

**UNITED NATIONS CONFERENCE ON TRADE AND DEVELOPMENT**  
**Geneva**

**SOUTH-SOUTH COOPERATION IN  
INTERNATIONAL INVESTMENT  
ARRANGEMENTS**

**UNCTAD Series on International  
Investment Policies for Development**

**ANNEX**



**UNITED NATIONS**  
**New York and Geneva, 2005**

## **ANNEX**



**Annex table 1. BITs network among developing economies, end 2004**

Economy	Total BITs	BITs with developing economies	Partner
Afghanistan	1	1	Turkey
Algeria	29	16	Argentina, China, Cuba, Egypt, Indonesia, Islamic Republic of Iran, Jordan, Republic of Korea, Malaysia, Mali, Mozambique, Niger, Oman, Turkey, Viet Nam, Yemen
Angola	5	1	Cape Verde
Argentina	58	29	Algeria, Bolivia, Chile, China, Costa Rica, Cuba, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, Egypt, El Salvador, Guatemala, India, Indonesia, Jamaica, Republic of Korea, Malaysia, Mexico, Morocco, Nicaragua, Panama, Peru, Philippines, Senegal, South Africa, Thailand, Tunisia, Turkey, Venezuela, Viet Nam
Bahrain	14	11	China, Egypt, India, Islamic Republic of Iran, Jordan, Lebanon, Malaysia, Sudan, Syrian Arab Republic, Thailand, Yemen
Bangladesh	23	10	China, Indonesia, Islamic Republic of Iran, Democratic People's Republic of Korea, Republic of Korea, Malaysia, Pakistan, Philippines, Thailand, Turkey
Barbados	9	4	China, Cuba, Mauritius, Venezuela
Belize	5	3	Cuba, El Salvador, Taiwan Province of China
Benin	13	8	Burkina Faso, Chad, China, Ghana, Guinea, Lebanon, Mali, Mauritius
Bolivia	22	9	Argentina, Chile, China, Costa Rica, Cuba, Ecuador, Republic of Korea, Paraguay, Peru
Botswana	9	6	China, Egypt, Ghana, Malaysia, Mauritius, Zimbabwe
Brazil	14	4	Chile, Cuba, Republic of Korea, Venezuela

Brunei Darussalam	5	4	China, Republic of Korea, Oman, South Africa
Burkina Faso	13	9	Benin, Chad, Comoros, Ghana, Guinea, Republic of Korea, Malaysia, Mauritania, Tunisia
Burundi	5	2	Comoros, Mauritius
Cambodia	16	10	China, Cuba, Indonesia, Republic of Korea, Malaysia, Pakistan, Philippines, Singapore, Thailand, Viet Nam
Cameroon	13	6	China, Egypt, Guinea, Mali, Mauritania, Mauritius
Cape Verde	9	3	Angola, China, Cuba
Chad	12	8	Benin, Burkina Faso, Egypt, Guinea, Lebanon, Mali, Morocco, Mauritius
Chile	51	28	Argentina, Bolivia, Brazil, China, Colombia, Costa Rica, Cuba, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, Egypt, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, Indonesia, Republic of Korea, Lebanon, Malaysia, Nicaragua, Panama, Paraguay, Peru, Philippines, South Africa, Tunisia, Turkey, Uruguay, Venezuela, Viet Nam
China	112	63	Algeria, Argentina, Bahrain, Bangladesh, Barbados, Benin, Bolivia, Botswana, Brunei Darussalam, Cambodia, Cameroon, Cape Verde, Chile, Congo, Cuba, Côte d'Ivoire, Djibouti, Ecuador, Egypt, Ethiopia, Gabon, Ghana, Guyana, Indonesia, Islamic Republic of Iran, Jamaica, Jordan, Kenya, Republic of Korea, Kuwait, Lao People's Democratic Republic, Lebanon, Malaysia, Mauritius, Mongolia, Morocco, Mozambique, Myanmar, Nigeria, Oman, Pakistan, Papua New Guinea, Peru, Philippines, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, Sierra Leone, Singapore, South Africa, Sri Lanka, Sudan, Syrian Arab Republic, Thailand, Trinidad and Tobago, Tunisia, Turkey, Uganda, United Arab Emirates, Uruguay, Viet Nam, Yemen, Zambia, Zimbabwe
Colombia	6	3	Chile, Cuba, Peru

