



# THE LEAST DEVELOPED COUNTRIES REPORT 2014

*Growth with structural transformation: A post-2015 development agenda*

## STATISTICAL TABLES ON THE LEAST DEVELOPED COUNTRIES



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Annex table 1. Indicators on LDCs' development

Country	GNI per capita (Current dollars) <sup>a</sup>	Economic Vulnerability Index <sup>b</sup> (EVI)	Human Assets Index <sup>c</sup> (HAI)	Income level	Human Development Index (HDI)		Multi-dimensional Poverty Index (MPI) <sup>d</sup>
	2013	CDP 2012 review			Value	Rank	Value
					2013		2013
Afghanistan	700	38.8	22.5	Low income	0.47	169	0.29
Angola	5,010	51.3	31.6	Upper middle income	0.53	149	..
Bangladesh	900	32.4	54.7	Low income	0.56	142	0.24
Benin	790	36.2	41.1	Low income	0.48	165	0.40
Bhutan	2,460	44.2	59.0	Lower middle income	0.58	136	0.13
Burkina Faso	670	37.5	29.2	Low income	0.39	181	0.51
Burundi	280	57.2	20.8	Low income	0.39	180	0.44
Cambodia	950	50.5	57.9	Low income	0.58	136	0.21
Central African Republic	320	35.7	21.6	Low income	0.34	185	0.42
Chad	1,020	52.8	18.1	Low income	0.37	184	..
Comoros	880	49.9	45.3	Low income	0.49	159	..
Democratic Republic of the Congo	400	35.4	21.7	Low income	0.34	186	0.40
Djibouti	1565 <sup>e</sup>	46.3	42.4	Lower middle income	0.47	170	0.13
Equatorial Guinea	14,320	43.7	43.0	High income: non-OECD	0.56	144	..
Eritrea	490	59.0	35.6	Low income	0.38	182	..
Ethiopia	470	33.5	28.2	Low income	0.44	173	0.54
Gambia	510	67.8	49.2	Low income	0.44	172	0.33
Guinea	460	28.6	36.8	Low income	0.39	179	0.55
Guinea-Bissau	520	60.5	34.2	Low income	0.40	177	0.49
Haiti	810	47.3	35.6	Low income	0.47	168	0.24
Kiribati	2,620	82.0	86.9	Lower middle income	0.61	133	..
Lao People's Democratic Republic	1,460	37.1	61.4	Lower middle income	0.57	139	0.19
Lesotho	1,550	45.9	62.1	Lower middle income	0.49	162	0.23
Liberia	410	61.0	38.5	Low income	0.41	175	0.46
Madagascar	440	38.0	52.5	Low income	0.50	155	0.42
Malawi	270	51.9	44.1	Low income	0.41	174	0.33
Mali	670	36.8	30.2	Low income	0.41	176	0.53
Mauritania	1,060	44.2	47.1	Lower middle income	0.49	161	0.36
Mozambique	590	44.4	30.7	Low income	0.39	178	0.39
Myanmar	994 e	45.0	68.8	Low income	0.52	150	..
Nepal	730	27.8	59.8	Low income	0.54	145	0.20
Niger	410	38.6	24.3	Low income	0.34	187	0.58
Rwanda	620	47.3	42.2	Low income	0.51	151	0.35
Sao Tome and Principe	1,470	46.1	74.9	Lower middle income	0.56	142	0.22
Senegal	1,070	36.1	47.0	Lower middle income	0.49	163	0.39
Sierra Leone	680	48.5	24.8	Low income	0.37	183	0.41
Solomon Islands	1,610	55.2	65.1	Lower middle income	0.49	157	..
Somalia	111 e	50.1	1.4	Lower middle income	..	..	0.50
South Sudan	1,120	..	..	Lower middle income	..	..	..
Sudan	1,130	44.4	52.6	Lower middle income	0.47	166	..
Timor-Leste	3,580	53.3	48.1	Lower middle income	0.62	128	0.32
Togo	530	35.4	45.5	Low income	0.47	166	0.26
Tuvalu	6,630	63.9	88.1	Upper middle income	..	..	..
Uganda	510	36.2	45.8	Low income	0.48	164	0.36
United Republic of Tanzania	630	28.7	40.1	Low income	0.49	159	0.33
Vanuatu	3,130	46.8	77.7	Lower middle income	0.62	131	0.13
Yemen	1,330	38.5	52.3	Lower middle income	0.50	154	0.19
Zambia	1,480	53.0	36.9	Lower middle income	0.56	141	0.32

Source: United Nations Committee for Development Policy (CDP) database, 2012 review; World Bank, *World Development Indicators* database; United Nations, *UNdata* database; UNDP, *Human Development Report 2014*; World Bank Economies Income classification (accessed August 2014).

Notes: a) GNI current dollars Atlas method, World Bank, *World Development Indicators* database (accessed August 2014);

b) EVI: higher values indicate higher vulnerability. See explanatory notes at [http://www.un.org/en/development/desa/policy/cdp/cdp\\_publications/2008cdphandbook.pdf](http://www.un.org/en/development/desa/policy/cdp/cdp_publications/2008cdphandbook.pdf)

c) HAI: lower values indicate weaker human asset development. See explanatory notes at [http://www.un.org/en/development/desa/policy/cdp/cdp\\_publications/2008cdphandbook.pdf](http://www.un.org/en/development/desa/policy/cdp/cdp_publications/2008cdphandbook.pdf)

d) MPI: higher values indicate population multidimensionally poor. See explanatory notes for HDR composite indices at <http://hdrstats.undp.org/images/explanations/PSE.pdf>

e) Average 2010-2012 for Djibouti, Myanmar and Somalia. Source: UNdata, *National Accounts Main Aggregates Database* (accessed August 2014).

**Annex table 2. Real GDP growth rate for individual LDCs, 2008–2014**  
(Annual growth rates, per cent)

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Afghanistan	3.9	20.6	8.4	6.5	14.0	3.6	3.2
Angola	13.8	2.4	3.4	3.9	5.2	4.1	5.3
Bangladesh	6.0	5.9	6.4	6.5	6.1	5.8	6.0
Benin	5.0	2.7	2.6	3.3	5.4	5.6	5.5
Bhutan	10.8	5.7	9.3	10.1	6.5	5.0	6.4
Burkina Faso	5.8	3.0	8.4	5.0	9.0	6.8	6.0
Burundi	4.9	3.8	5.1	4.2	4.0	4.5	4.7
Cambodia	6.7	0.1	6.1	7.1	7.3	7.0	7.2
Central African Republic	2.1	1.7	3.0	3.3	4.1	-36.0	1.5
Chad	3.1	4.2	13.6	0.1	8.9	3.6	10.8
Comoros	1.0	1.8	2.1	2.2	3.0	3.5	4.0
Dem. Republic of the Congo	6.2	2.9	7.1	6.9	7.2	8.5	8.7
Djibouti	5.8	5.0	3.5	4.5	4.8	5.0	6.0
Equatorial Guinea	12.3	-8.1	-1.3	5.0	3.2	-4.9	-2.4
Eritrea	-9.8	3.9	2.2	8.7	7.0	1.3	2.3
Ethiopia	11.2	10.0	10.6	11.4	8.5	9.7	7.5
Gambia	5.7	6.5	6.5	-4.3	5.3	6.3	7.4
Guinea	4.9	-0.3	1.9	3.9	3.8	2.5	4.5
Guinea-Bissau	3.2	3.0	3.5	5.3	-1.5	0.3	3.0
Haiti	0.8	3.1	-5.5	5.5	2.9	4.3	4.0
Kiribati	2.8	-0.7	-0.5	2.7	2.8	2.9	2.7
Lao People's Dem. Republic	7.8	7.5	8.1	8.0	7.9	8.2	7.5
Lesotho	5.1	4.5	5.6	4.3	6.0	5.8	5.6
Liberia	6.0	5.1	6.1	7.9	8.3	8.0	7.0
Madagascar	7.2	-3.5	0.1	1.5	2.5	2.4	3.0
Malawi	8.3	9.0	6.5	4.3	1.9	5.0	6.1
Mali	5.0	4.5	5.8	2.7	0.0	1.7	6.5
Mauritania	3.5	-1.2	4.3	4.0	7.0	6.7	6.8
Mozambique	6.8	6.3	7.1	7.3	7.2	7.1	8.3
Myanmar	3.6	5.1	5.3	5.9	7.3	7.5	7.8
Nepal	6.1	4.5	4.8	3.4	4.9	3.6	4.5
Niger	9.7	-0.7	8.4	2.3	11.1	3.6	6.5
Rwanda	11.2	6.2	7.2	8.2	8.0	5.0	7.5
Sao Tome and Principe	9.1	4.0	4.5	4.9	4.0	4.0	5.0
Senegal	3.7	2.4	4.3	2.1	3.5	4.0	4.6
Sierra Leone	5.2	3.2	5.3	6.0	15.2	16.3	13.9
Solomon Islands	7.1	-4.7	7.8	10.7	4.9	2.9	4.0
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Sudan	..	..	..	..	..	24.4	7.1
Sudan	..	..	..	..	..	3.4	2.7
Sudan (former)	3.0	4.7	3.0	-1.2	-3.0	..	..
Timor-Leste	14.6	12.8	9.5	12.0	9.3	8.4	9.0
Togo	2.4	3.5	4.1	4.8	5.9	5.6	6.0
Tuvalu	8.0	-4.4	-2.7	8.5	0.2	1.1	1.6
Uganda	10.4	4.1	6.2	6.2	2.8	6.0	6.4
United Republic of Tanzania	7.4	6.0	7.0	6.4	6.9	7.0	7.2
Vanuatu	6.5	3.3	1.6	1.2	1.8	2.8	3.5
Yemen	3.6	3.9	7.7	-12.7	2.4	4.4	5.1
Zambia	5.7	6.4	7.6	6.8	7.2	6.0	7.3
<b>LDCs</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>6.0</b>
<i>African LDCs and Haiti</i>	7.6	3.6	5.1	4.4	8.2	5.6	5.9
<i>Asia LDCs</i>	5.3	5.9	6.5	3.8	6.4	5.7	6.0
<i>Island LDCs</i>	10.4	7.4	7.1	9.2	7.1	6.5	7.2
<b>ODCs</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>7.8</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.7</b>

Source: UNCTAD secretariat calculations, based on data from IMF, *World Economic Outlook* database (accessed April 2014).

Notes: Data for 2013 are preliminary and are forecasted for 2014.

**Annex table 3. Real GDP per capita growth rate for individual LDCs, 2008–2014**  
(Annual growth rates, per cent)

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Afghanistan	1.2	17.6	5.8	3.9	11.2	1.1	0.8
Angola	10.9	-0.2	0.4	0.9	2.1	1.0	2.2
Bangladesh	4.9	4.8	5.3	5.3	4.9	4.7	4.9
Benin	1.9	-0.3	-0.3	0.5	2.6	2.9	2.8
Bhutan	8.9	3.8	7.5	8.3	5.8	4.7	6.2
Burkina Faso	2.2	0.2	5.6	1.7	5.7	4.9	3.6
Burundi	2.4	1.4	2.6	1.7	1.6	2.0	2.3
Cambodia	4.9	-1.6	5.0	6.0	6.2	6.0	6.2
Central African Republic	0.2	-0.2	1.1	1.3	2.1	-37.3	-0.5
Chad	0.5	1.7	10.8	-2.4	6.2	1.1	8.1
Comoros	-1.1	-0.2	-0.1	0.1	0.9	1.3	1.8
Dem. Republic of the Congo	3.1	-0.1	4.0	3.8	4.0	5.3	5.5
Djibouti	2.9	2.2	0.7	1.6	2.0	2.1	3.2
Equatorial Guinea	9.2	-10.6	-4.0	2.1	0.4	-7.5	-5.1
Eritrea	-12.7	0.6	-1.1	5.2	3.6	-1.9	-1.0
Ethiopia	8.8	7.7	8.2	9.0	6.0	7.2	4.9
Gambia	2.8	3.5	3.7	-6.9	2.4	3.5	4.5
Guinea	2.6	-2.7	-0.6	1.4	1.3	0.0	1.9
Guinea-Bissau	1.1	0.9	1.4	3.2	-3.5	-1.8	0.9
Haiti	-0.5	1.7	-6.7	4.1	1.5	2.9	2.6
Kiribati	0.7	-2.6	-2.4	0.8	0.9	1.0	-0.1
Lao People's Dem. Republic	5.6	5.3	6.0	6.0	5.8	6.2	5.5
Lesotho	4.8	4.2	5.3	4.1	5.7	5.5	5.3
Liberia	0.9	0.8	1.8	5.2	5.6	5.2	4.3
Madagascar	4.2	-6.2	-2.6	-2.1	0.0	-0.1	0.6
Malawi	5.4	6.0	3.6	1.4	-1.0	2.0	3.1
Mali	1.8	1.3	2.7	-0.4	-3.0	-1.3	3.2
Mauritania	0.9	-3.6	1.8	1.5	4.5	4.2	4.3
Mozambique	4.1	3.6	4.4	4.6	4.6	4.5	5.8
Myanmar	1.6	3.1	3.3	3.8	5.2	5.4	5.7
Nepal	4.9	3.4	3.6	2.2	3.6	2.0	2.9
Niger	5.9	-4.1	5.1	-0.8	7.7	0.4	3.3
Rwanda	8.9	4.1	5.0	6.0	5.8	2.8	5.3
Sao Tome and Principe	7.0	2.1	2.6	3.1	-7.1	1.8	2.8
Senegal	0.9	-0.4	1.3	-0.8	0.5	1.1	1.6
Sierra Leone	3.0	1.2	3.3	3.9	13.0	13.9	11.5
Solomon Islands	4.6	-6.8	5.6	8.2	2.6	0.7	1.7
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Sudan	..	..	..	..	..	18.7	2.4
Sudan	..	..	..	..	..	0.7	0.1
Sudan (former)	0.4	2.0	0.4	21.5	-5.5	..	..
Timor-Leste	12.0	10.0	6.6	8.9	6.2	5.3	5.8
Togo	-0.1	0.9	1.4	2.1	3.2	2.9	3.3
Tuvalu	8.0	-4.4	-2.7	8.5	0.2	1.1	1.6
Uganda	6.9	0.8	2.8	2.8	-0.5	2.6	3.0
United Republic of Tanzania	4.7	3.4	4.4	3.9	4.4	3.8	4.1
Vanuatu	4.1	1.1	-0.5	-1.3	-0.3	-3.4	0.8
Yemen	0.5	0.8	4.6	-15.3	-0.6	1.4	2.0
Zambia	2.7	3.3	4.4	3.6	3.9	2.7	3.9
<b>LDCs</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>3.6</b>
<i>African LDCs and Haiti</i>	4.8	0.9	2.4	1.4	5.3	2.7	3.1
<i>Asia LDCs</i>	3.7	4.3	4.9	2.2	4.7	4.0	4.3
<i>Island LDCs</i>	8.0	5.0	4.7	6.7	3.9	3.6	4.6
<b>ODCs</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>3.5</b>

Source: UNCTAD secretariat calculations, based on data from IMF, *World Economic Outlook* database (accessed April 2014).

