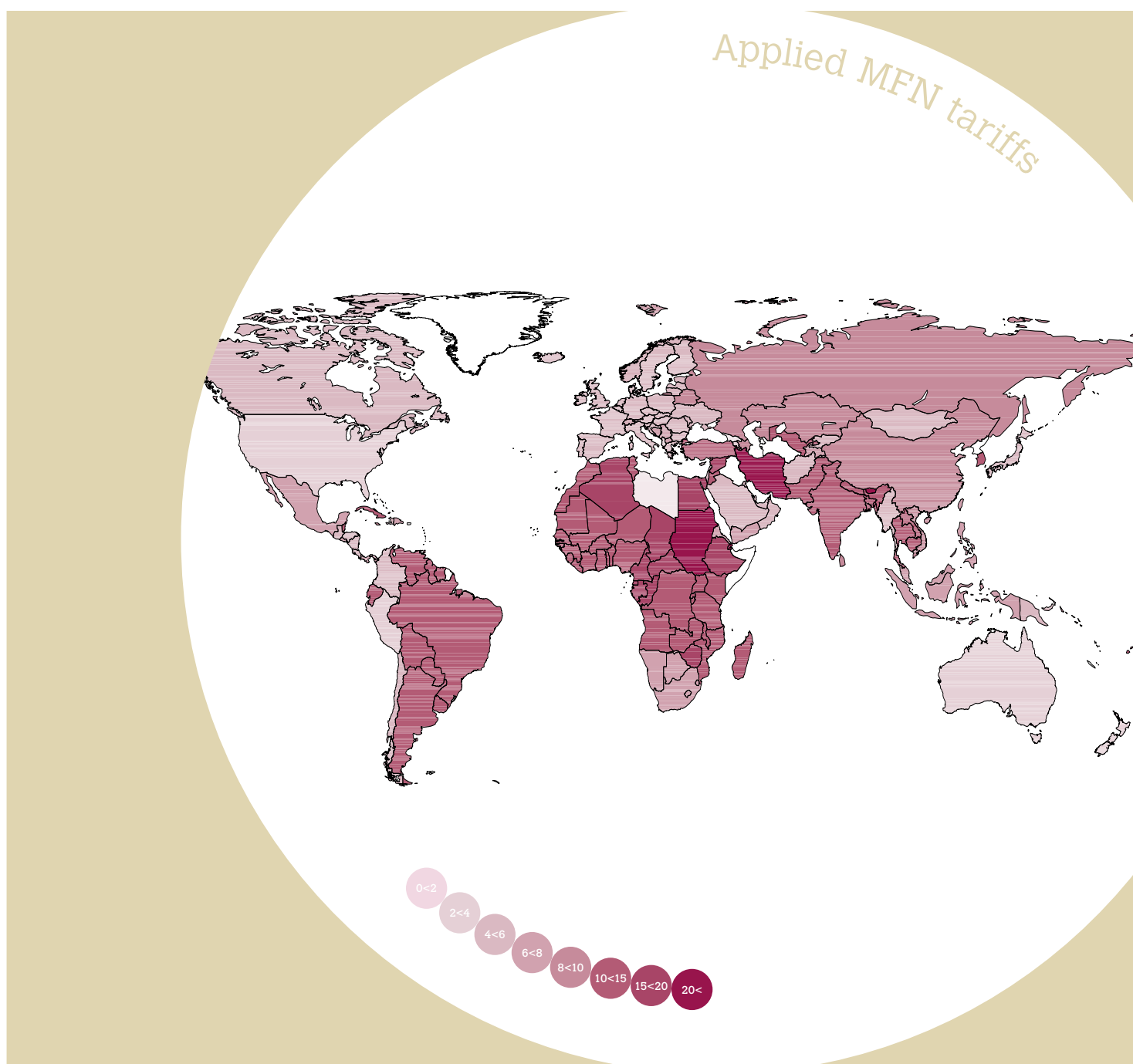




World Tariff Profiles 2015



Contents

Introduction	2
WTO members and observers	3
General note and abbreviations	4

I. Summary tables 5

Technical notes	5
All products	6
Agricultural products	12
Non-agricultural products	18

II. Tariff tables 24

Index of tariff tables	24
Technical notes	25
Tariff tables	30

III. Special topic and Technical annexes 179

Tariff accumulation, effective protection and export competitiveness in global production	179
Technical annexes	
A. Anti-dumping	189
B. Data sources	200
C. Frequently asked questions	205

Acknowledgements	208
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Introduction

WTO

The World Trade Organization (WTO) is the only global international organization dealing with the rules of trade between nations. At its heart are the WTO agreements, negotiated and signed by the bulk of the world's trading nations and ratified in their parliaments. The goal is to help producers of goods and services, exporters, and importers conduct their business. The WTO's main function is to ensure that trade flows as smoothly, predictably and freely as possible. It does this by administering trade agreements, acting as a forum for trade negotiations, settling trade disputes, reviewing national trade policies, assisting developing countries in trade policy issues through technical assistance and training programmes and cooperating with other international organizations.

ITC

The International Trade Centre (ITC) is the joint agency of the World Trade Organization and the United Nations. ITC enables small business export success in developing countries by providing, with partners, sustainable and inclusive trade development solutions to the private sector, trade support institutions and policymakers. ITC's strategic objectives are to strengthen the international competitiveness of enterprises, to develop the capacity of trade service providers to support businesses, and to support policymakers in integrating the business sector into the global economy.

UNCTAD

Established in 1964, the United Nations Conference on Trade and Development (UNCTAD) promotes the development-friendly integration of developing countries into the world economy. UNCTAD has progressively evolved into an authoritative knowledge-based institution whose work aims to help shape current policy debates and thinking on development, with a particular focus on ensuring that domestic policies and international action are mutually supportive in bringing about sustainable development.

The *World Tariff Profiles* is a joint publication of the WTO, ITC and UNCTAD devoted to market access for goods. This statistical yearbook contains a comprehensive compilation of the main tariff parameters for each of the 161 WTO members plus other countries and customs territories where data is available. Each tariff profile presents information on tariffs imposed by each economy on its imports complemented with an analysis of the market access conditions it faces in its major export markets.

Statistics for all countries are given in standardized tables which allow easy comparisons between countries, between sectors and, specifically for WTO members, between bound and applied tariffs as well. The calculations are based on national tariff schedules and imports in conformity with a standard Harmonized System (HS) nomenclature version. To the extent possible, *ad valorem* equivalents (AVEs) of non-*ad valorem* tariffs are estimated and are included in the estimation of tariff indicators. Nonetheless, certain caveats apply in the interpretation of these indicators and the reader is advised to read the methodological notes that precede the statistical tables.

The publication is presented in three main parts. The first part shows summary statistics for all countries and territories for all products, as well as a break-down into agricultural and non-agricultural products. The second part shows for each of these countries and territories one full page with disaggregation by sectors and duty ranges. It also contains a section on the market access conditions faced in their respective major export markets. The third part contains the special topic which usually varies with each new edition and the technical annexes. Starting from this edition, summary tables on anti-dumping measures would be a regular part of the technical annexes.

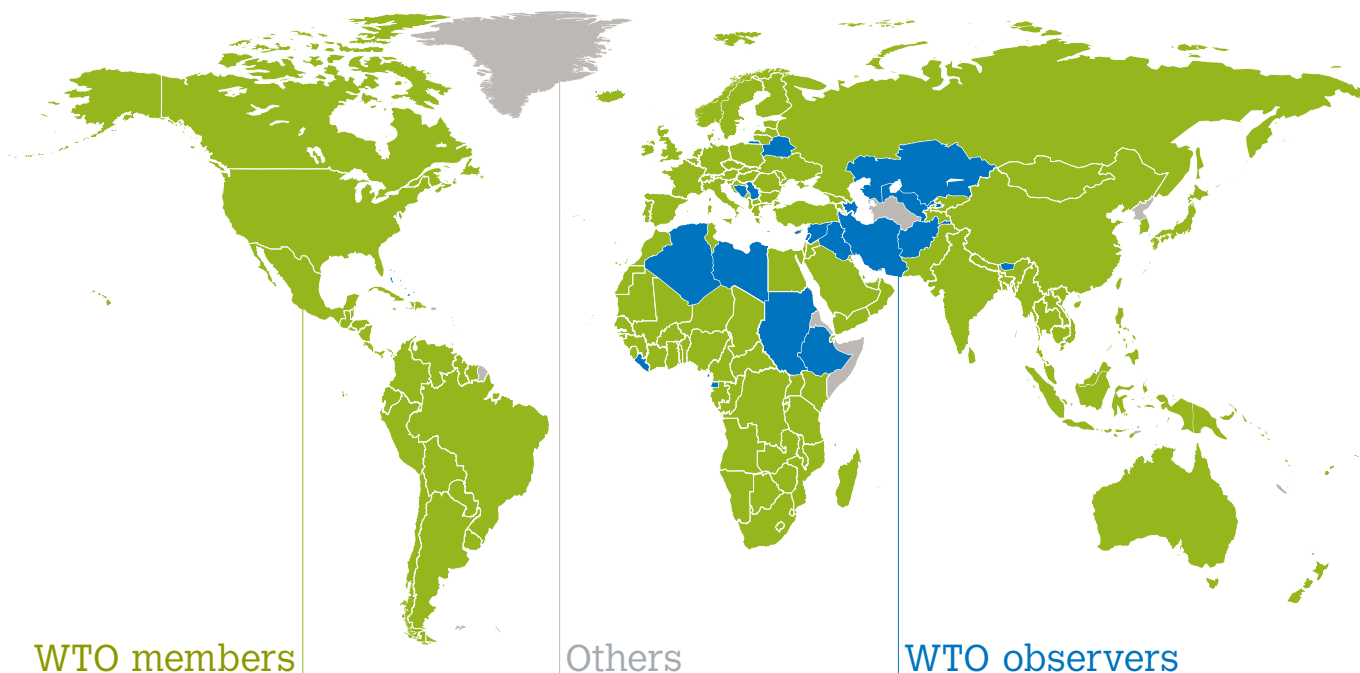
The **summary tables** in the first part are designed to allow cross-country comparison as well as comparison of the levels of bound and applied duties. Apart from the standard indicators like tariff averages, maxima, percentage of duty-free tariff lines, peaks and non-*ad valorem* duties, it also contains indicators of tariff dispersion such as the number of distinct duties and the coefficient of variation. The calculation of these indicators is based, where applicable, on a pre-aggregation to HS six-digit subheadings, which leads to a standardization across countries and thus makes the comparisons more compatible.

The **tariff tables** are divided into two blocks covering (A) the domestic market access protection and (B) the protection faced in the major export markets. In part A, information on bound and applied duties is shown by duty ranges and by sectors. Information for agricultural and non-agricultural duties is shown separately. In addition, there are indicators on the occurrence of special safeguards and on tariff quotas. In part B, the trade diversification and market access conditions in the five major export markets are depicted, broken down into agricultural and non-agricultural products.

The new **special topic** is a tariff-related article entitled "Tariff Accumulation, effective protection and export competitiveness in global production". The technical annexes include the tables on anti-dumping measures, data sources and the compilation of "Frequently Asked Questions".



WTO members and observers



WTO members (as of 15 August 2015)

Albania	Cuba	India	Mozambique	Slovenia
Angola	Cyprus	Indonesia	Myanmar	Solomon Islands
Antigua and Barbuda	Czech Republic	Ireland	Namibia	South Africa
Argentina	Democratic Republic of the Congo	Israel	Nepal	Spain
Armenia	Denmark	Italy	Netherlands	Sri Lanka
Australia	Djibouti	Jamaica	New Zealand	Suriname
Austria	Dominica	Japan	Nicaragua	Swaziland
Bahrain, Kingdom of	Dominican Republic	Jordan	Niger	Sweden
Bangladesh	Ecuador	Kenya	Nigeria	Switzerland
Barbados	Egypt	Korea, Republic of	Norway	Chinese Taipei
Belgium	El Salvador	Kuwait, the State of	Oman	Tajikistan
Belize	Estonia	Kyrgyz Republic	Pakistan	Tanzania
Benin	European Union (formerly European Communities)	Lao People's Democratic Republic	Panama	Thailand
Bolivia, Plurinational State of	Fiji	Latvia	Papua New Guinea	The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia (FYROM)
Botswana	Finland	Lesotho	Paraguay	Togo
Brazil	France	Liechtenstein	Peru	Tonga
Brunei Darussalam	Gabon	Lithuania	Philippines	Trinidad and Tobago
Bulgaria	The Gambia	Luxembourg	Poland	Tunisia
Burkina Faso	Georgia	Macao, China	Portugal	Turkey
Burundi	Germany	Madagascar	Qatar	Turkey
Cabo Verde	Ghana	Malawi	Romania	Uganda
Cambodia	Greece	Malaysia	Russian Federation	Ukraine
Cameroon	Grenada	Maldives	Rwanda	United Arab Emirates
Canada	Guatemala	Mali	Saint Kitts and Nevis	United Kingdom
Central African Republic	Guinea	Malta	Saint Lucia	United States of America
Chad	Guinea-Bissau	Mauritania	Saint Vincent & the Grenadines	Uruguay
Chile	Guyana	Mauritius	Samoa	Vanuatu
China	Haiti	Mexico	Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of
Colombia	Honduras	Moldova, Republic of	Senegal	Viet Nam
Congo	Hong Kong, China	Mongolia	Seychelles	Yemen
Costa Rica	Hungary	Montenegro	Sierra Leone	Zambia
Côte d'Ivoire	Iceland	Morocco	Singapore	Zimbabwe
Croatia			Slovak Republic	

Observers

Afghanistan
Algeria
Andorra
Azerbaijan
Bahamas
Belarus
Bhutan
Bosnia and Herzegovina
Comoros
Equatorial Guinea
Ethiopia
Holy See (Vatican)
Iran
Iraq
Kazakhstan
Lebanese Republic
Liberia, Republic of
Libya
Sao Tomé and Príncipe
Serbia
Sudan
Syrian Arab Republic
Uzbekistan

General note and abbreviations

Abbreviations

AVG	Average
AG	Agricultural products
AVE	<i>Ad valorem</i> equivalent
HS	Harmonized System (nomenclature)
Max	Maximum duty
MFN	Most favoured nation
NAV	Non- <i>ad valorem</i> duty
Non-AG	Non agricultural products
SSG	Special safeguards
TL	Tariff line
UV	Unit value

Notations

–	Not applicable
0	= 0 (not rounded)
0.0	>0 and <0.05
100	= 100 (not rounded)
100.0	>99.95 and < 100
Blank	Bound or applied duties and/or imports are not available at all for a given country or territory.
<i>Italics</i>	Maxima, based on AVE estimates are printed in italics; this also applies in cases when the <i>ad valorem</i> is part of a compound or mixed duty as ceiling or floor.
US\$	United States dollar

The statistics related to applied tariffs and imports are calculated using data which are based on the HS nomenclature adopted by the country for the reference year. For statistics on bound tariffs, the calculations are based on the approved schedule of concessions of the WTO member. In previous issues of World Tariff Profiles, each schedule is based on the HS version which the member used when it acceded to the WTO. Starting with the 2010 issue of this publication, bound tariff statistics are based on the approved schedule of concessions for each member in the most recent HS version. This might have some implications on the historical series of various bound tariff indicators affected by the use of a different nomenclature. While the member's commitments have not changed as a result of the transposition, some aggregate statistics might have been affected as a consequence of the change to another HS version.

The classification of products into agricultural and non-agricultural is based on Annex 1 of the WTO Agreement on Agriculture which lists all products covered in the Agreement. The Annex enumerates HS codes that are subject to the agriculture negotiations in the WTO and are considered agricultural products. HS codes which are not in Annex 1 are subject to the non-agricultural market access negotiations and are considered non-agricultural products.

In the comparison of bound and applied duties within countries and across countries, the following caveats need to be taken into account besides that of the effects of different HS versions used and nomenclature breakdowns. These are: (1) binding coverage; (2) tariff bindings not fully implemented; and (3) AVEs.

- While binding commitments cover all agricultural products, in principle, this is not always the case for non-agricultural goods. There are a number of WTO members where the binding coverage for non-agricultural products is less – and sometimes much less – than 100 per cent. Also, a number of developed countries have not yet fully bound all the tariff lines in their schedules. Any comparison of bound and applied tariff indicators is only valid in cases of full binding coverage.
- For most WTO members, except the most recently acceded ones, all commitments dating back to the Uruguay Round have by now been implemented. In cases where commitments are not yet fully implemented, one may see MFN applied averages or maxima exceeding the corresponding bound duty indicators.
- Last but not least, the calculation of AVEs may affect the comparison between bound and applied duties when the changes in nomenclature have resulted in the use of different unit values. In other cases, bound duties have been expressed in a way that is not directly comparable with the currently used applied duties. In a number of cases, the estimated MFN applied AVEs were adjusted when the corresponding bound tariff lines were defined in *ad valorem* terms. In these cases, the corresponding bound *ad valorem* duty was used as ceiling for the AVE estimate.



I. Summary tables

Description of column headings

Column headings	Description or method of calculation
Year of MFN applied tariff	Calendar year or start of fiscal year
Binding coverage	Share of HS six-digit subheadings containing at least one bound tariff line. Full binding coverage is indicated by 100 without further decimals. If some tariff lines are unbound but the result still rounds to 100 this is reflected by maintaining one decimal, i.e. 100.0.
Simple average	Simple average of the <i>ad valorem</i> or AVE HS six-digit duty averages.
Duty-free	Share of duty-free HS six-digit subheadings in the total number of subheadings in the product group. Partially duty-free subheadings are taken into account on a <i>pro rata</i> basis.
Non- <i>ad valorem</i> duties	Share of HS six-digit subheadings subject to non- <i>ad valorem</i> duties. When only part of the HS six-digit subheading is subject to non- <i>ad valorem</i> duties the percentage share of these tariff lines is used.
Duties > 15 %	Share of HS six-digit subheadings subject to <i>ad valorem</i> duties or AVEs greater than 15 per cent. When only part of the HS six-digit subheading is covered by such duties, the calculation is done on a <i>pro rata</i> basis.
Duties > 3 * AVG	Share of HS six-digit subheadings subject to <i>ad valorem</i> duties or AVEs greater than three times the national average. When only part of the HS six-digit subheading is covered by such duties, the calculation is done on a <i>pro rata</i> basis.
Concessions not yet implemented in 2014	Share of HS six-digit bound subheadings not yet implemented in 2014. When only part of the HS six-digit subheading is covered by such duties the calculation is made on a <i>pro rata</i> basis.
Maximum duty	Maximum tariff line level <i>ad valorem</i> duty or AVE.
Number of distinct duty rates	Number of distinct duty rates. Non- <i>ad valorem</i> duties are always treated as distinct because AVE calculations would always yield distinct AVEs. For this indicator, however, duties not provided are not included in the count.
Coefficient of variation	Standard deviation of tariff line duty rates divided by the simple tariff line level average of all duty rates. Includes only <i>ad valorem</i> duties or AVEs.
Number of MFN applied tariff lines	Total number of MFN applied tariff lines

Technical notes

Only duties and imports recorded under HS Chapters 01-97 are taken into account. Each applied tariff schedule is validated against the standard nomenclature at the HS six-digit subheading level of the HS version adopted by the country for the reference year. National tariff lines that do not follow this standard (i.e., the first six digits should be based on the standard subheading nomenclature of the HS version used by the country) are discarded and not taken into account. On the other hand, missing subheadings are added. Hence, all calculations are based on the complete standard nomenclature. All simple averages are based on pre-aggregated HS six-digit averages. Pre-aggregation means that duties at the tariff line level are first averaged to HS six-digit subheadings. Subsequent calculations are based on these pre-aggregated averages.

To the extent possible, non-*ad valorem* duties are converted into *ad valorem* equivalents. The methodology used for the conversion is in Technical Annex B of *World Tariff Profiles 2006*.

All products

Country/Territory	Year of MFN applied tariff	Binding coverage in %	Simple average		Duty-free		Non ad valorem duties		Duties > 15 %	
			Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied
			Share of HS 6 digit subheadings in per cent							
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Afghanistan	2013			5.9		0.5		0.9		4.6
Albania	2014	100	7.0	3.8	28.9	50.7	0	0	16.0	0
Algeria	2014			18.8		1.6		0		42.1
Angola	2014	100	59.2	11.4	0	0	0	0.0	99.3	26.2
Antigua and Barbuda	2014	97.5	58.8	9.9	0	10.1	0	0	97.5	24.4
Argentina	2014	100	31.8	13.6	0.0	5.6	0	0	97.8	36.5
Armenia	2014	100	8.5	3.7	36.4	62.9	0	0.2	0	0
Australia	2014	97.0	9.9	2.7	20.4	50.3	0.4	0.2	13.4	0.1
Azerbaijan	2014			9.0		3.1		1.2		0.5
Bahamas	2014			35.1		10.4		0.2		81.7
Bahrain, Kingdom of	2014	72.8	34.8	4.7	2.1	10.3	0	1.4	70.6	0.2
Bangladesh	2013	15.5	169.3	13.9	0.0	4.2	0	0.4	15.2	41.2
Barbados	2013	97.5	78.3	10.7	0	5.1	0	0.5	97.5	24.2
Belarus	2014			8.4		14.3		9.8		8.7
Belize	2014	97.6	58.2	11.6	0	10.7	0	0.5	97.6	26.1
Benin	2014	39.1	28.3	11.9	0.6	1.6	0	0	17.5	40.0
Bolivia, Plurinational State of	2014	100	40.0	11.6	0	6.9	0	0	100.0	20.1
Bosnia and Herzegovina	2014			6.4		31.2		3.2		2.7
Botswana	2014	96.1	18.7	7.6	14.3	61.4	0	2.7	39.7	20.7
Brazil	2014	100	31.4	13.5	1.0	5.9	0	0	96.4	36.2
Brunei Darussalam	2014	95.3	25.4	1.2	0	82.3	0.3	0.3	95.1	1.1
Burkina Faso	2014	39.1	42.1	11.9	0.6	1.6	0	0	17.6	40.0
Burundi	2014	22.0	67.1	12.8	0.7	37.0	0	0.2	18.9	41.1
Cabo Verde	2014	100.0	15.8	10.1	4.8	45.0	0	0	44.1	30.3
Cambodia	2014	100	19.1	11.2	0.8	15.6	0	0.0	44.5	10.1
Cameroon	2014	13.3	79.9	18.2	0	1.1	0	0	13.3	49.4
Canada	2014	99.7	6.7	4.2	37.2	73.5	2.8	1.8	7.2	6.8
Central African Republic	2013	62.0	36.1	18.0	0	0.6	0	0	62.0	47.8
Chad	2013	13.4	79.9	18.0	0	0.6	0	0	13.4	47.8
Chile	2014	100	25.1	6.0	0.0	0.3	0	0	100.0	0
China	2014	100	10.0	9.6	6.4	7.9	0	0.4	16.4	14.2
Colombia	2014	100	42.1	5.8	2.1	48.3	0	2.8	97.9	2.1
Comoros	2014			15.4		12.3		0.2		73.0
Congo	2014	16.2	27.2	18.1	0	0.6	0	0.2	14.1	48.3
Cook Islands	2013			3.3		98.2		1.0		1.5
Costa Rica	2014	100	43.1	5.6	2.0	51.3	0	0	96.0	1.3
Côte d'Ivoire	2014	33.3	11.1	11.9	0.6	1.6	0	0	2.5	40.0
Cuba	2014	31.5	21.0	10.6	2.0	6.4	0	0	13.8	9.5
Democratic Republic of the Congo	2014	100	96.1	10.9	0	0.4	0	0.0	98.9	27.8
Djibouti	2014	100	41.3	20.9	0.0	0.1	0	0	99.6	70.1
Dominica	2014	94.3	58.7	10.0	0	24.0	0	0	94.3	23.7
Dominican Republic	2014	100	34.0	7.3	2.4	55.3	0	0	89.4	29.1
Ecuador	2014	100	21.7	11.9	0	42.0	0	6.0	71.7	36.4
Egypt	2014	99.3	36.8	16.8	1.9	11.7	0.2	0.2	70.6	20.3
El Salvador	2014	100	36.7	6.0	2.4	50.3	0	0.0	97.6	2.2
European Union	2014	100	5.0	5.3	28.9	27.2	4.8	4.9	4.2	4.8
Fiji	2014	51.1	40.6	11.6	0	5.3	0.3	1.8	51.1	15.6
Gabon	2014	100	21.2	17.7	0	2.7	0	0	13.9	46.8
The Gambia	2013	13.7	102.8	14.1	0	14.9	0	0	13.7	57.2
Georgia	2014	100	7.4	1.5	22.3	86.8	0.4	0.5	2.1	0.1
Ghana	2013	14.3	92.5	12.9	0	12.0	0	0	14.3	43.3
Grenada	2014	100	56.6	10.4	0.2	4.9	0	0.0	99.8	24.7
Guatemala	2014	100	41.3	5.6	2.0	51.1	0	0	94.0	0.6
Guinea		38.7	20.1		0.6		0		17.3	
Guinea-Bissau	2014	97.7	48.7	11.9	0	1.6	0	0	97.7	40.0
Guyana	2013	100	56.6	11.2	0	4.6	0	0	100.0	25.0



All products

Duties > 3 * AVG		Concessions not yet implemented in 2014	Maximum duty		Number of distinct duty rates		Coefficient of variation		Number of MFN applied tariff lines	Country/Territory
Bound	MFN applied		Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied		
Share of HS 6 digit subhdgs in per cent										
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
0	1.1			50		14		69	5,331	Afghanistan
0	10.3	0	20	15	9	7	96	129	9,377	Albania
	0			30		4		56	6,119	Algeria
0	7.4	0	80	50	6	5	8	126	5,961	Angola
0.2	6.8	0	220	70	32	12	37	94	6,711	Antigua and Barbuda
0	0	0	35	35	17	18	23	73	10,031	Argentina
0	0	0	15	10	9	3	83	116	9,658	Armenia
5.8	4.0	0	55	153	74	17	111	166	6,185	Australia
	0.3			243		64		92	9,956	Azerbaijan
	0.0			222		18		53	6,110	Bahamas
0.3	0.2	0	200	200	4	9	39	136	7,289	Bahrain, Kingdom of
0	0	0	200	25	14	31	39	67	6,511	Bangladesh
0.4	6.8	0	247	141	29	47	29	102	6,292	Barbados
	0.7			278		365		108	11,637	Belarus
0	10.5	0	110	110	5	48	31	121	6,514	Belize
0.9	0	0	100	20	14	4	95	57	5,549	Benin
0	5.8	0	40	40	2	8	1	78	7,350	Bolivia, Plurinational State of
	2.4			128		207		130	10,103	Bosnia and Herzegovina
2.8	9.4	0	597	207	56	204	130	147	7,322	Botswana
0	0.0	0	55	55	32	23	28	73	10,030	Brazil
0.1	17.5	0	> 1000	155	26	44	156	268	9,915	Brunei Darussalam
0	0	0	100	20	12	4	107	57	5,549	Burkina Faso
0	0.7	0	100	100	11	11	65	94	5,436	Burundi
2.1	6.0	3.2	55	50	12	15	81	129	5,767	Cabo Verde
0.1	10.1	0	60	35	24	7	56	79	9,557	Cambodia
0	0	0	80	30	2	5	3	51	6,060	Cameroon
1.1	7.2	0	476	476	533	210	322	478	7,250	Canada
0	0	0	70	30	8	6	25	53	5,639	Central African Republic
0	0	0	80	30	2	6	1	53	5,639	Chad
0.1	0	0	98	6	7	2	9	7	7,784	Chile
1.4	2.2	0	65	65	54	86	75	72	13,069	China
2.1	2.1	2.5	227	98	51	14	56	158	7,796	Colombia
	0			20		3		52	5,350	Comoros
0	0	0	30	30	3	5	27	53	5,644	Congo
	1.5			> 1000		45		652	7,920	Cook Islands
0.1	1.3	0	233	150	19	17	36	166	10,232	Costa Rica
0.1	0	0	64	20	15	4	59	57	5,549	Côte d'Ivoire
0	0	0	62	30	28	12	80	69	5,887	Cuba
0	0	0	100	20	9	5	21	54	5,900	Democratic Republic of the Congo
0.7	0	0	450	26	14	9	50	40	6,906	Djibouti
0	7.4	0	150	165	4	22	40	160	6,352	Dominica
0	0.8	0	99	40	13	7	35	122	7,047	Dominican Republic
0.2	0.8	0	86	86	18	202	39	111	7,505	Ecuador
0.4	0.4	0	> 1000	> 1000	41	24	415	845	7,811	Egypt
0.2	2.2	0	164	164	15	12	35	143	7,005	El Salvador
4.2	4.6	0	183	182	1167	886	178	163	9,383	European Union
0.1	0.6	0	458	> 1000	33	119	31	237	5,962	Fiji
0	0	0	60	30	3	5	73	55	5,600	Gabon
0	0	0	110	20	9	5	21	53	5,089	The Gambia
0.8	12.8	0	382	382	39	30	111	287	10,254	Georgia
0	0	0	99	20	6	5	21	55	6,061	Ghana
0.6	6.2	0	200	40	9	11	36	92	6,286	Grenada
0.6	0.6	0	257	40	27	8	47	111	7,202	Guatemala
0.1		0	75		15		78			Guinea
0	0	0	50	20	3	4	7	57	5,549	Guinea-Bissau
0	7.8	0	100	100	4	14	30	107	6,289	Guyana

All products

Country/Territory	Year of MFN applied tariff	Binding coverage in %	Simple average		Duty-free		Non ad valorem duties		Duties > 15 %	
			Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied
			Share of HS 6 digit subheadings in per cent							
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Haiti	2014	89.0	18.7	4.8	5.1	44.9	9.2	0.3	52.8	4.3
Honduras	2014	100	31.9	5.7	2.0	50.4	0	0	89.7	0.6
Hong Kong, China	2014	45.9	0	0	45.9	100.0	0	0	0	0
Iceland	2014	95.0	24.0	5.3	43.6	75.1	3.2	2.6	32.2	4.2
India	2014	74.4	48.5	13.5	2.3	3.0	5.1	4.9	71.5	18.8
Indonesia	2014	96.3	37.1	6.9	2.4	12.7	0	0.5	90.6	1.7
Israel	2014	74.1	22.4	4.6	8.4	62.7	5.5	4.6	21.5	4.1
Jamaica	2014	100	49.6	8.5	0.5	58.4	0.0	0.0	83.9	26.9
Japan	2014	99.7	4.6	4.2	53.0	53.0	3.5	3.3	3.7	3.6
Jordan	2014	100	16.2	10.2	6.2	53.2	0.2	0	47.2	33.9
Kazakhstan	2014			8.6		14.3		9.8		9.7
Kenya	2014	14.8	95.1	12.8	0	36.9	0	0.2	14.8	41.2
Korea, Republic of	2014	94.6	16.6	13.3	14.1	15.1	0.7	0.5	20.5	10.3
Kuwait, the State of	2014	99.9	97.8	4.7	2.2	10.3	0	1.4	97.7	0.2
Kyrgyz Republic	2014	99.9	7.5	4.6	19.6	49.1	0.5	0.3	3.0	0.4
Lao People's Democratic Republic	2014	100	18.7	10.0	0.9	0	0	0.2	55.9	14.5
Lebanese Republic	2014			5.7		39.2		6.4		7.2
Lesotho	2014	100	78.3	7.6	0	61.4	0	2.7	100.0	20.7
Liberia, Republic of	2014			10.2		0.0		1.7		17.0
Macao, China	2014	27.5	0	0	27.5	100.0	0	0	0	0
Madagascar	2014	30.0	27.3	11.7	0.0	5.4	0	0.1	27.6	38.8
Malawi	2014	31.9	74.7	12.6	0	32.2	0	0.1	31.9	37.4
Malaysia	2014	84.3	22.2	6.1	6.0	65.6	2.9	0.7	36.7	15.3
Maldives		96.8	36.8		0		0		96.8	
Mali	2014	39.9	28.5	11.9	0.6	1.6	0	0	18.4	40.0
Mauritania	2014	39.3	19.8	12.0	0.6	3.7	0	0.2	17.7	38.6
Mauritius	2014	17.2	97.8	1.0	2.4	93.0	0	2.1	14.8	1.3
Mexico	2014	100	36.1	7.5	0.2	49.9	0.9	0.7	98.7	15.7
Moldova, Republic of	2014	100	7.0	4.6	25.0	47.8	1.2	1.4	2.6	1.6
Mongolia	2013	100	17.5	5.0	1.6	0.9	0	0	77.4	0.0
Montenegro	2014	100	5.1	4.1	30.7	29.5	0	0.9	3.3	4.2
Morocco	2014	100	41.3	11.2	0.0	0.0	0	0	99.5	29.5
Mozambique	2014	13.6	97.4	10.1	0	3.5	0	0.4	13.2	33.4
Myanmar	2013	17.8	84.1	5.6	1.1	3.9	0.1	0	14.6	5.0
Namibia	2014	96.1	19.0	7.6	14.4	61.4	0	2.7	39.6	20.7
Nepal	2014	99.4	26.0	12.3	2.5	2.6	0	0.6	87.8	14.5
New Zealand	2014	100	10.3	2.0	47.2	63.9	3.2	0.4	31.3	0.0
Nicaragua	2014	100	40.9	5.7	2.0	51.0	0	0	98.0	0.8
Niger	2014	96.7	44.7	11.9	0.6	1.6	0	0	75.6	40.0
Nigeria	2014	19.1	118.3	11.9	0	2.8	0	0.0	19.1	39.3
Norway	2014	100	20.4	7.7	46.2	88.2	10.8	7.2	6.4	5.8
Oman	2014	100	13.8	4.7	6.2	10.3	0	1.4	3.9	0.2
Pakistan	2014	98.7	60.0	13.4	0	0.0	0.0	0.7	94.9	35.9
Panama	2014	100	22.9	6.8	3.9	37.7	0.2	0.1	68.6	1.0
Papua New Guinea	2014	100	32.1	4.7	0	76.2	0.9	0.9	71.3	16.2
Paraguay	2014	100	33.5	10.0	0	14.0	0	0	94.9	29.8
Peru	2014	100	29.5	3.4	2.0	53.6	0	0.3	98.0	0
Philippines	2014	66.9	25.7	6.3	2.5	3.4	0	0	56.0	3.2
Qatar	2014	100	15.6	4.7	3.1	10.3	0	1.4	18.1	0.2
Russian Federation	2014	100	7.6	8.4	3.3	14.3	9.1	9.8	1.7	8.8
Rwanda	2014	100	89.4	12.7	0.9	36.9	0	0.2	97.0	41.1
Saint Kitts and Nevis	2014	97.5	76.0	9.1	0	25.8	0	0.3	97.5	21.6
Saint Lucia	2014	99.6	62.4	8.4	0	42.8	0	0.0	99.6	24.4
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	2013	99.7	62.9	10.2	0	4.8	0	0.1	99.7	24.0
Samoa	2014	100	21.2	11.4	0	2.5	0.4	0.6	54.2	28.8
Sao Tome and Principe	2014			10.2		0.2		0.9		11.4



