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Annex table 1. FDI flows, by region and economy, 2008–2013
(Millions of dollars)

Region/economy	FDI inflows						FDI outflows					
	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
World	1 818 834	1 221 840	1 422 255	1 700 082	1 330 273	1 451 965	1 999 326	1 171 240	1 467 580	1 711 652	1 346 671	1 410 696
Developed economies	1 032 385	618 596	703 474	880 406	516 664	565 626	1 599 317	846 305	988 769	1 215 690	852 708	857 454
Europe	577 952	408 924	436 303	538 877	244 090	250 799	1 045 129	431 433	591 326	653 000	299 478	328 729
European Union	551 413	363 133	383 703	490 427	216 012	246 207	983 601	383 598	483 002	585 275	237 865	250 460
Austria	6 858	9 303	840	10 618	3 939	11 083	29 452	10 006	9 994	21 878	17 059	13 940
Belgium	193 950	60 963	77 014	119 022	- 30 261	- 2 406	221 023	7 525	24 535	96 785	- 17 443	- 26 372
Bulgaria	9 855	3 385	1 525	1 849	1 375	1 450	765	- 95	230	163	345	179
Croatia	5 938	3 346	490	1 517	1 356	580	1 405	1 273	- 152	53	- 36	- 187
Cyprus	1 414	3 472	766	2 384	1 257	533	2 717	383	679	2 201	- 281	308
Czech Republic	6 451	2 927	6 141	2 318	7 984	4 990	4 323	949	1 167	- 327	1 790	3 294
Denmark	1 824	3 917	- 11 522	13 094	2 831	2 083	13 240	6 305	- 124	12 610	7 976	9 170
Estonia	1 731	1 840	1 598	340	1 517	950	1 114	1 547	142	- 1 452	952	357
Finland	- 1 144	718	7 359	2 550	4 153	- 1 065	9 297	5 681	10 167	5 011	7 543	4 035
France	64 184	24 215	33 628	38 547	25 086	4 875	155 047	107 136	64 575	59 552	37 195	- 2 555
Germany	8 109	23 789	65 620	59 317	13 203	26 721	72 758	69 639	126 310	80 971	79 607	57 550
Greece	4 499	2 436	330	1 143	1 740	2 567	2 418	2 055	1 558	1 772	677	- 627
Hungary	6 325	1 995	2 202	6 290	13 983	3 091	2 234	1 883	1 148	4 663	11 337	2 269
Ireland	- 16 453	25 715	42 804	23 545	38 315	35 520	18 949	26 616	22 348	- 1 165	18 519	22 852
Italy	- 10 835	20 077	9 178	34 324	93	16 508	67 000	21 275	32 655	53 629	7 980	31 663
Latvia	1 261	94	380	1 466	1 109	808	243	- 62	19	62	192	345
Lithuania	1 965	- 14	800	1 448	700	531	336	198	- 6	55	392	101
Luxembourg	16 853	19 314	39 731	18 116	9 527	30 075	14 809	1 522	21 226	7 750	3 063	21 626
Malta	943	412	924	276	4	- 2 100	457	136	130	4	- 42	- 7
Netherlands	4 549	38 610	- 7 324	21 047	9 706	24 389	68 334	34 471	68 341	39 502	267	37 432
Poland	14 839	12 932	13 876	20 616	6 059	- 6 038	4 414	4 699	7 226	8 155	727	- 4 852
Portugal	4 665	2 706	2 646	11 150	8 995	3 114	2 741	816	- 7 493	14 905	579	1 427
Romania	13 909	4 844	2 940	2 522	2 748	3 617	274	- 88	- 21	- 33	- 112	119
Slovakia	4 868	- 6	1 770	3 491	2 826	591	550	904	946	713	- 73	- 422
Slovenia	1 947	- 659	360	998	- 59	- 679	1 468	262	- 207	118	- 272	58
Spain	76 993	10 407	39 873	28 379	25 696	39 167	74 717	13 070	37 844	41 164	- 3 982	26 035
Sweden	36 888	10 093	140	12 924	16 334	8 150	30 363	26 202	20 349	29 861	28 951	33 281
United Kingdom	89 026	76 301	49 617	51 137	45 796	37 101	183 153	39 287	39 416	106 673	34 955	19 440
Other developed Europe	26 539	45 791	52 600	48 450	28 079	4 592	61 528	47 835	108 323	67 725	61 613	78 269
Gibraltar	159 ^a	172 ^a	165 ^a	166 ^a	168 ^a	166 ^a	-	-	-	-	-	-
Iceland	917	86	246	1 108	1 025	348	- 4 209	2 292	- 2 357	23	- 3 206	395
Norway	10 251	16 641	17 044	20 586	16 648	9 330	20 404	19 165	23 239	19 880	19 782	17 913
Switzerland	15 212	28 891	35 145	26 590	10 238	- 5 252	45 333	26 378	87 442	47 822	45 037	59 961
North America	367 919	166 304	226 449	263 428	203 594	249 853	387 573	327 502	312 502	438 872	422 386	380 938
Canada	61 553	22 700	28 400	39 669	43 025	62 325	79 277	39 601	34 723	52 148	55 446	42 636
United States	306 366	143 604	198 049	223 759	160 569	187 528	308 296	287 901	277 779	386 724	366 940	338 302
Other developed countries	86 514	43 368	40 722	78 101	68 980	64 975	166 615	87 371	84 942	123 818	130 844	147 786
Australia	47 162	27 192	35 799	65 209	55 518	49 826	30 661	11 933	19 607	8 702	6 212	6 364
Bermuda	78	- 70	231	- 258	48	55	323	21	- 33	- 337	241	50
Israel	10 875	4 607	5 510	10 766	9 481	11 804	7 210	1 751	8 656	5 329	2 352	4 932
Japan	24 425	11 938	- 1 252	- 1 758	1 732	2 304	128 020	74 699	56 263	107 599	122 549	135 749
New Zealand	3 974	- 299	434	4 142	2 202	987	401	- 1 034	448	2 525	- 510	691
Developing economies	668 758	532 580	648 208	724 840	729 449	778 372	338 354	276 664	420 919	422 582	440 164	454 067
Africa	59 276	56 043	47 034	48 021	55 180	57 239	4 947	6 278	6 659	6 773	12 000	12 418
North Africa	23 153	18 980	16 576	8 506	16 624	15 494	8 752	2 588	4 847	1 575	3 273	1 481
Algeria	2 632	2 746	2 301	2 581	1 499	1 691	318	215	220	534	- 41	- 268
Egypt	9 495	6 712	6 386	- 483	6 881	5 553	1 920	571	1 176	626	211	301
Libya	3 180	3 310	1 909	-	1 425	702	5 888	1 165	2 722	131	2 509	180
Morocco	2 487	1 952	1 574	2 568	2 728	3 358	485	470	589	179	406	331
Sudan	2 600	2 572	2 894	2 692	2 488	3 094	98	89	66	84	175	915
Tunisia	2 759	1 688	1 513	1 148	1 603	1 096	42	77	74	21	13	22
Other Africa	36 124	37 063	30 458	39 515	38 556	41 744	- 3 805	3 690	1 813	5 198	8 726	10 937
West Africa	12 538	14 764	12 024	18 649	16 575	14 203	1 709	2 120	1 292	2 731	3 155	2 185
Benin	170	134	177	161	282	320	- 4	31	- 18	60	40	46
Burkina Faso	106	101	35	144	329	374	- 0	8	- 4	102	73	83
Cabo Verde	264	174	158	153	57	19	0	0	0	1	- 1	2 ^a
Côte d'Ivoire	446	377	339	302	322	371	-	- 9	25	15	29	33
Gambia	70	40	37	36	25	25 ^a	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ghana	1 220	2 897	2 527	3 222	3 293	3 226 ^a	8	7	-	25	1	9 ^a
Guinea	382	141	101	956	606	25	126	-	-	1	3	1
Guinea-Bissau	5	17	33	25	7	15	- 1	- 0	6	1	- 0	0
Liberia	284	218	450	508	985	1 061	382	364	369	372	1 354	698 ^a
Mali	180	748	406	556	398	410	1	- 1	7	4	16	9
Mauritania	343 ^a	- 3 ^a	131 ^a	589 ^a	1 383 ^a	1 154 ^a	4 ^a	4 ^a	4 ^a	4 ^a	4 ^a	4 ^a
Niger	340	791	940	1 066	841	631	24	59	- 60	9	2	- 7

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Annex table 1. FDI flows, by region and economy, 2008-2013 (continued)
(Millions of dollars)

Region/economy	FDI inflows					FDI outflows						
	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Nigeria	8 249	8 650	6 099	8 915	7 127	5 609	1 058	1 542	923	824	1 543	1 237
Senegal	398	320	266	338	276	298	126	77	2	47	56	32
Sierra Leone	58	111	238	950	548	579 ^a	-	-	-	-	-	-
Togo	24	49	86	728	94	84	- 16	37	37	1 264	35	37
Central Africa	5 021	6 027	9 389	8 527	9 904	8 165	149	53	590	366	222	634
Burundi	4	0	1	3	1	7	1	-	-	-	-	-
Cameroon	21	740	538	652	526	572 ^a	- 2	- 69	503	187	- 284	135 ^a
Central African Republic	117	42	62	37	71	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chad	466 ^a	376 ^a	313 ^a	282 ^a	343 ^a	538 ^a	-	-	-	-	-	-
Congo	2 526 ^a	1 862 ^a	2 211 ^a	3 056 ^a	2 758 ^a	2 038 ^a	-	-	-	-	-	-
Congo, Democratic Republic of the	1 727	664	2 939	1 687	3 312	2 098	54	35	7	91	421	401
Equatorial Guinea	- 794	1 636	2 734 ^a	1 975 ^a	2 015 ^a	1 914 ^a	-	-	-	-	-	-
Gabon	773 ^a	573 ^a	499 ^a	696 ^a	696 ^a	856 ^a	96 ^a	87 ^a	81 ^a	88 ^a	85 ^a	85 ^a
Rwanda	102	119	42	106	160	111	-	-	-	-	-	14
São Tomé and Príncipe	79	16	51	32	23	30	0	0	0	0	0	0
East Africa	4 358	3 928	4 511	4 778	5 378	6 210	109	89	141	174	205	148
Comoros	5	14	8	23	10	14 ^a	-	-	-	-	-	-
Djibouti	229	100	27	78	110	286	-	-	-	-	-	-
Eritrea	39 ^a	91 ^a	91 ^a	39 ^a	41 ^a	44 ^a	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ethiopia	109	221	288	627	279	953 ^a	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kenya	96	115	178	335	259	514	44	46	2	9	16	6
Madagascar	1 169	1 066	808	810	812	838 ^a	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mauritius	383	248	430	433	589	259	52	37	129	158	180	135
Seychelles	130	171	211	207	166	178	13	5	6	8	9	8
Somalia	87 ^a	108 ^a	112 ^a	102 ^a	107 ^a	107 ^a	-	-	-	-	-	-
Uganda	729	842	544	894	1 205	1 146	-	-	4	- 1	- 0	- 1
United Republic of Tanzania	1 383	953	1 813	1 229	1 800	1 872	-	-	-	-	-	-
Southern Africa	14 206	12 343	4 534	7 561	6 699	13 166	- 5 771	1 429	- 210	1 927	5 144	7 970
Angola	1 679	2 205	- 3 227	- 3 024	- 6 898	- 4 285	- 2 570	- 7	- 1 340	2 093	2 741	2 087
Botswana	521	129	136	1 093	147	188	- 91	6	1	- 10	9	- 0
Lesotho	194	178	51	53	50	44	- 0	3	21	22	20	17
Malawi	195	49	97	129	129	118 ^a	19	- 1	42	50	50	47 ^a
Mozambique	592	893	1 018	2 663	5 629	5 935	0	3	- 1	3	3	- 0
Namibia	720	522	793	816	861	699	5	- 3	5	5	- 6	- 8
South Africa	9 209	7 502	3 636	4 243	4 559	8 188	- 3 134	1 151	- 76	- 257	2 988	5 620
Swaziland	106	66	136	93	90	67 ^a	- 8	7	- 1	9	- 6	1 ^a
Zambia	939	695	1 729	1 108	1 732	1 811	-	270	1 095	- 2	- 702	181
Zimbabwe	52	105	166	387	400	400	8	-	43	14	49	27
Asia	396 025	323 683	409 021	430 622	415 106	426 355	236 380	215 294	296 186	304 293	302 130	326 013
East and South-East Asia	245 786	209 371	313 115	333 036	334 206	346 513	176 810	180 897	264 271	269 605	274 039	292 516
East Asia	195 446	162 578	213 991	233 423	216 679	221 058	142 852	137 826	206 699	213 225	220 192	236 141
China	108 312	95 000	114 734	123 985	121 080	123 911	55 910	56 530	68 811	74 654	87 804	101 000
Hong Kong, China	67 035	54 274	82 708	96 125	74 888	76 633	57 099	57 940	98 414	95 885	88 118	91 530
Korea, Democratic People's Republic of	44 ^a	2 ^a	38 ^a	56 ^a	120 ^a	227 ^a	-	-	-	-	-	-
Korea, Republic of	11 188	9 022	9 497	9 773	9 496	12 221	19 633	17 436	28 280	29 705	30 632	29 172
Macao, China	2 591	852	2 831	726	3 437	2 331 ^a	- 83	- 11	- 441	120	456	45 ^a
Mongolia	845	624	1 691	4 715	4 452	2 047	6	54	62	94	44	50
Taiwan Province of China	5 432	2 805	2 492	- 1 957	3 207	3 688	10 287	5 877	11 574	12 766	13 137	14 344
South-East Asia	50 340	46 793	99 124	99 613	117 527	125 455	33 958	43 071	57 572	56 380	53 847	56 374
Brunei Darussalam	330	371	626	1 208	865	895 ^a	16	9	6	10	- 422 ^a	- 135 ^a
Cambodia	815	539	783	815	1 447	1 396 ^a	20	19	21	29	36	42 ^a
Indonesia	9 318	4 877	13 771	19 241	19 138	18 444 ^a	5 900	2 249	2 664	7 713	5 422	3 676 ^a
Lao People's Democratic Republic	228	190	279	301	294	296 ^a	- 75 ^a	1 ^a	- 1 ^a	0 ^a	- 21 ^a	- 7 ^a
Malaysia	7 172	1 453	9 060	12 198	10 074	12 306 ^a	14 965 ^a	7 784 ^a	13 399 ^a	15 249 ^a	17 115 ^a	13 600 ^a
Myanmar	863	973	1 285	2 200	2 243	2 621	-	-	-	-	-	-
Philippines	1 340	2 065	1 070	2 007	3 215	3 860	1 970	1 897	2 712	2 350	4 173	3 642
Singapore	12 201	23 821	55 076	50 368	61 159	63 772	6 806	26 239	33 377	23 492	13 462	26 967
Thailand	8 455	4 854	9 147	3 710	10 705	12 946	4 057	4 172	4 467	6 620	12 869	6 620
Timor-Leste	40	50	29	47	18	20 ^a	-	-	26	- 33	13	13 ^a
Viet Nam	9 579	7 600	8 000	7 519	8 368	8 900	300	700	900	950	1 200	1 956
South Asia	56 692	42 427	35 038	44 372	32 442	35 561	21 647	16 507	16 383	12 952	9 114	2 393
Afghanistan	94	76	211	83	94	69	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bangladesh	1 086	700	913	1 136	1 293	1 599	9	29	15	13	53	32
Bhutan	20	72	31	26	22	21	-	-	-	-	-	-
India	47 139	35 657	27 431	36 190	24 196	28 199	21 147	16 031	15 933	12 456	8 486	1 679
Iran, Islamic Republic of	1 980	2 983	3 649	4 277	4 662	3 050	380 ^a	356 ^a	346 ^a	360 ^a	430 ^a	380 ^a
Maldives	181	158	216	256	284	325 ^a	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nepal	1	39	87	95	92	74	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pakistan	5 438	2 338	2 022	1 326	859	1 307	49	71	47	62	82	237

