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Geneva

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Genève

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NATIONS UNIES
New York et Genève

2002

8.1 Tentative terms of trade estimates for individual developing countries and territories
1990 = 100

8.1 Estimations approximatives des termes de l'échange pour les pays et territoires en développement
1990 = 100

| | 1980 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 |
|----------------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Afghanistan | | | | | | | | | | |
| Exports | | | | | | | | | | |
| Value | 285 | 62 | 60 | 66 | 71 | 54 | 61 | 58 | 47 | 57 |
| Unit value | 99 | 107 | 102 | 102 | 112 | 109 | 103 | 100 | 93 | 92 |
| Quantum | 288 | 58 | 58 | 65 | 63 | 50 | 60 | 58 | 50 | 62 |
| Imports | | | | | | | | | | |
| Value | 90 | 45 | 41 | 40 | 41 | 71 | 65 | 50 | 52 | 68 |
| Unit value | 87 | 102 | 100 | 101 | 111 | 110 | 103 | 97 | 88 | 91 |
| Quantum | 103 | 45 | 41 | 39 | 37 | 64 | 63 | 52 | 59 | 75 |
| Terms of trade | 114 | 105 | 102 | 101 | 101 | 99 | 100 | 102 | 105 | 101 |
| Purchasing power of exports | 328 | 61 | 60 | 65 | 63 | 50 | 60 | 60 | 53 | 62 |
| Algeria - Algérie | | | | | | | | | | |
| Exportations | | | | | | | | | | |
| Valeur | 107 | 86 | 79 | 69 | 79 | 98 | 106 | 78 | 97 | 170 |
| Valeur unitaire | 151 | 81 | 74 | 70 | 75 | 87 | 85 | 62 | 71 | 113 |
| Volume | 71 | 106 | 107 | 98 | 105 | 112 | 125 | 126 | 137 | 151 |
| Importations | | | | | | | | | | |
| Valeur | 108 | 87 | 90 | 96 | 105 | 90 | 92 | 99 | 99 | 99 |
| Valeur unitaire | 66 | 86 | 93 | 91 | 96 | 96 | 89 | 91 | 89 | 84 |
| Volume | 164 | 101 | 96 | 106 | 109 | 94 | 103 | 109 | 112 | 117 |
| Termes de l'échange | 229 | 94 | 79 | 77 | 78 | 91 | 95 | 68 | 80 | 134 |
| Pouvoir d'achat des exportations | 163 | 100 | 85 | 76 | 83 | 101 | 119 | 86 | 109 | 202 |
| Angola | | | | | | | | | | |
| Exports | | | | | | | | | | |
| Value | 48 | 96 | 96 | 77 | 93 | 121 | 114 | 93 | 116 | 199 |
| Unit value | 85 | 59 | 71 | 58 | 66 | 89 | 84 | 80 | 113 | 181 |
| Quantum | 57 | 163 | 136 | 132 | 141 | 135 | 136 | 117 | 103 | 110 |
| Imports | | | | | | | | | | |
| Value | 84 | 126 | 93 | 103 | 120 | 132 | 160 | 141 | 142 | 136 |
| Unit value | 98 | 82 | 108 | 81 | 90 | 119 | 117 | 167 | 121 | 115 |
| Quantum | 86 | 153 | 86 | 129 | 133 | 111 | 137 | 85 | 118 | 119 |
| Terms of trade | 87 | 71 | 65 | 73 | 73 | 75 | 72 | 48 | 93 | 158 |
| Purchasing power of exports | 49 | 117 | 89 | 96 | 103 | 102 | 98 | 56 | 96 | 174 |
| Argentina - Argentine | | | | | | | | | | |
| Exportations | | | | | | | | | | |
| Valeur | 65 | 99 | 106 | 127 | 170 | 193 | 213 | 214 | 189 | 214 |
| Valeur unitaire | 128 | 106 | 108 | 117 | 120 | 128 | 120 | 110 | 100 | 110 |
| Volume | 51 | 93 | 98 | 109 | 141 | 151 | 177 | 195 | 189 | 194 |
| Importations | | | | | | | | | | |
| Valeur | 259 | 365 | 412 | 528 | 494 | 583 | 747 | 770 | 626 | 619 |
| Valeur unitaire | 93 | 103 | 100 | 107 | 117 | 114 | 107 | 103 | 98 | 98 |
| Volume | 277 | 355 | 412 | 492 | 422 | 510 | 695 | 751 | 635 | 629 |
| Termes de l'échange | 137 | 104 | 108 | 109 | 103 | 112 | 112 | 107 | 101 | 112 |
| Pouvoir d'achat des exportations | 69 | 96 | 106 | 118 | 145 | 169 | 199 | 209 | 192 | 217 |
| Bangladesh | | | | | | | | | | |
| Exports | | | | | | | | | | |
| Value | 45 | 126 | 136 | 159 | 190 | 197 | 226 | 229 | 235 | 281 |
| Unit value | 55 | 110 | 106 | 62 | 66 | 71 | 74 | 77 | 78 | 78 |
| Quantum | 83 | 114 | 129 | 256 | 287 | 279 | 305 | 298 | 301 | 360 |
| Imports | | | | | | | | | | |
| Value | 72 | 103 | 110 | 127 | 180 | 183 | 191 | 193 | 213 | 231 |
| Unit value | 44 | 124 | 127 | 49 | 53 | 57 | 59 | 61 | 64 | 71 |
| Quantum | 163 | 83 | 87 | 260 | 338 | 320 | 324 | 317 | 332 | 327 |
| Terms of trade | 124 | 89 | 83 | 127 | 124 | 124 | 126 | 126 | 122 | 111 |
| Purchasing power of exports | 103 | 101 | 107 | 326 | 357 | 345 | 384 | 377 | 367 | 398 |

For sources and notes, see end of table.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.

8.1 Tentative terms of trade estimates for individual developing countries and territories (continued)
1990 = 100

8.1 Estimations approximatives des termes de l'échange pour les pays et territoires en développement (suite)
1990 = 100

| | 1980 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 |
|----------------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Barbados - Barbade | | | | | | | | | | |
| Exportations | | | | | | | | | | |
| Valeur | 106 | 88 | 87 | 84 | 111 | 130 | 132 | 117 | 123 | 127 |
| Valeur unitaire | 104 | 102 | 106 | 115 | 124 | 121 | 114 | 106 | 94 | 100 |
| Volume | 102 | 87 | 82 | 74 | 90 | 108 | 116 | 111 | 130 | 127 |
| Importations | | | | | | | | | | |
| Valeur | 75 | 74 | 82 | 87 | 109 | 118 | 141 | 143 | 157 | 164 |
| Valeur unitaire | 87 | 100 | 98 | 102 | 112 | 110 | 105 | 97 | 98 | 102 |
| Volume | 86 | 74 | 83 | 86 | 98 | 107 | 134 | 149 | 161 | 161 |
| Termes de l'échange | 120 | 102 | 108 | 113 | 111 | 109 | 108 | 110 | 96 | 98 |
| Pouvoir d'achat des exportations | 122 | 88 | 88 | 83 | 99 | 118 | 125 | 121 | 126 | 124 |
| Benin - Bénin | | | | | | | | | | |
| Exports | | | | | | | | | | |
| Value | 51 | 275 | 314 | 326 | 344 | 432 | 347 | 339 | 346 | 321 |
| Unit value | 53 | 64 | 79 | 86 | 121 | 106 | 97 | 112 | 96 | 77 |
| Quantum | 96 | 426 | 399 | 380 | 285 | 409 | 357 | 303 | 359 | 416 |
| Imports | | | | | | | | | | |
| Value | 125 | 218 | 215 | 163 | 281 | 247 | 257 | 254 | 283 | 231 |
| Unit value | 65 | 80 | 102 | 113 | 120 | 120 | 109 | 105 | 111 | 94 |
| Quantum | 191 | 271 | 212 | 144 | 233 | 206 | 236 | 242 | 255 | 246 |
| Terms of trade | 81 | 80 | 77 | 76 | 100 | 88 | 89 | 107 | 87 | 82 |
| Purchasing power of exports | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Bolivia - Bolivie | | | | | | | | | | |
| Exportations | | | | | | | | | | |
| Valeur | 102 | 77 | 79 | 111 | 119 | 123 | 126 | 119 | 114 | 133 |
| Valeur unitaire | 149 | 78 | 78 | 94 | 100 | 110 | 109 | 99 | 95 | 99 |
| Volume | 68 | 98 | 101 | 119 | 119 | 112 | 116 | 121 | 119 | 134 |
| Importations | | | | | | | | | | |
| Valeur | 97 | 159 | 175 | 176 | 207 | 238 | 269 | 289 | 255 | 266 |
| Valeur unitaire | 82 | 97 | 101 | 104 | 115 | 113 | 108 | 103 | 99 | 101 |
| Volume | 119 | 163 | 174 | 168 | 181 | 211 | 250 | 280 | 257 | 263 |
| Termes de l'échange | 183 | 80 | 77 | 90 | 87 | 97 | 101 | 96 | 96 | 98 |
| Pouvoir d'achat des exportations | 125 | 79 | 78 | 107 | 104 | 109 | 117 | 116 | 114 | 131 |
| Botswana | | | | | | | | | | |
| Exports | | | | | | | | | | |
| Value | 28 | 98 | 98 | 104 | 120 | 142 | 159 | 115 | 148 | 152 |
| Unit value | .. | 99 | 99 | 100 | 106 | 100 | 84 | 70 | 60 | 62 |
| Quantum | .. | 99 | 100 | 103 | 113 | 143 | 189 | 164 | 245 | 245 |
| Imports | | | | | | | | | | |
| Value | 36 | 97 | 91 | 84 | 98 | 88 | 116 | 123 | 114 | 127 |
| Unit value | .. | 107 | 107 | 110 | 117 | 109 | 107 | 99 | 96 | 92 |
| Quantum | .. | 90 | 85 | 77 | 84 | 81 | 109 | 124 | 119 | 138 |
| Terms of trade | .. | 92 | 92 | 91 | 91 | 91 | 79 | 71 | 63 | 68 |
| Purchasing power of exports | .. | 91 | 92 | 94 | 102 | 130 | 149 | 116 | 155 | 166 |
| Brazil - Brésil | | | | | | | | | | |
| Exportations | | | | | | | | | | |
| Valeur | 64 | 114 | 123 | 139 | 148 | 152 | 169 | 163 | 153 | 175 |
| Valeur unitaire | 117 | 100 | 97 | 107 | 118 | 118 | 120 | 113 | 99 | 101 |
| Volume | 55 | 113 | 126 | 129 | 126 | 129 | 141 | 145 | 154 | 174 |
| Importations | | | | | | | | | | |
| Valeur | 111 | 102 | 123 | 160 | 239 | 253 | 289 | 269 | 229 | 260 |
| Valeur unitaire | 105 | 82 | 73 | 71 | 71 | 72 | 70 | 65 | 64 | 67 |
| Volume | 105 | 125 | 168 | 226 | 336 | 349 | 415 | 412 | 360 | 388 |
| Termes de l'échange | 111 | 123 | 133 | 152 | 166 | 163 | 172 | 172 | 155 | 151 |
| Pouvoir d'achat des exportations | 61 | 140 | 167 | 196 | 208 | 210 | 242 | 249 | 240 | 262 |

For sources and notes, see end of table.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.

8.1 Tentative terms of trade estimates for individual developing countries and territories (continued)
1990 = 100

8.1 Estimations approximatives des termes de l'échange pour les pays et territoires en développement (suite)
1990 = 100

| | 1980 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 |
|--|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Brunei Darussalam - Brunéi Darussalam | | | | | | | | | | |
| Exports | | | | | | | | | | |
| Value | 207 | 108 | 98 | 101 | 108 | 118 | 121 | 93 | 100 | 160 |
| Unit value | 110 | 90 | 78 | 86 | 108 | 123 | 115 | 84 | 98 | 174 |
| Quantum | 188 | 120 | 126 | 118 | 100 | 96 | 105 | 111 | 103 | 92 |
| Imports | | | | | | | | | | |
| Value | 57 | 148 | 182 | 187 | 208 | 249 | 213 | 158 | 133 | 142 |
| Unit value | 83 | 102 | 100 | 107 | 136 | 124 | 118 | 111 | 108 | 114 |
| Quantum | 69 | 146 | 182 | 176 | 152 | 201 | 180 | 143 | 123 | 125 |
| Terms of trade | 133 | 89 | 78 | 80 | 79 | 99 | 98 | 75 | 91 | 153 |
| Purchasing power of exports | 251 | 107 | 98 | 95 | 79 | 95 | 103 | 84 | 93 | 141 |
| Burkina Faso | | | | | | | | | | |
| Exportations | | | | | | | | | | |
| Valeur | 59 | 42 | 46 | 70 | 182 | 153 | 153 | 210 | 168 | 140 |
| Valeur unitaire | 55 | 64 | 63 | 91 | 106 | 101 | 93 | 87 | 79 | 72 |
| Volume | 108 | 65 | 72 | 78 | 171 | 151 | 165 | 241 | 214 | 195 |
| Importations | | | | | | | | | | |
| Valeur | 67 | 87 | 95 | 65 | 85 | 121 | 110 | 137 | 108 | 103 |
| Valeur unitaire | 100 | 66 | 69 | 87 | 97 | 99 | 91 | 83 | 83 | 86 |
| Volume | 67 | 131 | 138 | 75 | 88 | 122 | 121 | 164 | 130 | 120 |
| Termes de l'échange | 55 | 97 | 93 | 104 | 110 | 102 | 102 | 105 | 95 | 84 |
| Pouvoir d'achat des exportations | 59 | 63 | 67 | 81 | 188 | 155 | 169 | 253 | 202 | 164 |
| Burundi | | | | | | | | | | |
| Exports | | | | | | | | | | |
| Value | 87 | 97 | 83 | 161 | 141 | 53 | 116 | 86 | 73 | 67 |
| Unit value | 159 | 65 | 67 | 94 | 100 | 61 | 60 | 47 | 30 | 23 |
| Quantum | 55 | 150 | 123 | 172 | 141 | 87 | 193 | 185 | 244 | 294 |
| Imports | | | | | | | | | | |
| Value | 73 | 96 | 85 | 97 | 102 | 55 | 53 | 68 | 51 | 64 |
| Unit value | 89 | 85 | 72 | 70 | 78 | 66 | 70 | 50 | 33 | 29 |
| Quantum | 82 | 113 | 119 | 138 | 129 | 83 | 75 | 138 | 155 | 220 |
| Terms of trade | 180 | 76 | 94 | 133 | 127 | 93 | 85 | 94 | 90 | 78 |
| Purchasing power of exports | 99 | 114 | 116 | 230 | 180 | 80 | 165 | 174 | 220 | 229 |
| Cameroon - Cameroun | | | | | | | | | | |
| Exportations | | | | | | | | | | |
| Valeur | 69 | 92 | 71 | 68 | 82 | 88 | 93 | 83 | 80 | 91 |
| Valeur unitaire | 155 | 103 | 107 | 96 | 109 | 99 | 97 | 88 | 76 | 97 |
| Volume | 44 | 89 | 67 | 71 | 75 | 89 | 95 | 95 | 106 | 94 |
| Importations | | | | | | | | | | |
| Valeur | 114 | 83 | 79 | 77 | 86 | 88 | 97 | 107 | 94 | 107 |
| Valeur unitaire | 150 | 130 | 117 | 92 | 98 | 97 | 91 | 86 | 87 | 79 |
| Volume | 76 | 64 | 67 | 83 | 87 | 90 | 107 | 125 | 108 | 136 |
| Termes de l'échange | 103 | 79 | 91 | 104 | 112 | 102 | 107 | 102 | 86 | 123 |
| Pouvoir d'achat des exportations | 46 | 71 | 61 | 74 | 84 | 91 | 102 | 97 | 91 | 116 |
| Cape Verde - Cap-Vert | | | | | | | | | | |
| Exports | | | | | | | | | | |
| Value | 74 | 85 | 68 | 87 | 157 | 223 | 245 | 182 | 200 | 192 |
| Unit value | 77 | 111 | 105 | 111 | 124 | 122 | 116 | 115 | 116 | 103 |
| Quantum | 96 | 76 | 65 | 79 | 127 | 183 | 210 | 158 | 173 | 186 |
| Imports | | | | | | | | | | |
| Value | 50 | 133 | 114 | 154 | 186 | 217 | 172 | 170 | 193 | 175 |
| Unit value | 77 | 111 | 105 | 111 | 124 | 122 | 116 | 115 | 116 | 103 |
| Quantum | 65 | 119 | 108 | 138 | 151 | 178 | 148 | 147 | 167 | 170 |
| Terms of trade | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| Purchasing power of exports | 96 | 76 | 65 | 79 | 127 | 183 | 210 | 158 | 173 | 186 |

For sources and notes, see end of table.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.

8.1 Tentative terms of trade estimates for individual developing countries and territories (continued)
1990 = 100

8.1 Estimations approximatives des termes de l'échange pour les pays et territoires en développement (suite)
1990 = 100

| | 1980 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 |
|--|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Central African Republic - République centrafricaine | | | | | | | | | | |
| Exportations | | | | | | | | | | |
| Valeur | 96 | 89 | 91 | 126 | 142 | 122 | 128 | 119 | 115 | 126 |
| Valeur unitaire | 79 | 87 | 81 | 48 | 57 | 50 | 38 | 32 | 27 | 23 |
| Volume | 122 | 102 | 112 | 259 | 251 | 246 | 338 | 369 | 419 | 551 |
| Importations | | | | | | | | | | |
| Valeur | 53 | 94 | 81 | 90 | 122 | 114 | 87 | 101 | 100 | 91 |
| Valeur unitaire | 72 | 73 | 71 | 58 | 70 | 71 | 60 | 62 | 61 | 54 |
| Volume | 73 | 128 | 115 | 155 | 175 | 161 | 145 | 163 | 163 | 166 |
| Termes de l'échange | 110 | 118 | 115 | 84 | 81 | 70 | 63 | 52 | 45 | 42 |
| Pouvoir d'achat des exportations | 134 | 121 | 129 | 216 | 203 | 172 | 213 | 192 | 188 | 231 |
| Chad - Tchad | | | | | | | | | | |
| Exports | | | | | | | | | | |
| Value | 38 | 97 | 70 | 79 | 129 | 127 | 126 | 139 | 107 | 102 |
| Unit value | 100 | 96 | 84 | 80 | 109 | 120 | 108 | 114 | 103 | 88 |
| Quantum | 38 | 101 | 84 | 99 | 119 | 106 | 117 | 122 | 104 | 117 |
| Imports | | | | | | | | | | |
| Value | 26 | 85 | 70 | 62 | 128 | 116 | 117 | 125 | 111 | 113 |
| Unit value | 100 | 101 | 97 | 111 | 127 | 140 | 125 | 153 | 145 | 128 |
| Quantum | 26 | 84 | 72 | 56 | 101 | 83 | 93 | 82 | 76 | 88 |
| Terms of trade | 101 | 95 | 86 | 72 | 86 | 86 | 86 | 75 | 71 | 69 |
| Purchasing power of exports | 38 | 96 | 72 | 71 | 102 | 91 | 100 | 91 | 74 | 80 |
| Chile - Chili | | | | | | | | | | |
| Exportations | | | | | | | | | | |
| Valeur | 56 | 120 | 110 | 139 | 191 | 184 | 199 | 177 | 187 | 217 |
| Valeur unitaire | 126 | 93 | 83 | 94 | 121 | 99 | 97 | 81 | 78 | 86 |
| Volume | 45 | 128 | 132 | 147 | 158 | 186 | 205 | 220 | 239 | 252 |
| Importations | | | | | | | | | | |
| Valeur | 75 | 132 | 144 | 153 | 205 | 230 | 254 | 243 | 196 | 234 |
| Valeur unitaire | 59 | 97 | 94 | 94 | 102 | 103 | 98 | 93 | 89 | 98 |
| Volume | 126 | 136 | 153 | 162 | 202 | 223 | 258 | 262 | 219 | 238 |
| Termes de l'échange | 211 | 97 | 88 | 100 | 119 | 96 | 99 | 87 | 87 | 87 |
| Pouvoir d'achat des exportations | 95 | 124 | 117 | 147 | 188 | 179 | 202 | 191 | 209 | 221 |
| China - Chine | | | | | | | | | | |
| Exports | | | | | | | | | | |
| Value | 29 | 137 | 147 | 195 | 240 | 244 | 295 | 296 | 314 | 402 |
| Unit value | 102 | 90 | 104 | 107 | 122 | 125 | 128 | 124 | 126 | 133 |
| Quantum | 29 | 153 | 141 | 182 | 197 | 195 | 231 | 238 | 249 | 301 |
| Imports | | | | | | | | | | |
| Value | 37 | 151 | 193 | 217 | 242 | 260 | 267 | 263 | 311 | 386 |
| Unit value | 105 | 96 | 102 | 111 | 123 | 125 | 122 | 121 | 123 | 133 |
| Quantum | 36 | 157 | 189 | 196 | 196 | 208 | 218 | 217 | 253 | 291 |
| Terms of trade | 97 | 93 | 102 | 97 | 99 | 100 | 105 | 102 | 102 | 101 |
| Purchasing power of exports | 28 | 142 | 144 | 176 | 194 | 194 | 241 | 244 | 255 | 303 |
| China, Hong Kong SAR - Chine, RAS de Hong Kong | | | | | | | | | | |
| Exportations | | | | | | | | | | |
| Valeur | 24 | 145 | 165 | 184 | 211 | 220 | 229 | 212 | 212 | 246 |
| Valeur unitaire | 58 | 103 | 103 | 105 | 108 | 108 | 106 | 102 | 99 | 99 |
| Volume | 41 | 141 | 160 | 175 | 196 | 204 | 216 | 208 | 214 | 248 |
| Importations | | | | | | | | | | |
| Valeur | 27 | 150 | 168 | 196 | 234 | 241 | 253 | 224 | 218 | 258 |
| Valeur unitaire | 58 | 102 | 102 | 104 | 109 | 108 | 105 | 100 | 98 | 99 |
| Volume | 47 | 147 | 165 | 189 | 214 | 223 | 241 | 224 | 222 | 261 |
| Termes de l'échange | 100 | 101 | 101 | 101 | 99 | 100 | 101 | 102 | 101 | 100 |
| Pouvoir d'achat des exportations | 41 | 143 | 161 | 177 | 194 | 204 | 218 | 212 | 216 | 248 |

For sources and notes, see end of table.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.

8.1 Tentative terms of trade estimates for individual developing countries and territories (continued)
1990 = 100

8.1 Estimations approximatives des termes de l'échange pour les pays et territoires en développement (suite)
1990 = 100

| | 1980 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| China, Taiwan Province of - Chine, Taiwan Province de | | | | | | | | | | |
| Exports | | | | | | | | | | |
| Value | 30 | 121 | 126 | 138 | 166 | 173 | 181 | 165 | 181 | 220 |
| Unit value | 108 | 98 | 103 | 107 | 122 | 124 | 126 | 133 | 134 | 144 |
| Quantum | 27 | 124 | 123 | 130 | 137 | 139 | 143 | 124 | 135 | 153 |
| Imports | | | | | | | | | | |
| Value | 36 | 132 | 141 | 156 | 189 | 185 | 208 | 191 | 202 | 255 |
| Unit value | 140 | 96 | 102 | 111 | 124 | 125 | 124 | 128 | 126 | 140 |
| Quantum | 26 | 137 | 138 | 141 | 152 | 148 | 167 | 150 | 161 | 183 |
| Terms of trade | 77 | 102 | 101 | 96 | 98 | 99 | 102 | 104 | 106 | 103 |
| Purchasing power of exports | 21 | 126 | 124 | 125 | 134 | 138 | 145 | 129 | 144 | 158 |
| Colombia - Colombie | | | | | | | | | | |
| Exportations | | | | | | | | | | |
| Valeur | 58 | 102 | 105 | 124 | 149 | 156 | 170 | 160 | 171 | 193 |
| Valeur unitaire | 108 | 91 | 94 | 114 | 117 | 123 | 125 | 109 | 112 | 128 |
| Volume | 54 | 112 | 112 | 109 | 127 | 127 | 136 | 147 | 153 | 151 |
| Importations | | | | | | | | | | |
| Valeur | 85 | 117 | 176 | 213 | 248 | 245 | 275 | 262 | 191 | 206 |
| Valeur unitaire | 78 | 99 | 98 | 103 | 111 | 113 | 114 | 108 | 104 | 105 |
| Volume | 109 | 118 | 180 | 207 | 223 | 217 | 242 | 243 | 184 | 197 |
| Termes de l'échange | 138 | 92 | 96 | 111 | 106 | 109 | 110 | 101 | 108 | 122 |
| Pouvoir d'achat des exportations | 74 | 103 | 108 | 121 | 134 | 139 | 150 | 149 | 165 | 184 |
| Comoros - Comores | | | | | | | | | | |
| Exports | | | | | | | | | | |
| Value | 62 | 123 | 122 | 63 | 63 | 79 | 34 | 22 | 64 | 87 |
| Unit value | 91 | 96 | 81 | 64 | 67 | 58 | 48 | 49 | 64 | 68 |
| Quantum | 69 | 128 | 151 | 99 | 95 | 136 | 70 | 46 | 101 | 127 |
| Imports | | | | | | | | | | |
| Value | 56 | 133 | 115 | 102 | 121 | 124 | 110 | 93 | 136 | 123 |
| Unit value | 70 | 103 | 96 | 100 | 112 | 107 | 100 | 88 | 86 | 89 |
| Quantum | 80 | 130 | 120 | 102 | 109 | 116 | 110 | 106 | 157 | 137 |
| Terms of trade | 129 | 94 | 84 | 64 | 60 | 54 | 48 | 55 | 74 | 76 |
| Purchasing power of exports | 89 | 120 | 127 | 63 | 57 | 73 | 33 | 26 | 74 | 97 |
| Congo | | | | | | | | | | |
| Exportations | | | | | | | | | | |
| Valeur | 93 | 120 | 109 | 98 | 120 | 158 | 170 | 139 | 159 | 266 |
| Valeur unitaire | 124 | 98 | 66 | 80 | 95 | 106 | 89 | 63 | 84 | 114 |
| Volume | 75 | 122 | 165 | 123 | 126 | 150 | 191 | 222 | 189 | 233 |
| Importations | | | | | | | | | | |
| Valeur | 93 | 73 | 94 | 102 | 108 | 226 | 149 | 110 | 132 | 145 |
| Valeur unitaire | 87 | 101 | 65 | 95 | 79 | 75 | 74 | 73 | 73 | 66 |
| Volume | 108 | 72 | 144 | 107 | 136 | 300 | 203 | 149 | 180 | 219 |
| Termes de l'échange | 143 | 98 | 101 | 83 | 120 | 141 | 121 | 85 | 115 | 173 |
| Pouvoir d'achat des exportations | 107 | 120 | 167 | 102 | 151 | 211 | 231 | 190 | 217 | 402 |
| Costa Rica | | | | | | | | | | |
| Exports | | | | | | | | | | |
| Value | 69 | 127 | 181 | 198 | 238 | 258 | 295 | 381 | 454 | 405 |
| Unit value | 103 | 112 | 117 | 123 | 141 | 133 | 138 | 136 | 130 | 124 |
| Quantum | 67 | 114 | 155 | 161 | 170 | 194 | 213 | 281 | 349 | 328 |
| Imports | | | | | | | | | | |
| Value | 77 | 123 | 177 | 190 | 203 | 216 | 247 | 313 | 318 | 320 |
| Unit value | 94 | 99 | 99 | 94 | 101 | 101 | 98 | 94 | 91 | 93 |
| Quantum | 82 | 124 | 178 | 203 | 201 | 215 | 251 | 335 | 350 | 346 |
| Terms of trade | 109 | 113 | 118 | 131 | 140 | 132 | 140 | 145 | 143 | 134 |
| Purchasing power of exports | 73 | 129 | 183 | 211 | 237 | 256 | 299 | 407 | 501 | 438 |

For sources and notes, see end of table.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.

