

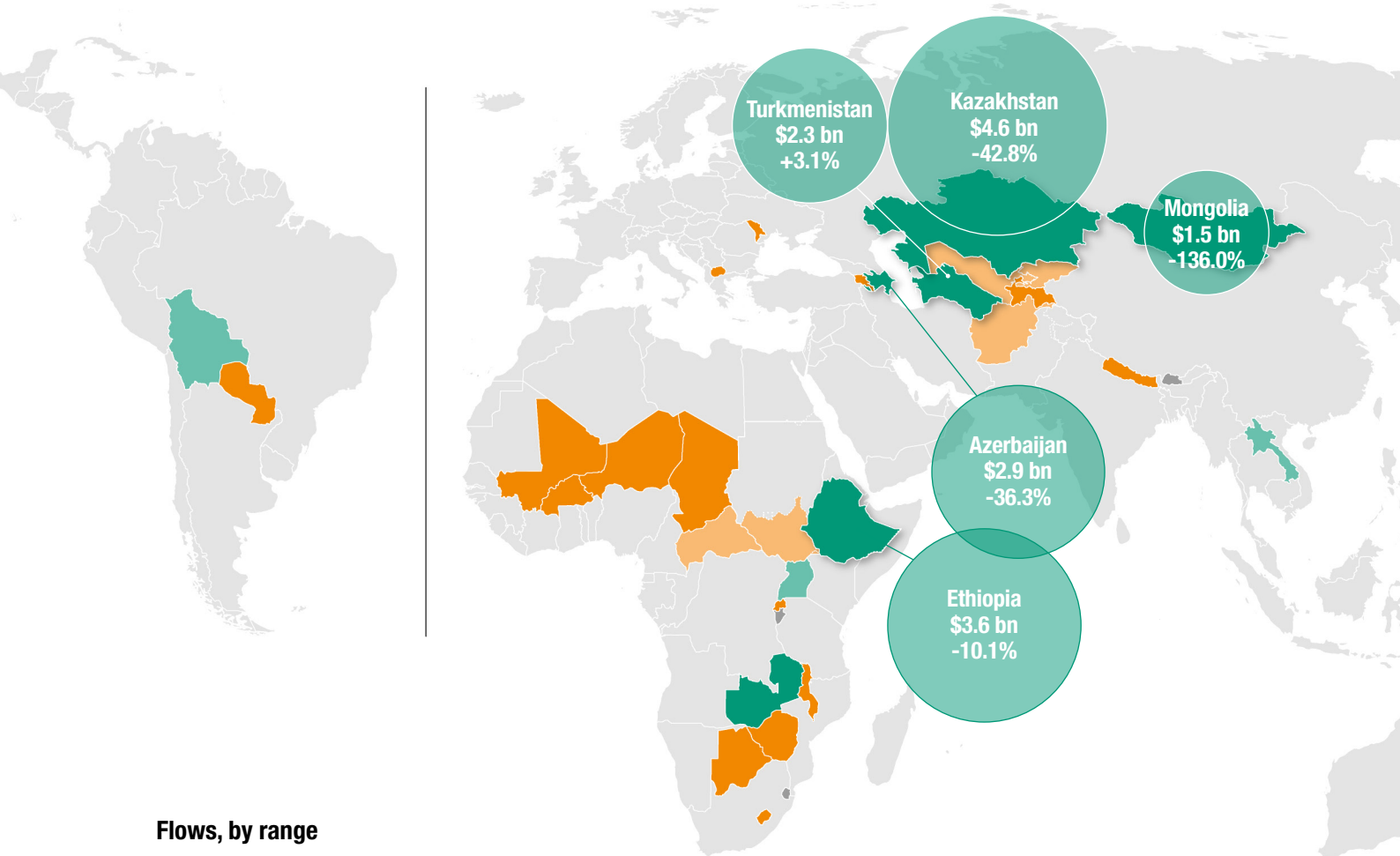
# LANDLOCKED DEVELOPING COUNTRIES

FDI flows, top 5 host economies, 2017 (Value and change)