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Annex table 1. FDI flows, by region and economy, 2008-2013 (continued)
(Millions of dollars)

Region/economy	FDI inflows					FDI outflows						
	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Sri Lanka	752	404	478	981	941	916	62	20	43	60	64	65
West Asia	93 547	71 885	60 868	53 215	48 458	44 282	37 922	17 890	15 532	21 736	18 977	31 104
Bahrain	1 794	257	156	781	891	989	1 620	- 1 791	334	894	922	1 052
Iraq	1 856	1 598	1 396	2 082	2 376	2 852 ^a	34	72	125	366	448	538 ^a
Jordan	2 826	2 413	1 651	1 474	1 497	1 798	13	72	28	31	5	16
Kuwait	- 6	1 114	1 304	3 260	3 931	2 329 ^a	9 100	8 584	3 663	4 434	3 231	8 377 ^a
Lebanon	4 333	4 804	4 280	3 485	3 674	2 833 ^a	987	1 126	487	755	572	690 ^a
Oman	2 952	1 485	1 782	1 563	1 040	1 626	585	109	1 498	1 233	877	1 384
Qatar	3 779	8 125	4 670	- 87	327	- 840	3 658	3 215	1 863	6 027	1 840	8 021
Saudi Arabia	39 456	36 458	29 233	16 308	12 182	9 298	3 498	2 177	3 907	3 430	4 402	4 943
State of Palestine	52	301	180	214	244	177	- 8	- 15	77	- 37	- 2	- 9
Syrian Arab Republic	1 466	2 570	1 469	804	-	-	2 ^a	-	-	-	-	-
Turkey	19 762	8 629	9 058	16 171	13 224	12 866	2 549	1 553	1 464	2 349	4 074	3 114
United Arab Emirates	13 724	4 003	5 500	7 679	9 602	10 488	15 820	2 723	2 015	2 178	2 536	2 905
Yemen	1 555	129	189	- 518	- 531	- 134	66 ^a	66 ^a	70 ^a	77 ^a	71 ^a	73 ^a
Latin America and the Caribbean	211 138	150 913	189 513	243 914	255 864	292 081	95 931	55 026	117 420	110 598	124 382	114 590
South and Central America	129 440	78 631	125 567	163 106	168 695	182 389	37 237	13 358	46 423	40 939	45 100	32 258
South America	93 394	56 677	95 875	131 120	142 063	133 354	35 869	3 920	30 996	28 042	22 339	18 638
Argentina	9 726	4 017	11 333	10 720	12 116	9 082	1 391	712	965	1 488	1 052	1 225
Bolivia, Plurinational State of	513	423	643	859	1 060	1 750	5	- 3	- 29	-	-	-
Brazil	45 058	25 949	48 506	66 660	65 272	64 045	20 457	- 10 084	11 588	- 1 029	- 2 821	- 3 496
Chile	15 518	12 887	15 725	23 444	28 542	20 258	9 151	7 233	9 461	20 252	22 330	10 923
Colombia	10 596	7 137	6 746	13 405	15 529	16 772	2 486	3 348	6 893	8 304	- 606	7 652
Ecuador	1 058	308	163	644	585	703	48 ^a	51 ^a	136 ^a	65 ^a	- 14 ^a	62 ^a
Guyana	178	164	198	247	276	240 ^a	-	-	-	-	-	-
Paraguay	209	95	216	557	480	382	8	-	-	-	-	-
Peru	6 924	6 431	8 455	8 233	12 240	10 172	736	411	266	113	- 57	136
Suriname	- 231	- 93	- 248	70	62	113	-	-	-	- 3	1	- 0
Uruguay	2 106	1 529	2 289	2 504	2 687	2 796	- 11	16	- 60	- 7	- 5	- 16
Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of	1 741	- 2 169	1 849	3 778	3 216	7 040	1 598	2 236	1 776	- 1 141	2 460	2 152
Central America	36 046	21 954	29 692	31 985	26 632	49 036	1 368	9 439	15 427	12 897	22 761	13 620
Belize	170	109	97	95	194	89	3	0	1	1	1	1
Costa Rica	2 078	1 347	1 466	2 176	2 332	2 652	6	7	25	58	428	273
El Salvador	903	366	- 230	219	482	140	- 80	-	- 5	0	- 2	3
Guatemala	754	600	806	1 026	1 245	1 309	16	26	24	17	39	34
Honduras	1 006	509	969	1 014	1 059	1 060	- 1	4	- 1	2	55	26
Mexico	28 313	17 331	23 353	23 354	17 628	38 286	1 157	9 604	15 050	12 636	22 470	12 938
Nicaragua	626	434	508	968	805	849	19	- 29	18	7	44	64
Panama	2 196	1 259	2 723	3 132	2 887	4 651	248	- 174	317	176	- 274	281
Caribbean	81 698	72 282	63 946	80 808	87 169	109 692	58 693	41 668	70 998	69 658	79 282	82 332
Anguilla	101	44	11	39	44	56	2	0	0	0	0	-
Antigua and Barbuda	161	85	101	68	134	138	2	4	5	3	4	4
Aruba	15	- 11	187	488	- 326	163	3	1	3	3	3	4
Bahamas	1 512	873	1 148	1 533	1 073	1 111	410	216	150	524	132	277
Barbados	464	247	290	725	516	376 ^a	- 6	- 56	- 54	- 25	89	3 ^a
British Virgin Islands	51 722 ^a	46 503 ^a	50 142 ^a	58 429 ^a	72 259 ^a	92 300 ^a	44 118 ^a	35 143 ^a	53 883 ^a	56 414 ^a	64 118 ^a	68 628 ^a
Cayman Islands	19 634 ^a	20 426 ^a	8 659 ^a	14 702 ^a	6 808 ^a	10 577 ^a	13 377 ^a	6 311 ^a	16 946 ^a	11 649 ^a	13 262 ^a	12 704 ^a
Curaçao	147	55	89	69	57	27	- 1	5	15	- 30	12	- 20
Dominica	57	43	25	14	23	18	0	1	1	0	0	0
Dominican Republic	2 870	2 165	1 896	2 275	3 142	1 991	- 19	- 32	- 23	- 25	- 27 ^a	- 21 ^a
Grenada	141	104	64	45	34	78	6	1	3	3	3	3
Haiti	29	56	178	119	156	190	-	-	-	-	-	-
Jamaica	1 437	541	228	218	490	567	76	61	58	75	3	- 2
Montserrat	13	3	4	2	3	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
Saint Kitts and Nevis	184	136	119	112	94	112	6	5	3	2	2	2
Saint Lucia	166	152	127	100	80	88	5	6	5	4	4	4
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	159	111	97	86	115	127	0	1	0	0	0	0
Sint Maarten	86	40	33	- 48	14	58	16	1	3	1	- 4	2
Trinidad and Tobago	2 801	709	549	1 831	2 453	1 713	700	-	-	1 060	1 681	742
Oceania	2 318	1 942	2 640	2 283	3 299	2 698	1 097	66	654	918	1 652	1 047
Cook Islands	-	- 6 ^a	-	-	-	-	963 ^a	13 ^a	540 ^a	814 ^a	1 307 ^a	887 ^a
Fiji	341	164	350	403	376	272	- 8	3	6	1	2	4
French Polynesia	14	22	64	136	156	119 ^a	30	8	38	27	43	36 ^a
Kiribati	3	3	- 0 ^a	0 ^a	1 ^a	9 ^a	1	- 1	- 0	-	- 0 ^a	- 0 ^a
Marshall Islands	40 ^a	- 11 ^a	27 ^a	34 ^a	27 ^a	23 ^a	35 ^a	- 25 ^a	- 11 ^a	29 ^a	24 ^a	19 ^a
Micronesia, Federated States of	- 5 ^a	1 ^a	1 ^a	1 ^a	1 ^a	1 ^a	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nauru	1 ^a	1 ^a	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
New Caledonia	1 746	1 182	1 863	1 768	2 564	2 065 ^a	64	58	76	41	175	97 ^a
Niue	-	-	-	-	-	-	4 ^a	- 0 ^a	-	- 1 ^a	-	-

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Annex table 1. FDI flows, by region and economy, 2008-2013 (concluded)
(Millions of dollars)

Region/economy	FDI inflows						FDI outflows					
	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Palau	6 ^a	1 ^a	5 ^a	5 ^a	5 ^a	6 ^a	0 ^a	-	-	-	-	-
Papua New Guinea	- 30	423	29	- 310	25	18	0	4	0	1	89	-
Samoa	49	10	1	15	24	28	-	1	-	1	9	0
Solomon Islands	95	120	238	146	68	105	4	3	2	4	3	2
Tonga	4	- 0	7	28	8	12 ^a	2	0	2	1	1 ^a	1 ^a
Vanuatu	44	32	41	58	38	35	1	1	1	1	1	0
Transition economies	117 692	70 664	70 573	94 836	84 159	107 967	61 655	48 270	57 891	73 380	53 799	99 175
South-East Europe	7 014	5 333	4 242	5 653	2 593	3 716	511	168	318	256	132	80
Albania	974	996	1 051	876	855	1 225	81	39	6	30	23	40
Bosnia and Herzegovina	1 002	250	406	493	366	332	17	6	46	18	15	- 13
Serbia	2 955	1 959	1 329	2 709	365	1 034	283	52	189	170	54	13
Montenegro	960	1 527	760	558	620	447	108	46	29	17	27	17
The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	586	201	212	468	93	334	- 14	11	2	- 0	- 8	- 2
CIS	109 113	64 673	65 517	88 135	80 655	103 241	60 998	48 120	57 437	72 977	53 371	98 982
Armenia	944	760	529	515	489	370	19	50	8	78	16	16
Azerbaijan	14	473	563	1 465	2 005	2 632	556	326	232	533	1 192	1 490
Belarus	2 188	1 877	1 393	4 002	1 464	2 233	31	102	51	126	156	173
Kazakhstan	16 819	14 276	7 456	13 760	13 785	9 739	3 704	4 193	3 791	5 178	1 959	1 948
Kyrgyzstan	377	189	438	694	293	758	- 0	- 0	0	0	- 0	- 0
Moldova, Republic of	711	208	208	288	175	231	16	7	4	21	20	28
Russian Federation	74 783	36 583	43 168	55 084	50 588	79 262	55 663	43 281	52 616	66 851	48 822	94 907
Tajikistan	376	95	8	70	233	108	-	-	-	-	-	-
Turkmenistan	1 277 ^a	4 553 ^a	3 631 ^a	3 399 ^a	3 117 ^a	3 061 ^a	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ukraine	10 913	4 816	6 495	7 207	7 833	3 771	1 010	162	736	192	1 206	420
Uzbekistan	711 ^a	842 ^a	1 628 ^a	1 651 ^a	674 ^a	1 077 ^a	-	-	-	-	-	-
Georgia	1 564	659	814	1 048	911	1 010	147	- 19	135	147	297	113
Memorandum												
Least developed countries (LDCs) ^b	18 931	18 491	19 559	22 126	24 452	27 984	- 1 728	1 092	375	4 297	4 454	4 719
Landlocked developing countries (LLDCs) ^c	27 884	27 576	22 776	35 524	33 530	29 748	4 178	4 990	5 219	6 101	2 712	3 895
Small island developing States (SIDS) ^d	8 711	4 575	4 548	6 266	6 733	5 680	1 299	269	331	1 818	2 246	1 217

Source: UNCTAD FDI-TNC-GVC Information System, FDI database (www.unctad.org/fdistatistics).

^a Estimates.

^b Least developed countries include Afghanistan, Angola, Bangladesh, Benin, Bhutan, Burkina Faso, Burundi, Cambodia, the Central African Republic, Chad, the Comoros, the Democratic Republic of the Congo, Djibouti, Equatorial Guinea, Eritrea, Ethiopia, the Gambia, Guinea, Guinea-Bissau, Haiti, Kiribati, the Lao People's Democratic Republic, Lesotho, Liberia, Madagascar, Malawi, Mali, Mauritania, Mozambique, Myanmar, Nepal, Niger, Rwanda, Samoa (which, however, graduated from LDC status effective 1 January 2014), São Tomé and Príncipe, Senegal, Sierra Leone, Solomon Islands, Somalia, South Sudan, Sudan, Timor-Leste, Togo, Tuvalu, Uganda, the United Republic of Tanzania, Vanuatu, Yemen and Zambia.

^c Landlocked developing countries include Afghanistan, Armenia, Azerbaijan, Bhutan, the Plurinational State of Bolivia, Botswana, Burkina Faso, Burundi, the Central African Republic, Chad, Ethiopia, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, the Lao People's Democratic Republic, Lesotho, the former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia, Malawi, Mali, the Republic of Moldova, Mongolia, Nepal, Niger, Paraguay, Rwanda, South Sudan, Swaziland, Tajikistan, Turkmenistan, Uganda, Uzbekistan, Zambia and Zimbabwe.

^d Small island developing States include Antigua and Barbuda, the Bahamas, Barbados, Cabo Verde, the Comoros, Dominica, Fiji, Grenada, Jamaica, Kiribati, Maldives, the Marshall Islands, Mauritius, the Federated States of Micronesia, Nauru, Palau, Papua New Guinea, Saint Kitts and Nevis, Saint Lucia, Saint Vincent and the Grenadines, Samoa, São Tomé and Príncipe, Seychelles, Solomon Islands, Timor-Leste, Tonga, Trinidad and Tobago, Tuvalu and Vanuatu.