All products

Duties > 3 * AVG		Concessions not yet implemented in 2014	Maximum duty		Number of distinct duty rates		Coefficient of variation		Number of MFN applied tariff lines	Country/Territory
Bound	MFN applied		Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied		
Share of HS 6 digit subhdgs in per cent										
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
0.0	13.0	0	70	58	881	12	59	121	5,283	Haiti
0.0	0.6	0	164	164	23	13	31	131	7,027	Honduras
0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	7,340	Hong Kong, China
5.5	4.2	0	574	470	434	315	250	340	8,592	Iceland
4.8	2.3	0	300	156	345	312	81	125	11,472	India
0.4	1.1	0	210	150	17	48	35	139	10,011	Indonesia
7.1	4.3	0	560	212	652	352	178	228	8,394	Israel
0	8.7	0	100	100	13	11	50	136	6,477	Jamaica
4.1	4.5	0	783	783	607	472	377	388	9,610	Japan
0.5	0.4	0	200	200	26	16	92	145	7,673	Jordan
	1.1			278		475		108	11,637	Kazakhstan
0	0.7	0	100	100	5	10	16	94	5,436	Kenya
2.5	3.0	0	887	887	220	111	320	404	12,298	Korea, Republic of
0	0.2	0	100	100	2	4	20	112	7,289	Kuwait, the State of
0.1	2.0	0	141	132	50	22	72	111	11,166	Kyrgyz Republic
0.6	3.1	0.4	90	40	18	6	59	85	9,557	Lao People's Democratic Republic
	7.1			326		161		204	5,968	Lebanese Republic
0	9.4	0	200	116	3	194	60	145	7,322	Lesotho
	0.5			102		94		76	5,912	Liberia, Republic of
0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	6,756	Macao, China
0	0	0	30	20	12	5	21	58	6,524	Madagascar
0	0.1	0	125	200	11	9	55	96	5,668	Malawi
1.7	15.3	0	> 1000	> 1000	335	73	325	294	9,411	Malaysia
2.4		0	300		2		116			Maldives
0	0	0	75	20	12	4	90	57	5,549	Mali
1.5	0	0	75	20	13	5	89	59	5,462	Mauritania
0	6.6	0	122	85	5	243	50	339	6,343	Mauritius
0.8	2.8	0	254	150	100	80	45	187	12,272	Mexico
0.8	7.2	0	75	70	82	88	88	127	9,903	Moldova, Republic of
0.0	0.2	0	75	25	13	5	36	15	5,727	Mongolia
3.3	6.2	7.9	50	67	78	128	124	147	9,443	Montenegro
1.3	4.9	0	289	200	48	19	56	143	17,463	Morocco
0	0	0	100	20	3	5	16	73	5,197	Mozambique
0.5	5.0	0	550	40	26	15	108	120	9,820	Myanmar
3.2	9.4	0	597	207	58	205	130	150	7,322	Namibia
0.5	0.8	0	200	188	14	48	48	88	5,346	Nepal
5.4	4.9	0	660	45	314	10	141	130	7,510	New Zealand
0.1	0.8	0	200	164	8	12	26	131	7,389	Nicaragua
3.2	0	0	200	20	13	4	77	57	5,549	Niger
0	0	0	150	35	7	5	41	73	5,777	Nigeria
6.0	5.3	0	> 1000	> 1000	933	814	328	432	7,220	Norway
1.3	0.2	0	200	200	15	10	138	127	7,289	Oman
0.0	0.7	0	200	200	18	59	37	82	7,017	Pakistan
0.5	0.9	0	260	260	68	29	64	144	8,882	Panama
0.7	16.3	0	248	238	59	58	58	242	5,605	Papua New Guinea
0	0	0	35	30	6	24	22	81	10,122	Paraguay
0	12.0	0	68	11	3	4	20	121	7,584	Peru
0.0	3.2	0	80	65	19	15	49	107	10,276	Philippines
0.7	0.2	2.8	200	200	16	10	109	137	7,284	Qatar
0.7	0.7	42.3	278	278	1428	388	110	110	11,637	Russian Federation
0	0.7	0	100	80	15	10	32	93	5,437	Rwanda
0.1	2.7	0	250	77	23	28	25	109	6,293	Saint Kitts and Nevis
0.3	7.0	0	250	70	37	15	45	123	6,328	Saint Lucia
0.3	5.7	0	250	74	38	12	45	93	6,289	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines
0.1	0.3	0.5	110	110	70	22	37	61	5,481	Samoa
	0			20		4		40	5,097	Sao Tome and Principe

All products

Country/Territory	Year of MFN applied tariff	Binding coverage	Simple average		Duty-free		Non ad valorem duties		Duties > 15 %	
			Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied
		in %			Share of HS 6 digit subheadings in per cent					
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2014	100	11.1	5.1	7.0	10.3	1.2	1.5	1.1	0.4
Senegal	2014	100	30.0	11.9	0	1.6	0	0	99.8	40.0
Serbia	2014			7.4		1.3		0.0		13.7
Seychelles		100	9.5		47.3		0		25.7	
Sierra Leone		100	47.4		0		0		100.0	
Singapore	2014	69.6	9.7	0.2	15.3	100.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0
Solomon Islands	2013	100	78.3	9.5	0	0.2	1.3	0.8	96.4	0.4
South Africa	2014	96.1	19.0	7.6	14.4	61.5	0	2.6	39.6	20.6
Sri Lanka	2014	38.3	30.4	9.5	0.2	53.9	0.6	3.3	25.0	19.9
Sudan	2013			21.2		7.0		0.1		52.5
Suriname	2013	26.8	18.0	10.4	1.3	4.5	0.0	0	20.9	24.5
Swaziland	2014	96.1	19.0	7.6	14.4	61.4	0	2.7	39.6	20.7
Switzerland	2014	99.7	8.0	6.7	18.5	21.7	81.3	78.4	6.9	4.8
Syrian Arab Republic	2013			16.5		10.7		0.5		27.7
Chinese Taipei	2014	100	6.4	6.5	29.7	30.2	1.1	1.2	6.7	8.3
Tajikistan	2014	100	8.1	7.7	11.9	4.1	0.4	0.5	7.6	0.3
Tanzania	2014	13.3	120.0	12.8	0	37.0	0	0.2	13.3	41.1
Thailand	2014	75.0	27.8	11.6	2.8	20.6	19.1	9.3	66.0	25.9
The FYR of Macedonia	2014	100	7.2	6.9	38.0	43.1	1.4	1.5	11.7	11.7
Timor-Leste	2014			2.5		0		0.0		0
Togo	2014	13.9	80.0	11.9	0	1.6	0	0	13.9	40.0
Tonga	2014	100.0	17.6	11.7	0	13.1	0.0	0	51.2	9.4
Trinidad and Tobago	2013	100	55.8	10.7	1.4	4.7	0	0.3	95.3	24.8
Tunisia	2013	58.0	57.9	14.1	0	34.5	0	0	58.0	31.8
Turkey	2014	50.3	28.6	10.7	3.5	23.6	0.1	0.6	28.9	13.5
Uganda	2014	15.7	73.1	12.7	0	37.1	0	0.2	15.7	41.1
Ukraine	2014	100	5.8	4.5	30.8	40.0	0.1	0.1	3.8	2.8
United Arab Emirates	2014	100	14.4	4.7	3.1	10.3	0	1.5	0.8	0.2
United States of America	2014	100.0	3.5	3.5	45.2	46.0	8.3	8.7	2.7	3.0
Uruguay	2014	100	31.5	10.5	0	14.9	0	0	98.2	34.5
Uzbekistan	2014			14.8		7.8		5.9		33.8
Vanuatu		100.0	39.7		3.4		0		96.2	
Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of	2014	100	36.5	12.9	0	4.5	0	0	99.1	32.6
Viet Nam	2014	100	11.5	9.5	14.2	35.1	0.0	0	27.7	24.6
Yemen	2013	100	21.2	7.5	0.1	1.3	1.1	2.5	87.6	6.9
Zambia	2014	16.8	106.0	13.5	0	24.4	0	2.2	16.8	33.8
Zimbabwe	2014	22.2	88.0	16.3	2.1	10.0	0.6	6.0	14.8	27.4



All products

Duties > 3 * AVG		Concessions not yet implemented in 2014	Maximum duty		Number of distinct duty rates		Coefficient of variation		Number of MFN applied tariff lines	Country/Territory
Bound	MFN applied		Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied		
Share of HS 6 digit subhdgs in per cent										
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
0.2	0.4	0.0	441	245	108	19	133	143	7,341	Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of
0	0	0	30	20	2	4	2	57	5,549	Senegal
	3.6			33		16		96	9,892	Serbia
0.6		100	200		8		143			Seychelles
0		0	80		7		13			Sierra Leone
0.5	0.0	0	> 1000	948	57	6	480	6,498	9,557	Singapore
0.0	0.3	0	239	239	76	45	20	101	5,442	Solomon Islands
3.2	9.3	0	597	642	58	232	130	174	7,308	South Africa
0.0	1.1	0	175	> 1000	52	122	67	238	6,886	Sri Lanka
	0			40		5		75	5,454	Sudan
0	6.3	0	40	50	20	9	52	93	6,289	Suriname
3.2	9.4	0	597	207	58	194	130	149	7,322	Swaziland
5.0	3.8	0	> 1000	> 1000	6861	6543	378	466	8,298	Switzerland
	16.1			150		16		142	6,188	Syrian Arab Republic
5.8	7.3	0	933	500	256	177	249	215	8,927	Chinese Taipei
0.8	0.3	53.6	278	278	184	30	84	78	10,961	Tajikistan
0	0.7	0	120	100	1	10	0	94	5,436	Tanzania
0.9	4.9	0	724	258	1234	152	68	142	9,564	Thailand
4.1	4.3	0	65	65	293	212	115	127	9,638	The FYR of Macedonia
	0			3		1		0	5,051	Timor-Leste
0	0	0	80	20	1	4	0	57	5,549	Togo
0	0	0	20	20	4	6	14	57	5,413	Tonga
0	7.7	0	156	100	16	24	36	98	6,289	Trinidad and Tobago
1.1	0	0	200	36	42	9	70	79	16,614	Tunisia
2.9	7.3	0	225	225	320	222	119	222	16,524	Turkey
0	0.7	0	80	80	5	10	18	94	5,436	Uganda
3.7	4.4	0	65	65	56	53	92	115	10,481	Ukraine
0.8	0.2	0	200	200	11	9	116	136	7,299	United Arab Emirates
7.4	7.5	0	350	350	1329	1254	290	258	11,233	United States of America
0	0.4	0	55	35	19	18	23	76	11,588	Uruguay
	0.5			216		108		82	10,847	Uzbekistan
0.0		0.0	210		16		29			Vanuatu
1.9	0.2	0	135	160	44	20	43	61	11,933	Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of
3.9	6.6	0.1	198	135	64	46	114	118	9,557	Viet Nam
0.3	6.9	0	100	25	116	4	38	70	6,170	Yemen
0	0	0	125	25	7	5	33	76	6,157	Zambia
0	6.0	0	150	174	62	339	83	117	6,126	Zimbabwe

Agricultural products

Country/Territory	Year of MFN applied tariff	Simple average		Duty-free		Non ad valorem duties		Duties > 15 %	
		Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied
		Share of HS 6 digit subheadings in per cent							
1	2	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Afghanistan	2013		7.1		1.3		5.4		15.6
Albania	2014	9.7	7.7	10.6	10.9	0	0	17.3	0
Algeria	2014		23.2		0.9		0		69.1
Angola	2014	52.8	23.2	0	0	0	0	94.6	51.7
Antigua and Barbuda	2014	104.8	16.3	0	24.5	0	0	99.8	45.6
Argentina	2014	32.3	10.4	0.1	7.3	0	0	95.1	15.6
Armenia	2014	14.7	6.8	1.4	31.1	0	1.1	0	0
Australia	2014	3.5	1.2	31.3	77.0	1.7	0.9	3.7	0.5
Azerbaijan	2014		13.3		2.1		5.7		2.7
Bahamas	2014		21.8		25.4		1.1		49.9
Bahrain, Kingdom of	2014	39.0	5.3	0	23.4	0	7.9	99.8	1.3
Bangladesh	2013	192.4	16.8	0	10.4	0	0.7	99.2	57.3
Barbados	2013	111.1	18.1	0	13.6	0	3.4	99.8	43.9
Belarus	2014		11.5		9.2		24.1		12.2
Belize	2014	101.2	21.7	0	17.9	0	3.2	99.8	45.0
Benin	2014	61.8	14.6	0	0	0	0	98.0	58.6
Bolivia, Plurinational State of	2014	40.0	12.3	0	1.8	0	0	100.0	19.0
Bosnia and Herzegovina	2014		9.9		37.2		21.5		18.6
Botswana	2014	37.9	8.5	20.8	46.5	0	13.1	73.3	22.0
Brazil	2014	35.4	10.2	2.7	7.9	0	0	95.7	14.8
Brunei Darussalam	2014	32.0	0.1	0	98.5	2.3	1.1	96.4	0.0
Burkina Faso	2014	98.1	14.6	0	0	0	0	98.1	58.6
Burundi	2014	94.4	20.2	3.1	15.5	0	0.9	95.9	68.4
Cabo Verde	2014	19.3	12.2	0	30.7	0	0	61.9	39.4
Cambodia	2014	28.2	14.9	0	14.3	0	0	72.3	25.3
Cameroon	2014	80.0	22.5	0	0	0	0	99.8	70.2
Canada	2014	15.8	15.9	46.0	59.3	19.6	12.3	9.8	9.4
Central African Republic	2013	30.0	21.8	0	0	0	0	99.8	65.7
Chad	2013	80.0	21.8	0	0	0	0	99.8	65.7
Chile	2014	26.1	6.0	0	0	0	0	100.0	0
China	2014	15.7	15.2	6.0	7.5	0	0.3	35.5	33.7
Colombia	2014	91.6	14.9	0	0.4	0	0	99.8	12.9
Comoros	2014		12.1		22.2		0.5		54.3
Congo	2014	30.0	22.2	0	0	0	0.4	99.8	67.7
Cook Islands	2013		19.5		91.9		3.7		7.8
Costa Rica	2014	43.2	11.3	0	30.1	0	0	90.7	8.7
Côte d'Ivoire	2014	14.9	14.6	0.2	0	0	0	1.1	58.6
Cuba	2014	37.3	10.6	3.8	8.6	0	0	93.3	16.9
Democratic Republic of the Congo	2014	98.1	10.9	0	1.7	0	0	99.7	20.5
Djibouti	2014	50.4	14.3	0	0.3	0	0	99.7	34.3
Dominica	2014	112.5	21.4	0	24.4	0	0	99.8	46.9
Dominican Republic	2014	39.3	12.7	0	32.6	0	0	98.9	52.5
Ecuador	2014	25.7	18.3	0	22.7	0	1.5	86.8	58.4
Egypt	2014	98.3	60.6	0	16.0	1.6	1.3	68.8	26.3
El Salvador	2014	42.8	11.8	0	28.3	0	0.1	100.0	11.6
European Union	2014	12.5	12.2	32.3	31.7	32.0	31.2	25.8	24.2
Fiji	2014	42.5	18.5	0	5.2	2.3	3.2	99.7	22.1
Gabon	2014	59.7	21.5	0	2.1	0	0	99.3	65.4
The Gambia	2013	104.6	16.9	0	8.1	0	0	99.8	78.1
Georgia	2014	13.0	6.4	8.0	49.8	2.6	2.2	13.8	0.8
Ghana	2013	97.1	17.2	0	5.1	0	0	99.8	77.2
Grenada	2014	100.3	18.2	1.9	11.3	0	0.1	98.1	47.9
Guatemala	2014	51.4	9.6	0	28.4	0	0	97.8	3.9
Guinea		39.7		0		0		98.1	
Guinea-Bissau	2014	40.1	14.6	0	0	0	0	100.0	58.6
Guyana	2013	99.6	21.4	0	10.5	0	0	100.0	49.4



Agricultural products

Duties > 3 * AVG		Concessions not yet implemented in 2014	Maximum duty		Number of distinct duty rates		Coefficient of variation		Number of MFN applied tariff lines	Country/Territory
Bound	MFN applied		Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied		
Share of HS 6 digit subhdgs in per cent										
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
0	3.1	0	20	25	6	9	57	81	760	Afghanistan
0	0	0	20	15	6	7	57	58	2,068	Albania
0	0	0	60	30	4	4	18	48	866	Algeria
0	0	0	60	50	4	5	18	83	775	Angola
0	0	0	220	45	10	10	18	82	1,158	Antigua and Barbuda
0	1.2	0	35	35	13	17	24	61	1,030	Argentina
0	0	0	15	10	5	3	14	54	2,267	Armenia
7.6	23.0	0	29	20	36	8	143	177	838	Australia
	0.8			101		51		78	2,178	Azerbaijan
	0.4			222		17		91	1,071	Bahamas
2.3	1.3	0	200	200	3	9	64	274	1,185	Bahrain, Kingdom of
0	0	0	200	25	7	9	19	56	1,092	Bangladesh
0	1.2	0	223	141	15	40	23	91	1,028	Barbados
	2.7			278		188		112	2,683	Belarus
0	5.3	0	110	110	4	32	7	108	1,135	Belize
0	0	0	100	20	7	3	20	46	785	Benin
0	0	0	40	20	2	5	1	39	1,021	Bolivia, Plurinational State of
	10.5			128		194		121	2,162	Bosnia and Herzegovina
2.6	6.5	0	597	113	51	123	136	135	1,097	Botswana
0	0.5	0	55	55	21	18	31	60	1,032	Brazil
1.0	1.5	0	> 1000	50	23	18	300	1,154	1,298	Brunei Darussalam
0	0	0	100	20	6	3	13	46	785	Burkina Faso
0	0.9	0	100	100	5	9	25	69	776	Burundi
0	4.9	0	55	50	11	7	60	108	762	Cabo Verde
0	0	0	60	35	13	4	45	84	1,298	Cambodia
0	0	0	80	30	1	4	0	42	908	Cameroon
6.0	6.5	0	476	476	451	200	287	293	1,302	Canada
0	0	0	30	30	1	5	0	46	880	Central African Republic
0	0	0	80	30	1	5	0	46	880	Chad
0.6	0	0	98	6	3	1	23	0	1,413	Chile
2.9	3.3	0	65	65	38	45	75	75	1,470	China
0	3.4	0	227	98	47	11	37	99	1,039	Colombia
	0			20		3		73	766	Comoros
0	0	0	30	30	1	4	0	44	885	Congo
	4.8			> 1000		33		265	1,260	Cook Islands
1.0	8.4	0	233	150	14	17	63	128	1,898	Costa Rica
0.9	0	0	64	20	8	3	37	46	785	Côte d'Ivoire
0	0	0	40	30	7	11	26	82	834	Cuba
0	0	0	100	20	4	4	12	48	843	Democratic Republic of the Congo
4.6	0	0	450	26	10	7	99	65	868	Djibouti
0	4.3	0	150	150	3	18	20	127	1,028	Dominica
0	3.2	0	99	40	12	7	25	79	1,110	Dominican Republic
0.7	1.5	0	86	86	16	29	43	79	1,038	Ecuador
2.3	2.0	0	> 1000	> 1000	32	23	446	688	1,283	Egypt
1.4	7.0	0	164	164	13	9	49	127	1,041	El Salvador
8.0	7.7	0	183	182	1090	824	129	126	2,074	European Union
0.8	2.2	0	458	458	33	48	57	250	829	Fiji
0	0	0	60	30	2	5	9	48	821	Gabon
0	0	0	110	20	6	5	19	37	667	The Gambia
0.5	0.6	0	382	382	34	30	131	146	2,086	Georgia
0	0	0	99	20	3	3	11	31	915	Ghana
0	0	0	200	40	8	11	30	79	1,026	Grenada
4.1	1.3	0	257	40	22	8	81	72	1,163	Guatemala
0	0	0	75		6		14			Guinea
0	0	0	50	20	2	3	3	46	785	Guinea-Bissau
0	3.4	0	100	100	2	11	6	95	1,025	Guyana

Agricultural products

Country/Territory	Year of MFN applied tariff	Simple average		Duty-free		Non ad valorem duties		Duties > 15 %	
		Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied
		Share of HS 6 digit subheadings in per cent							
1	2	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Haiti	2014	21.4	8.2	16.9	29.1	9.4	0.3	66.2	13.3
Honduras	2014	32.3	10.2	0	27.7	0	0	94.1	4.5
Hong Kong, China	2014	0	0	100.0	100.0	0	0	0	0
Iceland	2014	113.6	23.0	25.6	64.0	24.5	18.4	64.0	29.5
India	2014	113.5	33.4	0	5.4	0.3	0.3	98.4	83.5
Indonesia	2014	47.1	7.5	0	8.5	0	3.3	99.4	4.3
Israel	2014	76.7	12.3	3.6	49.1	0.4	21.0	80.7	23.2
Jamaica	2014	97.0	19.3	1.7	30.0	0.3	0	97.3	49.1
Japan	2014	18.2	14.3	34.1	36.6	15.1	11.6	23.3	20.8
Jordan	2014	23.8	17.4	1.2	33.7	0.8	0	56.7	48.8
Kazakhstan	2014		11.6		9.2		24.1		12.5
Kenya	2014	100.0	20.3	0	15.4	0	1.0	99.8	68.4
Korea, Republic of	2014	56.1	52.7	2.2	5.6	5.2	3.2	73.3	52.5
Kuwait, the State of	2014	100.0	5.1	0	23.4	0	7.9	100.0	1.3
Kyrgyz Republic	2014	12.6	7.6	1.2	29.0	2.3	2.1	22.8	3.2
Lao People's Democratic Republic	2014	19.2	20.1	6.2	0	0	0.6	39.6	53.6
Lebanese Republic	2014		15.2		22.2		10.2		24.2
Lesotho	2014	199.0	8.5	0	46.5	0	13.1	100.0	21.8
Liberia, Republic of	2014		10.8		0		4.1		15.9
Macao, China	2014	0	0	99.8	100.0	0	0	0	0
Madagascar	2014	30.0	14.6	0	7.4	0	0	99.8	60.9
Malawi	2014	121.2	18.8	0	11.7	0	0.1	99.8	56.8
Malaysia	2014	61.8	9.3	12.9	75.0	21.1	4.8	26.7	8.1
Maldives		48.8		0		0		99.8	
Mali	2014	59.2	14.6	0	0	0	0	98.1	58.6
Mauritania	2014	38.1	11.1	0	4.7	0	0.5	98.3	35.8
Mauritius	2014	119.6	0.9	0	93.0	0	0.3	99.8	0.3
Mexico	2014	44.5	17.6	0.4	18.4	7.0	4.7	95.5	42.6
Moldova, Republic of	2014	14.1	10.4	3.2	19.4	9.0	9.4	19.0	12.0
Mongolia	2013	18.8	5.1	0.7	0.8	0	0	72.9	0.1
Montenegro	2014	10.8	10.1	23.0	27.5	0	6.1	24.1	25.6
Morocco	2014	54.4	27.4	0	0	0	0	99.9	52.2
Mozambique	2014	100.0	13.8	0	0.7	0	0	99.8	60.2
Myanmar	2013	106.2	8.6	0.6	10.4	0.6	0	86.0	3.8
Namibia	2014	40.4	8.5	21.4	46.5	0	13.1	72.7	21.8
Nepal	2014	41.5	14.1	0	0	0	2.6	96.3	12.0
New Zealand	2014	6.1	1.4	53.6	72.4	0.2	0.1	13.6	0
Nicaragua	2014	43.5	10.6	0	27.3	0	0	100.0	5.6
Niger	2014	85.7	14.6	0	0	0	0	98.3	58.6
Nigeria	2014	150.0	15.6	0	0	0	0	99.8	59.0
Norway	2014	134.8	51.2	28.0	45.4	66.7	49.8	48.3	40.7
Oman	2014	28.1	5.2	0	23.4	0	7.9	11.4	1.3
Pakistan	2014	95.5	14.6	0	0.3	0.2	4.5	92.6	35.5
Panama	2014	27.7	12.1	0.4	25.8	0.2	0	79.4	7.1
Papua New Guinea	2014	44.2	12.7	0	47.4	6.0	6.0	79.9	37.6
Paraguay	2014	33.1	10.0	0	7.4	0	0	93.3	14.1
Peru	2014	30.9	4.1	0	34.7	0	2.0	100.0	0
Philippines	2014	35.1	9.9	0	0.4	0	0	90.5	13.2
Qatar	2014	26.2	5.3	0	23.4	0	7.9	24.1	1.3
Russian Federation	2014	11.2	11.6	3.0	9.2	22.9	24.1	7.7	12.6
Rwanda	2014	74.0	20.0	3.2	15.4	0	1.0	95.0	68.4
Saint Kitts and Nevis	2014	108.6	13.9	0	28.0	0	2.0	99.3	35.2
Saint Lucia	2014	114.7	16.4	0	28.5	0	0	100.0	43.5
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	2013	114.8	17.1	0	11.2	0	0.5	99.8	43.4
Samoa	2014	26.6	14.7	0	6.0	3.4	3.2	77.1	51.7
Sao Tome and Principe	2014		10.3		1.4		1.1		18.4



Agricultural products

Duties > 3 * AVG		Concessions not yet implemented in 2014	Maximum duty		Number of distinct duty rates		Coefficient of variation		Number of MFN applied tariff lines	Country/Territory
Bound	MFN applied		Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied		
Share of HS 6 digit subhdgs in per cent										
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
0.3	2.8	0	70	40	108	11	72	95	736	Haiti
0.2	3.2	0	164	164	15	12	38	124	1,043	Honduras
0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	1,030	Hong Kong, China
10.0	11.5	0	574	470	422	313	134	202	1,926	Iceland
0	2.2	0	300	150	19	22	47	88	1,497	India
3.3	2.8	0	210	150	13	43	50	248	1,320	Indonesia
2.7	9.5	0	560	212	125	241	90	185	1,200	Israel
0	1.5	0	100	100	7	11	16	92	1,118	Jamaica
5.9	3.8	0	783	783	352	319	246	253	1,996	Japan
3.5	2.5	0	200	200	22	15	133	150	1,169	Jordan
0	3.1	0	100	278	1	211	0	112	2,683	Kazakhstan
0	1.0	0	100	100	1	8	0	69	776	Kenya
7.0	8.3	0	887	887	181	91	217	248	1,726	Korea, Republic of
0	1.3	0	100	100	1	4	0	235	1,185	Kuwait, the State of
0.5	0.7	0	141	132	37	19	68	76	2,447	Kyrgyz Republic
3.9	0	3.0	90	40	15	5	90	66	1,298	Lao People's Democratic Republic
0	10.7	0	200	326	2	34	8	162	845	Lebanese Republic
0	6.4	0	200	116	2	116	8	135	1,097	Lesotho
0	1.1	0	0	102	1	40	0	87	920	Liberia, Republic of
0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	970	Macao, China
0	0	0	30	20	1	4	0	50	967	Madagascar
0	0.8	0	125	200	6	6	15	95	827	Malawi
9.1	6.0	0	> 1000	> 1000	323	66	278	449	1,255	Malaysia
7.0	0	0	300	2	2	142	0	0	0	Maldives
0	0	0	75	20	6	3	12	46	785	Mali
0	0	0	75	20	7	4	44	65	775	Mauritania
0	6.9	0	122	30	3	6	11	269	879	Mauritius
4.4	5.7	0	254	150	96	73	89	140	1,274	Mexico
2.3	0.8	0	75	70	77	84	72	79	2,148	Moldova, Republic of
0.3	0.1	0	75	25	11	5	27	31	885	Mongolia
3.9	4.6	39.0	50	67	51	96	85	91	2,094	Montenegro
8.4	5.5	0	289	200	41	18	96	123	2,466	Morocco
0	0	0	100	20	1	4	0	59	722	Mozambique
3.6	3.1	0	550	40	24	12	91	94	1,436	Myanmar
1.4	6.4	0	597	116	52	122	131	135	1,097	Namibia
0.9	2.1	0	200	188	12	33	52	128	789	Nepal
8.7	27.5	0	60	5	65	6	110	136	1,073	New Zealand
0.6	4.4	0	200	164	6	12	34	117	1,166	Nicaragua
0	0	0	200	20	7	3	76	46	785	Niger
0	0	0	150	35	1	4	0	56	797	Nigeria
8.0	10.1	0	> 1000	> 1000	771	801	124	179	1,444	Norway
7.4	1.3	0	200	200	11	10	155	260	1,185	Oman
0	2.3	0	200	200	13	43	22	105	878	Pakistan
1.5	3.3	0	260	260	34	24	79	165	1,420	Panama
0.3	9.5	0	248	238	51	55	56	176	883	Papua New Guinea
0	0.7	0	35	30	6	15	20	54	1,031	Paraguay
0	0	0	68	11	2	4	21	79	1,074	Peru
0	9.9	0	80	65	17	14	35	113	1,331	Philippines
5.6	1.3	0	200	200	10	9	163	274	1,183	Qatar
3.2	3.0	34.0	278	278	803	232	125	114	2,683	Russian Federation
0	0.5	0	100	80	8	8	28	64	776	Rwanda
0	0.8	0	250	77	17	26	28	98	1,027	Saint Kitts and Nevis
0	0	0	250	45	15	14	24	91	1,048	Saint Lucia
0	0.2	0	250	74	16	12	23	84	1,025	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines
0.9	1.1	1.4	110	110	65	21	42	75	864	Samoa
0	0	0	20	20	4	4	50	663	Sao Tome and Principe	

Agricultural products

Country/Territory	Year of MFN applied tariff	Simple average		Duty-free		Non ad valorem duties		Duties > 15 %	
		Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied
		Share of HS 6 digit subheadings in per cent							
1	2	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2014	15.7	5.9	0.1	23.3	9.0	8.4	5.2	1.6
Senegal	2014	29.8	14.6	0	0	0	0	98.9	58.6
Serbia	2014		13.9		3.0		0.1		43.1
Seychelles		16.9		30.1		0		50.8	
Sierra Leone		40.4		0		0		100.0	
Singapore	2014	23.5	1.1	4.1	99.8	3.8	0.2	3.7	0.2
Solomon Islands	2013	71.4	12.2	0	0.6	3.5	3.3	86.3	2.8
South Africa	2014	40.4	8.4	21.4	47.2	0	12.7	72.7	21.3
Sri Lanka	2014	50.1	23.3	0	14.5	2.6	13.2	99.6	69.2
Sudan	2013		30.3		3.7		0.1		84.3
Suriname	2013	19.8	18.4	0.3	9.9	0	0	99.2	47.5
Swaziland	2014	40.4	8.5	21.4	46.5	0	13.1	72.7	21.8
Switzerland	2014	46.1	36.1	22.7	30.3	77.3	69.7	39.6	27.8
Syrian Arab Republic	2013		24.0		4.2		0.4		45.6
Chinese Taipei	2014	17.3	16.7	24.6	25.0	6.8	6.6	37.7	36.5
Tajikistan	2014	11.4	10.7	0.5	1.1	3.1	3.6	7.8	2.6
Tanzania	2014	120.0	20.3	0	15.3	0	1.0	99.8	68.4
Thailand	2014	38.7	31.3	2.0	4.4	44.2	24.3	91.0	71.7
The FYR of Macedonia	2014	13.4	13.0	33.1	37.0	9.6	9.0	32.5	31.1
Timor-Leste	2014		2.5		0		0		0
Togo	2014	80.0	14.6	0	0	0	0	99.8	58.6
Tonga	2014	19.1	11.0	0	29.0	0	0	82.2	11.1
Trinidad and Tobago	2013	90.2	19.4	5.3	10.5	0	2.4	89.9	46.2
Tunisia	2013	116.0	24.6	0	13.2	0	0	100.0	60.4
Turkey	2014	61.0	42.2	0.0	17.6	0	0.5	87.3	63.1
Uganda	2014	77.5	20.2	0	15.3	0	1.0	99.8	68.3
Ukraine	2014	10.9	9.2	12.7	21.2	1.1	0.9	25.2	18.0
United Arab Emirates	2014	25.6	5.4	0	23.4	0	8.6	5.7	1.3
United States of America	2014	4.8	5.1	30.2	30.8	41.3	41.5	5.1	5.6
Uruguay	2014	34.0	9.9	0	8.6	0	0	96.1	14.4
Uzbekistan	2014		18.8		0.5		10.5		46.9
Vanuatu		43.6		0.1		0		99.3	
Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of	2014	55.3	11.9	0	6.7	0	0	99.3	27.6
Viet Nam	2014	19.1	16.3	8.7	15.5	0	0	47.7	41.0
Yemen	2013	25.0	10.4	0	1.1	7.9	7.6	79.8	17.9
Zambia	2014	123.3	18.9	0	1.9	0	5.5	99.8	59.6
Zimbabwe	2014	141.1	23.7	1.3	5.9	2.3	1.9	95.7	48.0



Agricultural products

Duties > 3 * AVG		Concessions not yet implemented in 2014	Maximum duty		Number of distinct duty rates		Coefficient of variation		Number of MFN applied tariff lines	Country/Territory
Bound	MFN applied		Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied		
Share of HS 6 digit subhdgs in per cent										
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
1.4	1.6	0	441	245	103	17	215	286	1,209	Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of
0	0	0	30	20	2	3	6	46	785	Senegal
	0			33		10		60	2,110	Serbia
1.2		100	200		7		123			Seychelles
0		0	80		4		12			Sierra Leone
3.2	0.2	0	> 1000	948	55	6	368	2,394	1,298	Singapore
0.2	2.2	0	239	239	34	26	39	188	761	Solomon Islands
1.4	6.2	0	597	116	52	136	131	136	1,092	South Africa
0.1	2.6	0	175	175	30	89	13	102	1,053	Sri Lanka
	0			40		5		44	800	Sudan
0	0	0	20	50	6	8	9	81	1,025	Suriname
1.4	6.4	0	597	116	52	116	131	135	1,097	Swaziland
8.3	9.4	0	> 1000	> 1000	1716	1558	190	257	2,134	Switzerland
	6.3			80		14		104	906	Syrian Arab Republic
3.7	3.4	0	933	500	167	136	227	197	1,501	Chinese Taipei
1.2	1.5	47.9	278	278	177	28	87	87	2,466	Tajikistan
0	1.0	0	120	100	1	8	0	69	776	Tanzania
3.0	3.0	0	724	258	388	104	95	93	1,303	Thailand
7.2	9.9	0	65	65	276	192	84	94	2,166	The FYR of Macedonia
	0			3		1		0	663	Timor-Leste
0	0	0	80	20	1	3	0	46	785	Togo
0	0	0	20	20	2	4	10	69	789	Tonga
0	1.8	0	156	100	11	22	38	88	1,025	Trinidad and Tobago
0	0	0	200	36	27	7	33	45	3,407	Tunisia
4.5	10.4	0	225	225	135	148	79	110	2,791	Turkey
0	1.0	0	80	80	5	8	11	66	776	Uganda
0.9	1.1	0	65	65	29	26	70	79	2,189	Ukraine
5.7	1.3	0	200	200	2	9	168	276	1,194	United Arab Emirates
5.7	5.6	0	350	350	818	806	346	323	1,684	United States of America
0	0.4	0	55	35	14	16	23	58	1,482	Uruguay
	0.6			216		38		61	2,428	Uzbekistan
0.2		0.2	210		12		27			Vanuatu
0	0	0	135	35	38	15	59	53	1,230	Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of
2.0	1.6	0	135	135	31	28	86	88	1,298	Viet Nam
2.4	0	0	100	25	100	4	55	71	934	Yemen
0	0	0	125	25	4	5	9	44	869	Zambia
0	2.3	0	150	150	30	30	28	95	904	Zimbabwe