Notes: Data for 2013 are preliminary and are forecasted for 2014.

**Annex table 4. Gross fixed capital formation, gross domestic savings and external resource gap in LDCs, by country and by LDC groups, selected years**  
(Per cent of GDP)

	Gross fixed capital formation					Gross domestic savings					External resource gap				
	2000-2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2000-2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2000-2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Afghanistan	17.8	17.4	17.5	15.8	15.2	-25.2	-9.9	-11.4	-6.1	-8.5	-43.0	-27.3	-28.8	-21.9	-23.7
Angola	12.6	15.3	15.3	15.3	15.2	39.5	15.6	35.3	40.4	40.0	27.0	0.3	19.9	25.1	24.8
Bangladesh	26.2	26.7	26.7	27.9	28.7	19.7	20.4	21.0	21.1	21.1	-6.4	-6.2	-5.7	-6.9	-7.6
Benin	19.5	21.0	20.5	20.7	19.9	11.7	11.9	11.5	11.8	12.1	-7.7	-9.1	-9.0	-8.9	-7.7
Bhutan	50.6	46.9	59.9	66.5	64.0	36.8	30.0	32.8	36.4	35.4	-13.8	-16.9	-27.1	-30.1	-28.6
Burkina Faso	19.6	22.5	22.8	23.0	27.2	7.2	9.5	16.6	12.5	10.1	-12.4	-13.0	-6.2	-10.5	-17.1
Burundi	13.7	12.5	18.9	21.7	20.2	-10.2	-10.0	-7.3	-5.7	-21.2	-23.8	-22.5	-26.1	-27.3	-41.4
Cambodia	18.5	20.1	16.2	16.0	17.4	11.8	17.7	12.4	11.1	14.0	-6.7	-2.4	-3.8	-4.9	-3.3
Central African Republic	9.6	11.3	14.1	14.9	14.7	3.3	-0.6	1.9	4.4	4.6	-6.4	-11.9	-12.2	-10.4	-10.1
Chad	22.1	20.7	22.7	22.6	22.2	42.2	43.1	48.4	52.4	51.2	20.1	22.4	25.7	29.8	29.0
Comoros	10.4	12.8	12.7	11.6	14.0	-10.8	-14.6	-13.8	-9.5	-6.3	-21.1	-27.3	-26.5	-21.1	-20.2
Dem. Republic of the Congo	15.9	19.8	21.9	20.5	28.2	8.8	21.4	20.4	10.7	21.5	-7.1	1.5	-1.5	-9.8	-6.7
Djibouti	16.5	17.7	17.4	17.2	19.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.1	-4.0	0.1	-20.9	-22.1	-21.5	-21.1	-19.3
Equatorial Guinea	30.3	69.5	49.0	43.2	44.7	88.9	87.5	87.0	86.9	86.7	58.6	18.0	38.0	43.7	42.0
Eritrea	19.9	9.3	9.3	10.0	9.5	-21.1	-9.7	-9.3	1.2	6.3	-41.0	-18.9	-18.6	-8.8	-3.1
Ethiopia	25.3	24.9	27.0	27.9	34.6	10.5	9.8	9.3	12.8	16.5	-14.8	-15.1	-17.7	-15.1	-18.1
Gambia	29.9	28.5	27.8	26.9	33.7	9.9	8.0	3.6	13.4	18.5	-20.0	-20.6	-24.2	-13.5	-15.2
Guinea	26.8	27.5	30.0	35.1	41.9	23.4	25.1	27.5	18.6	21.1	-3.4	-2.4	-2.6	-16.5	-20.8
Guinea-Bissau	9.5	5.9	6.6	13.4	7.6	-3.9	-10.2	-8.7	1.1	-4.6	-13.4	-16.2	-15.3	-12.3	-12.2
Haiti	14.8	14.3	13.3	14.6	15.2	-15.7	-17.6	-44.9	-31.9	-22.9	-30.4	-31.9	-58.1	-46.5	-38.1
Kiribati	40.6	43.5	42.2	43.3	43.1	-30.3	-39.6	-35.4	-39.1	-38.2	-70.8	-83.1	-77.6	-82.4	-81.2
Lao People's Dem. Republic	29.4	35.4	29.0	31.8	32.1	19.1	26.2	26.1	27.5	26.6	-10.3	-9.2	-2.9	-4.2	-5.5
Lesotho	27.3	26.9	27.2	26.5	30.8	-45.4	-42.0	-38.6	-31.4	-30.6	-72.8	-69.0	-65.8	-57.9	-61.4
Liberia	13.8	12.7	12.6	12.5	12.6	-12.3	-28.7	-26.7	-25.4	-26.9	-26.2	-41.4	-39.3	-37.9	-39.6
Madagascar	24.9	34.7	20.7	17.6	17.2	7.3	5.5	2.7	2.0	2.4	-17.6	-29.2	-18.0	-15.5	-14.9
Malawi	14.9	16.5	10.4	5.5	6.0	-0.6	-5.2	-8.2	-8.1	-11.8	-15.5	-21.7	-18.6	-13.6	-17.8
Mali	17.9	20.5	21.2	22.2	16.2	16.4	20.5	22.3	21.2	21.3	-1.5	0.0	1.1	-0.9	5.1
Mauritania	29.5	29.4	42.9	25.9	27.3	12.2	0.1	4.4	15.7	24.2	-17.3	-29.4	-38.5	-10.1	-3.1
Mozambique	20.0	16.5	16.5	17.8	17.5	5.7	6.6	9.5	6.5	6.9	-14.3	-9.9	-7.0	-11.3	-10.6
Myanmar	13.2	19.0	22.9	30.5	34.8	13.9	15.8	21.0	22.6	24.5	0.8	-3.2	-1.8	-7.9	-10.3
Nepal	20.4	21.4	22.2	21.3	20.0	10.3	9.4	11.5	14.5	11.5	-10.2	-11.9	-10.8	-6.8	-8.5
Niger	21.3	34.7	38.9	38.3	33.8	10.0	8.2	13.1	11.5	15.1	-11.3	-26.5	-25.8	-26.8	-18.7
Rwanda	16.9	21.6	21.0	21.4	22.8	2.1	2.2	0.4	4.1	3.2	-14.9	-19.4	-20.5	-17.4	-19.7
Sao Tome and Principe	26.9	21.3	24.9	26.1	24.1	-17.2	-19.6	-21.0	-29.6	-23.4	-44.0	-41.0	-46.0	-55.6	-47.5
Senegal	24.5	23.0	22.4	23.8	24.7	7.8	5.2	7.2	7.3	6.3	-16.7	-17.8	-15.2	-16.5	-18.4
Sierra Leone	9.8	9.6	30.7	41.7	21.6	-3.4	-4.4	13.4	2.4	22.0	-13.2	-14.1	-17.3	-39.3	0.4
Solomon Islands	16.2	18.1	35.9	34.3	21.4	4.3	-0.7	2.9	28.0	14.2	-11.9	-18.8	-33.0	-6.2	-7.2
Somalia	19.8	20.0	19.9	20.0	20.0	18.5	18.7	18.6	18.7	18.6	-1.3	-1.3	-1.3	-1.3	-1.3
South Sudan	-	-	-	-	7.2	-	-	-	-	-2.6	-	-	-	-	-9.8
Sudan	-	-	-	-	22.5	-	-	-	-	0.4	-	-	-	-	-22.2
Sudan (former)	17.7	18.2	19.7	18.7	-	16.6	15.7	22.4	23.0	-	-1.2	-2.5	2.6	4.3	-
Timor-Leste	4.7	14.8	13.0	13.8	13.9	60.8	57.1	63.2	71.0	63.8	56.1	42.2	50.2	57.2	49.9
Togo	15.6	16.7	18.0	17.8	23.1	-2.7	3.1	2.1	3.4	9.3	-18.3	-13.6	-15.9	-14.3	-13.9
Tuvalu	59.2	54.6	46.7	49.5	53.1	-5.2	-2.7	-8.5	-1.2	0.1	-64.4	-57.4	-55.2	-50.6	-53.0
Uganda	20.6	21.8	22.8	24.5	24.5	9.0	12.1	7.7	7.5	6.2	-11.6	-9.6	-15.0	-17.0	-18.3
United Republic of Tanzania	23.4	28.0	31.0	35.4	33.4	14.5	17.0	21.3	17.5	18.3	-8.9	-11.0	-9.7	-17.8	-15.0
Vanuatu	22.3	27.0	27.8	29.3	28.0	17.4	21.0	21.4	21.6	21.3	-4.9	-6.0	-6.4	-7.7	-6.7
Yemen	18.1	19.8	19.6	13.2	19.7	23.6	11.5	15.5	17.8	8.9	5.5	-8.3	-4.2	4.6	-10.8
Zambia	20.7	19.6	21.1	23.5	26.6	19.9	23.9	34.4	31.5	38.2	-0.9	4.3	13.4	8.0	11.6
<b>LDCs</b>	<b>20.5</b>	<b>22.3</b>	<b>22.6</b>	<b>22.9</b>	<b>24.5</b>	<b>17.6</b>	<b>15.5</b>	<b>20.1</b>	<b>21.6</b>	<b>20.0</b>	<b>-2.9</b>	<b>-6.8</b>	<b>-2.5</b>	<b>-1.4</b>	<b>-4.5</b>
<i>African LDCs and Haiti</i>	19.3	21.6	21.8	21.6	23.0	18.2	14.9	21.5	23.0	21.1	-1.1	-6.7	-0.2	1.3	-1.9
<i>Asian LDCs</i>	22.6	23.6	24.0	25.2	27.2	16.4	16.0	17.2	18.4	17.6	-6.2	-7.6	-6.7	-6.8	-9.6
<i>Islands LDCs</i>	11.8	17.5	18.2	18.2	17.2	31.8	34.0	40.8	50.6	43.3	20.0	16.6	22.6	32.4	26.1
<b>ODCs</b>	<b>26.1</b>	<b>30.2</b>	<b>30.2</b>	<b>30.4</b>	<b>31.1</b>	<b>32.0</b>	<b>33.8</b>	<b>35.1</b>	<b>35.6</b>	<b>35.4</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>4.4</b>

Source: UNCTAD secretariat calculations, based on data from UNCTADstat database (accessed August 2014).

**Annex table 5. Share of value added in main economic sectors in LDCs, by country and country groups, 1991, 2000 and 2012**  
(Per cent of GDP)

	Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing			Industry						Services		
	1991	2000	2012	Manufacturing			Non manufacturing			1991	2000	2012
				1991	2000	2012	1991	2000	2012			
Afghanistan	48.6	55.7	28.9	20.1	17.0	12.5	3.4	6.1	12.0	28.2	20.4	46.5
Angola	11.2	8.1	9.9	4.1	3.7	5.7	50.7	70.8	59.4	30.5	20.9	23.4
Bangladesh	25.6	22.4	17.2	12.6	15.0	18.5	6.3	8.2	9.9	55.6	54.5	54.4
Benin	35.2	36.4	35.5	7.9	8.6	7.4	7.0	5.3	6.3	50.4	49.3	51.1
Bhutan	41.7	29.3	15.2	6.4	7.8	9.6	19.3	27.2	33.0	32.7	36.3	40.6
Burkina Faso	32.5	36.3	40.1	14.6	11.1	6.5	6.6	8.4	9.6	45.2	44.1	44.3
Burundi	46.4	48.2	38.1	16.4	13.9	8.7	6.9	5.8	6.6	30.4	32.1	46.6
Cambodia	50.6	39.5	28.7	7.6	15.3	21.6	3.3	6.1	7.2	40.5	39.8	42.0
Central African Republic	44.5	50.7	53.6	7.0	6.1	7.0	11.2	7.7	7.7	37.2	35.4	31.7
Chad	32.6	35.0	21.4	7.5	7.9	6.6	10.3	10.0	33.9	34.1	32.5	30.9
Comoros	41.2	47.7	49.3	4.2	4.5	4.0	3.6	6.9	6.0	51.1	41.0	40.7
Democratic Republic of the Congo	49.1	58.5	44.1	9.0	5.8	4.8	6.2	11.5	18.2	38.2	27.9	31.3
Djibouti	3.1	3.4	3.7	3.4	2.5	2.7	15.9	11.5	16.8	76.6	82.2	77.2
Equatorial Guinea	26.5	6.5	1.4	0.7	0.2	0.1	7.8	84.2	88.9	10.6	3.6	3.4
Eritrea	..	15.1	16.9	..	11.2	5.9	..	11.8	17.3	..	61.9	59.9
Ethiopia	..	47.0	38.3	..	5.3	5.2	..	6.4	8.9	..	40.5	49.3
Ethiopia (former)	49.8	..	..	4.9	..	..	5.9	..	..	35.6	..	..
Gambia	25.0	27.8	22.9	6.6	5.6	5.6	7.9	6.9	9.1	60.3	59.4	62.3
Guinea	22.0	22.4	19.7	6.0	6.1	6.6	24.3	26.5	27.6	44.1	41.2	43.1
Guinea-Bissau	32.7	41.5	42.8	16.6	13.0	11.5	6.4	3.0	2.0	44.2	42.5	43.7
Haiti	31.1	23.1	19.3	18.4	9.8	10.1	9.4	21.7	27.1	38.5	44.0	46.6
Kiribati	28.8	24.6	24.8	5.8	5.3	5.1	1.4	1.4	1.5	65.5	70.1	69.8
Lao People's Democratic Republic	48.6	44.5	26.9	5.6	7.8	9.7	8.8	11.9	21.4	36.4	35.4	42.8
Lesotho	12.6	12.5	7.9	8.9	12.9	18.0	11.4	14.9	16.1	65.4	58.7	58.1
Liberia	57.6	77.2	60.6	7.1	3.5	6.0	4.3	2.9	10.5	29.7	14.7	17.5
Madagascar	30.2	28.3	27.1	13.8	13.9	13.6	1.8	4.0	7.0	53.8	54.0	52.3
Malawi	31.9	37.3	25.2	11.8	9.3	20.6	4.1	5.0	11.7	52.6	47.0	51.0
Mali	48.2	37.8	43.5	8.8	10.9	7.2	3.7	11.1	11.5	38.9	40.5	36.6
Mauritania	44.2	34.8	25.6	7.5	10.9	5.2	19.2	21.8	25.9	27.1	32.8	43.6
Mozambique	35.2	28.5	27.3	9.4	11.8	12.3	2.8	8.8	9.9	53.2	51.0	51.0
Myanmar	58.6	54.7	37.9	7.0	8.3	18.6	2.0	3.5	5.2	33.1	34.3	37.7
Nepal	41.8	34.0	33.0	6.3	9.1	6.7	7.9	8.8	9.0	43.2	48.1	51.7
Niger	38.8	41.8	47.2	7.2	6.3	6.3	8.7	6.0	8.6	44.9	45.7	37.9
Rwanda	39.8	44.5	32.2	8.8	6.9	6.1	6.1	7.6	10.5	45.5	40.6	52.0
Sao Tome and Principe	17.0	20.6	17.6	7.5	7.7	6.6	11.3	11.3	10.5	64.9	60.7	64.7
Senegal	20.3	19.8	14.6	16.2	15.7	13.9	6.5	7.7	8.8	57.4	57.2	62.3
Sierra Leone	47.1	47.0	42.6	3.1	3.0	2.2	8.0	8.9	28.4	41.8	41.1	28.8
Solomon Islands	34.5	27.4	33.2	5.7	6.7	4.6	7.3	9.7	4.9	53.3	55.9	57.4
Somalia	70.2	60.9	60.4	1.9	2.4	2.4	3.7	4.7	4.8	24.4	32.0	32.4
South Sudan	..	..	8.7	..	..	4.5	..	..	22.6	..	..	75.9
Sudan	..	..	42.6	..	..	9.6	..	..	6.8	..	..	42.3
Sudan (former)	35.4	41.9	..	7.7	7.3	..	1.4	9.4	..	56.2	43.2	..
Timor-Leste	..	..	4.5	..	..	0.8	..	..	80.5	..	..	14.5
Togo	37.9	41.0	36.3	9.0	8.6	10.4	11.7	8.4	9.9	42.6	44.0	44.5
Tuvalu	34.1	22.8	20.2	1.6	0.8	1.0	9.4	9.0	15.3	54.8	67.4	63.6
Uganda	38.6	30.3	19.4	5.1	7.7	7.2	12.1	15.0	17.8	47.6	48.4	54.0
United Republic of Tanzania	35.9	35.1	25.8	8.4	8.2	9.4	9.0	11.5	14.9	46.4	45.3	49.5
Vanuatu	19.6	23.1	21.1	6.0	4.9	3.5	5.7	7.8	6.6	68.6	64.2	69.0
Yemen	10.5	10.1	13.4	3.9	6.1	6.7	38.7	49.7	22.1	46.8	39.6	51.9
Zambia	22.8	26.9	19.2	10.9	11.2	9.8	21.8	10.8	20.3	42.2	52.7	49.2
<b>LDCs</b>	<b>32.1</b>	<b>30.1</b>	<b>24.3</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>10.6</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>17.8</b>	<b>20.6</b>	<b>44.8</b>	<b>43.2</b>	<b>44.0</b>
<i>African LDCs and Haiti</i>	32.9	32.5	26.0	8.4	7.8	7.5	14.8	19.8	25.8	42.7	40.4	40.3
<i>Asia LDCs</i>	30.5	26.3	22.0	10.9	12.4	15.9	10.2	14.9	11.1	48.4	47.3	50.2
<i>Island LDCs</i>	30.7	30.9	14.0	5.4	5.5	2.0	5.7	8.0	54.6	58.5	55.7	29.6
<b>ODCs</b>	<b>11.4</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>14.6</b>	<b>14.4</b>	<b>23.1</b>	<b>22.3</b>	<b>24.1</b>	<b>16.2</b>	<b>51.6</b>	<b>51.8</b>	<b>53.2</b>