8.1 Tentative terms of trade estimates for individual developing countries and territories (continued)
1990 = 100

8.1 Estimations approximatives des termes de l'échange pour les pays et territoires en développement (suite)
1990 = 100

| | 1980 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Cuba | | | | | | | | | | |
| Exportations | | | | | | | | | | |
| Valeur | 114 | 24 | 23 | 27 | 33 | 41 | 38 | 33 | 32 | 33 |
| Valeur unitaire | 109 | 93 | 101 | 103 | 112 | 114 | 111 | 98 | 86 | 92 |
| Volume | 105 | 25 | 23 | 26 | 30 | 36 | 34 | 34 | 37 | 36 |
| Importations | | | | | | | | | | |
| Valeur | 96 | 32 | 29 | 35 | 44 | 53 | 59 | 62 | 67 | 66 |
| Valeur unitaire | 85 | 101 | 99 | 101 | 108 | 106 | 98 | 90 | 91 | 96 |
| Volume | 113 | 32 | 30 | 35 | 41 | 50 | 60 | 69 | 74 | 69 |
| Termes de l'échange | 127 | 93 | 102 | 102 | 104 | 108 | 113 | 109 | 95 | 96 |
| Pouvoir d'achat des exportations | 133 | 24 | 24 | 27 | 31 | 38 | 39 | 37 | 35 | 34 |
| Cyprus - Chypre | | | | | | | | | | |
| Exports | | | | | | | | | | |
| Value | 56 | 104 | 91 | 102 | 129 | 146 | 132 | 112 | 105 | 100 |
| Unit value | 105 | 104 | 95 | 97 | 109 | 107 | 99 | 97 | 90 | 88 |
| Quantum | 53 | 100 | 96 | 105 | 118 | 136 | 133 | 116 | 117 | 114 |
| Imports | | | | | | | | | | |
| Value | 47 | 129 | 99 | 118 | 144 | 155 | 142 | 143 | 141 | 150 |
| Unit value | 89 | 100 | 98 | 98 | 112 | 110 | 101 | 97 | 95 | 94 |
| Quantum | 53 | 129 | 100 | 120 | 129 | 141 | 141 | 148 | 148 | 159 |
| Terms of trade | 119 | 104 | 96 | 99 | 98 | 98 | 98 | 100 | 94 | 93 |
| Purchasing power of exports | 63 | 104 | 93 | 104 | 116 | 133 | 131 | 115 | 110 | 106 |
| Côte d'Ivoire | | | | | | | | | | |
| Exportations | | | | | | | | | | |
| Valeur | 102 | 94 | 82 | 89 | 124 | 145 | 145 | 150 | 152 | 127 |
| Valeur unitaire | 139 | 113 | 106 | 97 | 120 | 120 | 109 | 113 | 111 | 99 |
| Volume | 73 | 83 | 77 | 92 | 103 | 121 | 133 | 133 | 136 | 127 |
| Importations | | | | | | | | | | |
| Valeur | 143 | 112 | 101 | 91 | 140 | 138 | 133 | 143 | 155 | 121 |
| Valeur unitaire | 99 | 100 | 93 | 81 | 98 | 105 | 96 | 99 | 96 | 84 |
| Volume | 144 | 112 | 108 | 113 | 142 | 132 | 138 | 144 | 161 | 143 |
| Termes de l'échange | 141 | 113 | 114 | 119 | 122 | 114 | 114 | 114 | 116 | 118 |
| Pouvoir d'achat des exportations | 103 | 94 | 88 | 110 | 126 | 138 | 151 | 152 | 158 | 150 |
| Democratic Republic of the Congo - République démocratique du Congo | | | | | | | | | | |
| Exports | | | | | | | | | | |
| Value | 163 | 43 | 37 | 42 | 44 | 59 | 51 | 43 | 46 | 47 |
| Unit value | 158 | 103 | 84 | 117 | 119 | 107 | 101 | 77 | 91 | 94 |
| Quantum | 103 | 42 | 44 | 36 | 37 | 55 | 51 | 55 | 50 | 50 |
| Imports | | | | | | | | | | |
| Value | 31 | 47 | 42 | 43 | 45 | 48 | 51 | 46 | 34 | 39 |
| Unit value | 162 | 92 | 80 | 152 | 129 | 130 | 134 | 127 | 126 | 126 |
| Quantum | 19 | 52 | 52 | 28 | 35 | 37 | 38 | 36 | 27 | 31 |
| Terms of trade | 97 | 112 | 104 | 77 | 92 | 82 | 76 | 61 | 73 | 75 |
| Purchasing power of exports | 101 | 47 | 46 | 28 | 34 | 45 | 38 | 34 | 36 | 38 |
| Dominican Republic - République dominicaine | | | | | | | | | | |
| Exportations | | | | | | | | | | |
| Valeur | 131 | 77 | 70 | 88 | 119 | 129 | 139 | 120 | 110 | 132 |
| Valeur unitaire | 125 | 90 | 95 | 103 | 109 | 109 | 110 | 104 | 103 | 104 |
| Volume | 105 | 85 | 73 | 85 | 109 | 119 | 126 | 115 | 107 | 127 |
| Importations | | | | | | | | | | |
| Valeur | 80 | 121 | 118 | 167 | 176 | 200 | 234 | 273 | 290 | 358 |
| Valeur unitaire | 68 | 91 | 102 | 105 | 107 | 108 | 105 | 98 | 96 | 99 |
| Volume | 117 | 133 | 115 | 159 | 166 | 185 | 223 | 278 | 302 | 362 |
| Termes de l'échange | 183 | 99 | 93 | 98 | 103 | 100 | 105 | 106 | 107 | 105 |
| Pouvoir d'achat des exportations | 192 | 84 | 68 | 83 | 111 | 119 | 132 | 122 | 114 | 133 |

For sources and notes, see end of table.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.

8.1 Tentative terms of trade estimates for individual developing countries and territories (continued)
1990 = 100

8.1 Estimations approximatives des termes de l'échange pour les pays et territoires en développement (suite)
1990 = 100

| | 1980 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Ecuador - Equateur | | | | | | | | | | |
| Exports | | | | | | | | | | |
| Value | 91 | 111 | 107 | 141 | 159 | 181 | 194 | 155 | 164 | 182 |
| Unit value | 171 | 84 | 81 | 90 | 90 | 98 | 99 | 84 | 87 | 104 |
| Quantum | 54 | 132 | 131 | 157 | 175 | 185 | 195 | 185 | 189 | 174 |
| Imports | | | | | | | | | | |
| Value | 121 | 130 | 137 | 194 | 223 | 211 | 266 | 299 | 162 | 200 |
| Unit value | 91 | 102 | 108 | 116 | 128 | 126 | 125 | 119 | 115 | 119 |
| Quantum | 133 | 128 | 127 | 167 | 174 | 168 | 212 | 251 | 140 | 168 |
| Terms of trade | 188 | 82 | 75 | 77 | 71 | 78 | 79 | 71 | 75 | 88 |
| Purchasing power of exports | 101 | 109 | 99 | 121 | 124 | 143 | 155 | 130 | 142 | 153 |
| Egypt - Egypte | | | | | | | | | | |
| Exportations | | | | | | | | | | |
| Valeur | 118 | 118 | 87 | 134 | 133 | 137 | 152 | 121 | 138 | 181 |
| Valeur unitaire | 130 | 120 | 121 | 116 | 121 | 121 | 127 | 120 | 113 | 121 |
| Volume | 91 | 98 | 72 | 116 | 110 | 114 | 119 | 101 | 122 | 150 |
| Importations | | | | | | | | | | |
| Valeur | 29 | 50 | 49 | 61 | 70 | 78 | 79 | 96 | 95 | 83 |
| Valeur unitaire | 61 | 98 | 99 | 98 | 105 | 109 | 119 | 124 | 118 | 122 |
| Volume | 48 | 51 | 50 | 62 | 67 | 71 | 66 | 78 | 81 | 68 |
| Termes de l'échange | 213 | 123 | 123 | 119 | 116 | 110 | 107 | 97 | 96 | 99 |
| Pouvoir d'achat des exportations | 193 | 121 | 88 | 138 | 127 | 125 | 127 | 98 | 117 | 149 |
| El Salvador | | | | | | | | | | |
| Exports | | | | | | | | | | |
| Value | 166 | 103 | 126 | 145 | 172 | 176 | 236 | 216 | 202 | 229 |
| Unit value | 121 | 95 | 99 | 130 | 170 | 165 | 169 | 170 | 158 | 156 |
| Quantum | 137 | 108 | 126 | 112 | 101 | 107 | 139 | 127 | 128 | 147 |
| Imports | | | | | | | | | | |
| Value | 77 | 135 | 151 | 178 | 226 | 212 | 236 | 247 | 249 | 301 |
| Unit value | 108 | 107 | 108 | 111 | 118 | 122 | 125 | 128 | 126 | 131 |
| Quantum | 71 | 125 | 140 | 161 | 192 | 173 | 189 | 193 | 198 | 230 |
| Terms of trade | 112 | 88 | 92 | 117 | 144 | 135 | 136 | 132 | 125 | 119 |
| Purchasing power of exports | 153 | 96 | 116 | 131 | 146 | 144 | 189 | 168 | 161 | 175 |
| Equatorial Guinea - Guinée équatoriale | | | | | | | | | | |
| Exportations | | | | | | | | | | |
| Valeur | 21 | 89 | 115 | 102 | 196 | 357 | 767 | 652 | 848 | 1441 |
| Valeur unitaire | .. | 104 | 77 | 51 | 58 | 71 | 79 | 60 | 91 | 133 |
| Volume | .. | 86 | 149 | 202 | 340 | 505 | 966 | 1094 | 933 | 1083 |
| Importations | | | | | | | | | | |
| Valeur | 43 | 151 | 61 | 39 | 50 | 272 | 129 | 51 | 62 | 92 |
| Valeur unitaire | .. | 104 | 92 | 52 | 59 | 72 | 81 | 61 | 44 | 50 |
| Volume | .. | 145 | 67 | 75 | 85 | 378 | 160 | 84 | 142 | 183 |
| Termes de l'échange | .. | 99 | 84 | 98 | 98 | 98 | 98 | 98 | 209 | 264 |
| Pouvoir d'achat des exportations | .. | 85 | 125 | 198 | 333 | 495 | 948 | 1074 | 1948 | 2861 |
| Ethiopia - Ethiopie | | | | | | | | | | |
| Exports | | | | | | | | | | |
| Value | 143 | 57 | 67 | 125 | 142 | 140 | 197 | 188 | 157 | 163 |
| Unit value | .. | 116 | 131 | 105 | 152 | 133 | 125 | 142 | 129 | 112 |
| Quantum | .. | 49 | 51 | 119 | 94 | 106 | 157 | 133 | 122 | 146 |
| Imports | | | | | | | | | | |
| Value | 67 | 78 | 73 | 96 | 106 | 130 | 123 | 144 | 122 | 124 |
| Unit value | .. | 74 | 108 | 112 | 136 | 143 | 139 | 131 | 126 | 124 |
| Quantum | .. | 104 | 67 | 85 | 78 | 90 | 88 | 110 | 97 | 100 |
| Terms of trade | .. | 155 | 121 | 93 | 112 | 93 | 90 | 108 | 102 | 90 |
| Purchasing power of exports | .. | 76 | 62 | 112 | 104 | 98 | 142 | 144 | 124 | 132 |

For sources and notes, see end of table.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.

8.1 Tentative terms of trade estimates for individual developing countries and territories (continued)
1990 = 100

8.1 Estimations approximatives des termes de l'échange pour les pays et territoires en développement (suite)
1990 = 100

| | 1980 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 |
|----------------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Fiji - Fidji | | | | | | | | | | |
| Exportations | | | | | | | | | | |
| Valeur | 94 | 89 | 90 | 115 | 124 | 151 | 125 | 103 | 114 | 106 |
| Valeur unitaire | 71 | 106 | 99 | 107 | 106 | 102 | 94 | 92 | 90 | 95 |
| Volume | 133 | 84 | 92 | 107 | 118 | 147 | 132 | 112 | 127 | 112 |
| Importations | | | | | | | | | | |
| Valeur | 75 | 84 | 96 | 112 | 118 | 131 | 128 | 96 | 117 | 90 |
| Valeur unitaire | 54 | 84 | 81 | 90 | 90 | 95 | 94 | 90 | 86 | 89 |
| Volume | 137 | 99 | 118 | 124 | 131 | 138 | 136 | 106 | 137 | 101 |
| Termes de l'échange | 131 | 126 | 122 | 119 | 117 | 108 | 100 | 102 | 105 | 107 |
| Pouvoir d'achat des exportations | 174 | 106 | 112 | 128 | 138 | 158 | 133 | 114 | 133 | 119 |
| Gabon | | | | | | | | | | |
| Exports | | | | | | | | | | |
| Value | 99 | 94 | 104 | 107 | 123 | 144 | 137 | 93 | 113 | 161 |
| Unit value | 149 | 89 | 66 | 76 | 86 | 101 | 90 | 63 | 62 | 60 |
| Quantum | 66 | 106 | 159 | 140 | 144 | 144 | 153 | 148 | 181 | 269 |
| Imports | | | | | | | | | | |
| Value | 73 | 76 | 92 | 82 | 96 | 104 | 120 | 119 | 106 | 119 |
| Unit value | 77 | 104 | 80 | 100 | 108 | 107 | 96 | 96 | 94 | 94 |
| Quantum | 96 | 73 | 116 | 82 | 89 | 97 | 126 | 124 | 114 | 126 |
| Terms of trade | 194 | 86 | 83 | 76 | 80 | 94 | 94 | 66 | 67 | 64 |
| Purchasing power of exports | 129 | 91 | 131 | 106 | 114 | 135 | 144 | 97 | 121 | 171 |
| Gambia - Gambie | | | | | | | | | | |
| Exportations | | | | | | | | | | |
| Valeur | 101 | 186 | 217 | 114 | 53 | 69 | 48 | 88 | 53 | 114 |
| Valeur unitaire | 88 | 103 | 105 | 104 | 109 | 109 | 109 | 105 | 103 | 98 |
| Volume | 114 | 181 | 206 | 110 | 49 | 64 | 44 | 83 | 51 | 117 |
| Importations | | | | | | | | | | |
| Valeur | 88 | 116 | 139 | 113 | 97 | 138 | 148 | 130 | 102 | 124 |
| Valeur unitaire | 49 | 103 | 105 | 104 | 109 | 109 | 109 | 105 | 103 | 98 |
| Volume | 181 | 113 | 132 | 108 | 89 | 126 | 136 | 124 | 100 | 127 |
| Termes de l'échange | 182 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| Pouvoir d'achat des exportations | 208 | 181 | 206 | 110 | 49 | 64 | 44 | 83 | 51 | 117 |
| Ghana | | | | | | | | | | |
| Exports | | | | | | | | | | |
| Value | 141 | 141 | 109 | 160 | 194 | 187 | 184 | 201 | 193 | 179 |
| Unit value | 45 | 99 | 93 | 102 | 114 | 112 | 108 | 111 | 97 | 101 |
| Quantum | 316 | 142 | 118 | 158 | 170 | 167 | 169 | 181 | 199 | 178 |
| Imports | | | | | | | | | | |
| Value | 94 | 181 | 173 | 176 | 159 | 176 | 194 | 214 | 290 | 248 |
| Unit value | 22 | 103 | 104 | 106 | 107 | 107 | 102 | 90 | 89 | 100 |
| Quantum | 431 | 175 | 166 | 166 | 149 | 164 | 190 | 236 | 325 | 248 |
| Terms of trade | 204 | 96 | 89 | 96 | 107 | 105 | 106 | 123 | 109 | 100 |
| Purchasing power of exports | 646 | 136 | 105 | 151 | 181 | 175 | 180 | 223 | 216 | 179 |
| Guadeloupe | | | | | | | | | | |
| Exportations | | | | | | | | | | |
| Valeur | 90 | 110 | 108 | 128 | 133 | — | — | — | — | — |
| Valeur unitaire | 83 | 108 | 108 | 125 | 135 | — | — | — | — | — |
| Volume | 108 | 102 | 101 | 103 | 98 | — | — | — | — | — |
| Importations | | | | | | | | | | |
| Valeur | 41 | 91 | 83 | 88 | 112 | — | — | — | — | — |
| Valeur unitaire | 86 | 101 | 99 | 103 | 109 | — | — | — | — | — |
| Volume | 47 | 90 | 84 | 86 | 103 | — | — | — | — | — |
| Termes de l'échange | 97 | 107 | 108 | 122 | 123 | — | — | — | — | — |
| Pouvoir d'achat des exportations | 105 | 109 | 109 | 125 | 121 | — | — | — | — | — |

For sources and notes, see end of table.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.

8.1 Tentative terms of trade estimates for individual developing countries and territories (continued)
1990 = 100

8.1 Estimations approximatives des termes de l'échange pour les pays et territoires en développement (suite)
1990 = 100

| | 1980 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 |
|--------------------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Guatemala | | | | | | | | | | |
| Exports | | | | | | | | | | |
| Value | 131 | 111 | 115 | 131 | 185 | 175 | 202 | 222 | 206 | 232 |
| Unit value | 111 | 97 | 97 | 105 | 128 | 113 | 113 | 110 | 101 | 102 |
| Quantum | 118 | 115 | 119 | 124 | 145 | 154 | 179 | 203 | 205 | 228 |
| Imports | | | | | | | | | | |
| Value | 97 | 154 | 158 | 169 | 200 | 191 | 234 | 282 | 266 | 291 |
| Unit value | 96 | 116 | 113 | 115 | 125 | 126 | 116 | 114 | 113 | 118 |
| Quantum | 101 | 132 | 140 | 147 | 160 | 151 | 201 | 248 | 235 | 247 |
| Terms of trade | 115 | 83 | 86 | 92 | 102 | 90 | 97 | 96 | 89 | 87 |
| Purchasing power of exports | 136 | 96 | 102 | 114 | 148 | 138 | 174 | 195 | 182 | 197 |
| Guinea - Guinée | | | | | | | | | | |
| Exportations | | | | | | | | | | |
| Valeur | 60 | 85 | 81 | 106 | 102 | 91 | 96 | 123 | 113 | 127 |
| Valeur unitaire | .. | 76 | 75 | 87 | 77 | 71 | 72 | 64 | 59 | 62 |
| Volume | .. | 112 | 107 | 121 | 132 | 128 | 132 | 191 | 191 | 204 |
| Importations | | | | | | | | | | |
| Valeur | 39 | 106 | 107 | 96 | 116 | 99 | 82 | 107 | 107 | 99 |
| Valeur unitaire | .. | 99 | 107 | 106 | 104 | 111 | 101 | 98 | 94 | 96 |
| Volume | .. | 106 | 100 | 91 | 111 | 89 | 82 | 110 | 114 | 103 |
| Termes de l'échange | .. | 77 | 71 | 82 | 74 | 64 | 72 | 66 | 63 | 65 |
| Pouvoir d'achat des exportations | .. | 86 | 76 | 100 | 98 | 82 | 95 | 125 | 121 | 132 |
| Guinea-Bissau - Guinée-Bissau | | | | | | | | | | |
| Exports | | | | | | | | | | |
| Value | 57 | 30 | 148 | 448 | 230 | 146 | 252 | 139 | 266 | 322 |
| Unit value | 46 | 71 | 88 | 82 | 81 | 82 | 82 | 68 | 64 | 59 |
| Quantum | 123 | 42 | 167 | 543 | 285 | 178 | 305 | 205 | 413 | 545 |
| Imports | | | | | | | | | | |
| Value | 64 | 112 | 72 | 191 | 155 | 101 | 104 | 80 | 80 | 73 |
| Unit value | 54 | 100 | 91 | 97 | 115 | 118 | 118 | 108 | 102 | 94 |
| Quantum | 118 | 112 | 78 | 197 | 135 | 86 | 87 | 74 | 78 | 77 |
| Terms of trade | 85 | 71 | 97 | 85 | 70 | 70 | 70 | 63 | 63 | 63 |
| Purchasing power of exports | 105 | 30 | 162 | 461 | 200 | 124 | 213 | 128 | 260 | 344 |
| Guyana | | | | | | | | | | |
| Exportations | | | | | | | | | | |
| Valeur | 152 | 114 | 161 | 178 | 177 | 201 | 251 | 189 | 204 | 194 |
| Valeur unitaire | 106 | 96 | 88 | 95 | 102 | 104 | 97 | 88 | 78 | 82 |
| Volume | 142 | 119 | 183 | 188 | 173 | 193 | 259 | 215 | 260 | 235 |
| Importations | | | | | | | | | | |
| Valeur | 127 | 142 | 156 | 163 | 170 | 192 | 203 | 191 | 182 | 184 |
| Valeur unitaire | 88 | 99 | 96 | 100 | 107 | 105 | 99 | 92 | 92 | 98 |
| Volume | 145 | 144 | 161 | 163 | 159 | 183 | 204 | 209 | 197 | 188 |
| Termes de l'échange | 121 | 97 | 92 | 95 | 95 | 99 | 97 | 96 | 85 | 84 |
| Pouvoir d'achat des exportations | 173 | 115 | 167 | 178 | 166 | 191 | 252 | 206 | 220 | 198 |
| Haiti - Haïti | | | | | | | | | | |
| Exports | | | | | | | | | | |
| Value | 141 | 46 | 50 | 51 | 69 | 56 | 75 | 109 | 123 | 102 |
| Unit value | 115 | 69 | 70 | 74 | 81 | 78 | 78 | 84 | 80 | 79 |
| Quantum | 123 | 66 | 72 | 70 | 85 | 72 | 96 | 130 | 152 | 130 |
| Imports | | | | | | | | | | |
| Value | 113 | 84 | 107 | 76 | 197 | 200 | 195 | 240 | 309 | 312 |
| Unit value | 68 | 87 | 86 | 89 | 95 | 101 | 96 | 101 | 98 | 104 |
| Quantum | 167 | 96 | 124 | 85 | 208 | 199 | 203 | 237 | 314 | 300 |
| Terms of trade | 170 | 80 | 81 | 83 | 86 | 78 | 81 | 83 | 82 | 76 |
| Purchasing power of exports | 209 | 53 | 58 | 58 | 73 | 56 | 78 | 108 | 125 | 98 |

For sources and notes, see end of table.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.

8.1 Tentative terms of trade estimates for individual developing countries and territories (continued)
1990 = 100

8.1 Estimations approximatives des termes de l'échange pour les pays et territoires en développement (suite)
1990 = 100

| | 1980 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 |
|--|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Honduras | | | | | | | | | | |
| Exportations | | | | | | | | | | |
| Valeur | 100 | 96 | 98 | 101 | 147 | 158 | 174 | 190 | 150 | 159 |
| Valeur unitaire | 144 | 106 | 106 | 115 | 148 | 133 | 159 | 154 | 142 | 140 |
| Volume | 69 | 91 | 92 | 88 | 99 | 119 | 110 | 123 | 106 | 113 |
| Importations | | | | | | | | | | |
| Valeur | 108 | 111 | 121 | 113 | 176 | 197 | 230 | 267 | 292 | 309 |
| Valeur unitaire | 100 | 104 | 95 | 101 | 119 | 116 | 111 | 106 | 104 | 109 |
| Volume | 108 | 107 | 127 | 112 | 147 | 170 | 207 | 253 | 280 | 282 |
| Termes de l'échange | 144 | 102 | 112 | 114 | 124 | 115 | 143 | 146 | 136 | 128 |
| Pouvoir d'achat des exportations | 100 | 93 | 103 | 100 | 123 | 137 | 156 | 179 | 144 | 145 |
| India - India | | | | | | | | | | |
| Exports | | | | | | | | | | |
| Value | 48 | 109 | 120 | 139 | 170 | 184 | 195 | 186 | 198 | 236 |
| Unit value | 36 | 144 | 162 | 169 | 166 | 173 | 202 | 209 | 206 | 204 |
| Quantum | 133 | 76 | 74 | 82 | 103 | 107 | 97 | 89 | 96 | 115 |
| Imports | | | | | | | | | | |
| Value | 63 | 100 | 97 | 114 | 147 | 161 | 176 | 182 | 199 | 218 |
| Unit value | 43 | 125 | 122 | 121 | 131 | 149 | 151 | 152 | 168 | 174 |
| Quantum | 147 | 80 | 79 | 94 | 112 | 108 | 116 | 120 | 119 | 125 |
| Terms of trade | 84 | 116 | 133 | 140 | 126 | 116 | 133 | 137 | 123 | 117 |
| Purchasing power of exports | 111 | 88 | 98 | 115 | 130 | 123 | 129 | 122 | 118 | 135 |
| Indonesia - Indonésie | | | | | | | | | | |
| Exportations | | | | | | | | | | |
| Valeur | 85 | 132 | 143 | 156 | 177 | 194 | 208 | 190 | 190 | 242 |
| Valeur unitaire | 169 | 100 | 98 | 97 | 111 | 117 | 111 | 87 | 97 | 99 |
| Volume | 51 | 132 | 147 | 161 | 160 | 166 | 187 | 219 | 195 | 244 |
| Importations | | | | | | | | | | |
| Valeur | 50 | 125 | 130 | 146 | 186 | 197 | 191 | 125 | 110 | 153 |
| Valeur unitaire | 87 | 107 | 109 | 102 | 113 | 109 | 102 | 93 | 90 | 96 |
| Volume | 57 | 117 | 119 | 144 | 165 | 180 | 187 | 135 | 122 | 160 |
| Termes de l'échange | 194 | 94 | 89 | 95 | 98 | 108 | 109 | 93 | 108 | 104 |
| Pouvoir d'achat des exportations | 98 | 124 | 131 | 153 | 157 | 178 | 204 | 205 | 211 | 252 |
| Iran, Islamic Rep. of - Iran, Rép. islamique d' | | | | | | | | | | |
| Exports | | | | | | | | | | |
| Value | 37 | 103 | 94 | 101 | 95 | 116 | 95 | 68 | 109 | 147 |
| Unit value | 200 | 81 | 78 | 88 | 82 | 100 | 96 | 73 | 92 | 138 |
| Quantum | 18 | 127 | 120 | 115 | 116 | 116 | 99 | 93 | 118 | 106 |
| Imports | | | | | | | | | | |
| Value | 60 | 127 | 105 | 68 | 68 | 80 | 70 | 70 | 62 | 70 |
| Unit value | 82 | 102 | 101 | 108 | 139 | 125 | 117 | 113 | 107 | 104 |
| Quantum | 74 | 124 | 105 | 63 | 49 | 64 | 60 | 63 | 58 | 68 |
| Terms of trade | 244 | 79 | 77 | 81 | 59 | 79 | 82 | 65 | 86 | 133 |
| Purchasing power of exports | 45 | 100 | 93 | 93 | 69 | 92 | 82 | 60 | 102 | 141 |
| Iraq | | | | | | | | | | |
| Exportations | | | | | | | | | | |
| Valeur | 255 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 5 | 7 | 45 | 53 | 124 | 200 |
| Valeur unitaire | 120 | 86 | 74 | 71 | 78 | 91 | 84 | 55 | 78 | 124 |
| Volume | 211 | 7 | 6 | 5 | 6 | 8 | 53 | 97 | 158 | 161 |
| Importations | | | | | | | | | | |
| Valeur | 115 | 40 | 37 | 29 | 36 | 29 | 65 | 67 | 125 | 171 |
| Valeur unitaire | 83 | 103 | 101 | 101 | 103 | 117 | 109 | 105 | 103 | 101 |
| Volume | 137 | 39 | 36 | 29 | 35 | 25 | 60 | 64 | 121 | 169 |
| Termes de l'échange | 145 | 83 | 73 | 70 | 76 | 78 | 77 | 53 | 76 | 123 |
| Pouvoir d'achat des exportations | 306 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 41 | 51 | 120 | 198 |

For sources and notes, see end of table.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.

