



Division on Investment, Technology and Enterprise Development

World Investment Report 2005

Transnational Corporations and the Internationalization of R&D

Country fact sheet:

Mongolia

EMBARGO

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FDI overview, selected years

(Millions of dollars and per cent)

FDI flows	1985-1995	2001	2002	2003	2004	as a percentage of gross fixed capital formation				
	(Annual average)					1985-1995	2001	2002	2003	2004
						(Annual average)				
Mongolia										
Inward	8	43	78	132	147	3.6	13.4	23.9	30.2	30.0
Outward	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Memorandum</i>										
China										
Inward	11 715	46 878	52 743	53 505	60 630	6.0	10.5	10.4	8.6	8.2
Outward	1 687	6 885	2 518	- 152	1 805	0.9	1.5	-	-	-
Kazakhstan										
Inward	749	2 835	2 590	2 088	4 269	15.9	53.9	43.8	29.4	46.6
Outward	..	- 26	426	- 121	- 1 279	..	-	7.2	- 1.7	- 14.0
East Asia										
Inward	17 582	78 654	67 282	72 060	105 037	4.8	11.5	8.9	8.1	10.1
Outward	13 372	26 145	27 555	14 442	53 521	3.8	3.8	3.7	1.6	5.1
Asia and Oceania										
Inward	31 609	108 688	92 042	101 424	147 611	4.4	9.9	7.7	7.3	9.1
Outward	16 712	52 027	35 998	17 239	69 423	2.4	4.9	3.1	1.3	4.4
Developing economies										
Inward	49 868	217 845	155 528	166 337	233 227	4.6	12.9	9.5	8.8	10.5
Outward	21 580	78 571	47 775	29 016	83 190	1.9	3.7	2.8	1.6	4.2
World										
Inward	182 438	825 925	716 128	632 599	648 146	3.8	12.0	10.6	8.3	7.5
Outward	203 256	743 465	652 181	616 923	730 257	4.3	10.8	9.7	8.2	8.7
FDI stocks	1980	1990	2000	2003	2004	as a percentage of gross domestic product				
						1980	1990	2000	2003	2004
Mongolia										
Inward	..	-	182	434	581	..	-	19.2	36.2	45.1
Outward	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Memorandum</i>										
China										
Inward	1 074	20 691	193 348	228 371	245 467	0.5	5.8	17.9	16.2	14.9
Outward	..	4 455	27 768	37 020	38 825	..	1.3	2.6	2.6	2.4
Kazakhstan										
Inward	..	..	10 078	17 586	22 399	..	..	55.1	63.8	55.0
Outward	..	..	16	300	..	..	..	-	1.1	..
East Asia										
Inward	28 782	84 065	707 616	699 699	802 657	7.8	9.7	34.8	29.1	28.4
Outward	13 284	49 032	509 636	495 760	575 468	10.1	5.8	25.3	20.7	20.5
Asia and Oceania										
Inward	52 083	186 479	1 068 663	1 135 345	1 282 964	4.0	8.7	26.9	24.0	23.2
Outward	19 617	68 444	612 594	623 457	718 387	2.6	3.6	16.0	13.7	13.4
Developing economies										
Inward	132 044	364 057	1 734 543	2 001 203	2 225 994	5.4	9.8	26.2	27.8	26.4
Outward	73 927	147 313	868 920	927 442	1 035 676	4.1	4.3	13.6	13.4	12.7
World										
Inward	530 244	1 768 589	5 780 846	7 980 317	8 895 279	5.0	8.4	18.3	22.0	21.7
Outward	570 125	1 785 264	6 148 284	8 731 240	9 732 233	5.8	8.7	19.7	24.3	24.0

Source: UNCTAD, World Investment Report 2005; www.unctad.org/wir or www.unctad.org/fdistatistics

For details, see "Methodological notes: definitions and sources" in annex B and annex tables B. 1-3 in WIR05

Cross-border merger and acquisition overview, 1990-2004

(Millions of dollars)

	Sales					Purchases				
	1990-1995 <small>(Annual average)</small>	2001	2002	2003	2004	1990-1995 <small>(Annual average)</small>	2001	2002	2003	2004
Mongolia	1	-	-	7	3	..	-	-	-	-
<i>Memorandum</i>										
China	339	2 325	2 072	3 820	6 768	280	452	1 047	1 647	1 125
Kazakhstan	450	13	1	507	428	450	-	-	170	5
East Asia	2 749	18 828	9 991	14 105	16 743	3 014	3 800	6 280	6 730	5 207
Asia and Oceania	4 757	34 395	17 293	21 654	24 820	5 531	25 266	13 849	18 533	20 604
Developing economies	12 561	85 755	44 410	40 166	54 700	9 128	55 687	27 549	31 060	39 809
World	117 889	593 960	369 789	296 988	380 598	117 889	593 960	369 789	296 988	380 598

Source: UNCTAD, *World Investment Report 2005*; www.unctad.org/wir or www.unctad.org/fdistatistics

For details, see "Methodological notes: definitions and sources" in annex B and annex tables B. 4 in WIR05

Inward FDI Performance Index rankings, 1990-2004^a

Economy	1990	2000	2003	2004
Ireland	52	4	5	5
Gambia	9	15	9	6
Hong Kong, China	3	2	8	7
Singapore	1	6	6	8
Mongolia	..	63	17	9
Congo	83	14	29	10
Kazakhstan	..	23	7	11
Bulgaria	..	29	16	12
Georgia	..	39	25	13
Cyprus	27	22	10	14

Source: UNCTAD, *World Investment Report 2005*; www.unctad.org/wir or www.unctad.org/fdistatistics

For details, see annex tables A.I.13 in WIR05.

^a Three-year moving averages, using data for the three years ending with the year in question.

Note: Covering 140 economies.

Inward FDI Potential Index rankings, 1990-2003^a

Economy	1990	2000	2002	2003
Morocco	68	95	92	87
Suriname	75	89	95	88
Peru	79	79	79	89
Indonesia	42	77	84	90
Mongolia	43	88	93	91
Gabon	55	85	91	92
Uruguay	56	62	88	93
Guyana	107	71	87	94
Syrian Arab Republic	77	83	94	95
El Salvador	97	80	90	96

Source: UNCTAD, *World Investment Report 2005*; www.unctad.org/wir or www.unctad.org/fdistatistics

For details, see annex tables A.I.13 in WIR05.

^a Three-year moving averages, using data for the three years ending with the year in question.

Note: Covering 140 economies and based on 12 economic and policy variables.

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UNCTAD databases on FDI/TNC and cross-border M&As can be found at the following URL:

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