Annex table 2. FDI stock, by region and economy, 1990, 2000, 2013
(Millions of dollars)

Region/economy	FDI inward stock			FDI outward stock		
	1990	2000	2013	1990	2000	2013
World	2 078 267	7 511 300	25 464 173	2 087 908	8 008 434	26 312 635
Developed economies	1 563 939	5 681 797	16 053 149	1 946 832	7 100 064	20 764 527
Europe	808 866	2 471 019	9 535 639	885 707	3 776 300	12 119 889
European Union	761 821	2 352 810	8 582 673	808 660	3 509 450	10 616 765
Austria	10 972	31 165	183 558	4 747	24 821	238 033
Belgium	-	-	924 020	-	-	1 009 000
Belgium and Luxembourg	58 388	195 219	-	40 636	179 773	-
Bulgaria	112	2 704	52 623	124	67	2 280
Croatia	..	2 796	32 484	..	824	4 361
Cyprus	.. ^{ab}	2 846 ^a	21 182	8	557 ^a	8 300
Czech Republic	1 363	21 644	135 976	..	738	21 384
Denmark	9 192	73 574	158 996 ^a	7 342	73 100	256 120 ^a
Estonia	-	2 645	21 451	-	259	6 650
Finland	5 132	24 273	101 307	11 227	52 109	162 360
France	97 814	390 953	1 081 497 ^a	112 441	925 925	1 637 143 ^a
Germany	111 231	271 613	851 512 ^a	151 581	541 866	1 710 298 ^a
Greece	5 681	14 113	27 741	2 882	6 094	46 352
Hungary	570	22 870	111 015	159	1 280	39 613
Ireland	37 989	127 089	377 696	14 942	27 925	502 880
Italy	59 998	122 533	403 747	60 184	169 957	598 357
Latvia	-	2 084	15 654	-	23	1 466
Lithuania	-	2 334	17 049	-	29	2 852
Luxembourg	-	-	141 381	-	-	181 607
Malta	465	2 263	14 859 ^a	..	193	1 521 ^a
Netherlands	68 701	243 733	670 115	105 088	305 461	1 071 819
Poland	109	34 227	252 037	95	1 018	54 974
Portugal	10 571	32 043	128 488	900	19 794	81 889
Romania	0	6 953	84 596	66	136	1 465
Slovakia	282	6 970	58 832	..	555	4 292
Slovenia	1 643	2 893	15 235	560	768	7 739
Spain	65 916	156 348	715 994	15 652	129 194	643 226
Sweden	12 636	93 791	378 107	50 720	123 618	435 964
United Kingdom	203 905	463 134	1 605 522	229 307	923 367	1 884 819
Other developed Europe	47 045	118 209	952 966	77 047	266 850	1 503 124
Gibraltar	263 ^a	642 ^a	2 403 ^a	-	-	-
Iceland	147	497	10 719	75	663	12 646
Norway	12 391	30 265	192 409 ^a	10 884	34 026	231 109 ^a
Switzerland	34 245	86 804	747 436	66 087	232 161	1 259 369
North America	652 444	2 995 951	5 580 144	816 569	2 931 653	7 081 929
Canada	112 843	212 716	644 977	84 807	237 639	732 417
United States	539 601	2 783 235	4 935 167	731 762	2 694 014	6 349 512
Other developed countries	102 629	214 827	937 365	244 556	392 111	1 562 710
Australia	80 364	118 858	591 568	37 505	95 979	471 804
Bermuda	-	265 ^a	2 664	-	108 ^a	835
Israel	4 476	20 426	88 179	1 188	9 091	78 704
Japan	9 850	50 322	170 929 ^a	201 441	278 442	992 901 ^a
New Zealand	7 938	24 957	84 026	4 422	8 491	18 465
Developing economies	514 319	1 771 479	8 483 009	141 076	887 829	4 993 339
Africa	60 675	153 742	686 962	20 229	38 858	162 396
North Africa	23 962	45 590	241 789	1 836	3 199	30 635
Algeria	1 561 ^a	3 379 ^a	25 298 ^a	183 ^a	205 ^a	1 737 ^a
Egypt	11 043 ^a	19 955	85 046	163 ^a	655	6 586
Libya	678 ^a	471	18 461	1 321 ^a	1 903	19 435
Morocco	3 011 ^a	8 842 ^a	50 280 ^a	155 ^a	402 ^a	2 573 ^a
Sudan	55 ^a	1 398 ^a	29 148	-	-	-
Tunisia	7 615	11 545	33 557	15	33	304
Other Africa	36 712	108 153	445 173	18 393	35 660	131 761
West Africa	14 013	33 010	145 233	2 202	6 381	15 840
Benin	- 173 ^a	213	1 354	2 ^a	11	149
Burkina Faso	39 ^a	28	1 432	4 ^a	0	277
Cabo Verde	4 ^a	192 ^a	1 576	-	-	- 0 ^a
Côte d'Ivoire	975 ^a	2 483	8 233	6 ^a	9	177
Gambia	157	216	754 ^a	-	-	-
Ghana	319 ^a	1 554 ^a	19 848 ^a	-	-	118 ^a
Guinea	69 ^a	263 ^a	3 303 ^a	..	12 ^a	144 ^a
Guinea-Bissau	8 ^a	38	112	-	-	6
Liberia	2 732 ^a	3 247	6 267	846 ^a	2 188	4 345
Mali	229 ^a	132	3 432	22 ^a	1	49
Mauritania	59 ^a	146 ^a	5 499 ^a	3 ^a	4 ^a	43 ^a

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Annex table 2. FDI stock, by region and economy, 1990, 2000, 2013 (continued)
(Millions of dollars)

Region/economy	FDI inward stock			FDI outward stock		
	1990	2000	2013	1990	2000	2013
Niger	286 ^a	45	4 940	54 ^a	1	14
Nigeria	8 539 ^a	23 786	81 977	1 219 ^a	4 144	8 645
Senegal	258 ^a	295	2 696	47 ^a	22	412
Sierra Leone	243 ^a	284 ^a	2 319 ^a	-	-	-
Togo	268 ^a	87	1 494	-	- 10	1 460
Central Africa	3 808	5 732	61 946	372	681	2 903
Burundi	30 ^a	47 ^a	16 ^a	0 ^a	2 ^a	1 ^a
Cameroon	1 044 ^a	1 600 ^a	6 239 ^a	150 ^a	254 ^a	717 ^a
Central African Republic	95 ^a	104 ^a	620 ^a	18 ^a	43 ^a	43 ^a
Chad	250 ^a	576 ^a	4 758 ^a	37 ^a	70 ^a	70 ^a
Congo	575 ^a	1 889 ^a	23 050 ^a	-	-	-
Congo, Democratic Republic of the	546	617	5 631 ^a	-	34 ^a	1 136 ^a
Equatorial Guinea	25 ^a	1 060 ^a	15 317 ^a	0 ^a	- 2 ^a	3 ^a
Gabon	1 208 ^a	- 227 ^a	5 119 ^a	167 ^a	280 ^a	920 ^a
Rwanda	33 ^a	55	854	-	-	13
São Tomé and Príncipe	0 ^a	11 ^a	345 ^a	-	-	-
East Africa	1 701	7 202	46 397	165	387	2 160
Comoros	17 ^a	21 ^a	107 ^a	-	-	-
Djibouti	13 ^a	40	1 352	-	-	-
Eritrea	..	337 ^a	791 ^a	-	-	-
Ethiopia	124 ^a	941 ^a	6 064 ^a	-	-	-
Kenya	668 ^a	932 ^a	3 390 ^a	99 ^a	115 ^a	321 ^a
Madagascar	107 ^a	141	6 488 ^a	1 ^a	10 ^a	6 ^a
Mauritius	168 ^a	683 ^a	3 530 ^a	1 ^a	132 ^a	1 559 ^a
Seychelles	213	515	2 256	64	130	271
Somalia	.. ^{a,b}	4 ^a	883 ^a	-	-	-
Uganda	6 ^a	807	8 821	-	-	2
United Republic of Tanzania	388 ^a	2 781	12 715	-	-	-
Southern Africa	17 191	62 209	191 597	15 653	28 210	110 858
Angola	1 024 ^a	7 978 ^a	2 348	1 ^a	2 ^a	11 964
Botswana	1 309	1 827	3 337	447	517	750
Lesotho	83 ^a	330	1 237	0 ^a	2	205
Malawi	228 ^a	358	1 285 ^a	-	.. ^{a,b}	119 ^a
Mozambique	25	1 249	20 967	2 ^a	1	24
Namibia	2 047	1 276	4 277	80	45	32
South Africa	9 207	43 451	140 047 ^a	15 004	27 328	95 760 ^a
Swaziland	336	536	838 ^a	38	87	76 ^a
Zambia	2 655 ^a	3 966 ^a	14 260	-	-	1 590
Zimbabwe	277 ^a	1 238 ^a	3 001	80 ^a	234 ^a	337
Asia	340 270	1 108 173	5 202 188	67 010	653 364	3 512 719
East and South-East Asia	302 281	1 009 804	4 223 370	58 504	636 451	3 153 048
East Asia	240 645	752 559	2 670 165	49 032	551 714	2 432 635
China	20 691 ^a	193 348	956 793 ^a	4 455 ^a	27 768 ^a	613 585 ^a
Hong Kong, China	201 653	491 923	1 443 947	11 920	435 791	1 352 353
Korea, Democratic People's Republic of	572 ^a	1 044 ^a	1 878 ^a	-	-	-
Korea, Republic of	5 186	43 740	167 350	2 301	21 500	219 050
Macao, China	2 809 ^a	2 801 ^a	21 279 ^a	-	-	1 213 ^a
Mongolia	0 ^a	182 ^a	15 471	-	-	552
Taiwan Province of China	9 735 ^a	19 521	63 448 ^a	30 356 ^a	66 655	245 882 ^a
South-East Asia	61 636	257 244	1 553 205	9 471	84 736	720 413
Brunei Darussalam	33 ^a	3 868	14 212 ^a	0 ^a	512	134 ^a
Cambodia	38 ^a	1 580	9 399 ^a	..	193	465 ^a
Indonesia	8 732 ^a	25 060 ^a	230 344 ^a	86 ^a	6 940 ^a	16 070 ^a
Lao People's Democratic Republic	13 ^a	588 ^a	2 779 ^a	1 ^a	20 ^a	- 16 ^a
Malaysia	10 318	52 747 ^a	144 705 ^a	753	15 878 ^a	133 996 ^a
Myanmar	281	3 211	14 171	-	-	-
Philippines	3 268 ^a	13 762 ^a	32 547 ^a	405 ^a	1 032 ^a	13 191 ^a
Singapore	30 468	110 570	837 652	7 808	56 755	497 880
Thailand	8 242	31 118	185 463 ^a	418	3 406	58 610 ^a
Timor-Leste	-	-	230	-	-	83
Viet Nam	243 ^a	14 739 ^a	81 702	-	-	-
South Asia	6 795	29 834	316 015	422	2 949	125 993
Afghanistan	12 ^a	17 ^a	1 638 ^a	-	-	-
Bangladesh	477 ^a	2 162	8 596 ^a	45 ^a	69	130 ^a
Bhutan	2 ^a	4 ^a	163 ^a	-	-	-
India	1 657 ^a	16 339	226 748	124 ^a	1 733	119 838
Iran, Islamic Republic of	2 039 ^a	2 597 ^a	40 941	..	572 ^a	3 725 ^a
Maldives	25 ^a	128 ^a	1 980 ^a	-	-	-
Nepal	12 ^a	72 ^a	514 ^a	-	-	-

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Annex table 2. FDI stock, by region and economy, 1990, 2000, 2013 (continued)
(Millions of dollars)

Region/economy	FDI inward stock			FDI outward stock		
	1990	2000	2013	1990	2000	2013
Pakistan	1 892	6 919	27 589	245	489	1 731
Sri Lanka	679 ^a	1 596	7 846 ^a	8 ^a	86	569 ^a
West Asia	31 194	68 535	662 803	8 084	13 964	233 678
Bahrain	552	5 906	17 815	719	1 752	10 751
Iraq	. ^{ab}	. ^{ab}	15 295 ^a	-	-	1 984 ^a
Jordan	1 368 ^a	3 135	26 668	158 ^a	44	525
Kuwait	37 ^a	608 ^a	21 242 ^a	3 662 ^a	1 428 ^a	40 247 ^a
Lebanon	53 ^a	14 233	55 604 ^a	43 ^a	352	8 849 ^a
Oman	1 723 ^a	2 577 ^a	19 756	-	-	6 289
Qatar	63 ^a	1 912	29 964 ^a	-	74	28 434 ^a
Saudi Arabia	15 193 ^a	17 577	208 330 ^a	2 328 ^a	5 285 ^a	39 303 ^a
State of Palestine	-	647 ^a	2 750 ^a	-	. ^{ab}	181 ^a
Syrian Arab Republic	154 ^a	1 244	10 743 ^a	4 ^a	107 ^a	421 ^a
Turkey	11 150 ^a	18 812	145 467	1 150 ^a	3 668	32 782
United Arab Emirates	751 ^a	1 069 ^a	105 496	14 ^a	1 938 ^a	63 179 ^a
Yemen	180 ^a	843	3 675 ^a	5 ^a	12 ^a	733 ^a
Latin America and the Caribbean	111 373	507 344	2 568 596	53 768	195 339	1 312 258
South and Central America	103 311	428 929	1 842 626	52 138	104 646	647 088
South America	74 815	308 949	1 362 832	49 346	96 046	496 692
Argentina	9 085 ^a	67 601	112 349	6 057 ^a	21 141	34 080
Bolivia, Plurinational State of	1 026	5 188	10 558	7 ^a	29	8
Brazil	37 143	122 250	724 644	41 044 ^a	51 946	293 277
Chile	16 107 ^a	45 753	215 452	154 ^a	11 154	101 933
Colombia	3 500	11 157	127 895	402	2 989	39 003
Ecuador	1 626	6 337	13 785	18 ^a	252 ^a	687 ^a
Falkland Islands (Malvinas)	0 ^a	58 ^a	75 ^a	-	-	-
Guyana	45 ^a	756 ^a	2 547 ^a	-	1 ^a	2 ^a
Paraguay	418 ^a	1 219	4 886	134 ^a	214	238 ^a
Peru	1 330	11 062	73 620 ^a	122	505	4 122 ^a
Suriname	-	-	910	-	-	-
Uruguay	671 ^a	2 088	20 344 ^a	186 ^a	138	428 ^a
Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of	3 865	35 480	55 766	1 221	7 676	22 915
Central America	28 496	119 980	479 793	2 793	8 600	150 396
Belize	89 ^a	301	1 621	20 ^a	43	53
Costa Rica	1 324 ^a	2 709	21 792	44 ^a	86	1 822
El Salvador	212	1 973	8 225	56 ^a	104	2
Guatemala	1 734	3 420	10 256	..	93	472
Honduras	293	1 392	10 084	-	-	353
Mexico	22 424	101 996	389 083	2 672 ^a	8 273	143 907
Nicaragua	145 ^a	1 414	7 319	-	-	230
Panama	2 275	6 775	31 413	-	-	3 556
Caribbean	8 062	78 415	725 971	1 630	90 693	665 170
Anguilla	11 ^a	231 ^a	1 107 ^a	-	5 ^a	31 ^a
Antigua and Barbuda	290 ^a	619 ^a	2 712 ^a	-	5 ^a	104 ^a
Aruba	145 ^a	1 161	3 634	-	675	689
Bahamas	586 ^a	3 278 ^a	17 155 ^a	-	452 ^a	3 471 ^a
Barbados	171	308	4 635 ^a	23	41	1 025 ^a
British Virgin Islands	126 ^a	32 093 ^a	459 342 ^a	875 ^a	67 132 ^a	523 287 ^a
Cayman Islands	1 749 ^a	25 585 ^a	165 500 ^a	648 ^a	20 788 ^a	129 360 ^a
Curaçao	-	-	717 ^a	-	-	56 ^a
Dominica	66 ^a	275 ^a	665 ^a	-	3 ^a	33 ^a
Dominican Republic	572	1 673	25 411	-	572 ^a	921 ^a
Grenada	70 ^a	348 ^a	1 430 ^a	-	2 ^a	53 ^a
Haiti	149 ^a	95	1 114	..	2 ^a	2 ^a
Jamaica	790 ^a	3 317	12 730 ^a	42 ^a	709 ^a	401
Montserrat	40 ^a	83 ^a	132 ^a	-	0 ^a	1 ^a
Netherlands Antilles ^c	408 ^a	277	-	21 ^a	6 ^a	-
Saint Kitts and Nevis	160 ^a	487 ^a	1 916 ^a	-	3 ^a	56 ^a
Saint Lucia	316 ^a	807 ^a	2 430 ^a	-	4 ^a	65 ^a
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	48 ^a	499 ^a	1 643 ^a	-	0 ^a	5 ^a
Sint Maarten	-	-	278 ^a	-	-	8 ^a
Trinidad and Tobago	2 365 ^a	7 280 ^a	23 421 ^a	21 ^a	293 ^a	5 602 ^a
Oceania	2 001	2 220	25 262	68	267	5 965
Cook Islands	1 ^a	218 ^a	836 ^a	-	-1 ^a	5 037 ^a
Fiji	284	356	3 612	25 ^a	39	52
French Polynesia	69 ^a	139 ^a	803 ^a	-	-	251 ^a
Kiribati	-	-	14 ^a	-	-	1 ^a
Marshall Islands	1 ^a	218 ^a	1 029 ^a	-	. ^{ab}	181 ^a