8.1 Tentative terms of trade estimates for individual developing countries and territories (continued)
1990 = 100

8.1 Estimations approximatives des termes de l'échange pour les pays et territoires en développement (suite)
1990=100

| | 1980 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Jamaica - Jamaïque | | | | | | | | | | |
| Exports | | | | | | | | | | |
| Value | 83 | 90 | 92 | 105 | 123 | 119 | 119 | 113 | 107 | 112 |
| Unit value | 109 | 98 | 91 | 92 | 100 | 98 | 93 | 86 | 77 | 77 |
| Quantum | 76 | 92 | 101 | 113 | 123 | 122 | 128 | 131 | 139 | 146 |
| Imports | | | | | | | | | | |
| Value | 61 | 87 | 111 | 115 | 146 | 154 | 162 | 157 | 150 | 167 |
| Unit value | 95 | 96 | 93 | 95 | 105 | 103 | 99 | 91 | 92 | 93 |
| Quantum | 64 | 90 | 119 | 121 | 140 | 150 | 165 | 172 | 164 | 180 |
| Terms of trade | 114 | 102 | 98 | 97 | 95 | 95 | 95 | 94 | 84 | 83 |
| Purchasing power of exports | 87 | 94 | 99 | 110 | 118 | 116 | 121 | 124 | 117 | 121 |
| Jordan - Jordanie | | | | | | | | | | |
| Exportations | | | | | | | | | | |
| Valeur | 54 | 115 | 117 | 134 | 166 | 171 | 173 | 169 | 172 | 178 |
| Valeur unitaire | 106 | 105 | 96 | 101 | 117 | 124 | 121 | 114 | 111 | 107 |
| Volume | 51 | 110 | 122 | 133 | 142 | 138 | 143 | 149 | 155 | 167 |
| Importations | | | | | | | | | | |
| Valeur | 92 | 125 | 136 | 130 | 142 | 165 | 158 | 147 | 143 | 175 |
| Valeur unitaire | 113 | 92 | 90 | 88 | 99 | 108 | 106 | 105 | 103 | 105 |
| Volume | 82 | 135 | 151 | 148 | 144 | 153 | 149 | 140 | 139 | 166 |
| Termes de l'échange | 94 | 113 | 107 | 115 | 118 | 115 | 114 | 109 | 108 | 102 |
| Pouvoir d'achat des exportations | 48 | 124 | 130 | 152 | 168 | 158 | 163 | 161 | 168 | 170 |
| Kenya | | | | | | | | | | |
| Exports | | | | | | | | | | |
| Value | 121 | 130 | 133 | 154 | 182 | 200 | 199 | 195 | 169 | 168 |
| Unit value | 148 | 99 | 79 | 94 | 114 | 112 | 128 | 129 | 108 | 102 |
| Quantum | 82 | 131 | 169 | 163 | 160 | 179 | 155 | 151 | 156 | 165 |
| Imports | | | | | | | | | | |
| Value | 96 | 83 | 80 | 94 | 135 | 133 | 147 | 144 | 127 | 140 |
| Unit value | 103 | 87 | 58 | 62 | 77 | 73 | 79 | 83 | 77 | 73 |
| Quantum | 93 | 96 | 136 | 151 | 175 | 183 | 186 | 173 | 166 | 191 |
| Terms of trade | 143 | 115 | 135 | 151 | 148 | 154 | 162 | 156 | 141 | 139 |
| Purchasing power of exports | 117 | 150 | 228 | 247 | 236 | 276 | 251 | 235 | 220 | 230 |
| Korea, Republic of - Corée, République de | | | | | | | | | | |
| Exportations | | | | | | | | | | |
| Valeur | 27 | 118 | 126 | 148 | 192 | 200 | 209 | 204 | 221 | 265 |
| Valeur unitaire | 70 | 99 | 96 | 99 | 106 | 92 | 84 | 67 | 65 | 66 |
| Volume | 38 | 119 | 131 | 149 | 181 | 217 | 250 | 304 | 338 | 404 |
| Importations | | | | | | | | | | |
| Valeur | 32 | 117 | 120 | 147 | 193 | 215 | 207 | 134 | 171 | 230 |
| Valeur unitaire | 82 | 98 | 99 | 98 | 104 | 100 | 93 | 78 | 78 | 89 |
| Volume | 39 | 119 | 122 | 150 | 187 | 216 | 223 | 172 | 221 | 259 |
| Termes de l'échange | 85 | 101 | 98 | 101 | 102 | 93 | 90 | 86 | 84 | 74 |
| Pouvoir d'achat des exportations | 33 | 120 | 128 | 151 | 185 | 201 | 225 | 262 | 285 | 298 |
| Kuwait - Koweït | | | | | | | | | | |
| Exports | | | | | | | | | | |
| Value | 282 | 93 | 145 | 160 | 182 | 211 | 202 | 136 | 173 | 258 |
| Unit value | 119 | 89 | 82 | 98 | 113 | 114 | 105 | 72 | 96 | 154 |
| Quantum | 237 | 105 | 177 | 164 | 161 | 185 | 192 | 189 | 180 | 167 |
| Imports | | | | | | | | | | |
| Value | 164 | 183 | 177 | 169 | 196 | 211 | 208 | 217 | 192 | 180 |
| Unit value | 83 | 103 | 102 | 98 | 107 | 105 | 98 | 93 | 92 | 93 |
| Quantum | 197 | 178 | 174 | 173 | 183 | 201 | 212 | 232 | 209 | 195 |
| Terms of trade | 143 | 87 | 81 | 100 | 106 | 109 | 107 | 77 | 105 | 167 |
| Purchasing power of exports | 338 | 91 | 143 | 164 | 170 | 201 | 206 | 145 | 189 | 278 |

For sources and notes, see end of table.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.

8.1 Tentative terms of trade estimates for individual developing countries and territories (continued)
1990 = 100

8.1 Estimations approximatives des termes de l'échange pour les pays et territoires en développement (suite)
1990 = 100

| | 1980 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Lebanon - Liban | | | | | | | | | | |
| Exportations | | | | | | | | | | |
| Valeur | 193 | 113 | 91 | 95 | 133 | 149 | 130 | 134 | 137 | 145 |
| Valeur unitaire | 112 | 107 | 100 | 101 | 110 | 130 | 121 | 117 | 110 | 110 |
| Volume | 172 | 106 | 91 | 94 | 121 | 114 | 107 | 114 | 125 | 132 |
| Importations | | | | | | | | | | |
| Valeur | 145 | 166 | 182 | 219 | 268 | 299 | 296 | 280 | 246 | 247 |
| Valeur unitaire | 85 | 101 | 99 | 106 | 115 | 117 | 107 | 100 | 99 | 102 |
| Volume | 171 | 165 | 183 | 207 | 232 | 255 | 276 | 279 | 248 | 241 |
| Termes de l'échange | 133 | 106 | 101 | 95 | 96 | 111 | 113 | 117 | 111 | 107 |
| Pouvoir d'achat des exportations | 228 | 112 | 92 | 90 | 115 | 127 | 121 | 134 | 138 | 142 |
| Lesotho | | | | | | | | | | |
| Exports | | | | | | | | | | |
| Value | 94 | 177 | 214 | 233 | 260 | 303 | 318 | 314 | 280 | 358 |
| Unit value | 125 | 112 | 110 | 111 | 118 | 109 | 112 | 108 | 85 | 80 |
| Quantum | 75 | 159 | 195 | 210 | 219 | 279 | 284 | 291 | 328 | 445 |
| Imports | | | | | | | | | | |
| Value | 64 | 134 | 129 | 126 | 146 | 149 | 152 | 128 | 116 | 108 |
| Unit value | 92 | 115 | 109 | 107 | 115 | 106 | 108 | 102 | 103 | 101 |
| Quantum | 69 | 116 | 119 | 118 | 127 | 140 | 141 | 126 | 113 | 107 |
| Terms of trade | 136 | 97 | 101 | 104 | 103 | 102 | 103 | 106 | 83 | 80 |
| Purchasing power of exports | 102 | 154 | 198 | 218 | 226 | 285 | 294 | 309 | 271 | 354 |
| Liberia - Libéria | | | | | | | | | | |
| Exportations | | | | | | | | | | |
| Valeur | 150 | 88 | 75 | 88 | 100 | 128 | 125 | 118 | 125 | 125 |
| Valeur unitaire | 89 | 95 | 88 | 88 | 96 | 91 | 87 | 82 | 77 | 73 |
| Volume | 170 | 92 | 86 | 100 | 105 | 140 | 144 | 143 | 162 | 171 |
| Importations | | | | | | | | | | |
| Valeur | 255 | 150 | 154 | 159 | 167 | 193 | 190 | 301 | 181 | 274 |
| Valeur unitaire | 93 | 98 | 95 | 99 | 107 | 102 | 96 | 91 | 90 | 92 |
| Volume | 275 | 152 | 161 | 160 | 155 | 189 | 199 | 331 | 202 | 297 |
| Termes de l'échange | 96 | 96 | 92 | 88 | 89 | 89 | 91 | 90 | 86 | 79 |
| Pouvoir d'achat des exportations | 162 | 89 | 79 | 88 | 93 | 126 | 131 | 129 | 140 | 135 |
| Libyan Arab Jamahiriya - Jamahiriya arabe libyenne | | | | | | | | | | |
| Exports | | | | | | | | | | |
| Value | 166 | 75 | 57 | 68 | 68 | 75 | 73 | 50 | 60 | 92 |
| Unit value | 141 | 89 | 83 | 77 | 97 | 111 | 101 | 67 | 94 | 150 |
| Quantum | 118 | 85 | 69 | 87 | 70 | 67 | 72 | 75 | 64 | 61 |
| Imports | | | | | | | | | | |
| Value | 127 | 97 | 101 | 104 | 101 | 110 | 115 | 102 | 92 | 145 |
| Unit value | 83 | 102 | 100 | 110 | 141 | 128 | 117 | 112 | 110 | 109 |
| Quantum | 152 | 95 | 101 | 95 | 72 | 86 | 98 | 91 | 83 | 133 |
| Terms of trade | 169 | 87 | 83 | 70 | 69 | 87 | 87 | 60 | 85 | 138 |
| Purchasing power of exports | 199 | 74 | 57 | 62 | 48 | 59 | 62 | 45 | 54 | 85 |
| Madagascar | | | | | | | | | | |
| Exportations | | | | | | | | | | |
| Valeur | 126 | 87 | 82 | 116 | 116 | 94 | 70 | 76 | 69 | 82 |
| Valeur unitaire | 83 | 96 | 95 | 110 | 130 | 141 | 125 | 127 | 122 | 114 |
| Volume | 151 | 90 | 86 | 105 | 89 | 66 | 56 | 60 | 56 | 72 |
| Importations | | | | | | | | | | |
| Valeur | 92 | 69 | 72 | 68 | 83 | 78 | 72 | 79 | 84 | 78 |
| Valeur unitaire | 76 | 104 | 102 | 109 | 120 | 119 | 113 | 115 | 111 | 105 |
| Volume | 121 | 66 | 71 | 62 | 70 | 65 | 64 | 69 | 75 | 75 |
| Termes de l'échange | 110 | 92 | 93 | 101 | 109 | 118 | 110 | 110 | 111 | 108 |
| Pouvoir d'achat des exportations | 165 | 83 | 80 | 106 | 97 | 79 | 62 | 66 | 62 | 78 |

For sources and notes, see end of table.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.

8.1 Tentative terms of trade estimates for individual developing countries and territories (continued)
1990 = 100

8.1 Estimations approximatives des termes de l'échange pour les pays et territoires en développement (suite)
1990 = 100

| | 1980 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 |
|----------------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Malawi | | | | | | | | | | |
| Exports | | | | | | | | | | |
| Value | 71 | 95 | 77 | 82 | 97 | 115 | 129 | 123 | 106 | 85 |
| Unit value | 77 | 91 | 77 | 73 | 89 | 93 | 98 | 79 | 82 | 79 |
| Quantum | 92 | 104 | 100 | 112 | 109 | 124 | 132 | 156 | 128 | 107 |
| Imports | | | | | | | | | | |
| Value | 76 | 128 | 95 | 85 | 82 | 108 | 136 | 101 | 121 | 99 |
| Unit value | 71 | 106 | 101 | 121 | 126 | 124 | 124 | 115 | 116 | 119 |
| Quantum | 108 | 120 | 94 | 70 | 66 | 87 | 109 | 88 | 105 | 83 |
| Terms of trade | 109 | 86 | 77 | 60 | 71 | 75 | 79 | 69 | 71 | 66 |
| Purchasing power of exports | 100 | 89 | 76 | 68 | 77 | 93 | 104 | 108 | 92 | 71 |
| Malaysia - Malaisie | | | | | | | | | | |
| Exportations | | | | | | | | | | |
| Valeur | 44 | 138 | 160 | 200 | 251 | 266 | 267 | 249 | 287 | 333 |
| Valeur unitaire | 158 | 103 | 96 | 105 | 108 | 103 | 92 | 78 | 77 | 85 |
| Volume | 28 | 134 | 167 | 190 | 232 | 258 | 290 | 317 | 375 | 391 |
| Importations | | | | | | | | | | |
| Valeur | 37 | 136 | 156 | 204 | 266 | 268 | 270 | 199 | 222 | 281 |
| Valeur unitaire | 86 | 101 | 98 | 105 | 110 | 103 | 98 | 91 | 90 | 96 |
| Volume | 43 | 135 | 159 | 194 | 241 | 261 | 276 | 219 | 246 | 292 |
| Termes de l'échange | 183 | 102 | 98 | 100 | 98 | 100 | 94 | 86 | 85 | 88 |
| Pouvoir d'achat des exportations | 51 | 137 | 163 | 190 | 227 | 259 | 273 | 273 | 317 | 346 |
| Mali | | | | | | | | | | |
| Exports | | | | | | | | | | |
| Value | 57 | 96 | 89 | 93 | 123 | 121 | 156 | 155 | 159 | 152 |
| Unit value | 96 | 88 | 82 | 73 | 89 | 87 | 74 | 75 | 66 | 61 |
| Quantum | 60 | 109 | 108 | 127 | 139 | 139 | 212 | 208 | 243 | 249 |
| Imports | | | | | | | | | | |
| Value | 71 | 98 | 102 | 95 | 125 | 125 | 119 | 122 | 132 | 96 |
| Unit value | 111 | 104 | 101 | 98 | 108 | 105 | 93 | 90 | 94 | 84 |
| Quantum | 64 | 94 | 101 | 97 | 115 | 119 | 129 | 136 | 140 | 113 |
| Terms of trade | 87 | 85 | 81 | 75 | 82 | 83 | 80 | 83 | 70 | 72 |
| Purchasing power of exports | 52 | 92 | 88 | 96 | 114 | 115 | 169 | 173 | 169 | 180 |
| Martinique | | | | | | | | | | |
| Exportations | | | | | | | | | | |
| Valeur | 43 | 89 | 70 | 67 | 82 | — | — | — | — | — |
| Valeur unitaire | 76 | 105 | 93 | 108 | 117 | — | — | — | — | — |
| Volume | 57 | 84 | 75 | 62 | 70 | — | — | — | — | — |
| Importations | | | | | | | | | | |
| Valeur | 49 | 102 | 91 | 95 | 114 | — | — | — | — | — |
| Valeur unitaire | 89 | 100 | 98 | 102 | 109 | — | — | — | — | — |
| Volume | 56 | 102 | 93 | 94 | 105 | — | — | — | — | — |
| Termes de l'échange | 86 | 105 | 95 | 106 | 108 | — | — | — | — | — |
| Pouvoir d'achat des exportations | 48 | 89 | 72 | 66 | 75 | — | — | — | — | — |
| Mauritania - Mauritanie | | | | | | | | | | |
| Exports | | | | | | | | | | |
| Value | 43 | 100 | 94 | 109 | 126 | 123 | 116 | 134 | 117 | 107 |
| Unit value | 68 | 115 | 122 | 90 | 96 | 93 | 96 | 85 | 75 | 77 |
| Quantum | 64 | 87 | 77 | 120 | 131 | 133 | 120 | 157 | 156 | 139 |
| Imports | | | | | | | | | | |
| Value | 123 | 199 | 173 | 152 | 126 | 149 | 136 | 137 | 121 | 126 |
| Unit value | 92 | 103 | 100 | 91 | 92 | 97 | 91 | 81 | 71 | 71 |
| Quantum | 134 | 194 | 173 | 167 | 138 | 154 | 149 | 170 | 170 | 178 |
| Terms of trade | 74 | 112 | 122 | 99 | 104 | 96 | 106 | 106 | 106 | 108 |
| Purchasing power of exports | 47 | 98 | 94 | 120 | 137 | 127 | 127 | 166 | 164 | 151 |

For sources and notes, see end of table.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.

8.1 Tentative terms of trade estimates for individual developing countries and territories (continued)
1990 = 100

8.1 Estimations approximatives des termes de l'échange pour les pays et territoires en développement (suite)
1990 = 100

| | 1980 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 |
|----------------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Mauritius - Maurice | | | | | | | | | | |
| Exportations | | | | | | | | | | |
| Valeur | 36 | 109 | 109 | 113 | 129 | 151 | 133 | 138 | 130 | 130 |
| Valeur unitaire | 78 | 103 | 95 | 98 | 107 | 113 | 100 | 98 | 94 | 90 |
| Volume | 47 | 106 | 115 | 116 | 120 | 133 | 133 | 141 | 138 | 144 |
| Importations | | | | | | | | | | |
| Valeur | 38 | 100 | 106 | 119 | 122 | 141 | 135 | 128 | 139 | 129 |
| Valeur unitaire | 85 | 104 | 101 | 106 | 116 | 121 | 107 | 100 | 101 | 102 |
| Volume | 45 | 97 | 105 | 112 | 105 | 117 | 126 | 128 | 138 | 127 |
| Termes de l'échange | 91 | 99 | 94 | 92 | 92 | 93 | 93 | 98 | 93 | 89 |
| Pouvoir d'achat des exportations | 43 | 105 | 108 | 106 | 111 | 124 | 124 | 138 | 129 | 128 |
| Mexico - Mexique | | | | | | | | | | |
| Exports | | | | | | | | | | |
| Value | 44 | 113 | 127 | 150 | 195 | 236 | 271 | 289 | 335 | 409 |
| Unit value | 180 | 100 | 99 | 99 | 104 | 104 | 104 | 99 | 101 | 106 |
| Quantum | 25 | 114 | 129 | 151 | 188 | 226 | 260 | 291 | 333 | 387 |
| Imports | | | | | | | | | | |
| Value | 51 | 149 | 157 | 191 | 174 | 215 | 264 | 301 | 341 | 420 |
| Unit value | 60 | 104 | 103 | 105 | 113 | 111 | 109 | 108 | 107 | 107 |
| Quantum | 85 | 144 | 152 | 182 | 154 | 194 | 241 | 279 | 318 | 391 |
| Terms of trade | 301 | 96 | 96 | 95 | 92 | 94 | 95 | 92 | 94 | 98 |
| Purchasing power of exports | 74 | 110 | 124 | 143 | 173 | 213 | 248 | 268 | 312 | 381 |
| Mongolia - Mongolie | | | | | | | | | | |
| Exportations | | | | | | | | | | |
| Valeur | 61 | 59 | 58 | 54 | 72 | 64 | 68 | 52 | 52 | 67 |
| Valeur unitaire | 82 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Volume | 74 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Importations | | | | | | | | | | |
| Valeur | 59 | 45 | 41 | 28 | 45 | 49 | 51 | 54 | 55 | 67 |
| Valeur unitaire | 70 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Volume | 85 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Termes de l'échange | 117 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Pouvoir d'achat des exportations | 87 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Morocco - Maroc | | | | | | | | | | |
| Exports | | | | | | | | | | |
| Value | 57 | 93 | 87 | 130 | 161 | 161 | 165 | 168 | 173 | 163 |
| Unit value | 103 | 97 | 91 | 92 | 107 | 111 | 102 | 101 | 100 | 94 |
| Quantum | 56 | 96 | 95 | 142 | 151 | 145 | 161 | 166 | 173 | 174 |
| Imports | | | | | | | | | | |
| Value | 61 | 106 | 97 | 119 | 145 | 140 | 138 | 149 | 143 | 167 |
| Unit value | 97 | 89 | 87 | 97 | 101 | 103 | 91 | 81 | 82 | 79 |
| Quantum | 64 | 119 | 112 | 123 | 143 | 136 | 151 | 184 | 175 | 210 |
| Terms of trade | 107 | 109 | 104 | 94 | 106 | 108 | 112 | 125 | 122 | 118 |
| Purchasing power of exports | 59 | 105 | 100 | 134 | 159 | 157 | 181 | 208 | 211 | 206 |
| Mozambique | | | | | | | | | | |
| Exportations | | | | | | | | | | |
| Valeur | 223 | 110 | 105 | 125 | 133 | 172 | 176 | 182 | 209 | 289 |
| Valeur unitaire | 103 | 83 | 78 | 79 | 85 | 66 | 66 | 64 | 62 | 77 |
| Volume | 216 | 132 | 134 | 157 | 157 | 263 | 267 | 286 | 337 | 373 |
| Importations | | | | | | | | | | |
| Valeur | 91 | 97 | 109 | 116 | 80 | 86 | 84 | 90 | 130 | 132 |
| Valeur unitaire | 75 | 102 | 101 | 85 | 97 | 98 | 100 | 95 | 95 | 98 |
| Volume | 122 | 95 | 108 | 137 | 82 | 89 | 84 | 94 | 137 | 134 |
| Termes de l'échange | 138 | 81 | 77 | 94 | 87 | 67 | 66 | 67 | 65 | 79 |
| Pouvoir d'achat des exportations | 297 | 108 | 104 | 147 | 137 | 177 | 176 | 191 | 220 | 294 |

For sources and notes, see end of table.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.

8.1 Tentative terms of trade estimates for individual developing countries and territories (continued)
1990 = 100

8.1 Estimations approximatives des termes de l'échange pour les pays et territoires en développement (suite)
1990 = 100

| | 1980 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 |
|--|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Myanmar | | | | | | | | | | |
| Exports | | | | | | | | | | |
| Value | 145 | 164 | 180 | 246 | 262 | 230 | 267 | 328 | 346 | 499 |
| Unit value | 136 | 76 | 71 | 93 | 110 | 104 | 94 | 86 | 80 | 84 |
| Quantum | 107 | 217 | 256 | 263 | 237 | 221 | 285 | 380 | 433 | 594 |
| Imports | | | | | | | | | | |
| Value | 131 | 241 | 301 | 328 | 494 | 503 | 755 | 987 | 852 | 878 |
| Unit value | 81 | 107 | 111 | 124 | 128 | 159 | 187 | 188 | 183 | 188 |
| Quantum | 162 | 226 | 271 | 264 | 385 | 317 | 403 | 524 | 465 | 467 |
| Terms of trade | 169 | 71 | 63 | 75 | 86 | 65 | 50 | 46 | 44 | 45 |
| Purchasing power of exports | 180 | 153 | 162 | 197 | 204 | 145 | 142 | 174 | 189 | 265 |
| Netherlands Antilles - Antilles néerlandaises | | | | | | | | | | |
| Exportations | | | | | | | | | | |
| Valeur | 288 | 87 | 72 | 77 | 80 | 106 | 92 | 69 | 75 | 111 |
| Valeur unitaire | 141 | 89 | 79 | 80 | 100 | 114 | 107 | 89 | 91 | 136 |
| Volume | 205 | 98 | 91 | 96 | 80 | 93 | 86 | 78 | 83 | 82 |
| Importations | | | | | | | | | | |
| Valeur | 265 | 87 | 91 | 82 | 86 | 118 | 97 | 96 | 96 | 117 |
| Valeur unitaire | 109 | 90 | 84 | 85 | 109 | 99 | 95 | 83 | 81 | 85 |
| Volume | 244 | 97 | 109 | 97 | 79 | 119 | 103 | 116 | 119 | 137 |
| Termes de l'échange | 130 | 98 | 94 | 95 | 92 | 115 | 113 | 107 | 112 | 160 |
| Pouvoir d'achat des exportations | 265 | 97 | 86 | 91 | 73 | 107 | 97 | 84 | 93 | 131 |
| Nicaragua | | | | | | | | | | |
| Exports | | | | | | | | | | |
| Value | 136 | 67 | 81 | 101 | 138 | 141 | 174 | 173 | 165 | 191 |
| Unit value | 97 | 65 | 73 | 83 | 94 | 86 | 88 | 87 | 79 | 81 |
| Quantum | 140 | 104 | 111 | 122 | 147 | 164 | 198 | 199 | 208 | 236 |
| Imports | | | | | | | | | | |
| Value | 139 | 134 | 117 | 137 | 156 | 181 | 227 | 234 | 292 | 276 |
| Unit value | 92 | 108 | 107 | 103 | 112 | 116 | 125 | 119 | 117 | 125 |
| Quantum | 152 | 125 | 109 | 132 | 139 | 156 | 182 | 197 | 251 | 221 |
| Terms of trade | 106 | 60 | 68 | 80 | 84 | 74 | 70 | 73 | 68 | 65 |
| Purchasing power of exports | 148 | 63 | 76 | 98 | 124 | 121 | 139 | 146 | 142 | 153 |
| Niger | | | | | | | | | | |
| Exportations | | | | | | | | | | |
| Valeur | 200 | 118 | 101 | 80 | 102 | 115 | 96 | 118 | 102 | 100 |
| Valeur unitaire | 138 | 96 | 67 | 77 | 87 | 76 | 70 | 73 | 71 | 62 |
| Volume | 145 | 123 | 152 | 104 | 118 | 150 | 138 | 162 | 143 | 162 |
| Importations | | | | | | | | | | |
| Valeur | 153 | 123 | 96 | 84 | 96 | 115 | 101 | 97 | 104 | 96 |
| Valeur unitaire | 98 | 111 | 76 | 107 | 118 | 120 | 116 | 122 | 125 | 117 |
| Volume | 155 | 111 | 127 | 79 | 81 | 96 | 87 | 79 | 83 | 82 |
| Termes de l'échange | 140 | 87 | 88 | 72 | 73 | 64 | 60 | 60 | 57 | 53 |
| Pouvoir d'achat des exportations | 204 | 107 | 134 | 75 | 86 | 96 | 83 | 97 | 81 | 85 |
| Nigeria - Nigéria | | | | | | | | | | |
| Exports | | | | | | | | | | |
| Value | 191 | 87 | 73 | 69 | 91 | 119 | 112 | 72 | 102 | 154 |
| Unit value | 113 | 103 | 78 | 72 | 77 | 95 | 90 | 56 | 76 | 130 |
| Quantum | 169 | 85 | 93 | 96 | 117 | 126 | 125 | 129 | 133 | 119 |
| Imports | | | | | | | | | | |
| Value | 296 | 147 | 118 | 118 | 146 | 114 | 169 | 164 | 153 | 155 |
| Unit value | 55 | 142 | 117 | 113 | 125 | 97 | 122 | 113 | 115 | 116 |
| Quantum | 537 | 103 | 101 | 104 | 117 | 118 | 139 | 145 | 133 | 133 |
| Terms of trade | 204 | 73 | 67 | 63 | 62 | 97 | 73 | 50 | 67 | 112 |
| Purchasing power of exports | 346 | 61 | 62 | 61 | 73 | 122 | 92 | 64 | 89 | 132 |

For sources and notes, see end of table.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.

8.1 Tentative terms of trade estimates for individual developing countries and territories (continued)
1990 = 100

8.1 Estimations approximatives des termes de l'échange pour les pays et territoires en développement (suite)
1990 = 100

| | 1980 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Oman | | | | | | | | | | |
| Exportations | | | | | | | | | | |
| Valeur | 43 | 101 | 97 | 101 | 110 | 133 | 139 | 100 | 129 | 191 |
| Valeur unitaire | 88 | 92 | 80 | 78 | 84 | 100 | 95 | 61 | 89 | 137 |
| Volume | 49 | 109 | 122 | 129 | 131 | 134 | 145 | 164 | 145 | 139 |
| Importations | | | | | | | | | | |
| Valeur | 65 | 141 | 153 | 146 | 158 | 171 | 187 | 212 | 174 | 188 |
| Valeur unitaire | 83 | 102 | 100 | 110 | 140 | 127 | 119 | 115 | 112 | 108 |
| Volume | 78 | 138 | 153 | 133 | 113 | 134 | 158 | 185 | 156 | 174 |
| Termes de l'échange | 106 | 91 | 80 | 71 | 60 | 78 | 80 | 53 | 79 | 127 |
| Pouvoir d'achat des exportations | 52 | 99 | 97 | 92 | 78 | 105 | 117 | 87 | 115 | 177 |
| Pakistan | | | | | | | | | | |
| Exports | | | | | | | | | | |
| Value | 47 | 131 | 120 | 132 | 143 | 167 | 156 | 152 | 151 | 161 |
| Unit value | 46 | 120 | 124 | 143 | 169 | 185 | 205 | 246 | 258 | 254 |
| Quantum | 102 | 109 | 97 | 92 | 85 | 90 | 76 | 62 | 59 | 63 |
| Imports | | | | | | | | | | |
| Value | 73 | 127 | 129 | 121 | 155 | 164 | 157 | 126 | 139 | 152 |
| Unit value | 39 | 132 | 133 | 141 | 164 | 185 | 202 | 199 | 223 | 259 |
| Quantum | 188 | 96 | 96 | 85 | 95 | 89 | 78 | 63 | 62 | 59 |
| Terms of trade | 119 | 91 | 93 | 101 | 103 | 100 | 102 | 123 | 116 | 98 |
| Purchasing power of exports | 121 | 99 | 90 | 93 | 87 | 90 | 77 | 76 | 68 | 62 |
| Panama | | | | | | | | | | |
| Exportations | | | | | | | | | | |
| Valeur | 106 | 147 | 163 | 172 | 184 | 189 | 213 | 231 | 242 | 253 |
| Valeur unitaire | 114 | 147 | 142 | 144 | 145 | 147 | 150 | 151 | 152 | 151 |
| Volume | 93 | 101 | 115 | 119 | 126 | 128 | 142 | 153 | 159 | 168 |
| Importations | | | | | | | | | | |
| Valeur | 94 | 132 | 142 | 156 | 163 | 181 | 195 | 221 | 229 | 220 |
| Valeur unitaire | 68 | 97 | 92 | 90 | 100 | 101 | 100 | 101 | 99 | 104 |
| Volume | 139 | 135 | 155 | 173 | 163 | 180 | 195 | 219 | 230 | 210 |
| Termes de l'échange | 168 | 151 | 155 | 159 | 145 | 147 | 150 | 150 | 153 | 144 |
| Pouvoir d'achat des exportations | 156 | 151 | 178 | 190 | 183 | 188 | 213 | 228 | 243 | 242 |
| Papua New Guinea - Papouasie-Nouvelle-Guinée | | | | | | | | | | |
| Exports | | | | | | | | | | |
| Value | 88 | 164 | 220 | 224 | 225 | 215 | 184 | 150 | 163 | 178 |
| Unit value | 89 | 101 | 113 | 132 | 185 | 182 | 202 | 231 | 259 | 265 |
| Quantum | 98 | 162 | 195 | 170 | 122 | 118 | 91 | 65 | 63 | 67 |
| Imports | | | | | | | | | | |
| Value | 99 | 125 | 109 | 128 | 122 | 146 | 143 | 104 | 103 | 97 |
| Unit value | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Quantum | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Terms of trade | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Purchasing power of exports | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Paraguay | | | | | | | | | | |
| Exportations | | | | | | | | | | |
| Valeur | 32 | 68 | 76 | 85 | 96 | 109 | 114 | 106 | 77 | 91 |
| Valeur unitaire | 97 | 92 | 98 | 116 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 119 | 110 | 109 |
| Volume | 33 | 74 | 77 | 73 | 80 | 91 | 95 | 89 | 70 | 83 |
| Importations | | | | | | | | | | |
| Valeur | 45 | 105 | 125 | 158 | 206 | 211 | 229 | 183 | 128 | 152 |
| Valeur unitaire | 148 | 100 | 97 | 96 | 104 | 104 | 104 | 111 | 109 | 112 |
| Volume | 31 | 105 | 129 | 166 | 198 | 203 | 221 | 164 | 117 | 136 |
| Termes de l'échange | 66 | 92 | 101 | 121 | 115 | 115 | 115 | 107 | 101 | 97 |
| Pouvoir d'achat des exportations | 22 | 68 | 78 | 89 | 92 | 105 | 109 | 95 | 71 | 81 |

For sources and notes, see end of table.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.