Source: UNCTAD secretariat calculations based on data from UNCTADstat database (accessed July 2014).

**Annex table 6. Foreign direct investment inflows to LDCs, selected years**  
(Millions of current dollars)

	2000–2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Afghanistan	120.8	75.7	211.3	83.4	93.8	69.3
Angola	1 010.5	2 205.3	-3 227.2	-3 023.8	-6 898.0	-4 284.8
Bangladesh	606.9	700.2	913.3	1 136.4	1 292.6	1 599.1
Benin	84.1	134.3	176.8	161.1	281.6	320.1
Bhutan	12.9	71.7	30.8	25.9	21.8	21.3
Burkina Faso	67.2	100.9	34.6	143.7	329.3	374.3
Burundi	1.9	0.3	0.8	3.4	0.6	6.8
Cambodia	356.1	539.1	782.6	814.5	1 446.5	1 396.0
Central African Republic	28.5	42.3	61.5	36.9	71.2	0.8
Chad	271.7	375.7	313.0	281.9	342.8	538.4
Comoros	1.9	13.8	8.3	23.1	10.4	13.9
Democratic Republic of the Congo	572.4	663.8	2 939.3	1 686.9	3 312.1	2 098.2
Djibouti	68.6	99.6	26.8	78.0	110.0	286.0
Equatorial Guinea	459.6	1 636.2	2 734.0	1 975.0	2 015.0	1 914.0
Eritrea	19.4	91.0	91.0	39.0	41.4	43.9
Ethiopia	321.1	221.5	288.3	626.5	278.6	953.0
Gambia	49.8	39.6	37.2	36.0	25.2	25.3
Guinea	135.6	140.9	101.4	956.1	606.5	24.8
Guinea-Bissau	7.4	17.5	33.2	25.0	6.6	14.5
Haiti	37.1	56.0	178.0	119.0	156.0	190.0
Kiribati	1.1	3.2	-0.2	0.3	1.3	9.0
Lao People's Democratic Republic	96.1	189.5	278.8	300.8	294.4	296.0
Lesotho	68.5	177.5	51.1	53.1	50.1	44.1
Liberia	120.6	217.8	450.0	508.0	984.6	1 061.3
Madagascar	305.7	1 066.1	808.2	809.8	812.5	837.5
Malawi	85.2	49.1	97.0	128.8	129.5	118.4
Mali	137.9	748.3	405.9	556.1	397.9	410.3
Mauritania	237.6	-3.1	130.5	588.7	1 383.5	1 154.1
Mozambique	289.4	892.5	1 017.9	2 662.8	5 629.4	5 935.1
Myanmar	357.5	972.5	1 284.6	2 200.0	2 243.0	2 621.0
Nepal	3.5	38.6	86.7	95.5	92.0	73.6
Niger	68.4	790.8	940.3	1 065.8	841.3	631.4
Rwanda	29.3	118.7	42.3	106.2	159.8	110.8
Sao Tome and Principe	20.7	15.5	50.6	32.2	22.5	30.0
Senegal	140.3	320.0	266.1	338.2	276.2	298.3
Sierra Leone	47.2	110.8	238.4	950.5	548.5	579.1
Solomon Islands	24.0	119.8	237.9	146.4	68.3	105.3
Somalia	38.1	108.0	112.0	102.0	107.3	107.1
South Sudan	–	–	–	–	..	..
Sudan	–	–	–	–	2 487.6	3 094.4
Sudan (former)	1 600.3	2 572.2	2 894.4	2 691.7	–	–
Timor-Leste	10.4	49.9	28.5	47.1	18.2	19.8
Togo	53.2	48.5	85.8	727.8	93.8	84.2
Tuvalu	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uganda	395.5	841.6	543.9	894.3	1 205.4	1 145.9
United Republic of Tanzania	564.3	952.6	1 813.3	1 229.4	1 799.6	1 872.4
Vanuatu	33.2	31.7	41.1	58.2	37.7	34.8
Yemen	402.4	129.2	188.6	-518.4	-531.0	-133.6
Zambia	501.3	694.8	1 729.3	1 108.0	1 731.5	1 810.9
<b>LDCs</b>	<b>9 861.9</b>	<b>18 481.4</b>	<b>19 558.0</b>	<b>22 111.2</b>	<b>24 428.6</b>	<b>27 956.2</b>
<i>African LDCs and Haiti</i>	7 817.8	15 531.1	15 415.0	17 666.0	19 317.2	21 800.7
<i>Asia LDCs</i>	1 956.2	2 716.4	3 776.7	4 138.0	4 953.0	5 942.7
<i>Island LDCs</i>	87.8	233.9	366.3	307.2	158.3	212.8
<b>ODCs</b>	<b>343 629.9</b>	<b>514 098.7</b>	<b>628 649.6</b>	<b>702 728.7</b>	<b>705 020.6</b>	<b>750 416.1</b>

Source: UNCTAD, UNCTADstat (accessed August 2014).



Annex table 7. Migrant remittance inflows to LDCs, by country and country groups

	Millions of dollars						Per cent of GNI				
	2000-2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013e	2000-2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
<b>Countries with remittances &gt; 10 per cent of GNI in 2012</b>											
Nepal	1 073	2 985	3 469	4 217	4 793	5 210	13.5	22.9	21.5	22.2	24.8
Liberia	32	25	31	360	360	383	7.3	2.5	2.8	25.3	22.8
Haiti	918	1 376	1 474	1 551	1 612	1 696	23.8	23.2	24.2	23.0	22.4
Lesotho	542	548	610	649	554	520	34.5	26.0	23.5	23.0	19.4
Gambia	40	80	116	108	141	181	6.1	9.1	12.6	12.5	15.9
Senegal	712	1 350	1 478	1 614	1 614	1 652	8.9	10.7	11.5	11.3	11.6
Bangladesh	4 328	10 521	10 850	12 071	14 120	13 776	7.1	10.8	9.9	9.9	11.1
Togo	176	335	337	337	337	363	9.2	11.9	12.2	10.5	10.1
<b>Countries with remittances between 5 per cent and 10 per cent of GNI in 2012</b>											
Mali	197	454	473	784	784	842	4.1	5.3	5.3	7.7	8.0
Guinea-Bissau	24	49	46	46	46	48	4.7	5.9	5.5	4.7	5.6
<b>Countries with remittances &lt; 5 per cent of GNI in 2012</b>											
Uganda	394	781	771	816	910	1 042	4.7	5.4	4.9	5.4	4.7
Yemen	1 303	1 160	1 526	1 404	1 404	1 469	8.6	4.3	5.1	5.2	4.6
Vanuatu	14	11	12	22	22	22	3.8	2.0	1.7	2.8	3.0
Rwanda	30	93	106	174	182	237	1.2	1.8	1.9	2.7	2.6
Sao Tome and Principe	1	2	6	7	6	7	1.3	1.0	3.2	2.8	2.4
Djibouti	22	32	33	32	33	34	3.0	2.9	2.7	2.4	2.3
Benin	128	126	139	172	172	185	3.2	1.9	2.1	2.4	2.3
Timor-Leste	4	23	132	131	114	120	0.3	0.9	4.0	2.7	2.3
Niger	51	102	134	134	134	149	1.6	1.9	2.4	2.1	2.0
Solomon Islands	4	2	2	2	17	18	1.0	0.6	0.3	0.3	1.9
Cambodia	159	142	153	160	256	278	2.7	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.9
Afghanistan	12	152	331	247	385	385	0.2	1.2	2.1	1.3	1.9
Burundi	0	28	34	45	46	53	0.0	1.6	1.7	1.9	1.9
Sierra Leone	19	36	44	59	61	61	1.2	1.3	1.7	1.9	1.8
Mozambique	68	111	139	157	220	220	1.2	1.2	1.5	1.3	1.5
Ethiopia	153	262	345	513	624	656	1.2	0.8	1.2	1.6	1.5
Guinea	36	52	46	65	66	72	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.4	1.3
Burkina Faso	65	96	120	120	120	133	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.1
Bhutan	1	5	8	10	18	19	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.6	1.0
Sudan (former)	1 009	1 394	1 100	442	401	461	4.1	2.9	1.8	0.7	0.7
Malawi	12	17	22	25	28	29	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.7
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	4	38	42	110	59	64	0.1	0.7	0.6	1.4	0.7
Zambia	36	41	44	46	73	73	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4
United Republic of Tanzania	17	40	55	78	67	75	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
Myanmar	101	54	115	127	127	127	0.8	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	5	20	16	115	12	14	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.0
Angola	9	0	18	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Madagascar	10	..	..	..	..	..	0.2	..	..	..	..
<b>LDCs</b>	<b>11 708</b>	<b>22 542</b>	<b>24 376</b>	<b>26 953</b>	<b>29 922</b>	<b>30 673</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>4.0</b>
<i>African LDCs and Haiti</i>	4 705	7 446	7 731	8 444	8 601	9 179	2.7	2.2	2.1	2.0	1.9
<i>Asia LDCs</i>	6 979	15 057	16 493	18 347	21 161	21 328	6.2	7.5	7.1	6.9	7.5
<i>Island LDCs</i>	23	39	152	161	159	166	0.8	0.8	2.5	2.0	1.9
<b>ODCs</b>	<b>155 120</b>	<b>256 150</b>	<b>285 481</b>	<b>319 634</b>	<b>334 243</b>	<b>342 546</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.4</b>

Source: World Bank staff calculation based on data from IMF, *Balance of Payments* database and data releases from central banks, national statistical agencies and World Bank country desks. <http://www.worldbank.org/migration>; Date: April 2013 and Development Brief 12 for the methodology for the forecasts.

Notes: LDC aggregates exclude missing data for Central African Republic, Chad, Comoros, Equatorial Guinea, Eritrea, Kiribati, Mauritania, Somalia, South Sudan, Tuvalu.