Non-agricultural products

Country/Territory	Year of MFN applied tariff	Binding coverage	Simple average		Duty-free		Non ad valorem duties		Duties > 15 %	
			Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied
		in %			Share of HS 6 digit subheadings in per cent					
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Afghanistan	2013			5.7		0.4		0.2		2.8
Albania	2014	100	6.6	3.1	31.7	57.3	0	0	15.8	0
Algeria	2014			18.1		1.7		0		37.6
Angola	2014	100	60.1	9.5	0	.	0	0.0	100.0	22.0
Antigua and Barbuda	2014	97.2	51.6	8.9	0	7.9	0	0	97.2	21.2
Argentina	2014	100	31.7	14.2	0	5.3	0	0	98.2	40.0
Armenia	2014	100	7.6	3.2	41.7	68.2	0	0	0	0
Australia	2014	96.6	11.0	3.0	18.8	45.9	0.2	0.0	14.8	0.0
Azerbaijan	2014			8.3		3.2		0.4		0.1
Bahamas	2014			37.3		7.9		0.0		87.0
Bahrain, Kingdom of	2014	68.7	33.8	4.6	2.5	8.2	0	0.3	66.2	0
Bangladesh	2013	2.7	39.7	13.4	0.0	3.2	0	0.4	2.4	38.5
Barbados	2013	97.2	73.1	9.6	0	3.8	0	0.0	97.2	21.2
Belarus	2014			7.9		15.1		7.4		8.2
Belize	2014	97.3	51.5	9.9	0	9.5	0	0.1	97.3	22.9
Benin	2014	29.9	11.3	11.5	0.7	1.9	0	0	5.3	37.2
Bolivia, Plurinational State of	2014	100	40.0	11.5	0	7.8	0	0	100.0	20.3
Bosnia and Herzegovina	2014			5.9		30.2		0.1		0.0
Botswana	2014	95.5	15.7	7.4	13.4	63.8	0	0.9	34.7	20.5
Brazil	2014	100	30.8	14.1	0.7	5.6	0	0	96.5	39.8
Brunei Darussalam	2014	95.0	24.4	1.3	0	79.6	0	0.1	95.0	1.3
Burkina Faso	2014	30.0	13.8	11.5	0.7	1.9	0	0	5.4	37.2
Burundi	2014	10.2	26.5	11.5	0.4	40.5	0	0.0	7.2	36.6
Cabo Verde	2014	100.0	15.2	9.8	5.5	47.2	0	0	41.4	29.0
Cambodia	2014	100	17.8	10.6	1.0	15.9	0	0.0	40.2	7.5
Cameroon	2014	0.2	67.1	17.5	0	1.2	0	0	0.2	45.9
Canada	2014	99.7	5.3	2.2	35.8	75.9	0.3	0	6.8	6.3
Central African Republic	2013	56.2	37.7	17.4	0	0.7	0	0	56.2	44.8
Chad	2013	0.4	76.3	17.4	0	0.7	0	0	0.3	44.8
Chile	2014	100	25.0	6.0	0.0	0.3	0	0	100.0	0
China	2014	100	9.2	8.6	6.5	7.9	0	0.4	13.4	11.0
Colombia	2014	100	34.6	4.2	2.4	56.3	0	3.3	97.6	0.3
Comoros	2014			15.9		10.7		0.2		76.1
Congo	2014	3.5	15.1	17.4	0	0.7	0	0.1	1.1	45.1
Cook Islands	2013			0.6		99.3		0.5		0.5
Costa Rica	2014	100	43.1	4.6	2.3	54.8	0	0	96.8	0.0
Côte d'Ivoire	2014	23.3	8.5	11.5	0.7	1.9	0	0	2.8	37.2
Cuba	2014	21.2	9.3	10.6	1.7	6.0	0	0	1.8	8.2
Democratic Republic of the Congo	2014	100	95.8	10.9	0	0.2	0	0.0	98.8	29.0
Djibouti	2014	100	39.9	21.8	0.0	0.0	0	0	99.6	75.5
Dominica	2014	93.4	50.0	8.2	0	23.9	0	0	93.4	20.2
Dominican Republic	2014	100	33.2	6.4	2.8	59.0	0	0	87.9	25.2
Ecuador	2014	100	21.1	10.9	0	45.3	0	6.7	69.4	32.7
Egypt	2014	99.2	27.5	9.5	2.2	11.0	0	0	70.9	19.3
El Salvador	2014	100	35.8	5.1	2.8	53.9	0	0.0	97.2	0.6
European Union	2014	100	3.9	4.2	28.4	26.5	0.6	0.6	0.9	1.6
Fiji	2014	43.8	40.0	10.4	0	5.3	0.0	1.6	43.8	14.5
Gabon	2014	100	15.4	17.1	0	2.8	0	0	1.0	43.9
The Gambia	2013	0.7	60.5	13.7	0	16.0	0	0	0.6	54.1
Georgia	2014	100	6.5	0.7	24.4	93.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0
Ghana	2013	1.3	39.7	12.2	0	13.1	0	0	1.3	37.7
Grenada	2014	100	50.0	9.2	0	3.9	0	0	100.0	21.2
Guatemala	2014	100	39.7	4.9	2.3	54.9	0	0	93.5	0.0
Guinea		29.5	10.1		0.7		0		5.0	
Guinea-Bissau	2014	97.4	50.0	11.5	0	1.9	0	0	97.4	37.2
Guyana	2013	100	50.1	9.6	0	3.7	0	0	100.0	21.3



Non-agricultural products

Duties > 3 * AVG		Concessions not yet implemented in 2014	Maximum duty		Number of distinct duty rates		Coefficient of variation		Number of MFN applied tariff lines	Country/Territory
Bound	MFN applied		Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied		
Share of HS 6 digit subhdgs in per cent										
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
	0.6			50		13		65	4,571	Afghanistan
10.7	21.0	0	20	15	8	7	104	164	7,309	Albania
	0			30		4		57	5,253	Algeria
0	11.7	0	80	50	4	5	3	129	5,186	Angola
0.2	3.4	0	206	70	26	11	23	90	5,553	Antigua and Barbuda
0	0	0	35	35	10	15	23	74	9,001	Argentina
0	31.8	0	15	10	8	2	92	140	7,391	Armenia
6.5	4.6	0	55	153	58	12	104	161	5,347	Australia
	0.1			243		19		90	7,778	Azerbaijan
	0			60		10		45	5,039	Bahamas
0	0	0	100	5	3	3	26	31	6,104	Bahrain, Kingdom of
0.1	0	0	200	25	13	26	89	70	5,419	Bangladesh
0.4	4.2	0	247	70	18	16	24	96	5,264	Barbados
	0.4			105		224		74	8,954	Belarus
0	6.5	0	110	75	5	26	12	103	5,379	Belize
1.3	0	0	60	20	12	4	92	58	4,764	Benin
0	6.8	0	40	40	2	8	1	84	6,329	Bolivia, Plurinational State of
	0.0			60		17		84	7,941	Bosnia and Herzegovina
0.5	9.2	0	50	207	14	96	69	150	6,225	Botswana
0	0	0	35	35	19	18	27	74	8,998	Brazil
0	20.3	0	50	155	6	28	30	244	8,617	Brunei Darussalam
1.4	0	0	100	20	11	4	146	58	4,764	Burkina Faso
1.3	0.4	0	100	56	10	7	113	97	4,660	Burundi
1.9	15.0	3.7	55	50	12	15	85	132	5,005	Cabo Verde
0	7.5	0	43	35	20	7	56	77	8,259	Cambodia
0	0	0	80	30	2	5	24	52	5,152	Cameroon
6.2	11.8	0	20	25	129	36	93	200	5,948	Canada
0	0	0	70	30	8	6	25	53	4,759	Central African Republic
0	0	0	80	30	2	6	3	53	4,759	Chad
0	0	0	25	6	5	2	2	7	6,371	Chile
1.4	1.1	0	50	50	51	76	69	67	11,599	China
0.1	14.5	2.9	104	35	7	7	20	150	6,757	Colombia
	0			20		3		48	4,584	Comoros
0	0	0	30	30	3	5	67	53	4,759	Congo
	0.5			> 1000		15		1,306	6,660	Cook Islands
0	19.6	0	100	45	16	5	30	122	8,334	Costa Rica
0	0	0	25	20	12	4	66	58	4,764	Côte d'Ivoire
0.8	0	0	62	30	27	12	80	66	5,053	Cuba
0	0	0	100	20	8	5	22	56	5,057	Democratic Republic of the Congo
0.0	0	0	230	26	9	9	19	36	6,038	Djibouti
0	3.7	0	100	165	3	14	3	146	5,324	Dominica
0	25.2	0	40	20	7	5	36	132	5,937	Dominican Republic
0	0.2	0	40	40	10	180	37	116	6,467	Ecuador
0.1	15.1	0	160	> 1000	19	9	71	378	6,528	Egypt
0	0.6	0	80	101	9	9	30	127	5,964	El Salvador
7.4	2.9	0	26	26	123	111	105	101	7,309	European Union
0	14.3	0	40	> 1000	1	75	0	212	5,133	Fiji
0.9	0	0	60	30	3	5	29	55	4,779	Gabon
0	0	0	110	20	6	5	42	55	4,422	The Gambia
0.3	6.7	0	20	12	15	4	74	375	8,168	Georgia
0	0	0	99	20	6	5	44	58	5,146	Ghana
0	4.0	0	100	40	3	10	3	86	5,260	Grenada
0	19.4	0	75	20	13	5	31	119	6,039	Guatemala
0.3		0	40		14		70			Guinea
0	0	0	50	20	3	4	1	58	4,764	Guinea-Bissau
0	4.2	0	100	70	4	13	3	96	5,264	Guyana

Non-agricultural products

Country/Territory	Year of MFN applied tariff	Binding coverage	Simple average		Duty-free		Non ad valorem duties		Duties > 15 %	
			Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied
		in %			Share of HS 6 digit subheadings in per cent					
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Haiti	2014	87.4	18.2	4.2	3.3	47.2	9.1	0.3	50.8	2.9
Honduras	2014	100	31.8	5.0	2.3	54.2	0	0	89.0	0
Hong Kong, China	2014	37.7	0	0	37.7	100.0	0	0	0	0
Iceland	2014	94.3	9.5	2.3	46.4	76.9	0.0	0	27.3	0.0
India	2014	70.5	34.5	10.2	2.6	2.6	5.9	5.7	67.5	8.0
Indonesia	2014	95.8	35.6	6.7	2.8	13.4	0	0.0	89.3	1.2
Israel	2014	70.3	10.7	3.3	9.1	64.9	6.3	1.9	12.5	1.0
Jamaica	2014	100	42.5	6.7	0.4	63.1	0	0.0	81.9	23.2
Japan	2014	99.6	2.5	2.5	55.9	55.7	1.7	2.0	0.8	0.7
Jordan	2014	100	15.1	8.9	7.0	56.4	0.1	0	45.8	31.4
Kazakhstan	2014			8.1		15.2		7.4		9.3
Kenya	2014	2.0	57.0	11.5	0	40.5	0	0.0	2.0	36.6
Korea, Republic of	2014	93.8	10.2	6.8	15.9	16.7	0.1	0.1	12.5	3.3
Kuwait, the State of	2014	99.9	97.5	4.6	2.5	8.2	0	0.3	97.4	0
Kyrgyz Republic	2014	99.9	6.7	4.1	22.4	52.2	0.2	0	0.0	0
Lao People's Democratic Republic	2014	100	18.7	8.3	0.1	.	0	0.1	58.4	8.0
Lebanese Republic	2014			4.1		42.0		5.8		4.4
Lesotho	2014	100	60.1	7.4	0	63.8	0	0.9	100.0	20.5
Liberia, Republic of	2014			10.1		0.0		1.2		17.2
Macao, China	2014	16.5	0	0	16.5	100.0	0	0	0	0
Madagascar	2014	19.5	25.2	11.3	0.0	5.0	0	0.1	16.6	35.2
Malawi	2014	21.6	42.2	11.5	0	35.6	0	0.0	21.6	34.2
Malaysia	2014	81.9	14.9	5.5	5.0	64.1	0.1	0.1	38.2	16.5
Maldives		96.3	34.9		0		0		96.3	
Mali	2014	30.9	13.4	11.5	0.7	1.9	0	0	6.4	37.2
Mauritania	2014	30.1	10.6	12.2	0.7	3.5	0	0.1	5.5	39.1
Mauritius	2014	4.7	27.6	1.1	2.8	93.0	0	2.4	1.9	1.4
Mexico	2014	100	34.8	5.9	0.2	55.2	0.0	0.1	99.2	11.2
Moldova, Republic of	2014	100	5.9	3.7	28.3	52.1	0	0.2	0.1	0.1
Mongolia	2013	100	17.3	5.0	1.7	0.9	0	0	78.1	0
Montenegro	2014	100	4.3	3.1	31.9	29.8	0	0.0	0.2	0.6
Morocco	2014	100	39.3	8.7	0.0	0.0	0	0	99.4	26.0
Mozambique	2014	0.5	22.8	9.5	0	3.9	0	0.4	0.1	29.3
Myanmar	2013	5.3	21.2	5.1	1.2	2.9	0	0	3.8	5.2
Namibia	2014	95.5	15.7	7.4	13.4	63.8	0	0.9	34.6	20.5
Nepal	2014	99.3	23.6	12.0	2.9	3.0	0	0.2	86.5	15.0
New Zealand	2014	100	10.9	2.2	46.3	62.5	3.7	0.5	33.9	0.0
Nicaragua	2014	100	40.5	4.9	2.3	54.9	0	0	97.7	0
Niger	2014	96.2	38.2	11.5	0.7	1.9	0	0	72.1	37.2
Nigeria	2014	7.0	49.2	11.4	0	3.2	0	0.0	6.9	36.4
Norway	2014	100	3.1	0.5	49.0	95.3	2.3	0.1	0.0	0.0
Oman	2014	100	11.6	4.6	7.2	8.2	0	0.3	2.7	0
Pakistan	2014	99.0	54.8	13.2	0	.	0	0.1	95.3	35.9
Panama	2014	100	22.1	6.0	4.5	39.7	0.2	0.1	66.9	0.0
Papua New Guinea	2014	100	30.3	3.4	0	81.0	0.1	0.0	70.0	12.7
Paraguay	2014	100	33.5	10.1	0	15.1	0	0	95.2	32.4
Peru	2014	100	29.3	3.3	2.2	56.8	0	0	97.8	0
Philippines	2014	61.9	23.4	5.7	2.9	3.9	0	0	50.7	1.5
Qatar	2014	100	14.0	4.6	3.5	8.2	0	0.3	17.2	0.0
Russian Federation	2014	100	7.1	7.9	3.4	15.1	7.0	7.4	0.8	8.2
Rwanda	2014	100	91.7	11.5	0.6	40.5	0	0.0	97.3	36.6
Saint Kitts and Nevis	2014	97.2	70.9	8.4	0	25.5	0	0	97.2	19.6
Saint Lucia	2014	99.5	54.4	7.2	0	44.9	0	0.0	99.5	21.5
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	2013	99.7	55.1	9.1	0	3.9	0	0	99.7	21.0
Samoa	2014	100	20.4	10.8	0	1.9	0	0.1	50.7	25.0
Sao Tome and Principe	2014			10.1		.		0.9		10.4



Non-agricultural products

Duties > 3 * AVG		Concessions not yet implemented in 2014	Maximum duty		Number of distinct duty rates		Coefficient of variation		Number of MFN applied tariff lines	Country/Territory
Bound	MFN applied		Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied		
Share of HS 6 digit subhdgs in per cent										
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
0	9.9	0	50	58	784	9	55	124	4,547	Haiti
0	19.5	0	55	15	19	5	30	116	5,984	Honduras
0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	6,310	Hong Kong, China
8.6	19.2	0	175	20	40	8	134	184	6,666	Iceland
0.1	0.9	0	150	156	333	302	36	89	9,975	India
0	0.8	0	60	150	9	12	25	91	8,691	Indonesia
4.5	14.5	0	178	126	557	121	119	180	7,194	Israel
0	4.4	0	100	50	11	9	38	141	5,359	Jamaica
8.9	8.9	0	434	432	312	210	327	298	7,614	Japan
0	16.7	0	45	30	13	8	66	127	6,504	Jordan
0	0.8	0	100	105	5	311	7	75	8,954	Kazakhstan
0	0.4	0	100	56	5	7	31	97	4,660	Kenya
3.4	0.1	0	258	271	56	37	84	83	10,572	Korea, Republic of
0	0	0	100	5	2	3	21	31	6,104	Kuwait, the State of
0	0.1	0	20	15	22	7	63	118	8,719	Kyrgyz Republic
0.1	3.2	0.0	60	40	14	6	51	80	8,259	Lao People's Democratic Republic
0.1	6.7	0	200	107	3	136	6	136	5,123	Lebanese Republic
0	9.2	0	60	60	3	93	6	147	6,225	Lesotho
0	0.4	0	0	50	1	62	0	74	4,992	Liberia, Republic of
0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	5,786	Macao, China
0	0	0	30	20	12	5	27	60	5,557	Madagascar
0	0	0	125	25	11	8	19	90	4,841	Malawi
0.0	16.5	0	67	60	20	20	70	161	8,156	Malaysia
1.8	0	0	300	2	2	103	0	0	0	Maldives
2.4	0	0	60	20	11	4	111	58	4,764	Mali
0.0	0	0	50	20	12	5	72	58	4,687	Mauritania
0.1	6.5	0	122	85	3	241	140	350	5,464	Mauritius
0.0	11.2	0	156	50	12	17	15	155	10,998	Mexico
0.1	8.4	0	20	20	13	13	76	123	7,755	Moldova, Republic of
0	0	0	30	5	9	2	37	9	4,842	Mongolia
2.2	12.6	3.2	20	26	56	55	97	117	7,349	Montenegro
0	0.3	0	45	50	11	9	11	98	14,997	Morocco
0.1	0	0	100	20	3	5	159	74	4,475	Mozambique
0.0	5.2	0	165	40	12	15	88	124	8,384	Myanmar
0.5	9.2	0	50	207	15	98	69	152	6,225	Namibia
0	0.6	0	60	80	11	21	35	72	4,557	Nepal
6.1	5.7	0	660	45	277	6	140	128	6,437	New Zealand
0	19.1	0	100	15	7	4	24	116	6,223	Nicaragua
0	0	0	50	20	11	4	51	58	4,764	Niger
0.1	3.5	0	150	35	7	5	30	75	4,980	Nigeria
11.8	4.7	0	344	344	168	15	234	1,018	5,776	Norway
0	0	0	20	5	9	3	52	31	6,104	Oman
0	0.4	0	100	100	14	23	32	78	6,139	Pakistan
0.0	0.0	0	81	81	46	13	55	94	7,462	Panama
0.4	18.8	0	100	71	15	9	55	208	4,722	Papua New Guinea
0	0	0	35	28	6	22	22	85	9,091	Paraguay
0	13.3	0	30	11	2	3	20	128	6,510	Peru
0	1.5	0	50	30	8	9	49	99	8,945	Philippines
0	0.0	3.3	30	20	14	4	41	33	6,101	Qatar
0.1	0.3	43.6	120	112	644	204	57	73	8,954	Russian Federation
0	0.4	0	100	56	14	7	31	97	4,661	Rwanda
0	0.8	0	170	70	10	9	12	107	5,266	Saint Kitts and Nevis
0.6	4.7	0	206	70	30	10	34	126	5,280	Saint Lucia
0.6	3.4	0	206	40	31	9	35	85	5,264	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines
0	0.0	0.3	55	50	16	6	33	51	4,617	Samoa
0	0	0	20	20	3	3	38	4,434	Sao Tome and Principe	

Non-agricultural products

Country/Territory	Year of MFN applied tariff	Binding coverage	Simple average		Duty-free		Non ad valorem duties		Duties > 15 %	
			Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied
		in %				Share of HS 6 digit subheadings in per cent				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2014	100	10.5	5.0	8.1	8.2	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.2
Senegal	2014	100	30.0	11.5	0	1.9	0	0	99.9	37.2
Serbia	2014			6.4		1.1		0		8.8
Seychelles		100	8.3		49.9		0		21.9	
Sierra Leone		100	48.5		0		0		100.0	
Singapore	2014	65.0	6.5	0	17.0	100.0	0	0	0	0
Solomon Islands	2013	100	79.4	9.1	0	0.2	0.9	0.4	97.9	0.0
South Africa	2014	95.5	15.7	7.4	13.4	63.9	0	0.9	34.6	20.5
Sri Lanka	2014	29.0	20.2	7.3	0.2	60.4	0.3	1.7	13.7	11.7
Sudan	2013			19.7		7.5		0.0		47.2
Suriname	2013	15.8	16.2	9.2	1.4	3.7	0.0	0	9.0	21.1
Swaziland	2014	95.5	15.7	7.4	13.4	63.8	0	0.9	34.6	20.5
Switzerland	2014	99.7	2.2	1.8	17.8	20.3	81.9	79.8	1.9	0.9
Syrian Arab Republic	2013			15.3		11.8		0.5		24.7
Chinese Taipei	2014	100	4.7	4.8	30.4	31.1	0.3	0.3	2.0	3.7
Tajikistan	2014	100	7.6	7.2	13.6	4.6	0	0.0	7.5	0
Tanzania	2014	0.3	120.0	11.5	0	40.6	0	0.0	0.2	36.6
Thailand	2014	71.3	25.5	8.3	3.0	23.3	15.2	6.8	62.2	18.3
The FYR of Macedonia	2014	100	6.2	5.9	38.8	44.1	0.1	0.2	8.5	8.4
Timor-Leste	2014			2.5		.		0.0		0
Togo	2014	0.9	80.0	11.5	0	1.9	0	0	0.8	37.2
Tonga	2014	100.0	17.3	11.8	0	10.5	0.0	0	46.5	9.2
Trinidad and Tobago	2013	100	50.5	9.4	0.8	3.8	0	0.0	96.1	21.6
Tunisia	2013	51.6	40.8	12.3	0	38.0	0	0	51.6	27.1
Turkey	2014	42.7	17.0	5.4	4.0	24.6	0.1	0.6	20.0	5.2
Uganda	2014	3.0	51.0	11.5	0	40.7	0	0.0	3.0	36.6
Ukraine	2014	100	5.0	3.7	33.6	43.1	0.0	0	0.5	0.3
United Arab Emirates	2014	100	12.7	4.6	3.5	8.2	0	0.3	0	0
United States of America	2014	100.0	3.3	3.2	47.4	48.5	3.3	3.2	2.3	2.5
Uruguay	2014	100	31.2	10.6	0	15.9	0	0	98.5	37.8
Uzbekistan	2014			14.2		9.1		5.1		31.6
Vanuatu		100.0	39.1		3.9		0		95.8	
Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of	2014	100	33.6	13.0	0	4.2	0	0	99.1	33.4
Viet Nam	2014	100	10.4	8.4	15.0	38.4	0.0	0	24.6	21.9
Yemen	2013	100	20.6	7.0	0.1	1.3	0.1	1.7	88.7	5.1
Zambia	2014	4.2	44.0	12.6	0	28.2	0	1.6	4.2	29.5
Zimbabwe	2014	10.4	10.9	15.0	2.2	10.6	0.3	6.7	2.5	24.0



Non-agricultural products

Duties > 3 * AVG		Concessions not yet implemented in 2014	Maximum duty		Number of distinct duty rates		Coefficient of variation		Number of MFN applied tariff lines	Country/Territory
Bound	MFN applied		Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied		
Share of HS 6 digit subhdgs in per cent										
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
0	1.4	0.0	20	20	17	11	52	51	6,132	Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of
0	0	0	30	20	2	4	1	58	4,764	Senegal
	5.8			30		15		93	7,782	Serbia
0.1		100	200		7		140			Seychelles
0		0	80		7		11			Sierra Leone
0	0	0	10	0	5	1	66	0	8,259	Singapore
0	0	0	120	17	47	24	15	22	4,681	Solomon Islands
0.5	9.2	0	50	642	15	111	69	181	6,216	South Africa
0.1	11.7	0	100	> 1000	28	37	87	296	5,833	Sri Lanka
	0			40		5		80	4,654	Sudan
0	2.8	0	40	40	17	8	75	87	5,264	Suriname
0.5	9.2	0	50	207	15	93	69	152	6,225	Swaziland
7.7	8.5	0	127	51	5146	4989	198	167	6,164	Switzerland
	13.5			150		15		150	5,282	Syrian Arab Republic
3.0	4.7	0	197	166	131	83	121	119	7,426	Chinese Taipei
0.6	0	54.5	30	15	17	6	70	56	8,495	Tajikistan
0	0.4	0	120	56	1	7	0	97	4,660	Tanzania
0.4	11.7	0	161	124	853	58	41	133	8,261	Thailand
2.4	2.8	0	31	31	31	34	102	113	7,472	The FYR of Macedonia
	0			3		1		0	4,388	Timor-Leste
0	0	0	80	20	1	4	0	58	4,764	Togo
0	0	0	20	20	4	6	14	54	4,624	Tonga
0	4.3	0	100	40	11	11	22	87	5,264	Trinidad and Tobago
0.1	0	0	180	36	28	8	39	86	13,207	Tunisia
0.8	5.2	0	154	82	249	116	76	145	13,733	Turkey
0	0.4	0	80	56	4	7	22	98	4,660	Uganda
0.5	5.5	0	25	25	42	43	89	113	8,292	Ukraine
0	0	0	15	5	10	3	35	31	6,105	United Arab Emirates
8.4	8.7	0	55	54	594	533	147	143	9,549	United States of America
0	0.4	0	35	35	12	15	23	78	10,106	Uruguay
	0.4			211		74		88	8,419	Uzbekistan
0		0	85		15		29			Vanuatu
0	0.2	0	40	160	13	19	14	62	10,703	Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of
2.1	3.9	0.1	198	100	56	41	119	122	8,259	Viet Nam
0	5.1	0	43	25	29	4	32	66	5,236	Yemen
0	0	0	125	25	6	5	32	82	5,288	Zambia
0.5	6.8	0	150	174	38	317	130	120	5,222	Zimbabwe

II. Tariff tables

Index of tariff tables

Afghanistan	30	Ghana	80	Papua New Guinea	130
Albania	31	Grenada	81	Paraguay	131
Algeria	32	Guatemala	82	Peru	132
Angola	33	Guinea	83	Philippines	133
Antigua and Barbuda	34	Guinea-Bissau	84	Qatar	134
Argentina	35	Guyana	85	Russian Federation	135
Armenia	36	Haiti	86	Rwanda	136
Australia	37	Honduras	87	Saint Kitts and Nevis	137
Azerbaijan	38	Hong Kong, China	88	Saint Lucia	138
Bahamas	39	Iceland	89	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	139
Bahrain, Kingdom of	40	India	90	Samoa	140
Bangladesh	41	Indonesia	91	Sao Tome and Principe	141
Barbados	42	Israel	92	Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	142
Belarus	43	Jamaica	93	Senegal	143
Belize	44	Japan	94	Serbia	144
Benin	45	Jordan	95	Seychelles	145
Bolivia, Plurinational State of	46	Kazakhstan	96	Sierra Leone	146
Bosnia and Herzegovina	47	Kenya	97	Singapore	147
Botswana	48	Korea, Republic of	98	Solomon Islands	148
Brazil	49	Kuwait, the State of	99	South Africa	149
Brunei Darussalam	50	Kyrgyz Republic	100	Sri Lanka	150
Burkina Faso	51	Lao People's Democratic Republic	101	Sudan	151
Burundi	52	Lebanese Republic	102	Suriname	152
Cabo Verde	53	Lesotho	103	Swaziland	153
Cambodia	54	Liberia, Republic of	104	Switzerland ²	154
Cameroon	55	Macao, China	105	Syrian Arab Republic	155
Canada	56	Madagascar	106	Chinese Taipei	156
Central African Republic	57	Malawi	107	Tajikistan	157
Chad	58	Malaysia	108	Tanzania	158
Chile	59	Maldives	109	Thailand	159
China	60	Mali	110	The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	160
Colombia	61	Mauritania	111	Timor-Leste	161
Comoros	62	Mauritius	112	Togo	162
Congo	63	Mexico	113	Tonga	163
Cook Islands	64	Moldova, Republic of	114	Trinidad and Tobago	164
Costa Rica	65	Mongolia	115	Tunisia	165
Côte d'Ivoire	66	Montenegro	116	Turkey	166
Cuba	67	Morocco	117	Uganda	167
Democratic Republic of the Congo	68	Mozambique	118	Ukraine	168
Djibouti	69	Myanmar	119	United Arab Emirates	169
Dominica	70	Namibia	120	United States of America	170
Dominican Republic	71	Nepal	121	Uruguay	171
Ecuador	72	New Zealand	122	Uzbekistan	172
Egypt	73	Nicaragua	123	Vanuatu	173
El Salvador	74	Niger	124	Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of	174
European Union ¹	75	Nigeria	125	Viet Nam	175
Fiji	76	Norway	126	Yemen	176
Gabon	77	Oman	127	Zambia	177
The Gambia	78	Pakistan	128	Zimbabwe	178
Georgia	79	Panama	129		

1. The information provided by the European Union (formerly European Communities) covers its 28 member states.

2. The information provided by Switzerland covers Liechtenstein.



Part A.1

Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Row titles	Description or method of calculation
Simple average final bound	Simple average of final bound duties excluding unbound tariff lines.
Simple average MFN applied	Simple average of MFN applied duties.
Trade weighted average	HS six-digit MFN tariff averages weighted with HS six-digit import flows for traded national tariff lines.
Imports in billion US\$	Imports in billion US\$.
Binding coverage	Share of HS six-digit subheadings containing at least one bound tariff line. The percentage share is also presented separately for non-agricultural (Non-AG) tariff lines. Full binding coverage is indicated by 100 without further decimals. If some tariff lines are unbound but the result still rounds to 100 this is reflected by maintaining one decimal, i.e. 100.0.
AG: Tariff quotas (in %)	Per cent of HS six-digit subheadings in the schedule of agricultural concession covered by tariff quotas. Partial coverage is taken into account on a <i>pro rata</i> basis.
AG: Special safeguards (in %)	Per cent of HS six-digit subheadings in the schedule of agricultural concessions with at least one tariff line subject to Special Safeguards (SSG). Partial coverage is taken into account on a <i>pro rata</i> basis.

Technical notes

Only duties and imports recorded under HS Chapters 01-97 are taken into account. Each applied tariff schedule is validated against the standard nomenclature at the HS six-digit subheading level of the HS version adopted by the country for the reference year. National tariff lines that do not follow this standard (i.e., the first six digits should be based on the standard subheading nomenclature of the HS version used by the country) are discarded and not taken into account. On the other hand, missing subheadings are added. Hence, all calculations are based on the complete standard nomenclature. All simple averages are based on pre-aggregated HS six-digit averages. Pre-aggregation means that duties at the tariff line level are first averaged to HS six-digit subheadings. Subsequent calculations are based on these pre-aggregated averages.

To the extent possible, non-*ad valorem* duties are converted into *ad valorem* equivalents. The methodology used for the conversion is in Technical Annex B of *World Tariff Profiles 2006*.

Part A.2

Tariffs and imports by product groups

Frequency distribution by duty ranges

The shares by duty ranges in the frequency distribution are based on the *pro rata* shares of tariff line level duties in the standard HS six-digit subheadings. For example, if there are two tariff lines in one HS six-digit subheading, one with a duty of 10 and one with a duty of 20, then half of the HS six-digit subheading is allocated to the 5-10 range and the other half to the 15-25 range. The frequency distribution includes AVEs whenever those were calculated. The percentages by duty ranges add up to 100 per cent for MFN applied duties unless there are non-computable AVEs or missing tariff lines for which no separate category was allocated. For bound duties, the duty ranges add up to the percentage of the binding coverage unless there are non-computable AVEs or missing tariff lines. Please note that the use of different nomenclatures for bound and MFN applied duties affects the comparability of bound and MFN applied duty shares by frequency ranges.

When trade is available at the tariff line level, imports are allocated on a tariff line basis to the respective duty ranges. Otherwise, HS six-digit imports are allocated on a *pro rata* basis to duty ranges, e.g. if there are two tariff lines in one HS six-digit subheading, one with a duty of 10 and one with a duty of 20 then half of the HS six-digit imports are allocated to the 5-10 range and the other half to the 15-25 range.

Share of HS six-digit subheadings subject to non-*ad valorem* duties: when only part of the HS six-digit subheading is subject to non-*ad valorem* duties, the percentage share of these tariff lines is used.

Column heading		Description or method of calculation
Final bound duties	AVG	Simple average of final bound duties excluding unbound tariff lines
	Duty free	Share of duty-free HS six-digit subheadings in the total number of subheadings in the product group. Partially duty-free subheadings are taken into account on a <i>pro rata</i> basis.
	Max	Highest <i>ad valorem</i> duty or calculated AVE within the product group
	Binding in %	Share of HS six-digit subheadings containing at least one bound tariff line. Full binding coverage is indicated by 100 without further decimals. If some tariff lines are unbound but the result still rounds to 100 this is reflected by maintaining one decimal, i.e. 100.0.
MFN applied duties	AVG	Simple average of MFN applied duties.
	Duty free	Share of duty-free HS six-digit subheadings in the total number of subheadings in the product group. Partially duty-free subheadings are taken into account on a <i>pro rata</i> basis.
	Max	Highest <i>ad valorem</i> duty or calculated AVE within the product group
Imports	Share in %	Share of imports falling under product group
	Duty free in %	Share of MFN duty-free imports falling under product group in total imports in that product group. Partially duty-free subheadings are taken into account on a <i>pro rata</i> basis if tariff line imports are not available.



Part B

Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Column heading		Description or method of calculation
Bilateral imports	in Mill US\$	Total imports of major partner countries
Diversification: 95 % trade in no. of	HS 2 digit	Number of HS Chapters with trade flows after exclusion of 5 per cent of smallest bilateral tariff line trade flows.
	HS 6 digit	Number of HS six-digit subheadings with trade flows after exclusion of 5 per cent of smallest bilateral tariff line trade flows
MFN Average of traded TL	Simple	Simple average of MFN duties based only on tariff lines with imports
	Weighted	Trade-weighted average MFN duty
Preference margin	Weighted	Trade-weighted average difference between the MFN duty and the most advantageous preferential duty. Tariff lines where either MFN or preferential duties cannot be expressed in <i>ad valorem</i> terms have been excluded.
Duty-free imports	TL in %	Duty-free tariff lines in per cent of all bilateral trade flows; includes duty-free preferential treatment. Partially duty-free subheadings are taken into account on a <i>pro rata</i> basis if tariff line imports are not available.
	Value in %	Share of duty-free trade in per cent of all bilateral trade flows; includes duty-free preferential treatment. Partially duty-free subheadings are taken into account on a <i>pro rata</i> basis if tariff line imports are not available.

Definition of groups used in part A.2

Product Group	MTN ¹	Harmonized System nomenclature 2012
Agricultural products (Ag)		
Animal products	17	Ch. 01, Ch. 02, 1601-02
Dairy products	21	0401-06
Fruit, vegetables, plants	12	Ch. 07, Ch. 08, 1105-06, 2001-08
	19	0601-03, 1211, Ch. 13, Ch. 14
Coffee, tea	13	0901-03, Ch. 18 (except 1802), 2101
Cereals and preparations	x15	0407-10, 1101-04, 1107-09, Ch. 19, 2102-06, 2209
	16	Ch. 10
Oilseeds, fats & oils	18	1201-08, Ch. 15 (except 150410, 150420), 2304-06, 3823
Sugars and confectionery	14	Ch. 17
Beverages and tobacco	20	2009, 2201-08
	22	Ch. 24
Cotton	x23	5201-5203
Other agricultural products	x15	0904-10
	x23	Ch.05 (except 0508, 051191), 0604, 1209-10, 1212-14, 1802, 230110, 2302-03, 2307- 09, 290543-45, 3301, 3501-05, 380910, 382460, 4101-03, 4301, 5001- 03, 5101-03, 5301-02

1. Multilateral Trade Negotiations (MTN) categories were first defined in the Tokyo Round and adapted for the Harmonized System in the Uruguay Round. The product group breakdown in this publication deviates slightly from the previous definition, which was based on the HS 1992 nomenclature.