Comoros	6	5	Burkina Faso, Burundi, Egypt, Mali, Mauritius
Congo	7	1	China
Congo, Democratic Republic of the	9	3	China, Egypt, South Africa
Costa Rica	19	9	Argentina, Bolivia, Chile, Ecuador, El Salvador, Republic of Korea, Paraguay, Taiwan Province of China, Venezuela
Cuba	57	34	Algeria, Argentina, Barbados, Belize, Bolivia, Brazil, Cambodia, Cape Verde, Chile, China, Colombia, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, Ghana, Guatemala, Honduras, Indonesia, Jamaica, Lao People's Democratic Republic, Lebanon, Malaysia, Mexico, Mongolia, Mozambique, Namibia, Panama, Peru, Qatar, South Africa, Turkey, Uganda, Venezuela, Viet Nam, Zambia
Côte d'Ivoire	10	3	China, Ghana, Tunisia
Djibouti	5	4	China, Egypt, India, Malaysia
Dominican Republic	14	8	Argentina, Chile, Cuba, Ecuador, Haiti, Morocco, Panama, Taiwan Province of China
Ecuador	28	15	Argentina, Bolivia, Chile, China, Costa Rica, Cuba, Dominican Republic, Egypt, El Salvador, Honduras, Nicaragua, Paraguay, Peru, Uruguay, Venezuela
Egypt	90	48	Algeria, Argentina, Bahrain, Botswana, Cameroon, Chad, Chile, China, Comoros, Djibouti, Ecuador, Gabon, Ghana, Guinea, India, Indonesia, Jamaica, Jordan, Republic of Korea, Kuwait, Lebanon, Libyan Arab Jamahiriya, Malaysia, Mali, Mauritius, Mongolia, Morocco, Mozambique, Niger, Oman, Pakistan, Saudi Arabia, Senegal, Singapore, South Africa, Sri Lanka, Sudan, Syrian Arab Republic, United Republic of Tanzania, Thailand, Tunisia, Turkey, Uganda, United Arab Emirates, Viet Nam, Yemen, Zambia, Zimbabwe
El Salvador	24	12	Argentina, Belize, Chile, Costa Rica, Ecuador, Republic of Korea,

			Morocco, Nicaragua, Paraguay, Peru, Taiwan Province of China, Uruguay
Ecuatorial Guinea	3	1	South Africa
Eritrea	3	1	Uganda
Ethiopia	21	11	China, Islamic Republic of Iran, Kuwait, Libyan Arab Jamahiriya, Malaysia, Mauritius, Sudan, Turkey, Tunisia, Uganda, Yemen
Gabon	12	4	China, Egypt, Lebanon, Morocco
Ghana	25	15	Benin, Botswana, Burkina Faso, China, Cuba, Côte d'Ivoire, Egypt, Guinea, India, Malaysia, Mauritania, Mauritius, South Africa, Zambia, Zimbabwe
Guatemala	11	4	Argentina, Chile, Cuba, Republic of Korea
Guinea	17	13	Benin, Burkina Faso, Cameroon, Chad, Egypt, Ghana, Lebanon, Malaysia, Mali, Mauritania, Mauritius, Morocco, Tunisia
Guyana	3	1	China
Haiti	5	1	Dominican Republic
Honduras	12	5	Chile, Cuba, Ecuador, Republic of Korea, Taiwan Province of China
Hong Kong, China	14	1	Republic of Korea
India	56	24	Argentina, Bahrain, Djibouti, Egypt, Indonesia, Ghana, Republic of Korea, Kuwait, Lao People's Democratic Republic, Malaysia, Mauritius, Mongolia, Morocco, Oman, Philippines, Qatar, Sri Lanka, Sudan, Taiwan Province of China, Thailand, Turkey, Viet Nam, Yemen, Zimbabwe
Indonesia	58	33	Algeria, Argentina, Bangladesh, Cambodia, Chile, China, Cuba,

			Egypt, India, Jamaica, Jordan, Democratic People's Republic of Korea, Republic of Korea, Lao People's Democratic Republic, Malaysia, Mauritius, Mongolia, Morocco, Mozambique, Pakistan, Philippines, Singapore, Sri Lanka, Sudan, Suriname, Syrian Arab Republic, Thailand, Tunisia, Turkey, Venezuela, Viet Nam, Yemen, Zimbabwe
Iran, Islamic Republic of	48	22	Algeria, Bahrain, Bangladesh, China, Ethiopia, Democratic People's Republic of Korea, Republic of Korea, Lebanon, Malaysia, Morocco, Oman, Pakistan, Philippines, Qatar, South Africa, Sri Lanka, Sudan, Syrian Arab Republic, Tunisia, Turkey, Yemen, Zimbabwe
Iraq	2	2	Kuwait, Morocco
Jamaica	16	8	Argentina, China, Cuba, Egypt, Indonesia, Republic of Korea, Nigeria, Zimbabwe
Jordan	31	15	Algeria, Bahrain, China, Egypt, Indonesia, Kuwait, Republic of Korea, Lebanon, Malaysia, Morocco, Sudan, Syrian Arab Republic, Tunisia, Turkey, Yemen
Kenya	5	1	China
Korea, Democratic People's Republic of	18	8	Bangladesh, Indonesia, Islamic Republic of Iran, Malaysia, Mali, Mongolia, Thailand, Viet Nam
Korea, Republic of	78	47	Algeria, Argentina, Bangladesh, Bolivia, Brazil, Brunei Darussalam, Burkina Faso, Cambodia, Chile, China, Costa Rica, Egypt, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, Hong Kong China, India, Indonesia, Islamic Republic of Iran, Jamaica, Jordan, Kuwait, Lao People's Democratic Republic, Malaysia, Mauritania, Mexico, Mongolia, Nicaragua, Nigeria, Oman, Pakistan, Panama, Paraguay, Peru, Philippines, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, South Africa, Sri Lanka, United Republic of Tanzania, Thailand, Trinidad and Tobago, Tunisia, Turkey, United Arab Emirates, Viet Nam
Kuwait	41	16	China, Egypt, Ethiopia, India, Iraq, Jordan, Republic of Korea, Lebanon, Malaysia, Mongolia, Morocco, Pakistan, Tunisia, Turkey, United Arab Emirates, Yemen