Annex table 8. Selected indicators on debt burden in LDCs

	Total debt stock as per cent of GNI				Total debt stock as per cent of exports				Total debt service as per cent of exports			
	2000-2008	2010	2011	2012	2000-2008	2010	2011	2012	2000-2008	2010	2011	2012
<b>Countries with debt &gt;100 per cent GNI</b>												
Somalia	156.5	296.2	298.1	243.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Countries with debt between 50 per cent and 100 per cent GNI in 2012</b>												
Mauritania	117.0	78.5	72.0	88.9	102.3	117.3	91.8	114.9	5.5	4.9	3.9	4.9
Bhutan	70.5	59.9	59.6	82.5	137.5	145.2	137.8	205.2	6.5	13.5	10.8	17.8
Sao Tome and Principe	297.9	90.1	93.1	77.2	1709.8	690.1	739.7	654.8	27.8	6.0	5.0	6.9
Lao People's Dem. Republic	127.5	84.2	80.4	72.7	447.2	245.0	251.2	218.4	16.0	13.2	11.5	8.2
Gambia	96.1	55.6	55.0	57.9	318.7	179.8	149.2	149.2	13.9	8.1	7.9	7.1
Djibouti	64.2	63.9	58.7	55.6	164.9	175.3	176.2	165.6	6.7	8.1	8.6	8.8
<b>Countries with debt &lt;50 per cent GNI</b>												
Vanuatu	33.9	25.5	26.4	49.5	60.7	47.4	50.9	89.2	1.7	1.6	1.6	2.1
Cambodia	59.2	36.0	36.1	42.6	98.4	68.6	59.1	66.2	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.5
Comoros	83.9	51.9	45.7	42.2	430.4	308.2	270.7	..	12.1	4.7	3.8	..
United Republic of Tanzania	53.5	39.8	42.1	41.8	276.7	137.6	131.1	133.5	4.8	3.0	1.9	1.9
Sudan (former)	88.3	37.2	34.5	38.8	522.7	188.6	201.3	481.2	8.2	4.2	5.1	8.9
Senegal	51.2	30.5	30.3	35.3	173.9	114.7	107.4	..	11.0	8.9	9.0	..
Niger	59.7	27.5	35.5	35.2	341.3	117.2	..	..	8.9	2.0	..	..
Guinea-Bissau	229.4	135.2	29.3	34.0	1187.5	614.0	..	..	8.5	9.5	..	..
Mozambique	90.4	40.6	33.2	33.4	324.7	120.4	102.6	93.4	5.2	2.8	1.4	1.6
Sierra Leone	100.2	35.7	34.6	32.6	850.2	218.3	191.8	83.1	26.9	2.7	3.4	1.5
Eritrea	67.1	49.7	40.8	32.4	308.5	..	..	..	4.3	..	..	..
Malawi	98.1	19.9	21.8	31.8	405.9	84.9	73.7	94.0	8.5	1.7	1.4	2.0
Mali	68.6	27.4	28.7	31.3	225.7	98.3	103.3	..	6.9	2.5	2.4	..
Liberia	879.9	37.6	31.6	30.8	842.4	97.3	33.2	..	47.1	1.4	0.2	..
Madagascar	73.4	31.3	28.6	30.3	266.0	163.3	140.9	..	5.2	3.7	2.1	..
Lesotho	46.5	29.9	28.2	30.1	57.0	46.5	40.7	51.9	5.5	2.1	2.0	2.3
Benin	37.5	24.6	25.8	27.4	173.4	93.7	..	..	6.4	3.3	..	..
Burundi	127.9	30.6	25.6	26.9	1945.8	338.6	246.4	277.3	49.1	2.4	4.2	8.5
Zambia	114.0	29.8	27.4	26.6	343.6	57.1	54.7	54.4	16.1	1.9	2.2	2.2
Central African Republic	81.7	31.0	25.0	25.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Solomon Islands	42.1	45.4	37.3	25.4	144.4	66.4	44.2	34.3	7.9	6.0	2.6	4.5
Yemen	42.3	22.3	23.7	24.5	102.3	71.7	64.4	..	4.2	2.8	2.8	..
Ethiopia	52.4	25.1	27.5	24.5	365.5	157.9	147.7	174.3	8.0	3.9	6.1	7.2
Burkina Faso	37.5	23.6	23.2	23.4	359.8	109.7	..	..	10.1	2.5	..	..
Togo	93.0	46.5	19.7	22.6	237.5	92.0	..	..	5.1	2.6	..	..
Dem. Republic of the Congo	102.2	31.6	24.6	21.9	274.7	69.6	53.4	63.9	8.1	3.1	2.5	3.2
Angola	65.2	25.5	22.4	21.6	72.2	36.8	30.9	30.7	15.2	4.5	4.2	5.9
Guinea	102.0	72.7	67.9	21.0	337.0	201.9	205.4	51.8	14.6	4.7	11.2	7.0
Bangladesh	30.9	23.5	22.4	20.5	190.7	118.3	100.7	94.1	7.9	4.7	5.5	5.4
Nepal	42.8	23.5	20.2	19.7	240.5	212.5	178.1	175.4	9.0	10.6	9.2	10.3
Uganda	46.7	18.9	21.5	19.3	332.8	86.7	76.3	79.2	7.5	1.8	1.5	1.4
Rwanda	57.1	16.4	17.4	18.0	618.6	142.9	118.3	123.5	11.6	2.3	2.1	2.2
Haiti	38.3	16.2	11.6	16.0	249.9	118.0	73.8	103.6	9.9	15.7	0.5	0.3
Chad	62.7	17.6	15.4	15.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Afghanistan	17.3	15.1	13.6	13.3	110.3	61.8	61.1	63.9	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
Myanmar	57.5	18.8	14.0	4.3	185.3	99.2	90.7	..	0.9	7.2	0.1	..
<b>LDCs</b>	<b>59.0</b>	<b>28.8</b>	<b>26.5</b>	<b>25.3</b>	<b>205.0</b>	<b>94.7</b>	<b>82.6</b>	<b>81.2</b>	<b>9.3</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>5.2</b>
<i>African LDCs and Haiti</i>	72.7	31.6	29.1	28.7	231.4	87.1	74.6	71.5	11.0	4.1	4.0	5.0
<i>Asia LDCs</i>	39.7	24.5	22.5	20.0	168.1	121.3	108.0	112.4	6.2	5.0	5.3	6.0
<i>Island LDCs</i>	72.6	44.9	41.9	42.0	222.6	134.0	136.6	136.4	6.3	2.5	2.3	2.5
<b>ODCs</b>	<b>27.4</b>	<b>18.1</b>	<b>17.8</b>	<b>18.7</b>	<b>56.0</b>	<b>43.6</b>	<b>39.9</b>	<b>42.0</b>	<b>15.3</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>7.7</b>

Source: UNCTAD secretariat based on data from World Bank, *World Development Indicators* database (accessed September 2014).

Notes: LDC aggregates exclude missing data for Equatorial Guinea, Kiribati, South Sudan, Timor Leste, Tuvalu; Afghanistan from 2000 to 2005.

Annex table 9. Indicators on area and population, 2012

Country	Area			Population			
	Land area	Per cent of arable land and land under permanent crops	Per cent of land area covered by forest	Density	Urban	Labour force	
	Thousand square kilometers			Population per square kilometer of land area	Per cent	Agricultural	Non-agricultural
Afghanistan	652.9	12.1	2.1	46	23.8	19 695	13 702
Angola	1 246.7	4.2	46.7	17	60.0	13 858	6 304
Bangladesh	130.2	65.5	11.0	1188	28.9	66 240	86 169
Benin	112.8	27.9	39.6	89	45.6	3 964	5 388
Bhutan	38.1	3.0	85.8	19	36.4	696	54
Burkina Faso	273.6	22.2	20.2	60	27.4	16 087	1 395
Burundi	25.7	56.5	6.6	384	11.2	7 779	971
Cambodia	176.5	24.1	55.7	84	20.1	9 416	5 062
Central African Republic	623.0	3.0	36.2	7	39.3	2 801	1 775
Chad	1 259.2	3.9	9.0	10	21.9	7 499	4 331
Comoros	1.9	76.8	1.2	386	28.1	529	244
Democratic Republic of the Congo	2 267.1	3.4	67.7	29	34.8	39 122	30 454
Djibouti	23.2	0.1	0.2	37	77.1	675	248
Equatorial Guinea	28.1	6.4	57.1	26	39.7	468	272
Eritrea	101.0	6.9	15.1	61	21.8	4 078	1 503
Ethiopia	1 000.0	16.5	12.0	92	17.2	65 983	20 556
Gambia	10.1	44.0	47.8	177	57.8	1 375	450
Guinea	245.7	15.1	26.3	47	35.9	8 267	2 213
Guinea-Bissau	28.1	19.6	71.2	59	44.6	1 243	337
Haiti	27.6	46.4	3.6	369	54.8	5 916	4 339
Kiribati	0.8	42.0	15.0	125	43.6	23	80
Lao People's Democratic Republic	230.8	7.0	67.6	29	35.4	4 752	1 622
Lesotho	30.4	9.4	1.5	68	28.3	848	1 369
Liberia	96.3	7.4	44.3	44	48.5	2 582	1 662
Madagascar	581.8	7.1	21.4	38	33.2	15 152	6 776
Malawi	94.3	41.2	33.6	169	15.8	11 399	4 484
Mali	1 220.2	5.7	10.1	12	35.6	12 011	4 308
Mauritania	1 030.7	0.4	0.2	4	41.7	1 807	1 816
Mozambique	786.4	7.6	49.1	32	31.4	18 462	6 013
Myanmar	653.3	18.8	47.7	81	33.2	32 352	16 373
Nepal	143.4	16.2	25.4	192	17.3	28 797	2 214
Niger	1 266.7	12.6	0.9	14	18.1	13 695	2 950
Rwanda	24.7	58.0	18.4	464	19.4	10 035	1 237
Sao Tome and Principe	1.0	50.7	28.1	196	63.3	96	75
Senegal	192.5	17.7	43.6	71	42.8	9 117	3 991
Sierra Leone	72.2	26.3	37.2	83	39.6	3 610	2 516
Solomon Islands	28.0	3.5	78.7	20	20.9	379	187
Somalia	627.3	1.8	10.5	16	38.2	6 331	3 466
South Sudan	..	..	..	17	29.8	..	..
Sudan	..	..	..	20	29.8	..	..
Sudan (former)	2 376.0	10.1	29.3	–	–	22 563	22 069
Timor-Leste	14.9	15.7	48.4	75	28.7	940	247
Togo	54.4	52.4	4.9	122	38.5	3 276	3 007
Tuvalu	0.0	60.0	33.3	333	50.0	3	7
Uganda	199.8	45.8	14.1	182	16.0	25 727	9 894
United Republic of Tanzania	885.8	18.8	36.8	54	27.2	34 399	13 258
Vanuatu	12.2	11.9	36.1	20	25.1	74	178
Yemen	528.0	2.9	1.0	45	32.9	9 409	16 160
Zambia	743.4	5.2	66.1	19	39.6	8 607	5 277
<b>LDCs</b>	<b>20 166.06</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>29.5</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>28.9</b>	<b>552 137</b>	<b>317 003</b>
<i>African LDCs and Haiti</i>	17 554.6	10.3	29.9	32	29.4	378 736	174 629
<i>Asia LDCs</i>	2 553.1	15.1	26.2	122	28.1	171 357	141 356
<i>Island LDCs</i>	58.7	12.0	58.0	50	29.6	2 044	1 018
<b>ODCs</b>	<b>56 297.2</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>28.4</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>50.4</b>	<b>2 002 588</b>	<b>2 835 901</b>

Sources: FAO, FAOSTAT database (accessed September 2014); UN/DESA, Population Division; World Bank, *World Development Indicators* database (accessed September 2014).

Notes: Land area: country area excluding inland water.

Annex table 10. Selected indicators on education, 2012\*

Country	Primary completion rate (Per cent of primary school-age population)			Net primary school enrollment rate (Per cent)			Youth literacy rate (Per cent of people aged 15-24)		
	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male	Total
Afghanistan							32.1	61.9	47.0
Angola	39.8	68.8	54.3	74.5	96.8	85.7	66.4	79.8	73.0
Bangladesh	79.8	69.5	74.6	93.3	89.8	91.5	81.9	78.0	79.9
Benin	62.7	78.3	70.5	88.2	99.9	94.9	30.8	54.9	42.4
Bhutan	103.4	99.1	101.3	91.9	89.3	90.6	68.0	80.0	74.4
Burkina Faso	56.2	58.9	57.6	64.6	68.1	66.4	33.1	46.7	39.3
Burundi	62.9	61.5	62.2	93.9	94.0	94.0	88.1	89.6	88.9
Cambodia	98.6	97.7	98.1	97.0	99.7	98.4	85.9	88.4	87.1
Central African Republic	35.2	55.6	45.3	63.3	80.6	71.9	27.0	48.9	36.4
Chad	27.0	43.4	35.3	55.0	71.0	63.1	44.0	53.8	48.9
Comoros	69.8	89.5	79.8	80.1	86.4	83.3	86.5	86.3	86.4
Dem. Republic of the Congo	62.1	83.5	72.8				53.3	78.9	65.8
Djibouti	51.7	53.3	52.5	54.4	61.2	57.8			
Equatorial Guinea	55.3	54.3	54.8	60.8	61.1	61.0	98.5	97.7	98.1
Eritrea	28.3	34.0	31.2	30.6	35.2	32.9	88.7	93.2	91.0
Ethiopia	41.9	52.8	47.4	64.9	70.9	67.9	47.0	63.0	55.0
Gambia	70.5	70.2	70.3	73.0	68.8	70.9	65.5	73.4	69.4
Guinea	55.1	67.8	61.5	68.8	79.9	74.4	21.8	37.6	31.4
Guinea-Bissau	56.7	71.3	64.0	68.2	71.4	69.8	68.9	79.7	74.3
Haiti	..	..	..	..	..	..	70.5	74.4	72.3
Kiribati	116.2	114.1	115.2	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lao People's Dem. Republic	93.3	96.9	95.1	94.9	96.8	95.9	78.7	89.2	83.9
Lesotho	81.6	63.5	72.5	83.2	80.1	81.6	92.1	74.2	83.2
Liberia	59.7	70.5	65.2	39.5	41.7	40.6	37.2	63.5	49.1
Madagascar	70.9	68.2	69.5				64.0	65.9	64.9
Malawi	74.7	73.8	74.2	96.0	89.6	96.9	70.0	74.3	72.1
Mali	54.0	63.1	58.7	64.3	73.0	68.7	39.0	56.3	47.1
Mauritania	69.3	68.1	68.7	72.1	67.1	69.6	47.7	66.4	56.1
Mozambique	48.1	56.3	52.2	83.9	88.6	86.2	56.5	79.8	67.1
Myanmar	96.8	93.2	95.0				95.8	96.2	96.0
Nepal	105.8	96.6	101.0	97.2	97.7	98.5	77.5	89.2	82.4
Niger	43.1	55.3	49.3	57.1	68.2	62.8	15.1	34.5	23.5
Rwanda	61.5	53.9	57.7	89.9	87.2	98.7	78.0	76.7	77.3
Sao Tome and Principe	119.7	115.2	117.4	96.7	96.1	96.4	77.3	83.1	80.2
Senegal	63.1	57.9	60.5	76.1	70.6	73.3	59.0	74.0	66.0
Sierra Leone	70.7	74.0	72.4				53.8	71.6	62.7
Solomon Islands	86.1	84.8	85.4	79.3	82.1	80.7	..	..	..
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Sudan	27.5	47.1	37.4	34.3	48.2	41.3	..	..	..
Sudan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Timor-Leste	71.9	70.2	71.0	90.2	92.0	91.1	78.6	80.5	79.5
Togo	68.8	86.0	77.4	85.3	95.6	90.4	72.7	86.9	79.9
Tuvalu	109.2	89.3	99.2						
Uganda	52.5	53.7	53.1	92.1	89.7	90.9	85.5	89.6	87.4
United Republic of Tanzania	84.7	76.8	80.8	97.3	97.8	97.6	72.8	76.5	74.6
Vanuatu	86.8	80.9	83.6			98.9	95.1	94.7	94.9
Yemen	60.2	79.1	69.8	78.5	93.7	86.3	77.8	96.7	87.4
Zambia	90.9	91.6	91.3	94.4	93.0	93.7	58.5	70.3	64.0
<b>LDCs</b>	<b>62.8</b>	<b>66.1</b>	<b>64.5</b>	<b>80.9</b>	<b>84.4</b>	<b>83.0</b>	<b>66.0</b>	<b>75.3</b>	<b>70.5</b>
<i>African LDCs and Haiti</i>	55.3	61.6	58.5	76.7	81.2	79.4	57.3	70.2	63.5
<i>Asia LDCs</i>	82.1	77.3	79.6	92.0	92.3	92.3	78.9	82.6	80.7
<i>Island LDCs</i>	77.8	81.1	79.8	86.1	89.0	88.5	82.6	83.9	83.2
<b>ODCs</b>	<b>87.3</b>	<b>89.9</b>	<b>92.5</b>	<b>84.3</b>	<b>87.3</b>	<b>89.3</b>	<b>88.2</b>	<b>93.6</b>	<b>90.9</b>

Sources: UNESCO, UIS database (accessed September 2014); World Bank, *World Development Indicators* database (accessed September 2014).

Notes: \* 2012 or latest year available since 2005; LDC groups and ODCs weighted averages (weighted by primary school age population and by group age population).