Product Group	MTN ¹	Harmonized System nomenclature 2012
Non-agricultural products (Non-Ag)		
Fish and fish products	11	Ch. 03, 0508, 051191, 150410, 150420, 1603-05, 230120
Minerals and metals	4	2601-17, 2620, Ch. 72-76 (except 7321-22), Ch. 78-83 (except 8304-05)
	9	Ch. 25, 2618-19, 2621, 2701-04, 2706- 08, 2711-15, Ch.31, 3403, Ch. 68-71 (except 6807, 701911-19, 701940-59), 911310-20
Petroleum	97	2709-10
Chemicals ²	5	2705, Ch. 28-30 (except 290543-45, 300590), Ch. 32- 33 (except 3301, 330620) , Ch. 34 (except 3403, 3406), 3506-07, 3601-04, Ch. 37-39 (except 380910, 3823, 382460, 392112-13, 392190)
Wood, paper, etc.	1	Ch.44, 45, 47, 48, 49, 9401-04 (except 940490), 961900
Textiles	x2	300590, 330620, 392112-13, 392190, 420212, 420222, 420232, 420292, Ch. 50-60 (except 5001-03, 5101-03, 5201-03, 5301-02), Ch. 63, 640520, 640610, 6501-05, 6601, 701911-19, 701940-59, 870821, 8804, 911390, 940490, 961210
Clothing	x2	Ch. 61-62
Leather, footwear, etc.	3	Ch. 40, Ch. 41 (except 4101-4103), 4201-05 (except 420212, 420222, 420232, 420292), 4302-04, Ch. 64 (except 640520, 640610), 9605
Non-electrical machinery	7	7321-22, Ch. 84 (except 846721-29), 850860, 852841, 852851, 852861, 8608, 8709
Electrical machinery	8	846721-29, Ch. 85 (except 850860, 852841, 852851, 852861, 8519-8523 but including 852352)
Transport equipment	6	Ch. 86 (except 8608), 8701-08 (except 870821), 8711-14, 8716, 8801-03, Ch. 89
Manufactures, not elsewhere specified	10	2716, 3406, 3605-06, 4206, Ch. 46, 6506-07, 6602-03, Ch. 67, 6807, 8304-05, 8519-23 (excluding 852352), 8710, 8715, 8805, Ch. 90-93 (except 9113), 9405-06, Ch. 95-97 (except 9605, 961210 , 961900)

2. The part of HS subheading 330210 which relates to products originally classified as agricultural has not been taken into account in the Chemicals product group.

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member
Simple average final bound					Binding coverage: Total
Simple average MFN applied	2013	5.9	7.1	5.7	Non-Ag
Trade weighted average	2013	6.8	5.9	7.2	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)
Imports in billion US\$	2013	3.6	1.1	2.4	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
	Final bound									
	MFN applied	2013	1.3	60.2	17.4	0	15.6	0	0	5.4
	Imports	2013	0	78.2	16.0	0	5.8	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
	Final bound									
	MFN applied	2013	0.4	73.7	22.8	0.1	2.7	0.1	0	0.2
	Imports	2013	1.8	61.9	15.2	0	21.1	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products					3.9	0	10	0	0
Dairy products					9.2	0	16	2.0	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants					11.3	0	25	1.5	0
Coffee, tea					6.8	0	10	6.6	0
Cereals & preparations					6.3	2.2	25	8.4	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils					2.9	0	5	8.4	0
Sugars and confectionery					5.9	0	20	2.2	0
Beverages & tobacco					10.2	0	20	2.5	0
Cotton					2.5	0	3	0	0
Other agricultural products					5.1	5.9	16	0.0	0
Fish & fish products					4.7	0	10	0	0
Minerals & metals					6.0	0	25	24.0	0
Petroleum					8.6	0	12	0	0
Chemicals					5.0	1.3	16	16.1	7.6
Wood, paper, etc.					5.7	0	20	0.8	0
Textiles					4.8	1.0	20	4.9	0
Clothing					9.9	0	10	0.5	0
Leather, footwear, etc.					6.6	0	16	4.9	0
Non-electrical machinery					3.8	0	10	3.4	0
Electrical machinery					6.1	0	10	3.0	0
Transport equipment					7.0	0	50	2.4	0
Manufactures, n.e.s.					7.7	0	16	8.4	0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports		
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %	
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted			
Agricultural products										
1. India	2013	208	7	17	24.6	37.4	25.8	15.9	56.6	
2. Pakistan	2013	190	3	8	10.3	4.6	0.0	34.7	81.3	
3. European Union	2013	35	8	10	8.8	0.5	0.5	100.0	100.0	
4. Russian Federation	2013	14	2	2	8.1	6.5	6.5	100.0	100.0	
5. China	2013	8	2	3	7.2	3.7	3.7	100.0	100.0	
Non-agricultural products										
1. Pakistan	2013	118	3	3	15.3	1.8	0.0	14.7	83.2	
2. European Union	2013	18	23	69	4.4	0.7	0.7	99.9	100.0	
3. United States of America	2013	12	6	15	3.7	0.3	0.3	78.3	99.1	
4. Viet Nam	2013	7	15	31	9.7	6.2	0.0	21.7	43.6	
5. Turkey	2013	5	4	5	2.3	2.6	2.6	100.0	100.0	

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		2000
Simple average final bound		7.0	9.7	6.6	Binding coverage:		Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2014	3.8	7.7	3.1			Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2013	3.8	7.2	3.1	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2013	4.9	0.9	4.0	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
	Final bound	10.6	18.1	53.9	0.1	17.4	0	0	0	0
	MFN applied 2014	10.9	22.4	51.5	13.0	0	0	0	0	0
	Imports 2013	12.9	27.1	48.6	11.4	0	0	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
	Final bound	31.7	31.6	18.8	2.1	15.8	0	0	0	0
	MFN applied 2014	57.3	18.8	14.0	9.9	0	0	0	0	0
	Imports 2013	57.2	13.7	21.6	7.4	0	0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	9.7	0.1	20	100	8.0	0.1	15	2.1	0.0
Dairy products	10.0	0	15	100	9.9	0	15	0.4	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	11.8	0	20	100	10.2	0	15	2.0	0
Coffee, tea	14.2	0	20	100	11.9	0	15	1.1	0
Cereals & preparations	9.3	1.3	20	100	7.2	1.6	15	5.4	0.8
Oilseeds, fats & oils	2.7	68.5	10	100	2.3	69.9	10	1.4	93.2
Sugars and confectionery	7.3	0	10	100	5.4	5.9	10	0.9	0.3
Beverages & tobacco	13.3	27.7	20	100	9.3	27.1	15	3.9	22.1
Cotton	5.0	0	5	100	2.0	0	2	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	8.9	4.8	20	100	6.2	5.5	15	0.5	2.9
Fish & fish products	0.1	99.5	10	100	0.1	98.6	10	0.7	99.4
Minerals & metals	6.5	42.0	20	100	4.7	42.3	15	15.8	50.0
Petroleum	9.0	0	10	100	6.6	30.9	10	12.9	26.0
Chemicals	3.9	30.5	10	100	1.6	51.6	10	11.4	43.3
Wood, paper, etc.	0.4	95.8	20	100	0.3	95.6	15	4.6	98.4
Textiles	9.2	0.2	20	100	4.6	41.3	15	5.3	59.0
Clothing	17.5	0	18	100	0.0	99.9	10	4.4	98.6
Leather, footwear, etc.	13.8	3.4	20	100	9.1	25.8	15	4.3	66.3
Non-electrical machinery	3.7	29.6	10	100	0.5	89.1	10	6.7	79.0
Electrical machinery	4.7	38.9	10	100	3.1	56.6	10	4.8	42.6
Transport equipment	8.1	9.0	20	100	3.0	43.9	15	6.8	76.7
Manufactures, n.e.s.	10.3	29.4	20	100	7.4	30.2	15	4.7	34.2

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports		
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %	
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted			
Agricultural products										
1. European Union	2013	55	17	43	12.4	4.5	4.5	90.5	99.8	
2. United States of America	2013	13	3	3	4.1	0.2	0.2	96.2	100.0	
3. Turkey	2013	6	4	6	11.1	11.8	0.0	63.6	63.6	
4. Korea, Republic of	2013	6	1	1	14.0	20.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
5. Serbia	2013	4	5	11	16.6	24.2	24.1	97.1	94.8	
Non-agricultural products										
1. European Union	2013	1,259	34	164	4.9	3.8	3.5	99.6	98.9	
2. China	2013	235	1	3	14.4	0.4	0.0	4.3	96.0	
3. India	2013	199	1	1	5.6	0.0	0.0	25.0	99.9	
4. Turkey	2013	76	8	11	8.6	15.8	15.8	100.0	100.0	
5. FYR of Macedonia	2013	35	19	28	9.8	6.0	6.0	100.0	100.0	

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member
Simple average final bound					Binding coverage: Total
Simple average MFN applied	2014	18.8	23.2	18.1	Non-Ag
Trade weighted average	2013	13.1	11.3	13.5	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)
Imports in billion US\$	2013	55.0	10.5	44.5	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
	Final bound									
	MFN applied	2014	0.9	20.5	0	9.6	0	69.1	0	0
	Imports	2013	15.8	55.6	0	5.4	0	23.2	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
	Final bound									
	MFN applied	2014	1.7	23.3	0	37.4	0	37.6	0	0
	Imports	2013	0.8	42.5	0	33.0	0	23.7	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products					27.4	0	30	0.8	0
Dairy products					22.7	0	30	2.3	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants					25.5	0	30	1.9	0
Coffee, tea					26.5	0	30	0.9	0
Cereals & preparations					23.4	3.3	30	7.1	23.0
Oilseeds, fats & oils					18.5	2.4	30	3.2	40.1
Sugars and confectionery					23.8	0	30	1.7	0
Beverages & tobacco					26.7	0	30	0.9	0
Cotton					5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products					17.8	1.0	30	0.4	34.4
Fish & fish products					29.7	0	30	0.2	0
Minerals & metals					16.4	1.3	30	16.5	0.5
Petroleum					18.6	32.3	30	6.9	0.7
Chemicals					14.6	0.2	30	11.4	0.6
Wood, paper, etc.					19.3	0	30	3.5	0
Textiles					24.0	0.2	30	1.2	0.6
Clothing					30.0	0.2	30	0.6	3.5
Leather, footwear, etc.					19.0	0.6	30	1.5	0.2
Non-electrical machinery					8.8	0.2	30	15.6	0.2
Electrical machinery					17.6	0	30	7.0	0
Transport equipment					10.4	25.4	30	14.3	1.7
Manufactures, n.e.s.					21.0	7.0	30	2.2	6.3

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports		
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %	
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted			
Agricultural products										
1. European Union	2013	88	9	11	12.7	38.3	3.0	42.7	39.7	
2. Sudan	2012	18	1	2	17.5	10.9	10.9	100.0	100.0	
3. Niger	2013	16	3	4	14.8	17.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	
4. Lebanese Republic	2013	15	1	1	22.5	5.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	
5. Ghana	2013	14	2	2	18.7	14.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Non-agricultural products										
1. European Union	2013	36,457	1	5	3.6	0.2	0.2	100.0	100.0	
2. United States of America	2013	4,595	2	6	0.8	0.0	0.0	96.7	100.0	
3. Canada	2013	3,249	1	1	3.7	0.0	0.0	60.4	100.0	
4. Brazil	2013	3,075	1	3	1.6	0.0	0.0	80.0	100.0	
5. China	2013	2,164	1	3	9.6	0.1	0.0	9.7	94.8	

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary	Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1996
Simple average final bound	59.2	52.8	60.1	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2014 11.4	23.2	9.5		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average				Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$				Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	1.5	3.9	0	0	94.6	0	0
MFN applied	2014 0	26.5	21.8	0	9.6	42.1	0	0	0
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0	100.0	0	0
MFN applied	2014 0	58.1	19.8	0	10.3	11.7	0	0	0.0
Imports									

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	53.7	0	55	100	16.6	0	50		
Dairy products	55.0	0	55	100	9.1	0	20		
Fruit, vegetables, plants	50.7	0	55	100	43.3	0	50		
Coffee, tea	55.0	0	55	100	25.8	0	50		
Cereals & preparations	54.0	0	55	100	16.7	0	30		
Oilseeds, fats & oils	48.4	0	60	100	5.7	0	30		
Sugars and confectionery	55.0	0	55	100	18.5	0	30		
Beverages & tobacco	55.0	0	55	100	44.6	0	50		
Cotton	55.0	0	55	100	10.4	0	20		
Other agricultural products	55.2	0	60	100	8.5	0	50		
Fish & fish products	59.9	0	60	100	25.4	0	50		
Minerals & metals	60.4	0	80	100	10.9	0	50		
Petroleum	64.0	0	80	100	7.7	0	20		
Chemicals	60.0	0	60	100	5.5	0	50		
Wood, paper, etc.	60.0	0	60	100	17.0	0	50		
Textiles	60.4	0	80	100	9.5	0	50		
Clothing	60.0	0	60	100	12.1	0	30		
Leather, footwear, etc.	60.0	0	60	100	9.5	0	50		
Non-electrical machinery	60.0	0	60	100	3.3	0	50		
Electrical machinery	60.0	0	60	100	5.8	0	50		
Transport equipment	60.0	0	60	100	6.8	0	50		
Manufactures, n.e.s.	60.0	0	60	100	10.4	0	50		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
		US\$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Mozambique	2013	1	3	4	20.0	20.0	11.7	85.7	17.1
2. European Union	2013	1	2	5	11.1	2.0	2.0	100.0	100.0
3. Namibia	2013	0	5	6	11.1	9.7	9.7	100.0	100.0
4. Sao Tome and Principe	2013	0	1	2	16.7	19.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Hong Kong, China	2013	0	2	4	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2013	31,973	1	1	8.6	0.0	0.0	98.9	99.9
2. European Union	2013	12,172	2	2	2.9	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. United States of America	2013	8,897	1	2	0.7	0.0	0.0	97.2	100.0
4. India	2013	6,086	1	1	6.2	0.0	0.0	9.1	99.3
5. Chinese Taipei	2013	3,416	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0

Antigua and Barbuda

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		58.8	104.8	51.6	Binding coverage:	Total 97.5
Simple average MFN applied	2014	9.9	16.3	8.9		Non-Ag 97.2
Trade weighted average	2013	14.2	22.1	11.9	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2013	0.5	0.1	0.4	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0.6	85.2	14.1	0
MFN applied	2014	24.5	23.8	2.1	4.1	16.2	29.4	0	0
Imports	2013	3.8	6.9	1.3	2.5	53.8	31.8	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	94.2	2.0	0.9	0
MFN applied	2014	7.9	63.6	3.0	4.3	17.8	3.2	0.2	0
Imports	2013	1.6	49.9	9.2	7.7	22.9	8.6	0.0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	103.6	0	130	100	19.9	22.2	40	4.7	13.2
Dairy products	100.0	0	100	100	5.7	37.5	20	2.0	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	113.5	0	220	100	21.3	17.9	40	3.4	4.8
Coffee, tea	100.0	0	100	100	18.4	0	40	0.4	0
Cereals & preparations	100.0	0	100	100	13.8	21.3	40	5.1	1.1
Oilseeds, fats & oils	101.6	0	156	98.6	18.2	19.0	40	0.7	0.1
Sugars and confectionery	100.0	0	100	100	19.5	0	40	0.6	0
Beverages & tobacco	109.6	0	182	100	20.0	0	45	5.1	0
Cotton	100.0	0	100	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	98.5	0	100	100	6.8	57.0	40	0.9	2.6
Fish & fish products	100.0	0	100	1.6	23.0	17.0	40	1.3	15.8
Minerals & metals	51.8	0	120	100	6.8	17.1	30	8.5	1.3
Petroleum	100.5	0	120	100	4.5	37.2	25	33.5	0
Chemicals	50.5	0	190	100	6.4	4.2	20	7.5	2.3
Wood, paper, etc.	52.4	0	153	100	9.3	14.5	50	5.2	9.6
Textiles	50.2	0	113	100	7.2	2.1	30	2.6	0.3
Clothing	50.2	0	93	100	19.7	0.5	20	1.4	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	51.5	0	100	100	9.1	16.0	25	1.3	3.3
Non-electrical machinery	50.6	0	100	100	6.1	5.6	30	4.4	1.6
Electrical machinery	54.4	0	163	100	10.3	1.2	35	3.6	0.6
Transport equipment	57.5	0	143	100	9.6	9.2	35	5.1	1.6
Manufactures, n.e.s.	53.0	0	206	100	13.8	3.6	70	2.8	1.0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Senegal	2013	7	2	2	13.3	9.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
2. European Union	2013	5	5	6	3.5	0.3	0.3	100.0	100.0
3. Cameroon	2012	3	2	2	20.0	1.7	0.0	33.3	94.3
4. Korea, Republic of	2013	2	1	1	8.4	2.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Bahamas	2013	1	3	4	8.8	6.3	0.0	50.0	57.5
Non-agricultural products									
1. Dominican Republic	2013	30	1	1	8.8	5.7	5.7	98.0	100.0
2. Cameroon	2012	24	2	8	16.1	11.0	0.0	5.3	0.3
3. Algeria	2013	12	1	1	16.7	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
4. Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	2012	9	23	62	11.9	11.8	11.8	100.0	100.0
5. European Union	2013	6	15	25	3.3	1.1	1.1	100.0	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		31.8	32.3	31.7	Binding coverage:		Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2014	13.6	10.4	14.2			Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2013	11.1	11.6	11.1	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2013	72.4	1.8	70.6	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
	Final bound	0.1	3.9	0.4	0.4	6.8	88.3	0	0	0
	MFN applied 2014	7.3	7.2	56.0	13.8	13.3	2.3	0	0	0
	Imports 2013	5.5	2.9	44.4	24.0	22.7	0.6	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
	Final bound	0	0.1	0.3	1.4	19.9	78.3	0	0	0
	MFN applied 2014	5.3	14.7	12.9	27.0	25.4	14.6	0	0	0
	Imports 2013	22.1	6.3	6.5	24.6	38.4	2.0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	26.5	0	35	100	8.3	6.5	16	0.1	17.7
Dairy products	35.0	0	35	100	18.3	0	28	0.0	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	33.8	0	35	100	10.2	5.6	35	0.7	1.2
Coffee, tea	34.2	0	35	100	14.3	0	35	0.5	0
Cereals & preparations	33.0	0	35	100	10.9	14.7	31	0.3	6.7
Oilseeds, fats & oils	34.6	0	35	100	8.5	10.8	35	0.2	2.7
Sugars and confectionery	33.3	0	35	100	17.6	0	20	0.1	0
Beverages & tobacco	34.7	0	35	100	17.7	0	35	0.2	0
Cotton	35.0	0	35	100	6.4	0	8	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	30.9	0.7	35	100	7.9	9.6	35	0.4	19.4
Fish & fish products	34.5	0	35	100	10.4	3.9	35	0.3	0.4
Minerals & metals	33.8	0	35	100	10.1	7.1	35	15.7	52.7
Petroleum	33.6	0	35	100	0.1	97.2	6	7.2	99.1
Chemicals	21.4	0	35	100	8.2	1.4	35	16.1	12.1
Wood, paper, etc.	30.2	0	35	100	11.1	3.3	35	2.3	5.8
Textiles	34.9	0	35	100	23.3	0	35	2.3	0
Clothing	35.0	0	35	100	34.9	0	35	0.6	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	35.0	0	35	100	16.1	2.8	35	2.5	10.1
Non-electrical machinery	34.9	0	35	100	13.3	11.8	35	14.1	10.7
Electrical machinery	34.9	0	35	100	14.8	10.1	35	11.4	6.6
Transport equipment	34.5	0	35	100	14.6	12.0	35	20.9	4.1
Manufactures, n.e.s.	33.5	0	35	100	15.7	8.8	35	4.1	13.1

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports		
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %	
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted			
Agricultural products										
1. European Union	2013	6,949	18	49	13.9	5.9	0.8	24.4	78.3	
2. China	2013	4,901	6	9	12.6	4.9	0.0	8.3	0.2	
3. Brazil	2013	3,191	16	49	11.4	11.5	11.5	100.0	100.0	
4. United States of America	2013	1,791	16	48	7.9	4.3	0.0	32.3	29.5	
5. Algeria	2013	1,705	5	5	17.4	5.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Non-agricultural products										
1. Brazil	2013	13,268	37	184	14.8	23.8	23.8	100.0	100.0	
2. European Union	2013	3,431	34	140	4.4	4.1	3.0	70.3	70.2	
3. Chile	2013	2,485	52	455	6.0	6.0	5.9	98.1	98.8	
4. United States of America	2013	2,458	38	122	2.9	0.8	0.0	52.2	81.1	
5. Canada	2013	1,527	6	7	2.9	0.0	0.0	71.9	99.7	

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	2003
Simple average final bound		8.5	14.7	7.6	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2014	3.7	6.8	3.2		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2013	3.0	6.7	2.1	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2013	4.3	0.8	3.4	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	1.4	0.5	1.1	97.1	0	0	0	0	0
MFN applied	2014	31.1	0	66.6	0	0	0	0	1.1
Imports	2013	31.4	0.5	67.9	0.1	0.0	0	0	5.5
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	41.7	7.1	7.1	44.1	0	0	0	0	0
MFN applied	2014	68.2	0	31.8	0	0	0	0	0
Imports	2013	79.4	0	20.6	0	0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	14.9	0	15	100	6.9	30.6	10	2.4	7.0
Dairy products	15.0	0	15	100	10.0	0	10	0.9	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	15.0	0	15	100	9.3	7.0	10	1.7	2.5
Coffee, tea	14.2	0	15	100	9.6	4.2	10	2.0	5.5
Cereals & preparations	15.0	0	15	100	5.3	47.3	10	4.9	75.9
Oilseeds, fats & oils	13.4	11.0	15	100	5.6	44.0	10	1.9	20.0
Sugars and confectionery	14.7	0	15	100	8.2	17.6	10	1.2	2.0
Beverages & tobacco	14.7	2.1	15	100	7.7	14.6	10	4.0	27.9
Cotton	15.0	0	15	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	14.6	0.8	15	100	3.6	64.0	10	0.8	85.6
Fish & fish products	15.0	0	15	100	10.0	0.4	10	0.2	28.8
Minerals & metals	7.2	45.8	15	100	2.9	70.7	10	31.0	92.2
Petroleum	5.0	0	5	100	0.0	100.0	0	8.0	100.0
Chemicals	0.3	96.4	15	100	0.4	96.5	10	10.5	92.5
Wood, paper, etc.	3.4	75.5	15	100	1.8	82.1	10	4.3	67.1
Textiles	9.2	5.1	15	100	1.6	84.4	10	2.2	73.7
Clothing	15.0	0	15	100	10.0	0	10	2.1	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	13.8	7.7	15	100	7.7	23.3	10	2.1	4.4
Non-electrical machinery	9.4	29.8	15	100	1.7	83.0	10	9.6	75.7
Electrical machinery	10.3	30.5	15	100	5.4	45.6	10	3.9	47.2
Transport equipment	9.1	12.8	15	100	3.6	64.4	10	3.5	48.8
Manufactures, n.e.s.	10.6	29.3	15	100	4.2	58.1	10	2.9	68.5

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Russian Federation	2013	244	8	31	15.7	30.0	30.0	100.0	100.0
2. Georgia	2013	28	15	46	12.4	77.9	77.9	100.0	100.0
3. Ukraine	2013	12	4	9	8.2	1.7	1.7	100.0	100.0
4. Belarus	2013	7	4	6	13.6	11.6	11.6	100.0	100.0
5. European Union	2013	7	8	28	18.2	7.8	7.4	83.9	94.9
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2013	245	12	22	4.4	1.3	1.3	100.0	100.0
2. Georgia	2013	154	17	33	1.4	1.7	1.7	100.0	100.0
3. Russian Federation	2013	109	22	61	9.2	11.9	11.9	100.0	100.0
4. United States of America	2013	92	4	6	6.8	5.3	4.9	54.4	95.6
5. Canada	2013	86	1	2	6.7	0.2	0.0	53.8	99.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		9.9	3.5	11.0	Binding coverage:		Total 97.0
Simple average MFN applied	2014	2.7	1.2	3.0			Non-Ag 96.6
Trade weighted average	2013	4.1	2.5	4.2	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0.9
Imports in billion US\$	2013	226.3	11.9	214.4	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0.9

Frequency distribution	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								NAV in %
	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	
Agricultural products									
Final bound	31.3	43.6	17.5	3.9	3.4	0.4	0	0	1.7
MFN applied 2014	77.0	22.5	0.1	0	0.5	0	0	0	0.9
Imports 2013	50.2	46.6	0.1	0	3.0	0	0	0	3.2
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	18.8	18.3	27.3	17.4	7.7	4.7	2.4	0	0.2
MFN applied 2014	45.9	49.5	4.5	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Imports 2013	49.5	47.6	2.8	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	1.5	69.2	16	100	0.4	92.8	5	0.3	92.6
Dairy products	4.1	20.0	20	100	3.4	76.2	20	0.3	42.5
Fruit, vegetables, plants	3.7	24.1	29	100	1.4	71.1	5	0.8	51.7
Coffee, tea	3.9	50.0	17	100	1.0	79.2	5	0.6	66.7
Cereals & preparations	2.7	26.9	17	100	1.1	76.7	5	1.4	26.8
Oilseeds, fats & oils	3.3	30.1	14	100	1.5	70.5	5	0.4	77.9
Sugars and confectionery	7.1	0	15	100	1.8	61.8	5	0.2	26.7
Beverages & tobacco	10.4	3.3	25	100	3.5	29.6	5	1.0	35.9
Cotton	1.2	40.0	2	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	2.0	30.2	20	100	0.3	94.7	5	0.4	94.5
Fish & fish products	0.6	79.4	10	100	0.0	99.6	5	0.7	84.0
Minerals & metals	6.7	21.9	45	97.7	2.7	45.4	5	12.1	49.3
Petroleum	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	16.1	100.0
Chemicals	9.1	8.5	55	100	1.8	63.7	10	10.3	56.8
Wood, paper, etc.	6.9	26.2	25	100	3.3	33.4	5	3.5	16.5
Textiles	18.2	13.4	55	90.0	4.3	16.2	10	1.8	11.3
Clothing	41.4	6.7	55	94.1	8.8	8.1	10	2.7	2.7
Leather, footwear, etc.	15.2	9.9	55	85.5	4.2	17.0	10	2.6	2.6
Non-electrical machinery	8.5	17.3	50	95.8	2.9	43.0	5	15.2	44.2
Electrical machinery	11.0	26.1	45	98.4	2.9	41.8	5	9.5	55.1
Transport equipment	12.5	10.2	40	99.2	5.0	34.0	153	14.0	7.6
Manufactures, n.e.s.	6.1	33.0	40	98.4	1.3	73.1	5	6.3	69.6

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. China	2013	8,546	13	29	15.1	18.8	3.9	5.2	12.4
2. Japan	2013	4,342	27	198	33.9	30.1	0.0	29.1	27.4
3. Indonesia	2013	2,936	28	234	10.4	8.4	0.0	6.4	15.3
4. European Union	2013	2,924	23	58	14.1	8.2	0.0	15.7	58.8
5. United States of America	2013	2,754	18	42	4.6	5.7	2.3	78.3	61.1
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2013	83,499	9	24	8.8	0.1	0.0	11.3	97.0
2. Japan	2013	46,613	5	13	2.5	0.1	0.0	65.7	98.5
3. Korea, Republic of	2013	18,367	9	22	6.8	1.8	0.0	17.3	1.0
4. Hong Kong, China	2013	10,730	10	16	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. India	2013	9,625	11	21	8.7	2.5	0.0	4.7	52.3

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member	
Simple average final bound					Binding coverage: Total	
Simple average MFN applied	2014	9.0	13.3	8.3	Non-Ag	
Trade weighted average	2013	6.9	5.9	7.1	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	
Imports in billion US\$	2013	10.7	1.6	9.1	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %	
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)									
Agricultural products											
	Final bound										
	MFN applied	2014	2.1	14.4	2.5	78.3	1.1	1.2	0.3	0.1	5.7
	Imports	2013	40.9	30.1	1.5	23.7	2.7	1.1	0.0	0.0	25.3
Non-agricultural products											
	Final bound										
	MFN applied	2014	3.2	44.6	6.1	45.8	0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.4
	Imports	2013	6.2	40.9	19.1	33.7	0.0	0	0.0	0.0	2.9

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products					13.9	3.8	15	0.6	36.0
Dairy products					15.0	0	15	0.5	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants					13.3	0.5	15	0.8	0.2
Coffee, tea					14.6	0	15	0.7	0
Cereals & preparations					12.5	5.5	15	5.2	74.2
Oilseeds, fats & oils					8.6	1.6	15	0.9	3.4
Sugars and confectionery					12.8	8.8	15	2.1	87.7
Beverages & tobacco					23.5	0	101	3.8	0
Cotton					13.0	0	15	0.0	0
Other agricultural products					12.0	2.1	15	0.1	2.6
Fish & fish products					11.8	0	15	0.1	0
Minerals & metals					8.4	2.7	15	25.2	1.9
Petroleum					10.4	23.6	15	1.1	0.0
Chemicals					4.5	3.9	15	8.9	27.4
Wood, paper, etc.					10.9	0	15	4.6	0
Textiles					12.3	0.2	243	0.7	0.6
Clothing					15.0	0	15	0.6	0
Leather, footwear, etc.					12.1	0	34	0.8	0
Non-electrical machinery					3.3	8.9	15	19.0	9.5
Electrical machinery					8.7	3.6	15	6.8	5.1
Transport equipment					4.2	5.3	15	13.2	0.3
Manufactures, n.e.s.					9.7	6.2	15	4.4	1.1

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports		
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %	
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted			
Agricultural products										
1. Russian Federation	2013	296	7	22	14.3	13.3	13.3	100.0	100.0	
2. Georgia	2013	34	14	26	9.9	16.0	16.0	100.0	100.0	
3. European Union	2013	33	7	10	11.6	5.8	5.8	53.8	99.5	
4. Ukraine	2013	30	4	4	6.7	8.6	8.6	100.0	100.0	
5. Kazakhstan	2013	26	5	6	15.5	30.9	30.9	100.0	100.0	
Non-agricultural products										
1. European Union	2013	18,933	1	1	3.2	0.0	0.0	99.7	100.0	
2. Thailand	2013	1,921	1	1	10.9	0.0	0.0	25.0	100.0	
3. Indonesia	2013	1,738	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	
4. India	2013	1,137	1	1	5.0	0.1	0.0	33.3	98.8	
5. United States of America	2013	1,122	2	9	0.9	0.0	0.0	95.5	100.0	

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member	
Simple average final bound					Binding coverage:	
Simple average MFN applied	2014	35.1	21.8	37.3	Total	
Trade weighted average	2013	20.8	16.3	21.7	Non-Ag	
Imports in billion US\$	2013	3.1	0.5	2.6	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	
					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %	
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)									
Agricultural products											
	Final bound										
	MFN applied	2014	25.4	0	23.8	0	3.1	45.8	0.9	0.1	1.1
	Imports	2013	43.5	0	20.1	0	4.2	27.1	4.2	0.9	5.1
Non-agricultural products											
	Final bound										
	MFN applied	2014	7.9	0	5.1	0	2.8	83.7	0.5	0	0.0
	Imports	2013	40.4	0	10.9	0	2.6	45.3	0.7	0	0.0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products					14.9	33.9	40	4.0	52.8
Dairy products					8.1	42.9	35	1.2	28.7
Fruit, vegetables, plants					20.0	19.1	75	3.1	45.1
Coffee, tea					14.0	64.6	40	0.4	58.7
Cereals & preparations					18.6	37.5	85	4.1	43.3
Oilseeds, fats & oils					23.5	37.3	45	0.5	97.0
Sugars and confectionery					20.9	31.4	60	0.5	57.3
Beverages & tobacco					22.3	26.8	222	3.0	7.0
Cotton					45.0	0	45	0.0	0
Other agricultural products					33.7	2.6	45	0.5	71.7
Fish & fish products					31.7	10.9	45	0.7	51.7
Minerals & metals					39.8	7.8	45	11.8	15.9
Petroleum					0.0	100.0	0	19.2	100.0
Chemicals					41.4	3.8	60	13.4	28.4
Wood, paper, etc.					34.1	5.9	60	6.4	6.5
Textiles					37.3	1.6	45	1.6	14.5
Clothing					34.2	2.5	45	1.4	9.0
Leather, footwear, etc.					33.8	18.7	45	1.6	36.0
Non-electrical machinery					40.3	3.2	60	8.5	7.4
Electrical machinery					40.2	5.1	60	6.6	4.5
Transport equipment					14.2	59.7	45	5.9	72.1
Manufactures, n.e.s.					32.9	15.8	60	5.8	30.2

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports		
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %	
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted			
Agricultural products										
1. European Union	2013	2	5	5	4.1	0.3	0.3	100.0	100.0	
2. Russian Federation	2013	2	1	1	54.1	44.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	
3. United States of America	2013	2	3	3	1.1	1.2	1.2	100.0	100.0	
4. Senegal	2013	1	1	1	15.0	10.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	
5. Costa Rica	2013	1	1	1	7.0	0.1	0.0	50.0	99.4	
Non-agricultural products										
1. Côte d'Ivoire	2013	1,460	1	1	5.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
2. India	2013	494	1	1	11.4	0.0	0.0	35.7	99.9	
3. Dominican Republic	2013	410	1	1	10.6	5.8	0.0	4.2	0.0	
4. United States of America	2013	353	8	13	2.4	2.8	2.8	93.4	100.0	
5. Mozambique	2013	212	1	2	5.6	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	