2017 Inflows  
\$ 22.7 bn

2017 Increase  
+2.6%

Share in world  
1.6%



## Flows, by range

- Above \$1 bn
- \$0.5 to \$0.9 bn
- \$0.1 to \$0.5 bn
- \$10 to \$99 mn
- Below \$10 mn

## Top 5 host economies

- Economy
- \$ Value of inflows
- 2017 % change

## Outflows: top 5 home economies

(Billions of dollars and 2017 growth)

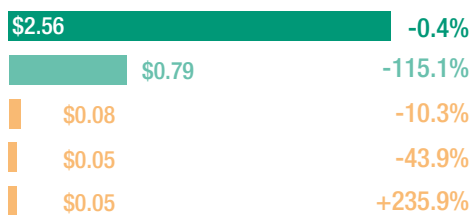
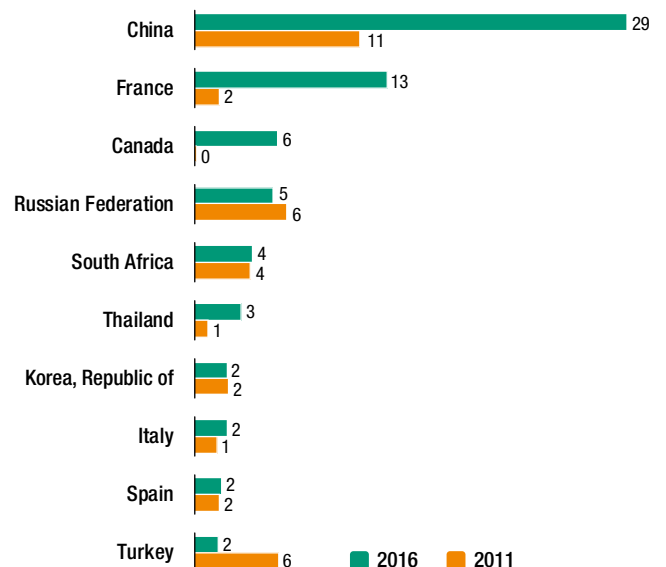


Figure A. Top 10 investor economies by FDI stock, 2011 and 2016 (Billions of dollars)

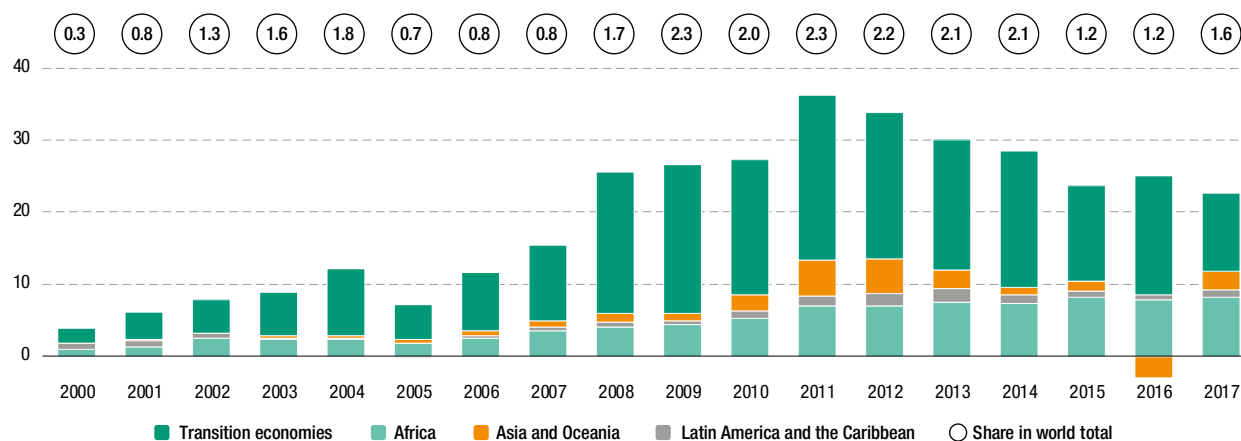


Source: UNCTAD.