**Annex table 11. Employment by sector in LDCs, selected years**  
(Per cent of total employment)

	Agriculture			Industry			Services		
	1991	2000	2012	1991	2000	2012	1991	2000	2012
Afghanistan	63.1	59.5	52.8	9.8	11.0	13.8	27.1	29.5	33.4
Angola	47.4	51.4	37.1	14.1	8.3	10.7	38.5	40.3	52.2
Bangladesh	69.3	64.5	54.4	13.6	10.7	13.7	17.1	24.8	32.0
Benin	47.9	45.3	43.6	10.4	10.0	8.2	41.7	44.7	48.3
Bhutan	83.8	81.2	59.6	1.9	2.4	9.0	14.3	16.4	31.4
Burkina Faso	89.9	86.6	83.6	3.3	3.4	2.6	6.8	10.0	13.8
Burundi	89.6	92.0	92.0	3.4	2.2	2.0	7.0	5.8	6.0
Cambodia	79.1	73.7	51.0	5.7	8.4	18.6	15.2	17.9	30.4
Central African Republic	70.6	71.7	72.2	5.0	4.6	4.1	24.4	23.7	23.7
Chad	81.8	83.2	77.6	2.6	2.1	3.6	15.5	14.7	18.7
Comoros	62.9	64.3	65.5	10.7	10.3	9.7	26.4	25.5	24.8
Democratic Republic of the Congo	75.9	83.8	80.8	4.9	2.3	2.5	19.2	14.0	16.7
Djibouti	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Equatorial Guinea	44.9	43.0	32.3	16.8	16.4	22.7	38.3	40.6	45.0
Eritrea	78.9	74.8	78.0	6.3	7.6	5.6	14.8	17.6	16.4
Ethiopia	91.1	85.8	75.4	2.0	3.8	9.4	6.9	10.4	15.2
Gambia	64.6	64.7	64.2	7.0	5.1	3.7	28.4	30.2	32.1
Guinea	74.9	74.5	73.7	6.7	6.4	5.6	18.4	19.2	20.7
Guinea-Bissau	63.7	67.7	67.0	10.0	6.5	4.5	26.3	25.8	28.5
Haiti	65.1	49.1	44.1	9.2	11.2	11.9	25.6	39.8	44.0
Kiribati	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lao People's Democratic Republic	86.4	83.3	74.6	3.2	4.0	6.3	10.4	12.7	19.1
Lesotho	74.5	72.0	66.6	9.7	9.5	9.6	15.8	18.5	23.9
Liberia	81.4	55.9	46.4	1.7	7.6	10.3	16.9	36.5	43.4
Madagascar	73.6	76.1	81.1	11.2	8.7	2.7	15.2	15.2	16.2
Malawi	74.1	73.0	70.8	9.9	9.5	10.4	16.0	17.4	18.8
Mali	71.6	69.5	66.1	6.1	5.7	5.2	22.4	24.8	28.7
Mauritania	57.8	57.8	52.8	10.2	10.0	11.6	32.0	32.1	35.6
Mozambique	84.1	82.1	75.7	3.1	2.9	4.7	12.8	14.9	19.7
Myanmar	69.4	61.2	58.4	9.1	12.8	14.1	21.5	26.0	27.5
Nepal	78.7	75.0	71.3	9.0	10.3	11.6	12.3	14.7	17.1
Niger	55.1	56.6	57.5	12.5	11.4	10.7	32.3	32.0	31.8
Rwanda	81.7	82.6	74.7	5.0	3.4	5.1	13.3	14.0	20.2
Sao Tome and Principe	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Senegal	53.7	50.1	35.8	12.1	12.7	17.0	34.1	37.2	47.2
Sierra Leone	64.0	68.7	61.2	7.3	5.2	7.2	28.7	26.1	31.6
Solomon Islands	54.0	53.2	49.9	12.6	11.5	13.3	33.4	35.3	36.8
Somalia	79.5	76.7	75.3	4.0	4.4	4.0	16.5	18.9	20.6
South Sudan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	56.7	55.0	52.2	6.3	7.4	8.4	37.0	37.6	39.5
Timor-Leste	73.3	53.8	48.0	5.7	8.5	10.1	21.0	37.7	41.9
Togo	54.5	54.2	53.8	9.8	8.2	6.7	35.7	37.6	39.5
Tuvalu	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uganda	73.7	71.2	61.8	3.4	5.4	7.3	22.9	23.4	30.8
United Republic of Tanzania	84.1	82.4	72.8	4.1	2.8	5.4	11.8	14.9	21.8
Vanuatu	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yemen	51.0	48.8	44.2	13.0	12.3	14.0	36.0	38.9	41.8
Zambia	64.7	72.1	71.4	10.5	5.5	9.8	24.8	22.4	18.8
<b>LDCs</b>	<b>52.6</b>	<b>46.2</b>	<b>33.8</b>	<b>20.1</b>	<b>20.5</b>	<b>26.1</b>	<b>27.2</b>	<b>33.2</b>	<b>40.1</b>
<i>African LDCs and Haiti</i>	73.9	71.1	64.4	8.1	7.6	9.7	18.0	21.3	26.0
<i>Asia LDCs</i>	76.2	75.4	69.7	5.7	5.2	6.8	18.1	19.4	23.5
<i>Island LDCs</i>	71.0	67.0	59.3	7.7	9.1	11.9	21.3	23.9	28.8
<b>ODCs</b>	<b>66.5</b>	<b>56.1</b>	<b>52.5</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>10.7</b>	<b>25.1</b>	<b>34.3</b>	<b>36.7</b>

Source: ILO, *Global Employment Trends 2014* database.

Notes: LDC aggregates exclude missing data for Djibouti, Kiribati, Sao Tome and Principe, South Sudan, Tuvalu and Vanuatu.

Annex table 12. Total merchandise exports: Levels and annual average growth rates

	Total merchandise exports (Millions of dollars)					Annual average growth rates (Per cent)				
	2000-2008	2009-2013	2011	2012	2013	2000-2008	2008-2013	2011	2012	2013
Afghanistan	283	419	376	429	500	28.4	-0.7	-3.3	14.1	16.6
Angola	23 339	59 725	67 310	71 093	68 800	34.3	6.8	33.0	5.6	-3.2
Bangladesh	9 298	23 843	25 793	26 519	30 726	13.7	15.2	27.3	2.8	15.9
Benin	663	1 180	1 144	1 100	1 150	16.0	-2.8	-10.7	-3.9	4.5
Bhutan	278	579	675	554	530	29.0	1.3	5.2	-17.8	-4.4
Burkina Faso	427	1 814	2 312	2 146	2 123	18.2	27.8	45.9	-7.2	-1.1
Burundi	49	105	123	134	99	5.7	15.3	22.0	8.1	-25.7
Cambodia	2 751	6 686	6 704	7 838	9 100	16.5	17.8	19.9	16.9	16.1
Central African Republic	147	158	190	200	140	0.9	4.4	35.7	5.3	-30.0
Chad	1 957	4 060	4 800	4 600	4 500	61.7	6.4	33.3	-4.2	-2.2
Comoros	15	21	25	19	25	-9.0	24.3	22.1	-25.1	32.7
Dem. Republic of the Congo	2 080	5 600	6 600	6 300	6 300	23.9	11.4	24.5	-4.5	0.0
Djibouti	43	99	93	118	120	9.4	13.2	8.9	27.3	1.7
Equatorial Guinea	5 894	12 420	13 500	15 500	14 000	38.3	4.3	35.0	14.8	-9.7
Eritrea	19	246	418	467	321	-13.2	147.7	3207.7	11.6	-31.2
Ethiopia	821	2 491	2 615	2 891	3 000	18.2	15.3	12.2	10.6	3.8
Gambia	11	77	95	100	90	-0.2	39.6	170.8	5.6	-10.0
Guinea	880	1 397	1 527	1 386	1 386	9.7	1.3	-2.6	-9.3	0.0
Guinea-Bissau	79	170	242	150	210	9.6	11.3	91.2	-38.0	40.0
Haiti	400	733	772	821	906	9.1	13.6	32.4	6.3	10.4
Kiribati	6	6	9	6	7	17.7	-8.0	120.8	-32.4	29.0
Lao People's Dem. Republic	567	1 977	2 216	2 269	2 600	19.4	21.7	26.9	2.4	14.6
Lesotho	560	939	1 172	972	940	18.6	4.2	33.6	-17.0	-3.3
Liberia	175	344	367	444	540	0.2	24.9	65.3	21.1	21.5
Madagascar	958	1 423	1 472	1 516	1 950	7.2	9.8	36.0	3.0	28.6
Malawi	564	1 220	1 425	1 214	1 208	11.4	5.7	33.7	-14.8	-0.5
Mali	1 118	2 256	2 374	2 610	2 600	15.0	8.9	18.9	9.9	-0.4
Mauritania	727	2 294	2 776	2 624	2 633	25.4	14.2	33.9	-5.5	0.3
Mozambique	1 513	3 375	3 604	4 100	4 024	26.9	12.8	20.1	13.8	-1.9
Myanmar	3 795	8 751	9 238	8 877	10 300	18.3	8.5	6.7	-3.9	16.0
Nepal	802	883	908	899	849	4.7	-2.2	3.8	-0.9	-5.6
Niger	453	1 300	1 250	1 500	1 600	15.3	12.5	8.7	20.0	6.7
Rwanda	118	437	417	591	620	19.7	23.3	40.4	41.6	5.0
Sao Tome and Principe	6	11	11	12	12	16.4	5.4	1.0	10.2	-1.4
Senegal	1 370	2 356	2 542	2 532	2 530	9.9	4.7	17.6	-0.4	-0.1
Sierra Leone	131	828	350	1 112	2 106	42.7	58.5	2.3	217.4	89.4
Solomon Islands	104	346	417	492	439	18.8	23.9	91.2	17.8	-10.8
Somalia	276	497	520	540	540	6.5	6.0	15.6	3.8	0.0
Sudan	..	5 063 <sup>a</sup>	..	3 384	6 742	..	99.2 <sup>a</sup>	..	..	99.2
Sudan (former)	4 653	9 864 <sup>b</sup>	8 982	_	_	29.0	-5.3 <sup>b</sup>	-22.1	..	..
Timor-Leste	9 <sup>c</sup>	17	13	31	16	8.5 <sup>c</sup>	14.4	-19.5	133.2	-47.9
Togo	574	991	1 100	1 050	1 002	10.9	4.3	22.2	-4.5	-4.5
Tuvalu	0	0	0	0	0	27.8	6.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Uganda	816	2 022	2 159	2 357	2 408	20.0	9.5	33.4	9.2	2.1
United Republic of Tanzania	1 525	4 473	4 735	5 547	5 050	20.5	13.5	16.9	17.2	-9.0
Vanuatu	35	51	64	52	38	15.6	-5.5	37.6	-18.7	-26.9
Yemen	4 911	8 332	9 700	8 100	9 500	11.6	6.1	19.8	-16.5	17.3
Zambia	2 299	8 094	9 001	9 365	10 594	28.3	19.4	25.0	4.0	13.1
<b>LDCs</b>	<b>77 499</b>	<b>182 991</b>	<b>202 137</b>	<b>204 561</b>	<b>214 875</b>	<b>23.2</b>	<b>8.4</b>	<b>23.3</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>5.0</b>
<i>African LDCs and Haiti</i>	54 643	131 069	145 989	148 464	150 232	27.8	7.0	24.4	1.7	1.2
<i>Asia LDCs</i>	22 685	51 470	55 609	55 485	64 105	14.2	12.3	20.2	-0.2	15.5
<i>Island LDCs</i>	172	453	539	611	537	15.9	17.9	70.3	13.3	-12.1
<b>ODCs</b>	<b>3 420 231</b>	<b>7 005 517</b>	<b>7 695 758</b>	<b>8 003 462</b>	<b>8 213 390</b>	<b>17.1</b>	<b>9.5</b>	<b>23.1</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>2.6</b>

Source: UNCTAD, UNCTADstat database (accessed September 2014).

Notes: a Sudan: 2012-2013 data; b Former Sudan: data up to 2011; c Timor-Leste: data since 2003.

No data available for South Sudan.

Annex table 13. Total merchandise imports: Levels and annual average growth rates