Bahrain, Kingdom of

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		34.8	39.0	33.8	Binding coverage:	Total 72.8
Simple average MFN applied	2014	4.7	5.3	4.6		Non-Ag 68.7
Trade weighted average	2013	6.4	17.4	4.2	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2013	10.1	1.7	8.4	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %	
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)									
Agricultural products										
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	97.1	0.5	2.3	0	
MFN applied	2014	23.4	68.7	0	0	0	0	0.8	0.6	7.9
Imports	2013	33.2	54.2	0	0	0	0	0.1	12.5	15.4
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		2.5	0	0	0	66.1	0.1	0	0	
MFN applied	2014	8.2	91.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.3
Imports	2013	15.8	84.2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	35.0	0	35	100	2.8	36.5	5	3.3	51.6
Dairy products	35.0	0	35	100	5.0	0	5	1.9	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	35.0	0	35	100	3.3	33.3	5	2.4	68.3
Coffee, tea	35.0	0	35	100	3.1	37.5	5	0.5	25.5
Cereals & preparations	35.0	0	35	100	3.2	35.2	5	3.5	36.9
Oilseeds, fats & oils	35.0	0	35	98.6	4.8	3.6	5	0.6	2.1
Sugars and confectionery	35.0	0	35	100	3.5	29.4	5	0.8	83.2
Beverages & tobacco	91.8	0	200	100	37.4	0.7	200	3.5	0.0
Cotton	35.0	0	35	100	5.0	0	5	0.2	0
Other agricultural products	35.0	0	35	100	4.4	11.0	5	0.4	16.5
Fish & fish products	35.0	0	35	1.6	3.6	28.6	5	0.3	29.7
Minerals & metals	34.9	0.3	35	70.9	4.9	2.3	5	22.1	10.8
Petroleum	35.0	0	35	60.0	5.0	0	5	0.8	0
Chemicals	34.8	0.6	35	19.4	4.4	11.0	5	11.2	22.1
Wood, paper, etc.	37.6	0	100	29.1	4.7	5.2	5	3.6	10.2
Textiles	35.0	0	35	98.0	5.0	0.2	5	1.8	1.0
Clothing	35.0	0	35	100	5.0	0	5	1.8	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	35.0	0	35	36.5	5.0	0	5	1.4	0
Non-electrical machinery	33.0	5.8	35	100	4.5	9.7	5	10.0	20.2
Electrical machinery	27.6	21.2	35	100	3.7	26.3	5	8.9	58.2
Transport equipment	35.0	0	35	100	4.0	19.3	5	18.2	1.5
Manufactures, n.e.s.	33.0	5.8	35	98.4	4.6	8.6	5	2.8	9.0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2013	195	3	4	9.1	5.1	5.1	100.0	100.0
2. Kuwait, the State of	2013	48	5	17	5.6	5.0	5.0	100.0	100.0
3. Qatar	2013	31	6	8	4.4	5.0	5.0	100.0	100.0
4. Yemen	2013	12	2	2	6.8	5.1	5.1	100.0	100.0
5. Oman	2013	5	5	7	33.6	84.6	84.6	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2013	1,490	19	59	4.7	5.0	5.0	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2013	1,345	3	6	4.1	4.7	3.5	73.4	76.0
3. United States of America	2013	601	8	17	4.2	6.3	6.3	100.0	100.0
4. Korea, Republic of	2013	599	31	69	6.3	5.8	0.0	15.5	13.0
5. Mozambique	2013	561	1	2	7.3	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995	
Simple average final bound	2013	169.3	192.4	39.7	Binding coverage:		Total 15.5	
Simple average MFN applied		13.9	16.8	13.4			Non-Ag 2.7	
Trade weighted average							Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$							Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0.7	0.2	3.8	0	95.2	0
MFN applied	10.4	14.5	17.9	0	57.3	0	0	0	0.7
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.8	1.5	0	0.1	0
MFN applied	3.2	31.5	26.7	0	38.5	0	0	0	0.4
Imports									

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	194.4	0	200	100	19.3	6.8	25		
Dairy products	157.5	0	200	100	23.5	0	25		
Fruit, vegetables, plants	193.4	0	200	100	20.3	2.7	25		
Coffee, tea	187.5	0	200	100	21.3	0	25		
Cereals & preparations	196.2	0	200	100	13.7	15.4	25		
Oilseeds, fats & oils	193.8	0	200	98.7	9.5	34.1	25		
Sugars and confectionery	190.6	0	200	100	18.6	0	25		
Beverages & tobacco	200.0	0	200	100	25.0	0	25		
Cotton	200.0	0	200	100	3.5	30.0	5		
Other agricultural products	190.2	0	200	100	11.6	14.7	25		
Fish & fish products									
Fish & fish products	106.0	0	200	4.3	23.9	3.3	25		
Minerals & metals	35.6	12.5	50	0.9	12.7	3.7	25		
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	15.7	0	25		
Chemicals	47.4	0	200	2.8	9.9	5.3	25		
Wood, paper, etc.	40.9	0	50	4.3	15.4	8.9	25		
Textiles	37.5	0	50	0.6	19.4	0.2	25		
Clothing	-	-	-	0	24.5	0	25		
Leather, footwear, etc.	3.0	0	3	0.6	14.4	0.6	25		
Non-electrical machinery	48.6	0	125	5.7	4.7	0.9	25		
Electrical machinery	26.5	0	50	0.8	12.7	0.3	25		
Transport equipment	20.1	0	50	9.8	11.6	11.8	25		
Manufactures, n.e.s.	22.1	0	50	5.9	12.6	3.5	25		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. India	2013	91	8	12	28.2	26.3	15.1	42.2	18.4
2. European Union	2013	66	13	35	15.2	26.4	26.4	100.0	100.0
3. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2013	36	9	27	5.2	4.5	0.0	30.9	13.9
4. China	2013	24	2	2	21.1	10.0	6.1	64.3	60.5
5. United States of America	2013	20	9	20	7.6	38.3	4.2	97.6	90.1
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2013	14,243	11	81	6.2	11.7	11.7	100.0	100.0
2. United States of America	2013	5,270	14	98	8.3	15.4	0.1	40.4	4.5
3. Canada	2013	1,154	8	71	8.9	16.5	16.5	100.0	100.0
4. Turkey	2013	1,000	9	55	9.7	9.6	9.6	99.8	100.0
5. Japan	2013	889	21	121	11.4	17.1	17.1	98.5	99.7

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		78.3	111.1	73.1	Binding coverage:	Total 97.5
Simple average MFN applied	2013	10.7	18.1	9.6		Non-Ag 97.2
Trade weighted average	2013	14.2	23.0	12.2	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	17.0
Imports in billion US\$	2013	1.8	0.3	1.5	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	17.3

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %	
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)									
Agricultural products										
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0	81.1	18.7	0	
MFN applied	2013	13.6	34.5	1.7	6.0	14.3	28.1	0.9	0.6	3.4
Imports	2013	12.9	13.6	0.6	5.4	38.5	23.9	4.3	0.9	8.5
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0	93.5	3.7	0	
MFN applied	2013	3.8	67.4	3.5	4.0	17.0	3.7	0.5	0	0.0
Imports	2013	4.5	45.9	10.8	6.0	23.1	7.9	1.8	0	24.9

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	132.1	0	184	100	17.2	26.0	45	1.8	33.9
Dairy products	116.4	0	141	100	5.7	37.5	20	1.4	26.8
Fruit, vegetables, plants	106.5	0	223	100	23.1	4.8	40	2.8	2.7
Coffee, tea	100.0	0	100	100	16.8	0	40	0.5	0
Cereals & preparations	100.2	0	135	100	14.1	14.9	79	5.5	22.4
Oilseeds, fats & oils	137.9	0	158	98.6	19.4	18.3	40	1.3	0.3
Sugars and confectionery	105.5	0	122	100	20.3	0	40	1.3	0
Beverages & tobacco	102.5	0	141	100	37.2	0	141	3.4	0
Cotton	100.0	0	100	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	99.5	0	158	100	8.7	20.1	40	0.6	20.2
Fish & fish products	100.0	0	100	1.6	29.2	14.7	40	1.3	13.6
Minerals & metals	72.8	0	158	100	8.1	5.0	60	7.7	6.5
Petroleum	140.4	0	158	100	5.4	0	25	26.8	0
Chemicals	70.4	0	122	100	6.6	3.3	40	12.0	5.8
Wood, paper, etc.	70.0	0	70	100	9.7	5.1	20	6.3	9.0
Textiles	70.0	0	70	100	7.3	0.2	30	1.7	0.2
Clothing	70.2	0	117	100	19.8	0	20	1.2	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	72.9	0	127	100	9.8	2.5	30	1.8	3.9
Non-electrical machinery	72.8	0	117	100	5.9	5.5	35	7.5	1.3
Electrical machinery	76.3	0	152	100	9.8	1.2	45	6.5	0.4
Transport equipment	97.6	0	247	100	9.5	8.8	45	4.5	8.6
Manufactures, n.e.s.	78.6	0	162	100	15.5	3.6	70	4.1	6.0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2013	27	2	3	1.8	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2013	21	3	5	13.0	36.2	36.2	100.0	100.0
3. Canada	2013	9	3	4	10.8	6.1	6.1	95.0	100.0
4. Jamaica	2013	5	6	7	21.6	18.7	18.7	100.0	100.0
5. Guyana	2013	4	9	14	26.2	29.7	29.7	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Jamaica	2013	58	7	11	11.8	10.0	10.0	100.0	100.0
2. Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of	2013	23	10	27	11.2	11.0	4.3	20.6	31.9
3. United States of America	2013	20	9	14	2.0	0.3	0.3	99.1	100.0
4. European Union	2013	18	13	23	4.2	0.4	0.4	100.0	100.0
5. Guyana	2013	18	8	16	13.7	9.6	9.6	100.0	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member	
Simple average final bound					Binding coverage:	
Simple average MFN applied	2014	8.4	11.5	7.9	Total	
Trade weighted average	2013	6.7	14.7	5.9	Non-Ag	
Imports in billion US\$	2013	41.6	3.7	38.0	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	
					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %	
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)									
Agricultural products											
	Final bound										
	MFN applied	2014	9.2	37.4	9.0	32.2	8.8	1.4	1.8	0.3	24.1
	Imports	2013	14.5	24.6	10.1	29.0	12.5	2.0	7.4	0.0	42.0
Non-agricultural products											
	Final bound										
	MFN applied	2014	15.1	35.3	22.4	19.0	7.9	0.2	0.1	0.0	7.4
	Imports	2013	44.9	23.4	14.8	11.5	4.0	1.4	0.0	0.0	3.5

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products					19.5	17.5	90	0.8	32.5
Dairy products					16.7	0	23	0.2	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants					9.7	4.8	28	1.9	8.8
Coffee, tea					7.4	20.8	24	0.7	7.3
Cereals & preparations					11.2	3.5	85	1.3	4.7
Oilseeds, fats & oils					7.5	16.3	19	1.6	36.3
Sugars and confectionery					11.9	0	48	0.4	0
Beverages & tobacco					26.5	4.4	278	1.1	3.9
Cotton					0.0	100.0	0	0.1	100.0
Other agricultural products					5.3	7.4	18	0.7	5.6
Fish & fish products					9.8	0.9	76	1.2	3.4
Minerals & metals					8.8	6.9	20	22.3	43.1
Petroleum					4.3	13.1	5	20.5	90.7
Chemicals					5.7	8.6	18	11.2	6.6
Wood, paper, etc.					11.6	6.5	64	2.6	6.7
Textiles					9.9	0.9	32	2.2	4.8
Clothing					11.4	0	41	0.7	0
Leather, footwear, etc.					7.4	9.8	28	2.5	17.6
Non-electrical machinery					3.2	65.7	19	12.7	57.8
Electrical machinery					6.4	27.4	29	6.3	29.6
Transport equipment					9.6	18.1	105	5.5	6.8
Manufactures, n.e.s.					9.4	18.1	20	3.5	27.3

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports		
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %	
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted			
Agricultural products										
1. Russian Federation	2013	2,793	19	89	18.0	23.6	23.6	100.0	100.0	
2. European Union	2013	233	12	24	15.8	4.6	0.0	14.0	34.0	
3. Ukraine	2013	71	12	32	9.4	8.4	8.1	98.3	99.4	
4. Moldova, Republic of	2013	34	8	19	13.9	25.1	25.1	100.0	100.0	
5. Kyrgyz Republic	2013	23	2	2	6.4	1.4	1.4	100.0	100.0	
Non-agricultural products										
1. Russian Federation	2013	11,082	56	644	9.4	9.4	9.4	100.0	100.0	
2. European Union	2013	3,999	42	186	4.2	1.1	0.0	23.8	76.6	
3. Ukraine	2013	3,531	34	116	4.4	2.3	2.3	100.0	100.0	
4. China	2013	563	9	13	7.4	3.3	0.0	15.6	5.6	
5. Brazil	2013	545	1	2	13.2	0.2	0.0	10.3	98.9	

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		58.2	101.2	51.5	Binding coverage:	Total 97.6
Simple average MFN applied	2014	11.6	21.7	9.9		Non-Ag 97.3
Trade weighted average	2013	15.2	27.4	11.9	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2013	0.6	0.1	0.5	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0.6	84.3	15.0	0
MFN applied	2014	17.9	32.1	1.9	3.1	7.5	31.8	4.3	1.4
Imports	2013	29.2	10.4	0.5	3.2	35.7	6.5	0.1	14.4
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	90.5	6.6	0.2	0
MFN applied	2014	9.5	61.1	2.8	3.7	16.4	6.4	0.1	0
Imports	2013	13.3	33.2	12.3	15.4	17.5	6.6	1.6	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	104.3	0	110	100	29.8	12.7	45	1.2	7.1
Dairy products	100.0	0	100	100	5.4	40.5	20	2.5	56.2
Fruit, vegetables, plants	101.5	0	110	100	26.0	4.2	80	1.5	6.7
Coffee, tea	100.0	0	100	100	9.4	31.3	40	1.0	0
Cereals & preparations	100.4	0	110	100	14.7	29.4	110	7.3	40.0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	100.1	0	110	98.6	9.7	46.8	80	3.3	41.4
Sugars and confectionery	100.6	0	110	100	21.9	0	45	0.1	0
Beverages & tobacco	104.6	0	110	100	68.7	2.6	110	3.3	0
Cotton	100.0	0	100	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	98.7	0	110	100	9.2	20.2	40	1.2	29.5
Fish & fish products	107.1	0	110	5.6	32.4	8.9	45	0.1	1.3
Minerals & metals	50.2	0	110	100	7.4	17.1	50	19.3	26.6
Petroleum	66.0	0	70	100	5.1	50.9	28	2.1	0.1
Chemicals	50.1	0	100	100	6.1	11.6	35	13.1	19.9
Wood, paper, etc.	51.9	0	70	100	13.0	6.9	75	6.2	9.8
Textiles	50.9	0	70	100	7.2	0.4	30	2.0	0.5
Clothing	70.0	0	70	100	19.8	0.1	40	0.8	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	50.3	0	70	100	9.7	4.1	30	2.6	4.4
Non-electrical machinery	50.0	0	50	100	5.5	9.2	30	12.3	9.7
Electrical machinery	50.0	0	50	100	9.6	5.9	45	6.4	0.4
Transport equipment	50.0	0	50	100	9.2	15.8	45	10.0	6.9
Manufactures, n.e.s.	50.4	0	70	100	14.4	10.0	60	3.8	2.1

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2013	152	3	3	12.4	42.4	42.4	100.0	100.0
2. United States of America	2013	28	6	7	4.9	7.8	7.8	95.0	99.9
3. Jamaica	2013	17	6	11	15.7	23.8	23.8	100.0	100.0
4. Guyana	2013	7	4	8	16.3	9.0	9.0	100.0	100.0
5. Dominican Republic	2013	4	1	1	20.0	20.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2013	102	3	6	1.5	0.0	0.0	98.2	100.0
2. Mauritania	2013	61	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. European Union	2013	26	9	21	6.2	10.9	10.9	100.0	100.0
4. Côte d'Ivoire	2013	20	1	3	10.0	10.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Japan	2013	10	3	6	2.8	2.3	0.0	40.0	35.1

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1996
Simple average final bound		28.3	61.8	11.3	Binding coverage:		Total 39.1
Simple average MFN applied	2014	11.9	14.6	11.5			Non-Ag 29.9
Trade weighted average	2013	12.1	13.5	11.2	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2013	2.9	1.2	1.8	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
	Final bound	0	0.5	1.4	0	0.2	0	97.9	0	0
	MFN applied 2014	0	26.2	15.2	0	58.6	0	0	0	0
	Imports 2013	0	5.5	54.0	0	40.5	0	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
	Final bound	0.7	12.0	6.7	5.2	4.0	1.3	0.1	0	0
	MFN applied 2014	1.9	40.1	20.9	0	37.2	0	0	0	0
	Imports 2013	5.6	32.2	28.7	0	33.6	0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	60.0	0	60	100	19.0	0	20	8.0	0
Dairy products	38.8	0	60	100	16.3	0	20	0.8	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	60.0	0	60	100	17.4	0	20	0.8	0
Coffee, tea	60.0	0	60	100	15.6	0	20	0.1	0
Cereals & preparations	59.6	0	100	100	13.2	0	20	23.7	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	82.6	0	100	98.6	10.7	0	20	3.4	0
Sugars and confectionery	60.0	0	60	100	11.3	0	20	1.2	0
Beverages & tobacco	59.8	0	75	100	18.6	0	20	0.8	0
Cotton	60.0	0	60	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	60.3	0	100	100	9.1	0	20	0.5	0
Fish & fish products	12.4	22.2	60	14.3	14.4	0	20	1.3	0
Minerals & metals	28.1	6.4	50	12.0	11.7	1.5	20	11.3	0.1
Petroleum	7.4	0	10	80.0	7.2	22.9	10	8.9	0
Chemicals	21.8	0	60	1.5	7.2	4.5	20	6.0	48.8
Wood, paper, etc.	5.0	0	5	4.3	11.2	5.1	20	1.6	9.0
Textiles	18.4	0	25	26.3	16.4	0.3	20	4.3	0.5
Clothing	15.0	0	15	70.8	20.0	0	20	0.3	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	17.5	0	25	27.7	13.0	1.3	20	1.2	1.6
Non-electrical machinery	5.3	4.2	25	91.2	7.0	0	20	7.0	0
Electrical machinery	6.9	0	7	93.5	11.2	0.4	20	3.7	0.7
Transport equipment	12.5	0.3	25	71.7	8.7	2.5	20	9.4	0.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	7.4	0	15	2.6	14.4	2.1	20	5.5	0.1

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports		
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %	
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted			
Agricultural products										
1. India	2013	121	2	2	15.0	0.9	0.0	50.0	97.0	
2. Nigeria	2013	88	1	1	22.1	5.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	
3. China	2013	87	1	1	14.8	19.6	18.6	80.0	52.0	
4. Viet Nam	2013	52	2	2	9.3	1.5	0.0	33.3	52.0	
5. Indonesia	2013	24	1	1	2.5	0.1	0.0	50.0	97.9	
Non-agricultural products										
1. Mali	2012	172	1	2	13.8	8.0	0.0	6.9	3.7	
2. China	2013	119	2	4	0.8	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	
3. Lebanese Republic	2013	72	1	1	1.7	0.0	0.0	66.7	99.8	
4. India	2013	47	4	6	6.1	4.2	0.0	10.5	24.1	
5. Nigeria	2013	15	2	3	10.0	10.0	0.0	6.7	0.1	

Bolivia, Plurinational State of

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		40.0	40.0	40.0	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2014	11.6	12.3	11.5		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2013	8.5	11.3	8.3	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2013	10.4	0.7	9.7	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
	Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	100.0	0	0	0
	MFN applied 2014	1.8	9.6	49.1	20.5	19.0	0	0	0	0
	Imports 2013	0.9	2.8	79.5	5.6	11.2	0	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
	Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	100.0	0	0	0
	MFN applied 2014	7.8	32.3	29.3	10.3	13.4	6.9	0	0	0
	Imports 2013	30.8	17.2	44.9	4.0	1.6	1.5	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	39.8	0	40	100	12.7	4.5	20	0.1	2.2
Dairy products	40.0	0	40	100	11.9	0	20	0.2	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	40.0	0	40	100	14.1	0	20	0.5	0
Coffee, tea	40.0	0	40	100	15.3	0	20	0.4	0
Cereals & preparations	40.0	0	40	100	10.9	0	20	3.8	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	40.0	0	40	100	11.9	2.4	20	0.3	0
Sugars and confectionery	40.0	0	40	100	12.8	0	20	0.3	0
Beverages & tobacco	40.0	0	40	100	13.5	0	20	0.7	0
Cotton	40.0	0	40	100	11.0	0	15	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	40.0	0	40	100	9.3	4.8	20	0.5	12.4
Fish & fish products	40.0	0	40	100	17.2	0	20	0.2	0
Minerals & metals	40.0	0	40	100	9.0	2.9	40	13.0	5.2
Petroleum	40.0	0	40	100	9.9	0	15	18.4	84.2
Chemicals	40.0	0	40	100	7.0	2.8	20	13.3	4.1
Wood, paper, etc.	40.0	0	40	100	14.1	2.0	40	2.7	5.3
Textiles	40.0	0	40	100	17.6	0	40	1.8	0
Clothing	40.0	0	40	100	39.9	0	40	1.0	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	40.0	0	40	100	12.3	1.9	40	2.4	0.7
Non-electrical machinery	39.8	0	40	100	3.9	41.9	20	17.8	43.2
Electrical machinery	40.0	0	40	100	7.3	10.3	20	4.9	9.5
Transport equipment	39.9	0	40	100	7.2	16.9	20	14.8	23.1
Manufactures, n.e.s.	40.0	0	40	100	11.1	6.7	20	2.8	9.6

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Colombia	2013	539	5	9	24.0	18.2	18.2	100.0	100.0
2. Peru	2013	513	9	15	3.1	1.0	1.0	100.0	100.0
3. Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of	2013	333	3	3	26.3	39.9	39.9	100.0	100.0
4. European Union	2013	250	10	16	12.9	4.5	4.3	82.6	97.0
5. United States of America	2013	173	7	9	2.8	1.8	0.0	84.3	56.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Brazil	2013	3,875	1	1	15.6	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
2. Argentina	2013	1,688	1	2	16.0	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
3. United States of America	2013	1,056	7	12	5.7	0.6	0.6	87.1	99.9
4. European Union	2013	376	8	19	4.9	0.4	0.3	98.8	98.0
5. Japan	2013	321	2	3	5.4	0.0	0.0	50.0	99.8

Bosnia and Herzegovina

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member	
Simple average final bound					Binding coverage: Total	
Simple average MFN applied	2014	6.4	9.9	5.9	Non-Ag	
Trade weighted average	2013	7.9	16.3	6.0	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	
Imports in billion US\$	2013	10.3	1.9	8.4	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %	
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)									
Agricultural products											
	Final bound										
	MFN applied	2014	37.2	29.0	10.7	4.5	5.7	10.3	2.4	0.3	21.5
	Imports	2013	16.7	26.5	11.7	5.7	16.4	19.7	2.7	0.5	40.9
Non-agricultural products											
	Final bound										
	MFN applied	2014	30.2	31.3	29.7	8.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0.1
	Imports	2013	25.5	27.8	37.8	8.9	0.0	0.0	0	0	0.0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products					26.2	18.8	128	2.2	0.1
Dairy products					17.7	0	52	1.0	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants					6.6	31.2	77	1.8	8.3
Coffee, tea					6.5	43.8	30	1.6	4.2
Cereals & preparations					9.5	26.2	68	4.2	4.4
Oilseeds, fats & oils					2.4	52.8	5	1.9	62.9
Sugars and confectionery					7.8	26.1	29	1.3	6.5
Beverages & tobacco					24.3	0	51	2.8	0
Cotton					0.0	100.0	0	0.1	100.0
Other agricultural products					1.2	76.1	10	1.6	82.6
Fish & fish products					3.1	53.1	31	0.4	29.7
Minerals & metals					4.9	36.9	60	16.0	30.7
Petroleum					2.6	72.9	10	14.6	57.1
Chemicals					3.2	52.6	23	13.3	34.2
Wood, paper, etc.					5.3	30.5	15	4.3	17.6
Textiles					8.9	4.4	15	4.2	4.1
Clothing					15.0	0	15	2.1	0
Leather, footwear, etc.					7.4	22.7	15	4.9	3.3
Non-electrical machinery					5.6	18.8	15	7.5	8.0
Electrical machinery					5.9	31.3	15	4.9	6.4
Transport equipment					5.7	27.2	15	6.2	0.4
Manufactures, n.e.s.					6.2	25.2	15	3.1	18.9

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports		
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %	
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted			
Agricultural products										
1. European Union	2013	193	23	119	15.1	11.1	6.2	87.8	91.9	
2. Serbia	2013	68	20	57	21.3	22.7	21.1	91.8	91.0	
3. Montenegro	2013	37	14	44	18.9	31.6	31.6	100.0	100.0	
4. Turkey	2013	35	4	5	41.7	66.4	66.4	100.0	100.0	
5. FYR of Macedonia	2013	30	10	23	22.1	19.4	19.4	100.0	100.0	
Non-agricultural products										
1. European Union	2013	3,410	50	354	4.2	3.3	3.3	99.5	99.9	
2. Serbia	2013	409	39	172	8.4	4.2	1.1	14.2	20.8	
3. Montenegro	2013	130	38	250	4.1	3.2	3.2	100.0	100.0	
4. Turkey	2013	89	21	33	6.5	1.7	1.7	100.0	100.0	
5. Switzerland	2013	65	26	148	2.7	2.7	2.4	67.7	78.1	

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		18.7	37.9	15.7	Binding coverage:	Total 96.1
Simple average MFN applied	2014	7.6	8.5	7.4		Non-Ag 95.5
Trade weighted average	2013	5.9	12.8	5.1	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2013	7.5	0.8	6.7	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	37.5

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
Final bound		20.8	2.3	1.8	1.7	14.1	36.1	19.9	3.2	0
MFN applied	2014	46.5	10.7	13.2	6.9	15.5	6.0	0.3	0.2	13.1
Imports	2013	33.1	14.4	9.0	3.3	25.3	14.7	0.0	0.1	13.5
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		13.4	5.3	21.7	20.4	20.4	14.3	0	0.0	0
MFN applied	2014	63.8	2.4	5.6	7.7	13.1	7.4	0.0	0.0	0.9
Imports	2013	61.5	16.6	2.1	4.0	12.5	3.2	0.0	0.0	15.4

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	41.7	24.2	160	100	10.9	60.6	82	0.3	34.7
Dairy products	20.4	0	37	100	10.9	23.8	33	0.8	29.6
Fruit, vegetables, plants	28.3	19.3	99	100	9.2	34.9	99	1.2	13.7
Coffee, tea	65.4	20.8	170	100	7.5	45.8	25	0.3	12.5
Cereals & preparations	46.6	0.3	597	100	8.5	43.0	104	3.2	52.7
Oilseeds, fats & oils	45.8	6.5	81	98.6	7.6	20.5	20	0.7	0.5
Sugars and confectionery	73.4	0	105	100	5.2	58.8	37	0.9	74.5
Beverages & tobacco	91.1	4.3	597	100	20.4	8.8	113	2.0	1.5
Cotton	52.0	0	60	100	4.5	66.7	15	0.0	8.4
Other agricultural products	11.9	54.8	72	100	2.2	85.5	25	0.6	56.7
Fish & fish products	18.5	50.0	37	3.2	6.3	62.7	30	0.2	45.8
Minerals & metals	11.7	16.1	30	96.0	3.7	73.4	30	36.4	93.8
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	0.6	55.6	15	13.8	3.1
Chemicals	12.4	6.4	30	99.6	2.3	83.2	20	6.9	57.5
Wood, paper, etc.	11.7	12.2	30	100	6.1	61.0	30	2.9	39.0
Textiles	22.3	3.1	30	99.2	16.8	18.2	207	0.9	9.0
Clothing	45.0	0	45	100	41.0	2.1	45	1.5	0.5
Leather, footwear, etc.	20.7	0	30	96.2	13.3	35.6	43	2.2	9.8
Non-electrical machinery	9.2	39.6	30	100	1.5	90.5	30	7.9	92.3
Electrical machinery	17.2	6.1	30	99.6	4.6	67.1	25	3.7	52.4
Transport equipment	18.4	17.5	50	100	6.0	66.1	30	8.1	32.8
Manufactures, n.e.s.	12.4	26.6	30	94.8	3.8	78.4	30	5.3	25.1

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. South Africa	2013	64	8	17	10.6	29.4	29.4	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2013	29	1	2	39.5	56.3	56.3	100.0	100.0
3. Norway	2013	23	1	2	295.8	315.6	195.6	0.0	0.0
4. Zimbabwe	2013	7	5	8	53.4	42.3	42.3	93.9	99.9
5. Hong Kong, China	2013	1	3	3	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2013	4,540	1	2	2.3	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. South Africa	2013	459	27	91	9.6	4.2	4.2	100.0	100.0
3. India	2013	378	1	2	7.7	9.8	0.0	15.4	0.0
4. Norway	2013	299	1	1	0.8	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. United States of America	2013	283	1	3	7.8	0.6	0.6	95.6	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		31.4	35.4	30.8	Binding coverage:		Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2014	13.5	10.2	14.1			Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2013	10.1	12.0	10.0	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0.2
Imports in billion US\$	2013	238.9	11.2	227.7	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								NAV in %
	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	
Agricultural products									
Final bound	2.7	0.0	0.4	1.1	7.1	74.9	13.7	0	0
MFN applied	2014	7.9	6.4	57.1	13.8	13.3	1.4	0.2	0
Imports	2013	3.0	1.8	59.3	15.7	11.0	9.1	0.2	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0.7	0.1	0.6	2.1	23.7	72.7	0	0	0
MFN applied	2014	5.6	14.4	12.7	27.5	25.8	14.0	0	0
Imports	2013	33.5	7.6	6.8	23.6	19.9	8.6	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	37.8	5.4	55	100	8.2	10.5	16	0.2	1.7
Dairy products	48.8	0	55	100	18.3	0	28	0.2	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	34.1	1.0	55	100	10.2	5.6	55	1.0	1.7
Coffee, tea	34.1	0	35	100	13.3	0	20	0.1	0
Cereals & preparations	42.9	0.8	55	100	10.6	14.7	20	1.9	1.3
Oilseeds, fats & oils	34.6	0.4	35	100	7.9	10.8	30	0.5	1.1
Sugars and confectionery	34.4	0	35	100	16.5	0	20	0.0	0
Beverages & tobacco	37.7	0	55	100	17.0	1.7	27	0.3	12.0
Cotton	55.0	0	55	100	6.9	0	10	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	28.8	7.9	55	100	7.8	8.9	20	0.3	15.2
Fish & fish products	33.6	3.8	35	100	10.3	4.6	32	0.6	17.9
Minerals & metals	32.9	0.6	35	100	10.0	7.2	35	16.4	53.6
Petroleum	35.0	0	35	100	0.1	97.2	6	14.3	99.7
Chemicals	21.1	0.4	35	100	8.2	1.6	18	15.7	10.8
Wood, paper, etc.	28.4	2.6	35	100	10.6	3.6	18	1.3	14.2
Textiles	34.8	0	35	100	23.3	0	35	2.3	0
Clothing	35.0	0	35	100	34.9	0	35	1.0	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	34.6	0	35	100	16.0	0.8	35	2.3	0.3
Non-electrical machinery	32.4	0.4	35	100	12.9	12.2	35	14.8	18.5
Electrical machinery	31.9	2.6	35	100	14.1	12.6	25	11.7	19.2
Transport equipment	33.1	0	35	100	18.6	10.7	35	10.9	11.5
Manufactures, n.e.s.	33.0	0.8	35	100	15.2	9.7	35	4.1	17.2

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. China	2013	22,527	4	4	15.7	6.6	0.3	3.8	0.7
2. European Union	2013	16,799	16	37	14.6	6.6	0.8	20.0	68.7
3. United States of America	2013	4,619	17	32	7.8	16.9	0.2	72.8	52.5
4. Japan	2013	4,235	25	80	14.9	6.6	3.1	38.4	59.8
5. Russian Federation	2013	2,939	8	15	22.4	15.1	3.4	9.0	22.7
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2013	31,772	12	25	8.5	0.5	0.0	11.3	90.0
2. European Union	2013	21,559	52	362	4.3	1.5	1.1	68.3	88.5
3. United States of America	2013	20,232	50	338	3.2	0.8	0.3	80.9	89.8
4. Argentina	2013	18,530	50	516	14.7	15.7	15.7	100.0	100.0
5. Japan	2013	6,714	13	19	4.8	0.3	0.2	77.4	97.5

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		25.4	32.0	24.4	Binding coverage:	Total 95.3
Simple average MFN applied	2014	1.2	0.1	1.3		Non-Ag 95.0
Trade weighted average	2013	1.5	0.1	1.7	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2013	3.5	0.5	3.0	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
Tariff lines and import values (in %)										
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	1.2	0	0	84.6	10.6	0.2	1.0	2.3
MFN applied	2014	98.5	1.4	0.1	0	0	0.0	0	0	1.1
Imports	2013	98.0	1.9	0.0	0	0	0	0	0	0.7
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	65.8	29.2	0	0	0
MFN applied	2014	79.6	17.4	1.4	0.3	1.2	0.1	0	0.0	0.1
Imports	2013	66.7	30.7	0.1	0.3	2.1	0.0	0	0	8.4

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	25.8	0	50	100	0.0	100.0	0	1.5	100.0
Dairy products	21.0	0	50	100	0.0	100.0	0	1.2	100.0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	26.4	0	50	100	0.0	100.0	0	2.3	100.0
Coffee, tea	15.3	0	50	100	1.3	54.2	7	0.8	66.6
Cereals & preparations	21.8	0	50	100	0.1	99.7	50	3.8	100.0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	20.0	0	20	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.5	100.0
Sugars and confectionery	27.5	0	50	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.2	100.0
Beverages & tobacco	206.5	0	> 1000	66.0	0.0	100.0	0	1.6	100.0
Cotton	20.0	0	20	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	20.7	0	50	100	0.0	100.0	0	2.5	100.0
Fish & fish products	21.6	0	30	100	0.0	100.0	0	1.5	100.0
Minerals & metals	20.3	0	40	98.2	0.3	96.2	20	17.8	99.6
Petroleum	20.0	0	20	100	0.6	66.7	4	7.7	7.7
Chemicals	20.9	0	50	94.8	0.5	94.6	155	9.4	89.0
Wood, paper, etc.	25.7	0	40	97.2	1.6	67.9	5	3.4	47.6
Textiles	25.9	0	40	100	0.8	86.7	10	1.4	70.2
Clothing	30.0	0	30	100	0.0	100.0	0	3.0	100.0
Leather, footwear, etc.	23.6	0	40	100	3.2	69.1	20	2.4	31.6
Non-electrical machinery	28.2	0	40	99.8	2.6	57.6	20	14.5	62.6
Electrical machinery	38.8	0	40	76.1	5.1	13.3	20	9.0	6.5
Transport equipment	24.3	0	40	66.7	2.4	87.8	20	11.4	96.7
Manufactures, n.e.s.	23.7	0	40	86.0	2.7	54.5	20	4.0	45.2

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports		
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %	
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted			
Agricultural products										
1. Egypt	2013	1	1	2	2.0	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
2. Thailand	2013	0	1	2	14.2	5.0	0.0	25.0	0.6	
3. Malaysia	2013	0	7	8	4.8	2.0	1.2	56.3	84.8	
4. Hong Kong, China	2013	0	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	
5. European Union	2013	0	2	2	7.7	0.1	0.0	40.0	99.3	
Non-agricultural products										
1. Japan	2013	4,741	1	2	0.2	0.0	0.0	96.8	100.0	
2. Korea, Republic of	2013	1,935	1	2	6.2	2.9	0.0	13.2	0.0	
3. Australia	2013	826	1	1	3.7	0.0	0.0	92.1	100.0	
4. India	2013	764	1	2	5.4	0.4	0.0	16.7	92.8	
5. Indonesia	2013	645	1	1	6.1	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		42.1	98.1	13.8	Binding coverage:		Total 39.1
Simple average MFN applied	2014	11.9	14.6	11.5			Non-Ag 30.0
Trade weighted average	2013	9.8	14.2	9.3	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2013	4.4	0.5	3.8	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
	Final bound	0	0.4	1.4	0	0.2	0	98.0	0	0
	MFN applied 2014	0	26.2	15.2	0	58.6	0	0	0	0
	Imports 2013	0	16.6	32.0	0	51.5	0	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
	Final bound	0.7	12.0	6.7	5.2	4.0	0	1.4	0	0
	MFN applied 2014	1.9	40.1	20.9	0	37.2	0	0	0	0
	Imports 2013	7.9	36.4	36.9	0	18.8	0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	100.0	0	100	100	19.0	0	20	0.0	0
Dairy products	62.8	0	100	100	16.3	0	20	0.6	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	100.0	0	100	100	17.4	0	20	0.3	0
Coffee, tea	100.0	0	100	100	15.6	0	20	0.5	0
Cereals & preparations	98.2	0	100	100	13.2	0	20	6.3	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	98.7	0	100	98.6	10.7	0	20	1.1	0
Sugars and confectionery	100.0	0	100	100	11.3	0	20	1.2	0
Beverages & tobacco	93.8	0	100	100	18.6	0	20	1.8	0
Cotton	100.0	0	100	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	100.0	0	100	100	9.1	0	20	0.1	0
Fish & fish products	16.9	22.2	100	14.3	14.4	0	20	0.2	0
Minerals & metals	5.8	13.0	16	5.9	11.7	1.5	20	17.8	4.9
Petroleum	7.4	0	10	80.0	7.2	22.9	10	24.6	0.0
Chemicals	33.1	0	100	1.6	7.2	4.5	20	11.3	42.6
Wood, paper, etc.	82.0	0	100	22.8	11.2	5.1	20	1.6	10.7
Textiles	18.4	0	25	26.3	16.4	0.3	20	2.3	39.0
Clothing	15.0	0	15	70.8	20.0	0	20	0.5	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	17.5	0	25	27.7	13.0	1.3	20	2.1	2.5
Non-electrical machinery	5.3	3.9	25	91.2	7.0	0	20	12.4	0
Electrical machinery	6.9	0	7	93.5	11.2	0.4	20	4.9	4.2
Transport equipment	12.6	0.3	25	71.7	8.7	2.5	20	8.8	0.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	55.9	0	100	5.5	14.4	2.1	20	1.6	0.3