Lao People's Democratic Republic	21	12	China, Cuba, India, Indonesia, Korea, Republic of, Malaysia, Mongolia, Myanmar, Pakistan, Singapore, Thailand, Viet Nam
Lebanon	47	23	Bahrain, Benin, Chad, Chile, China, Cuba, Egypt, Gabon, Guinea, Islamic Republic of Iran, Jordan, Kuwait, Malaysia, Mauritania, Morocco, Pakistan, Senegal, Sudan, Syrian Arab Republic, Tunisia, Turkey, United Arab Emirates, Yemen
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	13	5	Egypt, Ethiopia, Morocco, Syrian Arab Republic, Tunisia
Madagascar	6	1	Mauritius
Malawi	5	3	Malaysia, Taiwan Province of China, Zimbabwe
Malaysia	66	42	Algeria, Argentina, Bahrain, Bangladesh, Botswana, Burkina Faso, Cambodia, Chile, China, Cuba, Djibouti, Egypt, Ethiopia, Ghana, Guinea, India, Indonesia, Islamic Republic of Iran, Jordan, Democratic People's Republic of Korea, Republic of Korea, Kuwait, Lao People's Democratic Republic, Lebanon, Malawi, Mongolia, Morocco, Namibia, Pakistan, Papua New Guinea, Peru, Saudi Arabia, Senegal, Sri Lanka, Sudan, Taiwan (Province of China), Turkey, United Arab Emirates, Uruguay, Viet Nam, Yemen, Zimbabwe
Mali	12	9	Algeria, Benin, Cameroon, Chad, Comoros, Egypt, Guinea, Democratic People's Republic of Korea, Tunisia
Mauritania	14	8	Burkina Faso, Cameroon, Ghana, Guinea, Republic of Korea, Lebanon, Mauritius, Tunisia
Mauritius	35	26	Barbados, Benin, Botswana, Burundi, Cameroon, Chad, China, Comoros, Egypt, Ethiopia, Ghana, Guinea, India, Indonesia, Madagascar, Mauritania, Mozambique, Nepal, Pakistan, Rwanda, Senegal, Singapore, South Africa, Swaziland, United Republic of Tanzania, Zimbabwe
Mexico	17	4	Argentina, Cuba, Republic of Korea, Uruguay
Mongolia	40	15	China, Cuba, Egypt, India, Indonesia, Democratic People's Republic of Korea, Republic of Korea, Kuwait, Lao People's Democratic Republic, Malaysia, Philippines, Singapore, Turkey, United Arab

			Emirates, Viet Nam
Morocco	46	26	Argentina, Chad, China, Dominican Republic, Egypt, El Salvador, Gabon, Guinea, India, Indonesia, Islamic Republic of Iran, Iraq, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Libyan Arab Jamahiriya Malaysia, Oman, Pakistan, Qatar, Senegal, Sudan, Syrian Arab Republic, Tunisia, Turkey, United Arab Emirates
Mozambique	19	8	Algeria, China, Cuba, Egypt, Indonesia, Mauritius, South Africa, Zimbabwe
Myanmar	4	4	China, Lao People's Democratic Republic, Philippines, Viet Nam
Namibia	9	3	Cuba, Malaysia, Viet nam
Nepal	4	1	Mauritius
Nicaragua	18	6	Argentina, Chile, Ecuador, El Salvador, Republic of Korea, Taiwan Province of China
Niger	5	3	Algeria, Egypt, Tunisia
Nigeria	14	6	China, Jamaica, Republic of Korea, Taiwan Province of China, Turkey, Uganda
Oman	24	12	Algeria, Brunei Darussalam, China, Egypt, India, Islamic Republic of Iran, Republic of Korea, Morocco, Pakistan, Sudan, Tunisia, Yemen
Pakistan	47	23	Bangladesh, Cambodia, China, Egypt, Indonesia, Islamic Republic of Iran, Republic of Korea, Kuwait, Lao People's Democratic Republic, Lebanon, Malaysia, Mauritius, Morocco, Oman, Qatar, Philippines, Singapore, Sri Lanka, Syrian Arab Republic, Tunisia, Turkey, United Arab Emirates, Yemen
Palestine Authority	2	1	Egypt
Panama	16	7	Argentina, Chile, Cuba, Dominican Republic, Republic of Korea, Taiwan Province of China, Uruguay