8.1 Tentative terms of trade estimates for individual developing countries and territories (continued)
1990 = 100

8.1 Estimations approximatives des termes de l'échange pour les pays et territoires en développement (suite)
1990 = 100

| | 1980 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 |
|----------------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Peru - Pérou | | | | | | | | | | |
| Exports | | | | | | | | | | |
| Value | 121 | 108 | 109 | 141 | 173 | 183 | 212 | 178 | 189 | 218 |
| Unit value | 148 | 101 | 93 | 102 | 117 | 115 | 116 | 96 | 87 | 89 |
| Quantum | 81 | 106 | 117 | 138 | 147 | 159 | 182 | 185 | 218 | 245 |
| Imports | | | | | | | | | | |
| Value | 72 | 140 | 140 | 193 | 266 | 273 | 296 | 284 | 233 | 254 |
| Unit value | 69 | 99 | 97 | 99 | 108 | 110 | 104 | 100 | 97 | 101 |
| Quantum | 105 | 142 | 145 | 196 | 245 | 248 | 284 | 286 | 241 | 250 |
| Terms of trade | 216 | 103 | 96 | 103 | 108 | 104 | 112 | 97 | 90 | 87 |
| Purchasing power of exports | 176 | 109 | 113 | 143 | 159 | 166 | 203 | 179 | 196 | 214 |
| Philippines | | | | | | | | | | |
| Exportations | | | | | | | | | | |
| Valeur | 71 | 120 | 137 | 164 | 216 | 251 | 307 | 362 | 451 | 490 |
| Valeur unitaire | 36 | 118 | 122 | 128 | 132 | 121 | 113 | 122 | 134 | 126 |
| Volume | 196 | 102 | 112 | 128 | 163 | 208 | 271 | 297 | 336 | 390 |
| Importations | | | | | | | | | | |
| Valeur | 64 | 119 | 144 | 174 | 217 | 262 | 296 | 242 | 250 | 259 |
| Valeur unitaire | 32 | 110 | 107 | 114 | 119 | 111 | 104 | 107 | 100 | 102 |
| Volume | 199 | 108 | 135 | 152 | 183 | 236 | 286 | 226 | 249 | 253 |
| Termes de l'échange | 113 | 107 | 114 | 112 | 111 | 109 | 109 | 114 | 134 | 123 |
| Pouvoir d'achat des exportations | 221 | 109 | 128 | 144 | 181 | 227 | 296 | 339 | 450 | 479 |
| Qatar | | | | | | | | | | |
| Exports | | | | | | | | | | |
| Value | 172 | 110 | 101 | 97 | 106 | 114 | 115 | 148 | 214 | 306 |
| Unit value | 132 | 88 | 82 | 76 | 96 | 109 | 101 | 68 | 94 | 146 |
| Quantum | 131 | 125 | 124 | 127 | 110 | 104 | 114 | 219 | 228 | 209 |
| Imports | | | | | | | | | | |
| Value | 84 | 119 | 112 | 114 | 200 | 169 | 196 | 201 | 147 | 192 |
| Unit value | 83 | 102 | 100 | 110 | 140 | 127 | 118 | 113 | 111 | 111 |
| Quantum | 102 | 117 | 112 | 103 | 143 | 133 | 166 | 177 | 133 | 173 |
| Terms of trade | 159 | 87 | 82 | 69 | 68 | 86 | 86 | 60 | 85 | 132 |
| Purchasing power of exports | 209 | 108 | 101 | 88 | 75 | 90 | 98 | 131 | 194 | 276 |
| Reunion - Réunion | | | | | | | | | | |
| Exportations | | | | | | | | | | |
| Valeur | 69 | 112 | 88 | 90 | 109 | — | — | — | — | — |
| Valeur unitaire | 100 | 101 | 109 | 109 | 119 | — | — | — | — | — |
| Volume | 69 | 111 | 81 | 82 | 91 | — | — | — | — | — |
| Importations | | | | | | | | | | |
| Valeur | 42 | 109 | 96 | 111 | 123 | — | — | — | — | — |
| Valeur unitaire | 87 | 101 | 100 | 104 | 114 | — | — | — | — | — |
| Volume | 48 | 108 | 96 | 106 | 108 | — | — | — | — | — |
| Termes de l'échange | 115 | 100 | 109 | 104 | 104 | — | — | — | — | — |
| Pouvoir d'achat des exportations | 79 | 111 | 88 | 86 | 96 | — | — | — | — | — |
| Rwanda | | | | | | | | | | |
| Exports | | | | | | | | | | |
| Value | 101 | 60 | 59 | 17 | 47 | 55 | 79 | 54 | 55 | 48 |
| Unit value | 142 | 92 | 96 | 115 | 148 | 130 | 173 | 129 | 113 | 133 |
| Quantum | 71 | 65 | 62 | 15 | 32 | 42 | 45 | 42 | 49 | 36 |
| Imports | | | | | | | | | | |
| Value | 84 | 100 | 115 | 27 | 82 | 89 | 103 | 99 | 88 | 74 |
| Unit value | 100 | 54 | 50 | 54 | 57 | 59 | 54 | 49 | 51 | 53 |
| Quantum | 84 | 185 | 228 | 50 | 145 | 152 | 192 | 204 | 171 | 139 |
| Terms of trade | 142 | 171 | 190 | 212 | 260 | 223 | 322 | 266 | 220 | 249 |
| Purchasing power of exports | 101 | 111 | 117 | 32 | 83 | 94 | 147 | 112 | 107 | 90 |

For sources and notes, see end of table.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.

8.1 Tentative terms of trade estimates for individual developing countries and territories (continued)
1990 = 100

8.1 Estimations approximatives des termes de l'échange pour les pays et territoires en développement (suite)
1990 = 100

| | 1980 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 |
|--|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Samoa | | | | | | | | | | |
| Exportations | | | | | | | | | | |
| Valeur | 194 | 65 | 73 | 41 | 99 | 114 | 170 | 164 | 230 | 160 |
| Valeur unitaire | .. | 122 | 125 | 131 | 134 | 123 | 145 | 175 | 208 | 211 |
| Volume | .. | 54 | 58 | 31 | 74 | 92 | 117 | 94 | 111 | 76 |
| Importations | | | | | | | | | | |
| Valeur | 78 | 136 | 130 | 101 | 118 | 124 | 120 | 120 | 143 | 131 |
| Valeur unitaire | .. | 103 | 109 | 111 | 119 | 119 | 130 | 126 | 130 | 136 |
| Volume | .. | 133 | 119 | 91 | 99 | 104 | 92 | 95 | 110 | 96 |
| Termes de l'échange | .. | 119 | 115 | 119 | 113 | 104 | 111 | 138 | 160 | 155 |
| Pouvoir d'achat des exportations | .. | 64 | 67 | 37 | 83 | 96 | 130 | 130 | 177 | 118 |
| Sao Tome and Principe - Sao Tomé-et-Príncipe | | | | | | | | | | |
| Exports | | | | | | | | | | |
| Value | 386 | 125 | 118 | 134 | 116 | 111 | 120 | 96 | 107 | 136 |
| Unit value | .. | 98 | 108 | 126 | 114 | 145 | 149 | 119 | 117 | 102 |
| Quantum | .. | 127 | 109 | 106 | 101 | 77 | 81 | 81 | 91 | 133 |
| Imports | | | | | | | | | | |
| Value | 89 | 137 | 150 | 143 | 138 | 105 | 76 | 82 | 72 | 61 |
| Unit value | .. | 105 | 104 | 109 | 115 | 117 | 110 | 97 | 104 | 102 |
| Quantum | .. | 131 | 145 | 132 | 120 | 90 | 69 | 84 | 70 | 60 |
| Terms of trade | .. | 93 | 104 | 116 | 100 | 124 | 136 | 122 | 113 | 100 |
| Purchasing power of exports | .. | 119 | 114 | 124 | 101 | 95 | 110 | 99 | 103 | 133 |
| Saudi Arabia - Arabie saoudite | | | | | | | | | | |
| Exportations | | | | | | | | | | |
| Valeur | 246 | 113 | 95 | 96 | 113 | 137 | 137 | 87 | 114 | 175 |
| Valeur unitaire | 142 | 85 | 74 | 74 | 82 | 97 | 92 | 59 | 86 | 132 |
| Volume | 173 | 133 | 130 | 129 | 137 | 141 | 149 | 148 | 133 | 133 |
| Importations | | | | | | | | | | |
| Valeur | 125 | 138 | 117 | 97 | 117 | 115 | 119 | 125 | 116 | 126 |
| Valeur unitaire | 83 | 102 | 101 | 108 | 138 | 125 | 117 | 113 | 110 | 115 |
| Volume | 152 | 135 | 116 | 90 | 85 | 92 | 102 | 110 | 106 | 110 |
| Termes de l'échange | 172 | 83 | 73 | 68 | 59 | 78 | 79 | 52 | 78 | 115 |
| Pouvoir d'achat des exportations | 297 | 110 | 95 | 89 | 82 | 110 | 117 | 77 | 104 | 153 |
| Senegal - Sénégal | | | | | | | | | | |
| Exports | | | | | | | | | | |
| Value | 63 | 88 | 93 | 104 | 130 | 130 | 119 | 127 | 135 | 121 |
| Unit value | 86 | 104 | 91 | 95 | 102 | 104 | 96 | 94 | 83 | 69 |
| Quantum | 73 | 85 | 102 | 110 | 127 | 125 | 124 | 136 | 163 | 174 |
| Imports | | | | | | | | | | |
| Value | 86 | 85 | 89 | 84 | 116 | 118 | 119 | 115 | 121 | 125 |
| Unit value | 94 | 109 | 102 | 97 | 112 | 112 | 102 | 96 | 92 | 84 |
| Quantum | 92 | 78 | 87 | 86 | 104 | 105 | 116 | 120 | 131 | 149 |
| Terms of trade | 92 | 95 | 89 | 97 | 92 | 93 | 94 | 98 | 90 | 83 |
| Purchasing power of exports | 67 | 81 | 91 | 107 | 117 | 116 | 116 | 132 | 147 | 144 |
| Seychelles | | | | | | | | | | |
| Exportations | | | | | | | | | | |
| Valeur | 37 | 84 | 90 | 91 | 93 | 245 | 199 | 215 | 254 | 310 |
| Valeur unitaire | .. | 105 | 105 | 96 | 130 | 121 | 129 | 151 | 117 | 113 |
| Volume | .. | 80 | 85 | 95 | 72 | 202 | 154 | 142 | 218 | 275 |
| Importations | | | | | | | | | | |
| Valeur | 53 | 102 | 128 | 111 | 125 | 203 | 182 | 205 | 232 | 201 |
| Valeur unitaire | .. | 96 | 87 | 90 | 93 | 90 | 91 | 80 | 79 | 79 |
| Volume | .. | 106 | 146 | 123 | 134 | 226 | 201 | 256 | 294 | 256 |
| Termes de l'échange | .. | 109 | 120 | 107 | 140 | 135 | 142 | 188 | 148 | 143 |
| Pouvoir d'achat des exportations | .. | 87 | 103 | 102 | 101 | 273 | 219 | 268 | 322 | 393 |

For sources and notes, see end of table.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.

8.1 Tentative terms of trade estimates for individual developing countries and territories (continued)
1990 = 100

8.1 Estimations approximatives des termes de l'échange pour les pays et territoires en développement (suite)
1990 = 100

| | 1980 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 |
|---------------------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Sierra Leone | | | | | | | | | | |
| Exports | | | | | | | | | | |
| Value | 163 | 108 | 86 | 84 | 31 | 34 | 12 | 5 | 5 | 9 |
| Unit value | 137 | 104 | 105 | 122 | 188 | 129 | 141 | 113 | 122 | 116 |
| Quantum | 119 | 104 | 82 | 69 | 16 | 26 | 9 | 4 | 4 | 8 |
| Imports | | | | | | | | | | |
| Value | 287 | 98 | 99 | 101 | 90 | 142 | 62 | 64 | 54 | 101 |
| Unit value | 134 | 126 | 126 | 126 | 134 | 129 | 141 | 113 | 112 | 114 |
| Quantum | 214 | 78 | 78 | 80 | 67 | 110 | 44 | 56 | 48 | 88 |
| Terms of trade | 102 | 83 | 83 | 96 | 140 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 108 | 101 |
| Purchasing power of exports | 121 | 86 | 68 | 66 | 23 | 26 | 9 | 4 | 4 | 8 |
| Singapore - Singapour | | | | | | | | | | |
| Exportations | | | | | | | | | | |
| Valeur | 37 | 120 | 140 | 184 | 224 | 237 | 237 | 208 | 217 | 261 |
| Valeur unitaire | 127 | 88 | 86 | 83 | 81 | 78 | 73 | 73 | 73 | 77 |
| Volume | 29 | 136 | 162 | 222 | 275 | 305 | 323 | 287 | 297 | 338 |
| Importations | | | | | | | | | | |
| Valeur | 40 | 119 | 140 | 169 | 205 | 216 | 218 | 172 | 183 | 221 |
| Valeur unitaire | 115 | 93 | 92 | 91 | 91 | 87 | 84 | 83 | 85 | 92 |
| Volume | 34 | 127 | 153 | 186 | 226 | 248 | 259 | 207 | 216 | 240 |
| Termes de l'échange | 110 | 95 | 94 | 91 | 90 | 89 | 87 | 87 | 86 | 84 |
| Pouvoir d'achat des exportations | 32 | 129 | 153 | 203 | 248 | 272 | 282 | 250 | 257 | 283 |
| Solomon Islands - Iles Salomon | | | | | | | | | | |
| Exports | | | | | | | | | | |
| Value | 105 | 145 | 183 | 202 | 239 | 230 | 248 | 179 | 179 | 135 |
| Unit value | 95 | 103 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Quantum | 111 | 142 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Imports | | | | | | | | | | |
| Value | 98 | 122 | 150 | 153 | 169 | 183 | 197 | 167 | 194 | 137 |
| Unit value | 30 | 108 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Quantum | 330 | 114 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Terms of trade | 319 | 96 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Purchasing power of exports | 356 | 135 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Somalia - Somalie | | | | | | | | | | |
| Exportations | | | | | | | | | | |
| Valeur | 94 | 79 | 78 | 91 | 97 | 100 | 82 | 66 | 61 | 62 |
| Valeur unitaire | 94 | 102 | 108 | 104 | 108 | 103 | 98 | 93 | 86 | 80 |
| Volume | 100 | 77 | 73 | 87 | 89 | 97 | 84 | 71 | 70 | 78 |
| Importations | | | | | | | | | | |
| Valeur | 88 | 58 | 74 | 75 | 62 | 72 | 74 | 63 | 75 | 85 |
| Valeur unitaire | 86 | 102 | 100 | 105 | 108 | 106 | 97 | 94 | 94 | 97 |
| Volume | 102 | 57 | 74 | 72 | 58 | 68 | 76 | 67 | 79 | 87 |
| Termes de l'échange | 109 | 100 | 108 | 99 | 101 | 97 | 101 | 99 | 91 | 82 |
| Pouvoir d'achat des exportations | 109 | 77 | 78 | 86 | 90 | 94 | 85 | 70 | 64 | 64 |
| Sri Lanka | | | | | | | | | | |
| Exports | | | | | | | | | | |
| Value | 56 | 128 | 150 | 168 | 199 | 214 | 243 | 252 | 240 | 284 |
| Unit value | 37 | 132 | 145 | 152 | 174 | 195 | 213 | 246 | 243 | 266 |
| Quantum | 149 | 97 | 103 | 111 | 114 | 110 | 114 | 102 | 99 | 107 |
| Imports | | | | | | | | | | |
| Value | 77 | 130 | 149 | 177 | 197 | 202 | 218 | 220 | 222 | 267 |
| Unit value | 32 | 109 | 115 | 121 | 140 | 153 | 164 | 187 | 171 | 199 |
| Quantum | 241 | 120 | 130 | 147 | 141 | 132 | 133 | 118 | 130 | 134 |
| Terms of trade | 117 | 121 | 126 | 125 | 124 | 127 | 130 | 132 | 142 | 134 |
| Purchasing power of exports | 175 | 118 | 130 | 139 | 142 | 140 | 148 | 135 | 140 | 143 |

For sources and notes, see end of table.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.

8.1 Tentative terms of trade estimates for individual developing countries and territories (continued)
1990 = 100

8.1 Estimations approximatives des termes de l'échange pour les pays et territoires en développement (suite)
1990 = 100

| | 1980 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Sudan - Soudan | | | | | | | | | | |
| Exportations | | | | | | | | | | |
| Valeur | 145 | 85 | 112 | 134 | 149 | 166 | 159 | 159 | 209 | 483 |
| Valeur unitaire | 94 | 87 | 84 | 83 | 85 | 80 | 76 | 66 | 58 | 104 |
| Volume | 154 | 98 | 133 | 162 | 175 | 207 | 209 | 241 | 362 | 464 |
| Importations | | | | | | | | | | |
| Valeur | 255 | 133 | 153 | 198 | 197 | 250 | 255 | 310 | 273 | 222 |
| Valeur unitaire | 89 | 100 | 98 | 100 | 104 | 102 | 94 | 88 | 88 | 91 |
| Volume | 288 | 133 | 156 | 198 | 189 | 246 | 271 | 352 | 309 | 245 |
| Termes de l'échange | 107 | 87 | 85 | 83 | 81 | 79 | 81 | 75 | 65 | 114 |
| Pouvoir d'achat des exportations | 164 | 85 | 114 | 134 | 142 | 163 | 169 | 181 | 236 | 532 |
| Suriname | | | | | | | | | | |
| Exports | | | | | | | | | | |
| Value | 109 | 83 | 69 | 95 | 101 | 92 | 148 | 92 | 72 | 85 |
| Unit value | 114 | 95 | 84 | 86 | 93 | 95 | 92 | 83 | 80 | 83 |
| Quantum | 96 | 87 | 82 | 110 | 108 | 96 | 161 | 112 | 91 | 102 |
| Imports | | | | | | | | | | |
| Value | 107 | 115 | 209 | 90 | 124 | 106 | 139 | 117 | 90 | 99 |
| Unit value | 87 | 125 | 97 | 99 | 105 | 103 | 98 | 90 | 91 | 98 |
| Quantum | 123 | 92 | 215 | 90 | 118 | 103 | 142 | 131 | 99 | 101 |
| Terms of trade | 131 | 76 | 86 | 87 | 89 | 93 | 94 | 92 | 88 | 84 |
| Purchasing power of exports | 125 | 66 | 71 | 96 | 96 | 89 | 151 | 103 | 80 | 86 |
| Swaziland | | | | | | | | | | |
| Exportations | | | | | | | | | | |
| Valeur | 67 | 115 | 122 | 140 | 172 | 160 | 181 | 183 | 164 | 153 |
| Valeur unitaire | 140 | 109 | 111 | 117 | 133 | 127 | 131 | 121 | 118 | 117 |
| Volume | 48 | 105 | 110 | 120 | 129 | 127 | 138 | 151 | 138 | 131 |
| Importations | | | | | | | | | | |
| Valeur | 94 | 130 | 131 | 140 | 166 | 177 | 180 | 165 | 153 | 139 |
| Valeur unitaire | 148 | 109 | 111 | 117 | 133 | 127 | 131 | 121 | 118 | 117 |
| Volume | 64 | 119 | 118 | 119 | 125 | 140 | 137 | 136 | 130 | 119 |
| Termes de l'échange | 94 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| Pouvoir d'achat des exportations | 45 | 105 | 110 | 120 | 129 | 127 | 138 | 151 | 138 | 131 |
| Syrian Arab Republic - République arabe syrienne | | | | | | | | | | |
| Exports | | | | | | | | | | |
| Value | 50 | 73 | 75 | 72 | 85 | 95 | 93 | 69 | 82 | 118 |
| Unit value | 105 | 68 | 67 | 72 | 90 | 95 | 75 | 70 | 95 | 136 |
| Quantum | 48 | 108 | 111 | 100 | 94 | 100 | 124 | 98 | 87 | 87 |
| Imports | | | | | | | | | | |
| Value | 172 | 145 | 172 | 228 | 196 | 224 | 168 | 162 | 160 | 179 |
| Unit value | 62 | 98 | 93 | 105 | 118 | 125 | 107 | 102 | 99 | 105 |
| Quantum | 276 | 148 | 185 | 217 | 166 | 179 | 157 | 158 | 161 | 171 |
| Terms of trade | 168 | 69 | 72 | 69 | 76 | 76 | 70 | 68 | 96 | 130 |
| Purchasing power of exports | 80 | 75 | 80 | 69 | 72 | 76 | 87 | 67 | 83 | 113 |
| Thailand - Thaïlande | | | | | | | | | | |
| Exportations | | | | | | | | | | |
| Valeur | 28 | 141 | 160 | 196 | 245 | 242 | 249 | 236 | 253 | 299 |
| Valeur unitaire | 80 | 105 | 106 | 109 | 118 | 131 | 156 | 178 | 157 | 163 |
| Volume | 35 | 135 | 152 | 180 | 208 | 185 | 160 | 133 | 161 | 184 |
| Importations | | | | | | | | | | |
| Valeur | 28 | 123 | 139 | 165 | 214 | 219 | 190 | 130 | 152 | 187 |
| Valeur unitaire | 63 | 105 | 105 | 107 | 120 | 136 | 160 | 195 | 170 | 194 |
| Volume | 44 | 117 | 133 | 153 | 178 | 161 | 119 | 67 | 90 | 97 |
| Termes de l'échange | 126 | 100 | 100 | 101 | 98 | 96 | 97 | 91 | 92 | 84 |
| Pouvoir d'achat des exportations | 44 | 134 | 152 | 183 | 204 | 178 | 155 | 121 | 149 | 154 |

For sources and notes, see end of table.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.

8.1 Tentative terms of trade estimates for individual developing countries and territories (continued)
1990 = 100

8.1 Estimations approximatives des termes de l'échange pour les pays et territoires en développement (suite)
1990 = 100

| | 1980 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Togo | | | | | | | | | | |
| Exports | | | | | | | | | | |
| Value | 126 | 103 | 51 | 123 | 141 | 164 | 158 | 156 | 146 | 135 |
| Unit value | 88 | 100 | 68 | 69 | 81 | 78 | 76 | 83 | 81 | 77 |
| Quantum | 143 | 103 | 75 | 178 | 175 | 210 | 209 | 188 | 180 | 176 |
| Imports | | | | | | | | | | |
| Value | 95 | 68 | 31 | 38 | 102 | 114 | 111 | 101 | 103 | 97 |
| Unit value | 98 | 104 | 99 | 96 | 108 | 112 | 101 | 96 | 94 | 98 |
| Quantum | 96 | 65 | 31 | 40 | 95 | 102 | 110 | 105 | 109 | 99 |
| Terms of trade | 90 | 96 | 68 | 72 | 75 | 70 | 75 | 86 | 86 | 78 |
| Purchasing power of exports | 128 | 99 | 51 | 127 | 131 | 147 | 157 | 161 | 155 | 138 |
| Trinidad and Tobago - Trinité-et-Tobago | | | | | | | | | | |
| Exportations | | | | | | | | | | |
| Valeur | 208 | 86 | 85 | 95 | 125 | 128 | 130 | 115 | 143 | 237 |
| Valeur unitaire | 69 | 90 | 78 | 86 | 108 | 123 | 115 | 82 | 107 | 159 |
| Volume | 303 | 96 | 109 | 111 | 116 | 104 | 113 | 141 | 134 | 149 |
| Importations | | | | | | | | | | |
| Valeur | 287 | 129 | 132 | 102 | 155 | 193 | 270 | 270 | 247 | 298 |
| Valeur unitaire | 39 | 97 | 94 | 98 | 126 | 114 | 109 | 99 | 100 | 108 |
| Volume | 735 | 133 | 140 | 104 | 123 | 170 | 248 | 273 | 247 | 276 |
| Termes de l'échange | 176 | 93 | 83 | 88 | 86 | 108 | 106 | 82 | 107 | 147 |
| Pouvoir d'achat des exportations | 533 | 89 | 90 | 97 | 99 | 112 | 119 | 116 | 143 | 220 |
| Tunisia - Tunisie | | | | | | | | | | |
| Exports | | | | | | | | | | |
| Value | 63 | 114 | 108 | 132 | 155 | 156 | 158 | 163 | 166 | 166 |
| Unit value | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Quantum | 59 | 107 | 108 | 126 | 132 | 128 | 142 | 148 | 153 | 168 |
| Imports | | | | | | | | | | |
| Value | 64 | 117 | 113 | 119 | 143 | 140 | 144 | 151 | 154 | 155 |
| Unit value | 91 | 110 | 104 | 107 | 122 | 123 | 115 | 115 | 113 | 102 |
| Quantum | 70 | 106 | 108 | 111 | 118 | 114 | 124 | 132 | 136 | 152 |
| Terms of trade | 118 | 97 | 96 | 98 | 97 | 99 | 96 | 95 | 96 | 97 |
| Purchasing power of exports | 69 | 104 | 104 | 123 | 127 | 128 | 137 | 141 | 148 | 162 |
| Turkey - Turquie | | | | | | | | | | |
| Exportations | | | | | | | | | | |
| Valeur | 22 | 114 | 118 | 140 | 167 | 179 | 203 | 208 | 205 | 205 |
| Valeur unitaire | .. | 100 | 98 | 95 | 107 | 102 | 97 | 93 | 87 | 83 |
| Volume | .. | 113 | 121 | 148 | 156 | 176 | 209 | 224 | 236 | 247 |
| Importations | | | | | | | | | | |
| Valeur | 35 | 103 | 132 | 104 | 160 | 196 | 218 | 206 | 182 | 240 |
| Valeur unitaire | .. | 95 | 89 | 95 | 111 | 105 | 96 | 92 | 87 | 91 |
| Volume | .. | 108 | 148 | 109 | 144 | 187 | 228 | 224 | 210 | 264 |
| Termes de l'échange | .. | 106 | 110 | 99 | 96 | 97 | 102 | 101 | 100 | 91 |
| Pouvoir d'achat des exportations | .. | 120 | 133 | 147 | 150 | 171 | 212 | 226 | 236 | 225 |
| Uganda - Ouganda | | | | | | | | | | |
| Exports | | | | | | | | | | |
| Value | 226 | 94 | 117 | 268 | 302 | 385 | 364 | 329 | 340 | 302 |
| Unit value | 192 | 74 | 70 | 82 | 123 | 103 | 91 | 90 | 72 | 62 |
| Quantum | 118 | 128 | 168 | 328 | 245 | 372 | 399 | 363 | 474 | 485 |
| Imports | | | | | | | | | | |
| Value | 102 | 176 | 186 | 304 | 367 | 414 | 458 | 492 | 466 | 527 |
| Unit value | 50 | 89 | 90 | 91 | 92 | 96 | 88 | 86 | 64 | 65 |
| Quantum | 204 | 198 | 206 | 336 | 401 | 433 | 517 | 573 | 725 | 812 |
| Terms of trade | 384 | 83 | 78 | 90 | 135 | 108 | 103 | 105 | 112 | 96 |
| Purchasing power of exports | 453 | 106 | 130 | 296 | 330 | 402 | 411 | 383 | 529 | 466 |

For sources and notes, see end of table.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.