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports		
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %	
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted			
Agricultural products										
1. China	2013	187	1	1	16.7	20.0	19.0	33.3	50.0	
2. Indonesia	2013	86	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	
3. Viet Nam	2013	51	2	2	2.7	1.0	0.0	33.3	65.8	
4. Japan	2013	41	1	1	0.9	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	
5. European Union	2013	41	5	13	7.1	1.5	1.5	100.0	100.0	
Non-agricultural products										
1. Turkey	2013	32	1	1	0.9	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	
2. Mali	2012	31	26	52	13.6	10.0	1.5	13.2	15.9	
3. Côte d'Ivoire	2013	19	18	63	12.7	11.4	2.8	12.8	15.9	
4. European Union	2013	17	13	23	3.2	1.0	1.0	99.8	100.0	
5. Niger	2013	7	15	35	14.3	18.3	16.2	21.5	83.1	

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		67.1	94.4	26.5	Binding coverage:	Total 22.0
Simple average MFN applied	2014	12.8	20.2	11.5		Non-Ag 10.2
Trade weighted average	2013	12.1	30.7	9.0	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2013	0.7	0.1	0.6	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	3.1	0.6	0	0.3	0	2.3	93.5	0	0
MFN applied	2014	15.5	0	16.1	0	64.2	1.1	3.0	0.9
Imports	2013	20.7	0	17.4	0	33.2	6.2	22.6	20.9
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0.4	1.5	0.5	0.5	5.9	0	1.4	0	0
MFN applied	2014	40.5	0	22.9	0	36.2	0.4	0.0	0.0
Imports	2013	59.9	0	11.7	0	27.0	1.4	0.0	1.0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	100.0	0	100	100	23.1	7.7	25	0.1	80.1
Dairy products	22.5	77.5	100	100	51.7	0	60	0.3	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	98.5	0	100	100	22.1	8.4	25	1.2	13.4
Coffee, tea	97.9	2.1	100	100	19.6	16.7	25	0.0	1.1
Cereals & preparations	95.5	4.5	100	100	22.5	12.5	75	7.4	29.4
Oilseeds, fats & oils	99.3	0	100	98.6	11.6	20.5	25	2.4	20.6
Sugars and confectionery	82.8	6.3	100	100	34.3	0	100	1.3	0
Beverages & tobacco	76.9	0	100	100	25.3	0	35	1.5	0
Cotton	100.0	0	100	100	0.0	100.0	0	0	0
Other agricultural products	99.6	0	100	100	10.9	38.2	25	0.1	15.8
Fish & fish products	32.9	42.9	100	5.6	24.7	0.3	25	0.4	0.3
Minerals & metals	8.0	0	18	2.2	10.5	36.6	35	16.6	27.9
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	4.3	61.4	25	22.9	97.6
Chemicals	8.2	16.9	100	8.4	3.9	77.9	25	14.5	74.1
Wood, paper, etc.	19.4	0	20	9.4	14.0	25.5	25	3.6	13.5
Textiles	25.1	0	100	38.4	19.5	6.9	56	3.6	46.5
Clothing	19.7	0	20	7.8	25.1	0.2	50	1.1	0.2
Leather, footwear, etc.	74.5	0	100	19.5	12.7	21.1	25	1.8	4.2
Non-electrical machinery	6.0	0	6	2.9	3.2	75.2	25	6.5	73.8
Electrical machinery	2.5	75.0	10	0.8	10.8	35.4	35	6.3	65.6
Transport equipment	74.7	0	100	12.5	6.0	62.3	25	6.2	13.8
Manufactures, n.e.s.	47.7	1.9	100	4.7	14.7	31.4	40	2.3	68.7

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2013	37	1	1	6.9	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
2. Pakistan	2013	9	1	1	10.0	10.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3. United States of America	2013	4	1	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. Rwanda	2013	3	11	24	21.6	24.8	24.8	100.0	100.0
5. Japan	2013	1	1	2	5.0	0.3	0.3	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2013	9	1	2	1.4	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. Hong Kong, China	2013	5	1	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. European Union	2013	5	5	7	1.6	1.1	1.1	100.0	100.0
4. Rwanda	2013	5	15	35	14.3	18.0	18.0	100.0	100.0
5. Tanzania	2013	2	4	11	15.9	11.5	11.5	100.0	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		2008
Simple average final bound		15.8	19.3	15.2	Binding coverage:		Total 100.0
Simple average MFN applied	2014	10.1	12.2	9.8			Non-Ag 100.0
Trade weighted average	2013	11.0	14.6	9.4	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2013	0.7	0.2	0.5	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								NAV in %
	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	18.7	17.6	1.8	46.6	12.6	2.7	0	0
MFN applied	2014	30.7	21.0	8.9	0	24.3	15.1	0	0
Imports	2013	11.5	44.1	5.7	0	14.5	24.1	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound		5.5	35.6	15.0	2.4	26.6	13.8	1.0	0
MFN applied	2014	47.2	14.1	9.6	0.2	14.0	15.0	0	0
Imports	2013	21.7	44.9	11.0	0.0	9.7	12.7	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	24.3	0	35	100	17.7	9.3	50	3.7	1.0
Dairy products	18.0	0	25	100	8.0	0	20	4.6	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	19.2	0	35	100	9.2	40.0	30	3.9	33.8
Coffee, tea	30.6	0	55	100	25.2	0	50	0.7	0
Cereals & preparations	18.0	0	45	100	13.6	9.1	40	9.8	16.1
Oilseeds, fats & oils	11.9	0	20	100	2.2	56.2	5	2.9	10.1
Sugars and confectionery	14.7	0	35	100	9.4	0	30	1.8	0
Beverages & tobacco	36.1	0	55	100	30.9	15.2	50	3.7	0.9
Cotton	5.0	0	5	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	14.0	0	50	100	9.8	48.8	50	0.4	83.2
Fish & fish products	24.8	0	45	100	22.8	4.0	40	0.6	0.1
Minerals & metals	13.8	1.8	55	100	5.5	65.8	50	12.9	35.8
Petroleum	10.1	0	25	100	3.8	44.9	20	19.5	1.9
Chemicals	8.6	1.0	55	100	3.4	75.7	50	8.2	43.9
Wood, paper, etc.	16.1	6.1	55	99.6	10.8	25.4	50	4.3	15.8
Textiles	20.0	0	55	100	15.3	5.1	50	1.5	6.1
Clothing	36.8	0	45	100	34.1	0	40	0.9	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	21.3	5.0	50	100	18.0	20.8	50	1.2	6.0
Non-electrical machinery	7.0	12.3	35	100	2.3	78.2	30	6.1	46.0
Electrical machinery	12.7	30.2	35	100	9.5	27.8	30	5.8	12.9
Transport equipment	15.6	6.7	55	100	10.5	56.7	50	4.6	18.1
Manufactures, n.e.s.	20.1	11.9	55	100	13.3	38.3	50	2.6	37.7

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2013	1	9	11	11.3	5.6	3.7	58.7	78.1
2. United States of America	2013	1	3	4	3.2	0.2	0.2	100.0	100.0
3. Albania	2013	0	1	1	10.0	10.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
4. Sao Tome and Principe	2013	0	3	3	6.7	7.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Mauritania	2013	0	1	2	20.0	20.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2013	62	13	26	4.7	18.3	18.3	100.0	100.0
2. Congo	2013	51	1	1	10.0	10.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3. India	2013	3	4	4	5.0	5.0	0.0	16.7	5.6
4. United States of America	2013	2	7	9	2.4	8.7	8.7	100.0	100.0
5. Ghana	2013	2	3	5	1.7	4.1	4.1	100.0	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		2004
Simple average final bound		19.1	28.2	17.8	Binding coverage:		Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2014	11.2	14.9	10.6			Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2013	8.0	8.7	7.9	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2013	9.2	0.6	8.6	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
	Final bound	0	3.3	7.4	16.9	15.2	56.3	0.9	0	0
	MFN applied 2014	14.3	0	37.6	22.8	0	25.3	0	0	0
	Imports 2013	20.1	0	59.9	12.4	0	7.6	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
	Final bound	1.0	0	29.0	29.7	16.9	23.3	0	0	0
	MFN applied 2014	15.9	0.0	43.8	32.8	0	7.5	0	0	0.0
	Imports 2013	30.2	0	46.8	19.9	0	3.1	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	32.5	0	40	100	26.7	8.8	35	0.1	9.9
Dairy products	36.5	0	40	100	20.9	0	35	0.2	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	26.4	0	40	100	11.9	9.5	35	0.2	6.2
Coffee, tea	36.6	0	40	100	26.7	0	35	0.1	0
Cereals & preparations	29.1	0	40	100	12.4	26.4	35	1.4	2.1
Oilseeds, fats & oils	21.9	0	40	100	8.1	15.7	35	0.3	59.2
Sugars and confectionery	27.8	0	40	100	7.0	0	7	0.3	0
Beverages & tobacco	42.8	0	60	100	23.7	0	35	2.6	0
Cotton	7.0	0	7	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	23.3	0	40	100	11.1	25.4	35	1.2	83.5
Fish & fish products	23.6	0	40	100	22.5	0.9	35	0.1	48.8
Minerals & metals	20.4	0	40	100	7.4	30.6	35	8.5	46.5
Petroleum	23.9	0	40	100	9.9	2.1	35	10.3	42.3
Chemicals	9.6	0	40	100	7.3	15.4	35	4.9	44.7
Wood, paper, etc.	25.1	0	35	100	9.9	2.0	35	12.7	83.6
Textiles	10.0	0	40	100	5.4	25.6	15	31.8	7.0
Clothing	17.5	0	18	100	14.1	0	15	1.0	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	28.7	0	40	100	12.6	1.3	35	2.2	1.0
Non-electrical machinery	15.6	1.8	35	100	13.4	9.3	35	6.1	11.6
Electrical machinery	27.2	10.9	35	100	17.3	10.6	35	5.0	8.2
Transport equipment	24.4	0	43	100	15.8	8.8	35	8.8	24.4
Manufactures, n.e.s.	25.2	1.5	35	100	14.7	15.3	35	2.3	16.7

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports		
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %	
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted			
Agricultural products										
1. Viet Nam	2013	306	6	6	13.8	9.8	7.9	65.2	69.8	
2. European Union	2013	227	3	5	13.3	32.5	32.5	100.0	100.0	
3. Thailand	2013	105	10	14	24.9	30.5	0.0	10.6	0.9	
4. Malaysia	2013	58	2	2	27.1	34.1	0.3	43.8	14.9	
5. China	2013	32	2	2	24.6	40.4	16.1	84.6	41.1	
Non-agricultural products										
1. European Union	2013	3,073	4	71	6.5	12.2	12.2	99.9	100.0	
2. United States of America	2013	2,730	13	102	9.5	16.5	0.2	37.4	5.0	
3. Canada	2013	677	6	72	10.6	17.1	17.1	100.0	100.0	
4. Japan	2013	575	11	67	11.0	32.1	32.0	97.1	97.6	
5. China	2013	331	16	77	13.2	8.9	8.0	98.5	87.5	

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		79.9	80.0	67.1	Binding coverage:	Total 13.3
Simple average MFN applied	2014	18.2	22.5	17.5		Non-Ag 0.2
Trade weighted average	2012	13.3	13.6	13.2	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2012	6.5	1.1	5.5	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0	99.8	0	0
MFN applied	2014	0	8.2	21.7	0	11.1	59.1	0	0
Imports	2012	0	39.3	30.1	0	3.4	27.2	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0.1	0.1	0	0
MFN applied	2014	1.2	2.6	50.3	0	14.0	31.9	0	0
Imports	2012	0.5	7.3	68.1	0	11.8	12.3	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	80.0	0	80	100	21.8	0	30	0.2	0
Dairy products	80.0	0	80	100	24.8	0	30	0.9	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	80.0	0	80	100	27.0	0	30	0.4	0
Coffee, tea	80.0	0	80	100	29.9	0	30	0.1	0
Cereals & preparations	80.0	0	80	100	20.9	0	30	10.5	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	80.0	0	80	98.6	19.8	0	30	1.5	0
Sugars and confectionery	80.0	0	80	100	20.6	0	30	0.9	0
Beverages & tobacco	80.0	0	80	100	27.1	0	30	1.6	0
Cotton	80.0	0	80	100	10.0	0	10	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	80.0	0	80	100	16.5	0	30	0.2	0
Fish & fish products	80.0	0	80	1.6	25.3	0	30	3.8	0
Minerals & metals	-	-	-	0	17.0	0	30	12.3	0
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	9.6	0	10	28.7	0
Chemicals	80.0	0	80	0.2	11.7	3.0	30	10.2	0
Wood, paper, etc.	-	-	-	0	19.9	4.6	30	2.5	12.1
Textiles	50.0	0	50	0.5	19.7	0.2	30	2.3	0.0
Clothing	-	-	-	0	30.0	0	30	0.3	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	-	-	-	0	20.7	0.6	30	1.7	0.0
Non-electrical machinery	-	-	-	0	12.3	0.4	30	8.3	0.1
Electrical machinery	-	-	-	0	16.9	0	30	5.3	0
Transport equipment	-	-	-	0	15.5	9.2	30	6.6	1.5
Manufactures, n.e.s.	-	-	-	0	22.1	0.8	30	1.7	0.3

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2013	734	3	6	12.2	8.7	8.7	100.0	100.0
2. China	2013	138	1	1	7.9	19.2	18.1	6.7	47.6
3. Malaysia	2013	42	2	3	5.0	0.9	0.0	40.0	93.9
4. United States of America	2013	25	2	3	2.0	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
5. Gabon	2012	23	13	26	25.3	27.4	27.4	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2013	2,400	5	11	3.6	0.3	0.3	99.9	100.0
2. India	2013	261	2	2	7.0	0.5	0.0	11.1	91.8
3. United States of America	2013	244	4	7	3.8	0.1	0.0	95.5	99.8
4. China	2013	228	2	7	3.2	0.3	0.0	57.6	95.2
5. Congo	2013	180	13	16	17.2	11.6	11.6	100.0	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		6.7	15.8	5.3	Binding coverage:	Total 99.7
Simple average MFN applied	2014	4.2	15.9	2.2		Non-Ag 99.7
Trade weighted average	2013	3.1	14.2	2.2	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	9.5
Imports in billion US\$	2013	450.7	34.3	416.5	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	6.0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	46.0	15.7	21.0	7.5	2.0	1.8	1.3	4.6	19.6
MFN applied 2014	59.3	9.1	16.2	5.8	1.5	1.8	1.2	5.0	12.3
Imports 2013	51.4	14.9	18.0	10.0	0.4	2.7	0.1	2.5	14.8
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	35.8	8.0	41.0	7.9	6.8	0	0	0	0.3
MFN applied 2014	75.9	5.8	10.7	1.3	6.3	0	0	0	0
Imports 2013	68.8	2.3	25.2	0.6	3.1	0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	28.1	46.1	476	100	24.6	66.0	476	0.8	54.4
Dairy products	218.5	0	314	100	248.9	0	314	0.1	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	3.8	56.0	19	100	3.3	60.0	19	2.1	81.9
Coffee, tea	7.5	55.0	265	100	10.4	76.4	265	0.6	66.3
Cereals & preparations	18.8	15.1	277	100	21.4	36.4	277	1.4	17.8
Oilseeds, fats & oils	5.6	47.0	218	100	4.0	62.0	218	0.4	69.5
Sugars and confectionery	4.7	7.8	13	100	3.8	29.4	13	0.2	7.2
Beverages & tobacco	6.7	26.3	256	100	3.9	47.9	256	1.3	31.4
Cotton	0.8	90.0	8	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	3.4	65.9	206	100	3.0	79.2	206	0.6	60.0
Fish & fish products	1.0	80.0	11	100	0.9	81.0	11	0.6	75.7
Minerals & metals	2.7	50.6	16	99.5	1.0	85.0	16	13.4	86.1
Petroleum	6.8	0	8	80.0	0.9	82.8	5	9.6	99.5
Chemicals	4.5	27.1	16	100	0.8	87.0	16	11.3	71.9
Wood, paper, etc.	1.5	78.4	16	100	0.9	85.9	16	4.3	78.1
Textiles	10.6	9.1	18	100	2.6	66.0	18	1.6	34.1
Clothing	17.2	0.9	18	100	16.5	5.5	18	2.1	8.7
Leather, footwear, etc.	7.2	24.0	20	100	3.8	67.0	20	2.2	28.9
Non-electrical machinery	3.5	45.4	14	100	0.4	93.2	9	14.6	95.6
Electrical machinery	4.4	33.8	11	100	1.1	83.3	9	9.5	87.6
Transport equipment	5.6	27.4	16	93.3	5.8	41.1	25	17.5	14.3
Manufactures, n.e.s.	4.4	35.9	18	99.7	2.5	61.2	16	5.7	77.3

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2013	22,361	26	175	6.8	4.3	4.2	93.1	99.4
2. China	2013	5,368	7	15	14.8	11.9	0.0	8.4	0.6
3. Japan	2013	4,244	24	149	18.8	13.6	0.0	29.9	52.6
4. European Union	2013	2,462	20	58	13.8	3.6	0.0	16.5	79.4
5. Mexico	2013	1,918	25	161	21.4	14.5	13.4	93.3	97.1
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2013	298,219	54	704	3.0	0.8	0.8	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2013	28,950	53	510	4.5	0.8	0.0	22.7	83.7
3. China	2013	18,791	38	195	8.6	2.4	0.0	11.4	67.3
4. Mexico	2013	7,719	54	591	9.0	9.4	9.4	100.0	100.0
5. Japan	2013	7,704	42	226	2.8	0.8	0.0	63.2	82.4

Central African Republic

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		36.1	30.0	37.7	Binding coverage:		Total 62.0
Simple average MFN applied	2013	18.0	21.8	17.4			Non-Ag 56.2
Trade weighted average	2013	14.9	18.6	13.0	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2013	0.1	0.0	0.1	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
	Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	99.8	0	0	0
	MFN applied 2013	0	12.7	21.5	0	7.6	58.1	0	0	0
	Imports 2013	0	36.8	8.7	0	0.1	54.4	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
	Final bound	0	0	0	0	1.7	54.3	0.2	0	0
	MFN applied 2013	0.7	3.7	50.3	0	13.6	31.2	0	0	0
	Imports 2013	0.3	36.8	31.1	0	14.2	17.6	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	30.0	0	30	100	19.2	0	30	0.4	0
Dairy products	30.0	0	30	100	19.3	0	30	1.3	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	30.0	0	30	100	27.1	0	30	1.5	0
Coffee, tea	30.0	0	30	100	29.9	0	30	0.5	0
Cereals & preparations	30.0	0	30	100	19.1	0	30	18.4	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	30.0	0	30	98.6	19.5	0	30	3.3	0
Sugars and confectionery	30.0	0	30	100	20.6	0	30	5.0	0
Beverages & tobacco	30.0	0	30	100	27.3	0	30	3.7	0
Cotton	30.0	0	30	100	10.0	0	10	0	0
Other agricultural products	30.0	0	30	100	16.5	0	30	0.1	0
Fish & fish products	30.0	0	30	1.6	25.3	0	30	2.0	0
Minerals & metals	41.9	0	50	60.8	17.0	0	30	7.1	0
Petroleum	30.0	0	30	100	10.0	0	10	0.6	0
Chemicals	31.2	0	50	82.5	11.4	0	30	24.9	0
Wood, paper, etc.	50.0	0	50	11.0	19.3	4.6	30	2.0	10.4
Textiles	40.8	0	50	1.0	19.6	0.2	30	3.4	0
Clothing	-	-	-	0	30.0	0	30	0.1	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	49.1	0	50	27.0	20.5	0.6	30	1.9	0
Non-electrical machinery	32.2	0	50	88.7	12.3	0.4	30	6.3	0
Electrical machinery	37.2	0	50	92.7	16.8	0	30	7.4	0
Transport equipment	38.7	0	70	87.5	15.4	9.2	30	5.4	0.1
Manufactures, n.e.s.	49.8	0	50	86.0	21.9	0.8	30	4.5	0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports		
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %	
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted			
Agricultural products										
1. Indonesia	2013	13	1	1	23.7	0.0	0.0	50.0	100.0	
2. China	2013	5	1	1	13.3	19.8	18.9	83.3	50.8	
3. Malaysia	2013	2	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	
4. European Union	2013	1	2	2	6.3	0.6	0.6	100.0	100.0	
5. United States of America	2013	0	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	
Non-agricultural products										
1. China	2013	35	1	3	3.7	0.0	0.0	97.2	100.0	
2. European Union	2013	33	2	5	3.3	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	
3. Morocco	2013	8	1	1	10.0	10.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
4. Turkey	2013	3	1	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	
5. Japan	2013	3	1	3	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1996
Simple average final bound		79.9	80.0	76.3	Binding coverage:	Total 13.4
Simple average MFN applied	2013	18.0	21.8	17.4		Non-Ag 0.4
Trade weighted average	2013	15.6	17.6	15.4	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2013	0.6	0.1	0.6	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0	99.8	0	0
MFN applied	2013	0	12.7	21.5	0	7.6	58.1	0	0
Imports	2013	0	43.5	14.8	0	0.6	41.2	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.4	0	0
MFN applied	2013	0.7	3.7	50.3	0	13.6	31.2	0	0
Imports	2013	2.9	4.1	53.4	0	20.7	18.9	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	80.0	0	80	100	19.2	0	30	0.4	0
Dairy products	80.0	0	80	100	19.3	0	30	1.8	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	80.0	0	80	100	27.1	0	30	0.5	0
Coffee, tea	80.0	0	80	100	29.9	0	30	0.9	0
Cereals & preparations	80.0	0	80	100	19.1	0	30	5.2	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	80.0	0	80	98.6	19.5	0	30	0.2	0
Sugars and confectionery	80.0	0	80	100	20.6	0	30	1.0	0
Beverages & tobacco	80.0	0	80	100	27.3	0	30	1.5	0
Cotton	80.0	0	80	100	10.0	0	10	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	80.0	0	80	100	16.5	0	30	0.1	0
Fish & fish products	80.0	0	80	1.6	25.3	0	30	0.1	0
Minerals & metals	-	-	-	0	17.0	0	30	15.8	0
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	10.0	0	10	4.8	0
Chemicals	80.0	0	80	0.2	11.4	0	30	9.2	0
Wood, paper, etc.	-	-	-	0	19.3	4.6	30	3.2	11.9
Textiles	-	-	-	0	19.6	0.2	30	1.9	0.1
Clothing	-	-	-	0	30.0	0	30	0.7	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	-	-	-	0	20.5	0.6	30	2.5	0.0
Non-electrical machinery	-	-	-	0	12.3	0.4	30	18.3	0
Electrical machinery	-	-	-	0	16.8	0	30	9.0	0
Transport equipment	75.0	0	75	9.2	15.4	9.2	30	14.0	15.4
Manufactures, n.e.s.	-	-	-	0	21.9	0.8	30	8.8	0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2013	25	2	2	8.7	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. United States of America	2013	12	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. India	2013	12	3	4	23.6	5.4	0.0	14.3	77.6
4. Turkey	2013	11	1	1	63.0	23.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Indonesia	2013	6	1	1	2.5	0.0	0.0	50.0	99.7
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2013	2,400	1	1	1.7	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. Japan	2013	187	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. China	2013	100	1	1	8.9	0.0	0.0	87.0	100.0
4. Chinese Taipei	2013	43	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. European Union	2013	40	1	1	3.4	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		25.1	26.1	25.0	Binding coverage:		Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2014	6.0	6.0	6.0			Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2013	5.9	6.0	5.9	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0.2
Imports in billion US\$	2013	79.2	6.0	73.3	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
	Final bound	0	0	0	0	89.9	9.5	0.6	0	0
	MFN applied 2014	0	0	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Imports 2013	0	0	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
	Final bound	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	100.0	0	0	0	0
	MFN applied 2014	0.3	0	99.7	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Imports 2013	1.9	0	98.1	0	0	0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	25.0	0	25	100	6.0	0	6	1.5	0
Dairy products	29.2	0	32	100	6.0	0	6	0.2	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	25.0	0	25	100	6.0	0	6	0.7	0
Coffee, tea	25.0	0	25	100	6.0	0	6	0.4	0
Cereals & preparations	25.2	0	32	100	6.0	0	6	1.7	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	29.2	0	32	100	6.0	0	6	1.1	0
Sugars and confectionery	43.3	0	98	100	6.0	0	6	0.5	0
Beverages & tobacco	25.0	0	25	100	6.0	0	6	0.6	0
Cotton	25.0	0	25	100	6.0	0	6	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	25.0	0	25	100	6.0	0	6	0.9	0
Fish & fish products	25.0	0	25	100	6.0	0	6	0.5	0
Minerals & metals	25.0	0.1	25	100	6.0	0	6	11.9	0
Petroleum	25.0	0	25	100	6.0	0	6	17.2	0
Chemicals	25.0	0	25	100	6.0	0	6	10.2	0
Wood, paper, etc.	25.0	0	25	100	6.0	0.5	6	2.3	2.9
Textiles	25.0	0	25	100	6.0	0	6	2.2	0
Clothing	25.0	0	25	100	6.0	0	6	3.6	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	25.0	0	25	100	6.0	0	6	3.7	0
Non-electrical machinery	25.0	0	25	100	6.0	0.2	6	13.3	0
Electrical machinery	25.0	0	25	100	6.0	0.2	6	9.2	0
Transport equipment	24.9	0	25	100	5.4	9.2	6	14.6	11.9
Manufactures, n.e.s.	25.0	0	25	100	6.0	0.3	6	3.6	0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports		
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %	
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted			
Agricultural products										
1. European Union	2013	2,983	16	58	14.2	8.1	7.5	81.2	98.3	
2. United States of America	2013	2,882	11	45	4.5	1.5	1.0	89.0	85.6	
3. China	2013	1,076	7	18	16.4	12.0	9.7	34.0	36.8	
4. Japan	2013	603	14	39	16.9	15.3	11.2	47.6	28.3	
5. Canada	2013	590	9	28	7.1	2.0	0.7	98.4	99.4	
Non-agricultural products										
1. China	2013	19,631	6	10	10.0	0.2	0.1	77.7	96.9	
2. European Union	2013	8,137	14	27	4.7	1.0	1.0	99.8	99.7	
3. Japan	2013	7,337	33	104	3.0	0.6	0.4	77.8	96.0	
4. United States of America	2013	7,255	20	50	3.1	1.1	0.6	99.9	51.7	
5. Korea, Republic of	2013	4,258	7	15	6.9	2.4	1.4	88.1	68.4	

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	2001
Simple average final bound		10.0	15.7	9.2	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2014	9.6	15.2	8.6		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2013	4.6	13.5	4.0	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	5.0
Imports in billion US\$	2013	1,688.2	111.0	1,575.1	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	6.0	7.0	25.8	25.6	26.2	7.0	2.3	0	0
MFN applied	2014	7.5	9.1	25.7	24.0	24.7	6.4	2.6	0.3
Imports	2013	0.9	42.1	24.4	11.6	5.1	12.4	3.5	0.8
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	6.5	18.4	47.1	14.5	12.0	1.4	0	0	0
MFN applied	2014	7.9	20.1	46.4	14.5	9.9	1.1	0	0.4
Imports	2013	50.4	18.6	24.3	2.2	4.2	0.3	0	0.0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	14.9	10.4	25	100	14.1	14.2	25	0.4	6.0
Dairy products	12.2	0	20	100	12.1	0	20	0.3	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	14.9	4.9	30	100	14.6	5.4	30	0.5	1.5
Coffee, tea	14.9	0	32	100	14.7	0	32	0.1	0
Cereals & preparations	23.7	3.3	65	100	22.6	8.8	65	0.6	0.0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	11.1	7.1	30	100	10.4	9.1	30	3.2	0.0
Sugars and confectionery	27.4	0	50	100	28.7	0	50	0.1	0
Beverages & tobacco	23.2	2.1	65	100	22.8	2.1	65	0.3	4.9
Cotton	22.0	0	40	100	18.0	10.0	40	0.5	0
Other agricultural products	12.1	9.3	38	100	11.2	8.5	38	0.7	2.3
Fish & fish products	11.0	6.1	23	100	10.5	5.0	23	0.5	0.3
Minerals & metals	8.0	5.6	50	100	7.2	9.5	50	20.8	50.6
Petroleum	5.0	20.0	9	100	4.5	21.1	9	14.9	87.3
Chemicals	6.9	0.5	47	100	6.5	1.5	47	11.0	0.7
Wood, paper, etc.	5.0	22.3	20	100	4.3	36.2	20	2.6	86.0
Textiles	9.8	0.2	38	100	9.5	0	38	1.4	0
Clothing	16.1	0	25	100	16.0	0	25	0.3	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	13.7	0.6	25	100	12.8	0.6	25	1.6	0.5
Non-electrical machinery	8.5	7.8	35	100	7.8	9.6	35	8.6	36.3
Electrical machinery	9.0	25.3	35	100	8.1	24.7	35	19.7	86.4
Transport equipment	11.4	0.8	45	100	11.3	0.8	45	5.9	0.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	12.2	15.1	35	100	11.6	10.4	35	6.2	17.6

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Japan	2013	7,440	30	168	20.7	11.8	4.9	35.6	27.6
2. European Union	2013	5,859	28	164	13.3	7.3	2.0	22.4	59.1
3. United States of America	2013	4,385	24	121	4.3	2.5	0.0	28.1	50.5
4. Hong Kong, China	2013	4,126	26	125	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Korea, Republic of	2013	2,935	29	194	43.9	48.5	0.0	2.6	9.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2013	429,145	67	1,215	3.6	2.9	0.0	46.0	63.3
2. European Union	2013	356,240	70	1,614	4.5	3.3	1.7	62.8	73.8
3. Hong Kong, China	2013	253,971	58	603	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. Japan	2013	172,188	70	1,343	3.7	2.4	0.6	69.0	76.9
5. Korea, Republic of	2013	77,434	77	3,060	6.8	5.6	0.1	14.3	30.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		42.1	91.6	34.6	Binding coverage:		Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2014	5.8	14.9	4.2			Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2013	9.0	16.6	8.1	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		27.8
Imports in billion US\$	2013	57.2	5.7	51.5	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		28.4

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
	Final bound	0	0	0	0.2	0.2	0.6	74.2	24.9	0
	MFN applied 2014	0.4	13.6	28.7	44.5	9.5	0.0	3.4	0	0
	Imports 2013	0	4.7	20.0	58.8	12.4	0.7	3.4	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
	Final bound	2.4	0	0	0	0	97.5	0.1	0.1	0
	MFN applied 2014	56.3	10.8	11.8	14.2	0	0.3	0	0	3.3
	Imports 2013	8.4	58.5	15.1	12.6	0	5.3	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	97.4	0	209	100	20.8	0	80	0.4	0
Dairy products	136.7	0	159	100	43.5	0	98	0.1	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	72.7	0	178	100	13.7	0	60	1.0	0
Coffee, tea	70.0	0	70	100	12.8	0	15	0.3	0
Cereals & preparations	107.8	0	195	100	14.7	0	80	4.1	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	131.6	0	227	100	13.9	2.4	20	2.3	0
Sugars and confectionery	106.8	0	130	100	13.7	0	20	0.4	0
Beverages & tobacco	93.3	0	137	100	14.1	0	15	0.7	0
Cotton	75.8	0	99	100	5.0	0	5	0.1	0
Other agricultural products	76.9	0	151	100	9.4	0.7	70	0.6	0
Fish & fish products	37.5	0	104	100	14.2	4.5	15	0.7	0
Minerals & metals	35.0	0.1	35	100	2.5	71.3	15	10.3	2.9
Petroleum	35.0	0	35	100	2.8	43.4	5	11.1	0
Chemicals	34.9	0.1	70	100	2.2	74.0	15	16.9	16.3
Wood, paper, etc.	35.0	0	35	100	5.5	52.9	15	2.5	11.4
Textiles	35.6	0	40	100	5.7	41.8	15	3.1	0.1
Clothing	40.0	0	40	100	10.0	0.2	15	1.3	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	34.9	0	35	100	4.8	47.2	15	2.9	0.5
Non-electrical machinery	33.0	5.7	35	100	1.8	78.0	15	13.5	1.8
Electrical machinery	27.5	21.5	35	100	3.6	62.4	15	10.1	0.7
Transport equipment	35.4	0	40	100	7.4	53.0	35	12.7	30.2
Manufactures, n.e.s.	33.2	5.2	40	100	6.7	39.8	15	4.9	1.6

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports		
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %	
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted			
Agricultural products										
1. United States of America	2013	2,200	11	25	6.9	2.9	2.2	95.5	98.6	
2. European Union	2013	2,042	10	19	13.1	14.7	13.7	78.0	97.8	
3. Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of	2013	674	7	13	18.1	17.2	17.2	100.0	100.0	
4. Japan	2013	341	3	6	8.8	0.9	0.3	48.8	93.4	
5. Canada	2013	327	7	16	3.9	2.4	2.4	98.3	97.6	
Non-agricultural products										
1. United States of America	2013	18,734	14	30	4.5	0.3	0.3	99.7	100.0	
2. European Union	2013	7,726	7	10	4.7	0.4	0.4	99.7	99.8	
3. India	2013	4,970	1	1	9.2	0.3	0.0	2.1	96.4	
4. China	2013	3,604	3	3	10.1	0.2	0.0	14.7	88.4	
5. Ecuador	2013	2,068	50	623	8.8	10.3	10.3	100.0	100.0	

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member
Simple average final bound	2014	15.4	12.1	15.9	Binding coverage:
Simple average MFN applied					Total
Trade weighted average					Non-Ag
Imports in billion US\$					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)
					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %	
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)									
Agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2014	22.2	22.9	0	0	54.3	0	0	0	0.5
Imports										
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2014	10.7	13.1	0	0	76.1	0	0	0	0.2
Imports										