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Annex table 2. FDI stock, by region and economy, 1990, 2000, 2013 (concluded)
(Millions of dollars)

Region/economy	FDI inward stock			FDI outward stock		
	1990	2000	2013	1990	2000	2013
Nauru	.. ^{a,b}	.. ^{a,b}	.. ^{a,b}	18 ^a	22 ^a	22 ^a
New Caledonia	70 ^a	67 ^a	12 720 ^a	-	-	-
Niue	-	6 ^a	.. ^{a,b}	-	10 ^a	22 ^a
Palau	2 ^a	4 ^a	37 ^a	-	-	-
Papua New Guinea	1 582 ^a	935	4 082 ^a	26 ^a	210 ^a	315 ^a
Samoa	9 ^a	77	282	-	-	21
Solomon Islands	-	106 ^a	1 040	-	-	38
Tonga	1 ^a	15 ^a	132 ^a	-	-	-
Vanuatu	-	61 ^a	578	-	-	23
Transition economies	9	58 023	928 015	..	20 541	554 769
South-East Europe	..	2 886	58 186	..	16	3 336
Albania	-	247	6 104 ^a	..	-	244 ^a
Bosnia and Herzegovina	-	1 083 ^a	8 070 ^a	-	-	199 ^a
Montenegro	-	-	5 384 ^a	-	-	47 ^a
Serbia	-	1 017 ^a	29 269	-	-	2 557
The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	..	540	5 534	-	16	102
CIS	9	54 375	858 153	..	20 408	550 068
Armenia	9 ^a	513	5 448	-	0	186
Azerbaijan	-	3 735	13 750	-	1	9 005
Belarus	..	1 306	16 729	..	24	677
Kazakhstan	-	10 078	129 554	-	16	29 122
Kyrgyzstan	-	432	3 473	-	33	1
Moldova, Republic of	-	449	3 668	-	23	136
Russian Federation	-	32 204	575 658 ^a	-	20 141	501 202 ^a
Tajikistan	..	136	1 625	-	-	-
Turkmenistan	..	949 ^a	23 018 ^a	-	-	-
Ukraine	..	3 875	76 719	..	170	9 739
Uzbekistan	-	698 ^a	8 512 ^a	-	-	-
Georgia	..	762	11 676	-	118	1 365
Memorandum						
Least developed countries (LDCs) ^d	11 051	36 631	211 797	1 089	2 683	23 557
Landlocked developing countries (LLDCs) ^e	7 471	35 790	285 482	844	1 305	42 883
Small island developing States (SIDS) ^f	7 136	20 511	89 548	220	2 033	13 383

Source: UNCTAD FDI-TNC-GVC Information System, FDI database (www.unctad.org/fdistatistics).

^a Estimates.

^b Negative stock value. However, this value is included in the regional and global total.

^c This economy dissolved on 10 October 2010.

^d Least developed countries include Afghanistan, Angola, Bangladesh, Benin, Bhutan, Burkina Faso, Burundi, Cambodia, the Central African Republic, Chad, the Comoros, the Democratic Republic of the Congo, Djibouti, Equatorial Guinea, Eritrea, Ethiopia, the Gambia, Guinea, Guinea-Bissau, Haiti, Kiribati, the Lao People's Democratic Republic, Lesotho, Liberia, Madagascar, Malawi, Mali, Mauritania, Mozambique, Myanmar, Nepal, Niger, Rwanda, Samoa (which, however, graduated from LDC status effective 1 January 2014), São Tomé and Príncipe, Senegal, Sierra Leone, Solomon Islands, Somalia, South Sudan, Sudan, Timor-Leste, Togo, Tuvalu, Uganda, the United Republic of Tanzania, Vanuatu, Yemen and Zambia.

^e Landlocked developing countries include Afghanistan, Armenia, Azerbaijan, Bhutan, the Plurinational State of Bolivia, Botswana, Burkina Faso, Burundi, the Central African Republic, Chad, Ethiopia, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, the Lao People's Democratic Republic, Lesotho, the former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia, Malawi, Mali, the Republic of Moldova, Mongolia, Nepal, Niger, Paraguay, Rwanda, South Sudan, Swaziland, Tajikistan, Turkmenistan, Uganda, Uzbekistan, Zambia and Zimbabwe.

^f Small island developing States include Antigua and Barbuda, the Bahamas, Barbados, Cabo Verde, the Comoros, Dominica, Fiji, Grenada, Jamaica, Kiribati, Maldives, the Marshall Islands, Mauritius, the Federated States of Micronesia, Nauru, Palau, Papua New Guinea, Saint Kitts and Nevis, Saint Lucia, Saint Vincent and the Grenadines, Samoa, São Tomé and Príncipe, Seychelles, Solomon Islands, Timor-Leste, Tonga, Trinidad and Tobago, Tuvalu and Vanuatu.

Annex table 3. Value of cross-border M&As, by region/economy of seller/purchaser, 2007–2013
(Millions of dollars)

Region / economy	Net sales ^a							Net purchases ^b						
	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
World	1 045 085	626 235	285 396	349 399	556 051	331 651	348 755	1 045 085	626 235	285 396	349 399	556 051	331 651	348 755
Developed economies	915 675	479 687	236 505	260 391	438 645	268 652	239 606	870 435	486 166	191 637	225 830	430 134	183 914	151 752
Europe	565 152	175 645	139 356	127 606	214 420	144 651	132 963	593 585	382 058	133 024	44 682	171 902	38 504	6 798
European Union	533 185	260 664	119 344	118 328	185 332	128 630	120 813	538 138	322 169	120 722	23 489	140 634	15 660	- 786
Austria	9 661	1 327	2 067	354	7 002	1 687	148	5 923	3 243	3 309	1 525	3 733	1 835	8 813
Belgium	733	3 995	12 375	9 449	3 946	1 786	6 429	9 269	30 775	- 9 804	477	7 841	- 1 354	13 251
Bulgaria	959	227	191	24	- 96	31	- 52	20	39	2	17	-	-	- 0
Croatia	674	274	-	201	92	81	100	-	12	8	325	-	-	5
Cyprus	1 301	853	47	693	782	51	1 417	5 879	8 875	647	- 562	3 738	8 060	652
Czech Republic	246	276	2 473	- 530	725	37	1 617	572	72	1 573	14	26	474	4 012
Denmark	7 158	5 962	1 270	1 319	7 958	4 759	1 341	3 339	2 841	3 337	- 3 601	- 133	553	214
Estonia	- 59	110	28	3	239	58	- 39	-	7	- 0	4	- 1	1	- 36
Finland	8 571	1 163	382	336	1 028	1 929	- 35	- 1 054	12 951	641	1 015	2 353	4 116	1 754
France	30 145	6 609	609	3 573	23 161	12 013	8 953	73 312	66 893	42 175	6 180	37 090	- 3 051	2 177
Germany	37 551	34 081	12 753	10 577	13 440	7 793	16 739	59 904	63 785	26 985	7 025	5 656	15 674	6 829
Greece	1 379	7 387	2 074	283	1 204	35	2 488	1 502	3 484	387	553	- 148	- 1 561	- 1 015
Hungary	2 068	1 728	1 853	223	1 714	96	- 1 108	1	41	0	799	17	- 7	-
Ireland	811	3 025	1 712	2 127	1 934	12 096	11 147	7 340	3 505	- 664	5 143	- 5 648	2 629	- 4 091
Italy	27 211	- 5 116	2 341	6 329	15 095	5 286	5 910	62 173	20 976	17 165	- 5 190	3 902	- 1 633	2 440
Latvia	47	195	109	72	1	1	4	4	-	- 30	40	- 3	-	-
Lithuania	35	172	23	470	386	39	30	-	31	-	- 0	4	- 3	10
Luxembourg	7 379	- 3 510	444	2 138	9 495	6 461	177	16	5 906	54	1 558	1 110	- 4 247	3 794
Malta	- 86	-	13	315	-	96	7	-	- 25	-	235	- 16	25	22
Netherlands	162 533	- 9 443	18 114	4 162	14 076	17 637	22 896	4 291	48 521	- 3 222	16 418	- 3 841	- 1 092	- 3 243
Poland	680	1 507	666	1 195	9 963	824	434	189	1 090	229	201	511	3 399	243
Portugal	1 574	- 1 312	504	2 772	911	8 225	7 465	4 071	1 330	723	- 8 965	1 642	- 4 735	- 603
Romania	1 926	1 010	331	148	88	151	- 45	-	4	7	24	-	-	-
Slovakia	66	136	21	-	0	126	541	-	-	-	10	- 18	- 30	-
Slovenia	57	418	-	332	51	330	30	74	320	251	- 50	- 10	-	-
Spain	57 440	37 041	31 849	10 348	17 716	4 978	5 185	40 015	- 12 160	- 507	2 898	15 505	- 1 621	- 7 348
Sweden	3 151	17 930	2 175	527	7 647	5 086	- 76	30 983	6 883	9 819	918	- 2 381	151	- 4 994
United Kingdom	169 974	154 619	24 920	60 886	46 774	36 936	29 110	230 314	52 768	27 639	- 3 521	69 704	- 1 926	- 23 671
Other developed Europe	31 967	- 85 019	20 011	9 278	29 088	16 021	12 150	55 448	59 889	12 302	21 193	31 268	22 845	7 584
Andorra	-	-	-	-	-	12	-	-	-	-	-	166	-	-
Faeroe Islands	-	0	-	85	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	35
Gibraltar	-	212	-	-	-	19	50	116	- 13	253	8	1 757	- 527	- 48
Guernsey	31	36	2 011	175	25	1 294	17	7 383	890	4 171	10 338	- 1 183	1 968	- 768
Iceland	- 227	-	-	14	-	11	-	4 770	744	- 806	- 221	- 437	- 2 559	126
Isle of Man	221	35	114	157	- 217	55	1	535	324	137	852	- 736	- 162	- 850
Jersey	816	251	414	81	88	133	-	537	- 686	401	1 054	5 192	3 564	2 015
Liechtenstein	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	270	-	12	-	-	-	-
Monaco	437	-	-	-	30	-	-	-	-	1	100	16	-	2
Norway	7 659	15 025	1 867	7 445	9 517	5 862	7 874	9 162	7 556	391	- 3 905	5 661	4 191	87
Switzerland	23 032	- 100 578	15 606	1 321	19 647	8 635	4 208	32 675	51 074	7 742	12 967	20 832	16 357	6 984
North America	281 057	257 478	78 270	97 766	180 302	95 656	82 910	230 393	18 280	41 856	121 461	173 157	113 486	89 106
Canada	99 682	35 147	12 431	13 307	33 344	29 484	23 342	46 864	44 247	17 538	35 744	36 049	37 580	30 180
United States	181 375	222 331	65 838	84 459	146 958	66 172	59 567	183 529	- 25 967	24 317	85 717	137 107	75 907	58 926
Other developed countries	69 466	46 564	18 879	35 019	43 923	28 345	23 733	46 457	85 828	16 757	59 687	85 076	31 924	55 848
Australia	44 751	33 730	22 534	27 192	34 671	23 959	11 923	43 309	18 823	- 3 471	15 623	6 453	- 7 023	- 5 260
Bermuda	480	1 006	883	- 405	121	905	3 273	- 38 408	2 064	2 981	1 935	2 468	3 249	4 412
Israel	1 064	1 443	1 351	1 207	3 663	1 026	3 339	8 166	11 054	183	5 929	8 720	- 2 210	676
Japan	19 132	9 909	- 5 833	7 261	4 671	1 791	4 271	29 607	49 826	17 307	31 268	62 372	37 795	55 122
New Zealand	4 039	476	- 55	- 235	797	664	928	3 782	4 061	- 243	4 933	5 063	113	899
Developing economies	97 023	120 669	41 999	84 913	84 645	56 147	112 969	146 269	116 419	77 800	101 605	105 381	127 547	129 491
Africa	5 325	24 540	5 903	7 410	8 634	- 1 254	3 848	10 356	8 266	2 577	3 792	4 393	629	3 019
North Africa	2 267	19 495	2 520	1 066	1 353	- 388	2 969	1 401	4 729	1 004	1 471	17	85	459
Algeria	-	82	-	-	-	-	10	- 47	-	-	-	-	-	312
Egypt	1 798	18 903	1 680	120	609	- 705	1 836	1 448	4 678	76	1 092	-	- 16	-
Libya	200	307	145	91	20	-	-	-	51	601	377	-	-	-
Morocco	269	80	691	846	274	296	1 092	-	-	324	-	17	101	147
Sudan	-	-	-	-	450	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tunisia	-	122	4	9	-	21	31	-	-	3	2	-	-	-
Other Africa	3 058	5 045	3 383	6 343	7 281	- 865	879	8 955	3 537	1 573	2 322	4 376	543	2 560
Angola	-	- 475	- 471	1 300	-	-	-	- 60	-	-	-	-	69	-
Botswana	1	-	50	-	6	7	-	-	3	-	-	- 14	10	3
Burkina Faso	-	20	-	-	-	1	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cameroon	-	1	1	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Congo	-	435	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Congo, Democratic Republic of the	-	-	5	175	-	-	- 51	- 45	-	-	-	-	19	-
Côte d'Ivoire	-	-	10	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Equatorial Guinea	-	- 2 200	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Eritrea	-	-	-	12	- 254	- 54	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ethiopia	-	-	-	-	146	366	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Gabon	82	-	-	-	-	-	-	- 16	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ghana	122	900	0	-	- 3	-	15	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Guinea	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kenya	396	-	-	-	19	86	103	-	18	-	-	- 3	-	-
Liberia	-	-	-	587	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Madagascar	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