Papua New Guinea	5	2	China, Malaysia
Paraguay	24	10	Bolivia, Chile, Costa Rica, Ecuador, El Salvador, Republic of Korea, Peru, Taiwan Province of China, Uruguay, Venezuela
Peru	29	14	Argentina, Bolivia, Chile, China, Colombia, Cuba, Ecuador, El Salvador, Republic of Korea, Malaysia, Paraguay, Thailand, Uganda, Venezuela
Philippines	35	17	Argentina, Bangladesh, Cambodia, Chile, China, India, Indonesia, Islamic Republic of Iran, Republic of Korea, Mongolia, Myanmar, Pakistan, Saudi Arabia, Taiwan Province of China, Thailand, Turkey, Viet Nam
Qatar	18	10	China, Cuba, India, Islamic Republic of Iran, Republic of Korea, Morocco, Pakistan, Senegal, Sudan, Turkey
Rwanda	4	1	Mauritius
Saudi Arabia	11	6	China, Egypt, Republic of Korea, Malaysia, Philippines, Taiwan Province of China
Senegal	19	11	Argentina, Egypt, Republic of Korea, Lebanon, Malaysia, Mauritius, Morocco, Qatar, South Africa, Taiwan Province of China, Tunisia
Sierra Leone	3	1	China
Singapore	26	12	Cambodia, China, Egypt, Indonesia, Lao People's Democratic Republic, Mauritius, Mongolia, Pakistan, Sri Lanka, Taiwan Province of China, Viet Nam, Zimbabwe
South Africa	33	16	Argentina, Brunei Darussalam, Chile, China, Cuba, Egypt, Equatorial Guinea, Ghana, Islamic Republic of Iran, Republic of Korea, Mauritius, Mozambique, Senegal, Turkey, Uganda, Yemen
Sri Lanka	25	10	China, Egypt, India, Indonesia, Islamic Republic of Iran, Republic of Korea, Malaysia, Pakistan, Singapore, Thailand

Sudan	23	17	Bahrain, China, Egypt, Ethiopia, India, Indonesia, Islamic Republic of Iran, Jordan, Lebanon, Malaysia, Morocco, Oman, Qatar, Syrian Arab Republic, Turkey, United Arab Emirates, Yemen
Suriname	1	1	Indonesia
Swaziland	4	2	Mauritius, Taiwan Province of China
Syrian Arab Republic	22	14	Bahrain, China, Egypt, Indonesia, Islamic Republic of Iran, Jordan, Lebanon, Libyan Arab Jamahiriya, Morocco, Pakistan, Sudan, Turkey, United Arab Emirates, Yemen
Tanzania, United Republic of	12	4	Egypt, Republic of Korea, Mauritius, Zimbabwe
Thailand	35	17	Argentina, Bahrain, Bangladesh, Cambodia, China, Egypt, India, Indonesia, Democratic People's Republic of Korea, Republic of Korea, Lao People's Democratic Republic, Peru, Philippines, Sri Lanka, Taiwan Province of China, Viet Nam, Zimbabwe
Togo	3	1	Tunisia
Trinidad and Tobago	7	2	China, Republic of Korea
Tunisia	47	25	Argentina, Burkina Faso, China, Chile, Côte d'Ivoire, Egypt, Ethiopia, Guinea, Indonesia, Islamic Republic of Iran, Jordan, Republic of Korea, Kuwait, Lebanon, Libyan Arab Jamahiriya, Mali, Mauritania, Morocco, Niger, Oman, Pakistan, Senegal, Togo, Turkey, United Arab Emirates
Turkey	71	28	Afghanistan, Algeria, Argentina, Bangladesh, Chile, China, Cuba, Egypt, Ethiopia, India, Indonesia, Islamic Republic of Iran, Jordan, Republic of Korea, Kuwait, Lebanon, Malaysia, Mongolia, Morocco, Nigeria, Pakistan, Philippines, Qatar, South Africa, Sudan, Syrian Arab Republic, Tunisia, Yemen
Uganda	16	9	China, Cuba, Egypt, Eritrea, Ethiopia, Nigeria, Peru, South Africa, Zimbabwe

United Arab Emirates	27	13	China, Egypt, Republic of Korea, Kuwait, Lebanon, Malaysia, Mongolia, Morocco, Pakistan, Sudan, Syrian Arab Republic, Tunisia, Yemen
Uruguay	28	9	Chile, China, Ecuador, El Salvador, Malaysia, Panama, Paraguay, Venezuela
Venezuela	25	11	Argentina, Barbados, Brazil, Chile, Costa Rica, Cuba, Ecuador, Indonesia, Paraguay, Peru, Uruguay
Viet Nam	47	20	Algeria, Argentina, Cambodia, Chile, China, Cuba, Egypt, India, Indonesia, Republic of Korea, Democratic Republic of Korea, Lao People's Democratic, Republic, Malaysia, Mongolia, Namibia, Philippines, Singapore, Taiwan Province of China, Thailand
Yemen	29	19	Algeria, Bahrain, China, Egypt, Ethiopia, India, Indonesia, Islamic Republic of Iran, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Malaysia, Oman, Pakistan, South Africa, Sudan, Syrian Arab Republic, Turkey, United Arab Emirates
Zambia	11	4	China, Cuba, Egypt Ghana
Zimbabwe	29	16	Botswana, China, Egypt, Ghana, India, Indonesia, Islamic Republic of Iran, Jamaica, Malawi, Malaysia, Mauritius, Mozambique, Singapore, United Republic of Tanzania, Thailand

Source: UNCTAD ([www.unctad.org/iaa](http://www.unctad.org/iaa)).

