



World Investment Report 2011

Non-Equity Modes of International Production and Development

Country fact sheet: Denmark

Foreign direct investment (FDI) overview, selected years

(Millions of dollars and percentages)

FDI flows	1995-2004	2005-2007	2008	2009	2010	as a percentage of gross fixed capital formation			
	(Annual average)	(Annual average)				1995-2004	2008	2009	2010
						(Annual average)			
Denmark									
Inward	7 660	9 125	2 216	2 966	- 1 814	21.3	3.1	5.2	- 3.5
Outward	6 780	14 991	14 142	6 865	3 183	18.8	19.7	11.9	6.1
<i>Memorandum</i>									
Germany									
Inward	41 190	61 091	4 218	37 627	46 134	9.1	0.6	6.4	7.7
Outward	47 072	121 736	77 142	78 200	104 857	10.4	11.1	13.2	17.6
United Kingdom									
Inward	50 809	176 192	91 489	71 140	45 908	19.7	20.7	22.3	14.0
Outward	95 919	146 495	161 056	44 381	11 020	37.1	36.4	13.9	3.4
European Union									
Inward	307 082	642 767	487 968	346 531	304 689	14.4	12.6	11.1	10.1
Outward	390 016	831 949	906 199	370 016	407 251	18.7	23.4	11.8	13.4
Europe									
Inward	319 408	678 432	514 975	387 825	313 100	14.3	12.6	11.7	9.7
Outward	416 562	917 805	983 284	434 171	475 763	19.1	24.1	13.1	14.8
Developed economies									
Inward	507 219	967 937	965 113	602 835	601 906	9.1	11.3	8.5	8.4
Outward	625 056	1 243 223	1 541 232	850 975	935 190	11.3	18.1	12.0	13.0
World									
Inward	718 542	1 471 784	1 744 101	1 185 030	1 243 671	9.8	12.5	9.5	9.1
Outward	703 779	1 487 426	1 910 509	1 170 527	1 323 337	9.6	13.7	9.4	9.7
FDI stocks						as a percentage of gross domestic product			
	1995	2000	2008	2009	2010	1995	2008	2009	2010
Denmark									
Inward	23 801	73 574	153 740	152 521	139 205	13.1	45.1	49.2	44.6
Outward	24 703	73 100	190 694	207 395	194 948	13.6	56.0	66.9	62.5
<i>Memorandum</i>									
Germany									
Inward	165 914	271 613	667 748	676 715	674 217	6.6	18.4	20.3	20.4
Outward	268 419	541 866	1 326 992	1 418 329	1 421 332	10.6	36.5	42.6	43.0
United Kingdom									
Inward	199 772	438 631	980 920	1 056 399	1 086 143	17.3	36.9	48.7	48.4
Outward	304 865	897 845	1 531 128	1 673 914	1 689 330	26.3	57.6	77.2	75.3
European Union									
Inward	1 151 499	2 322 264	6 490 775	7 296 079	6 890 387	11.3	35.5	44.6	42.4
Outward	1 324 076	3 492 863	7 914 631	9 083 524	8 933 485	13.5	43.3	55.5	55.0
Europe									
Inward	1 227 923	2 440 473	7 060 755	7 951 166	7 614 844	11.5	36.6	46.1	44.3
Outward	1 489 255	3 759 713	8 791 547	10 096 433	10 023 881	14.6	45.6	58.5	58.3
Developed economies									
Inward	2 533 292	5 653 192	10 616 230	12 263 733	12 501 569	10.3	25.6	31.3	30.8
Outward	3 281 047	7 083 477	13 408 472	16 174 003	16 803 536	13.6	32.3	41.2	41.4
World									
Inward	3 392 468	7 445 637	15 294 653	17 950 498	19 140 603	11.0	25.0	30.9	30.3
Outward	3 615 425	7 962 170	15 982 295	19 199 759	20 408 257	11.9	26.4	33.4	32.6

Source: UNCTAD, *World Investment Report 2011*; www.unctad.org/wir or www.unctad.org/fdistatistics.

Cross-border merger and acquisition overview, 2005–2010

(Millions of dollars)

Region/economy	Sales(net)				Purchases(net)			
	2005-2007 (Annual average)	2008	2009	2010	2005-2007 (Annual average)	2008	2009	2010
Denmark	9 696	6 095	1 651	1 448	5 742	2 841	3 198	- 3 519
<i>Memorandum</i>								
Germany	44 326	31 911	12 790	10 893	26 633	61 340	24 313	7 138
United Kingdom	130 334	147 748	25 164	58 309	97 684	54 653	- 3 546	- 4 068
European Union	388 595	251 169	116 226	113 539	336 224	306 734	89 694	17 328
Europe	408 900	273 301	133 871	123 354	367 765	358 981	102 709	33 825
Developed economies	607 587	581 394	203 530	251 705	566 191	568 041	160 785	215 654
World	703 426	706 543	249 732	338 839	703 426	706 543	249 732	338 839

Source: UNCTAD, *World Investment Report 2011*; www.unctad.org/wir or www.unctad.org/fdistatistics.

Country rankings by Inward FDI performance Index and Inward FDI Potential Index, 2007–2009

Economy	Inward FDI Performance			Economy	Inward FDI Potential Index		
	2008	2009	2010		2008	2009	2010
El Salvador	69	88	131	Finland	15	17	..
Papua New Guinea	138	34	132	Iceland	16	18	..
Ecuador	110	128	133	Korea, Republic of	17	19	..
Nepal	136	134	134	France	18	20	..
Kuwait	137	113	135	Taiwan Province of China	21	21	..
Japan	126	136	136	Denmark	24	22	..
Venezuela	134	139	137	Bahrain	22	23	..
Denmark	125	114	138	Austria	25	24	..
Yemen	53	129	139	Ireland	23	25	..
Switzerland	86	33	140	Japan	26	26	..
Netherlands	130	48	141	China	30	27	..

Source: UNCTAD, *World Investment Report 2011*; www.unctad.org/wir or www.unctad.org/fdistatistics.

Note: Ranking is that of the latest year available. Covering 141 economies. The potential index is based on 12 economic and policy variables.

Presence in the world's top 100 non-financial TNCs, ranked by foreign assets, 2010

(Millions of dollars and number of employees)

Corporation	Industry	Ranking by:		Foreign			TNI ^a (Per cent)
		Foreign assets	TNI ^a	Assets	Sales	Employment	
AP Moller - Maersk A/S	Transport and storage	65	64	40 441	44 619	36 115	58

Source: UNCTAD/Erasmus University database; www.unctad.org/wir or www.unctad.org/fdistatistics.

^a TNI, the Transnationality Index, is calculated as the average of the following three ratios: foreign assets to total assets, foreign sales to total sales and foreign employment to total employment.

This fact sheet and additional information on the World Investment Report 2011 and the Report itself can be found at the following URL:

<http://www.unctad.org/wir>

The sources for all this information are the World Investment Report 2011 and UNCTAD databases on FDI/TNC and cross-border M&As. These databases can be found at the following URL:

<http://www.unctad.org/fdistatistics>

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For more information, please contact: **Masataka Fujita**, Head, Investment Trends and Issues Branch, Division on Investment and Enterprise, UNCTAD, tel: +41 22 917 6217, fax: +41 22 917 0194, or e-mail: masataka.fujita@unctad.org; or **Press Office**, tel: +41 22 917 5828 / 1646, fax: +41 22 917 0051, or e-mail: unctadpress@unctad.org