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Annex table 3. Value of cross-border M&As, by region/economy of seller/purchaser, 2007–2013 (continued)
(Millions of dollars)

Region / economy	Net sales ^a							Net purchases ^b						
	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Malawi	5	-	0	0	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mali	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
Mauritania	375	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mauritius	8	26	37	176	6	13	-	253	136	16	433	- 173	- 418	65
Mozambique	2	-	-	35	27	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Namibia	2	15	59	104	40	15	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Niger	-	-	-	-	-	-	- 1	-	-	-	-	-	- 185	-
Nigeria	485	- 597	- 197	476	539	- 159	537	196	418	25	-	1	40	241
Rwanda	-	6	9	-	-	69	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Senegal	80	-	-	- 457	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Seychelles	89	49	-	19	-	-	-	0	66	13	5	- 78	189	1
Sierra Leone	31	40	-	13	52	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
South Africa	1 374	6 815	3 860	3 570	6 673	- 968	214	8 646	2 873	1 504	1 619	4 291	825	2 246
Swaziland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-
Togo	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	353	- 5
Uganda	-	1	-	-	-	-	15	-	-	-	257	-	-	-
United Republic of Tanzania	-	-	2	60	0	36	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Zambia	8	1	11	272	-	8	-	25	-	16	2	-	-	-
Zimbabwe	0	7	6	-	27	- 296	5	- 44	1	- 1	-	-	-	-
Asia	68 930	85 903	38 993	38 667	56 732	33 418	47 504	98 606	103 539	70 088	80 332	83 013	93 230	107 915
East and South-East Asia	41 374	55 421	29 287	27 972	32 476	22 377	40 655	25 795	60 664	41 456	67 896	70 122	78 736	98 217
East Asia	24 049	30 358	16 437	18 641	14 699	11 987	27 423	1 774	41 318	36 836	53 444	52 057	62 005	70 587
China	8 272	17 768	11 362	7 092	12 083	9 531	26 866	1 559	35 834	23 444	30 524	37 111	37 930	50 195
Hong Kong, China	7 778	8 661	3 185	13 113	2 157	2 948	459	- 9 077	1 074	6 462	13 255	10 125	16 076	16 784
Korea, Republic of	101	1 219	1 962	- 2 063	2 550	- 1 528	- 615	8 377	5 247	6 601	9 952	4 574	5 754	3 765
Macao, China	157	593	- 57	33	34	30	213	-	0	- 580	52	-	10	-
Mongolia	7	-	344	57	88	82	- 77	-	106	- 24	-	-	-	-
Taiwan Province of China	7 735	2 117	- 360	409	- 2 212	925	578	915	- 943	932	- 339	247	2 235	- 157
South-East Asia	17 325	25 063	12 850	9 331	17 776	10 390	13 232	24 021	19 346	4 620	14 452	18 065	16 731	27 630
Brunei Darussalam	0	-	3	-	-	-	0	-	-	10	-	-	-	-
Cambodia	3	30	- 336	5	50	- 100	12	-	-	-	-	0	-	-
Indonesia	753	2 879	817	1 416	6 826	477	844	474	757	- 2 381	197	409	315	2 923
Lao People's Democratic Republic	-	-	-	110	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Malaysia	5 260	2 990	354	2 837	4 450	721	- 749	4 010	9 457	3 293	2 416	4 137	9 251	1 862
Myanmar	- 1	-	- 0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Philippines	1 175	3 988	1 476	329	2 586	411	890	- 2 514	- 150	57	19	479	682	71
Singapore	7 700	14 106	9 893	3 884	1 730	8 037	10 950	21 762	7 919	2 775	8 953	8 044	802	6 269
Thailand	1 991	150	351	461	954	- 65	40	42	1 339	865	2 810	4 996	5 659	16 498
Viet Nam	445	921	293	289	1 175	908	1 245	247	25	-	57	-	21	7
South Asia	6 027	12 884	5 931	5 634	13 093	2 821	4 784	28 786	13 376	347	26 870	6 288	3 104	1 621
Bangladesh	4	-	10	13	-	-	13	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Iran, Islamic Republic of	-	765	-	-	-	-	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
India	4 805	10 317	5 877	5 613	12 798	2 805	4 763	28 774	13 370	347	26 886	6 282	3 103	1 619
Maldives	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	- 3	-	-	-
Nepal	-	13	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pakistan	1 213	1 377	-	0	247	- 153	8	-	-	-	- 13	-	-	2
Sri Lanka	6	409	44	9	44	153	- 0	12	6	-	-	6	1	-
West Asia	21 529	17 598	3 775	5 061	11 163	8 219	2 065	44 025	29 499	28 285	- 14 434	6 604	11 390	8 077
Bahrain	63	335	-	452	30	-	- 111	1 545	3 451	155	- 3 662	- 2 691	527	317
Iraq	-	34	-	11	717	1 727	324	33	-	-	-	-	- 14	8
Jordan	760	877	30	- 99	183	22	- 5	45	322	-	- 29	37	- 2	-
Kuwait	3 963	506	- 55	460	16	2 230	414	2 003	3 688	441	- 10 793	2 078	376	258
Lebanon	- 153	108	-	642	46	317	-	210	- 233	253	26	836	80	-
Oman	621	10	-	388	-	- 774	-	79	601	893	- 530	222	354	- 20
Qatar	-	124	298	12	28	169	-	6 797	6 028	10 276	626	- 790	7 971	3 078
Saudi Arabia	125	330	42	297	657	1 429	291	16 010	1 518	121	1 698	107	294	520
Syrian Arab Republic	-	-	2	66	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Turkey	15 150	13 982	3 159	2 058	8 930	2 690	867	767	1 495	-	- 38	908	2 012	590
United Arab Emirates	856	1 292	299	755	556	366	286	16 536	12 629	16 145	- 1 732	5 896	- 207	3 326
Yemen	144	-	-	20	-	-	44	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Latin America and the Caribbean	22 534	10 969	- 2 901	29 992	19 256	24 050	61 613	37 032	3 708	4 961	17 485	18 010	33 673	18 479
South America	15 940	4 205	- 3 879	18 659	14 833	20 259	17 063	12 020	5 068	4 771	13 719	10 312	23 719	12 516
Argentina	989	- 1 757	97	3 457	- 295	360	- 76	587	259	- 80	514	102	2 754	99
Bolivia, Plurinational State of	- 77	24	- 4	- 16	-	1	74	-	-	-	-	-	- 2	-
Brazil	7 642	1 900	84	10 115	15 112	18 087	9 996	10 794	5 480	2 518	9 030	5 541	7 401	2 971
Chile	1 998	3 252	1 301	826	- 197	- 78	2 299	466	47	1 707	882	628	10 248	2 771
Colombia	4 813	- 46	- 1 633	- 1 296	- 1 216	1 974	3 881	1 177	16	211	3 210	5 085	3 007	6 406
Ecuador	29	0	6	357	167	140	108	-	0	-	-	40	-	-
Falkland Islands (Malvinas)	-	48	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Guyana	3	1	1	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	3	-
Paraguay	10	4	- 60	- 1	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Peru	1 135	430	38	612	512	- 67	618	-	623	417	77	171	319	225
Suriname	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Uruguay	158	20	2	448	747	89	162	-	-	-	7	13	0	8
Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of	- 760	329	- 3 710	4 158	-	- 249	-	- 1 003	- 1 358	- 2	-	- 1 268	- 16	35
Central America	4 317	2 900	182	8 853	1 222	1 841	16 845	16 863	- 780	3 354	2 949	4 736	6 887	3 585
Belize	-	0	-	1	-	60	-	- 43	-	2	-	-	-	-
Costa Rica	- 34	405	-	5	17	120	191	- 16	-	-	-	-	354	50
El Salvador	835	-	30	43	103	- 1	-	550	-	-	-	-	12	-
Guatemala	5	145	-	650	100	- 213	411	140	-	-	-	-	-	-

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Annex table 3. Value of cross-border M&As, by region/economy of seller/purchaser, 2007–2013 (concluded)
(Millions of dollars)

Region / economy	Net sales ^a							Net purchases ^b						
	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Honduras	140	-	-	1	23	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	104
Mexico	3 144	2 306	129	7 989	1 143	1 116	15 896	17 629	- 190	3 187	2 896	4 274	6 504	3 845
Nicaragua	-	-	-	-	71	0	130	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Panama	226	44	23	164	- 235	758	216	- 1 397	- 590	165	53	462	18	- 414
Caribbean	2 277	3 864	796	2 480	3 201	1 950	27 706	8 149	- 579	- 3 164	817	2 962	3 067	2 378
Anguilla	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	30	-	- 10	3	-	-
Antigua and Barbuda	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bahamas	-	41	-	82	212	145	-	2 370	1 438	- 243	112	- 350	228	- 10
Barbados	217	207	-	328	-	-	-	3	3	8	-	-	-	- 86
British Virgin Islands	559	1 001	204	391	631	32	26 958	5 085	- 2 375	- 1 579	21	733	1 968	1 869
Cayman Islands	-	487	3	84	- 112	130	40	757	2 544	- 1 363	743	1 188	909	444
Dominican Republic	42	- 108	0	7	39	1 264	213	93	-	-	31	-	-	-
Haiti	-	-	1	59	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Jamaica	595	-	-	-	9	-	-	105	14	28	1	-	-	15
Netherlands Antilles ^c	-	-	2	19	235	276	16	-	14	- 30	- 156	52	- 158	-
Puerto Rico	862	-	587	1 037	1 214	88	1 079	- 261	- 2 454	22	77	202	120	- 9
Saint Kitts and Nevis	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	- 0	-	-	-
Trinidad and Tobago	-	2 236	-	-	973	16	- 600	- 2	207	- 10	-	- 15	-	- 244
Turks and Caicos Islands	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
US Virgin Islands	-	-	-	473	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	1 150	-	400
Oceania	234	- 742	4	8 844	23	- 67	4	275	906	174	- 4	- 35	15	78
American Samoa	-	-	-	-	-	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	- 29	86
Fiji	12	2	-	1	-	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
French Polynesia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	44	-
Marshall Islands	45	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	136	0	-	- 35	-	3
Micronesia, Federated States of	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4
Nauru	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	172	-	-	-	-
Norfolk Island	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-
Papua New Guinea	160	- 758	0	8 843	5	- 78	-	275	1 051	-	- 4	-	-	-
Samoa	3	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	- 324	-	-	-	-	- 14
Solomon Islands	14	-	-	-	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tokelau	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Tuvalu	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	43	-	-	-	-	-
Vanuatu	-	-	4	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Transition economies	32 388	25 879	6 893	4 095	32 762	6 852	- 3 820	18 620	11 005	7 789	5 378	13 378	9 296	56 970
South-East Europe	1 511	587	529	65	1 367	3	16	1 031	- 9	- 174	-	51	2	-
Albania	164	3	146	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bosnia and Herzegovina	1 014	9	8	-	-	1	6	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Montenegro	0	-	362	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-
Serbia	280	501	10	19	1 340	2	9	1 038	- 7	- 174	-	51	1	-
Serbia and Montenegro	-	7	3	-	-	-	-	-	- 3	-	-	-	-	-
The Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	53	67	-	46	27	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Yugoslavia (former)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	- 11	-	-	-	-	-	-
CIS	30 824	25 188	6 349	4 001	31 395	6 849	- 3 838	17 590	11 014	7 963	5 378	13 139	9 294	56 970
Armenia	423	204	-	-	26	23	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-
Azerbaijan	-	2	-	0	-	-	-	-	519	-	-	2	748	-
Belarus	2 500	16	-	649	10	-	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	215
Kazakhstan	727	398	1 621	101	293	- 831	217	1 833	1 634	-	1 462	8 088	- 32	-
Kyrgyzstan	209	-	-	44	72	- 5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Moldova, Republic of	24	4	-	-	- 9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Russian Federation	25 120	18 606	4 579	2 882	29 589	7 228	- 3 901	15 497	7 869	7 957	3 875	4 943	8 302	56 158
Tajikistan	5	-	-	-	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ukraine	1 816	5 931	145	322	1 400	434	- 169	260	993	6	40	106	276	597
Uzbekistan	-	25	4	1	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Georgia	53	104	14	30	-	1	2	-	-	-	- 0	188	-	-
Unspecified	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9 761	12 645	8 170	16 586	7 158	10 894	10 541
Memorandum														
Least developed countries (LDCs) ^d	668	- 2 552	- 765	2 204	501	374	26	- 80	- 261	16	259	353	- 102	- 12
Landlocked developing countries (LLDCs) ^e	1 395	778	1 983	615	700	- 574	258	1 814	2 262	- 9	1 727	8 076	544	6
Small island developing States (SIDS) ^f	1 144	1 819	41	9 448	1 223	97	- 596	3 004	2 772	- 16	542	- 651	- 2	- 266

Source: UNCTAD FDI-TNC-GVC Information System, cross-border M&A database (www.unctad.org/fdistatistics).

^a Net sales by the region/economy of the immediate acquired company.

^b Net purchases by region/economy of the ultimate acquiring company.

^c This economy dissolved on 10 October 2010.

^d Least developed countries include Afghanistan, Angola, Bangladesh, Benin, Bhutan, Burkina Faso, Burundi, Cambodia, the Central African Republic, Chad, the Comoros, the Democratic Republic of the Congo, Djibouti, Equatorial Guinea, Eritrea, Ethiopia, the Gambia, Guinea, Guinea-Bissau, Haiti, Kiribati, the Lao People's Democratic Republic, Lesotho, Liberia, Madagascar, Malawi, Mali, Mauritania, Mozambique, Myanmar, Nepal, Niger, Rwanda, Samoa (which, however, graduated from LDC status effective 1 January 2014), São Tomé and Príncipe, Senegal, Sierra Leone, Solomon Islands, Somalia, South Sudan, Sudan, Timor-Leste, Togo, Tuvalu, Uganda, the United Republic of Tanzania, Vanuatu, Yemen and Zambia.

^e Landlocked developing countries include Afghanistan, Armenia, Azerbaijan, Bhutan, the Plurinational State of Bolivia, Botswana, Burkina Faso, Burundi, the Central African Republic, Chad, Ethiopia, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, the Lao People's Democratic Republic, Lesotho, the former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia, Malawi, Mali, the Republic of Moldova, Mongolia, Nepal, Niger, Paraguay, Rwanda, South Sudan, Swaziland, Tajikistan, Turkmenistan, Uganda, Uzbekistan, Zambia and Zimbabwe.

^f Small island developing States include Antigua and Barbuda, the Bahamas, Barbados, Cabo Verde, the Comoros, Dominica, Fiji, Grenada, Jamaica, Kiribati, Maldives, the Marshall Islands, Mauritius, the Federated States of Micronesia, Nauru, Palau, Papua New Guinea, Saint Kitts and Nevis, Saint Lucia, Saint Vincent and the Grenadines, Samoa, São Tomé and Príncipe, Seychelles, Solomon Islands, Timor-Leste, Tonga, Trinidad and Tobago, Tuvalu and Vanuatu.

Note: Cross-border M&A sales and purchases are calculated on a net basis as follows: Net cross-border M&A sales in a host economy = Sales of companies in the host economy to foreign TNCs (-) Sales of foreign affiliates in the host economy; Net cross-border M&A purchases by a home economy = Purchases of companies abroad by home-based TNCs (-) Sales of foreign affiliates of home-based TNCs. The data cover only those deals that involved an acquisition of an equity stake of more than 10 per cent.

