

Zambia



Area ('000 km²):	752.6
Population (million), 1998:	8.8
Population growth (annual aver.), 1990-98:	2.5
Official language:	English
Currency:	Zambian kwacha
GNP per capita (\$), 1998:	330
Percentage shares in GDP, 1997:	
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	17.3
Industry (including <i>manufacturing</i>)	26.4 (11.4)
Services (private and public)	56.3
Gross domestic investment	14.3
Exports of goods and serv. (% of GDP), 1998:	29.4
Main employer (% of labour force), 1998:	
Agriculture	71

Life expectancy at birth (m/f), 1990-95:	40/41
Under-5 mortality rate, 1998: (per 1,000 live births)	202
Daily calorie intake per capita (% of minimum requirements), 1996-98:	107.9
Population with access to safe water (% , urban/rural), 1998:	84/10
Adult literacy rate (% , m/f), 1995:	86/71
Transport, 1998:	
Road network density (km/1,000 km ²)	52.8
Aircraft departures	1,000
Installed electricity capacity, 1996: (kW/1,000 inhab.)	294
Telephone (units per 1,000 inhab.), 1998:	8.8
Number of tourist arrivals, 1998:	362,000
Total exp. of goods and serv. (\$ m), 1998:	984
Main export sector (% of total exp.), 1996:	
Copper	70.6
Main markets for exports of goods (%), 1998:	
Developed market economy countries	54.5
<i>Main destination:</i> European Union	30.3
Main sources of imports of goods (%), 1998:	
Developed market economy countries	79.0
<i>Main origin:</i> South Africa	45.3
Foreign direct investment inflows (\$ m), 1998:	198
Total net financial inflows (\$ m), 1998:	328.7
<i>of which:</i> net ODA (\$ m/%)	348.7/106.1*
External debt (\$ m), 1998:	6,481
As % of GDP	193
Debt service as % of exports	16

* See explanatory note 5 on page 2