Annex table 2. DTTs network among developing economies, end 2004 <sup>a/</sup>

Economy	Total DTTs	DTTs with developing economies	Partner
Algeria	23	13	Bahrain, Ethiopia, Lebanon, Libyan Arab Jamahiriya, Mali, Morocco, Oman, Qatar, Syrian Arab Republic, Tunisia, Turkey, Viet Nam, Yemen
Argentina	46	14	Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, China, Colombia, Cuba, Ecuador, Islamic Republic of Iran, Malaysia, Mexico, Paraguay, Peru, Uruguay, Venezuela
Aruba	4	1	Panama
Bahrain	8	7	Algeria, China, Lebanon, Morocco, Philippines, Singapore, Thailand
Bangladesh	24	9	China, India, Republic of Korea, Malaysia, Pakistan, Philippines, Singapore, Sri Lanka, Thailand
Barbados	16	4	China, Cuba, Mauritius, Venezuela
Bolivia	7	1	Argentina
Botswana	4	2	Mauritius, South Africa
Brazil	37	9	Argentina, Chile, China, Ecuador, India, Republic of Korea, Mexico, Paraguay, Philippines
Burkina Faso	2	1	Tunisia

Cameroon	4	1	Tunisia
Chad	1	1	Qatar
Chile	18	6	Argentina, Brazil, Malaysia, Mexico, Peru, Philippines
China	79	27	Argentina, Bahrain, Bangladesh, Barbados, Brazil, Egypt, Hong Kong (China), India, Islamic Republic of Iran, Jamaica, Republic of Korea, Kuwait, Lao People's Democratic Republic, Malaysia, Mauritius, Mongolia, Oman, Pakistan, Papua New Guinea, Philippines, Seychelles, Singapore, South Africa, Thailand, Turkey, United Arab Emirates, Viet Nam
Colombia	3	1	Argentina
Cuba	10	4	Argentina, Barbados, Lebanon, Venezuela
Côte d'Ivoire	9	1	Tunisia
Dominica	7	1	Trinidad and Tobago
Ecuador	9	3	Argentina, Brazil, Mexico
Egypt	43	16	China, India, Indonesia, Iraq, Democratic People's Republic of Korea, Republic of Korea, Lebanon, Malaysia, Mongolia, Morocco, Oman, Senegal, Sudan, Syrian Arab Republic, Tunisia, Turkey
Eritrea	1	1	Qatar
Ethiopia	5	3	Algeria, Tunisia, South Africa

Fiji	7	2	Republic of Korea, Malaysia
Gambia	7	1	Taiwan Province of China
Ghana	7	1	South Africa
Hong Kong, China	12	3	China, Singapore, Sri Lanka
India	83	31	Bangladesh, Brazil, China, Egypt, Indonesia, Jordan, Kenya, Republic of Korea, Libyan Arab Jamahiriya, Malaysia, Mauritius, Mongolia, Morocco, Nepal, Oman, Philippines, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, Sierra Leone, Singapore, Sri Lanka, Syrian Arab Republic, United Republic of Tanzania, Thailand, Trinidad and Tobago, Turkey, Uganda, United Arab Emirates, Viet Nam, Zambia
Indonesia	58	18	Egypt, India, Republic of Korea, Malaysia, Mauritius, Mexico, Mongolia, Pakistan, Philippines, Saudi Arabia, Seychelles, Singapore, Sri Lanka, Syrian Arab Republic, Taiwan Province of China, Thailand, Tunisia, Venezuela
Islamic Republic of Iran	32	10	Argentina, China, Jordan, Lebanon, Malaysia, Oman, Pakistan, Qatar, Sri Lanka, Syrian Arab Republic
Iraq	1	1	Egypt
Jamaica	12	1	China
Jordan	14	8	India, Islamic Republic of Iran, Republic of Korea, Malaysia, Pakistan, Qatar, Syrian Arab Republic, Turkey



Kenya	11	2	India, Zambia
Korea, DPR of	7	3	Egypt, Mongolia, Syrian Arab Republic
Korea, Republic of	62	24	Bangladesh, Brazil, China, Egypt, Fiji, India, Indonesia, Jordan, Lao People's Democratic Republic, Malaysia, Mexico, Mongolia, Morocco, Pakistan, Philippines, Singapore, South Africa, Sri Lanka, Sudan, Thailand, Tunisia, Turkey, United Arab Emirates, Viet Nam
Kuwait	26	8	China, Lebanon, Malaysia, Mauritius, Mongolia, South Africa, Syrian Arab Republic, Thailand
Lao People's Dem Rep	3	3	China, Republic of Korea, Thailand
Lebanon	25	15	Algeria, Bahrain, Cuba, Egypt, Islamic Republic of Iran, Kuwait, Lebanon, Malaysia, Morocco, Oman, Pakistan, Sudan, Syrian Arab Republic, Tunisia, United Arab Emirates
Lesotho	5	2	Mauritius, South Africa
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	5	4	Algeria, India, Morocco, Pakistan
Macau	6	1	Hong Kong (China)
Madagascar	2	1	Mauritius
Malawi	8	1	South Africa