	Total merchandise imports (Millions of dollars)					Annual average growth rates (Per cent)				
	2000-2008	2009-2013	2011	2012	2013	2000-2008	2008-2013	2011	2012	2013
Afghanistan	2 318	5 297	6 390	6 205	5 400	10.3	15.3	24.0	-2.9	-13.0
Angola	8 118	21 554	20 228	23 717	24 500	26.7	3.2	21.4	17.2	3.3
Bangladesh	12 912	29 645	34 319	32 375	34 478	13.1	11.2	30.2	-5.7	6.5
Benin	1 137	2 078	2 101	2 020	2 150	19.3	-1.0	2.3	-3.8	6.4
Bhutan	341	892	1 052	986	1 040	16.9	16.4	23.2	-6.3	5.5
Burkina Faso	1 131	2 595	2 406	3 150	3 500	15.3	14.9	17.5	30.9	11.1
Burundi	239	645	752	751	811	17.1	17.9	47.9	-0.2	8.0
Cambodia	3 638	9 184	9 300	11 000	13 000	17.3	17.6	37.0	18.3	18.2
Central African Republic	172	290	310	320	250	13.9	-1.0	3.3	3.2	-21.9
Chad	1 164	2 620	2 700	3 000	3 000	18.3	10.1	12.5	11.1	0.0
Comoros	91	256	277	273	285	18.5	11.3	18.9	-1.2	4.3
Dem. Republic of the Congo	2 153	5 260	5 500	6 100	6 300	26.9	10.4	22.2	10.9	3.3
Djibouti	299	487	511	538	560	13.4	2.4	36.6	5.4	4.1
Equatorial Guinea	1 536	6 280	6 500	7 500	7 000	28.4	12.9	25.0	15.4	-6.7
Eritrea	489	826	934	954	1 013	2.2	13.9	43.9	2.1	6.2
Ethiopia	3 780	9 877	8 896	11 913	12 000	26.3	8.5	3.4	33.9	0.7
Gambia	227	337	344	402	350	11.0	4.2	20.6	17.1	-13.0
Guinea	854	1 795	2 106	2 254	2 150	11.5	15.1	49.9	7.0	-4.6
Guinea-Bissau	105	202	230	199	218	18.5	2.3	29.0	-13.2	9.1
Haiti	1 424	2 997	3 045	3 196	3 429	10.0	9.2	-4.0	5.0	7.3
Kiribati	57	90	92	109	112	9.0	11.1	25.5	18.3	3.2
Lao People's Dem. Republic	787	2 257	2 398	2 467	2 900	15.1	16.5	16.4	2.9	17.5
Lesotho	1 253	2 310	2 500	2 600	2 300	12.8	6.9	8.7	4.0	-11.5
Liberia	408	918	1 044	1 076	1 210	9.9	13.3	47.1	3.1	12.4
Madagascar	1 714	2 991	2 957	3 094	3 200	18.5	-2.4	16.1	4.6	3.4
Malawi	1 051	2 453	2 428	2 797	2 845	17.9	7.0	11.7	15.2	1.7
Mali	1 583	3 286	3 352	3 463	3 700	17.4	4.3	-2.2	3.3	6.9
Mauritania	956	2 308	2 453	2 971	3 055	22.0	15.4	42.1	21.1	2.8
Mozambique	2 210	5 889	6 306	6 177	8 600	17.5	17.4	37.1	-2.0	39.2
Myanmar	2 682	7 782	9 019	9 181	11 600	4.9	25.1	89.5	1.8	26.3
Nepal	2 170	5 649	5 916	6 212	6 619	12.2	12.9	15.6	5.0	6.5
Niger	797	1 961	1 917	1 685	1 714	20.1	-2.6	-16.3	-12.1	1.7
Rwanda	462	1 933	2 039	2 408	2 480	21.5	18.4	42.5	18.1	3.0
Sao Tome and Principe	54	128	134	141	152	18.7	7.6	19.2	5.6	7.7
Senegal	3 235	5 694	5 909	6 434	6 630	19.0	3.6	23.6	8.9	3.0
Sierra Leone	322	1 204	1 714	1 569	1 448	15.4	29.7	122.9	-8.4	-7.7
Solomon Islands	164	434	466	493	523	20.6	14.1	11.0	5.9	5.9
Somalia	619	1 058	1 200	1 200	1 300	12.7	11.0	42.9	0.0	8.3
Sudan	–	9 650 <sup>a</sup>	–	9 230	10 070	..	9.1 <sup>a</sup>	–	–	9.1
Sudan (former)	5 253	9 761 <sup>b</sup>	9 546	–	–	28.7	1.0 <sup>b</sup>	-5.0	–	–
Timor-Leste	149 <sup>c</sup>	441	297	618	785	11.0 <sup>c</sup>	27.2	29.4	108.3	26.9
Togo	917	1 812	1 950	2 000	2 002	14.1	7.3	21.9	2.6	0.1
Tuvalu	12	20	25	30	16	21.7	0.7	56.3	20.0	-46.7
Uganda	2 214	5 281	5 631	6 044	5 818	15.8	7.4	20.7	7.3	-3.7
United Republic of Tanzania	3 501	9 994	11 184	11 716	12 525	23.3	13.0	39.6	4.8	6.9
Vanuatu	155	279	281	273	286	18.3	-1.0	1.7	-2.6	4.6
Yemen	5 103	10 447	10 034	11 260	12 500	21.3	4.5	8.4	12.2	11.0
Zambia	2 389	7 052	7 178	8 805	10 162	25.1	19.8	34.9	22.7	15.4
<b>LDCs</b>	<b>82 295</b>	<b>196 506</b>	<b>205 869</b>	<b>220 908</b>	<b>235 984</b>	<b>18.1</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>23.1</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>6.8</b>
<i>African LDCs and Haiti</i>	51 711	123 703	125 870	139 284	146 288	20.9	7.9	19.2	10.7	5.0
<i>Asia LDCs</i>	29 952	71 155	78 428	79 686	87 537	13.7	12.8	29.9	1.6	9.9
<i>Island LDCs</i>	633	1 649	1 571	1 939	2 159	21.2	13.1	15.6	23.4	11.4
<b>ODCs</b>	<b>3 089 958</b>	<b>6 524 481</b>	<b>7 120 752</b>	<b>7 440 498</b>	<b>7 713 740</b>	<b>16.4</b>	<b>10.0</b>	<b>21.8</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>3.7</b>

Source: UNCTAD, UNCTADstat database (accessed September 2014).

Notes: a Sudan: 2012-2013 data; b Former Sudan: data up to 2011; c Timor-Leste: data since 2003.  
No data available for South Sudan.

**Annex table 14. Merchandise exports of LDCs, Share of total exports**  
(Per cent, average, 2011–2013)

	Total exports (\$ millions)	Primary commodities				Manufactured goods					Un-allocated
		Total	Food and agriculture	Fuels	Minerals, ores, metals	Total	Labour-intensive and resource-intensive manufactures	Low-skill and technology-intensive manufactures	Medium-skill and technology-intensive manufactures	High-skill and technology-intensive manufactures	
Afghanistan	434.9	71.5	53.2	7.0	11.3	11.7	5.4	0.5	2.5	3.2	16.8
Angola	69 067.9	99.7	0.0	98.3	1.4	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
Bangladesh	27 679.2	8.2	7.0	0.7	0.5	91.6	87.1	0.8	1.0	2.6	0.2
Benin	1 131.4	90.2	53.1	16.2	20.9	9.8	1.8	3.6	2.3	2.0	0.0
Bhutan	586.3	38.4	9.2	11.8	17.4	61.3	5.1	41.5	1.0	13.7	0.2
Burkina Faso	2 194.1	94.7	47.5	0.0	47.1	5.3	1.5	0.7	1.6	1.5	0.0
Burundi	118.7	81.0	62.4	0.7	17.9	18.1	3.7	1.3	6.7	6.5	0.9
Cambodia	7 880.7	13.6	10.7	0.0	2.9	86.1	78.1	3.2	1.7	3.2	0.3
Central African Republic	176.7	92.8	46.6	0.1	46.1	7.1	0.6	0.6	4.3	1.7	0.1
Chad	4 633.3	99.0	4.4	94.4	0.2	1.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.0
Comoros	23.0	45.7	42.2	0.0	3.5	54.3	1.8	36.9	1.0	14.6	0.0
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	6 400.0	95.4	3.0	11.7	80.7	3.0	0.1	0.1	0.4	2.4	1.6
Djibouti	110.2	69.3	38.8	11.8	18.7	21.6	3.5	1.9	9.6	6.6	9.0
Equatorial Guinea	14 333.3	96.4	0.9	95.3	0.1	3.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	3.3	0.2
Eritrea	401.9	86.9	31.3	0.0	55.5	13.0	2.9	0.2	7.0	2.9	0.1
Ethiopia	2 835.4	90.3	83.4	0.0	6.9	9.7	6.9	0.2	1.8	0.8	0.0
Gambia	94.9	85.2	64.8	0.8	19.6	14.6	9.3	0.8	2.7	1.8	0.2
Guinea	1 432.9	97.2	9.5	34.9	52.8	2.3	0.2	0.1	0.5	1.5	0.5
Guinea-Bissau	200.7	99.3	96.2	2.7	0.5	0.7	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0
Haiti	833.1	11.2	9.3	0.0	1.9	82.9	74.8	0.7	4.7	2.7	6.0
Kiribati	7.3	91.8	91.6	0.0	0.2	5.8	0.1	3.3	0.9	1.4	2.4
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	2 361.7	84.8	29.6	16.3	38.9	14.8	9.6	0.4	1.1	3.6	0.4
Lesotho	1 028.2	45.1	0.6	0.0	44.5	54.8	51.3	0.2	2.8	0.5	0.1
Liberia	450.5	75.7	36.8	16.6	22.3	22.6	0.1	20.8	0.6	1.1	1.7
Madagascar	1 645.8	62.1	41.6	3.3	17.3	37.5	29.2	1.3	2.4	4.7	0.3
Malawi	1 282.5	85.5	79.8	0.1	5.6	14.2	2.5	0.4	2.8	8.5	0.3
Mali	2 528.3	88.8	36.7	2.9	49.2	11.1	1.6	0.9	2.3	6.3	0.1
Mauritania	2 677.5	91.7	24.6	9.4	57.7	0.8	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	7.5
Mozambique	3 909.3	91.5	22.2	33.0	36.3	7.1	0.3	2.6	1.6	2.5	1.4
Myanmar	9 471.7	90.7	33.4	39.0	18.2	9.3	7.6	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.0
Nepal	885.3	28.0	24.0	0.0	4.0	71.9	46.6	15.5	2.4	7.4	0.0
Niger	1 450.0	71.8	16.3	33.6	21.9	26.4	1.3	0.1	1.4	23.5	1.9
Rwanda	542.9	88.9	44.0	5.0	39.9	10.8	3.7	1.8	3.1	2.2	0.4
Sao Tome and Principe	11.7	60.7	56.8	2.9	2.0	38.8	1.7	3.5	6.8	26.7	0.6
Senegal	2 534.5	67.3	34.9	19.1	13.3	32.2	8.7	4.7	3.9	14.9	0.5
Sierra Leone	1 189.3	81.1	29.8	0.0	51.3	18.3	1.6	13.4	2.4	1.0	0.6
Solomon Islands	449.2	91.9	78.2	0.1	13.5	1.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.4	7.1
Somalia	533.3	96.3	91.8	0.1	4.4	3.7	1.7	0.0	1.2	0.8	0.0
South Sudan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan <sup>a</sup>	5 062.8	97.3	10.3	56.9	30.0	2.7	0.5	0.1	0.4	1.7	0.0
Sudan (former) <sup>b</sup>	2.8	99.4	5.2	82.0	12.2	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0
Timor-Leste	20.0	93.1	5.0	87.9	0.2	3.5	0.1	0.3	2.5	0.6	3.4
Togo	1 050.8	63.7	30.5	8.5	24.7	35.1	14.1	8.6	6.1	6.3	1.2
Tuvalu	0.3	72.8	71.5	0.1	1.2	23.2	1.9	11.1	5.3	4.8	4.0
Uganda	2 308.1	66.8	64.0	0.7	2.1	31.1	9.4	5.4	5.5	10.8	2.1
United Rep. of Tanzania	5 110.7	82.6	42.4	1.8	38.4	16.8	6.3	2.2	4.1	4.1	0.6
Vanuatu	51.0	74.4	73.7	0.2	0.5	24.7	0.2	23.1	1.0	0.4	1.0
Yemen	9 100.0	97.5	7.2	87.7	2.6	2.5	0.3	0.6	0.5	1.1	0.0
Zambia	9 653.2	85.6	13.4	1.2	70.9	13.5	2.4	3.4	3.4	4.3	1.0
<b>LDCs</b>	<b>207 190.8</b>	<b>78.4</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>51.7</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>21.2</b>	<b>16.9</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>0.5</b>
<i>African LDCs and Haiti</i>	148 228.3	93.3	11.9	63.9	17.5	6.2	2.2	0.9	1.0	2.1	0.5
<i>Asia LDCs</i>	58 399.9	40.4	13.4	21.1	5.9	59.3	54.3	1.7	1.0	2.4	0.3
<i>Island LDCs</i>	562.6	87.8	73.5	3.3	11.0	6.3	0.2	4.0	0.5	1.5	5.9
<b>ODCs</b>	<b>7 970 870.1</b>	<b>37.8</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>23.3</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>61.2</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>16.2</b>	<b>27.8</b>	<b>1.0</b>

Source: UNCTAD, UNCTADstat database (accessed September 2014).

Notes: a Sudan: 2012–2013 average data; b Former Sudan: 2011 data.

Data based on UNCTAD merchandise trade matrix, including estimated values.

Data may differ slightly from Annex table 12 due to different estimation procedures.



**Annex table 15. Merchandise imports of LDCs, Share of total imports**  
(Per cent, average 2011–2013)

	Total imports	Primary commodities				Manufactured goods					Un-allocated
		Total	Food and agriculture	Fuels	Minerals, ores, metals	Total	Labour-intensive and resource-intensive manufactures	Low-skill and technology-intensive manufactures	Medium-skill and technology-intensive manufactures	High-skill and technology-intensive manufactures	
	<i>\$ million</i>										
Afghanistan	5 998	37.8	20.6	17.0	0.2	51.0	9.1	5.0	19.7	17.2	11.2
Angola	22 815	26.8	20.3	5.7	0.8	72.1	10.8	14.2	33.0	14.2	1.1
Bangladesh	33 724	38.9	27.3	8.7	2.9	61.1	20.9	7.4	13.1	19.6	0.0
Benin	2 090	40.8	24.8	15.5	0.5	59.2	29.4	7.3	14.5	8.0	0.0
Bhutan	1 026	37.2	13.9	15.6	7.7	62.3	5.8	12.4	32.1	12.0	0.5
Burkina Faso	3 019	35.5	17.7	17.0	0.8	64.3	10.3	8.9	21.8	23.4	0.2
Burundi	772	42.8	20.6	20.6	1.5	56.2	11.5	9.4	16.5	18.7	1.0
Cambodia	11 100	33.1	13.8	16.2	3.1	66.3	29.3	9.4	15.5	12.2	0.6
Central African Republic	293	71.5	14.9	55.8	0.8	28.1	4.9	2.7	9.9	10.6	0.4
Chad	2 900	27.6	19.4	7.3	0.9	71.9	6.1	10.6	32.7	22.4	0.6
Comoros	278	43.2	39.5	3.3	0.4	56.7	16.5	13.6	14.8	11.8	0.1
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	5 967	32.7	19.8	11.4	1.5	66.3	9.1	12.5	26.9	17.7	1.0
Djibouti	536	33.3	30.1	2.0	1.1	64.4	18.7	10.1	18.9	16.6	2.4
Equatorial Guinea	7 000	29.7	13.9	15.2	0.6	68.9	8.5	16.0	34.9	9.5	1.4
Eritrea	967	38.5	26.0	11.1	1.4	60.8	11.6	8.5	26.0	14.7	0.7
Ethiopia	10 936	31.2	12.5	17.6	1.1	68.8	7.7	11.5	30.3	19.3	0.0
Gambia	365	45.9	36.6	8.6	0.7	53.8	25.9	6.2	12.9	8.8	0.3
Guinea	2 170	42.1	20.3	21.3	0.5	57.9	11.1	9.7	21.8	15.4	0.0
Guinea-Bissau	216	57.3	35.6	17.9	3.8	41.9	8.2	9.4	12.9	11.4	0.8
Haiti	3 223	54.3	47.7	6.1	0.4	45.7	20.6	3.8	13.5	7.8	0.0
Kiribati	104	40.7	25.0	13.1	2.6	53.1	6.8	27.2	12.0	7.1	5.7
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	2 588	31.4	11.9	18.2	1.3	68.0	7.6	11.5	32.6	16.4	0.6
Lesotho	2 467	42.3	29.3	12.2	0.8	57.7	22.4	7.4	14.2	13.7	0.0
Liberia	1 110	11.8	2.6	8.9	0.2	67.2	0.6	61.8	3.3	1.4	21.1
Madagascar	3 084	35.2	18.4	16.1	0.7	64.3	19.9	8.9	18.7	16.8	0.5
Malawi	2 690	24.1	14.2	7.9	2.0	75.2	12.5	8.8	19.8	34.2	0.6
Mali	3 505	33.0	15.4	16.8	0.7	66.5	13.1	9.0	22.5	21.8	0.5
Mauritania	2 826	42.8	23.9	18.6	0.3	55.8	11.6	9.2	25.4	9.7	1.3
Mozambique	7 028	41.4	14.9	24.5	2.1	55.3	7.4	9.7	22.7	15.4	3.2
Myanmar	9 933	37.1	12.0	24.1	1.0	62.9	12.7	16.8	19.8	13.6	0.0
Nepal	6 249	45.9	15.8	21.6	8.5	54.1	10.2	11.9	13.2	18.8	0.0
Niger	1 772	38.6	28.8	8.4	1.3	60.4	10.4	7.0	24.1	19.0	1.0
Rwanda	2 309	27.6	20.8	5.6	1.2	69.0	13.3	9.7	19.0	26.9	3.4
Sao Tome and Principe	142	56.1	31.9	22.9	1.3	43.9	8.7	6.3	17.0	11.8	0.1
Senegal	6 324	55.9	22.6	31.5	1.8	43.6	6.7	7.5	16.7	12.7	0.4
Sierra Leone	1 577	72.7	30.9	40.2	1.6	27.3	5.9	4.8	10.4	6.2	0.0
Solomon Islands	494	44.4	16.5	26.9	1.0	39.8	4.2	6.3	18.4	10.8	15.8
Somalia	1 233	70.3	69.4	0.8	0.1	29.3	10.3	3.2	7.0	8.8	0.4
South Sudan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan <sup>a</sup>	9 650	30.7	20.7	7.8	2.2	67.7	11.6	10.1	26.3	19.8	1.6
Sudan (former) <sup>b</sup>	9 546	30.8	21.1	7.5	2.1	68.5	9.8	9.5	27.9	21.3	0.8
Timor-Leste	567	52.6	34.4	17.4	0.9	45.5	7.0	8.7	19.9	9.9	1.9
Togo	1 984	52.7	12.2	40.2	0.4	46.8	20.1	8.0	10.5	8.2	0.4
Tuvalu	24	18.5	12.2	6.0	0.4	68.9	7.1	40.7	17.3	3.7	12.6
Uganda	5 831	31.2	11.1	18.7	1.4	65.6	10.1	8.5	20.0	27.0	3.3
United Rep. of Tanzania	11 808	37.5	10.7	25.6	1.2	61.4	8.0	11.9	23.3	18.2	1.1
Vanuatu	280	32.1	15.1	16.8	0.3	63.9	6.3	31.4	14.6	11.6	4.0
Yemen	11 264	59.6	32.7	26.2	0.7	39.6	8.9	6.4	14.4	9.9	0.8
Zambia	8 715	32.4	5.6	10.1	16.8	67.1	5.1	9.3	32.3	20.4	0.5
<b>LDCs</b>	<b>220 920</b>	<b>37.5</b>	<b>19.8</b>	<b>15.4</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>61.3</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>21.6</b>	<b>16.5</b>	<b>1.2</b>
<i>African LDCs and Haiti</i>	137 147	35.3	18.2	15.0	2.1	63.5	10.4	11.0	25.2	16.9	1.2
<i>Asia LDCs</i>	81 883	40.9	22.3	16.0	2.6	58.0	17.1	9.0	15.8	16.1	1.1
<i>Island LDCs</i>	1 889	45.2	26.6	17.7	0.9	49.0	7.7	13.4	17.3	10.6	5.8
<b>ODCs</b>	<b>7 424 996</b>	<b>35.9</b>	<b>8.8</b>	<b>18.2</b>	<b>9.0</b>	<b>62.3</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>20.3</b>	<b>30.4</b>	<b>1.8</b>