8.1 Tentative terms of trade estimates for individual developing countries and territories (continued)
1990 = 100

8.1 Estimations approximatives des termes de l'échange pour les pays et territoires en développement (suite)
1990 = 100

| | 1980 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| United Arab Emirates - Emirats arabes unis | | | | | | | | | | |
| Exportations | | | | | | | | | | |
| Valeur | 88 | 105 | 90 | 106 | 102 | 118 | 133 | 110 | 118 | 175 |
| Valeur unitaire | 173 | 83 | 72 | 72 | 78 | 89 | 87 | 64 | 91 | 139 |
| Volume | 51 | 127 | 126 | 149 | 132 | 132 | 152 | 172 | 130 | 126 |
| Importations | | | | | | | | | | |
| Valeur | 78 | 155 | 174 | 188 | 187 | 202 | 267 | 221 | 297 | 341 |
| Valeur unitaire | 84 | 101 | 99 | 106 | 135 | 123 | 118 | 114 | 110 | 114 |
| Volume | 93 | 154 | 176 | 177 | 138 | 165 | 227 | 194 | 270 | 300 |
| Termes de l'échange | 206 | 82 | 73 | 68 | 58 | 73 | 74 | 56 | 83 | 122 |
| Pouvoir d'achat des exportations | 105 | 104 | 91 | 101 | 76 | 96 | 113 | 96 | 107 | 154 |
| United Republic of Tanzania - République-Unie de Tanzanie | | | | | | | | | | |
| Exports | | | | | | | | | | |
| Value | 125 | 102 | 110 | 127 | 167 | 192 | 185 | 144 | 133 | 163 |
| Unit value | 133 | 97 | 100 | 109 | 96 | 100 | 149 | 117 | 108 | 100 |
| Quantum | 94 | 105 | 111 | 117 | 174 | 192 | 124 | 124 | 123 | 162 |
| Imports | | | | | | | | | | |
| Value | 92 | 111 | 110 | 110 | 123 | 102 | 98 | 107 | 114 | 112 |
| Unit value | 87 | 107 | 107 | 109 | 106 | 112 | 161 | 180 | 159 | 149 |
| Quantum | 106 | 104 | 102 | 101 | 116 | 91 | 61 | 59 | 72 | 75 |
| Terms of trade | 153 | 91 | 93 | 100 | 91 | 89 | 92 | 65 | 68 | 67 |
| Purchasing power of exports | 144 | 96 | 103 | 117 | 158 | 171 | 115 | 80 | 84 | 109 |
| Uruguay | | | | | | | | | | |
| Exportations | | | | | | | | | | |
| Valeur | 63 | 101 | 97 | 113 | 124 | 142 | 161 | 164 | 132 | 136 |
| Valeur unitaire | 104 | 98 | 93 | 94 | 104 | 102 | 100 | 100 | 88 | 86 |
| Volume | 60 | 103 | 105 | 120 | 119 | 139 | 161 | 163 | 150 | 158 |
| Importations | | | | | | | | | | |
| Valeur | 125 | 152 | 173 | 207 | 213 | 247 | 278 | 284 | 250 | 258 |
| Valeur unitaire | 122 | 102 | 98 | 100 | 104 | 106 | 104 | 97 | 93 | 99 |
| Volume | 102 | 149 | 176 | 207 | 204 | 234 | 267 | 291 | 269 | 259 |
| Termes de l'échange | 85 | 96 | 94 | 94 | 100 | 97 | 96 | 103 | 95 | 86 |
| Pouvoir d'achat des exportations | 51 | 99 | 99 | 113 | 119 | 134 | 155 | 168 | 142 | 136 |
| Venezuela | | | | | | | | | | |
| Exports | | | | | | | | | | |
| Value | 110 | 81 | 84 | 92 | 105 | 132 | 124 | 98 | 115 | 182 |
| Unit value | 152 | 80 | 74 | 74 | 83 | 93 | 84 | 60 | 79 | 116 |
| Quantum | 72 | 102 | 113 | 124 | 128 | 142 | 146 | 164 | 146 | 156 |
| Imports | | | | | | | | | | |
| Value | 161 | 192 | 171 | 125 | 172 | 135 | 199 | 216 | 192 | 221 |
| Unit value | 89 | 105 | 104 | 105 | 117 | 114 | 108 | 106 | 105 | 105 |
| Quantum | 180 | 183 | 164 | 119 | 148 | 119 | 184 | 203 | 183 | 211 |
| Terms of trade | 170 | 76 | 71 | 71 | 71 | 82 | 78 | 56 | 76 | 111 |
| Purchasing power of exports | 123 | 77 | 81 | 87 | 90 | 116 | 114 | 92 | 110 | 174 |
| Zambia - Zambie | | | | | | | | | | |
| Exportations | | | | | | | | | | |
| Valeur | 100 | 58 | 63 | 71 | 79 | 79 | 70 | 78 | 68 | 59 |
| Valeur unitaire | 94 | 91 | 83 | 84 | 104 | 80 | 77 | 54 | 42 | 50 |
| Volume | 106 | 64 | 76 | 85 | 76 | 99 | 91 | 145 | 164 | 117 |
| Importations | | | | | | | | | | |
| Valeur | 89 | 65 | 66 | 49 | 57 | 68 | 67 | 54 | 60 | 80 |
| Valeur unitaire | 87 | 148 | 139 | 115 | 113 | 109 | 113 | 99 | 99 | 96 |
| Volume | 102 | 44 | 48 | 42 | 51 | 63 | 59 | 55 | 60 | 84 |
| Termes de l'échange | 107 | 61 | 60 | 73 | 92 | 73 | 68 | 54 | 42 | 53 |
| Pouvoir d'achat des exportations | 114 | 39 | 45 | 62 | 70 | 73 | 62 | 79 | 69 | 61 |

For sources and notes, see end of table.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.

8.1 Tentative terms of trade estimates for individual developing countries and territories (concluded)
1990 = 100

8.1 Estimations approximatives des termes de l'échange pour les pays et territoires en développement (fin)
1990 = 100

| | 1980 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 |
|-----------------------------|----------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| | Zimbabwe | | | | | | | | | |
| Exports | | | | | | | | | | |
| Value | 82 | 84 | 91 | 109 | 123 | 140 | 125 | 100 | 110 | 113 |
| Unit value | 123 | 78 | 74 | 74 | 76 | 84 | 82 | 62 | 51 | 54 |
| Quantum | 66 | 107 | 122 | 148 | 161 | 167 | 152 | 163 | 215 | 210 |
| Imports | | | | | | | | | | |
| Value | 79 | 120 | 99 | 122 | 145 | 152 | 141 | 119 | 119 | 78 |
| Unit value | 141 | 76 | 74 | 74 | 76 | 84 | 83 | 62 | 51 | 58 |
| Quantum | 56 | 158 | 134 | 166 | 190 | 182 | 170 | 194 | 234 | 135 |
| Terms of trade | 87 | 103 | 100 | 101 | 100 | 100 | 99 | 100 | 100 | 94 |
| Purchasing power of exports | 58 | 110 | 123 | 149 | 161 | 167 | 151 | 163 | 215 | 197 |

Explanatory notes

Regional and overall indices are presented in Part II of this *Handbook*, while the detailed annual data for individual countries and territories are shown in table 8.1.

A consistent method has been used in constructing these indices. Data are shown here for a larger number of developing countries. However, these indices differ in many cases from national estimates published in official sources.

The main aim has been to provide tentative estimates for virtually all developing countries on a comparable basis.

Definitions of indices:

Values indices:

Current value of exports (f.o.b.) or of imports (c.i.f.) converted to dollars and expressed as a percentage of the average for the base period (1990).

Unit value indices:

Official data and UNCTAD secretariat estimates (see appendix to TD/138/Supp.1).

Quantum indices:

The ratio of the export (or import) value index to the corresponding unit value index.

Terms of trade:

The "net barter" terms of trade, defined as the ratio of the export unit value index to the import unit value index.

Purchasing power of exports:

The value index of exports deflated by the import unit value index.

Notes explicatives

Les indices totaux et régionaux sont présentés dans la partie II de ce *Manuel*, tandis que les données annuelles détaillées pour les pays et territoires en développement individuels sont présentées dans le tableau 8.1.

Une méthode estimative a été utilisée dans la préparation de ces indices. Les données sont présentées ici pour un plus grand nombre possible de pays en développement. Cependant, ces indices peuvent différer, dans plusieurs cas, des estimations nationales publiées dans les sources officielles.

Le but principal a été de fournir, sur une base comparable, des estimations approximatives pour virtuellement tous les pays en développement.

Définitions des indices :

Indices des valeurs :

Valeurs courantes des exportations (f.a.b.) ou des importations (c.a.f.) converties en dollars et exprimées en pourcentage de la moyenne de la période de base (1990).

Indices de la valeur unitaire :

Données officielles et estimations du secrétariat de la CNUCED (voir appendice au document TD/138/Supp.1).

Indices du quantum :

Représentent le rapport de l'indice de la valeur des exportations (ou des importations) à l'indice de la valeur unitaire correspondant.

Terme de l'échange :

Il s'agit de ce qu'on appelle le "troc net", défini comme étant le rapport de l'indice de la valeur unitaire des exportations et de l'indice de la valeur unitaire des importations.

Pouvoir d'achat des exportations :

Indice de la valeur des exportations corrigé par l'indice de la valeur unitaire des importations.

8.2A Export concentration and diversification indices by country

8.2A Indices de concentration et de diversification des exportations par pays

| Country or area ¹ Pays ou zones ¹ | 1990 | | | 2000 | | |
|--|---|--|--------------------------------------|---|--|--------------------------------------|
| | Number of commodities exported ² | Diversification index ³ | Concentration index ⁴ | Number of commodities exported ² | Diversification index ³ | Concentration index ⁴ |
| | Nombre de produits exportés ² | Indice de diversification ³ | Indice de concentration ⁴ | Nombre de produits exportés ² | Indice de diversification ³ | Indice de concentration ⁴ |
| DEVELOPED MARKET ECONOMY COUNTRIES PAYS DEVELOPPES A ECONOMIE DE MARCHE | | | | | | |
| Malta - Malte | 88 | 0.734 | 0.407 | 95 | 0.756 | 0.664 |
| Norway - Norvège | 215 | 0.609 | 0.334 | 215 | 0.663 | 0.474 |
| Iceland - Islande | 64 | 0.859 | 0.493 | 102 | 0.843 | 0.385 |
| Israel - Israël | 199 | 0.574 | 0.266 | 195 | 0.569 | 0.300 |
| Finland - Finlande | 209 | 0.542 | 0.226 | 218 | 0.569 | 0.244 |
| Ireland - Irlande | 224 | 0.564 | 0.129 | 221 | 0.599 | 0.200 |
| Andorra - Andorre | .. | .. | .. | 58 | 0.601 | 0.177 |
| Sweden - Suède | 229 | 0.390 | 0.106 | 231 | 0.409 | 0.152 |
| New Zealand - Nouvelle-Zélande | 197 | 0.671 | 0.177 | 202 | 0.668 | 0.150 |
| Luxembourg | .. | .. | .. | 192 | 0.564 | 0.145 |
| South Africa - Afrique du Sud | .. | .. | .. | 228 | 0.539 | 0.135 |
| Japan - Japon | 219 | 0.443 | 0.139 | 224 | 0.378 | 0.135 |
| Canada | 234 | 0.412 | 0.124 | 233 | 0.374 | 0.133 |
| Spain - Espagne | 232 | 0.354 | 0.116 | 233 | 0.350 | 0.129 |
| Switzerland - Suisse | 223 | 0.526 | 0.098 | 217 | 0.514 | 0.127 |
| Greece - Grèce | 203 | 0.656 | 0.119 | 213 | 0.527 | 0.123 |
| Australia - Australie | 230 | 0.663 | 0.216 | 232 | 0.533 | 0.123 |
| Germany - Allemagne | .. | .. | .. | 236 | 0.284 | 0.106 |
| Portugal | 219 | 0.532 | 0.102 | 225 | 0.466 | 0.101 |
| Belgium - Belgique | .. | .. | .. | 233 | 0.345 | 0.098 |
| Netherlands - Pays-Bas | 237 | 0.354 | 0.067 | 234 | 0.344 | 0.093 |
| United Kingdom - Royaume-Uni | 236 | 0.247 | 0.061 | 236 | 0.240 | 0.093 |
| United States - Etats-Unis | 236 | 0.310 | 0.078 | 235 | 0.257 | 0.084 |
| Denmark - Danemark | 226 | 0.452 | 0.071 | 224 | 0.395 | 0.083 |
| France | 237 | 0.261 | 0.059 | 235 | 0.254 | 0.077 |
| Austria - Autriche | 225 | 0.396 | 0.060 | 233 | 0.359 | 0.074 |
| Italy - Italie | 234 | 0.350 | 0.058 | 233 | 0.374 | 0.055 |
| DEVELOPING COUNTRIES AND TERRITORIES PAYS ET TERRITOIRES EN DEVELOPPEMENT | | | | | | |
| Nigeria - Nigéria | .. | .. | .. | 70 | 0.914 | 0.996 |
| Comoros - Comores | .. | .. | .. | 5 | 0.684 | 0.881 |
| Iran, Islamic Rep. of - Iran, Rép. islamique d' | .. | .. | .. | 169 | 0.838 | 0.864 |
| Botswana | .. | .. | .. | 129 | 0.895 | 0.809 |
| Oman | 117 | 0.835 | 0.884 | 157 | 0.758 | 0.792 |
| Saudi Arabia - Arabie saoudite | 122 | 0.846 | 0.747 | 174 | 0.858 | 0.792 |
| Burundi | .. | .. | .. | 9 | 0.767 | 0.725 |
| French Polynesia - Polynésie française | .. | .. | .. | 44 | 0.827 | 0.706 |
| Syrian Arab Republic - République arabe syrienne | 85 | 0.780 | 0.360 | 82 | 0.812 | 0.677 |
| Suriname | 11 | 0.903 | 0.733 | 35 | 0.847 | 0.659 |
| New Caledonia - Nouvelle-Calédonie | .. | .. | .. | 55 | 0.895 | 0.650 |
| Venezuela | 193 | 0.792 | 0.785 | 195 | 0.792 | 0.623 |
| Azerbaijan - Azerbaïdjan | .. | .. | .. | 102 | 0.789 | 0.603 |
| Saint Kitts and Nevis - Saint-Kitts-et-Nevis | .. | .. | .. | 14 | 0.787 | 0.586 |
| Algeria - Algérie | 87 | 0.859 | 0.567 | 93 | 0.870 | 0.576 |
| Saint Lucia - Sainte-Lucie | 27 | 0.792 | 0.603 | 17 | 0.824 | 0.576 |
| Jamaica - Jamaïque | 81 | 0.803 | 0.640 | 74 | 0.857 | 0.571 |
| Tonga | .. | .. | .. | 11 | 0.504 | 0.549 |
| Greenland - Groenland | 17 | 0.876 | 0.546 | 15 | 0.880 | 0.548 |
| Guinea - Guinée | .. | .. | .. | 32 | 0.850 | 0.542 |
| Tajikistan - Tadjikistan | .. | .. | .. | 46 | 0.778 | 0.541 |
| Ethiopia - Ethiopie | .. | .. | .. | 27 | 0.613 | 0.534 |
| Turkmenistan - Turkménistan | .. | .. | .. | 60 | 0.742 | 0.526 |
| Bahrain - Bahreïn | .. | .. | .. | 78 | 0.806 | 0.510 |

For sources and notes, see end of table.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.

8.2A Export concentration and diversification indices by country (continued)

8.2A Indices de concentration et de diversification des exportations par pays (suite)

| Country or area ¹ Pays ou zones ¹ | 1990 | | | 2000 | | |
|--|---|--|--------------------------------------|---|--|--------------------------------------|
| | Number of commodities exported ² | Diversification index ³ | Concentration index ⁴ | Number of commodities exported ² | Diversification index ³ | Concentration index ⁴ |
| | Nombre de produits exportés ² | Indice de diversification ³ | Indice de concentration ⁴ | Nombre de produits exportés ² | Indice de diversification ³ | Indice de concentration ⁴ |
| Papua New Guinea - Papouasie-Nouvelle-Guinée | 68 | 0.869 | 0.478 | 57 | 0.882 | 0.495 |
| Cameroon - Cameroun | 100 | 0.819 | 0.489 | 78 | 0.844 | 0.479 |
| Kazakhstan | .. | .. | .. | 172 | 0.821 | 0.477 |
| Saint Vincent and the Grenadines - Saint-Vincent-et-les Grenadines | .. | .. | .. | 22 | 0.700 | 0.458 |
| Ecuador - Equateur | 77 | 0.840 | 0.486 | 145 | 0.768 | 0.452 |
| Dominica - Dominique | 15 | 0.632 | 0.640 | 16 | 0.630 | 0.433 |
| Philippines | 180 | 0.688 | 0.285 | 201 | 0.638 | 0.427 |
| China, Macao SAR - Chine, Macao RAS | 126 | 0.809 | 0.295 | 44 | 0.876 | 0.411 |
| Trinidad and Tobago - Trinité-et-Tobago | 124 | 0.790 | 0.451 | 144 | 0.795 | 0.408 |
| Ghana | .. | .. | .. | 120 | 0.822 | 0.390 |
| Vanuatu | 16 | 0.712 | 0.435 | 15 | 0.714 | 0.384 |
| Maldives | .. | .. | .. | 10 | 0.488 | 0.364 |
| Paraguay | 56 | 0.867 | 0.435 | 93 | 0.831 | 0.339 |
| Honduras | 71 | 0.865 | 0.423 | 127 | 0.818 | 0.338 |
| Togo | 47 | 0.853 | 0.468 | 63 | 0.810 | 0.334 |
| Uganda - Ouganda | .. | .. | .. | 75 | 0.858 | 0.326 |
| Nicaragua | 60 | 0.865 | 0.322 | 95 | 0.858 | 0.324 |
| Côte d'Ivoire | .. | .. | .. | 155 | 0.814 | 0.315 |
| Nepal - Népal | 33 | 0.816 | 0.453 | 52 | 0.774 | 0.304 |
| Montserrat | .. | .. | .. | 25 | 0.532 | 0.300 |
| Kenya | 175 | 0.677 | 0.233 | 142 | 0.772 | 0.297 |
| Costa Rica | 129 | 0.687 | 0.281 | 173 | 0.662 | 0.296 |
| Mauritius - Maurice | 120 | 0.842 | 0.339 | 116 | 0.864 | 0.295 |
| Colombia - Colombie | 172 | 0.716 | 0.296 | 197 | 0.633 | 0.293 |
| Fiji - Fidji | 73 | 0.793 | 0.378 | 91 | 0.806 | 0.292 |
| Chile - Chili | 183 | 0.805 | 0.396 | 206 | 0.774 | 0.292 |
| Zimbabwe | 170 | 0.774 | 0.245 | 178 | 0.766 | 0.289 |
| Singapore - Singapour | 228 | 0.501 | 0.194 | 222 | 0.507 | 0.273 |
| Panama | 102 | 0.720 | 0.292 | 83 | 0.728 | 0.270 |
| Senegal - Sénégal | 106 | 0.818 | 0.251 | 111 | 0.779 | 0.262 |
| Peru - Pérou | 142 | 0.812 | 0.274 | 182 | 0.788 | 0.233 |
| Pakistan | 140 | 0.840 | 0.226 | 152 | 0.838 | 0.219 |
| Malaysia - Malaisie | 218 | 0.582 | 0.184 | 228 | 0.508 | 0.218 |
| Guatemala | 127 | 0.745 | 0.277 | 176 | 0.684 | 0.214 |
| El Salvador | 97 | 0.714 | 0.415 | 163 | 0.639 | 0.206 |
| Tunisia - Tunisie | 177 | 0.664 | 0.203 | 176 | 0.670 | 0.197 |
| Bolivia - Bolivie | 51 | 0.897 | 0.321 | 130 | 0.780 | 0.195 |
| China, Hong Kong SAR - Chine, Hong Kong RAS | 174 | 0.608 | 0.146 | 174 | 0.622 | 0.195 |
| Uruguay | 144 | 0.720 | 0.223 | 154 | 0.649 | 0.192 |
| Armenia - Arménie | .. | .. | .. | 74 | 0.713 | 0.188 |
| Barbados - Barbade | 81 | 0.736 | 0.292 | 65 | 0.732 | 0.177 |
| Morocco - Maroc | 148 | 0.755 | 0.162 | 168 | 0.742 | 0.173 |
| China, Taiwan Province of - Chine, Taiwan Province de | 216 | 0.518 | 0.086 | 219 | 0.487 | 0.171 |
| Georgia - Géorgie | .. | .. | .. | 107 | 0.685 | 0.163 |
| Cyprus - Chypre | 91 | 0.771 | 0.210 | 93 | 0.727 | 0.161 |
| Korea, Republic of - Corée, République de | 211 | 0.526 | 0.103 | 221 | 0.419 | 0.157 |
| Jordan - Jordanie | 105 | 0.741 | 0.368 | 141 | 0.652 | 0.156 |
| Croatia - Croatie | .. | .. | .. | 206 | 0.561 | 0.140 |
| Argentina - Argentine | 214 | 0.651 | 0.142 | 219 | 0.538 | 0.137 |
| Mexico - Mexique | 211 | 0.510 | 0.320 | 230 | 0.380 | 0.135 |
| Indonesia - Indonésie | 198 | 0.669 | 0.267 | 222 | 0.481 | 0.128 |
| Lebanon - Liban | .. | .. | .. | 161 | 0.656 | 0.124 |
| Thailand - Thaïlande | 207 | 0.599 | 0.098 | 222 | 0.407 | 0.108 |
| Slovenia - Slovénie | .. | .. | .. | 208 | 0.481 | 0.105 |
| Yugoslavia, Fed. Rep. of - Yougoslavie, Rép. féd. de | .. | .. | .. | 196 | 0.573 | 0.095 |
| Turkey - Turquie | 203 | 0.664 | 0.117 | 222 | 0.581 | 0.093 |
| Brazil - Brésil | 210 | 0.528 | 0.101 | 225 | 0.496 | 0.089 |
| China - Chine | 229 | 0.479 | 0.080 | 231 | 0.463 | 0.073 |

For sources and notes, see end of table.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.

8.2A Export concentration and diversification indices by country (concluded)

8.2A Indices de concentration et de diversification des exportations par pays (fin)

| Country or area ¹ Pays ou zones ¹ | 1990 | | | 2000 | | |
|--|---|--|--------------------------------------|---|--|--------------------------------------|
| | Number of commodities exported ² | Diversification index ³ | Concentration index ⁴ | Number of commodities exported ² | Diversification index ³ | Concentration index ⁴ |
| | Nombre de produits exportés ² | Indice de diversification ³ | Indice de concentration ⁴ | Nombre de produits exportés ² | Indice de diversification ³ | Indice de concentration ⁴ |
| COUNTRIES IN EASTERN EUROPE PAYS D'EUROPE ORIENTALE | | | | | | |
| Russian Federation - Fédération de Russie | — | — | — | 221 | 0.662 | 0.286 |
| Moldova, Republic of - Moldova, République de | — | — | — | 101 | 0.775 | 0.269 |
| Albania - Albanie | .. | .. | .. | 86 | 0.785 | 0.267 |
| Estonia - Estonie | — | — | — | 206 | 0.573 | 0.216 |
| Latvia - Lettonie | — | — | — | 189 | 0.678 | 0.206 |
| Belarus - Bélarus | — | — | — | 206 | 0.536 | 0.167 |
| Lithuania - Lituanie | — | — | — | 207 | 0.542 | 0.160 |
| Slovakia - Slovaquie | — | — | — | 219 | 0.484 | 0.152 |
| Bulgaria - Bulgarie | .. | .. | .. | 209 | 0.529 | 0.125 |
| Hungary - Hongrie | .. | .. | .. | 214 | 0.368 | 0.123 |
| Romania - Roumanie | 153 | 0.585 | 0.174 | 201 | 0.579 | 0.117 |
| Czech Republic - République tchèque | — | — | — | 227 | 0.418 | 0.083 |
| Poland - Pologne | 204 | 0.491 | 0.084 | 226 | 0.439 | 0.075 |

For sources and notes, see end of table 8.2B.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau 8.2B.

8.2B Import concentration and diversification indices by country

8.2B Indices de concentration et de diversification des importations par pays

| Country or area ¹ Pays ou zones ¹ | 1990 | | | 2000 | | |
|--|---|--|--------------------------------------|---|--|--------------------------------------|
| | Number of commodities imported ² | Diversification index ³ | Concentration index ⁴ | Number of commodities imported ² | Diversification index ³ | Concentration index ⁴ |
| | Nombre de produits importés ² | Indice de diversification ³ | Indice de concentration ⁴ | Nombre de produits importés ² | Indice de diversification ³ | Indice de concentration ⁴ |
| DEVELOPED MARKET ECONOMY COUNTRIES PAYS DEVELOPPES A ECONOMIE DE MARCHE | | | | | | |
| Malta - Malte | 212 | 0.403 | 0.173 | 202 | 0.485 | 0.356 |
| Israel - Israël | 224 | 0.285 | 0.175 | 227 | 0.249 | 0.171 |
| Ireland - Irlande | 230 | 0.265 | 0.062 | 232 | 0.292 | 0.138 |
| South Africa - Afrique du Sud | .. | .. | .. | 231 | 0.291 | 0.129 |
| Japan - Japon | 234 | 0.347 | 0.112 | 235 | 0.280 | 0.109 |
| Germany - Allemagne | .. | .. | .. | 236 | 0.165 | 0.105 |
| United States - Etats-Unis | 237 | 0.222 | 0.105 | 237 | 0.170 | 0.103 |
| Greece - Grèce | 230 | 0.271 | 0.062 | 232 | 0.279 | 0.100 |
| Netherlands - Pays-Bas | 237 | 0.187 | 0.056 | 235 | 0.194 | 0.096 |
| Luxembourg | .. | .. | .. | 219 | 0.376 | 0.096 |
| Iceland - Islande | 200 | 0.370 | 0.094 | 203 | 0.370 | 0.096 |
| Andorra - Andorre | .. | .. | .. | 163 | 0.516 | 0.092 |
| Spain - Espagne | 235 | 0.169 | 0.073 | 236 | 0.198 | 0.092 |
| New Zealand - Nouvelle-Zélande | 224 | 0.256 | 0.080 | 226 | 0.256 | 0.090 |
| Canada | 234 | 0.228 | 0.093 | 236 | 0.214 | 0.088 |
| Australia - Australie | 231 | 0.257 | 0.075 | 229 | 0.225 | 0.087 |
| Finland - Finlande | 226 | 0.196 | 0.058 | 231 | 0.185 | 0.085 |
| Sweden - Suède | 234 | 0.189 | 0.055 | 231 | 0.195 | 0.081 |
| Norway - Norvège | 232 | 0.307 | 0.089 | 233 | 0.302 | 0.081 |
| Belgium - Belgique | .. | .. | .. | 235 | 0.242 | 0.080 |
| Italy - Italie | 234 | 0.190 | 0.072 | 234 | 0.199 | 0.079 |
| United Kingdom - Royaume-Uni | 234 | 0.165 | 0.057 | 235 | 0.191 | 0.078 |
| Switzerland - Suisse | 231 | 0.255 | 0.062 | 230 | 0.281 | 0.076 |
| Portugal | 231 | 0.234 | 0.071 | 233 | 0.222 | 0.073 |
| France | 238 | 0.136 | 0.053 | 236 | 0.138 | 0.066 |
| Austria - Autriche | 234 | 0.221 | 0.057 | 235 | 0.232 | 0.061 |
| Denmark - Danemark | 233 | 0.245 | 0.046 | 231 | 0.253 | 0.055 |
| DEVELOPING COUNTRIES AND TERRITORIES PAYS ET TERRITOIRES EN DEVELOPPEMENT | | | | | | |
| Comoros - Comores | .. | .. | .. | 51 | 0.762 | 0.487 |
| Bahrain - Bahreïn | .. | .. | .. | 202 | 0.566 | 0.414 |
| Tajikistan - Tadjikistan | .. | .. | .. | 117 | 0.730 | 0.341 |
| Trinidad and Tobago - Trinité-et-Tobago | 204 | 0.415 | 0.087 | 203 | 0.460 | 0.286 |
| Malaysia - Malaisie | 231 | 0.378 | 0.119 | 232 | 0.412 | 0.273 |
| Côte d'Ivoire | .. | .. | .. | 198 | 0.520 | 0.251 |
| Guinea - Guinée | .. | .. | .. | 157 | 0.603 | 0.222 |
| Singapore - Singapour | 230 | 0.330 | 0.116 | 229 | 0.370 | 0.218 |
| Philippines | 221 | 0.413 | 0.165 | 226 | 0.385 | 0.215 |
| Pakistan | 198 | 0.480 | 0.128 | 212 | 0.530 | 0.202 |
| Greenland - Groenland | 155 | 0.497 | 0.145 | 144 | 0.540 | 0.194 |
| Papua New Guinea - Papouasie-Nouvelle-Guinée | 189 | 0.455 | 0.083 | 176 | 0.557 | 0.192 |
| Nepal - Népal | 172 | 0.547 | 0.108 | 176 | 0.605 | 0.184 |
| Cameroon - Cameroun | 188 | 0.483 | 0.078 | 179 | 0.512 | 0.178 |
| Togo | 165 | 0.526 | 0.109 | 134 | 0.596 | 0.178 |
| China, Macao SAR - Chine, Macao RAS | 180 | 0.560 | 0.158 | 183 | 0.608 | 0.175 |
| Ethiopia - Ethiopie | .. | .. | .. | 182 | 0.473 | 0.171 |
| Korea, Republic of - Corée, République de | 229 | 0.352 | 0.088 | 235 | 0.354 | 0.169 |
| Senegal - Sénégal | 193 | 0.426 | 0.100 | 189 | 0.463 | 0.167 |
| China, Taiwan Province of - Chine, Taiwan Province de | 228 | 0.290 | 0.077 | 231 | 0.359 | 0.160 |
| Armenia - Arménie | .. | .. | .. | 177 | 0.578 | 0.159 |
| Tonga | .. | .. | .. | 103 | 0.552 | 0.152 |
| Uganda - Ouganda | .. | .. | .. | 173 | 0.508 | 0.147 |
| Burundi | .. | .. | .. | 115 | 0.553 | 0.145 |

For sources and notes, see end of table.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.