Malaysia	58	26	Argentina, Bangladesh, Chile, China, Egypt, Fiji, India, Indonesia, Islamic Republic of Iran, Jordan, Republic of Korea, Kuwait, Lebanon, Mauritius, Mongolia, Myanmar, Namibia, Papua New Guinea, Philippines, Singapore, Sri Lanka, Sudan, Thailand, Turkey, Viet Nam, Zimbabwe
Mali	2	1	Algeria
Mauritania	3	2	Senegal, Qatar
Mauritius	36	22	Barbados, Botswana, China, India, Indonesia, Kuwait, Lesotho, Madagascar, Malaysia, Mozambique, Namibia, Nepal, Oman, Pakistan, Senegal, Singapore, South Africa, Sri Lanka, Swaziland, Thailand, Uganda, Zimbabwe
Mexico	39	8	Argentina, Brazil, Chile, Ecuador, Indonesia, Republic of Korea, Singapore, Venezuela
Mongolia	32	12	China, Egypt, India, Indonesia, Democratic People's Republic of Korea, Republic of Korea, Kuwait, Malaysia, Singapore, Turkey, United Arab Emirates, Viet Nam
Morocco	37	10	Algeria, Bahrain, Egypt, India, Republic of Korea, Lebanon, Libyan Arab Jamahiriya, Senegal, Tunisia, United Arab Emirates
Mozambique	2	1	Mauritius
Myanmar	4	3	Malaysia, Singapore, Thailand
Namibia	7	3	Malaysia, Mauritius, South Africa

Nepal	5	4	India, Mauritius, Sri Lanka, Thailand
Netherlands Antilles	6	1	Panama
Nigeria	13	2	Pakistan, Philippines
Oman	21	15	Algeria, China, Egypt, India, Islamic Republic of Iran, Lebanon, Mauritius, Pakistan, Seychelles, Singapore, South Africa, Sudan, Thailand, Tunisia, Yemen
Pakistan	58	20	Bangladesh, China, Indonesia, Islamic Republic of Iran, Jordan, Republic of Korea, Lebanon, Libyan Arab, Jamahiriya, Mauritius, Nigeria, Oman, Philippines, Qatar, Singapore, Sri Lanka, Syrian Arab Republic, Thailand, Tunisia, Turkey, United Arab Emirates
Panama	5	3	Aruba, Netherlands Antilles, Uruguay
Papua New Guinea	6	3	China, Malaysia, Singapore
Paraguay	4	3	Argentina, Brazil, Taiwan Province of China
Peru	5	2	Argentina, Chile
Philippines	49	16	Bahrain, Bangladesh, Brazil, Chile, China, India, Indonesia, Republic of Korea, Malaysia, Nigeria, Pakistan, Singapore, Sri Lanka, Thailand, United Arab Emirates, Viet Nam
Qatar	19	14	Algeria, Chad, Eritrea, India, Islamic Republic of Iran, Jordan, Mauritania, Pakistan, Senegal, Sri Lanka, Sudan, Syrian Arab Republic, Turkey, Yemen

Saudi Arabia	10	6	India, Indonesia, Singapore, Thailand, Tunisia, Turkey
Senegal	12	7	Egypt, Mauritania, Mauritius, Morocco, Taiwan Province of China, Tunisia, Qatar
Seychelles	8	5	China, Indonesia, Oman, South Africa, Thailand
Sierra Leone	4	1	India
Singapore	56	22	Bahrain, Bangladesh, China, Hong Kong (China), India, Indonesia, Republic of Korea, Malaysia, Mauritius, Mexico, Mongolia, Myanmar, Oman, Pakistan, Papua New Guinea, Philippines, Saudi Arabia, Sri Lanka, Taiwan Province of China, Thailand, United Arab Emirates, Viet Nam
South Africa	63	20	Botswana, China, Ethiopia, Ghana, Republic of Korea, Kuwait, Lesotho, Malawi, Mauritius, Namibia, Oman, Seychelles, Swaziland, Taiwan (Province of China), United Republic of Tanzania, Thailand, Tunisia, Uganda, Zambia, Zimbabwe
Sri Lanka	40	15	Bangladesh, Hong Kong (China), India, Indonesia, Islamic Republic of Iran, Republic of Korea, Malaysia, Mauritius, Nepal, Pakistan, Philippines, Singapore, Thailand, Qatar, United Arab Emirate
Sudan	9	8	Egypt, Republic of Korea, Lebanon, Malaysia, Oman, Qatar, Syrian Arab Republic, Tunisia
Swaziland	5	2	Mauritius, South Africa