Source: UNCTAD, UNCTADstat database (accessed September 2014).

Notes: a Sudan: 2012–2013 average data; b Former Sudan: 2011 data.

Data based on UNCTAD merchandise trade matrix, including estimated values.

Data may differ slightly from Annex table 13 due to different estimation procedures.

**Annex table 16. Main markets for merchandise exports of LDCs: Share in 2011–2013**  
(Per cent)

	Developed countries					Econo- mies in transition	Developing countries							Un- allo- cated
	Total	European Union (27)	Japan	United States and Canada	Other developed countries		Total	China	India	Major petro- leum and gas exporters	Newly industri- alized Asian countries: 1st tier	Newly industri- alized Asian countries: 2nd tier	Other develop- ing countries	
Afghanistan	16.1	9.8	0.1	5.7	0.6	12.0	71.9	1.0	24.7	7.0	0.2	0.1	38.7	0.0
Angola	30.0	12.5	0.4	17.1	0.0	0.0	70.0	45.6	10.5	0.2	7.1	0.8	5.8	0.0
Bangladesh	82.5	53.2	2.4	23.5	3.3	1.4	16.1	1.8	2.3	1.8	2.7	0.8	6.7	0.0
Benin	6.5	6.0	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.0	93.5	15.0	15.6	15.8	1.4	5.1	40.7	0.0
Bhutan	5.2	3.6	1.1	0.3	0.2	0.0	94.8	0.0	79.7	1.8	1.7	0.0	11.6	0.0
Burkina Faso	43.2	9.7	1.7	1.1	30.6	0.1	56.7	10.8	1.2	2.2	9.2	8.8	24.5	0.0
Burundi	48.7	37.9	0.5	3.2	7.2	1.1	50.3	6.1	0.3	10.5	2.0	0.1	31.2	0.0
Cambodia	76.1	30.4	4.8	38.9	2.0	1.2	22.7	2.9	0.1	0.2	6.8	4.6	8.0	0.0
Central African Republic	52.3	45.0	2.8	3.3	1.1	0.1	47.6	15.1	1.0	2.7	1.7	5.8	21.3	0.0
Chad	89.7	5.0	2.2	82.4	0.1	0.0	10.3	6.0	1.9	0.1	0.9	0.2	1.2	0.0
Comoros	40.4	36.8	0.1	3.5	0.1	0.4	59.2	0.4	2.1	8.5	15.8	0.1	32.3	0.0
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	16.2	12.7	0.0	3.3	0.1	0.2	83.6	48.5	0.1	9.0	4.1	0.1	21.9	0.0
Djibouti	16.7	10.0	1.6	4.4	0.7	0.9	82.4	0.3	2.9	27.7	2.3	1.5	47.7	0.0
Equatorial Guinea	75.8	42.6	16.9	15.0	1.3	0.0	24.2	12.1	2.2	0.0	6.0	0.2	3.6	0.0
Eritrea	88.7	1.6	0.0	87.1	0.0	0.0	11.3	5.8	1.6	0.4	2.0	0.1	1.4	0.0
Ethiopia	46.2	30.7	2.1	4.3	9.2	0.5	53.3	11.0	1.4	10.2	1.9	0.9	27.9	0.0
Gambia	18.9	18.0	-	0.7	0.2	0.0	81.0	26.1	21.1	4.9	3.3	5.1	20.5	0.0
Guinea	45.4	34.3	0.0	10.3	0.7	12.2	42.5	1.9	17.1	0.5	3.5	1.2	18.2	0.0
Guinea-Bissau	4.5	1.8	0.1	2.6	0.0	-	95.5	-	91.7	-	3.0	-	0.7	0.0
Haiti	88.6	4.2	0.3	83.4	0.7	0.0	11.3	1.2	0.2	1.2	1.8	1.7	5.3	0.0
Kiribati	18.6	1.4	14.7	1.6	0.9	0.0	81.4	0.3	0.0	4.2	7.0	57.5	13.7	0.0
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	16.9	10.4	3.9	1.3	1.3	0.1	83.0	24.3	5.4	0.1	0.8	38.4	14.2	0.0
Lesotho	95.1	43.8	0.2	50.4	0.6	0.0	4.8	0.8	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.0	3.1	0.1
Liberia	58.2	38.5	1.2	16.0	2.5	1.6	40.2	15.9	1.0	7.2	0.3	7.5	8.3	0.0
Madagascar	63.7	48.0	2.5	12.1	1.1	0.5	35.7	7.5	3.9	2.5	7.1	5.9	8.8	0.1
Malawi	46.1	27.4	1.7	16.0	1.0	6.9	47.0	3.7	1.9	1.5	2.7	2.1	35.2	0.0
Mali	12.5	5.2	0.1	0.6	6.6	0.8	86.6	19.2	1.4	10.8	2.5	9.4	43.5	0.0
Mauritania	34.0	26.5	5.3	1.4	0.7	1.0	65.0	49.4	0.2	3.2	0.6	0.1	11.4	0.0
Mozambique	43.8	40.1	0.7	1.5	1.5	1.9	54.3	8.1	5.5	1.1	1.0	1.6	36.9	0.1
Myanmar	9.1	4.4	4.1	0.3	0.3	0.2	90.0	6.8	13.9	0.3	20.1	45.9	3.1	0.8
Nepal	24.5	12.4	1.3	9.5	1.4	0.3	75.2	2.5	63.5	1.1	1.2	0.3	6.6	0.0
Niger	51.9	34.7	1.6	13.0	2.6	1.6	46.4	3.6	2.5	18.1	3.8	0.8	17.6	0.0
Rwanda	19.0	11.2	0.4	6.7	0.7	3.2	77.8	17.9	0.0	0.7	1.8	15.5	41.9	0.0
Sao Tome and Principe	59.6	55.1	0.1	3.5	1.0	0.3	40.1	0.2	0.5	5.9	1.3	0.5	31.9	0.0
Senegal	24.8	18.2	0.7	0.6	5.4	0.2	68.8	1.6	10.5	3.5	1.9	0.7	50.7	6.1
Sierra Leone	29.6	22.7	3.0	2.9	1.0	0.4	70.0	63.1	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.5	4.5	0.0
Solomon Islands	28.2	10.3	0.9	0.6	16.3	0.0	71.8	56.1	2.0	0.1	3.1	8.6	2.0	0.0
Somalia	1.1	1.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	98.9	0.7	1.3	83.5	0.5	0.2	12.7	0.0
Sudan <sup>a</sup>	11.1	2.7	6.7	1.6	0.0	0.0	88.9	44.9	2.4	35.1	0.8	0.5	5.2	0.0
Sudan (former) <sup>b</sup>	13.0	2.7	9.5	0.7	0.0	0.0	87.0	65.8	2.0	14.2	0.8	0.7	3.6	0.0
Timor-Leste	14.0	3.5	9.8	0.3	0.5	0.0	85.9	0.3	3.5	-	76.5	5.5	0.1	0.0
Togo	20.9	18.0	0.0	1.9	0.9	0.7	78.1	6.2	8.7	5.0	1.5	3.9	52.8	0.3
Tuvalu	72.9	2.4	63.3	0.2	6.5	1.3	25.8	0.0	0.0	3.2	7.2	11.0	11.7	0.0
Uganda	32.6	27.3	0.3	2.3	2.7	1.5	65.9	2.3	1.2	9.2	2.4	1.7	49.2	0.0
United Rep. of Tanzania	31.0	16.6	6.1	2.3	6.0	1.4	67.6	11.9	13.2	6.7	2.1	2.4	31.3	0.0
Vanuatu	26.9	8.3	16.2	1.0	1.5	0.0	73.1	0.7	0.4	0.2	2.0	52.4	17.4	0.0
Yemen	11.3	3.0	5.4	2.6	0.3	0.0	88.6	32.4	9.1	11.4	15.4	15.2	5.0	0.1
Zambia	28.3	6.6	0.5	0.4	20.8	0.1	71.6	29.4	2.1	4.8	3.4	0.9	31.0	0.0
<b>LDCs</b>	<b>41.7</b>	<b>21.2</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>15.0</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>57.7</b>	<b>25.6</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>11.6</b>	<b>0.1</b>
<i>African LDCs and Haiti</i>	36.9	17.2	2.8	14.2	2.7	0.4	62.6	32.3	6.8	3.6	5.0	1.2	13.6	0.1
<i>Asia LDCs</i>	53.8	31.2	3.5	17.1	2.0	1.0	45.1	8.5	6.9	2.8	7.9	12.3	6.6	0.1
<i>Island LDCs</i>	28.6	11.8	2.8	0.8	13.2	0.0	71.3	44.9	1.8	0.5	6.1	12.6	5.4	0.0
<b>ODCs</b>	<b>40.6</b>	<b>14.4</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>16.4</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>57.2</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>16.0</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Source: UNCTAD, UNCTADstat database (accessed September 2014).

Notes: a Sudan: 2012–2013 average data; b Former Sudan: 2011 data; no data available for South Sudan.

