



**World Investment Report 2000: Cross-border Mergers
and Acquisitions and Development** (Geneva: UNCTAD,
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Country Fact Sheet: Pakistan

Foreign direct investment overview, selected years

(Billions of dollars and percentages)

Foreign direct investment flows

	1985-1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	<i>as a percentage of gross fixed capital formation</i>			
	(Annual average)					1985-1995	1996	1997	1998
						(Annual average)			
Pakistan									
Inward	0.282	0.918	0.713	0.507	0.531	3.8	8.9	7.5	5.6
Outward	0.005	0.007	-0.025	0.005	0.001	0.1	0.1	- 0.3	0.1
<i>Memorandum</i>									
Korea, Republic of									
Inward	0.854	2.308	3.088	5.215	10.340	0.9	1.2	1.8	5.5
Outward	1.227	4.249	3.230	3.893	2.548	1.4	2.2	1.9	4.1
Singapore									
Inward	4.113	8.984	8.085	5.493	6.984	29.3	25.6	22.1	17.6
Outward	1.683	6.935	8.859	-1.525	3.943	12.0	19.7	24.2	- 4.9
South, East and South-East Asia									
Inward	29.7	88.0	93.5	87.2	96.1	6.0	9.1	9.8	10.5
Outward	16.3	49.5	47.7	27.0	35.7	3.4	5.3	5.2	3.4
Developing countries									
Inward	50.1	145.0	178.8	179.5	207.6	5.1	9.1	10.8	11.5
Outward	20.5	57.8	64.3	33.0	65.6	2.2	3.8	3.8	2.4
World									
Inward	182.6	377.5	473.1	680.1	865.5	4.1	5.9	7.5	11.1
Outward	203.1	390.8	471.9	687.1	799.9	4.8	6.2	7.6	11.5

Foreign direct investment stocks

	1985	1990	1995	1998	1999	<i>as a percentage of gross domestic product</i>			
						1985	1990	1995	1998
Pakistan									
Inward	1.1	1.9	5.6	9.2	9.8	3.5	4.8	9.1	14.4
Outward	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.7
<i>Memorandum</i>									
Korea, Republic of									
Inward	2.2	5.2	9.4	19.0	28.0	2.3	2.0	2.1	6.1
Outward	0.5	2.3	10.2	20.3	22.4	0.5	0.9	2.2	6.5
Singapore									
Inward	13.0	28.6	59.6	72.4	79.4	73.6	76.3	70.0	85.8
Outward	4.4	7.8	35.0	47.4	51.3	24.8	20.9	41.2	56.1
South, East and South-East Asia									
Inward	96.8	181.4	417.6	673.8	769.5	9.7	11.2	15.0	23.3
Outward	9.5	42.5	188.2	304.4	339.8	1.0	2.8	7.1	11.3
Developing countries									
Inward	218.1	377.4	739.5	1 241.0	1 438.5	9.1	10.5	13.4	20.0
Outward	32.4	81.9	258.3	403.9	468.7	1.6	2.6	4.9	6.7
World									
Inward	763.4	1 761.2	2 743.4	4 015.3	4 772.0	6.7	8.6	9.6	13.7
Outward	707.1	1 716.4	2 870.6	4 065.8	4 759.3	6.4	8.6	10.2	14.1

Merger and acquisition overview, selected years

(Millions of dollars)

	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
Pakistan					
Sales	-	1 123.5	80.0	2 258.8	-
Purchases	-	-	-	-	-
<i>Memorandum</i>					
Korea, Republic of					
Sales	192.3	564.1	835.5	3 973.1	9 057.2
Purchases	1 391.6	1 659.4	2 379.2	187.1	1 718.1
Singapore					
Sales	1 237.8	592.8	293.8	467.6	2 060.2
Purchases	892.2	2 017.8	2 888.1	529.7	4 047.8
South, East and South-East Asia					
Sales	6 278.0	9 744.5	18 585.6	15 841.7	25 003.2
Purchases	6 607.7	17 547.2	17 893.0	6 000.6	10 621.2
Developing countries					
Sales	15 965.9	34 699.8	64 573.3	80 755.2	64 550.3
Purchases	12 779.2	28 126.7	32 544.0	19 203.7	41 244.9
World					
Sales	186 592.9	227 022.7	304 847.6	531 648.4	720 109.3
Purchases	186 592.9	227 022.7	304 847.6	531 648.4	720 109.3

Source : UNCTAD, cross-border M&A database, based on data provided by Thomson Financial Securities Data Company.

Number of parent corporations and foreign affiliates, latest available year

(Number)

	Parent corporation based in economy	Foreign affiliate located in economy
Pakistan	59	644
<i>Memorandum</i>		
South, East and South-East Asia	9 883	317 147
Developing countries	12 518	355 324
Developed countries	48 791	94 269
Central and Eastern Europe ^a	2 150	239 927
World	63 459	689 520

For details, see notes on Table I. 4. in WIR2000.

^a Includes Armenia, Croatia and Slovenia.

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