Syrian Arab Republic	23	14	Algeria, Egypt, India, Indonesia, Islamic Republic of Iran, Jordan, Democratic People's Republic of Korea, Kuwait, Lebanon, Pakistan, Qatar, Sudan, Tunisia, Yemen
Tanzania, Unit Rep. of	9	3	India, South Africa, Zambia
Thailand	60	24	Bahrain, Bangladesh, China, India, Indonesia, Republic of Korea, Kuwait, Lao People's Democratic Republic, Malaysia, Myanmar, Mauritius, Nepal, Oman, Pakistan, Philippines, Saudi Arabia, Seychelles, Singapore, South Africa, Sri Lanka, Taiwan Province of China, Turkey, United Arab Emirates, Viet Nam
Togo	2	1	Tunisia
Trinidad and Tobago	16	3	Dominica, India, Venezuela
Tunisia	44	20	Algeria, Burkina Faso, Cameroon, Côte d'Ivoire, Egypt, Ethiopia, Indonesia, Republic of Korea, Lebanon, Morocco, Oman, Pakistan, Saudi Arabia, Senegal, South Africa, Sudan, Syrian Arab Republic, Togo, Turkey, Yemen
Turkey	48	15	Algeria, China, Egypt, India, Jordan, Republic of Korea, Lebanon, Malaysia, Mongolia, Pakistan, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, Thailand, Tunisia, United Arab Emirates
Uganda	13	4	India, Mauritius, South Africa, Zambia
United Arab Emirates	20	12	China, India, Republic of Korea, Lebanon, Mongolia, Morocco, Pakistan, Philippines, Singapore, Sri Lanka, Thailand, Turkey

Uruguay	6	2	Argentina, Panama
Venezuela	24	6	Argentina, Barbados, Cuba, Indonesia, Mexico, Trinidad and Tobago
Viet Nam	30	10	Algeria, China, India, Republic of Korea, Malaysia, Mongolia, Philippines, Singapore, Taiwan Province of China, Thailand
Yemen	6	5	Algeria, Oman, Qatar, Syrian Arab Republic, Tunisia
Zambia	19	5	India, Kenya, South Africa, United Republic of Tanzania, Uganda
Zimbabwe	14	3	Malaysia, Mauritius, South Africa

Source: UNCTAD ([www.unctad.org/iaa](http://www.unctad.org/iaa))

<sup>a</sup> Including double taxation treaties on income and capital, sea and air transport, income only, income and inheritance, income and property.



Annex table 3. PTIAs between developing economies, end 2004

PTIAs between a regional group and a third party	Date of signature	Date of entry into force
Free Trade Agreement between CARICOM and Costa Rica	2004	[...]
Framework Agreement between MERCOSUR and Egypt	2004	[...]
Agreement for the Establishment of a Free Trade Area between the Gulf Cooperation Council and Lebanon	2004	[...]
Framework Agreement on Comprehensive Economic Cooperation between ASEAN and India	2003	[...]
Framework Agreement between MERCOSUR and the Republic of India	2003	[...]
Framework Agreement on Comprehensive Economic Cooperation between ASEAN and China	2002	2003
Economic Complementation Agreement between MERCOSUR and Peru	2003	[...]
Economic Complementation Agreement between MERCOSUR and Mexico	2002	[...]
Agreement Establishing a Free Trade Area between CARICOM and the Dominican Republic	1998	[...]
Economic Complementation Agreement between MERCOSUR and Bolivia	1996	1997
Economic Complementation Agreement between MERCOSUR and Chile	1996	1996
Agreement on Trade and Investment between CARICOM and Venezuela	1992	[...]
<b>Bilateral PTIAs</b>		
Framework Agreement on Economic Cooperation Agreement between the Republic of India and the Republic of Chile	(2005)	[...]
Partial Reach Agreement for Economic, Trade and Investment Promotion between the Republic of Argentina and the Republic of Bolivia	2004	2004
Economic Complementation General Agreement on Integration, Economic and Social Cooperation for the Establishment of a Common Market between the Republic of Bolivia and the Republic of Peru	2004	[...]
Free Trade Agreement between Jordan and Singapore	2004	[...]
Interim Free Trade Agreement between the Republic of Turkey and the Palestinian Authority	2004	[...]
Free Trade Agreement between Mexico and Uruguay	2003	[...]
Free Trade Agreement between Chile and the Republic of Korea	2003	2004
Framework Agreement for Establishing a Free Trade Area between India and Thailand	2003	[...]
Closer Economic Partnership Arrangement between the People's	2003	2004