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products					6.3	49.5	20		
Dairy products					0.0	100.0	0		
Fruit, vegetables, plants					10.1	0	20		
Coffee, tea					20.0	0	20		
Cereals & preparations					15.8	18.7	20		
Oilseeds, fats & oils					6.5	63.9	20		
Sugars and confectionery					14.1	29.4	20		
Beverages & tobacco					18.5	4.2	20		
Cotton					20.0	0	20		
Other agricultural products					18.2	8.8	20		
Fish & fish products					2.8	85.7	20		
Minerals & metals					16.9	5.4	20		
Petroleum					15.8	21.1	20		
Chemicals					18.5	5.3	20		
Wood, paper, etc.					3.5	39.3	20		
Textiles					18.5	0.2	20		
Clothing					19.9	0	20		
Leather, footwear, etc.					12.3	1.3	20		
Non-electrical machinery					17.9	6.5	20		
Electrical machinery					19.7	0.8	20		
Transport equipment					10.8	12.3	20		
Manufactures, n.e.s.					15.1	9.5	20		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2013	17	3	4	4.4	5.0	5.0	100.0	100.0
2. Singapore	2013	7	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. India	2013	5	1	1	20.0	20.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
4. United States of America	2013	3	1	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Madagascar	2013	1	1	1	20.0	20.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Turkey	2013	6	1	1	0.7	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. Mauritius	2013	1	2	3	1.2	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
3. India	2013	1	2	2	6.3	5.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
4. European Union	2013	0	15	23	4.5	7.8	7.8	100.0	100.0
5. Hong Kong, China	2013	0	1	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1997
Simple average final bound		27.2	30.0	15.1	Binding coverage:		Total 16.2
Simple average MFN applied	2014	18.1	22.2	17.4			Non-Ag 3.5
Trade weighted average	2013	11.9	17.0	11.5	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2013	8.3	0.5	7.8	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	99.8	0	0	0
MFN applied	2014	0	10.2	21.7	0	9.0	58.7	0	0.4
Imports	2013	0	35.4	15.1	0	10.9	38.5	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0.8	1.7	0	0	1.1	0	0	0
MFN applied	2014	0.7	3.7	50.4	0	13.6	31.4	0	0.1
Imports	2013	0.1	2.2	86.4	0	6.4	4.9	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	30.0	0	30	100	19.2	0	30	1.7	0
Dairy products	30.0	0	30	100	24.8	0	30	0.3	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	30.0	0	30	100	27.1	0	30	0.3	0
Coffee, tea	30.0	0	30	100	29.9	0	30	0.0	0
Cereals & preparations	30.0	0	30	100	21.4	0	30	2.3	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	30.0	0	30	98.6	19.5	0	30	0.6	0
Sugars and confectionery	30.0	0	30	100	20.6	0	30	0.0	0
Beverages & tobacco	30.0	0	30	100	27.3	0	30	0.8	0
Cotton	30.0	0	30	100	10.0	0	10	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	30.0	0	30	100	16.5	0	30	0.1	0
Fish & fish products	30.0	0	30	1.6	25.2	0	30	0.8	0
Minerals & metals	30.0	0	30	0.1	17.0	0	30	7.0	0
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	10.0	0	10	1.3	0
Chemicals	13.5	0	30	1.2	11.4	0	30	3.2	0
Wood, paper, etc.	10.0	0	10	2.0	19.4	4.6	30	0.7	8.6
Textiles	30.0	0	30	1.4	19.6	0.2	30	0.4	0.0
Clothing	30.0	0	30	2.7	30.0	0	30	0.2	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	-	-	-	0	20.5	0.6	30	0.5	0.1
Non-electrical machinery	10.0	0	10	4.2	12.3	0.4	30	6.7	0
Electrical machinery	10.0	0	10	1.2	16.9	0	30	2.9	0
Transport equipment	10.0	0	10	21.7	15.4	9.2	30	68.1	0.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	15.7	0	30	18.2	22.1	0.8	30	1.8	0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2013	25	3	3	6.8	0.2	0.1	45.5	97.9
2. Morocco	2013	8	1	1	13.8	2.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
3. United States of America	2013	5	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. India	2013	1	2	2	22.5	19.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Canada	2013	0	2	2	2.3	0.0	0.0	66.7	99.9
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2013	5,712	1	1	1.2	0.0	0.0	96.3	100.0
2. European Union	2013	1,785	4	8	2.4	0.1	0.1	91.8	100.0
3. United States of America	2013	1,254	1	2	1.1	0.0	0.0	98.7	100.0
4. Australia	2013	911	1	1	1.3	0.0	0.0	75.0	100.0
5. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2013	654	1	1	5.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary	Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member	
Simple average final bound				Binding coverage:	
Simple average MFN applied	2013	3.3	19.5	0.6	Total
Trade weighted average					Non-Ag
Imports in billion US\$				Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %	
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)									
Agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2013	91.9	0	0	0.1	1.2	1.6	1.8	3.2	3.7
Imports										
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2013	99.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.5
Imports										

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products					5.4	89.2	50		
Dairy products					0.0	100.0	0		
Fruit, vegetables, plants					4.0	91.8	75		
Coffee, tea					0.0	100.0	0		
Cereals & preparations					0.1	98.9	13		
Oilseeds, fats & oils					0.0	100.0	0		
Sugars and confectionery					0.0	100.0	0		
Beverages & tobacco					271.4	39.6	> 1000		
Cotton					0.0	100.0	0		
Other agricultural products					0.0	99.3	0		
Fish & fish products					0.0	100.0	0		
Minerals & metals					0.3	99.6	100		
Petroleum					167.2	77.6	> 1000		
Chemicals					0.0	99.4	0		
Wood, paper, etc.					0.0	100.0	0		
Textiles					0.0	99.8	0		
Clothing					0.0	100.0	0		
Leather, footwear, etc.					0.0	100.0	0		
Non-electrical machinery					0.0	100.0	0		
Electrical machinery					0.0	99.6	0		
Transport equipment					11.1	84.6	200		
Manufactures, n.e.s.					0.0	99.5	0		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Japan	2013	0	1	1	29.8	29.8	29.8	100.0	100.0
2. Sudan	2012	0	1	1	10.0	10.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3. China	2013	0	1	1	20.0	20.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
4. New Zealand	2013	0	3	3	1.3	3.4	3.4	100.0	100.0
5. European Union	2013	0	1	1	8.8	8.8	0.0	11.1	11.1
Non-agricultural products									
1. Japan	2013	11	4	5	1.4	1.4	0.0	60.0	58.9
2. Thailand	2013	3	7	10	3.3	2.1	0.0	58.3	72.9
3. Turkey	2013	3	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. European Union	2013	2	8	10	2.8	0.3	0.3	83.3	99.9
5. China	2013	1	1	1	2.5	9.8	0.0	75.0	1.7

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		43.1	43.2	43.1	Binding coverage:		Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2014	5.6	11.3	4.6			Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2013	4.2	11.5	3.3	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		11.1
Imports in billion US\$	2013	18.0	1.8	16.2	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		9.3

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
	Final bound	0	6.1	2.0	1.2	4.2	82.5	3.0	1.0	0
	MFN applied 2014	30.1	10.4	9.8	41.0	0.2	6.9	1.4	0.3	0
	Imports 2013	38.2	7.2	5.5	37.9	0.8	9.6	0.8	0.1	0
Non-agricultural products										
	Final bound	2.3	0.4	0.3	0.1	3.5	92.4	1.0	0	0
	MFN applied 2014	54.8	10.6	14.9	19.6	0	0.0	0	0	0
	Imports 2013	71.2	7.6	6.9	14.2	0	0.0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	56.0	0	233	100	20.0	14.0	150	0.5	7.9
Dairy products	84.8	0	95	100	44.6	5.7	65	0.2	6.3
Fruit, vegetables, plants	41.8	0	45	100	11.5	20.1	45	1.5	20.2
Coffee, tea	46.0	0	50	100	12.2	6.3	14	0.3	0.6
Cereals & preparations	40.3	0	95	100	8.3	43.1	65	4.0	55.9
Oilseeds, fats & oils	28.7	0	45	100	5.5	36.0	14	1.4	66.7
Sugars and confectionery	45.0	0	45	100	18.9	23.1	45	0.2	12.8
Beverages & tobacco	45.4	0	60	100	12.8	6.6	40	1.2	4.6
Cotton	45.0	0	45	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	37.7	0	45	100	3.1	60.3	14	0.9	28.2
Fish & fish products	46.0	0	60	100	10.7	11.2	45	0.5	21.5
Minerals & metals	43.0	0.1	60	100	3.0	66.7	14	11.6	63.7
Petroleum	43.5	0	45	100	6.5	34.5	14	12.0	87.7
Chemicals	43.6	0.1	55	100	1.8	79.9	14	14.7	57.1
Wood, paper, etc.	42.3	0	55	100	5.8	44.8	14	5.3	52.5
Textiles	45.1	0	70	100	7.6	13.4	14	2.0	23.6
Clothing	45.0	0	45	100	13.9	0.6	14	1.7	1.9
Leather, footwear, etc.	45.1	0	70	100	7.3	22.6	14	2.2	16.7
Non-electrical machinery	41.2	5.7	50	100	1.1	90.1	14	8.1	87.1
Electrical machinery	35.6	19.4	45	100	2.1	79.8	14	21.3	89.3
Transport equipment	51.5	0	100	100	4.0	61.5	14	6.8	81.2
Manufactures, n.e.s.	41.4	5.9	45	100	6.1	44.4	14	3.6	65.6

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports		
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %	
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted			
Agricultural products										
1. European Union	2013	1,712	7	17	16.9	14.9	13.3	83.9	96.5	
2. United States of America	2013	1,500	12	28	5.6	3.2	2.6	95.8	98.4	
3. Canada	2013	231	5	12	2.5	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0	
4. Nicaragua	2013	205	16	55	13.3	12.4	12.4	100.0	100.0	
5. Guatemala	2013	196	14	41	10.7	10.7	10.7	99.5	100.0	
Non-agricultural products										
1. United States of America	2013	9,961	11	33	3.1	0.3	0.3	98.7	100.0	
2. China	2013	4,719	1	1	6.2	0.1	0.1	81.3	98.6	
3. European Union	2013	3,608	3	6	4.3	0.1	0.1	99.8	99.8	
4. Mexico	2013	3,014	3	4	9.0	0.5	0.5	100.0	100.0	
5. Hong Kong, China	2013	2,365	2	3	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		11.1	14.9	8.5	Binding coverage:	Total 33.3
Simple average MFN applied	2014	11.9	14.6	11.5		Non-Ag 23.3
Trade weighted average	2013	6.5	10.9	5.9	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2013	12.4	1.5	11.0	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0.2	2.9	2.0	93.7	0.2	0	0.9	0	0
MFN applied	2014	0	26.2	15.2	0	58.6	0	0	0
Imports	2013	0	33.1	38.2	0	28.6	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0.7	11.1	5.8	2.9	2.8	0	0	0	0
MFN applied	2014	1.9	40.1	20.9	0	37.2	0	0	0
Imports	2013	31.4	43.9	12.7	0	12.0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	13.5	0	15	100	19.0	0	20	0.7	0
Dairy products	9.1	0	15	100	16.3	0	20	0.7	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	15.0	0	15	100	17.4	0	20	0.8	0
Coffee, tea	15.0	0	15	100	15.6	0	20	0.1	0
Cereals & preparations	14.5	1.3	15	100	13.2	0	20	6.7	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	14.5	0	15	98.6	10.7	0	20	0.7	0
Sugars and confectionery	15.0	0	15	100	11.3	0	20	0.1	0
Beverages & tobacco	21.3	0	64	100	18.6	0	20	1.7	0
Cotton	15.0	0	15	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	14.9	0	15	100	9.1	0	20	0.3	0
Fish & fish products	7.1	33.3	15	11.9	14.4	0	20	2.9	0
Minerals & metals	5.4	14.6	16	5.3	11.7	1.5	20	8.8	10.3
Petroleum	7.9	0	10	80.0	7.2	22.9	10	24.8	98.1
Chemicals	15.9	0	20	1.3	7.2	4.5	20	9.0	25.0
Wood, paper, etc.	5.0	0	5	3.9	11.2	5.1	20	1.6	12.3
Textiles	19.7	0	20	15.4	16.4	0.3	20	1.5	1.1
Clothing	15.0	0	15	43.8	20.0	0	20	0.1	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	7.0	0	10	23.3	13.0	1.3	20	1.0	2.8
Non-electrical machinery	5.2	4.3	15	78.5	7.0	0	20	6.6	0
Electrical machinery	7.0	0	15	79.4	11.2	0.4	20	4.0	0.3
Transport equipment	11.7	1.2	25	68.3	8.7	2.5	20	26.5	0.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	8.3	0	25	5.2	14.4	2.1	20	1.4	0.4

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2013	2,805	4	9	11.8	5.3	5.3	100.0	100.0
2. United States of America	2013	815	1	4	2.4	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
3. Viet Nam	2013	252	2	2	11.9	2.7	0.0	14.3	20.5
4. India	2013	220	2	2	17.1	0.3	0.0	16.7	98.7
5. Russian Federation	2013	201	1	4	6.7	1.7	0.0	12.5	65.2
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2013	1,554	5	13	4.2	3.5	3.5	100.0	100.0
2. Canada	2013	330	1	1	3.5	0.0	0.0	64.6	99.9
3. Burkina Faso	2013	260	16	33	14.0	10.8	5.6	48.2	37.1
4. Mali	2012	202	17	43	13.2	10.4	4.9	43.9	38.7
5. United States of America	2013	187	4	5	2.5	0.0	0.0	97.9	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995	
Simple average final bound	2014	21.0	37.3	9.3	Binding coverage:		Total 31.5	
Simple average MFN applied		10.6	10.6	10.6			Non-Ag 21.2	
Trade weighted average							Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$							Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
Final bound	2014	3.8	2.3	0.6	0	0.2	93.2	0	0	0
MFN applied		8.6	33.2	30.9	10.4	6.2	10.7	0	0	0
Imports										
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound	2014	1.7	3.9	9.0	4.9	1.0	0.7	0.1	0	0
MFN applied		6.0	24.2	36.8	24.7	2.9	5.4	0	0	0
Imports										

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	39.6	1.1	40	100	9.2	2.7	30		
Dairy products	40.0	0	40	100	22.7	0	30		
Fruit, vegetables, plants	39.2	0.7	40	100	9.1	5.0	30		
Coffee, tea	40.0	0	40	100	20.5	0	30		
Cereals & preparations	36.7	0	40	100	10.4	6.6	30		
Oilseeds, fats & oils	36.3	0	40	100	8.0	3.6	30		
Sugars and confectionery	40.0	0	40	100	20.9	0	30		
Beverages & tobacco	39.7	0	40	100	23.4	0	30		
Cotton	16.0	60.0	40	100	1.6	60.0	5		
Other agricultural products	32.6	16.0	40	100	6.7	28.3	30		
Fish & fish products	5.1	7.1	40	11.1	5.8	41.1	30		
Minerals & metals	3.9	35.1	36	10.6	7.7	8.1	30		
Petroleum	3.0	0	3	80.0	2.5	16.7	3		
Chemicals	6.3	14.3	40	14.5	9.4	3.0	30		
Wood, paper, etc.	4.3	35.3	29	13.4	8.7	14.3	30		
Textiles	18.4	17.0	36	9.0	14.6	2.1	30		
Clothing	39.2	0	62	4.1	22.7	0	30		
Leather, footwear, etc.	8.2	0	12	6.3	12.0	2.1	30		
Non-electrical machinery	8.8	0.3	14	63.0	9.7	0.8	30		
Electrical machinery	10.8	0	15	65.6	10.4	0	30		
Transport equipment	7.8	0	15	22.5	9.1	6.7	30		
Manufactures, n.e.s.	14.5	0	28	17.7	12.5	3.4	30		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports		
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %	
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted			
Agricultural products										
1. European Union	2013	400	5	7	15.0	36.3	6.7	14.3	20.2	
2. China	2013	226	1	1	16.9	49.7	0.0	25.0	0.2	
3. Hong Kong, China	2013	41	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	
4. Switzerland	2013	32	3	3	6.3	9.4	0.7	80.0	12.0	
5. Russian Federation	2013	26	4	4	24.7	26.6	0.0	15.0	8.0	
Non-agricultural products										
1. European Union	2013	373	10	18	3.0	4.0	3.7	81.7	91.1	
2. Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of	2013	340	10	25	11.7	9.8	8.7	27.8	86.2	
3. China	2013	278	3	3	3.1	0.2	0.0	62.3	97.8	
4. Canada	2013	247	3	3	3.1	0.0	0.0	71.1	99.3	
5. Brazil	2013	95	1	2	5.5	5.7	5.7	81.8	100.0	

Democratic Republic of the Congo

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1997	
Simple average final bound		96.1	98.1	95.8	Binding coverage:	Total 100	
Simple average MFN applied	2014	10.9	10.9	10.9		Non-Ag 100	
Trade weighted average						Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$						Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0.3	2.0	0	97.7	0	0
MFN applied	1.7	20.5	57.4	0	20.5	0	0	0	0
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0.9	0	0.3	3.5	0.5	94.8	0	0
MFN applied	0.2	39.2	31.6	0.0	29.0	0	0	0	0.0
Imports									

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	100.0	0	100	100	10.9	0	20		
Dairy products	80.0	0	100	100	10.7	0	20		
Fruit, vegetables, plants	100.0	0	100	100	10.9	0	20		
Coffee, tea	100.0	0	100	100	16.0	0	20		
Cereals & preparations	89.6	0	100	100	9.5	13.7	20		
Oilseeds, fats & oils	100.0	0	100	100	10.8	0	20		
Sugars and confectionery	100.0	0	100	100	12.2	0	20		
Beverages & tobacco	99.0	0	100	100	18.4	0	20		
Cotton	100.0	0	100	100	5.0	0	5		
Other agricultural products	100.0	0	100	100	8.2	0	20		
Fish & fish products	93.7	0	100	100	12.0	0	20		
Minerals & metals	99.4	0	100	100	10.8	0.2	20		
Petroleum	100.0	0	100	100	7.0	5.4	10		
Chemicals	97.3	0	100	100	7.7	0	20		
Wood, paper, etc.	90.5	0	100	100	15.1	0.3	20		
Textiles	99.9	0	100	100	12.8	0	20		
Clothing	100.0	0	100	100	20.0	0	20		
Leather, footwear, etc.	100.0	0	100	100	13.7	0	20		
Non-electrical machinery	86.0	0	100	100	6.9	0	20		
Electrical machinery	90.9	0	100	100	10.5	0	20		
Transport equipment	87.5	0	100	100	8.8	0	20		
Manufactures, n.e.s.	97.0	0	100	100	12.4	1.1	20		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2013	22	7	7	9.8	3.0	3.0	100.0	100.0
2. India	2013	6	1	1	15.0	15.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3. United States of America	2013	5	4	4	0.2	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
4. Kenya	2013	4	1	1	25.0	25.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Indonesia	2013	4	1	1	5.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2013	2,746	4	5	1.9	0.0	0.0	97.1	99.8
2. Zambia	2013	1,846	2	3	11.8	0.1	0.1	99.1	100.0
3. European Union	2013	1,432	5	6	2.6	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. Korea, Republic of	2013	221	1	1	6.6	4.9	4.9	25.0	99.8
5. Congo	2013	196	2	4	20.6	10.4	0.0	0.0	0.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995	
Simple average final bound	2014	41.3	50.4	39.9	Binding coverage:		Total 100	
Simple average MFN applied		20.9	14.3	21.8			Non-Ag 100	
Trade weighted average							Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$							Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
Final bound	2014	0	0.3	0	0	0	94.0	1.0	4.7	0
MFN applied		0.3	25.6	0.3	38.9	0	34.3	0	0	0
Imports										
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound	2014	0.0	0	0.4	0	0	99.5	0.0	0.0	0
MFN applied		0.0	7.4	2.7	13.8	0	75.5	0	0	0
Imports										

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	40.0	0	40	100	10.0	0	13		
Dairy products	45.2	0	70	100	12.2	1.7	13		
Fruit, vegetables, plants	40.0	0	40	100	10.0	0	26		
Coffee, tea	40.0	0	40	100	23.8	0	26		
Cereals & preparations	39.5	0	40	100	9.2	1.1	26		
Oilseeds, fats & oils	41.4	0	250	100	13.9	0.3	26		
Sugars and confectionery	40.0	0	40	100	14.2	3.1	26		
Beverages & tobacco	182.6	0	450	100	26.0	0	26		
Cotton	40.0	0	40	100	26.0	0	26		
Other agricultural products	40.0	0	40	100	21.0	0	26		
Fish & fish products	40.0	0	40	100	13.1	0	26		
Minerals & metals	40.1	0	150	100	23.8	0.1	26		
Petroleum	68.0	27.8	230	100	25.1	2.9	26		
Chemicals	40.1	0	200	100	25.2	0	26		
Wood, paper, etc.	40.0	0	40	100	22.4	0.1	26		
Textiles	40.0	0	40	100	17.7	0	26		
Clothing	40.0	0	40	100	12.6	0	13		
Leather, footwear, etc.	40.0	0	40	100	23.7	0	26		
Non-electrical machinery	39.6	0	40	100	20.8	0	26		
Electrical machinery	39.3	0	40	100	20.5	0	26		
Transport equipment	39.1	0	40	100	22.5	0	26		
Manufactures, n.e.s.	40.0	0	40	100	25.4	0	26		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports		
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %	
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted			
Agricultural products										
1. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2013	20	1	4	0.7	0.0	0.0	85.7	99.9	
2. Egypt	2013	6	2	3	2.3	1.7	1.7	100.0	100.0	
3. European Union	2013	4	5	5	12.0	0.6	0.6	100.0	100.0	
4. Bahrain, Kingdom of	2013	4	1	3	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	
5. India	2013	2	4	9	28.9	26.0	0.0	44.4	35.5	
Non-agricultural products										
1. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2013	14	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	
2. Egypt	2013	3	1	1	13.3	5.0	5.0	100.0	100.0	
3. European Union	2013	3	9	15	3.8	3.2	3.2	100.0	100.0	
4. Malaysia	2013	3	2	2	5.0	2.5	0.0	50.0	74.8	
5. Hong Kong, China	2013	3	4	7	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		58.7	112.5	50.0	Binding coverage:	Total 94.3
Simple average MFN applied	2014	10.0	21.4	8.2		Non-Ag 93.4
Trade weighted average	2013	12.6	16.0	11.5	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2013	0.2	0.1	0.2	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0.7	73.3	25.8	0
MFN applied	2014	24.4	23.2	1.5	3.9	14.7	27.4	2.0	2.9
Imports	2013	21.6	20.4	0.1	3.2	38.2	16.5	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	93.3	0.1	0	0
MFN applied	2014	23.9	47.6	4.1	4.2	16.6	3.4	0.1	0.1
Imports	2013	5.1	37.5	12.7	8.8	31.6	4.3	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	116.5	0	150	100	18.9	8.7	40	4.3	69.2
Dairy products	100.0	0	100	100	5.7	37.5	20	2.6	69.4
Fruit, vegetables, plants	111.3	0	150	100	27.3	14.9	150	1.7	12.6
Coffee, tea	118.8	0	150	100	28.1	12.5	135	0.4	0
Cereals & preparations	111.7	0	150	100	15.1	15.9	135	6.4	4.1
Oilseeds, fats & oils	120.8	0	150	98.6	19.0	47.1	40	3.7	0.0
Sugars and confectionery	112.5	0	150	100	19.5	0	40	1.1	0
Beverages & tobacco	125.5	0	150	100	61.9	6.5	150	3.6	0
Cotton	100.0	0	100	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	103.7	0	150	100	7.3	48.9	40	0.9	11.8
Fish & fish products	100.0	0	100	1.6	28.8	17.5	40	1.0	46.8
Minerals & metals	50.0	0	50	97.4	6.4	21.0	35	10.1	16.8
Petroleum	50.0	0	50	100	2.3	84.9	20	20.8	0
Chemicals	50.0	0	100	92.8	6.6	19.5	165	9.3	4.6
Wood, paper, etc.	50.0	0	50	85.4	9.2	22.7	40	7.5	11.1
Textiles	50.0	0	50	99.5	6.0	25.9	30	1.5	0.9
Clothing	50.0	0	50	100	19.6	0	20	1.7	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	50.0	0	50	83.0	8.4	25.8	20	2.7	3.6
Non-electrical machinery	50.0	0	50	99.6	2.9	64.6	60	8.9	0.5
Electrical machinery	50.0	0	50	100	9.2	5.7	30	4.5	0.0
Transport equipment	50.0	0	50	100	8.8	17.9	40	4.1	3.1
Manufactures, n.e.s.	50.0	0	50	97.4	12.2	10.7	45	3.3	3.6

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2013	2	8	23	12.2	17.0	17.0	100.0	100.0
2. Egypt	2013	2	1	1	13.8	13.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
3. Antigua and Barbuda	2013	2	8	17	30.4	37.0	37.0	100.0	100.0
4. Belize	2013	1	1	1	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
5. United States of America	2013	1	2	2	0.5	0.6	0.6	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Jamaica	2013	11	2	3	13.3	38.8	38.8	100.0	100.0
2. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2013	8	7	17	4.5	4.4	0.0	9.7	11.9
3. Guatemala	2013	6	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. Guyana	2013	5	4	7	8.8	13.2	13.2	100.0	100.0
5. European Union	2013	4	14	22	3.1	0.5	0.5	100.0	100.0

Dominican Republic

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		34.0	39.3	33.2	Binding coverage:		Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2014	7.3	12.7	6.4			Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2013	6.5	10.1	6.0	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		3.3
Imports in billion US\$	2013	19.0	2.6	16.4	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
	Final bound	0	0.1	0.9	0.1	2.3	93.8	2.8	0	0
	MFN applied 2014	32.6	0.7	9.1	5.1	49.3	3.2	0	0	0
	Imports 2013	46.9	0.6	2.9	10.4	37.4	1.7	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
	Final bound	2.8	0	8.6	0.7	9.1	78.8	0	0	0
	MFN applied 2014	59.0	4.8	5.0	6.0	25.2	0	0	0	0
	Imports 2013	65.5	2.9	2.4	8.7	20.5	0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	39.4	0	99	100	19.5	11.7	40	0.8	2.5
Dairy products	42.4	0	56	100	18.6	4.8	20	1.0	1.0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	40.5	0	99	100	17.3	11.8	25	1.0	11.7
Coffee, tea	40.0	0	40	100	18.1	2.1	20	0.2	0
Cereals & preparations	41.2	0	99	100	10.1	34.2	20	4.7	73.3
Oilseeds, fats & oils	37.6	0	40	100	5.2	71.1	40	2.1	93.4
Sugars and confectionery	46.3	0	85	100	13.1	17.6	20	0.3	0.7
Beverages & tobacco	39.1	0	40	100	18.1	0	20	2.5	0
Cotton	35.0	0	35	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	36.4	0	40	100	3.4	77.1	20	0.8	90.8
Fish & fish products	39.9	0	40	100	18.0	9.3	20	0.8	60.6
Minerals & metals	35.6	0.1	40	100	5.8	57.8	20	15.6	61.0
Petroleum	40.0	0	40	100	9.3	29.2	14	20.2	97.2
Chemicals	21.7	0.1	40	100	2.8	78.7	20	14.1	67.0
Wood, paper, etc.	36.9	0	40	100	6.2	62.6	20	4.3	59.8
Textiles	38.8	0	40	100	4.0	74.6	20	5.7	78.3
Clothing	40.0	0	40	100	19.9	0	20	1.5	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	38.2	0	40	100	8.7	44.0	20	2.7	44.5
Non-electrical machinery	33.3	6.1	40	100	1.7	85.4	20	6.9	78.6
Electrical machinery	27.3	21.9	35	100	5.7	62.2	20	7.2	34.7
Transport equipment	39.9	0	40	100	7.2	30.8	20	5.1	3.5
Manufactures, n.e.s.	34.8	8.5	40	100	11.3	32.0	20	2.5	53.7

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports		
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %	
		US\$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted			
Agricultural products										
1. United States of America	2013	854	14	41	4.9	7.0	4.0	93.6	93.3	
2. European Union	2013	649	7	13	15.8	19.3	19.3	100.0	100.0	
3. Haiti	2012	108	14	36	9.7	10.1	0.0	22.4	4.5	
4. Canada	2013	31	8	21	2.2	1.3	1.2	71.3	98.4	
5. Jamaica	2013	18	7	12	17.5	17.5	17.5	100.0	100.0	
Non-agricultural products										
1. United States of America	2013	3,156	47	299	4.4	4.7	4.7	99.5	99.8	
2. Canada	2013	1,164	5	9	6.3	0.4	0.0	53.7	97.1	
3. Haiti	2012	403	40	166	5.8	5.7	0.0	29.1	39.2	
4. European Union	2013	358	28	66	4.4	1.5	1.5	100.0	100.0	
5. China	2013	290	9	15	10.9	1.3	0.0	14.9	54.1	

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1996
Simple average final bound		21.7	25.7	21.1	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2014	11.9	18.3	10.9		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2013	6.4	16.4	5.7	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	2.3
Imports in billion US\$	2013	26.8	2.0	24.8	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0.4

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
	Final bound	0	2.4	0.9	9.8	51.2	33.2	2.4	0	0
	MFN applied 2014	22.7	3.2	5.7	10.0	35.6	20.5	2.2	0	1.5
	Imports 2013	13.9	2.1	4.1	28.9	39.1	11.7	0.1	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
	Final bound	0	1.8	16.4	12.3	44.2	25.2	0	0	0
	MFN applied 2014	45.3	5.6	5.1	11.4	16.2	16.5	0	0	6.7
	Imports 2013	61.1	11.1	9.2	7.1	6.2	5.2	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	29.2	0	86	100	28.3	9.0	86	0.2	29.4
Dairy products	40.7	0	72	100	32.8	0	54	0.0	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	23.8	0	30	100	20.3	13.9	30	0.9	9.0
Coffee, tea	26.9	0	30	100	24.5	0	30	0.3	0
Cereals & preparations	28.7	0	68	100	20.2	19.1	68	2.6	11.9
Oilseeds, fats & oils	28.8	0	39	100	13.1	28.5	32	2.0	1.4
Sugars and confectionery	34.1	0	45	100	12.7	32.4	30	0.2	14.2
Beverages & tobacco	26.1	0	30	100	20.9	0	30	0.2	6.6
Cotton	18.0	0	20	100	4.0	40.0	10	0.1	4.4
Other agricultural products	19.1	0	45	100	5.8	59.5	45	0.8	43.3
Fish & fish products	28.8	0	36	100	25.4	11.5	30	0.2	54.2
Minerals & metals	20.3	0	30	100	7.4	58.0	30	21.6	81.6
Petroleum	13.6	0	25	100	4.0	59.3	10	12.7	77.7
Chemicals	11.1	0	20	100	3.3	74.4	20	14.5	49.5
Wood, paper, etc.	23.5	0	30	100	14.2	16.0	30	2.6	40.4
Textiles	27.9	0	30	100	18.1	10.2	30	2.3	20.2
Clothing	30.0	0	30	100	25.1	0	30	1.3	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	24.3	0	30	100	13.3	28.5	30	2.2	17.8
Non-electrical machinery	19.9	0	30	100	4.5	70.1	30	12.9	74.8
Electrical machinery	22.5	0	30	100	8.9	56.0	30	9.7	60.1
Transport equipment	23.4	0	40	100	12.0	28.2	40	8.5	22.2
Manufactures, n.e.s.	24.1	0	30	100	14.9	39.8	30	4.0	49.3

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2013	1,719	9	20	15.5	17.1	17.0	80.8	99.8
2. Russian Federation	2013	1,256	3	3	11.5	7.2	1.7	7.1	0.0
3. United States of America	2013	988	9	26	5.8	2.2	2.0	96.8	99.6
4. Ukraine	2013	304	2	2	6.7	0.6	0.0	26.1	90.6
5. Colombia	2013	198	14	26	14.7	25.4	25.4	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2013	10,291	5	13	3.9	0.2	0.1	94.5	99.0
2. Chile	2013	2,372	3	3	6.0	6.0	6.0	99.6	99.3
3. Peru	2013	1,876	16	25	4.1	0.6	0.6	100.0	100.0
4. European Union	2013	1,659	8	12	5.3	15.8	14.7	99.4	63.0
5. Japan	2013	988	3	3	3.0	0.1	0.0	67.2	98.8



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		36.8	98.3	27.5	Binding coverage:		Total 99.3
Simple average MFN applied	2014	16.8	60.6	9.5			Non-Ag 99.2
Trade weighted average	2013	11.8	20.1	10.1	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2013	65.0	12.8	52.1	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								NAV in %
	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	10.6	18.1	2.2	17.4	23.8	25.2	2.3	1.6
MFN applied	2014	16.0	44.4	13.0	0.2	11.9	12.2	0.2	2.0
Imports	2013	61.6	24.0	2.4	0	6.8	3.8	0.0	1.4
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound		2.2	11.9	9.8	4.3	23.1	34.9	12.8	0.1
MFN applied	2014	11.0	50.5	19.2	0	4.3	15.0	0	0.1
Imports	2013	29.7	41.9	14.5	0	2.1	11.7	0	0.1

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	44.2	0	80	100	15.0	21.6	30	2.0	67.4
Dairy products	23.3	0	60	100	6.0	29.5	20	1.2	83.2
Fruit, vegetables, plants	37.8	0	80	100	11.2	4.9	40	1.7	37.7
Coffee, tea	36.9	0	60	100	10.5	20.8	30	0.8	14.8
Cereals & preparations	42.3	0	> 1000	100	13.2	21.9	> 1000	6.8	48.0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	19.9	0	60	100	3.8	26.5	30	4.3	55.3
Sugars and confectionery	37.5	0	60	100	10.5	0	40	0.7	0
Beverages & tobacco	957.9	0	> 1000	100	803.2	0	> 1000	0.9	0
Cotton	5.0	0	5	100	4.0	20.0	5	0.3	99.2
Other agricultural products	19.3	0	60	100	2.4	22.6	30	1.2	23.9
Fish & fish products	24.8	0	60	100	9.6	36.6	40	0.8	14.4
Minerals & metals	31.1	0.1	60	99.7	7.9	8.3	30	19.5	38.9
Petroleum	20.0	0	20	100	3.2	16.7	5	11.6	27.3
Chemicals	18.9	0.1	80	100	5.8	9.4	> 1000	13.7	34.9
Wood, paper, etc.	36.5	0	60	100	11.3	6.2	30	4.9	32.2
Textiles	27.7	0	60	100	10.8	3.9	30	4.1	10.3
Clothing	40.0	0	40	100	28.9	0	30	0.8	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	41.7	0	60	91.2	12.1	1.3	30	1.7	0.7
Non-electrical machinery	18.1	6.0	80	99.2	4.9	21.6	30	9.6	15.1
Electrical machinery	26.9	19.6	60	98.0	7.9	22.4	30	6.4	35.7
Transport equipment	35.4	0	160	94.2	13.7	5.7	135	5.3	0.1
Manufactures, n.e.s.	31.2	4.8	70	100	12.3	10.0	40	1.9	11.2

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2013	1,078	19	59	14.5	8.5	7.3	94.1	91.7
2. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2013	662	16	64	4.6	5.7	5.7	100.0	100.0
3. Russian Federation	2013	362	3	8	10.4	8.1	2.0	2.6	0.0
4. Jordan	2013	184	16	61	17.7	17.0	17.0	100.0	100.0
5. Lebanese Republic	2013	183	15	43	23.2	24.0	24.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2013	9,194	41	179	4.5	2.8	2.8	100.0	100.0
2. India	2013	2,325	4	7	9.2	1.2	0.0	1.9	80.4
3. China	2013	1,811	7	10	11.5	0.5	0.0	7.3	93.5
4. Turkey	2013	1,578	35	123	5.5	6.1	6.1	99.6	100.0
5. United States of America	2013	1,512	25	87	5.8	10.9	0.1	63.6	42.1