**Annex table 17. Main sources of merchandise imports of LDCs: Share in 2011–2013**  
(Per cent)

	Developed countries					Econo- mies in transi- tion	Developing countries							Un- allo- cated
	Total	European Union (27)	Japan	United States and Canada	Other devel- oped countries		Total	China	India	Major petro- leum and gas exporters	Newly industri- alized Asian countries: 1st tier	Newly industri- alized Asian countries: 2nd tier	Other develo- ping countries	
Afghanistan	32.3	10.8	1.2	20.0	0.4	18.7	48.9	3.8	4.9	9.4	1.4	2.6	26.7	0.0
Angola	49.2	38.5	1.3	7.6	1.7	0.3	50.6	19.6	2.5	1.4	5.4	2.6	19.0	0.0
Bangladesh	16.3	6.3	3.8	3.6	2.6	3.7	80.0	20.7	14.7	8.7	13.9	11.3	10.6	0.0
Benin	34.2	24.8	0.5	7.5	1.4	0.3	65.5	33.3	3.6	1.9	1.8	12.3	12.5	0.0
Bhutan	17.4	12.3	2.7	0.7	1.7	0.0	82.6	4.3	68.0	0.9	5.6	2.0	2.5	0.0
Burkina Faso	43.6	35.9	1.0	5.2	1.5	1.3	55.1	4.0	3.9	2.0	3.8	1.3	40.1	0.0
Burundi	29.9	23.5	1.6	4.0	0.7	0.3	69.9	8.2	5.5	17.9	1.6	0.5	36.3	0.0
Cambodia	5.9	2.2	1.7	1.7	0.4	0.1	94.0	20.7	0.8	0.1	22.0	29.8	20.7	0.0
Central African Republic	34.4	30.1	1.5	2.6	0.2	0.2	65.4	3.1	1.0	2.2	39.2	0.7	19.3	0.0
Chad	63.5	49.5	0.2	13.0	0.8	2.6	33.9	7.5	1.8	3.2	0.4	0.2	20.9	0.0
Comoros	28.8	26.1	1.3	1.3	0.2	0.2	71.0	9.1	7.4	14.8	3.8	3.9	32.0	0.0
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	27.8	22.4	1.1	3.6	0.7	0.3	71.9	13.5	1.4	0.5	1.2	0.8	54.4	0.0
Djibouti	17.1	9.7	1.7	5.2	0.6	4.2	78.7	26.9	14.3	5.2	2.9	13.7	15.8	0.0
Equatorial Guinea	54.2	42.6	0.2	10.2	1.2	0.6	45.2	12.7	0.7	9.9	2.3	0.7	18.9	0.0
Eritrea	25.1	21.8	0.2	1.9	1.2	1.1	73.8	21.5	4.4	16.5	1.5	2.4	27.5	0.0
Ethiopia	26.7	16.3	3.4	6.2	0.7	3.6	69.7	22.1	9.6	18.5	2.1	4.8	12.7	0.0
Gambia	22.4	18.2	0.6	3.1	0.5	0.2	77.4	25.2	5.6	3.0	2.5	8.0	33.2	0.0
Guinea	54.1	44.5	1.4	5.4	2.8	1.5	44.4	13.2	4.5	2.4	2.3	3.2	18.8	0.0
Guinea-Bissau	50.9	46.0	0.2	4.0	0.8	0.1	49.0	4.6	3.1	0.0	0.5	3.3	37.6	0.0
Haiti	75.6	8.3	3.2	63.2	0.9	0.1	23.8	2.2	0.9	0.7	1.9	3.6	14.4	0.6
Kiribati	45.7	2.6	18.6	5.4	19.1	0.0	54.3	11.8	0.4	0.1	17.1	3.1	21.8	0.0
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	9.2	5.4	2.4	0.7	0.7	0.2	90.6	16.9	0.5	0.0	3.9	61.8	7.6	0.0
Lesotho	3.4	1.8	0.7	0.9	0.0	-	96.6	4.4	1.1	0.0	7.6	0.3	83.2	0.0
Liberia	22.3	4.6	15.1	1.9	0.8	0.3	77.4	22.6	0.9	3.6	46.9	0.6	2.7	0.0
Madagascar	27.5	22.8	0.6	3.2	0.9	0.1	72.4	19.6	5.8	10.4	6.4	5.9	24.3	0.0
Malawi	20.4	12.4	2.1	4.0	1.8	0.3	79.3	10.3	9.2	7.8	2.6	1.6	47.9	0.0
Mali	37.8	32.7	0.5	2.9	1.8	1.9	60.3	11.1	3.6	1.5	2.2	0.7	41.3	0.0
Mauritania	54.2	43.5	1.3	8.1	1.3	1.0	44.7	13.8	1.4	4.7	0.7	5.0	19.1	0.0
Mozambique	23.6	11.9	2.1	5.0	4.6	0.5	75.9	11.1	11.2	3.7	3.9	4.2	41.8	0.0
Myanmar	7.9	0.8	4.9	0.5	1.7	0.9	90.9	29.9	3.9	0.4	32.8	22.5	1.3	0.3
Nepal	6.5	2.6	1.0	1.4	1.5	0.3	93.1	11.5	63.2	6.5	2.8	5.2	3.8	0.0
Niger	39.1	31.2	1.7	4.4	1.8	0.3	60.7	15.8	5.1	11.0	1.2	3.7	23.9	0.0
Rwanda	27.1	18.3	1.8	5.8	1.3	0.7	72.1	8.4	5.5	10.6	2.0	0.6	45.1	0.0
Sao Tome and Principe	68.4	63.5	2.0	2.8	0.1	0.0	31.6	1.7	0.7	21.3	0.5	1.5	5.9	0.0
Senegal	50.3	43.1	1.4	3.5	2.2	2.9	46.8	8.0	4.9	12.7	1.3	2.8	17.0	0.0
Sierra Leone	35.3	18.9	4.2	11.5	0.8	0.5	62.8	3.4	3.8	3.7	2.0	2.8	47.1	1.4
Solomon Islands	41.1	2.1	3.8	1.7	33.5	0.1	58.9	7.6	0.7	0.3	30.5	11.3	8.5	0.0
Somalia	5.9	4.7	0.0	1.1	0.1	0.1	94.0	8.9	18.9	19.9	0.5	2.8	42.9	0.0
Sudan a)	22.1	13.3	2.3	2.2	4.3	3.9	74.0	21.9	8.3	15.3	3.0	4.3	21.0	0.0
Sudan (former) b)	24.1	15.5	2.7	2.4	3.4	2.9	73.0	21.6	7.2	18.3	2.5	3.5	20.0	0.0
Timor-Leste	7.3	0.4	1.4	0.5	4.9	0.0	92.7	10.9	0.7		20.0	52.4	8.7	0.0
Togo	40.3	32.0	0.7	6.2	1.3	0.8	58.8	29.0	4.4	1.1	1.3	5.6	17.5	0.2
Tuvalu	26.1	0.2	22.0	0.5	3.3	1.0	73.2	32.7	0.0	0.0	17.7	4.2	18.6	0.0
Uganda	22.1	14.0	4.4	2.8	0.9	3.2	74.7	10.5	14.4	15.4	2.9	2.5	29.0	0.0
United Rep. of Tanzania	24.3	12.0	3.2	3.4	5.7	1.0	74.7	18.2	18.7	9.6	3.1	4.5	20.6	0.0
Vanuatu	37.4	8.1	5.6	1.6	22.1	0.0	62.6	18.9	0.6	0.0	29.2	2.8	11.0	0.0
Yemen	24.4	12.5	2.5	4.2	5.3	2.7	72.8	12.5	7.6	27.1	2.9	5.6	17.2	0.1
Zambia	14.9	9.1	2.1	2.5	1.1	0.1	85.1	9.8	3.7	8.5	1.6	0.5	61.0	0.0
<b>LDCs</b>	<b>27.5</b>	<b>17.4</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>70.4</b>	<b>16.3</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>22.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>
<i>African LDCs and Haiti</i>	34.8	24.3	2.0	6.5	2.0	1.3	63.9	15.1	6.4	7.7	3.4	3.0	28.3	0.0
<i>Asia LDCs</i>	15.2	6.0	3.0	4.0	2.2	3.4	81.3	18.4	13.8	8.6	13.6	14.8	12.2	0.0
<i>Island LDCs</i>	30.7	10.7	3.9	1.5	14.6	0.1	69.2	10.6	1.6	3.9	20.1	20.0	13.1	0.0
<b>ODCs</b>	<b>38.6</b>	<b>14.4</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>58.3</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>11.4</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>0.5</b>

Source: UNCTAD, UNCTADstat database (accessed September 2014).

Notes: a) Sudan: 2012–2013 average data; b) Former Sudan: 2011 data; No data available for South Sudan.

Annex table 18. Sectoral contribution to labour productivity growth by country, 1991–2012  
(Divisia index decomposition)

Country	Direct productivity effect			Reallocation effect			Terms-of-trade effect			Decomposition by effect			Aggregate labor productivity change		Employment contribution (sectoral)		Employment contribution (aggregate)			
	Agri-culture	Industry	Services	Total direct	Agri-culture	Industry	Services	total re-allocation	Agri-culture	Industry	Services	Total trade	Direct	Re-allocation	Terms of trade	Agri-culture		Industry	Services	
																				Employment contribution (aggregate)
Afghanistan	-15.4	-8.2	8.5	-15.1	-6.9	7.8	7.5	8.3	0.5	-0.9	1.9	1.5	-15.1	8.3	1.5	-10.7	3.9	6.1	-0.8	
Angola	13.2	60.7	-2.8	71.2	-5.2	-17.4	14.3	-8.4	-16.7	30.8	-7.4	6.7	71.2	-8.4	6.7	-10.9	-3.6	12.9	-1.6	
Bangladesh	17.6	37.0	2.7	57.2	-8.1	0.0	48.1	40.1	-4.4	-3.4	11.2	3.4	57.2	40.1	3.4	-9.4	1.4	18.2	10.2	
Benin	10.6	4.7	1.8	17.1	-3.7	-3.4	8.2	1.0	-1.3	2.9	-1.8	-0.1	17.1	1.0	-0.1	-1.9	-1.8	9.4	5.7	
Bhutan	3.9	-14.7	11.3	0.5	-13.3	81.3	45.9	113.9	13.8	-7.6	-7.4	-1.2	0.5	113.9	-1.2	113.2	0.8	10.7	30.4	41.9
Burkina Faso	42.2	17.3	-5.1	54.4	-3.3	-6.4	49.6	40.0	-2.8	10.1	-5.4	2.0	54.4	40.0	2.0	96.4	-4.2	-0.6	7.4	2.6
Burundi	-11.2	1.6	18.4	8.9	1.2	-10.7	-5.3	-14.8	-3.8	8.5	-1.0	3.8	8.9	-14.8	3.8	-2.1	1.2	-1.4	-1.1	-1.3
Cambodia	182.5	-4.1	5.3	183.7	-36.1	41.8	59.5	65.2	29.5	-8.4	-7.7	13.4	183.7	65.2	13.4	262.3	-13.9	18.3	24.4	28.8
Central African Republic	2.2	-1.9	-7.9	-7.7	1.1	-3.0	-0.9	-2.8	-1.8	-0.5	1.7	-0.6	-7.7	-2.8	-0.6	-11.1	6.5	-0.6	0.9	6.7
Chad	3.9	40.3	9.9	54.1	-2.0	13.0	10.3	21.3	-6.6	25.0	-18.3	0.0	54.1	21.3	0.0	75.3	-6.2	0.9	2.7	-2.5
Democratic Rep. of the Congo	-21.9	9.6	-15.8	-28.2	2.0	-10.9	-3.8	-12.7	3.5	-2.2	-1.9	-0.6	-28.2	-12.7	-0.6	-41.5	6.4	-2.4	-2.1	1.9
Eritrea	-6.8	14.3	0.2	7.7	-0.2	-2.3	6.5	3.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.7	3.9	0.0	11.6	6.5	-0.2	3.1	9.5
Ethiopia	76.9	-9.2	-6.1	61.6	-15.5	21.1	38.4	44.0	-28.4	-0.6	24.0	-5.0	61.6	44.0	-5.0	100.6	-7.4	8.5	10.1	11.2
Gambia	-2.2	9.0	-7.6	-0.8	-0.1	-9.1	7.9	-1.4	8.5	1.1	-10.1	-0.6	-0.8	-1.4	-0.6	-2.7	0.1	-3.3	3.9	0.8
Guinea	-1.4	11.1	-5.3	4.5	-0.4	-6.1	5.4	-1.0	9.6	-3.8	-5.8	0.1	4.5	-1.0	0.1	3.5	1.1	-0.9	3.0	3.2
Guinea-Bissau	-8.1	-2.0	-17.0	-27.1	1.9	-9.8	2.6	-5.3	-8.6	3.5	2.0	-3.0	-27.1	-5.3	-3.0	-35.4	10.9	-5.1	5.5	11.3
Haiti	-11.6	-11.6	-29.8	-53.0	-7.8	6.4	19.1	17.8	0.7	1.5	-2.2	-0.1	-53.0	17.8	-0.1	-35.4	-13.2	4.9	26.7	18.4
Lao People's Dem. Republic	26.9	35.5	33.7	96.2	-8.3	23.7	43.9	59.3	7.3	5.5	-17.5	-4.8	96.2	59.3	-4.8	150.7	-3.6	3.8	10.8	11.0
Lesotho	1.9	38.8	-1.6	39.1	-1.4	-0.6	34.1	32.0	2.5	-4.8	1.0	-1.2	39.1	32.0	-1.2	69.9	0.5	1.0	11.1	12.7
Liberia	36.9	-19.7	-33.4	-16.1	-34.5	24.5	21.2	11.1	9.9	-10.5	0.3	-0.3	-16.1	11.1	-0.3	-5.3	-33.7	9.6	30.7	6.6
Madagascar	-7.1	15.1	-17.0	-9.0	1.8	-14.1	4.0	-8.3	-18.9	-8.9	29.2	1.4	-9.0	-8.3	1.4	-15.9	12.9	-8.5	2.1	6.5
Malawi	-10.1	12.5	-11.2	-8.9	-1.7	1.1	6.4	5.9	1.9	-24.4	24.7	2.2	-8.9	5.9	2.2	-0.8	1.3	1.2	3.9	6.5
Mali	2.9	11.3	-8.9	5.2	-3.7	-2.6	9.9	3.6	0.4	2.2	-3.4	-0.8	5.2	3.6	-0.8	8.0	13.8	0.7	14.6	29.1
Mauritania	-16.4	0.1	12.1	-4.2	-3.1	3.8	3.8	4.6	-3.2	10.6	-7.9	-0.5	-4.2	4.6	-0.5	-0.1	7.4	4.1	11.9	23.4
Mozambique	34.2	27.8	23.6	85.6	-5.5	11.0	31.5	37.0	0.1	-4.2	3.8	-0.3	85.6	37.0	-0.3	122.2	-5.8	1.7	7.6	3.5
Myanmar	141.1	82.4	115.6	339.0	-19.3	17.6	20.1	18.4	-7.1	0.1	2.2	-4.8	339.0	18.4	-4.8	352.6	3.0	8.4	12.6	24.0
Nepal	13.6	4.5	14.7	32.8	-5.0	4.5	18.4	17.9	0.9	-0.6	1.6	1.8	32.8	17.9	1.8	52.6	-1.5	3.6	6.2	8.2
Niger	3.9	0.9	-8.5	-3.6	1.6	-3.0	-0.7	-2.1	-2.6	6.3	-2.3	1.4	-3.6	-2.1	1.4	-4.3	7.2	-1.0	2.1	8.3
Rwanda	12.5	10.2	6.4	29.0	-4.1	0.5	23.9	20.4	6.1	-2.6	-3.1	0.4	29.0	20.4	0.4	49.8	-1.7	0.5	8.4	7.2
Senegal	4.2	-6.0	29.1	27.3	-3.9	15.6	0.5	12.1	5.1	1.3	-6.1	0.2	27.3	12.1	0.2	39.7	-15.5	6.4	-4.2	-13.4
Sierra Leone	-2.8	16.8	-16.9	-2.9	-2.2	-0.1	3.4	1.1	3.3	1.1	-1.0	3.4	-2.9	1.1	3.4	1.6	3.0	0.6	5.9	9.5
Somalia	-23.8	-0.7	-7.7	-32.1	-2.8	0.1	5.7	3.0	4.3	-1.2	-4.2	-1.1	-32.1	3.0	-1.1	-30.3	-7.4	-0.1	3.2	-4.4
Sudan	128.6	15.9	9.3	153.8	-4.9	5.8	4.3	5.2	-75.2	0.9	23.9	-50.3	153.8	5.2	-50.3	108.7	1.1	3.0	6.7	10.8
Togo	-8.6	3.6	-7.7	-12.7	-0.5	-8.5	3.1	-5.9	11.2	-5.8	-4.7	0.7	-12.7	-5.9	0.7	-17.9	7.7	-2.0	10.0	15.7
Uganda	16.0	2.5	18.5	37.0	-7.3	21.1	18.6	32.4	-7.2	5.0	2.8	0.6	37.0	32.4	0.6	69.9	-16.6	3.5	5.6	-7.5
United Rep. of Tanzania	12.4	27.8	23.6	63.8	-6.7	8.2	44.9	46.5	21.9	-2.0	-16.1	3.8	63.8	46.5	3.8	114.0	-9.8	1.4	10.5	2.2
Yemen	9.1	-9.4	5.2	4.9	-2.4	2.1	8.3	7.9	-9.4	18.8	-18.3	-9.0	4.9	7.9	-9.0	3.8	6.0	5.0	17.8	28.8
Zambia	-1.4	9.0	25.6	33.2	2.0	-3.6	-11.3	-13.0	4.4	-8.5	6.4	2.2	33.2	-13.0	2.2	22.4	10.2	-0.3	-5.1	4.8

Source: UNCTAD secretariat calculations based on data from UN/DESA, Statistics Division, National Accounts Main Aggregates database for national accounts data (accessed June 2014); and ILO, Global Employment Trends 2014 database for employment data (accessed June 2014).

