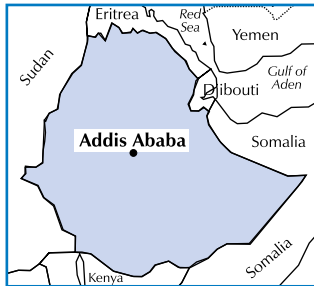


Ethiopia



Area ('000 km²):	1,104
Population (million), 1998:	59.7
Population growth (annual aver.), 1990-98:	2.7
Working language:	Amharic
Currency:	Birr
GNP per capita (\$), 1998:	100
Percentage shares in GDP, 1998:	
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	49.8
Industry (including manufacturing)	6.7 (..)
Services (private and public)	43.5
Gross domestic investment	18.2
Exports of goods and serv. (% of GDP), 1998:	15.8
Main employer (% of labour force), 1998:	
Agriculture	83

Life expectancy at birth (m/f), 1990-95:	43/44
Under-5 mortality rate, 1998: (per 1,000 live births)	173
Daily calorie intake per capita (% of minimum requirements), 1996-98:	105.1
Population with access to safe water (%), urban/rural, 1998:	91/19
Adult literacy rate (%), m/f, 1995:	40/26
Transport, 1998:	
Road network density (km/1,000 km ²)	25
Aircraft departures	27,000
Installed electricity capacity, 1996*: (kW/1,000 inhab.)	8
Telephone (units per 1,000 inhab.), 1998:	2.8
Number of tourist arrivals, 1998:	91,000
Total exp. of goods and serv. (\$ m), 1998:	1,034
Main export sector (% of total exp.), 1998:	
Coffee	36.1
Main markets for exports of goods (%), 1998:	
Developed market economy countries	70.9
<i>Main destination: European Union</i>	48.9
Main sources of imports of goods (%), 1998:	
Developing countries	47.6
<i>Main origin: OPEC</i>	25.5
Foreign direct investment inflows (\$ m), 1998:	178.2
Total net financial inflows (\$ m), 1998:	778.8
<i>of which: net ODA (\$ m/%)</i>	647.8/83.2
External debt (\$ m), 1998:	9,529
As % of GDP	146
Debt service as % of exports	11

* including Eritrea