Note: The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. Final boundary between the Republic of Sudan and the Republic of South Sudan has not yet been determined. Final status of the Abyei area is not yet determined. Dotted line in Jammu and Kashmir represents approximately the Line of Control agreed upon by India and Pakistan. The final status of Jammu and Kashmir has not yet been agreed upon by the parties.

- Flows recovered marginally after five consecutive years of decline
- FDI rose in all subgroups except landlocked transition economies
- Recovery of flows is expected to continue, despite uncertainty and fragility

**Figure B. | FDI inflows, 2000–2017** (Billions of dollars and per cent)



Sector/industry	Sales		Purchases	
	2016	2017	2016	2017
<b>Total</b>	<b>590</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>1</b>
<b>Primary</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>-41</b>	<b>-2</b>
Mining, quarrying and petroleum	7	5	-	-2
<b>Manufacturing</b>	<b>507</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
Food, beverages and tobacco	507	-	-	-
<b>Services</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>179</b>	<b>3</b>
Electricity, gas, water and waste management	2	-	-	-
Construction	-	0.1	55	-
Trade	18	-	-	7
Transportation and storage	16	11	-	-
Information and communication	-40	-	-	-
Financial and insurance activities	74	-1	124	-4
Business activities	6	-	-	-

Region/economy	Sales		Purchases	
	2016	2017	2016	2017
<b>World</b>	<b>590</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>1</b>
<b>Developed economies</b>	<b>-39</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>161</b>	<b>2</b>
Australia	-17	158	-	-
Canada	-50	467	-	2
Japan	510	88	-	-
United States	-	124	-	-
<b>Developing economies</b>	<b>508</b>	<b>-2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>1</b>
China	10	-45	-	-
Korea, Republic of	7	-	-	-
Malaysia	511	-	-	-
Turkey	25	-	0.3	-
<b>Transition economies</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>-1</b>	<b>-23</b>	<b>-2</b>
Russian Federation	205	1	-23	-

Sector/industry	LLDCs as destination		LLDCs as investor	
	2016	2017	2016	2017
<b>Total</b>	<b>57 180</b>	<b>17 198</b>	<b>2 340</b>	<b>4 402</b>
<b>Primary</b>	<b>37 606</b>	<b>1 388</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
Mining, quarrying and petroleum	37 606	1 388	-	-
<b>Manufacturing</b>	<b>11 790</b>	<b>10 652</b>	<b>360</b>	<b>3 747</b>
Food, beverages and tobacco	1 791	1 083	110	11
Textiles, clothing and leather	871	1 687	-	-
Coke and refined petroleum products	2 106	1 061	66	3 625
Chemicals and chemical products	4 785	4 358	-	31
Non-metallic mineral products	508	968	178	72
Metals and metal products	1 056	843	-	-
<b>Services</b>	<b>7 783</b>	<b>5 159</b>	<b>1 980</b>	<b>655</b>
Electricity, gas and water	2 637	2 496	-	-
Construction	2 000	666	282	49

Partner region/economy	LLDCs as destination		LLDCs as investor	
	2016	2017	2016	2017
<b>World</b>	<b>57 180</b>	<b>17 198</b>	<b>2 340</b>	<b>4 402</b>
<b>Developed economies</b>	<b>42 656</b>	<b>5 882</b>	<b>300</b>	<b>668</b>
European Union	2 666	4 593	295	668
United Kingdom	747	2 160	-	-
United States	38 221	925	5	-
<b>Developing economies</b>	<b>13 991</b>	<b>9 907</b>	<b>1 163</b>	<b>3 514</b>
China	4 025	5 408	14	142
United Arab Emirates	93	1 017	15	28
Singapore	80	938	-	-
Malaysia	42	594	-	-
India	143	434	427	99
<b>Transition economies</b>	<b>533</b>	<b>1 409</b>	<b>877</b>	<b>220</b>
Russian Federation	375	1 339	169	21