8.2B Import concentration and diversification indices by country (continued)

8.2B Indices de concentration et de diversification des importations par pays (suite)

| Country or area ¹ Pays ou zones ¹ | 1990 | | | 2000 | | |
|---|---|--|--------------------------------------|---|--|--------------------------------------|
| | Number of commodities imported ² | Diversification index ³ | Concentration index ⁴ | Number of commodities imported ² | Diversification index ³ | Concentration index ⁴ |
| | Nombre de produits importés ² | Indice de diversification ³ | Indice de concentration ⁴ | Nombre de produits importés ² | Indice de diversification ³ | Indice de concentration ⁴ |
| Thailand - Thaïlande | 225 | 0.349 | 0.077 | 229 | 0.345 | 0.142 |
| Lebanon - Liban | .. | .. | .. | 214 | 0.389 | 0.137 |
| Yugoslavia, Fed. Rep. of - Yougoslavie, Rép. féd. de | .. | .. | .. | 221 | 0.396 | 0.132 |
| Kenya | 187 | 0.440 | 0.127 | 203 | 0.440 | 0.131 |
| Georgia - Géorgie | .. | .. | .. | 171 | 0.543 | 0.129 |
| Oman | 188 | 0.471 | 0.113 | 212 | 0.482 | 0.127 |
| Panama | 201 | 0.388 | 0.108 | 205 | 0.348 | 0.122 |
| New Caledonia - Nouvelle-Calédonie | .. | .. | .. | 179 | 0.392 | 0.121 |
| Vanuatu | .. | .. | .. | 126 | 0.521 | 0.119 |
| Ghana | .. | .. | .. | 198 | 0.440 | 0.117 |
| Paraguay | 163 | 0.475 | 0.123 | 194 | 0.440 | 0.114 |
| Costa Rica | 199 | 0.395 | 0.125 | 213 | 0.371 | 0.114 |
| Nicaragua | 170 | 0.502 | 0.180 | 193 | 0.436 | 0.112 |
| Morocco - Maroc | 215 | 0.393 | 0.119 | 217 | 0.404 | 0.110 |
| Mauritius - Maurice | 202 | 0.432 | 0.087 | 198 | 0.465 | 0.109 |
| Honduras | 182 | 0.415 | 0.113 | 203 | 0.470 | 0.108 |
| Indonesia - Indonésie | 225 | 0.391 | 0.075 | 229 | 0.477 | 0.106 |
| China, Hong Kong SAR - Chine, Hong Kong RAS | 232 | 0.401 | 0.064 | 230 | 0.373 | 0.106 |
| Jamaica - Jamaïque | 206 | 0.453 | 0.156 | 203 | 0.385 | 0.106 |
| China - Chine | 229 | 0.470 | 0.096 | 235 | 0.358 | 0.105 |
| Cyprus - Chypre | 211 | 0.329 | 0.077 | 210 | 0.359 | 0.104 |
| Chile - Chili | 213 | 0.345 | 0.097 | 225 | 0.286 | 0.102 |
| Montserrat | .. | .. | .. | 74 | 0.414 | 0.102 |
| Croatia - Croatie | .. | .. | .. | 226 | 0.313 | 0.099 |
| Syrian Arab Republic - République arabe syrienne | 189 | 0.544 | 0.090 | 175 | 0.549 | 0.096 |
| Mexico - Mexique | 229 | 0.327 | 0.082 | 231 | 0.310 | 0.095 |
| Maldives | .. | .. | .. | 146 | 0.494 | 0.094 |
| Barbados - Barbade | 182 | 0.419 | 0.108 | 185 | 0.409 | 0.094 |
| Uruguay | 195 | 0.414 | 0.128 | 210 | 0.345 | 0.093 |
| Algeria - Algérie | 197 | 0.517 | 0.073 | 210 | 0.490 | 0.090 |
| Azerbaijan - Azerbaïdjan | .. | .. | .. | 184 | 0.504 | 0.089 |
| Brazil - Brésil | 224 | 0.413 | 0.182 | 229 | 0.287 | 0.086 |
| Saint Kitts and Nevis - Saint-Kitts-et-Nevis | .. | .. | .. | 140 | 0.486 | 0.086 |
| Peru - Pérou | 186 | 0.465 | 0.082 | 219 | 0.345 | 0.085 |
| Turkey - Turquie | 225 | 0.353 | 0.129 | 230 | 0.254 | 0.085 |
| Guatemala | 198 | 0.393 | 0.098 | 212 | 0.387 | 0.084 |
| Dominica - Dominique | 129 | 0.513 | 0.073 | 133 | 0.490 | 0.083 |
| Turkmenistan - Turkménistan | .. | .. | .. | 183 | 0.523 | 0.083 |
| Iran, Islamic Rep. of - Iran, Rép. islamique d' | .. | .. | .. | 189 | 0.519 | 0.083 |
| Suriname | 146 | 0.476 | 0.162 | 167 | 0.415 | 0.083 |
| Saint Vincent and the Grenadines - Saint-Vincent-et-les Grenadines | .. | .. | .. | 137 | 0.480 | 0.083 |
| El Salvador | 191 | 0.413 | 0.094 | 216 | 0.376 | 0.083 |
| Jordan - Jordanie | 206 | 0.424 | 0.126 | 209 | 0.386 | 0.081 |
| Nigeria - Nigéria | .. | .. | .. | 208 | 0.544 | 0.080 |
| Saint Lucia - Sainte-Lucie | 161 | 0.433 | 0.071 | 155 | 0.454 | 0.079 |
| Tunisia - Tunisie | 214 | 0.398 | 0.070 | 221 | 0.383 | 0.077 |
| French Polynesia - Polynésie française | .. | .. | .. | 174 | 0.408 | 0.075 |
| Argentina - Argentine | 218 | 0.448 | 0.070 | 227 | 0.297 | 0.074 |
| Saudi Arabia - Arabie saoudite | 227 | 0.406 | 0.093 | 229 | 0.406 | 0.072 |
| Bolivia - Bolivie | 179 | 0.470 | 0.097 | 191 | 0.426 | 0.071 |
| Kazakhstan | .. | .. | .. | 218 | 0.437 | 0.070 |
| Ecuador - Equateur | 172 | 0.481 | 0.076 | 209 | 0.419 | 0.068 |
| Botswana | .. | .. | .. | 215 | 0.393 | 0.068 |
| Slovenia - Slovénie | .. | .. | .. | 229 | 0.300 | 0.065 |
| Venezuela | 214 | 0.389 | 0.057 | 220 | 0.304 | 0.063 |
| Colombia - Colombie | 205 | 0.420 | 0.072 | 219 | 0.373 | 0.057 |

For sources and notes, see end of table.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.

8.2B Import concentration and diversification indices by country (concluded)

8.2B Indices de concentration et de diversification des importations par pays (fin)

| Country or area ¹ Pays ou zones ¹ | 1990 | | | 2000 | | |
|--|---|--|--------------------------------------|---|--|--------------------------------------|
| | Number of commodities imported ² | Diversification index ³ | Concentration index ⁴ | Number of commodities imported ² | Diversification index ³ | Concentration index ⁴ |
| | Nombre de produits importés ² | Indice de diversification ³ | Indice de concentration ⁴ | Nombre de produits importés ² | Indice de diversification ³ | Indice de concentration ⁴ |
| COUNTRIES IN EASTERN EUROPE PAYS D'EUROPE ORIENTALE | | | | | | |
| Russian Federation - Fédération de Russie | — | — | — | 230 | 0.524 | 0.315 |
| Moldova, Republic of - Moldova, République de | — | — | — | 191 | 0.573 | 0.166 |
| Belarus - Bélarus | — | — | — | 228 | 0.429 | 0.165 |
| Lithuania - Lituanie | — | — | — | 221 | 0.366 | 0.139 |
| Bulgaria - Bulgarie | .. | .. | .. | 220 | 0.355 | 0.127 |
| Slovakia - Slovaquie | — | — | — | 227 | 0.323 | 0.094 |
| Estonia - Estonie | — | — | — | 223 | 0.363 | 0.093 |
| Hungary - Hongrie | .. | .. | .. | 228 | 0.304 | 0.090 |
| Poland - Pologne | 208 | 0.403 | 0.137 | 231 | 0.259 | 0.071 |
| Romania - Roumanie | 200 | 0.523 | 0.223 | 220 | 0.344 | 0.070 |
| Albania - Albanie | .. | .. | .. | 195 | 0.495 | 0.068 |
| Latvia - Lettonie | — | — | — | 217 | 0.387 | 0.067 |
| Czech Republic - République tchèque | — | — | — | 232 | 0.277 | 0.060 |

For sources and notes, see next page.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la page suivante.

8.2 Concentration and diversification indices of exports and imports by country

Sources: Based on UNCTAD secretariat calculations.

Notes:

- 1 Within each group shown, countries are ranked according to the concentration index in 2000.
- 2 Number of products exported (or imported) at the three-digit SITC, Revision 2 level; this figure includes only those products that are greater than \$100,000 or more than 0.3 per cent of the country's total exports (or imports).
- 3 Absolute deviation of the country share from world structure, as follows:

$$S_j = \frac{\sum_i |h_{ij} - h_i|}{2}$$

where

h_{ij} = share of commodity i in total exports (or imports) of country j

h_i = share of commodity i in total world exports (or imports).

- 4 Herfindahl-Hirschmann index normalized to obtain values ranking from 0 to 1 (maximum concentration), according to the following formula:

$$H_j = \frac{\sqrt{\sum_{i=1}^{239} \left(\frac{x_i}{X}\right)^2} - \sqrt{1/239}}{1 - \sqrt{1/239}}$$

where H_j = country index

x_i = value of exports of product i

$$X = \sum_{i=1}^{239} x_i$$

and 239 = number of products at the three-digit SITC, Revision 2 level.

8.2 Indices de concentration et de diversification des exportations et des importations par pays

Sources : Calculs du secrétariat de la CNUCED.

Notes :

- 1 A l'intérieur de chaque groupe, les pays sont classés d'après l'indice de concentration en 2000.
- 2 Nombre de produits exportés (ou importés) au niveau du groupe (position à trois chiffres) de la CTCl, révision 2 ; cependant, seuls les produits ayant une valeur supérieure à 100.000 dollars ou comptant pour plus de 0,3 % des exportations (ou des importations) totales du pays sont inclus.
- 3 Déviation absolue de la structure du pays par produits par rapport à la structure mondiale comme ci-dessous :

$$S_j = \frac{\sum_i |h_{ij} - h_i|}{2}$$

où

h_{ij} = part du produit i dans le total des exportations (ou importations) du pays j

h_i = part de produit i dans le total des exportations (ou importations) mondiales.

- 4 Indice de Herfindahl-Hirschmann normalisé pour obtenir des valeurs comprises entre 0 et 1 (concentration maximale) d'après la formule suivante :

$$H_j = \frac{\sqrt{\sum_{i=1}^{239} \left(\frac{x_i}{X}\right)^2} - \sqrt{1/239}}{1 - \sqrt{1/239}}$$

où H_j = indice du pays

x_i = valeur des exportations du produit i

$$X = \sum_{i=1}^{239} x_i$$

et 239 = nombre de groupes (position à trois chiffres) de la CTCl, révision 2.

8.3A Export concentration and structural change indices by product

8.3A Indices de concentration et de changements structurels des exportations par produits

| SITC group Groupes de la CTCI | Market concentration index of exports Indice de concentration des exportations | | | Structural change index of exports (1992=0) Indices de changements structurels des exportations (1992=0) | | |
|-------------------------------------|---|-------|-------|---|-------|-------|
| | 1994 | 1997 | 2000 | 1994 | 1997 | 2000 |
| | 264 Jute, other textile bast fibres | 0.700 | 0.865 | 0.868 | 0.125 | 0.119 |
| 261 Silk | 0.782 | 0.589 | 0.801 | 0.093 | 0.564 | 0.131 |
| 633 Cork manufactures | 0.660 | 0.562 | 0.619 | 0.027 | 0.168 | 0.091 |
| 044 Maize (corn), unmilled | 0.507 | 0.540 | 0.549 | 0.092 | 0.143 | 0.112 |
| 244 Cork, natural, raw, waste | 0.589 | 0.603 | 0.527 | 0.066 | 0.048 | 0.132 |
| 951 War firearms, ammunition | 0.597 | 0.598 | 0.490 | 0.099 | 0.152 | 0.286 |
| 268 Wool (exc tops), animal hair | 0.452 | 0.514 | 0.478 | 0.109 | 0.090 | 0.124 |
| 045 Cereals nes, unmilled | 0.472 | 0.424 | 0.475 | 0.138 | 0.214 | 0.179 |
| 232 Natural rubber, gums | 0.431 | 0.441 | 0.460 | 0.078 | 0.139 | 0.178 |
| 265 Vegetb fibre, exc cotton, jute | 0.407 | 0.315 | 0.436 | 0.210 | 0.157 | 0.274 |
| 896 Works of art, etc | 0.386 | 0.365 | 0.435 | 0.116 | 0.215 | 0.149 |
| 885 Watches and clocks | 0.373 | 0.369 | 0.433 | 0.080 | 0.160 | 0.236 |
| 222 Seeds for soft fixed oils | 0.417 | 0.495 | 0.430 | 0.175 | 0.180 | 0.203 |
| 281 Iron ore and concentrates | 0.385 | 0.386 | 0.426 | 0.037 | 0.067 | 0.127 |
| 424 Other fixed vegetable oils | 0.471 | 0.427 | 0.420 | 0.104 | 0.179 | 0.204 |
| 323 Briquettes, coke and semi-coke | 0.261 | 0.364 | 0.405 | 0.262 | 0.449 | 0.503 |
| 212 Furskins, raw | 0.370 | 0.383 | 0.403 | 0.162 | 0.233 | 0.222 |
| 792 Aircraft, etc | 0.450 | 0.451 | 0.402 | 0.074 | 0.090 | 0.131 |
| 763 Sound recorders, phonographs | 0.347 | 0.297 | 0.401 | 0.180 | 0.287 | 0.241 |
| 267 Other man-made fibres | 0.279 | 0.308 | 0.400 | 0.102 | 0.185 | 0.324 |
| 351 Electric current | 0.452 | 0.396 | 0.377 | 0.172 | 0.232 | 0.403 |
| 714 Engines and motors nes | 0.373 | 0.374 | 0.367 | 0.055 | 0.093 | 0.103 |
| 881 Photogr apparatus, equip nes | 0.357 | 0.328 | 0.359 | 0.082 | 0.193 | 0.241 |
| 662 Clay, refractory building prdts | 0.347 | 0.347 | 0.357 | 0.077 | 0.146 | 0.187 |
| 524 Radioactive etc materials | 0.358 | 0.375 | 0.352 | 0.168 | 0.241 | 0.171 |
| 785 Cycles, etc, motorized or not | 0.352 | 0.346 | 0.350 | 0.060 | 0.177 | 0.185 |
| 774 Electro-medical, xray equip | 0.353 | 0.351 | 0.349 | 0.072 | 0.116 | 0.172 |
| 289 Prec metal ores, waste nes | 0.293 | 0.361 | 0.344 | 0.217 | 0.494 | 0.462 |
| 251 Pulp and waste paper | 0.359 | 0.339 | 0.344 | 0.073 | 0.091 | 0.176 |
| 248 Wood, shaped, rail sleepers | 0.351 | 0.351 | 0.341 | 0.105 | 0.149 | 0.217 |
| 041 Wheat etc, unmilled | 0.370 | 0.351 | 0.340 | 0.134 | 0.210 | 0.204 |
| 831 Travel goods, handbags, etc | 0.286 | 0.324 | 0.340 | 0.139 | 0.267 | 0.301 |
| 012 Meat dried, salted, smoked | 0.344 | 0.351 | 0.340 | 0.112 | 0.144 | 0.190 |
| 726 Print and bookbind machy, parts | 0.332 | 0.358 | 0.339 | 0.057 | 0.069 | 0.098 |
| 712 Steam engines, turbines | 0.349 | 0.356 | 0.338 | 0.189 | 0.278 | 0.268 |
| 322 Coal, lignite and peat | 0.336 | 0.346 | 0.338 | 0.101 | 0.134 | 0.188 |
| 043 Barley, unmilled | 0.298 | 0.271 | 0.337 | 0.181 | 0.300 | 0.250 |
| 667 Pearl, prec, semi-prec stones | 0.339 | 0.366 | 0.332 | 0.085 | 0.135 | 0.240 |
| 274 Sulphur, unroastd iron pyrites | 0.323 | 0.385 | 0.332 | 0.200 | 0.325 | 0.335 |
| 585 Plastic materials nes | 0.289 | 0.307 | 0.332 | 0.135 | 0.254 | 0.266 |
| 874 Measuring, controlg instruments | 0.311 | 0.322 | 0.330 | 0.060 | 0.099 | 0.146 |
| 871 Optical instruments | 0.320 | 0.293 | 0.330 | 0.096 | 0.183 | 0.267 |
| 271 Fertilizers, crude | 0.317 | 0.324 | 0.329 | 0.159 | 0.192 | 0.304 |
| 584 Cellulose, derivatives, etc | 0.373 | 0.340 | 0.328 | 0.130 | 0.233 | 0.211 |
| 572 Explosives, pyrotechnic prdts | 0.281 | 0.288 | 0.327 | 0.167 | 0.259 | 0.334 |
| 072 Cocoa | 0.314 | 0.337 | 0.326 | 0.109 | 0.185 | 0.215 |
| 681 Silver, platinum, etc | 0.240 | 0.255 | 0.322 | 0.227 | 0.261 | 0.298 |
| 074 Tea and mate | 0.281 | 0.300 | 0.319 | 0.130 | 0.158 | 0.195 |
| 025 Eggs, yolks, fresh, prsrvd | 0.380 | 0.306 | 0.318 | 0.124 | 0.173 | 0.199 |
| 687 Tin | 0.282 | 0.280 | 0.317 | 0.151 | 0.208 | 0.330 |
| 793 Ships, boats, etc | 0.352 | 0.298 | 0.311 | 0.183 | 0.208 | 0.226 |
| 246 Pulpwood, chips, woodwaste | 0.358 | 0.340 | 0.311 | 0.301 | 0.386 | 0.425 |
| 728 Oth machy for spec industries | 0.276 | 0.287 | 0.308 | 0.094 | 0.157 | 0.233 |
| 883 Developed cinema film | 0.305 | 0.329 | 0.308 | 0.207 | 0.283 | 0.341 |
| 122 Tobacco, manufactured | 0.365 | 0.314 | 0.308 | 0.116 | 0.137 | 0.162 |
| 292 Crude vegetb materials nes | 0.351 | 0.297 | 0.307 | 0.060 | 0.123 | 0.135 |
| 042 Rice | 0.292 | 0.313 | 0.307 | 0.152 | 0.149 | 0.178 |
| 736 Metal working machy, tools | 0.297 | 0.307 | 0.306 | 0.116 | 0.175 | 0.198 |

For sources and notes, see end of table 8.3B.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau 8.3B.

**8.3A Export concentration and structural change
indices by product
(continued)**

**8.3A Indices de concentration et de changements
structurels des exportations par produits
(suite)**

| SITC group Groupes de la CTCI | Market concentration index of exports Indice de concentration des exportations | | | Structural change index of exports (1992=0) Indices de changements structurels des exportations (1992=0) | | |
|------------------------------------|---|-------|-------|---|-------|-------|
| | 1994 | 1997 | 2000 | 1994 | 1997 | 2000 |
| | 751 Office machines | 0.309 | 0.294 | 0.303 | 0.099 | 0.144 |
| 211 Hides skins, exc furs, raw | 0.267 | 0.269 | 0.302 | 0.097 | 0.135 | 0.170 |
| 723 Civil engineering equip, etc | 0.317 | 0.331 | 0.301 | 0.087 | 0.102 | 0.116 |
| 848 Headgear, non-textile clothing | 0.229 | 0.268 | 0.299 | 0.145 | 0.257 | 0.282 |
| 666 Pottery | 0.240 | 0.273 | 0.299 | 0.128 | 0.213 | 0.288 |
| 894 Toys, sporting goods, etc | 0.230 | 0.267 | 0.299 | 0.114 | 0.247 | 0.277 |
| 786 Trailers, non-motor vehicl nes | 0.220 | 0.237 | 0.296 | 0.126 | 0.235 | 0.329 |
| 882 Photogr and cinema supplies | 0.312 | 0.299 | 0.295 | 0.043 | 0.082 | 0.122 |
| 722 Tractors non-road | 0.314 | 0.303 | 0.294 | 0.110 | 0.150 | 0.138 |
| 851 Footwear | 0.256 | 0.279 | 0.293 | 0.133 | 0.240 | 0.303 |
| 742 Pumps for liquids, etc | 0.306 | 0.291 | 0.293 | 0.057 | 0.107 | 0.125 |
| 724 Textile, leather machinery | 0.319 | 0.313 | 0.290 | 0.040 | 0.129 | 0.171 |
| 112 Alcoholic beverages | 0.309 | 0.301 | 0.290 | 0.080 | 0.107 | 0.148 |
| 745 Non-electr machy, tools nes | 0.301 | 0.299 | 0.289 | 0.065 | 0.126 | 0.162 |
| 781 Passengr motor vehicl, exc bus | 0.314 | 0.287 | 0.289 | 0.081 | 0.128 | 0.163 |
| 654 Other woven textile fabric | 0.318 | 0.311 | 0.289 | 0.074 | 0.104 | 0.178 |
| 683 Nickel | 0.306 | 0.307 | 0.288 | 0.251 | 0.308 | 0.347 |
| 553 Perfumery, cosmetics, etc | 0.324 | 0.309 | 0.285 | 0.054 | 0.131 | 0.161 |
| 341 Gas, natural and manufactured | 0.340 | 0.300 | 0.285 | 0.187 | 0.210 | 0.223 |
| 047 Other cereal meals, flour | 0.261 | 0.250 | 0.284 | 0.248 | 0.317 | 0.308 |
| 551 Essential oils, perfume, etc | 0.254 | 0.271 | 0.281 | 0.064 | 0.161 | 0.193 |
| 263 Cotton | 0.316 | 0.304 | 0.281 | 0.324 | 0.342 | 0.334 |
| 873 Meters and counters nes | 0.260 | 0.248 | 0.280 | 0.191 | 0.248 | 0.273 |
| 655 Knitted, etc, fabric | 0.265 | 0.278 | 0.279 | 0.100 | 0.268 | 0.314 |
| 872 Medical instruments nes | 0.288 | 0.290 | 0.277 | 0.056 | 0.112 | 0.147 |
| 515 Organo-inorgan compounds, etc | 0.235 | 0.246 | 0.277 | 0.093 | 0.169 | 0.200 |
| 713 Intern combust piston engines | 0.307 | 0.273 | 0.277 | 0.094 | 0.096 | 0.158 |
| 514 Nitrogen-function compounds | 0.251 | 0.235 | 0.277 | 0.069 | 0.134 | 0.303 |
| 233 Rubber, synthetic, reclaimed | 0.265 | 0.262 | 0.276 | 0.092 | 0.167 | 0.218 |
| 721 Agricult machinry exc tractor | 0.273 | 0.291 | 0.274 | 0.079 | 0.122 | 0.105 |
| 884 Optical goods nes | 0.269 | 0.252 | 0.273 | 0.055 | 0.200 | 0.197 |
| 266 Synthetic fibres for spinning | 0.241 | 0.254 | 0.271 | 0.118 | 0.258 | 0.378 |
| 024 Cheese and curd | 0.309 | 0.283 | 0.271 | 0.053 | 0.123 | 0.150 |
| 696 Cutlery | 0.231 | 0.229 | 0.269 | 0.099 | 0.218 | 0.329 |
| 784 Motor vehicl parts, acces nes | 0.300 | 0.282 | 0.268 | 0.091 | 0.115 | 0.152 |
| 023 Butter | 0.265 | 0.261 | 0.268 | 0.137 | 0.217 | 0.219 |
| 431 Procecd animl and veg oil, etc | 0.290 | 0.274 | 0.267 | 0.160 | 0.227 | 0.223 |
| 411 Animal oils and fats | 0.344 | 0.287 | 0.267 | 0.117 | 0.174 | 0.195 |
| 783 Road motor vehicles nes | 0.281 | 0.266 | 0.266 | 0.151 | 0.217 | 0.220 |
| 897 Gold, silver ware, jewellery | 0.249 | 0.257 | 0.266 | 0.130 | 0.182 | 0.168 |
| 598 Miscel chemical prdts nes | 0.264 | 0.262 | 0.264 | 0.060 | 0.124 | 0.172 |
| 725 Paper etc mill machinery | 0.263 | 0.267 | 0.262 | 0.070 | 0.111 | 0.131 |
| 762 Radio-broadcast receivers | 0.280 | 0.267 | 0.260 | 0.148 | 0.265 | 0.311 |
| 737 Metal working machinery nes | 0.267 | 0.260 | 0.257 | 0.121 | 0.137 | 0.169 |
| 776 Transistors, valves, etc | 0.285 | 0.262 | 0.256 | 0.054 | 0.152 | 0.203 |
| 531 Synth dye, natrl indigo, lakes | 0.296 | 0.271 | 0.256 | 0.074 | 0.150 | 0.234 |
| 035 Fish salted, dried, smoked | 0.288 | 0.272 | 0.256 | 0.133 | 0.154 | 0.179 |
| 121 Tobacco, unmanufactd, refuse | 0.297 | 0.268 | 0.256 | 0.136 | 0.153 | 0.168 |
| 743 Pumps nes, centrifuges, etc | 0.265 | 0.265 | 0.254 | 0.054 | 0.108 | 0.142 |
| 782 Lorries, spec motor vehicl nes | 0.305 | 0.267 | 0.254 | 0.083 | 0.212 | 0.235 |
| 611 Leather | 0.218 | 0.235 | 0.254 | 0.130 | 0.182 | 0.197 |
| 727 Food machinery, non-demestic | 0.263 | 0.254 | 0.252 | 0.068 | 0.099 | 0.117 |
| 247 Other wood rough, squared | 0.303 | 0.257 | 0.251 | 0.185 | 0.238 | 0.301 |
| 277 Natural abrasives nes | 0.258 | 0.249 | 0.250 | 0.332 | 0.362 | 0.458 |
| 778 Electrical machinery nes | 0.246 | 0.238 | 0.250 | 0.084 | 0.123 | 0.172 |
| 335 Residual petroleum prdts nes | 0.268 | 0.272 | 0.249 | 0.122 | 0.267 | 0.312 |
| 659 Floor coverings, etc | 0.277 | 0.274 | 0.247 | 0.070 | 0.167 | 0.126 |
| 591 Pesticides, disinfectants | 0.269 | 0.259 | 0.247 | 0.096 | 0.127 | 0.164 |

For sources and notes, see end of table 8.3B.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau 8.3B.