Annex table 4. Value of cross-border M&As, by sector/industry, 2007–2013
(Millions of dollars)

Sector/industry	Net sales ^a							Net purchases ^b						
	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Total	1045 085	626 235	285 396	349 399	556 051	331 651	348 755	1045 085	626 235	285 396	349 399	556 051	331 651	348 755
Primary	93 918	89 682	52 891	67 605	149 065	51 521	67 760	120 229	47 203	28 446	46 861	93 236	3 427	27 229
Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fisheries	9 006	2 920	730	2 524	1 426	7 585	7 422	1 078	2 313	1 783	408	381	-1 423	318
Mining, quarrying and petroleum	84 913	86 761	52 161	65 081	147 639	43 936	60 338	119 152	44 890	26 663	46 453	92 855	4 850	26 911
Manufacturing	329 135	195 847	74 871	133 936	203 319	113 110	125 684	217 712	137 715	37 889	128 194	224 316	138 230	96 165
Food, beverages and tobacco	49 040	10 618	5 117	35 044	48 394	18 526	53 355	35 233	-42 860	-467	33 629	31 541	31 748	35 790
Textiles, clothing and leather	14 977	3 840	426	668	4 199	2 191	4 545	-1 946	-51	555	2 971	2 236	2 466	1 757
Wood and wood products	1 202	1 022	645	804	5 060	4 542	2 828	2 780	434	1 450	8 471	3 748	3 589	3 044
Publishing and printing	601	-347	-	5	-190	31	20	78	-284	30	906	-112	65	16
Coke, petroleum products and nuclear fuel	5 768	90	1 506	1 964	-1 430	-1 307	-663	7 202	-3 356	-844	-6 767	-2 625	-3 748	-2 003
Chemicals and chemical products	103 990	76 637	28 077	33 708	77 201	38 524	33 949	89 327	60 802	26 539	46 889	91 138	41 485	28 339
Rubber and plastic products	2 527	1 032	1	5 475	2 223	1 718	760	1 691	461	-285	127	1 367	581	368
Non-metallic mineral products	36 913	27 103	2 247	6 549	927	1 619	5 733	17 502	23 013	-567	5 198	1 663	755	3 609
Metals and metal products	84 012	19 915	-966	6 710	5 687	9 662	9 490	46 492	23 018	2 746	5 171	19 449	9 820	647
Machinery and equipment	-25 337	8 505	2 180	6 412	14 251	1 291	5 296	-34 240	8 975	1 815	5 989	14 564	12 836	6 804
Electrical and electronic equipment	46 852	22 834	19 789	21 375	28 279	22 219	7 538	40 665	48 462	4 335	11 816	38 561	26 823	13 506
Motor vehicles and other transport equipment	-2 364	13 583	12 539	8 644	4 299	6 913	1 234	1 065	9 109	73	6 737	10 899	5 039	1 058
Other manufacturing	10 955	11 015	3 309	6 578	14 420	7 181	1 598	11 862	9 992	2 509	7 059	11 888	6 773	3 229
Services	622 032	340 706	157 635	147 857	203 667	167 020	155 311	707 144	441 317	219 062	174 344	238 499	189 993	225 361
Electricity, gas and water	108 003	48 128	59 062	-6 602	21 100	11 984	9 988	45 036	26 551	44 514	-14 759	6 758	3 116	7 739
Construction	16 117	4 582	11 646	10 763	3 074	2 253	3 174	7 047	-2 890	-2 561	-1 995	-1 466	2 772	4 868
Trade	33 875	29 258	3 631	7 278	15 645	12 730	-4 165	-4 590	18 851	3 203	6 029	6 415	23 228	-1 591
Accommodation and food service activities	872	6 418	995	1 937	1 494	-411	4 537	-6 903	3 511	354	854	684	-1 847	925
Transportation and storage	32 242	14 800	5 468	10 795	16 028	10 439	5 732	18 927	7 236	3 651	7 652	8 576	9 336	3 146
Information and communication	47 371	29 122	45 076	19 278	25 174	35 172	31 317	32 645	49 854	38 843	19 313	23 228	17 417	26 975
Finance	306 249	108 472	13 862	59 270	64 279	39 512	49 292	562 415	316 903	123 704	139 648	166 436	116 121	155 996
Business services	60 455	88 745	14 675	30 661	48 321	43 723	43 819	48 944	32 923	7 760	16 878	26 353	18 854	26 642
Public administration and defense	793	4 209	1 271	1 380	2 910	3 602	4 078	-2 484	-11 118	-594	-4 147	-288	-1 165	-1 049
Education	807	1 225	509	881	953	213	76	42	155	51	266	347	317	-1 040
Health and social services	4 194	3 001	653	9 936	2 947	6 636	4 091	7 778	-620	187	3 815	729	954	2 315
Arts, entertainment and recreation	4 114	1 956	525	1 565	1 404	971	1 591	262	1 116	-47	635	526	275	406
Other service activities	6 940	793	263	715	339	196	1 780	-1 973	-1 154	-3	155	199	615	29

Source: UNCTAD FDI-TNC-GVC Information System, cross-border M&A database (www.unctad.org/fdistatistics).

^a Net sales in the industry of the acquired company.

^b Net purchases by the industry of the acquiring company.

Note: Cross-border M&A sales and purchases are calculated on a net basis as follows: Net Cross-border M&As sales by sector/industry = Sales of companies in the industry of the acquired company to foreign TNCs (-) Sales of foreign affiliates in the industry of the acquired company; net cross-border M&A purchases by sector/industry = Purchases of companies abroad by home-based TNCs, in the industry of the acquiring company (-) Sales of foreign affiliates of home-based TNCs, in the industry of the acquiring company. The data cover only those deals that involved an acquisition of an equity stake of more than 10%.

Annex table 5. Cross-border M&A deals worth over \$3 billion completed in 2013

Rank	Value (\$ billion)	Acquired company	Host economy ^a	Industry of the acquired company	Acquiring company	Home economy ^a	Industry of the acquiring company	Shares acquired
1	27.0	TNK-BP Ltd	British Virgin Islands	Crude petroleum and natural gas	QAO Nefthanyaya Kompaniya Rosneft	Russian Federation	Crude petroleum and natural gas	50
2	27.0	TNK-BP Ltd	British Virgin Islands	Crude petroleum and natural gas	QAO Nefthanyaya Kompaniya Rosneft	Russian Federation	Crude petroleum and natural gas	50
3	21.6	Sprint Nextel Corp	United States	Telephone communications, except radiotelephone	SoftBank Corp	Japan	Radiotelephone communications	78
4	19.1	Nexen Inc	Canada	Crude petroleum and natural gas	GNOC Canada Holding Ltd	Canada	Investors, nec	100
5	18.0	Grupo Modelo SAB de CV	Mexico	Malt beverages	Anheuser-Busch Mexico Holding S de RL de CV	Mexico	Malt beverages	44
6	9.4	Ping An Insurance(Group)Co of China Ltd	China	Life insurance	Investor Group	Thailand	Investors, nec	16
7	8.5	Elan Corp PLC	Ireland	Biological products, except diagnostic substances	Perrigo Co	United States	Pharmaceutical preparations	100
8	8.3	DE Master Blenders 1753 BV	Netherlands	Roasted coffee	Oak Leaf BV	Netherlands	Investment offices, nec	85
9	7.7	Kabel Deutschland Holding AG	Germany	Cable and other pay television services	Vodafone Vierte Verwaltungsgesellschaft mbH	Germany	Radiotelephone communications	77
10	6.9	Fraser & Neave Ltd	Singapore	Bottled & canned soft drinks & carbonated waters	TCC Assets Ltd	British Virgin Islands	Investment offices, nec	62
11	6.0	Neiman Marcus Group Inc	United States	Department stores	Investor Group	Canada	Investors, nec	100
12	5.8	Activision Blizzard Inc	United States	Prepackaged Software	Activision Blizzard Inc	United States	Prepackaged Software	38
13	5.7	Canada Safeway Ltd	Canada	Grocery stores	Sobeys Inc	Canada	Grocery stores	100
14	5.3	Bank of Ayudhya PCL	Thailand	Banks	Bank of Tokyo-Mitsubishi UFJ Ltd	Japan	Banks	72
15	4.8	MIP Tower Holdings LLC	United States	Real estate investment trusts	American Tower Corp	United States	Real estate investment trusts	100
16	4.8	Smithfield Foods Inc	United States	Meat packing plants	Shuanghui International Holdings Ltd	China	Meat packing plants	100
17	4.4	Springer Science+Business Media SA	Germany	Books, publishing, or publishing & printing	Investor Group	United Kingdom	Investors, nec	100
18	4.4	BNP Paribas Fortis SAMV	Belgium	Banks	BNP Paribas SA	France	Security brokers, dealers, and flotation companies	25
19	4.3	Avo Spa-Aviation Business	Italy	Aircraft engines and engine parts	General Electric Co(GE)	United States	Power, distribution, and specialty transformers	100
20	4.2	Stam Makro PCL	Thailand	Grocery stores	CP ALL PCL	Thailand	Grocery stores	64
21	4.2	ENI East Africa SpA	Mozambique	Crude petroleum and natural gas	PetroChina Co Ltd	China	Crude petroleum and natural gas	29
22	4.2	Ally Financial Inc-European Operations	United Kingdom	Personal credit institutions	General Motors Financial Co Inc	United States	Personal credit institutions	100
23	4.1	Aegis Group PLC	United Kingdom	Advertising, nec	Dentsu Inc	Japan	Advertising agencies	86
24	4.1	Ally Credit Canada Ltd	Canada	Personal credit institutions	Royal Bank of Canada	Canada	Banks	100
25	4.1	ANA Aeroportos de Portugal SA	Portugal	Airports and airport terminal services	VINCI Concessions SAS	France	Highway and street construction	95
26	4.0	Gambro AB	Sweden	Surgical and medical instruments and apparatus	Baxter International Inc	United States	Surgical and medical instruments and apparatus	100
27	3.9	Sterilite Industries(India)Ltd	India	Primary smelting and refining of copper	Sesa Goa Ltd	India	Iron ores	100
28	3.7	T-Mobile USA Inc	United States	Radiotelephone communications	MetroPCS Communications Inc	United States	Radiotelephone communications	100
29	3.6	Hindustan Unilever Ltd	India	Soap & other detergents, except specialty cleaners	Unilever PLC	United Kingdom	Food preparations, nec	15
30	3.6	Focus Media Holding Ltd	China	Outdoor advertising services	Giovanna Acquisition Ltd	China	Investors, nec	100
31	3.6	Teke2 Russia Holding AB	Russian Federation	Telephone communications, except radiotelephone	VTB Group	Russian Federation	National commercial banks	100
32	3.5	Slovak Gas Holding BV	Slovakia	Natural gas transmission	Energeticky a Prumyslov Holding as	Czech Republic	Electric services	100
33	3.5	TYSABRI	United States	Pharmaceutical preparations	Biogen Idec Inc	United States	Biological products, except diagnostic substances	50
34	3.2	Statoil ASA-Gullaks Field	Norway	Crude petroleum and natural gas	OMV AG	Austria	Crude petroleum and natural gas	19
35	3.1	The Shaw Group Inc	United States	Fabricated pipe and pipe fittings	Chicago Bridge & Iron Co NV	Netherlands	Special trade contractors, nec	100
36	3.1	ICA AB	Sweden	Grocery stores	Hakon Invest AB	Sweden	Investors, nec	60
37	3.1	Transport et Infrastructures Gaz France SA(TIGF)	France	Natural gas transmission	Investor Group	Italy	Investors, nec	100

Source: UNCTAD FDI-TNC-GVC Information System, cross-border M&A database (www.unctad.org/fdistatistics).

^a Immediate country.

Note: As long as the ultimate host economy is different from the ultimate home economy, M&A deals that were undertaken within the same economy are still considered cross-border M&As.

Annex table 6. Value of greenfield FDI projects, by source/destination, 2007–2013

(Millions of dollars)