Republic of China and Hong Kong		
Closer Economic Partnership Arrangement between the People's Republic of China and Macao	2003	[...]
Free Trade Agreement between Central America and Panama	2002	[...]
Free Trade Agreement between Central America and Chile	1999	2002
Free Trade Agreement between Chile and Mexico	1998	1999
Economic Complementation Agreement between Chile and Peru	1998	1998
Free Trade Agreement between Central America and the Dominican Republic	1998	2001
Free Trade Agreement between Costa Rica and Mexico	1994	1995
Free Trade Agreement between Bolivia and Mexico	1994	1995
Economic Complementation Agreement between Chile and Ecuador	1994	1995
Economic Complementation Agreement between Chile and Colombia	1993	1994
Economic Complementation Agreement between Chile and Venezuela	1993	1993
Economic Complementation Agreement between Chile and Bolivia	1993	1993
Free Trade Agreement between Mexico and Nicaragua	1992	1998
<b>Regional PTIAs</b>		
Agreement on South Asian Free Trade Area (SAARC)	2004	[...]
Framework Agreement on the BIMSTEC Free Trade Area (India, Myanmar, Sri Lanka, Thailand, Bhutan, Nepal)	2004	[...]
Economic Complementation Agreement between MERCOSUR and Colombia, Ecuador, Venezuela	2003	2004
Agreement on Trade in Services and Investment between Costa Rica, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras and Nicaragua.	2002	[...]
Economic Complementation Agreement between the Andean Community and MERCOSUR	2002/2003	[...]
Free Trade Agreement between Mexico, Honduras, Guatemala and El Salvador (Mexico-Northern Triangle)	2000	2001
Treaty for the Establishment of the East African Community (EAC)	1999	2000
Framework Agreement on the ASEAN Investment Area, as amended by the 2001 Protocol	1998/2001	1999/2001
Andean Community, Decision 439: General Framework of Principles and Rules and for Liberalizing the Trade in Services in the Andean Community	1998	1998
Protocol of Montevideo on Trade in Services in the Southern Common Market (MERCOSUR)	1997	[...]
ASEAN Protocol on Enhanced Dispute Settlement Mechanism, and Revised Protocol	1996/2004	2004
ASEAN Framework Agreement on Services	1995	1999
MERCOSUR Protocol of Colonia for the Promotion and Reciprocal Protection of Investments within MERCOSUR	1994	[...]

MERCOSUR, Protocol of Buenos Aires on the Promotion and Protection of Investments coming from Non-MERCOSUR State Parties	1994	[...]
Treaty Establishing the West African Economic and Monetary Union (WAEMU or UEMOA)	1994	1994
Revised Treaty of the Economic Community of West African States and Energy Protocol (ECOWAS)	1993/2003	1993/[...]
Treaty Establishing the Common Market for Eastern and Southern Africa (COMESA)	1993	1994
Treaty Establishing the Southern African Development Community (SADC)	1992	[...]
Treaty Establishing the African Economic Community/African Union (AEC/AU)	1991/2001	1994/[...]
Andean Community, Decision 291: Regime for the Common Treatment of Foreign Capital and Trademarks, Patents, Licensing Agreements and Royalties	1991	1991
Andean Community, Decision 292: Uniform Code on Andean Multinational Enterprises	1991	1991
Treaty on Free Trade between Colombia, Venezuela and Mexico	1990	1995
Agreement for the Establishment of a Regime for CARICOM Enterprises	1987	1988
The ASEAN Agreement for the Promotion and Protection of Investments, amended by 1996 Protocol	1987/1996	[...]
Basic Agreement on ASEAN Industrial Joint Ventures and Revised Agreement	1983/1987	1984/1987
Treaty for the Establishment of the Economic Community of Central African States (ECCAS)	1983	1984
Investment Code of the Economic Community of the Great Lakes Countries (ECGLC)	1982	1987
Unified Economic Agreement between the Countries of the Gulf Cooperation Council (GCC)	1981	1981
Agreement on Promotion, Protection and Guarantee of Investments among Member States of the Organization of the Islamic Conference	1981	1986
Treaty for the Establishment of the Preferential Trade Area for Eastern and Southern African States; Charter on a Regime of Multinational Industrial Enterprises (MIEs) in the Preferential Trade Area for Eastern and Southern African States <sup>1</sup>	1981/1990	1982
Unified Agreement for the Investment of Arab Capital in the Arab States (League of Arab States)	1980	1981
South Pacific Regional Trade and Economic Cooperation Agreement Cooperation Agreement (SPARTECA)	1981	[...]
Treaty Establishing the Latin American Association (ALADI or LAIA)	1980	1981
Treaty Establishing the Economic Community of West African States; Protocol A/P1/5/79 on Free Movement of Persons, Right of Residence	1975/1979/1984	

and Establishment; Protocol A/PI/11/84 Relating to Community Enterprises (ECOWAS)		
Treaty Establishing the Caribbean Community (CARICOM)	1973	1973
Multinational Companies Code in the Central African Customs and Economic Union; Joint Convention on the Free Movement of Persons and the Right of Establishment (UDEAC or CEMAC)	1972/1975	1976
Agreement on Investment and Free Movement of Arab Capital among Arab Countries	1970	1970
Agreement on Andean Sub-regional Integration (Cartagena Agreement)	1969	1969
Common Convention on Investments in the States of the Customs and Economic Union of Central Africa (UDEAC or CEMAC)	1964	1996
Central American Multilateral Agreement on Free Trade and Economic Integration; Treaty on Economic Association between Guatemala, El Salvador, Honduras and Nicaragua; General Treaty on Central American Economic Integration	(1958) 1960/1960	1962
Agreement on Arab Economic Unity (League of Arab States)	1957	1964

Source: UNCTAD.

Note: [...] indicates that information is not available or that the agreement is not yet in force.

<sup>i</sup> Replaced by the Common Market of Eastern and Southern African States (COMESA) in 1993.