8.3A Export concentration and structural change indices by product
(continued)

8.3A Indices de concentration et de changements structurels des exportations par produits
(suite)

| SITC group Groupes de la CTCI | Market concentration index of exports Indice de concentration des exportations | | | Structural change index of exports (1992=0) Indices de changements structurels des exportations (1992=0) | | |
|-------------------------------------|---|-------|-------|---|-------|-------|
| | 1994 | 1997 | 2000 | 1994 | 1997 | 2000 |
| | 291 Crude animal materials nes | 0.206 | 0.217 | 0.245 | 0.092 | 0.149 |
| 022 Milk and cream | 0.290 | 0.268 | 0.245 | 0.101 | 0.149 | 0.191 |
| 749 Non-electr machy parts, acces | 0.262 | 0.251 | 0.244 | 0.085 | 0.102 | 0.156 |
| 423 Fixed vegetable oils, soft | 0.229 | 0.233 | 0.244 | 0.143 | 0.179 | 0.185 |
| 081 Feeding stuff for animals | 0.234 | 0.242 | 0.240 | 0.075 | 0.114 | 0.139 |
| 694 Stell, copper nails, nuts, etc | 0.228 | 0.223 | 0.240 | 0.074 | 0.166 | 0.164 |
| 761 Television receivers | 0.212 | 0.221 | 0.240 | 0.102 | 0.268 | 0.312 |
| 287 Base metals ores, conc nes | 0.214 | 0.236 | 0.240 | 0.175 | 0.236 | 0.305 |
| 037 Fish etc prepd, prsrvd nes | 0.189 | 0.208 | 0.239 | 0.149 | 0.272 | 0.308 |
| 269 Waste of textile fabrics | 0.276 | 0.259 | 0.239 | 0.102 | 0.166 | 0.207 |
| 895 Office supplies nes | 0.240 | 0.239 | 0.237 | 0.064 | 0.139 | 0.184 |
| 582 Prdts of condensation, etc | 0.266 | 0.264 | 0.237 | 0.090 | 0.123 | 0.236 |
| 718 Oth power generating machinery | 0.313 | 0.281 | 0.236 | 0.167 | 0.208 | 0.353 |
| 892 Printed matter | 0.250 | 0.242 | 0.235 | 0.074 | 0.138 | 0.143 |
| 791 Railway vehicles | 0.296 | 0.221 | 0.235 | 0.215 | 0.380 | 0.345 |
| 621 Materials of rubber | 0.235 | 0.232 | 0.235 | 0.083 | 0.129 | 0.176 |
| 634 Veneers, plywood, etc | 0.313 | 0.263 | 0.234 | 0.112 | 0.185 | 0.263 |
| 613 Fur skins tanned, dressed | 0.259 | 0.228 | 0.233 | 0.133 | 0.242 | 0.303 |
| 511 Hydrocarbons nes, derivatives | 0.259 | 0.234 | 0.232 | 0.129 | 0.242 | 0.275 |
| 744 Mechanical handling equipment | 0.246 | 0.239 | 0.232 | 0.081 | 0.110 | 0.136 |
| 898 Musical instruments and parts | 0.265 | 0.262 | 0.232 | 0.078 | 0.130 | 0.208 |
| 011 Meat, fresh, chilled, frozen | 0.213 | 0.217 | 0.231 | 0.070 | 0.166 | 0.205 |
| 001 Live animals for food | 0.237 | 0.237 | 0.230 | 0.110 | 0.195 | 0.204 |
| 676 Railway rails etc, iron, steel | 0.231 | 0.222 | 0.229 | 0.196 | 0.279 | 0.272 |
| 664 Glass | 0.229 | 0.229 | 0.229 | 0.084 | 0.126 | 0.185 |
| 772 Switchgear etc, parts nes | 0.252 | 0.235 | 0.227 | 0.082 | 0.134 | 0.211 |
| 628 Rubber articles nes | 0.236 | 0.226 | 0.227 | 0.080 | 0.129 | 0.178 |
| 663 Mineral manufactures nes | 0.221 | 0.229 | 0.226 | 0.098 | 0.155 | 0.185 |
| 533 Pigments, paints, varnishes etc | 0.236 | 0.231 | 0.226 | 0.074 | 0.120 | 0.170 |
| 775 Household type equip nes | 0.224 | 0.223 | 0.225 | 0.081 | 0.151 | 0.219 |
| 513 Carboxylic acids, etc | 0.240 | 0.232 | 0.225 | 0.078 | 0.147 | 0.194 |
| 899 Other manufactured goods | 0.211 | 0.219 | 0.225 | 0.080 | 0.167 | 0.232 |
| 685 Lead | 0.218 | 0.212 | 0.224 | 0.155 | 0.253 | 0.294 |
| 741 Heating, cooling equipment | 0.241 | 0.239 | 0.224 | 0.067 | 0.120 | 0.176 |
| 541 Medicinal, pharmaceutical prdts | 0.228 | 0.223 | 0.223 | 0.044 | 0.069 | 0.088 |
| 073 Chocolate and products | 0.241 | 0.229 | 0.223 | 0.106 | 0.166 | 0.156 |
| 523 Other inorganic chemicals | 0.218 | 0.221 | 0.221 | 0.085 | 0.157 | 0.186 |
| 711 Steam boilers and auxil parts | 0.273 | 0.262 | 0.221 | 0.155 | 0.249 | 0.299 |
| 847 Textile clothing accessoris nes | 0.222 | 0.246 | 0.221 | 0.104 | 0.229 | 0.313 |
| 812 Plumbg, heatg, lightg equip | 0.212 | 0.217 | 0.221 | 0.099 | 0.193 | 0.238 |
| 699 Base metal manufactures nes | 0.207 | 0.203 | 0.220 | 0.073 | 0.171 | 0.216 |
| 562 Fertilizers, manufactured | 0.233 | 0.216 | 0.220 | 0.159 | 0.179 | 0.198 |
| 516 Other organic chemicals | 0.233 | 0.227 | 0.219 | 0.079 | 0.154 | 0.200 |
| 583 Polymerization, etc, prdts | 0.213 | 0.220 | 0.219 | 0.069 | 0.145 | 0.185 |
| 641 Paper and paperboard | 0.227 | 0.226 | 0.219 | 0.046 | 0.087 | 0.119 |
| 653 Woven man-made fib fabric | 0.233 | 0.237 | 0.218 | 0.102 | 0.178 | 0.218 |
| 773 Electricity distributing equip | 0.208 | 0.210 | 0.217 | 0.080 | 0.133 | 0.195 |
| 759 Office, adp machy parts, acces | 0.257 | 0.252 | 0.217 | 0.119 | 0.177 | 0.286 |
| 658 Textile articles nes | 0.199 | 0.201 | 0.216 | 0.087 | 0.149 | 0.196 |
| 278 Other crude minerals | 0.203 | 0.205 | 0.216 | 0.078 | 0.147 | 0.175 |
| 592 Starch, inulin, gluten, etc | 0.216 | 0.223 | 0.215 | 0.093 | 0.167 | 0.194 |
| 054 Vegtb etc fresh, simply prsrvd | 0.219 | 0.208 | 0.215 | 0.098 | 0.161 | 0.193 |
| 056 Vegtb etc prsrvd, preprd | 0.216 | 0.204 | 0.215 | 0.093 | 0.153 | 0.183 |
| 532 Dyes nes, tanning products | 0.239 | 0.223 | 0.215 | 0.100 | 0.156 | 0.183 |
| 752 Automatic data processing equip | 0.261 | 0.238 | 0.215 | 0.107 | 0.233 | 0.313 |
| 111 Non alcoholic beverages nes | 0.214 | 0.206 | 0.214 | 0.152 | 0.199 | 0.223 |
| 697 Base metal household equip | 0.189 | 0.194 | 0.214 | 0.085 | 0.210 | 0.225 |
| 845 Outer garments knit nonelastic | 0.190 | 0.194 | 0.211 | 0.092 | 0.254 | 0.284 |

For sources and notes, see end of table 8.3B.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau 8.3B.

8.3A Export concentration and structural change indices by product
(concluded)

8.3A Indices de concentration et de changements structurels des exportations par produits
(fin)

| SITC group Groupes de la CTCI | Market concentration index of exports Indice de concentration des exportations | | | Structural change index of exports (1992=0) Indices de changements structurels des exportations (1992=0) | | |
|-------------------------------------|---|-------|-------|---|-------|-------|
| | 1994 | 1997 | 2000 | 1994 | 1997 | 2000 |
| | 282 Iron and steel scrap | 0.278 | 0.246 | 0.209 | 0.116 | 0.187 |
| 689 Non-fer base metals nes | 0.223 | 0.229 | 0.209 | 0.198 | 0.278 | 0.315 |
| 657 Spec textile fabrics, products | 0.218 | 0.213 | 0.209 | 0.111 | 0.186 | 0.201 |
| 656 Lace, ribbon, tulle, etc | 0.193 | 0.203 | 0.209 | 0.139 | 0.254 | 0.307 |
| 223 Seeds for other fixed oils | 0.281 | 0.322 | 0.208 | 0.225 | 0.294 | 0.316 |
| 679 Iron, steel castings unworked | 0.181 | 0.197 | 0.208 | 0.130 | 0.215 | 0.256 |
| 333 Crude petroleum | 0.216 | 0.214 | 0.208 | 0.132 | 0.184 | 0.202 |
| 686 Zinc | 0.201 | 0.200 | 0.207 | 0.135 | 0.243 | 0.250 |
| 695 Tools | 0.226 | 0.223 | 0.207 | 0.075 | 0.140 | 0.180 |
| 893 Articles of plastic nes | 0.194 | 0.200 | 0.207 | 0.082 | 0.155 | 0.230 |
| 671 Pig iron, etc | 0.171 | 0.208 | 0.203 | 0.176 | 0.303 | 0.280 |
| 661 Lime, cement and building prdts | 0.205 | 0.204 | 0.201 | 0.119 | 0.201 | 0.240 |
| 554 Soap, cleansing, etc preps | 0.221 | 0.205 | 0.200 | 0.095 | 0.167 | 0.204 |
| 512 Alcohols, phenols, etc | 0.203 | 0.210 | 0.200 | 0.153 | 0.203 | 0.229 |
| 674 Iron, steel univ, plate, sheet | 0.226 | 0.207 | 0.200 | 0.090 | 0.168 | 0.191 |
| 098 Edible products, preps nes | 0.228 | 0.215 | 0.199 | 0.078 | 0.156 | 0.201 |
| 642 Paper and paperboard, cut | 0.220 | 0.199 | 0.199 | 0.081 | 0.176 | 0.195 |
| 844 Under garments non-knit | 0.203 | 0.197 | 0.199 | 0.110 | 0.231 | 0.244 |
| 075 Spices | 0.178 | 0.198 | 0.197 | 0.170 | 0.265 | 0.293 |
| 842 Men's outerwear non-knit | 0.208 | 0.199 | 0.197 | 0.122 | 0.222 | 0.276 |
| 716 Rotating electric plant | 0.229 | 0.209 | 0.196 | 0.083 | 0.155 | 0.208 |
| 048 Cereal etc preparations | 0.208 | 0.194 | 0.196 | 0.078 | 0.134 | 0.160 |
| 665 Glassware | 0.215 | 0.205 | 0.195 | 0.095 | 0.159 | 0.198 |
| 682 Copper | 0.174 | 0.189 | 0.194 | 0.065 | 0.129 | 0.176 |
| 771 Electric power machinery nes | 0.190 | 0.183 | 0.194 | 0.093 | 0.200 | 0.229 |
| 625 Rubber tyres,tubes, etc | 0.203 | 0.202 | 0.194 | 0.073 | 0.136 | 0.173 |
| 652 Cotton fabrics, woven | 0.185 | 0.183 | 0.194 | 0.102 | 0.178 | 0.219 |
| 672 Iron, steel primary forms | 0.188 | 0.185 | 0.193 | 0.159 | 0.248 | 0.295 |
| 245 Fuel wood nes, charcoal | 0.183 | 0.179 | 0.192 | 0.221 | 0.324 | 0.356 |
| 612 Leather, etc, manufactures | 0.220 | 0.198 | 0.192 | 0.268 | 0.460 | 0.498 |
| 843 Women's outerwear non-knit | 0.207 | 0.192 | 0.191 | 0.122 | 0.199 | 0.274 |
| 821 Furniture and parts thereof | 0.201 | 0.202 | 0.191 | 0.099 | 0.187 | 0.257 |
| 678 Iron, steel tubes, pipes, etc | 0.224 | 0.202 | 0.189 | 0.092 | 0.179 | 0.194 |
| 764 Telecom equip, parts, acces | 0.238 | 0.212 | 0.188 | 0.096 | 0.213 | 0.290 |
| 288 Non-ferrous metal scrap nes | 0.204 | 0.206 | 0.187 | 0.122 | 0.170 | 0.206 |
| 014 Meat prepd, prsrvd nes, etc | 0.199 | 0.188 | 0.187 | 0.121 | 0.224 | 0.280 |
| 071 Coffee and substitutes | 0.226 | 0.219 | 0.186 | 0.175 | 0.174 | 0.207 |
| 046 Wheat etc, meal or flour | 0.229 | 0.199 | 0.186 | 0.194 | 0.337 | 0.288 |
| 091 Margarine and shortening | 0.241 | 0.221 | 0.183 | 0.157 | 0.252 | 0.314 |
| 691 Structures and parts nes | 0.189 | 0.171 | 0.181 | 0.132 | 0.268 | 0.264 |
| 061 Sugar and honey | 0.182 | 0.177 | 0.180 | 0.209 | 0.268 | 0.231 |
| 522 Inorg chem elmnt, oxides, etc | 0.176 | 0.168 | 0.179 | 0.095 | 0.177 | 0.215 |
| 057 Fruit, nuts, fresh, dried | 0.181 | 0.185 | 0.179 | 0.083 | 0.131 | 0.141 |
| 692 Metal tanks, boxes, etc | 0.202 | 0.182 | 0.177 | 0.106 | 0.186 | 0.196 |
| 677 Iron, steel wire, exc w rod | 0.194 | 0.170 | 0.175 | 0.129 | 0.228 | 0.260 |
| 693 Wire products, non-electric | 0.186 | 0.187 | 0.173 | 0.090 | 0.248 | 0.212 |
| 941 Zoo animals, pets, etc | 0.169 | 0.171 | 0.169 | 0.183 | 0.313 | 0.333 |
| 635 Wood manufactures nes | 0.146 | 0.152 | 0.168 | 0.134 | 0.208 | 0.266 |
| 684 Aluminium | 0.176 | 0.177 | 0.167 | 0.103 | 0.126 | 0.156 |
| 673 Iron, steel shapes, etc | 0.166 | 0.166 | 0.166 | 0.146 | 0.194 | 0.166 |
| 062 Sugar preps non-chocolate | 0.171 | 0.158 | 0.164 | 0.125 | 0.230 | 0.271 |
| 651 Textile yarn | 0.163 | 0.158 | 0.163 | 0.095 | 0.195 | 0.245 |
| 273 Stone, sand and gravel | 0.162 | 0.159 | 0.162 | 0.095 | 0.175 | 0.205 |
| 058 Fruit prsrvd, preprd | 0.170 | 0.158 | 0.162 | 0.101 | 0.140 | 0.169 |
| 034 Fish, fresh, chilled, frozen | 0.156 | 0.156 | 0.159 | 0.140 | 0.228 | 0.249 |
| 846 Under garments knitted | 0.150 | 0.190 | 0.158 | 0.105 | 0.250 | 0.261 |
| 036 Shell fish fresh, frozen | 0.172 | 0.150 | 0.156 | 0.123 | 0.165 | 0.209 |
| 334 Petroleum products, refined | 0.159 | 0.145 | 0.141 | 0.101 | 0.166 | 0.178 |

For sources and notes, see end of table 8.3B.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau 8.3B.

8.3B Import concentration and structural change indices by product

8.3B Indices de concentration et de changements structurels des importations par produits

| SITC group Groupes de la CTCI | Market concentration index of imports Indice de concentration des importations | | | Structural change index of imports (1992=0) Indices de changements structurels des importations (1992=0) | | |
|-------------------------------------|---|-------|-------|---|-------|-------|
| | 1994 | 1997 | 2000 | 1994 | 1997 | 2000 |
| | 246 Pulpwood, chips, woodwaste | 0.697 | 0.739 | 0.722 | 0.089 | 0.060 |
| 896 Works of art, etc | 0.414 | 0.450 | 0.535 | 0.134 | 0.207 | 0.260 |
| 012 Meat dried, salted, smoked | 0.496 | 0.489 | 0.469 | 0.121 | 0.150 | 0.171 |
| 244 Cork, natural, raw, waste | 0.344 | 0.403 | 0.467 | 0.188 | 0.188 | 0.267 |
| 289 Prec metal ores, waste nes | 0.399 | 0.371 | 0.404 | 0.174 | 0.258 | 0.186 |
| 763 Sound recorders, phonographs | 0.309 | 0.338 | 0.390 | 0.116 | 0.130 | 0.154 |
| 036 Shell fish fresh, frozen | 0.429 | 0.386 | 0.374 | 0.050 | 0.071 | 0.120 |
| 883 Developed cinema film | 0.298 | 0.303 | 0.373 | 0.226 | 0.210 | 0.237 |
| 264 Jute, other textile bast fibres | 0.253 | 0.322 | 0.371 | 0.427 | 0.431 | 0.423 |
| 848 Headgear, non-textile clothing | 0.327 | 0.310 | 0.364 | 0.088 | 0.127 | 0.162 |
| 212 Furskins, raw | 0.291 | 0.280 | 0.363 | 0.211 | 0.242 | 0.343 |
| 524 Radioactive etc materials | 0.338 | 0.320 | 0.362 | 0.069 | 0.188 | 0.267 |
| 894 Toys, sporting goods, etc | 0.320 | 0.336 | 0.360 | 0.077 | 0.100 | 0.120 |
| 781 Passengr motor vehicl, exc bus | 0.302 | 0.291 | 0.353 | 0.127 | 0.148 | 0.191 |
| 045 Cereals nes, unmilled | 0.357 | 0.330 | 0.350 | 0.205 | 0.291 | 0.196 |
| 681 Silver, platinum, etc | 0.310 | 0.280 | 0.346 | 0.132 | 0.185 | 0.213 |
| 845 Outer garments knit nonelastic | 0.302 | 0.292 | 0.341 | 0.113 | 0.147 | 0.218 |
| 843 Women's outerwear non-knit | 0.315 | 0.309 | 0.339 | 0.087 | 0.114 | 0.168 |
| 762 Radio-broadcast receivers | 0.309 | 0.293 | 0.336 | 0.083 | 0.110 | 0.166 |
| 851 Footwear | 0.322 | 0.313 | 0.335 | 0.089 | 0.122 | 0.135 |
| 667 Pearl, prec, semi-prec stones | 0.312 | 0.320 | 0.326 | 0.076 | 0.102 | 0.146 |
| 897 Gold, silver ware, jewellery | 0.306 | 0.287 | 0.325 | 0.106 | 0.158 | 0.167 |
| 261 Silk | 0.336 | 0.292 | 0.322 | 0.084 | 0.180 | 0.278 |
| 844 Under garments non-knit | 0.301 | 0.275 | 0.321 | 0.092 | 0.143 | 0.175 |
| 666 Pottery | 0.305 | 0.294 | 0.321 | 0.078 | 0.103 | 0.135 |
| 351 Electric current | 0.262 | 0.213 | 0.316 | 0.290 | 0.382 | 0.473 |
| 831 Travel goods, handbags, etc | 0.325 | 0.315 | 0.315 | 0.074 | 0.078 | 0.099 |
| 842 Men's outerwear non-knit | 0.272 | 0.277 | 0.315 | 0.089 | 0.133 | 0.193 |
| 821 Furniture and parts thereof | 0.249 | 0.257 | 0.310 | 0.121 | 0.164 | 0.237 |
| 613 Fur skins tanned, dressed | 0.282 | 0.253 | 0.308 | 0.229 | 0.227 | 0.321 |
| 268 Wool (exc tops), animal hair | 0.246 | 0.231 | 0.301 | 0.080 | 0.146 | 0.255 |
| 846 Under garments knitted | 0.256 | 0.276 | 0.300 | 0.090 | 0.156 | 0.199 |
| 037 Fish etc prepd, prsrvd nes | 0.266 | 0.276 | 0.299 | 0.109 | 0.128 | 0.178 |
| 248 Wood, shaped, rail sleepers | 0.279 | 0.297 | 0.292 | 0.108 | 0.158 | 0.184 |
| 714 Engines and motors nes | 0.278 | 0.274 | 0.290 | 0.110 | 0.174 | 0.184 |
| 658 Textile articles nes | 0.227 | 0.233 | 0.288 | 0.104 | 0.150 | 0.221 |
| 515 Organo-inorgan compounds, etc | 0.188 | 0.226 | 0.285 | 0.110 | 0.159 | 0.213 |
| 034 Fish, fresh, chilled, frozen | 0.326 | 0.283 | 0.284 | 0.094 | 0.105 | 0.136 |
| 697 Base metal household equip | 0.214 | 0.222 | 0.282 | 0.120 | 0.162 | 0.215 |
| 112 Alcoholic beverages | 0.218 | 0.235 | 0.277 | 0.070 | 0.112 | 0.153 |
| 635 Wood manufactures nes | 0.257 | 0.239 | 0.277 | 0.100 | 0.181 | 0.230 |
| 211 Hides skins, exc furs, raw | 0.280 | 0.249 | 0.275 | 0.141 | 0.187 | 0.229 |
| 761 Television receivers | 0.229 | 0.228 | 0.274 | 0.178 | 0.209 | 0.294 |
| 247 Other wood rough, squared | 0.421 | 0.335 | 0.273 | 0.069 | 0.134 | 0.300 |
| 689 Non-fer base metals nes | 0.286 | 0.308 | 0.270 | 0.091 | 0.137 | 0.143 |
| 281 Iron ore and concentrates | 0.285 | 0.271 | 0.270 | 0.107 | 0.177 | 0.210 |
| 341 Gas, natural and manufactured | 0.289 | 0.274 | 0.270 | 0.178 | 0.219 | 0.261 |
| 752 Automatic data processing equip | 0.280 | 0.272 | 0.268 | 0.095 | 0.145 | 0.173 |
| 514 Nitrogen-function compounds | 0.188 | 0.187 | 0.267 | 0.063 | 0.085 | 0.199 |
| 881 Photogr apparatus, equip nes | 0.238 | 0.254 | 0.266 | 0.101 | 0.157 | 0.196 |
| 885 Watches and clocks | 0.277 | 0.262 | 0.265 | 0.059 | 0.089 | 0.114 |
| 633 Cork manufactures | 0.268 | 0.250 | 0.263 | 0.069 | 0.209 | 0.170 |
| 812 Plumbg, heatg, lightg equip | 0.209 | 0.200 | 0.259 | 0.110 | 0.163 | 0.226 |
| 782 Lorries, spec motor vehicl nes | 0.225 | 0.223 | 0.256 | 0.164 | 0.183 | 0.193 |
| 322 Coal, lignite and peat | 0.278 | 0.267 | 0.256 | 0.105 | 0.158 | 0.173 |
| 871 Optical instruments | 0.217 | 0.222 | 0.255 | 0.180 | 0.250 | 0.278 |
| 884 Optical goods nes | 0.253 | 0.242 | 0.253 | 0.070 | 0.128 | 0.146 |
| 713 Intern combust piston engines | 0.253 | 0.226 | 0.251 | 0.119 | 0.139 | 0.162 |

For sources and notes, see end of table.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.

**8.3B Import concentration and structural change
indices by product
(continued)**

**8.3B Indices de concentration et de changements
structurels des importations par produits
(suite)**

| SITC group Groupes de la CTCI | Market concentration index of imports Indice de concentration des importations | | | Structural change index of imports (1992=0) Indices de changements structurels des importations (1992=0) | | |
|-------------------------------------|---|-------|-------|---|-------|-------|
| | 1994 | 1997 | 2000 | 1994 | 1997 | 2000 |
| | 333 Crude petroleum | 0.260 | 0.247 | 0.251 | 0.056 | 0.117 |
| 873 Meters and counters nes | 0.271 | 0.239 | 0.250 | 0.282 | 0.273 | 0.305 |
| 071 Coffee and substitutes | 0.235 | 0.258 | 0.250 | 0.101 | 0.081 | 0.118 |
| 722 Tractors non-road | 0.249 | 0.220 | 0.247 | 0.175 | 0.208 | 0.232 |
| 847 Textile clothing accessoris nes | 0.233 | 0.216 | 0.244 | 0.108 | 0.152 | 0.219 |
| 265 Vegetb fibre, exc cotton, jute | 0.208 | 0.197 | 0.244 | 0.224 | 0.207 | 0.364 |
| 634 Veneers, plywood, etc | 0.218 | 0.226 | 0.244 | 0.122 | 0.164 | 0.220 |
| 001 Live animals for food | 0.229 | 0.221 | 0.243 | 0.142 | 0.187 | 0.240 |
| 232 Natural rubber, gums | 0.241 | 0.243 | 0.243 | 0.073 | 0.105 | 0.175 |
| 792 Aircraft, etc | 0.200 | 0.200 | 0.242 | 0.140 | 0.195 | 0.236 |
| 784 Motor vehicl parts, acces nes | 0.255 | 0.227 | 0.241 | 0.125 | 0.109 | 0.132 |
| 759 Office, adp machy parts, acces | 0.264 | 0.243 | 0.240 | 0.107 | 0.166 | 0.182 |
| 951 War firearms, ammunition | 0.185 | 0.193 | 0.238 | 0.302 | 0.296 | 0.412 |
| 774 Electro-medical, xray equip | 0.208 | 0.203 | 0.237 | 0.133 | 0.150 | 0.136 |
| 043 Barley, unmilled | 0.222 | 0.246 | 0.236 | 0.280 | 0.297 | 0.349 |
| 222 Seeds for soft fixed oils | 0.234 | 0.203 | 0.235 | 0.081 | 0.165 | 0.303 |
| 072 Cocoa | 0.251 | 0.236 | 0.234 | 0.096 | 0.126 | 0.162 |
| 659 Floor coverings, etc | 0.238 | 0.221 | 0.231 | 0.096 | 0.179 | 0.247 |
| 245 Fuel wood nes, charcoal | 0.199 | 0.209 | 0.231 | 0.192 | 0.251 | 0.279 |
| 694 Stell, copper nails, nuts, etc | 0.228 | 0.206 | 0.230 | 0.083 | 0.110 | 0.178 |
| 771 Electric power machinery nes | 0.183 | 0.207 | 0.230 | 0.104 | 0.137 | 0.189 |
| 683 Nickel | 0.244 | 0.242 | 0.229 | 0.144 | 0.164 | 0.195 |
| 773 Electricity distributing equip | 0.216 | 0.206 | 0.229 | 0.102 | 0.136 | 0.177 |
| 014 Meat prepd, prsrvd nes, etc | 0.217 | 0.208 | 0.228 | 0.117 | 0.185 | 0.243 |
| 696 Cutlery | 0.202 | 0.191 | 0.227 | 0.073 | 0.117 | 0.162 |
| 751 Office machines | 0.264 | 0.274 | 0.227 | 0.122 | 0.168 | 0.152 |
| 671 Pig iron, etc | 0.215 | 0.222 | 0.226 | 0.110 | 0.159 | 0.220 |
| 035 Fish salted, dried, smoked | 0.229 | 0.217 | 0.226 | 0.092 | 0.144 | 0.194 |
| 023 Butter | 0.243 | 0.244 | 0.225 | 0.119 | 0.171 | 0.186 |
| 661 Lime, cement and building prdts | 0.169 | 0.162 | 0.225 | 0.182 | 0.268 | 0.306 |
| 791 Railway vehicles | 0.231 | 0.188 | 0.225 | 0.395 | 0.394 | 0.458 |
| 611 Leather | 0.212 | 0.219 | 0.224 | 0.102 | 0.172 | 0.226 |
| 011 Meat, fresh, chilled, frozen | 0.250 | 0.221 | 0.223 | 0.095 | 0.146 | 0.208 |
| 288 Non-ferrous metal scrap nes | 0.230 | 0.212 | 0.221 | 0.090 | 0.122 | 0.217 |
| 291 Crude animal materials nes | 0.233 | 0.219 | 0.221 | 0.067 | 0.149 | 0.201 |
| 785 Cycles, etc, motorized or not | 0.186 | 0.181 | 0.218 | 0.127 | 0.140 | 0.230 |
| 687 Tin | 0.224 | 0.218 | 0.217 | 0.129 | 0.179 | 0.182 |
| 686 Zinc | 0.226 | 0.219 | 0.217 | 0.129 | 0.139 | 0.174 |
| 899 Other manufactured goods | 0.202 | 0.196 | 0.216 | 0.060 | 0.095 | 0.135 |
| 024 Cheese and curd | 0.265 | 0.246 | 0.215 | 0.067 | 0.128 | 0.182 |
| 058 Fruit prsrvd, preprd | 0.224 | 0.219 | 0.215 | 0.095 | 0.093 | 0.122 |
| 056 Vegtb etc prsrvd, preprd | 0.227 | 0.203 | 0.213 | 0.097 | 0.156 | 0.205 |
| 736 Metal working machy, tools | 0.194 | 0.199 | 0.212 | 0.223 | 0.225 | 0.221 |
| 274 Sulphur, unroastd iron pyrites | 0.224 | 0.198 | 0.211 | 0.209 | 0.218 | 0.350 |
| 776 Transistors, valves, etc | 0.242 | 0.223 | 0.211 | 0.085 | 0.126 | 0.167 |
| 941 Zoo animals, pets, etc | 0.197 | 0.195 | 0.211 | 0.158 | 0.277 | 0.250 |
| 287 Base metals ores, conc nes | 0.226 | 0.206 | 0.210 | 0.117 | 0.164 | 0.212 |
| 775 Household type equip nes | 0.189 | 0.180 | 0.209 | 0.096 | 0.141 | 0.177 |
| 516 Other organic chemicals | 0.182 | 0.187 | 0.209 | 0.096 | 0.134 | 0.166 |
| 764 Telecom equip, parts, acces | 0.194 | 0.169 | 0.208 | 0.112 | 0.157 | 0.147 |
| 872 Medical instruments nes | 0.180 | 0.183 | 0.206 | 0.098 | 0.120 | 0.171 |
| 663 Mineral manufactures nes | 0.176 | 0.175 | 0.206 | 0.104 | 0.171 | 0.222 |
| 786 Trailers, non-motor vehicl nes | 0.167 | 0.161 | 0.206 | 0.182 | 0.224 | 0.252 |
| 625 Rubber tyres,tubes, etc | 0.192 | 0.170 | 0.206 | 0.092 | 0.132 | 0.187 |
| 025 Eggs, yolks, fresh, prsrvd | 0.258 | 0.257 | 0.206 | 0.125 | 0.179 | 0.211 |
| 323 Briquettes, coke and semi-coke | 0.196 | 0.176 | 0.205 | 0.180 | 0.259 | 0.333 |
| 699 Base metal manufactures nes | 0.174 | 0.175 | 0.205 | 0.104 | 0.143 | 0.216 |
| 895 Office supplies nes | 0.195 | 0.181 | 0.205 | 0.078 | 0.112 | 0.138 |

For sources and notes, see end of table.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.