Partner region/economy	World as destination							World as source						
	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
World	880 832	1 413 540	1 008 273	860 905	902 365	613 939	672 108	880 832	1 413 540	1 008 273	860 905	902 365	613 939	672 108
Developed countries	632 655	1 027 852	734 272	625 190	636 843	413 541	458 336	310 109	425 276	318 385	298 739	297 581	224 604	215 018
Europe	414 450	599 130	445 470	384 529	355 244	231 327	256 094	222 398	317 370	200 298	168 435	176 488	136 320	125 087
European Union	374 544	548 639	412 323	352 752	327 446	214 416	229 275	216 647	307 460	194 248	161 758	172 635	133 181	121 601
Austria	14 783	22 426	10 057	9 309	8 309	4 641	5 395	3 144	3 028	1 717	2 289	4 134	1 579	1 095
Belgium	6 569	12 860	8 872	5 817	6 030	3 703	4 241	8 149	10 797	3 796	6 067	3 351	2 575	2 980
Bulgaria	81	286	30	147	121	81	217	7 695	11 231	4 780	3 680	5 300	2 756	1 906
Croatia	2 909	3 261	146	1 071	105	175	240	1 795	3 194	1 707	2 397	1 798	1 141	1 039
Cyprus	428	323	856	543	4 379	1 561	974	465	629	249	720	385	204	152
Czech Republic	5 158	4 615	1 729	2 298	2 109	2 184	1 960	7 491	5 684	4 575	7 733	4 874	2 690	3 805
Denmark	7 375	13 944	9 951	4 534	8 151	7 597	7 050	2 001	1 968	2 195	457	794	850	743
Estonia	2 654	559	188	1 088	358	259	861	840	1 481	1 260	947	883	997	788
Finland	13 189	11 071	3 628	4 351	5 891	4 795	6 751	1 269	2 415	1 208	1 692	2 153	1 691	2 461
France	55 234	89 486	66 071	52 054	49 030	27 881	30 710	19 367	24 114	11 371	9 109	10 519	7 072	9 354
Germany	73 929	98 526	73 239	72 025	69 841	50 718	48 478	16 417	30 620	19 585	17 081	18 504	12 210	10 722
Greece	1 700	4 416	1 802	1 300	1 450	1 574	763	5 096	5 278	2 090	1 123	2 377	1 553	3 092
Hungary	1 913	4 956	1 159	431	1 245	1 055	599	9 550	9 031	3 739	7 557	3 213	2 502	2 118
Ireland	7 629	9 510	14 322	5 743	4 704	5 630	4 346	4 679	8 215	4 932	4 453	6 982	5 045	4 577
Italy	22 961	41 297	29 744	23 431	23 196	21 334	21 124	11 760	12 618	10 471	11 365	5 692	4 037	3 919
Latvia	284	660	761	821	279	75	149	717	2 545	828	965	717	1 042	656
Lithuania	303	723	305	252	158	640	273	1 485	1 542	1 238	1 558	7 304	1 271	971
Luxembourg	9 097	14 103	10 879	7 085	9 418	5 802	4 315	695	431	759	731	290	270	336
Malta	68	212	773	12	566	68	46	299	395	467	300	174	308	199
Netherlands	24 566	39 940	32 555	19 651	17 697	9 441	13 731	5 840	9 438	9 459	8 469	5 650	4 075	7 119
Poland	2 252	1 790	1 241	2 238	850	1 409	855	18 776	31 977	14 693	11 566	13 024	11 891	7 960
Portugal	4 522	11 162	7 180	5 088	2 153	2 058	2 087	6 476	6 785	5 443	2 665	1 732	1 231	1 474
Romania	108	430	131	708	129	127	293	21 006	30 474	15 019	7 764	16 156	9 852	9 210
Slovakia	474	135	393	1 314	277	356	246	5 485	3 350	3 152	4 149	5 664	1 420	1 758
Slovenia	683	1 658	586	536	346	335	165	1 037	612	282	748	692	469	175
Spain	31 236	45 465	42 209	37 687	29 365	18 000	24 617	23 529	27 530	15 984	16 444	11 501	11 918	13 271
Sweden	11 875	21 448	15 508	14 895	13 906	7 152	10 385	4 372	2 930	2 827	2 364	3 160	1 354	1 027
United Kingdom	72 562	93 379	78 009	78 322	67 382	35 765	38 406	27 209	59 149	50 423	27 367	35 611	41 177	28 696
Other developed Europe	39 906	50 491	33 147	31 777	27 798	16 911	26 819	5 751	9 911	6 050	6 676	3 853	3 139	3 486
Andorra	-	14	30	145	18	114	-	-	-	20	5	-	-	1
Iceland	1 545	568	123	633	433	39	4 215	53	1 077	-	705	203	136	248
Liechtenstein	74	105	136	111	133	92	39	131	8	-	9	-	-	115
Monaco	6	15	34	48	258	-	32	71	234	43	33	123	38	17
Norway	10 792	12 058	10 588	5 433	6 634	3 325	2 999	794	3 200	2 334	2 243	830	583	1 279
San Marino	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Switzerland	27 489	37 732	22 236	25 408	20 323	13 339	19 535	4 703	5 391	3 654	3 682	2 698	2 382	1 826
North America	145 789	299 570	196 675	164 915	185 207	123 651	134 222	54 485	71 110	85 957	80 779	100 002	63 504	67 277
Canada	14 748	43 513	30 928	20 023	28 507	19 146	14 187	8 630	15 763	14 084	17 789	27 256	8 447	15 098
United States	131 040	256 058	165 747	144 892	156 700	104 504	120 035	45 855	55 347	71 873	62 990	72 746	55 058	52 179
Other developed countries	72 416	129 152	92 126	75 746	96 392	58 563	68 020	33 226	36 795	32 131	49 525	21 091	24 779	22 653
Australia	14 191	31 052	18 421	12 441	14 486	10 456	8 939	22 816	22 624	19 990	41 253	12 245	16 488	10 552
Bermuda	3 937	3 440	8 108	1 573	1 198	844	1 943	15	-	1	165	6	14	4
Greenland	214	35	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	457	-	-	-
Israel	4 347	12 725	2 726	6 655	3 447	2 816	3 134	457	853	3 333	856	696	1 692	1 148
Japan	49 189	81 290	61 868	54 210	76 176	42 891	51 701	7 768	11 287	8 240	6 407	6 177	5 273	9 700
New Zealand	537	611	1 004	867	1 085	1 555	2 303	2 171	2 030	568	388	1 967	1 312	1 249
Developing economies	228 856	361 610	254 896	215 212	247 631	190 448	195 161	499 559	880 220	634 961	510 098	547 047	349 946	429 221
Africa	5 564	12 765	13 386	14 517	35 428	7 764	15 807	82 133	160 790	91 629	81 233	81 130	47 455	53 596
North Africa	2 639	5 207	2 396	1 095	746	2 735	1 496	49 382	63 135	41 499	24 542	11 931	15 946	10 569
Algeria	60	620	16	-	130	200	15	8 952	19 107	2 380	1 716	1 204	2 370	4 286
Egypt	1 880	3 498	1 828	990	76	2 523	1 132	12 780	13 376	20 678	12 161	6 247	10 205	3 035
Libya	-	-	19	-	-	-	-	4 061	3 004	1 689	1 858	49	98	121
Morocco	50	619	393	58	87	12	115	5 113	16 925	6 189	4 217	2 535	1 398	2 461
South Sudan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	19	1 181	54	139	235	382	180
Sudan	42	-	-	-	432	-	-	-	1 612	2 025	2 440	58	66	55
Tunisia	609	471	140	47	21	-	235	18 458	7 931	8 484	2 010	1 602	1 426	432
Other Africa	2 925	7 558	10 990	13 422	34 682	5 029	14 311	32 751	97 655	50 130	56 692	69 199	31 509	43 028
Angola	39	78	15	494	-	362	112	8 138	11 204	5 536	1 147	305	3 022	552
Benin	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	-	14	46	17	160
Botswana	-	-	11	9	138	70	36	344	2 220	349	660	492	148	103
Burkina Faso	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	281	272	479	165	1	217
Burundi	-	-	-	-	-	12	11	-	19	47	25	41	19	66

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Annex table 6. Value of greenfield FDI projects, by source/destination, 2007–2013 (continued)
(Millions of dollars)

Partner region/economy	World as destination						World as source						
	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2013	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
	By source						By destination						
Cabo Verde	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	128	-	38	62	-	8
Cameroon	-	-	19	-	-	-	2 460	351	1 155	5 289	4 272	566	502
Central African Republic	-	-	-	-	-	-	361	-	-	-	-	59	-
Chad	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	758	402	-	135	101	150
Comoros	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	9	-	-	7	138	11
Congo	-	-	-	-	-	-	198	9	1 281	-	37	119	434
Congo, Democratic Republic of	-	161	-	7	-	-	1 238	3 294	43	1 238	2 242	517	556
Côte d'Ivoire	-	13	10	19	-	48	326	71	372	131	261	937	1 038
Djibouti	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	1 555	1 245	1 255	-	25
Equatorial Guinea	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	1 300	9	1 881	2
Eritrea	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ethiopia	-	18	12	-	-	54	70	919	762	321	290	630	441
Gabon	-	-	-	-	9	-	-	328	3 298	927	1 231	219	267
Gambia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	31	31	405	26	200
Ghana	-	-	7	15	51	51	28	129	4 918	7 059	2 689	6 431	1 319
Guinea	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	61	1 411	548	33
Guinea-Bissau	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	361	-	19	-	-	-
Kenya	198	616	314	3 920	421	835	441	332	549	1 896	1 382	2 855	988
Lesotho	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	51	16	28	51	710	10
Liberia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 600	821	4 591	287	53
Madagascar	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 335	1 325	365	-	140	363
Malawi	-	9	9	-	-	2	-	-	19	713	314	454	24
Mali	-	19	10	19	9	-	11	-	172	59	13	0	794
Mauritania	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	37	272	-	59	279	361
Mauritius	38	307	1 809	2 642	3 287	149	3 252	481	317	147	71	1 749	142
Mozambique	-	-	-	-	-	59	-	2 100	6 600	1 539	3 278	9 971	3 456
Namibia	-	23	-	-	-	344	420	473	1 907	1 519	390	832	777
Niger	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 319	-	100	277	-
Nigeria	190	698	659	1 048	1 046	723	3 061	3 213	27 381	7 978	8 340	4 543	4 142
Reunion	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rwanda	-	-	26	-	-	19	-	283	252	312	1 839	779	110
São Tomé and Príncipe	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	351	-	-	-	150
Senegal	-	-	-	-	10	8	389	536	1 281	548	883	69	1 238
Seychelles	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	125	130	1	121	9	43
Sierra Leone	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	73	260	230	212	119
Somalia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	361	-	59	-	44
South Africa	2 393	4 841	7 820	5 146	29 469	2 082	5 833	5 247	13 533	7 695	6 819	12 430	4 777
Swaziland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	23	12	-	646	7
Togo	49	94	142	34	214	19	122	351	146	26	-	-	411
Uganda	9	40	28	9	-	-	7	291	3 057	2 147	8 505	2 476	569
United Republic of Tanzania	9	9	57	49	27	24	138	327	2 492	623	1 077	3 806	1 137
Zambia	-	-	9	-	-	168	33	422	1 276	2 375	1 376	2 366	840
Zimbabwe	-	629	34	10	-	-	8	557	979	889	754	5 834	3 074
Asia	211 077	329 843	226 047	178 906	191 076	173 175	161 096	349 751	583 342	424 092	313 488	331 839	231 496
East and South-East Asia	130 227	154 975	122 130	123 597	115 164	110 393	106 067	243 703	321 831	251 936	202 925	205 922	147 303
East Asia	83 797	107 698	83 957	87 393	86 185	71 304	83 494	127 920	151 963	135 605	117 637	119 919	93 099
China	32 765	47 016	25 496	20 684	40 140	19 227	19 295	104 359	126 831	116 828	96 749	100 630	73 747
Hong Kong, China	17 313	15 528	17 468	8 147	13 023	11 953	49 225	4 742	7 164	9 073	8 217	7 127	7 960
Korea, Democratic People's Republic of	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	560	533	228	-	59	-
Korea, Republic of	21 928	33 775	29 119	30 285	20 896	30 031	9 726	9 108	11 828	4 583	3 601	7 087	6 279
Macao, China	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	4 224	909	310	282	430	2 382
Mongolia	-	-	-	150	-	-	-	448	330	302	1 608	183	122
Taiwan Province of China	11 792	11 377	11 875	28 127	12 126	10 094	5 248	4 477	4 367	4 280	7 179	4 403	2 608
South-East Asia	46 430	47 277	38 173	36 203	28 979	39 089	22 573	115 783	169 868	116 331	85 288	86 003	54 204
Brunei Darussalam	-	77	-	-	2	-	-	722	435	470	156	5 969	77
Cambodia	-	51	149	-	-	-	184	261	3 581	3 895	1 759	2 365	1 625
Indonesia	1 824	393	1 043	415	5 037	843	395	18 512	36 019	29 271	13 740	24 152	16 881
Lao People's Democratic Republic	-	192	-	-	-	-	-	1 371	1 151	2 118	335	980	589
Malaysia	26 806	13 818	14 904	21 319	4 140	18 458	2 557	8 318	23 110	13 580	15 541	13 694	6 827
Myanmar	20	-	-	-	84	-	160	378	1 434	1 889	449	712	2 029
Philippines	1 541	563	1 410	1 790	324	629	504	15 509	14 800	9 719	4 645	2 813	4 263
Singapore	13 432	21 444	12 985	8 631	13 308	16 537	12 633	24 979	13 983	12 940	16 992	20 562	9 838
Thailand	2 159	7 936	6 032	3 128	4 443	2 432	5 072	6 601	15 122	7 678	8 641	4 121	5 699
Timor-Leste	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 000	-	116
Viet Nam	647	2 804	1 651	920	1 643	190	1 070	39 133	60 234	34 772	22 030	10 634	6 259
South Asia	24 343	39 788	23 226	21 115	32 560	27 714	15 789	55 632	87 161	68 983	55 433	58 669	39 525
Afghanistan	-	-	-	-	8	-	15	6	269	2 978	634	305	245
Bangladesh	-	72	37	103	109	144	1	53	860	645	2 720	490	2 361

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Annex table 6. Value of greenfield FDI projects, by source/destination, 2007–2013 (continued)
(Millions of dollars)

Partner region/economy	World as destination						World as source							
	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
	By source						By destination							
Bhutan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	135	83	86	39	183	-
India	18 136	38 039	17 338	20 250	31 589	24 891	14 740	43 445	70 207	55 156	44 491	48 921	30 947	17 741
Iran, Islamic Republic of	6 137	429	5 743	535	515	1 578	-	6 217	6 911	2 982	3 034	1 812	-	79
Maldives	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	206	462	453	2 162	1 012	329	107
Nepal	-	2	-	6	31	125	232	3	740	295	340	128	-	853
Pakistan	40	1 220	42	153	227	106	686	5 049	6 390	3 955	1 255	2 399	4 315	3 033
Sri Lanka	29	27	66	68	82	871	115	652	1 323	2 383	714	3 517	1 290	1 312
West Asia	56 507	135 081	80 691	34 195	43 352	35 069	39 240	50 417	174 350	103 173	55 130	67 248	44 668	56 527
Bahrain	8 995	15 987	14 740	1 070	912	1 145	598	820	8 050	2 036	1 997	3 931	3 535	1 154
Iraq	42	-	20	-	48	-	52	474	23 982	12 849	5 486	10 597	976	14 998
Jordan	244	627	1 650	591	52	1 037	105	1 250	11 903	2 506	2 824	3 250	1 401	10 946
Kuwait	2 936	16 108	4 585	2 850	4 502	1 331	10 833	373	2 256	987	673	494	1 051	2 183
Lebanon	596	626	639	246	301	393	153	428	1 292	1 772	1 336	531	201	104
Oman	87	84	3 110	39	165	101	479	1 794	8 954	5 608	4 255	5 043	4 970	2 641
Qatar	972	8 839	13 663	2 891	13 044	8 749	1 546	1 368	19 021	21 519	5 434	4 362	2 172	1 573
Saudi Arabia	2 089	5 795	6 105	1 441	5 027	2 389	2 746	14 630	36 718	14 860	8 139	15 766	8 393	6 430
State of Palestine	-	-	-	-	-	15	-	52	1 050	16	15	-	-	8
Syrian Arab Republic	-	326	59	-	193	0	0	1 854	4 949	3 134	2 165	1 315	10	-
Turkey	2 399	4 464	4 068	4 031	3 155	3 216	6 864	14 655	17 127	23 859	8 917	10 323	9 540	9 491
United Arab Emirates	38 147	82 175	32 053	21 034	15 954	16 684	15 844	12 372	36 218	13 067	12 870	11 623	12 053	6 821
Yemen	-	49	-	2	-	9	20	347	2 830	961	1 019	11	366	178
Latin America and the Caribbean	12 215	18 926	15 442	21 773	20 776	9 508	18 257	63 442	131 592	117 061	113 098	130 791	69 731	145 066
South America	8 539	16 196	12 040	18 602	10 520	6 715	11 864	39 422	83 232	81 409	89 861	96 732	50 071	67 334
Argentina	625	470	1 118	1 284	871	1 422	1 381	5 466	7 193	9 217	7 112	12 000	6 004	4 342
Bolivia, Plurinational State of	-	-	-	-	-	-	66	49	789	1 947	797	305	10	1 028
Brazil	4 372	11 073	7 736	10 323	4 649	3 200	6 865	17 516	40 201	40 304	43 860	56 888	26 373	29 055
Chile	2 239	855	1 758	2 564	1 578	1 106	1 566	3 093	6 360	12 888	5 874	13 814	10 233	10 212
Colombia	139	500	102	3 390	1 020	884	1 111	3 986	8 281	2 945	10 616	6 892	2 909	11 479
Ecuador	89	67	330	166	60	38	-	518	511	348	132	648	603	784
Guyana	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	1 000	12	160	15	302	38
Paraguay	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	607	378	83	3 873	108	287	395
Peru	315	17	108	25	380	12	391	2 974	9 859	11 831	11 956	4 074	2 184	6 340
Suriname	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	101	-	-	384	34	13
Uruguay	25	3	49	3	5	-	4	2 910	4 381	504	749	1 030	720	1 620
Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of	735	3 211	840	847	1 956	53	480	2 293	4 179	1 331	4 732	574	413	2 029
Central America	2 880	1 186	2 459	2 869	9 820	2 441	5 785	21 438	41 320	31 929	20 025	25 614	17 217	68 714
Belize	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	3	5	-	241	100
Costa Rica	95	6	45	63	11	1	110	2 157	570	1 427	1 981	3 364	476	825
El Salvador	102	-	281	147	20	-	55	356	562	716	276	462	171	863
Guatemala	79	58	131	86	125	211	222	979	905	1 330	963	209	53	1 059
Honduras	61	-	-	-	-	40	378	951	1 089	126	226	551	43	549
Mexico	2 444	990	1 923	2 101	9 498	2 184	4 954	13 652	34 896	25 059	14 809	18 741	15 401	23 101
Nicaragua	54	67	-	251	-	-	31	62	185	877	280	274	135	40 602
Panama	47	65	80	220	161	5	35	3 282	3 114	2 391	1 485	2 013	697	1 616
Caribbean	795	1 544	944	302	437	353	609	2 581	7 039	3 723	3 212	8 445	2 444	9 018
Antigua and Barbuda	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	82	-	-	-	-	-
Aruba	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	64	-	6	25	70	-
Bahamas	19	18	42	-	2	7	97	18	61	5	64	333	24	15
Barbados	2	-	-	5	26	19	-	-	-	29	137	303	16	-
Cayman Islands	166	554	853	52	243	297	41	36	326	104	253	349	351	6
Cuba	-	77	-	-	21	-	0	127	2 703	1 015	1 567	465	223	195
Dominica	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	63	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dominican Republic	498	-	30	25	-	-	-	749	2 044	1 399	330	5 143	584	2 684
Grenada	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	5	5	30	0
Guadeloupe	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	267	-	-	25	-	-
Haiti	-	-	-	9	-	-	10	-	2	110	59	376	2	426
Jamaica	2	889	17	160	128	30	460	29	317	41	23	491	13	1 363
Martinique	63	-	-	13	-	-	-	35	-	6	-	-	23	-
Puerto Rico	20	6	4	36	18	-	1	713	739	716	570	752	926	2 530
Saint Kitts and Nevis	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	64	-
Saint Lucia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	-	3	144	64	-	65
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trinidad and Tobago	26	-	-	3	-	-	-	797	372	296	22	114	119	1 514
Turks and Caicos Islands	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	64	-	34	-	-	221
Oceania	-	76	20	16	351	-	-	4 234	4 496	2 179	2 279	3 287	1 265	3 067
Fiji	-	-	2	8	-	-	-	206	117	339	-	179	41	13
French Polynesia	-	-	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	108	-	-	-