**8.3B Import concentration and structural change
indices by product
(continued)**

**8.3B Indices de concentration et de changements
structurels des importations par produits
(suite)**

| SITC group Groupes de la CTCI | Market concentration index of imports Indice de concentration des importations | | | Structural change index of imports (1992=0) Indices de changements structurels des importations (1992=0) | | |
|--------------------------------------|---|-------|-------|---|-------|-------|
| | 1994 | 1997 | 2000 | 1994 | 1997 | 2000 |
| | 277 Natural abrasives nes | 0.215 | 0.208 | 0.203 | 0.145 | 0.143 |
| 572 Explosives, pyrotechnic prdts | 0.193 | 0.180 | 0.202 | 0.164 | 0.222 | 0.242 |
| 585 Plastic materials nes | 0.200 | 0.214 | 0.202 | 0.171 | 0.192 | 0.206 |
| 292 Crude vegetb materials nes | 0.216 | 0.214 | 0.202 | 0.081 | 0.120 | 0.175 |
| 251 Pulp and waste paper | 0.212 | 0.207 | 0.202 | 0.057 | 0.091 | 0.148 |
| 712 Steam engines, turbines | 0.191 | 0.169 | 0.201 | 0.422 | 0.362 | 0.555 |
| 266 Synthetic fibres for spinning | 0.186 | 0.217 | 0.200 | 0.117 | 0.172 | 0.163 |
| 062 Sugar preps non-chocolate | 0.157 | 0.159 | 0.200 | 0.171 | 0.169 | 0.203 |
| 075 Spices | 0.199 | 0.194 | 0.198 | 0.093 | 0.128 | 0.156 |
| 665 Glassware | 0.174 | 0.173 | 0.198 | 0.090 | 0.150 | 0.189 |
| 054 Vegtb etc fresh, simply prsrvd | 0.207 | 0.194 | 0.198 | 0.099 | 0.164 | 0.194 |
| 223 Seeds for other fixed oils | 0.194 | 0.201 | 0.196 | 0.195 | 0.268 | 0.272 |
| 057 Fruit, nuts, fresh, dried | 0.208 | 0.197 | 0.195 | 0.076 | 0.125 | 0.168 |
| 744 Mechanical handling equipment | 0.155 | 0.151 | 0.195 | 0.158 | 0.191 | 0.193 |
| 718 Oth power generating machinery | 0.188 | 0.162 | 0.193 | 0.241 | 0.346 | 0.409 |
| 716 Rotating electric plant | 0.162 | 0.156 | 0.193 | 0.140 | 0.151 | 0.204 |
| 044 Maize (corn), unmilled | 0.240 | 0.216 | 0.193 | 0.234 | 0.261 | 0.323 |
| 874 Measuring, controlog instruments | 0.172 | 0.171 | 0.192 | 0.112 | 0.163 | 0.201 |
| 111 Non alcoholic beverages nes | 0.182 | 0.180 | 0.192 | 0.146 | 0.229 | 0.244 |
| 783 Road motor vehicles nes | 0.176 | 0.193 | 0.192 | 0.304 | 0.319 | 0.336 |
| 628 Rubber articles nes | 0.183 | 0.170 | 0.192 | 0.102 | 0.140 | 0.200 |
| 672 Iron, steel primary forms | 0.196 | 0.176 | 0.192 | 0.168 | 0.171 | 0.226 |
| 122 Tobacco, manufactured | 0.208 | 0.173 | 0.191 | 0.167 | 0.220 | 0.292 |
| 282 Iron and steel scrap | 0.206 | 0.202 | 0.189 | 0.106 | 0.195 | 0.242 |
| 655 Knitted, etc, fabric | 0.235 | 0.189 | 0.189 | 0.116 | 0.214 | 0.274 |
| 778 Electrical machinery nes | 0.184 | 0.173 | 0.189 | 0.082 | 0.117 | 0.180 |
| 641 Paper and paperboard | 0.186 | 0.178 | 0.188 | 0.072 | 0.114 | 0.149 |
| 695 Tools | 0.174 | 0.174 | 0.187 | 0.104 | 0.137 | 0.156 |
| 682 Copper | 0.169 | 0.164 | 0.186 | 0.090 | 0.137 | 0.203 |
| 684 Aluminium | 0.199 | 0.185 | 0.186 | 0.113 | 0.133 | 0.178 |
| 772 Switchgear etc, parts nes | 0.174 | 0.168 | 0.185 | 0.104 | 0.130 | 0.184 |
| 711 Steam boilers and auxil parts | 0.161 | 0.176 | 0.185 | 0.390 | 0.377 | 0.433 |
| 749 Non-electr machy parts, acces | 0.176 | 0.163 | 0.184 | 0.119 | 0.129 | 0.178 |
| 898 Musical instruments and parts | 0.189 | 0.176 | 0.184 | 0.096 | 0.139 | 0.158 |
| 893 Articles of plastic nes | 0.172 | 0.163 | 0.182 | 0.093 | 0.141 | 0.196 |
| 725 Paper etc mill machinery | 0.159 | 0.159 | 0.178 | 0.220 | 0.231 | 0.238 |
| 073 Chocolate and products | 0.195 | 0.184 | 0.178 | 0.087 | 0.134 | 0.153 |
| 424 Other fixed vegetable oils | 0.153 | 0.141 | 0.177 | 0.177 | 0.191 | 0.282 |
| 793 Ships, boats, etc | 0.160 | 0.163 | 0.177 | 0.298 | 0.324 | 0.362 |
| 728 Oth machy for spec industries | 0.171 | 0.148 | 0.176 | 0.184 | 0.200 | 0.231 |
| 677 Iron, steel wire, exc w rod | 0.182 | 0.182 | 0.176 | 0.146 | 0.149 | 0.204 |
| 334 Petroleum products, refined | 0.151 | 0.153 | 0.176 | 0.123 | 0.160 | 0.188 |
| 662 Clay, refractory building prdts | 0.180 | 0.158 | 0.175 | 0.115 | 0.192 | 0.265 |
| 882 Photogr and cinema supplies | 0.186 | 0.174 | 0.175 | 0.085 | 0.111 | 0.149 |
| 612 Leather, etc, manufactures | 0.200 | 0.180 | 0.174 | 0.122 | 0.186 | 0.251 |
| 726 Print and bookbind machy, parts | 0.159 | 0.163 | 0.174 | 0.160 | 0.172 | 0.164 |
| 693 Wire products, non-electric | 0.171 | 0.162 | 0.174 | 0.097 | 0.139 | 0.187 |
| 721 Agricult machinry exc tractor | 0.172 | 0.160 | 0.174 | 0.163 | 0.198 | 0.179 |
| 513 Carboxylic acids, etc | 0.151 | 0.150 | 0.173 | 0.073 | 0.105 | 0.160 |
| 676 Railway rails etc, iron, steel | 0.194 | 0.171 | 0.172 | 0.346 | 0.335 | 0.340 |
| 685 Lead | 0.188 | 0.170 | 0.172 | 0.133 | 0.197 | 0.284 |
| 511 Hydrocarbons nes, derivatives | 0.169 | 0.168 | 0.172 | 0.109 | 0.147 | 0.176 |
| 664 Glass | 0.164 | 0.154 | 0.172 | 0.128 | 0.174 | 0.202 |
| 621 Materials of rubber | 0.166 | 0.159 | 0.171 | 0.096 | 0.158 | 0.218 |
| 233 Rubber, synthetic, reclaimed | 0.156 | 0.156 | 0.171 | 0.102 | 0.148 | 0.188 |
| 679 Iron, steel castings unworked | 0.164 | 0.160 | 0.171 | 0.169 | 0.199 | 0.239 |
| 512 Alcohols, phenols, etc | 0.169 | 0.160 | 0.171 | 0.093 | 0.130 | 0.197 |
| 892 Printed matter | 0.161 | 0.156 | 0.171 | 0.098 | 0.152 | 0.178 |

For sources and notes, see end of table.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.

**8.3B Import concentration and structural change
indices by product
(concluded)**

**8.3B Indices de concentration et de changements
structurels des importations par produits
(fin)**

| SITC group Groupes de la CTCI | Market concentration index of imports Indice de concentration des importations | | | Structural change index of imports (1992=0) Indices de changements structurels des importations (1992=0) | | |
|-------------------------------------|---|-------|-------|---|-------|-------|
| | 1994 | 1997 | 2000 | 1994 | 1997 | 2000 |
| | 273 Stone, sand and gravel | 0.197 | 0.169 | 0.171 | 0.106 | 0.206 |
| 743 Pumps nes, centrifuges, etc | 0.150 | 0.141 | 0.171 | 0.117 | 0.120 | 0.160 |
| 673 Iron, steel shapes, etc | 0.175 | 0.144 | 0.171 | 0.205 | 0.208 | 0.227 |
| 278 Other crude minerals | 0.173 | 0.162 | 0.169 | 0.084 | 0.141 | 0.146 |
| 745 Non-electr machy, tools nes | 0.145 | 0.142 | 0.169 | 0.134 | 0.164 | 0.161 |
| 522 Inorg chem elmnt, oxides, etc | 0.169 | 0.165 | 0.168 | 0.094 | 0.116 | 0.154 |
| 737 Metal working machinery nes | 0.159 | 0.158 | 0.167 | 0.228 | 0.244 | 0.249 |
| 541 Medicinal, pharmaceutical prdts | 0.144 | 0.147 | 0.166 | 0.068 | 0.116 | 0.162 |
| 654 Other woven textile fabric | 0.191 | 0.169 | 0.166 | 0.111 | 0.182 | 0.224 |
| 267 Other man-made fibres | 0.146 | 0.145 | 0.164 | 0.174 | 0.221 | 0.276 |
| 742 Pumps for liquids, etc | 0.152 | 0.150 | 0.163 | 0.114 | 0.127 | 0.170 |
| 121 Tobacco, unmanufactd, refuse | 0.191 | 0.177 | 0.162 | 0.130 | 0.177 | 0.237 |
| 723 Civil engineering equip, etc | 0.146 | 0.143 | 0.162 | 0.212 | 0.272 | 0.300 |
| 656 Lace, ribbon, tulle, etc | 0.154 | 0.153 | 0.161 | 0.113 | 0.181 | 0.266 |
| 335 Residual petroleum prdts nes | 0.161 | 0.150 | 0.159 | 0.143 | 0.221 | 0.273 |
| 583 Polymerization, etc, prdts | 0.154 | 0.151 | 0.159 | 0.076 | 0.137 | 0.183 |
| 653 Woven man-made fib fabric | 0.177 | 0.170 | 0.157 | 0.110 | 0.151 | 0.246 |
| 551 Essential oils, perfume, etc | 0.140 | 0.136 | 0.157 | 0.096 | 0.150 | 0.173 |
| 642 Paper and paperboard, cut | 0.145 | 0.138 | 0.157 | 0.110 | 0.170 | 0.211 |
| 651 Textile yarn | 0.162 | 0.160 | 0.157 | 0.087 | 0.140 | 0.192 |
| 691 Structures and parts nes | 0.162 | 0.127 | 0.157 | 0.209 | 0.287 | 0.293 |
| 592 Starch, inulin, gluten, etc | 0.166 | 0.151 | 0.156 | 0.065 | 0.123 | 0.160 |
| 652 Cotton fabrics, woven | 0.155 | 0.158 | 0.155 | 0.118 | 0.160 | 0.239 |
| 074 Tea and mate | 0.164 | 0.158 | 0.155 | 0.146 | 0.233 | 0.183 |
| 271 Fertilizers, crude | 0.151 | 0.141 | 0.154 | 0.144 | 0.200 | 0.234 |
| 724 Textile, leather machinery | 0.176 | 0.152 | 0.154 | 0.133 | 0.177 | 0.180 |
| 263 Cotton | 0.161 | 0.170 | 0.153 | 0.175 | 0.270 | 0.331 |
| 678 Iron, steel tubes, pipes, etc | 0.130 | 0.118 | 0.152 | 0.166 | 0.197 | 0.242 |
| 674 Iron, steel univ, plate, sheet | 0.158 | 0.140 | 0.151 | 0.087 | 0.136 | 0.185 |
| 048 Cereal etc preparations | 0.157 | 0.146 | 0.151 | 0.111 | 0.137 | 0.180 |
| 562 Fertilizers, manufactured | 0.158 | 0.168 | 0.150 | 0.149 | 0.152 | 0.222 |
| 582 Prdts of condensation, etc | 0.154 | 0.146 | 0.147 | 0.105 | 0.155 | 0.206 |
| 553 Perfumery, cosmetics, etc | 0.145 | 0.133 | 0.144 | 0.089 | 0.146 | 0.162 |
| 598 Miscel chemical prdts nes | 0.135 | 0.132 | 0.142 | 0.087 | 0.143 | 0.186 |
| 531 Synth dye, natrl indigo, lakes | 0.146 | 0.146 | 0.141 | 0.072 | 0.101 | 0.124 |
| 523 Other inorganic chemicals | 0.132 | 0.125 | 0.141 | 0.088 | 0.122 | 0.154 |
| 532 Dyes nes, tanning products | 0.145 | 0.135 | 0.139 | 0.102 | 0.168 | 0.187 |
| 423 Fixed vegetable oils, soft | 0.157 | 0.148 | 0.139 | 0.175 | 0.216 | 0.231 |
| 657 Spec textile fabrics, products | 0.144 | 0.133 | 0.138 | 0.091 | 0.140 | 0.189 |
| 584 Cellulose, derivatives, etc | 0.140 | 0.137 | 0.138 | 0.080 | 0.149 | 0.189 |
| 022 Milk and cream | 0.171 | 0.147 | 0.137 | 0.113 | 0.166 | 0.224 |
| 692 Metal tanks, boxes, etc | 0.133 | 0.123 | 0.137 | 0.151 | 0.178 | 0.202 |
| 741 Heating, cooling equipment | 0.122 | 0.113 | 0.137 | 0.150 | 0.169 | 0.207 |
| 411 Animal oils and fats | 0.141 | 0.138 | 0.135 | 0.130 | 0.219 | 0.290 |
| 081 Feeding stuff for animals | 0.157 | 0.142 | 0.134 | 0.099 | 0.174 | 0.175 |
| 591 Pesticides, disinfectants | 0.136 | 0.123 | 0.131 | 0.130 | 0.190 | 0.194 |
| 046 Wheat etc, meal or flour | 0.167 | 0.134 | 0.124 | 0.262 | 0.371 | 0.494 |
| 554 Soap, cleansing, etc preps | 0.127 | 0.114 | 0.122 | 0.100 | 0.150 | 0.172 |
| 533 Pigments, paints, varnishes etc | 0.121 | 0.115 | 0.121 | 0.101 | 0.148 | 0.185 |
| 098 Edible products, preps nes | 0.145 | 0.130 | 0.121 | 0.092 | 0.150 | 0.193 |
| 061 Sugar and honey | 0.137 | 0.122 | 0.121 | 0.159 | 0.185 | 0.224 |
| 431 Procesd animl and veg oil, etc | 0.153 | 0.180 | 0.120 | 0.176 | 0.305 | 0.283 |
| 041 Wheat etc, unmilled | 0.134 | 0.116 | 0.117 | 0.284 | 0.321 | 0.334 |
| 091 Margarine and shortening | 0.148 | 0.142 | 0.114 | 0.243 | 0.350 | 0.390 |
| 727 Food machinery, non-demestic | 0.122 | 0.107 | 0.110 | 0.185 | 0.193 | 0.204 |
| 042 Rice | 0.200 | 0.094 | 0.101 | 0.335 | 0.293 | 0.294 |
| 047 Other cereal meals, flour | 0.107 | 0.104 | 0.094 | 0.314 | 0.392 | 0.426 |
| 269 Waste of textile fabrics | 0.115 | 0.101 | 0.090 | 0.196 | 0.245 | 0.359 |

For sources and notes, see next page.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la page suivante.

8.3 Concentration and structural change indices of exports and imports by product

Sources:

United Nations Statistics Division (COMTRADE database and estimates).

Indices are calculated from the data set that includes not only official country trade data reported to the COMTRADE but also estimates provided by the United Nations Statistics Division for all the other countries.

Notes:

- 1 Products are ranked according to the concentration index in 2000.
- 2 The Herfindahl-Hirschmann index is a measure of the degree of market concentration. It has been normalized to obtain values ranking from 0 to 1 (maximum concentration), according to the following formula:

$$H_i = \frac{\sqrt{\sum_{j=1}^n \left(\frac{x_{ij}}{X}\right)^2} - \sqrt{\frac{1}{n}}}{1 - \sqrt{\frac{1}{n}}}$$

where

H_i = value of concentration index for product i

x_{ij} = value of exports or imports for country j and product i

$$X = \sum_{i=1}^n x_{ij} \quad \text{and}$$

n = 242 maximum number of individual markets (countries) over the period from 1990 to 2000.

An index value that is close to 1 indicates a very concentrated market. On the contrary, values closer to 0, would demonstrate a homogeneous market between the exporters or importers.

3 Structural change index:

This index, ranging from 0 to 1, reveals the structural change in trade for a particular product as compared to the reference year (1992=0).

An index value close to 1 indicates a significant change in the composition of exporters (importers). On the contrary, values closer to 0 would demonstrate a higher degree of "traditionality" in the markets over the period concerned. The value is calculated as follows:

$$I_i = \frac{\sum_{j=1}^n |S_{ij}^1 - S_{ij}^0|}{2}$$

where

I_i = Value of structure index for product i

S_{ij}^0 = Value of trade of product i for country j in 1992

S_{ij}^1 = Share of trade of product i for the country j in the concerned year.

8.3 Indices de concentration et de changements structurels des exportations et des importations par produits

Sources :

Division de statistique des Nations Unies (Base de données COMTRADE et estimations).

Les indices sont calculés à partir de données n'incluant pas seulement les données officielles que les pays fournissent à la COMTRADE, mais aussi à partir d'estimations produites par la division statistiques des nations unies pour tous les autres pays.

Notes :

- 1 Les produits sont classés d'après l'indice de concentration en 2000.
- 2 L'indice Herfindahl-Hirschmann mesure le degré de concentration des marchés. Il a été normalisé afin d'obtenir des valeurs comprises entre 0 et 1 (concentration maximale), d'après la formule suivante:

$$H_i = \frac{\sqrt{\sum_{j=1}^n \left(\frac{x_{ij}}{X}\right)^2} - \sqrt{\frac{1}{n}}}{1 - \sqrt{\frac{1}{n}}}$$

où

H_i = Valeur de l'indice de concentration pour le produit i.

x_{ij} = Valeur des exportations ou des importations du pays j pour le produit i

$$X = \sum_{i=1}^n x_{ij} \quad \text{et}$$

n = 242 Nombre maximum de marchés (pays) sur la période allant de 1990 à 2000.

Un indice proche de 1 indique une concentration très forte du marché pour ce produit en particulier. En revanche, une valeur proche de 0 démontre une répartition plus homogène du commerce entre les exportateurs ou les importateurs.

3 Indices de changements structurels :

Cet indice, dont la valeur est comprise entre 0 et 1, représente les changements de structure du commerce par rapport à une année de référence(1992=0).

Une valeur proche de 1, indique un important changement structurel du commerce de ce produit, c'est à dire, une grande variation des parts de marché au sein des exportateurs ou importateurs, par rapport à l'année de référence. Plus la valeur de l'indice est proche de 0, plus la structure du commerce de ce produit est stable. Il est calculé comme suit :

$$I_i = \frac{\sum_{j=1}^n |S_{ij}^1 - S_{ij}^0|}{2}$$

où

I_i = Valeur de l'indice de changement structurel, pour le produit i.

S_{ij}^0 = Part du commerce du produit i pour le pays j par rapport au commerce total de ce produit pour l'année 1992

S_{ij}^1 = Part du commerce du produit i pour le pays j, par rapport au commerce total de ce produit pour l'année concernée.

8.4 Instability indices and trends in monthly market prices for selected commodities

8.4 Indices d'instabilité et tendances des prix mensuels d'une sélection de produits de base

| Product Produit | Price instability indices ¹ Indices d'instabilité des prix ¹ | | | Price trends ² Tendances des cours ² | | | | | |
|------------------------------------|---|------------|------------|--|-------------|--------------|---|-------------|--------------|
| | | | | In current dollars En dollars courants | | | In constant dollars ³ En dollars constants ³ | | |
| | 1977-2001 | 1988-1991 | 1998-2001 | 1977-2001 | 1988-1991 | 1998-2001 | 1977-2001 | 1988-1991 | 1998-2001 |
| | Percentage variation Variation en pourcentage | | | Annual average rate of change, per cent Taux de variation annuel en pourcentage | | | | | |
| ALL COMMODITIES | 11.6 | 3.2 | 4.1 | -0.4 | -4.0 | -4.7 | -2.8 | -7.6 | -2.1 |
| All food | 13.0 | 3.8 | 5.7 | -0.9 | -4.7 | -7.4 | -3.3 | -8.2 | -4.7 |
| Food and tropical beverages | 13.2 | 4.2 | 6.1 | -0.9 | -4.5 | -5.9 | -3.3 | -8.0 | -3.2 |
| <i>Food</i> | 15.7 | 5.7 | 7.2 | -0.1 | -2.8 | -2.8 | -2.6 | -6.3 | -0.1 |
| Wheat | 15.3 | 12.5 | 6.6 | -0.2 | -5.5 | 0.3 | -2.6 | -9.1 | 2.9 |
| Maize | 13.0 | 6.1 | 4.0 | -0.2 | 0.0 | -1.3 | -2.6 | -3.5 | 1.3 |
| Rice | 18.6 | 5.4 | 5.4 | -1.2 | 0.0 | -18.8 | -3.7 | -3.5 | -16.2 |
| Sugar | 34.5 | 16.9 | 19.2 | -0.1 | -3.3 | 1.3 | -2.5 | -6.8 | 3.9 |
| Beef | 12.5 | 3.1 | 4.1 | -0.8 | 1.8 | 6.7 | -3.2 | -1.7 | 9.4 |
| Bananas | 16.9 | 15.7 | 14.7 | 1.8 | 4.5 | 4.3 | -0.6 | 1.0 | 7.0 |
| Pepper | 40.9 | 12.6 | 15.2 | 2.9 | -38.3 | -36.9 | 0.4 | -41.7 | -34.3 |
| Soybean meal | 13.0 | 7.4 | 8.1 | -0.4 | -8.0 | 3.0 | -2.8 | -11.5 | 5.7 |
| Fishmeal | 16.9 | 11.9 | 17.5 | 0.9 | -3.1 | -8.1 | -1.5 | -6.6 | -5.4 |
| Soybeans | 11.9 | 6.9 | 5.7 | -0.8 | -7.5 | -6.2 | -3.3 | -11.0 | -3.5 |
| <i>Tropical beverages</i> | 20.8 | 7.2 | 5.1 | -3.2 | -12.3 | -20.1 | -5.6 | -15.8 | -17.5 |
| Coffee | 26.0 | 11.3 | 8.0 | -2.7 | -15.9 | -24.5 | -5.1 | -19.4 | -21.9 |
| Cocoa | 18.6 | 10.3 | 15.8 | -4.5 | -8.3 | -15.3 | -6.9 | -11.8 | -12.6 |
| Tea | 14.5 | 9.7 | 10.8 | -1.1 | 1.9 | -6.7 | -4.4 | -1.6 | -4.1 |
| Vegetable oilseeds and oils | 19.7 | 7.5 | 8.7 | -1.0 | -6.4 | -20.1 | -3.5 | -9.9 | -17.5 |
| Sunflower oil | 18.6 | 5.3 | 15.7 | -0.8 | 0.8 | -14.1 | -3.3 | -2.7 | -11.4 |
| Groundnut oil | 20.1 | 12.2 | 3.4 | -0.1 | 14.2 | -9.7 | -2.5 | 10.6 | -7.0 |
| Copra | 27.5 | 15.6 | 16.9 | -1.3 | -13.3 | -24.7 | -3.7 | -16.8 | -22.1 |
| Coconut oil | 28.6 | 16.8 | 17.6 | -1.0 | -11.8 | -25.6 | -3.5 | -15.3 | -23.0 |
| Palm kernel oil | 29.6 | 14.0 | 15.5 | -1.3 | -10.7 | -27.5 | -3.7 | -14.2 | -24.8 |
| Palm oil | 26.1 | 11.7 | 14.5 | -1.3 | -9.0 | -27.9 | -3.7 | -12.5 | -25.3 |
| Cotton oil | 14.2 | 7.9 | 5.4 | -0.8 | 0.2 | -17.6 | -3.3 | -3.3 | -15.0 |
| Agricultural raw materials | 11.7 | 3.5 | 4.4 | 0.4 | 1.3 | -3.3 | -2.0 | -2.2 | -0.7 |
| Wool | 23.7 | 8.0 | 7.9 | -0.7 | -22.8 | -10.4 | -3.2 | -26.2 | -7.5 |
| Jute | 20.5 | 9.5 | 6.4 | -0.7 | 4.1 | 7.4 | -3.1 | 0.6 | 10.1 |
| Sisal | 10.7 | 5.3 | 5.8 | 1.6 | 2.6 | -5.0 | -0.9 | -1.0 | -2.3 |
| Non-coniferous woods | 10.5 | 5.5 | 1.8 | 3.8 | 8.3 | -0.2 | 1.4 | 4.7 | 2.5 |
| Tropical logs | 16.4 | 7.2 | 6.9 | 1.8 | 6.5 | 0.9 | -0.6 | 3.0 | 3.6 |
| Tropical sawnwood | 21.6 | 11.1 | 5.6 | 4.5 | 15.5 | 4.0 | 2.1 | 11.9 | 6.7 |
| Plywood | 18.1 | 5.2 | 6.8 | 4.2 | 1.6 | 2.6 | 1.8 | -2.0 | 5.3 |
| Linseed oil | 21.9 | 24.2 | 9.9 | -0.4 | -3.6 | -20.0 | -2.8 | -7.2 | -17.3 |
| Tobacco | 8.1 | 6.0 | 2.4 | 1.5 | 11.1 | -3.8 | -1.0 | 7.5 | -1.1 |
| Hides and skins | 23.3 | 14.1 | 24.7 | -2.2 | -18.9 | 24.1 | -4.8 | -22.4 | 27.1 |
| Rubber | 21.8 | 6.5 | 6.0 | -1.2 | -11.1 | -5.8 | -3.6 | -14.6 | -3.2 |
| Minerals, ores and metals | 14.0 | 5.7 | 5.8 | 0.5 | -6.2 | 0.8 | -1.9 | -9.7 | 3.4 |
| Phosphate rock | 10.6 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 0.4 | 4.7 | -0.2 | -2.0 | 1.1 | 2.5 |
| Manganese ore | 25.2 | 13.6 | 3.7 | 2.2 | 29.8 | -1.1 | -0.2 | 26.2 | 1.6 |
| Iron ore | 7.7 | 3.1 | 3.5 | 0.6 | 11.2 | -0.5 | -1.8 | 7.6 | 2.2 |
| Tungsten | 23.4 | 9.2 | 13.7 | -5.2 | -1.6 | 11.8 | -7.7 | -5.1 | 14.5 |
| Aluminium | 18.8 | 9.2 | 6.8 | 0.9 | -21.3 | 2.7 | -1.6 | -24.8 | 5.3 |
| Copper | 22.5 | 9.5 | 7.6 | 1.2 | -3.2 | -0.1 | -1.3 | -6.7 | 2.5 |
| Nickel | 25.9 | 13.4 | 21.0 | 1.0 | -18.3 | 10.0 | -1.4 | -21.8 | 12.7 |
| Lead | 21.8 | 12.5 | 4.0 | -1.1 | -3.1 | -4.0 | -3.6 | -6.7 | -1.4 |
| Tin | 17.8 | 9.5 | 7.2 | -5.1 | -10.6 | -6.3 | -7.5 | -14.1 | -3.6 |
| Gold | 20.3 | 3.8 | 2.8 | 0.1 | -5.6 | -2.3 | -2.3 | -9.1 | 0.3 |
| Silver | 25.5 | 4.7 | 4.1 | -3.0 | -15.0 | -7.6 | -5.4 | -18.5 | -5.0 |
| Crude petroleum | 29.3 | 14.2 | 17.6 | -0.9 | 10.1 | 22.8 | -3.4 | 6.5 | 25.5 |

For sources and notes, see next page.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la page suivante.

8.4 Instability indices and trends in monthly market prices for selected commodities

Sources:

UNCTAD calculations based on UNCTAD Monthly Commodity Price database.

Notes:

1. The measure of price instability is

$$1/n \sum_{t=1}^n \left[\frac{|Y(t) - y(t)|}{y(t)} \right] * 100$$

Where

$Y(t)$ is the observed magnitude of the variable.

$y(t)$ is the magnitude estimated by fitting an exponential trend to the observed value and

n is the number of observations.

Accordingly, instability is measured as the percentage deviation of the variables concerned from their exponential trend levels for a given period.

2. The growth rate of each period has been calculated using the formula:

$$\log(p) = a + b(t)$$

Where

p is the price index and t is time.

3. Constant 1985 dollars (current dollars divided by the United Nations unit value index of manufactured goods exported by developed economies).

8.4 Indices d'instabilité et tendances des prix mensuels d'une sélection de produits de base

Sources :

Calculs du Secrétariat de la CNUCED fondés sur la Base de données des prix mensuels des produits de base, de la CNUCED.

Notes :

1. L'indice d'instabilité des prix est calculé selon

$$1/n \sum_{t=1}^n \left[\frac{|Y(t) - y(t)|}{y(t)} \right] * 100$$

où

$Y(t)$ est la valeur observée de la variable.

$y(t)$ est la valeur estimée par ajustement à la tendance exponentielle des valeurs observées et

n est le nombre d'observations.

L'instabilité est le pourcentage de déviation des variables en question par rapport à la ligne de tendance exponentielle pour une période donnée.

2. Le taux de croissance de chaque période a été calculé selon la formule :

$$\log(p) = a + b(t)$$

où

p est l'indice de prix et t le temps.

3. Dollars constants 1985 (dollar courant divisé par l'index des Nations Unies de la valeur unitaire des exportations des produits manufacturés par les économies développées).