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Annex table 6. Value of greenfield FDI projects, by source/destination, 2007–2013 (concluded)
(Millions of dollars)

Partner region/economy	World as destination							World as source						
	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
	By source							By destination						
Micronesia, Federated States of	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	156	-
New Caledonia	-	-	-	-	202	-	-	3 800	1 400	22	-	8	-	-
Papua New Guinea	-	73	-	8	149	-	-	228	2 438	1 786	1 944	3 050	1 068	3 054
Samoa	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	500	-	-	-	-	-
Solomon Islands	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	42	32	228	51	-	-
Transition economies	19 321	24 077	19 105	20 503	17 891	9 950	18 611	71 164	108 044	54 926	52 067	57 736	39 389	27 868
South-East Europe	31	658	326	485	202	82	220	11 399	18 167	6 192	5 241	7 464	7 568	5 851
Albania	-	-	-	105	-	-	3	4 454	3 505	124	68	525	288	57
Bosnia and Herzegovina	-	7	-	16	2	9	26	2 623	1 993	1 368	283	1 253	1 287	880
Montenegro	-	-	-	7	-	-	9	694	851	120	380	436	355	613
Serbia	31	651	314	356	150	74	84	3 131	9 196	3 816	4 040	4 295	4 459	3 721
The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	-	-	12	1	49	-	99	497	2 622	763	470	956	1 179	579
CIS	19 290	23 337	18 746	20 009	17 514	9 620	18 360	58 431	87 069	44 336	45 809	48 292	31 397	20 757
Armenia	-	51	-	9	83	171	-	434	690	1 003	265	805	434	773
Azerbaijan	4 307	1 223	3 779	580	435	3 246	221	1 999	1 921	1 939	711	1 289	1 573	964
Belarus	76	1 323	391	2 091	133	91	540	487	977	1 134	1 888	1 268	787	581
Kazakhstan	109	411	706	636	383	138	221	4 251	17 844	1 949	2 536	7 816	1 191	1 370
Kyrgyzstan	-	60	30	-	-	-	-	3 362	539	50	-	358	83	49
Moldova, Republic of	-	557	-	-	0	-	3	162	163	488	301	320	118	285
Russian Federation	13 657	16 976	13 055	15 476	15 527	5 019	16 185	38 157	51 949	29 792	34 519	22 781	18 537	12 213
Tajikistan	-	82	10	-	-	-	-	327	226	570	3	1 076	669	44
Turkmenistan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 051	3 974	1 433	458	1 926	8	-
Ukraine	1 142	2 656	776	1 218	954	954	1 191	7 185	7 686	4 561	4 061	3 094	3 192	4 191
Uzbekistan	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	1 016	1 101	1 418	1 068	7 560	4 806	289
Georgia	-	82	33	8	174	248	31	1 334	2 808	4 398	1 017	1 980	424	1 261
Memorandum														
Least developed countries (LDCs) ^a	168	798	502	732	923	1 005	1 528	21 220	55 740	34 229	39 853	33 647	21 923	39 043
Landlocked developing countries (LLDCs) ^b	4 425	3 290	4 675	1 429	1 137	4 005	1 033	18 840	47 069	25 449	28 026	39 438	17 931	17 211
Small island developing States (SIDS) ^c	87	1 290	1 877	2 825	3 592	205	3 809	2 187	5 325	3 132	5 957	7 429	2 298	6 506

Source: UNCTAD, based on information from the Financial Times Ltd, fDi Markets (www.fDimarkets.com).

^a Least developed countries include: Afghanistan, Angola, Bangladesh, Benin, Bhutan, Burkina Faso, Burundi, Cambodia, the Central African Republic, Chad, the Comoros, the Democratic Republic of the Congo, Djibouti, Equatorial Guinea, Eritrea, Ethiopia, the Gambia, Guinea, Guinea-Bissau, Haiti, Kiribati, the Lao People's Democratic Republic, Lesotho, Liberia, Madagascar, Malawi, Mali, Mauritania, Mozambique, Myanmar, Nepal, Niger, Rwanda, Samoa (which, however, graduated from LDC status effective 1 January 2014), São Tomé and Príncipe, Senegal, Sierra Leone, Solomon Islands, Somalia, South Sudan, Sudan, Timor-Leste, Togo, Tuvalu, Uganda, the United Republic of Tanzania, Vanuatu, Yemen and Zambia.

^b Landlocked developing countries include: Afghanistan, Armenia, Azerbaijan, Bhutan, Bolivia, Botswana, Burkina Faso, Burundi, the Central African Republic, Chad, Ethiopia, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, the Lao People's Democratic Republic, Lesotho, the former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia, Malawi, Mali, the Republic of Moldova, Mongolia, Nepal, Niger, Paraguay, Rwanda, South Sudan, Swaziland, the Republic of Tajikistan, Turkmenistan, Uganda, Uzbekistan, Zambia and Zimbabwe.

^c Small island developing States include: Antigua and Barbuda, the Bahamas, Barbados, Cabo Verde, the Comoros, Dominica, Fiji, Grenada, Jamaica, Kiribati, Maldives, Marshall Islands, Mauritius, the Federated States of Micronesia, Nauru, Palau, Papua New Guinea, Saint Kitts and Nevis, Saint Lucia, Saint Vincent and the Grenadines, Samoa, São Tomé and Príncipe, Seychelles, Solomon Islands, Timor-Leste, Tonga, Trinidad and Tobago, Tuvalu and Vanuatu.

Note: Data refer to estimated amounts of capital investment.

Annex table 7. List of IIAs at end 2013^a

	BITs	Other IIAs ^b	Total
Afghanistan	3	4	7
Albania	43	7	50
Algeria	47	8	55
Angola	8	7	15
Anguilla	-	1	1
Antigua and Barbuda	2	9	11
Argentina	58	15	73
Armenia	40	3	43
Aruba	-	1	1
Australia	22	14	36
Austria	66	61	127
Azerbaijan	46	4	50
Bahamas	1	9	10
Bahrain	29	15	44
Bangladesh	28	4	32
Barbados	10	9	19
Belarus	60	4	64
Belgium ^c	93	61	154
Belize	7	9	16
Benin	16	9	25
Bermuda	-	1	1
Bhutan	-	2	2
Bolivia, Plurinational State of	17	12	29
Bosnia and Herzegovina	38	5	43
Botswana	8	7	15
Brazil	14	16	30
British Virgin Islands	-	1	1
Brunei Darussalam	8	16	24
Bulgaria	68	62	130
Burkina Faso	14	9	23
Burundi	7	9	16
Cambodia	21	14	35
Cameroon	16	6	22
Canada	30	17	47
Cape Verde	9	6	15
Cayman Islands	-	1	1
Central African Republic	4	5	9
Chad	14	6	20
Chile	50	28	78
China	130	17	147
Colombia	8	20	28
Comoros	6	10	16
Congo	14	5	19
Congo, Democratic Republic of the	16	10	26
Cook Islands	-	2	2
Costa Rica	21	17	38
Côte d'Ivoire	10	10	20
Croatia	58	62	120
Cuba	58	3	61
Cyprus	27	62	89
Czech Republic	79	62	141
Denmark	55	62	117
Djibouti	9	10	19
			/...

Annex table 7. List of IIAs at end 2013 (continued)

	BITs	Other IIAs ^b	Total
Dominica	2	9	11
Dominican Republic	15	4	19
Ecuador	18	8	26
Egypt	100	13	113
El Salvador	22	9	31
Equatorial Guinea	9	5	14
Eritrea	4	6	10
Estonia	27	63	90
Ethiopia	29	6	35
Fiji	-	3	3
Finland	71	62	133
France	102	62	164
Gabon	14	6	20
Gambia	16	7	23
Georgia	31	4	35
Germany	134	62	196
Ghana	26	7	33
Greece	43	62	105
Grenada	2	9	11
Guatemala	19	11	30
Guinea	20	7	27
Guinea-Bissau	2	8	10
Guyana	8	10	18
Haiti	7	9	16
Honduras	11	10	21
Hong Kong, China	16	4	20
Hungary	58	62	120
Iceland	9	30	39
India	84	12	96
Indonesia	64	14	78
Iran, Islamic Republic of	61	2	63
Iraq	7	6	13
Ireland	-	62	62
Israel	37	5	42
Italy	93	62	155
Jamaica	17	9	26
Japan	22	17	39
Jordan	53	9	62
Kazakhstan	45	7	52
Kenya	14	7	21
Kiribati	-	2	2
Korea, Democratic People's Republic of	24	-	24
Korea, Republic of	91	13	104
Kuwait	74	14	88
Kyrgyzstan	29	7	36
Lao People's Democratic Republic	24	15	39
Latvia	44	62	106
Lebanon	50	8	58
Lesotho	3	7	10
Liberia	4	7	11
Libya	35	11	46
Liechtenstein	-	1	1
			/...

Annex table 7. List of IIAs at end 2013 (continued)

	BITs	Other IIAs ^b	Total
Lithuania	54	62	116
Luxembourg ^c	93	62	155
Macao, China	2	2	4
Madagascar	9	5	14
Malawi	6	9	15
Malaysia	68	21	89
Maldives	-	3	3
Mali	17	8	25
Malta	22	62	84
Mauritania	20	7	27
Mauritius	40	10	50
Mexico	29	15	44
Moldova, Republic of	39	4	43
Monaco	1	-	1
Mongolia	43	3	46
Montenegro	18	4	22
Montserrat	-	9	9
Morocco	63	9	72
Mozambique	25	7	32
Myanmar	7	14	21
Namibia	14	7	21
Nauru	-	2	2
Nepal	6	3	9
Netherlands	97	62	159
New Caledonia	-	1	1
New Zealand	5	12	17
Nicaragua	18	11	29
Niger	5	9	14
Nigeria	24	8	32
Norway	15	28	43
Oman	34	14	48
Pakistan	46	7	53
Palestinian Territory	3	7	10
Panama	24	10	34
Papua New Guinea	6	3	9
Paraguay	24	15	39
Peru	31	27	58
Philippines	37	13	50
Poland	62	62	124
Portugal	55	62	117
Qatar	49	14	63
Romania	82	62	144
Russian Federation	72	3	75
Rwanda	7	10	17
Saint Kitts and Nevis	-	9	9
Saint Lucia	2	9	11
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	2	9	11
Samoa	-	2	2
San Marino	8	-	8
São Tomé and Príncipe	1	3	4
Saudi Arabia	24	14	38
Senegal	25	9	34

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Annex table 7. List of IIAs at end 2013 (concluded)

	BITs	Other IIAs ^b	Total
Serbia	51	4	55
Seychelles	4	9	13
Sierra Leone	3	7	10
Singapore	41	26	67
Slovakia	55	62	117
Slovenia	38	62	100
Solomon Islands	-	2	2
Somalia	2	5	7
South Africa	43	10	53
South Sudan	-	1	1
Spain	82	62	144
Sri Lanka	28	5	33
Sudan	27	10	37
Suriname	3	10	13
Swaziland	6	10	16
Sweden	69	62	131
Switzerland	119	31	150
Syrian Arab Republic	42	5	47
Taiwan Province of China	23	5	28
Tajikistan	34	7	41
Thailand	39	21	60
The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	39	5	44
Timor-Leste	3	1	4
Togo	4	9	13
Tonga	1	2	3
Trinidad and Tobago	13	9	22
Tunisia	55	9	64
Turkey	89	19	108
Turkmenistan	25	6	31
Tuvalu	-	2	2
Uganda	15	8	23
Ukraine	73	5	78
United Arab Emirates	45	14	59
United Kingdom	105	62	167
United Republic of Tanzania	19	7	26
United States	46	64	110
Uruguay	30	17	47
Uzbekistan	50	5	55
Vanuatu	2	2	4
Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of	28	4	32
Viet Nam	60	17	77
Yemen	37	6	43
Zambia	11	8	19
Zimbabwe	30	8	38

Source: UNCTAD, IIA database.

^a The number of BITs and "other IIAs" in this table do not add up to the total number of BITs and "other IIAs" as stated in the text, because some economies/territories have concluded agreements with entities that are not listed in this table. Because of ongoing reporting by member States and the resulting retroactive adjustments to the UNCTAD database, the data differ from those reported in *WIR13*.

^b These numbers include agreements concluded by economies as members of a regional integration organization.

^c BITs concluded the Belgo-Luxembourg Economic Union.

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