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		36.7	42.8	35.8	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2014	6.0	11.8	5.1		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2013	6.8	15.7	5.0	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	11.7
Imports in billion US\$	2013	10.0	1.7	8.3	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	11.0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	12.9	73.7	11.9	1.4	0
MFN applied	2014	28.3	10.4	10.6	39.0	1.6	9.7	0	0.2
Imports	2013	24.7	4.9	5.0	43.6	2.9	17.9	0	0.9
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound		2.8	0	0	0	14.6	82.0	0.6	0
MFN applied	2014	53.9	11.8	14.7	18.9	0.1	0.5	0	0.0
Imports	2013	58.4	14.5	8.2	17.1	1.5	0.3	0	0.0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	51.7	0	164	100	21.6	7.7	164	1.5	3.2
Dairy products	38.9	0	45	100	27.2	6.3	40	1.6	6.9
Fruit, vegetables, plants	37.3	0	50	100	11.5	20.0	30	1.8	9.3
Coffee, tea	51.3	0	70	100	13.4	2.1	15	0.6	0.4
Cereals & preparations	38.3	0	78	100	9.4	37.5	40	5.6	32.4
Oilseeds, fats & oils	51.2	0	88	100	5.5	41.1	15	2.6	38.1
Sugars and confectionery	66.3	0	70	100	26.1	15.7	40	0.2	31.1
Beverages & tobacco	53.5	0	74	100	17.6	7.5	40	1.3	1.0
Cotton	40.0	0	40	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.6	100.0
Other agricultural products	34.5	0	40	100	3.4	58.3	15	0.8	34.6
Fish & fish products	44.7	0	70	100	11.5	11.3	15	0.6	75.0
Minerals & metals	35.8	0.1	50	100	3.4	64.8	15	10.5	69.1
Petroleum	40.0	0	40	100	6.9	34.1	15	17.9	95.9
Chemicals	37.3	0.1	50	100	1.9	79.8	101	16.1	44.7
Wood, paper, etc.	35.2	0	70	100	6.1	45.3	15	4.8	56.3
Textiles	38.4	0	70	100	8.2	13.0	20	7.9	17.3
Clothing	40.0	0	40	100	14.9	0.7	15	3.1	1.4
Leather, footwear, etc.	39.6	0	80	100	7.7	22.9	15	2.1	12.2
Non-electrical machinery	30.0	7.6	50	100	1.2	89.9	15	6.9	83.3
Electrical machinery	27.2	23.2	50	100	2.3	79.0	15	6.0	71.8
Transport equipment	34.6	0	50	100	3.9	45.5	30	4.1	5.3
Manufactures, n.e.s.	35.4	6.5	40	100	7.3	44.3	30	3.4	53.1

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2013	283	10	28	5.1	8.7	1.6	94.5	83.8
2. Guatemala	2013	242	14	42	10.8	13.6	13.6	100.0	100.0
3. Honduras	2013	140	12	27	13.9	16.5	16.5	99.3	99.8
4. European Union	2013	121	4	7	16.2	2.8	1.2	95.5	91.7
5. Nicaragua	2013	62	13	23	14.3	14.5	14.5	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2013	2,069	54	417	7.3	13.8	13.8	99.4	99.9
2. Guatemala	2013	576	50	384	6.3	8.8	8.8	100.0	100.0
3. Honduras	2013	227	30	138	8.1	9.8	9.8	99.7	99.9
4. Nicaragua	2013	216	33	135	8.1	9.7	9.7	100.0	100.0
5. Costa Rica	2013	204	39	160	7.1	9.5	0.0	35.9	15.9

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		5.0	12.5	3.9	Binding coverage:		Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2014	5.3	12.2	4.2			Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2013	3.6	22.3	2.3	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		11.3
Imports in billion US\$	2013	1,996.5	128.7	1,867.8	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		23.9

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
	Final bound	32.3	10.2	16.3	12.7	11.7	9.7	3.7	0.6	32.0
	MFN applied 2014	31.7	10.1	17.5	13.5	11.4	8.7	3.4	0.8	31.2
	Imports 2013	46.1	11.9	13.3	7.3	7.3	3.1	4.9	6.0	24.6
Non-agricultural products										
	Final bound	28.4	37.1	26.6	6.9	0.9	0.0	0	0	0.6
	MFN applied 2014	26.5	37.5	27.1	7.3	1.5	0.1	0	0	0.6
	Imports 2013	60.7	22.1	10.6	5.5	1.0	0.0	0	0	0.5

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	20.4	20.6	138	100	17.7	28.4	138	0.3	6.1
Dairy products	45.3	0	134	100	42.1	0	122	0.0	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	10.4	22.6	182	100	10.9	19.6	182	1.6	14.2
Coffee, tea	6.1	27.1	22	100	6.1	27.1	22	0.9	71.5
Cereals & preparations	19.4	6.3	79	100	14.9	13.0	52	0.6	36.6
Oilseeds, fats & oils	6.8	48.2	176	100	6.8	48.1	176	1.7	75.9
Sugars and confectionery	25.6	0	94	100	25.2	11.8	81	0.2	10.9
Beverages & tobacco	20.8	23.4	183	100	20.7	19.2	166	0.6	17.5
Cotton	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	3.5	65.9	75	100	3.6	65.5	75	0.5	67.3
Fish & fish products	11.0	12.0	26	100	12.0	8.2	26	1.3	5.8
Minerals & metals	2.0	49.5	12	100	2.0	50.2	12	15.5	71.6
Petroleum	2.0	50.0	5	100	2.5	33.7	5	25.1	94.8
Chemicals	4.6	20.0	7	100	4.5	22.5	13	9.9	47.0
Wood, paper, etc.	0.9	84.1	10	100	0.9	81.1	10	2.3	85.7
Textiles	6.5	3.4	12	100	6.5	2.1	12	2.2	2.2
Clothing	11.5	0	12	100	11.4	0.3	12	4.3	0.4
Leather, footwear, etc.	4.2	27.8	17	100	4.1	26.3	17	2.5	16.8
Non-electrical machinery	1.7	26.5	10	100	1.9	21.3	10	10.2	53.4
Electrical machinery	2.4	31.5	14	100	2.8	20.8	14	10.4	56.0
Transport equipment	4.1	15.7	22	100	4.3	12.8	22	4.0	12.6
Manufactures, n.e.s.	2.5	25.7	14	100	2.6	20.9	14	5.8	50.6

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports		
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %	
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted			
Agricultural products										
1. United States of America	2013	20,537	27	151	6.6	2.0	0.0	23.8	46.6	
2. Russian Federation	2013	15,270	26	239	16.4	15.6	2.0	5.9	12.4	
3. China	2013	10,037	26	89	15.4	10.6	0.2	8.4	3.8	
4. Japan	2013	9,504	30	135	24.6	13.8	0.6	32.3	49.9	
5. Switzerland	2013	9,344	27	323	40.0	23.7	4.1	32.3	40.6	
Non-agricultural products										
1. United States of America	2013	340,798	69	1,518	3.5	1.1	0.0	46.9	73.1	
2. China	2013	209,682	60	1,298	9.2	7.6	0.0	8.1	20.5	
3. Switzerland	2013	136,556	68	1,551	1.9	1.2	1.2	99.0	99.9	
4. Russian Federation	2013	115,365	60	1,376	8.8	8.7	0.1	16.9	30.2	
5. Turkey	2013	88,739	66	1,540	4.5	4.0	4.0	99.4	100.0	

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1996
Simple average final bound		40.6	42.5	40.0	Binding coverage:	Total 51.1
Simple average MFN applied	2014	11.6	18.5	10.4		Non-Ag 43.8
Trade weighted average	2013	13.4	18.5	12.7	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2013	2.8	0.3	2.5	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
	Final bound	0	0	0.2	0	0.1	97.3	1.4	0.9	2.3
	MFN applied 2014	5.2	56.7	0.2	15.8	0.1	19.6	0.4	2.0	3.2
	Imports 2013	27.2	15.7	0.3	23.9	0.0	28.7	1.7	2.5	5.3
Non-agricultural products										
	Final bound	0	0	0.0	0	0	43.8	0.0	0	0.0
	MFN applied 2014	5.3	66.8	0.0	13.3	0.2	14.2	0.0	0.1	1.6
	Imports 2013	5.3	52.3	16.3	15.5	0.0	9.9	0.7	0.0	22.3

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	40.0	0	40	100	17.4	5.4	32	1.0	0
Dairy products	40.3	0	46	100	26.3	3.2	32	1.4	8.2
Fruit, vegetables, plants	40.0	0	40	100	8.3	1.9	40	1.9	36.3
Coffee, tea	40.0	0	40	100	13.9	0	32	0.3	0
Cereals & preparations	40.8	0	124	100	14.8	4.5	124	4.3	57.0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	40.0	0	40	98.6	7.0	16.3	32	1.4	7.4
Sugars and confectionery	40.0	0	40	100	32.0	0	32	0.7	0
Beverages & tobacco	73.9	0	458	100	125.9	0	458	0.9	0
Cotton	40.0	0	40	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	40.0	0	40	100	4.9	7.4	15	0.5	5.3
Fish & fish products	40.0	0	40	1.6	16.1	0	32	4.0	0
Minerals & metals	40.0	0	40	44.2	7.4	4.2	43	7.5	12.2
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	6.7	0	24	22.5	0
Chemicals	40.0	0	40	6.0	7.3	5.0	50	6.9	21.9
Wood, paper, etc.	-	-	-	0	13.9	3.6	32	2.9	5.0
Textiles	40.0	0	40	78.8	8.4	0.5	32	3.4	0.6
Clothing	40.0	0	40	100	31.1	0	32	1.3	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	-	-	-	0	15.0	0	45	1.5	0
Non-electrical machinery	40.0	0	40	99.2	5.9	8.7	32	7.9	10.3
Electrical machinery	40.0	0	40	99.6	8.7	1.8	32	4.7	6.2
Transport equipment	-	-	-	0	22.1	3.9	> 1000	22.6	0.1
Manufactures, n.e.s.	40.0	0	40	4.9	12.0	23.8	> 1000	2.5	36.7

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports		
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %	
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted			
Agricultural products										
1. European Union	2013	103	1	1	10.1	72.9	72.9	100.0	100.0	
2. United States of America	2013	81	5	5	4.3	0.3	0.2	89.1	99.5	
3. New Zealand	2013	27	11	32	2.2	2.2	2.2	100.0	100.0	
4. Australia	2013	23	9	17	2.2	3.5	3.5	100.0	100.0	
5. Papua New Guinea	2012	14	5	14	13.9	15.9	4.6	58.1	28.3	
Non-agricultural products										
1. Australia	2013	133	16	75	5.3	4.9	4.9	99.2	100.0	
2. United States of America	2013	89	6	10	3.9	0.2	0.0	76.3	30.6	
3. China	2013	58	2	3	4.6	0.1	0.0	51.6	99.4	
4. Japan	2013	44	5	14	3.7	2.9	0.0	26.7	30.5	
5. New Zealand	2013	22	32	136	4.8	5.9	5.9	100.0	100.0	

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		21.2	59.7	15.4	Binding coverage:		Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2014	17.7	21.5	17.1			Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2012	14.1	13.9	14.2	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2012	3.6	0.6	3.1	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								NAV in %
	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0.7	0	0	99.3	0	0
MFN applied	2014	2.1	10.3	22.2	0	8.2	57.2	0	0
Imports	2012	18.5	32.2	9.3	0	9.3	30.7	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	99.0	0.0	0	0.9	0	0
MFN applied	2014	2.8	2.2	51.0	0	12.9	31.1	0	0
Imports	2012	5.9	1.5	58.9	0	19.3	14.5	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	60.0	0	60	100	19.7	0	30	4.6	0
Dairy products	60.0	0	60	100	18.8	25.0	30	1.3	59.2
Fruit, vegetables, plants	60.0	0	60	100	26.8	0	30	0.9	0
Coffee, tea	60.0	0	60	100	29.9	0	30	0.3	0
Cereals & preparations	60.0	0	60	100	18.7	5.6	30	5.0	38.2
Oilseeds, fats & oils	59.4	0	60	100	18.9	5.5	30	0.8	22.0
Sugars and confectionery	60.0	0	60	100	20.0	0	30	0.2	0
Beverages & tobacco	60.0	0	60	100	27.1	1.1	30	2.0	0.1
Cotton	60.0	0	60	100	10.0	0	10	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	58.6	0	60	100	15.9	0	30	0.3	0
Fish & fish products	15.7	0	60	100	22.6	8.9	30	1.2	64.5
Minerals & metals	15.4	0	60	100	17.0	0.1	30	18.2	0.0
Petroleum	15.0	0	15	100	10.0	0	10	8.8	0
Chemicals	15.2	0	60	100	11.3	4.8	30	9.0	30.1
Wood, paper, etc.	15.5	0	60	100	19.3	5.5	30	2.3	22.4
Textiles	15.0	0	15	100	19.7	0.3	30	0.9	5.2
Clothing	15.0	0	15	100	30.0	0	30	0.4	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	15.0	0	15	100	20.2	3.1	30	2.0	5.6
Non-electrical machinery	15.0	0	15	100	12.3	0.4	30	16.9	0.3
Electrical machinery	15.0	0	15	100	16.8	0	30	9.2	0
Transport equipment	15.0	0	15	100	15.4	9.2	30	11.7	4.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	17.7	0	60	100	21.7	9.7	30	4.0	7.1

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Congo	2013	8	2	2	30.0	30.0	30.0	100.0	100.0
2. Morocco	2013	4	1	1	13.8	2.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
3. Central African Republic	2013	3	1	2	20.0	12.7	12.7	100.0	100.0
4. Cameroon	2012	2	2	3	24.4	29.2	29.2	100.0	100.0
5. European Union	2013	1	2	3	7.7	3.1	2.1	43.8	42.4
Non-agricultural products									
1. Japan	2013	2,263	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2013	1,906	4	7	2.5	0.5	0.4	92.1	97.9
3. United States of America	2013	1,041	2	2	0.8	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. Congo	2013	1,009	1	3	15.1	10.1	10.1	100.0	100.0
5. Australia	2013	943	1	1	3.1	0.0	0.0	37.5	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1996
Simple average final bound		102.8	104.6	60.5	Binding coverage:	Total 13.7
Simple average MFN applied	2013	14.1	16.9	13.7		Non-Ag 0.7
Trade weighted average	2013	13.1	8.4	15.9	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2013	0.4	0.1	0.2	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	2.6	3.7	1.2	92.3	0
MFN applied	2013	8.1	2.8	10.3	0	78.1	0	0	0
Imports	2013	24.6	52.0	3.8	0	19.6	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0.4	0.2	0.1	0
MFN applied	2013	16.0	3.4	26.1	0	54.1	0	0	0
Imports	2013	7.3	8.8	13.1	0	70.8	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	110.0	0	110	100	15.3	23.1	20	0.5	3.5
Dairy products	110.0	0	110	100	12.5	0	20	1.3	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	110.0	0	110	100	18.8	2.7	20	1.7	0.0
Coffee, tea	110.0	0	110	100	19.1	0	20	0.7	0
Cereals & preparations	110.0	0	110	100	18.3	5.1	20	18.5	48.5
Oilseeds, fats & oils	110.0	0	110	98.6	15.6	6.8	20	4.7	0.2
Sugars and confectionery	110.0	0	110	100	17.7	0	20	7.7	0
Beverages & tobacco	110.0	0	110	100	20.0	0	20	1.7	0
Cotton	35.0	0	35	100	18.0	0	20	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	84.5	0	110	100	14.2	15.2	20	0.2	26.9
Fish & fish products	110.0	0	110	1.6	19.8	0	20	0.1	0
Minerals & metals	42.3	0	50	1.4	12.9	8.5	20	6.6	2.9
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	19.2	4.2	20	22.6	0
Chemicals	72.5	0	110	0.2	10.4	21.9	20	4.7	18.2
Wood, paper, etc.	-	-	-	0	17.5	2.4	20	2.7	8.1
Textiles	-	-	-	0	15.9	0.3	20	4.9	4.1
Clothing	-	-	-	0	20.0	0	20	0.2	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	-	-	-	0	18.6	0	20	1.0	0
Non-electrical machinery	-	-	-	0	6.3	64.5	20	4.2	55.3
Electrical machinery	-	-	-	0	17.4	4.0	20	3.2	5.9
Transport equipment	70.9	0	80	9.2	13.3	27.5	20	10.7	0.5
Manufactures, n.e.s.	-	-	-	0	16.7	13.0	20	2.1	28.1

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. India	2013	27	1	1	15.0	0.1	0.0	50.0	99.6
2. European Union	2013	6	4	6	8.8	3.4	3.4	100.0	100.0
3. Viet Nam	2013	6	1	1	3.0	3.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
4. Senegal	2013	0	3	4	11.3	11.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Belarus	2013	0	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2013	78	2	2	2.4	0.0	0.0	70.3	99.9
2. Mali	2012	11	1	1	13.8	8.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
3. European Union	2013	5	4	11	5.2	8.6	8.6	100.0	100.0
4. Thailand	2013	3	1	2	2.8	0.0	0.0	60.0	100.0
5. Viet Nam	2013	2	2	3	4.6	0.0	0.0	37.5	99.7

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		2000
Simple average final bound		7.4	13.0	6.5	Binding coverage:		Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2014	1.5	6.4	0.7			Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2013	2.0	6.8	1.0	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2013	7.8	1.2	6.6	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
	Final bound	8.0	1.5	7.1	69.6	11.1	2.3	0.2	0.3	2.6
	MFN applied 2014	49.8	2.4	0.6	46.2	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.1	2.2
	Imports 2013	38.1	9.5	0.4	50.7	1.3	0.0	0.0	0	3.5
Non-agricultural products										
	Final bound	24.4	19.8	22.6	32.9	0.3	0	0	0	0.0
	MFN applied 2014	93.0	1.5	0	5.2	0	0	0	0	0.2
	Imports 2013	89.9	3.3	0	6.8	0	0	0	0	10.8

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	11.8	1.1	12	100	8.4	27.0	12	2.0	6.3
Dairy products	12.1	0	25	100	5.4	40.8	12	0.6	65.4
Fruit, vegetables, plants	13.4	0	30	100	9.0	25.2	12	1.6	9.4
Coffee, tea	12.3	0	20	100	4.6	54.2	12	1.3	20.5
Cereals & preparations	14.4	1.3	28	100	6.8	45.1	28	4.7	65.7
Oilseeds, fats & oils	3.6	67.1	12	100	0.1	99.4	12	1.5	57.8
Sugars and confectionery	11.6	0	12	100	10.6	11.8	12	1.1	49.4
Beverages & tobacco	34.5	0	382	100	19.1	5.1	382	2.6	5.9
Cotton	9.0	0	12	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	10.5	1.6	15	100	0.3	97.8	12	0.5	89.9
Fish & fish products	0.6	95.2	12	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.6	100.0
Minerals & metals	7.0	31.9	20	100	2.2	81.5	12	18.0	83.3
Petroleum	12.0	0	12	100	0.0	100.0	0	12.2	100.0
Chemicals	6.3	7.9	12	100	0.7	90.0	12	11.2	66.8
Wood, paper, etc.	3.8	66.3	12	100	1.7	86.1	12	4.1	93.5
Textiles	8.2	0.2	12	100	0.0	99.3	5	2.0	90.3
Clothing	12.6	0	15	100	0.0	100.0	0	2.0	100.0
Leather, footwear, etc.	10.4	10.7	12	100	0.0	100.0	0	1.9	100.0
Non-electrical machinery	3.4	35.1	12	100	0.2	98.7	12	9.4	97.5
Electrical machinery	2.9	41.9	12	100	0.1	98.6	5	6.6	98.6
Transport equipment	10.0	15.6	12	100	0.0	92.4	0	13.0	30.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	7.4	26.4	12	100	0.1	99.5	12	2.9	97.6

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports		
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %	
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted			
Agricultural products										
1. Russian Federation	2013	168	2	7	15.1	16.6	16.6	100.0	100.0	
2. European Union	2013	163	7	12	13.5	3.6	3.3	68.0	93.2	
3. Ukraine	2013	134	3	8	8.1	5.9	5.9	100.0	100.0	
4. Kazakhstan	2013	50	5	11	15.4	19.1	19.1	100.0	100.0	
5. Belarus	2013	30	4	9	12.9	14.1	14.1	100.0	100.0	
Non-agricultural products										
1. European Union	2013	675	12	20	3.6	1.3	1.1	99.2	96.1	
2. Turkey	2013	186	17	36	5.2	9.8	9.0	98.7	89.0	
3. United States of America	2013	163	3	4	3.7	2.7	2.5	82.7	98.5	
4. Azerbaijan	2013	112	25	59	10.9	9.0	9.0	100.0	100.0	
5. Canada	2013	86	2	2	3.5	0.1	0.0	69.5	99.6	

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		92.5	97.1	39.7	Binding coverage:	Total 14.3
Simple average MFN applied	2013	12.9	17.2	12.2		Non-Ag 1.3
Trade weighted average	2013	9.9	15.8	8.8	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2013	10.0	1.6	8.4	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	3.3	96.5	0	0
MFN applied	2013	5.1	0	17.8	0	77.2	0	0	0
Imports	2013	9.7	0	22.2	0	68.1	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	1.2	0.1	0	0
MFN applied	2013	13.1	4.5	44.7	0	37.7	0	0	0
Imports	2013	23.0	15.6	41.7	0	19.7	0	0	0.0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	97.7	0	99	100	19.1	4.5	20	1.9	4.6
Dairy products	75.4	0	99	100	20.0	0	20	1.0	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	99.0	0	99	100	18.7	2.9	20	1.3	0.0
Coffee, tea	90.8	0	99	100	20.0	0	20	0.1	0
Cereals & preparations	96.0	0	99	100	16.1	13.7	20	5.9	18.0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	96.5	0	99	98.6	14.2	2.4	20	1.9	0.0
Sugars and confectionery	99.0	0	99	100	11.2	0	20	2.1	0
Beverages & tobacco	99.0	0	99	100	19.8	0	20	1.6	0
Cotton	99.0	0	99	100	10.0	0	10	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	98.5	0	99	100	15.2	8.8	20	0.6	69.4
Fish & fish products	99.0	0	99	1.6	9.9	0	20	3.7	0
Minerals & metals	32.1	0	40	2.1	12.5	4.2	20	17.6	11.1
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	6.2	36.4	10	0.8	5.8
Chemicals	99.0	0	99	0.2	11.9	0.6	20	12.9	12.6
Wood, paper, etc.	40.7	0	50	5.5	16.7	8.5	20	2.7	22.5
Textiles	45.0	0	45	0.7	16.8	0.8	20	2.6	9.3
Clothing	-	-	-	0	20.0	0	20	0.8	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	-	-	-	0	14.0	0.6	20	2.2	0.9
Non-electrical machinery	30.0	0	30	1.7	2.8	76.0	20	15.2	73.4
Electrical machinery	-	-	-	0	10.7	12.3	20	7.7	13.3
Transport equipment	32.1	0	35	5.8	6.0	48.0	20	14.1	15.3
Manufactures, n.e.s.	50.0	0	50	0.3	14.6	7.6	20	3.4	12.2

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2013	1,458	4	10	12.2	3.5	3.5	100.0	100.0
2. Nigeria	2013	228	5	6	20.9	20.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
3. United States of America	2013	198	3	5	3.3	0.4	0.4	100.0	100.0
4. Turkey	2013	160	1	3	17.9	3.5	1.3	18.2	62.6
5. India	2013	144	3	4	26.7	11.6	0.0	4.5	61.4
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2013	2,919	8	11	4.2	1.3	1.3	99.9	100.0
2. Congo	2013	734	1	3	13.3	10.0	0.0	1.6	0.0
3. China	2013	688	3	4	5.2	0.1	0.0	33.1	99.1
4. South Africa	2013	628	1	1	10.9	0.0	0.0	54.3	100.0
5. India	2013	227	5	7	7.7	8.0	0.0	4.2	7.8

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1996	
Simple average final bound	2014	56.6	100.3	50.0	Binding coverage:		Total 100	
Simple average MFN applied		10.4	18.2	9.2			Non-Ag 100	
Trade weighted average							Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$							Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	1.9	0	0	0	1.1	2.5	90.0	4.6	0
MFN applied	11.3	34.9	1.6	4.0	14.4	33.4	0	0	0.1
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	99.9	0.1	0	0
MFN applied	3.9	67.5	3.2	4.1	17.2	4.0	0	0	0
Imports									

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	98.1	0	100	100	23.7	10.1	40		
Dairy products	100.0	0	100	100	6.0	30.0	20		
Fruit, vegetables, plants	105.5	0	200	100	22.6	5.6	40		
Coffee, tea	116.7	0	200	100	16.8	0	40		
Cereals & preparations	92.7	0.6	100	100	14.3	13.6	40		
Oilseeds, fats & oils	97.3	2.7	200	100	19.4	19.0	40		
Sugars and confectionery	100.0	0	100	100	19.6	0	40		
Beverages & tobacco	92.1	0	100	100	27.0	0	40		
Cotton	100.0	0	100	100	5.0	0	5		
Other agricultural products	100.9	8.0	200	100	8.7	20.1	40		
Fish & fish products	50.8	0	100	100	28.9	15.9	40		
Minerals & metals	50.0	0	50	100	7.4	5.0	35		
Petroleum	50.0	0	50	100	6.9	14.4	25		
Chemicals	50.0	0	100	100	6.6	3.6	40		
Wood, paper, etc.	50.0	0	50	100	9.6	5.1	20		
Textiles	50.0	0	50	100	7.3	0.2	30		
Clothing	50.0	0	50	100	19.8	0	20		
Leather, footwear, etc.	50.0	0	50	100	9.7	2.2	25		
Non-electrical machinery	50.0	0	50	100	5.9	5.3	35		
Electrical machinery	50.0	0	50	100	10.4	1.2	35		
Transport equipment	50.0	0	50	100	8.9	8.8	30		
Manufactures, n.e.s.	50.0	0	50	100	13.2	3.6	35		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2013	8	3	4	8.1	0.4	0.4	100.0	100.0
2. Dominica	2013	2	3	3	40.5	46.7	46.7	100.0	100.0
3. Antigua and Barbuda	2013	1	2	2	21.3	21.2	21.2	100.0	100.0
4. Canada	2013	1	2	5	1.9	0.4	0.4	100.0	100.0
5. United States of America	2013	1	4	7	2.0	1.0	1.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Malaysia	2013	8	2	2	2.5	0.3	0.0	66.7	97.1
2. United States of America	2013	6	2	3	1.3	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. Barbados	2013	1	6	10	34.2	44.1	44.1	100.0	100.0
4. European Union	2013	1	3	3	4.6	14.3	14.3	100.0	100.0
5. Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	2012	1	15	33	13.5	14.5	14.5	100.0	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		41.3	51.4	39.7	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2014	5.6	9.6	4.9		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2013	5.2	9.3	4.5	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	13.9
Imports in billion US\$	2013	17.3	2.4	14.9	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	14.9

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	1.4	0.8	2.1	82.8	4.2	8.7	0
MFN applied	2014	28.4	10.3	11.2	46.2	2.6	1.3	0	0
Imports	2013	29.3	11.8	6.1	48.4	3.7	0.6	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound		2.3	0	1.7	2.5	8.9	84.4	0.2	0
MFN applied	2014	54.9	10.7	15.0	19.4	0.0	0	0	0
Imports	2013	64.7	10.7	10.9	13.7	0.0	0	0.1	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	72.3	0	257	100	12.0	7.7	15	1.1	8.7
Dairy products	90.6	0	103	100	13.4	6.3	15	0.9	4.1
Fruit, vegetables, plants	44.0	0	138	100	11.5	20.0	30	1.2	19.6
Coffee, tea	40.0	0	40	100	13.4	2.1	15	0.3	0.1
Cereals & preparations	44.9	0	135	100	8.9	35.8	24	5.7	34.8
Oilseeds, fats & oils	63.3	0	241	100	5.5	41.7	15	2.4	36.9
Sugars and confectionery	70.0	0	160	100	11.7	25.5	20	0.3	35.8
Beverages & tobacco	48.4	0	90	100	17.7	7.1	40	0.9	1.1
Cotton	40.0	0	40	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.3	100.0
Other agricultural products	39.6	0	45	100	3.4	58.2	15	0.9	50.2
Fish & fish products	40.8	0	45	100	11.5	11.3	15	0.3	18.8
Minerals & metals	40.9	0.1	50	100	3.3	66.9	15	12.5	63.4
Petroleum	45.0	0	45	100	7.0	34.1	15	16.6	95.9
Chemicals	38.4	0.1	50	100	1.9	79.6	15	16.8	48.8
Wood, paper, etc.	36.7	0	55	100	6.3	44.8	15	4.7	53.3
Textiles	44.6	0	50	100	8.2	13.0	15	6.1	10.7
Clothing	45.0	0	45	100	14.9	0.7	15	1.4	1.7
Leather, footwear, etc.	43.8	0	50	100	7.7	22.9	15	2.2	12.5
Non-electrical machinery	34.2	5.5	45	100	1.2	89.9	15	9.0	87.4
Electrical machinery	31.7	19.4	50	100	2.3	79.1	15	7.5	72.6
Transport equipment	40.5	0	75	100	3.1	69.7	20	6.0	84.2
Manufactures, n.e.s.	41.7	5.6	45	100	6.6	44.3	15	3.0	55.9

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2013	1,798	10	35	8.1	7.4	4.6	97.4	96.4
2. European Union	2013	674	12	22	11.7	10.8	9.5	96.3	95.6
3. El Salvador	2013	356	20	81	14.7	19.0	19.0	100.0	100.0
4. Canada	2013	305	7	15	3.6	0.3	0.3	69.0	98.7
5. Mexico	2013	250	9	17	16.5	6.0	4.6	89.7	91.5
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2013	2,320	44	269	6.7	10.3	10.3	99.3	99.9
2. El Salvador	2013	551	45	290	7.5	8.5	8.5	100.0	100.0
3. Honduras	2013	386	38	206	7.1	9.9	9.9	100.0	100.0
4. Costa Rica	2013	300	41	271	6.1	8.5	0.0	44.1	20.4
5. Mexico	2013	278	49	354	14.2	10.0	10.0	99.2	99.8

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary	Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound	20.1	39.7	10.1	Binding coverage:	Total 38.7
Simple average MFN applied					Non-Ag 29.5
Trade weighted average				Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$				Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0.4	1.4	0	0.2	97.1	0.8	0	0
MFN applied									
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0.7	12.1	6.5	5.2	4.6	0.4	0	0	0
MFN applied									
Imports									

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	40.0	0	40	100					
Dairy products	26.8	0	40	100					
Fruit, vegetables, plants	40.0	0	40	100					
Coffee, tea	40.0	0	40	100					
Cereals & preparations	39.3	0	40	100					
Oilseeds, fats & oils	39.5	0	40	98.6					
Sugars and confectionery	40.0	0	40	100					
Beverages & tobacco	43.1	0	75	100					
Cotton	40.0	0	40	100					
Other agricultural products	40.0	0	40	100					
Fish & fish products	10.2	22.2	40	14.3					
Minerals & metals	5.8	13.0	16	5.9					
Petroleum	7.4	0	10	80.0					
Chemicals	18.3	0	40	1.5					
Wood, paper, etc.	19.4	0	40	15.4					
Textiles	18.6	0	30	26.8					
Clothing	15.0	0	15	70.8					
Leather, footwear, etc.	17.4	0	25	27.7					
Non-electrical machinery	5.3	4.0	25	91.2					
Electrical machinery	6.9	0	7	93.5					
Transport equipment	13.8	1.1	25	72.5					
Manufactures, n.e.s.	14.0	0	30	3.4					

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2013	16	4	4	9.3	0.2	0.2	100.0	100.0
2. India	2013	12	1	1	10.0	0.3	0.0	66.7	99.0
3. Morocco	2013	12	1	1	17.5	10.0	10.0	75.0	99.9
4. Viet Nam	2013	11	1	1	3.0	3.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Mali	2012	4	4	5	15.0	7.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2013	563	3	5	3.7	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. India	2013	187	4	5	7.0	2.4	0.0	11.8	59.0
3. Korea, Republic of	2013	180	7	7	7.2	5.2	0.0	16.3	1.1
4. Ukraine	2013	129	1	1	1.4	0.0	0.0	60.0	100.0
5. China	2013	84	1	2	2.7	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995	
Simple average final bound		48.7	40.1	50.0	Binding coverage:	Total 97.7	
Simple average MFN applied	2014	11.9	14.6	11.5		Non-Ag 97.4	
Trade weighted average						Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$						Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	100.0	0	0	0
MFN applied	0	26.2	15.2	0	58.6	0	0	0	0
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	97.4	0	0	0
MFN applied	1.9	40.1	20.9	0	37.2	0	0	0	0
Imports									

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	40.0	0	40	100	19.0	0	20		
Dairy products	40.0	0	40	100	16.3	0	20		
Fruit, vegetables, plants	40.0	0	40	100	17.4	0	20		
Coffee, tea	40.0	0	40	100	15.6	0	20		
Cereals & preparations	40.0	0	40	100	13.2	0	20		
Oilseeds, fats & oils	40.1	0	50	100	10.7	0	20		
Sugars and confectionery	40.0	0	40	100	11.3	0	20		
Beverages & tobacco	40.0	0	40	100	18.6	0	20		
Cotton	40.0	0	40	100	5.0	0	5		
Other agricultural products	40.3	0	50	100	9.1	0	20		
Fish & fish products	49.8	0	50	100	14.4	0	20		
Minerals & metals	50.0	0	50	96.2	11.7	1.5	20		
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	7.2	22.9	10		
Chemicals	50.0	0	50	99.9	7.2	4.5	20		
Wood, paper, etc.	50.0	0	50	100	11.2	5.1	20		
Textiles	50.0	0	50	99.8	16.4	0.3	20		
Clothing	50.0	0	50	100	20.0	0	20		
Leather, footwear, etc.	50.0	0	50	100	13.0	1.3	20		
Non-electrical machinery	50.0	0	50	99.4	7.0	0	20		
Electrical machinery	50.0	0	50	100	11.2	0.4	20		
Transport equipment	50.0	0	50	42.5	8.7	2.5	20		
Manufactures, n.e.s.	50.0	0	50	99.5	14.4	2.1	20		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. India	2013	109	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. Viet Nam	2013	61	1	1	3.0	3.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3. Nigeria	2013	0	1	1	35.0	35.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
4. European Union	2013	0	5	7	8.8	1.3	1.3	100.0	100.0
5. Ukraine	2013	0	1	1	5.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Ghana	2013	51	2	6	6.1	5.7	4.3	94.7	86.4
2. China	2013	17	2	2	0.8	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. Togo	2013	15	1	2	10.0	10.0	10.0	100.0	100.0
4. Côte d'Ivoire	2013	5	1	3	10.0	10.0	10.0	100.0	100.0
5. United States of America	2013	3	1	1	1.7	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		56.6	99.6	50.1	Binding coverage:		Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2013	11.2	21.4	9.6			Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2013	12.0	19.6	10.7	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2013	1.9	0.3	1.6	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
	Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0.7	99.3	0	0
	MFN applied 2013	10.5	34.6	1.5	4.0	14.1	31.8	3.4	0	0
	Imports 2013	33.2	10.1	0.2	2.1	32.2	15.2	7.1	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
	Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	99.8	0.2	0	0
	MFN applied 2013	3.7	67.5	3.5	4.0	17.1	3.7	0.5	0	0
	Imports 2013	5.8	31.3	8.7	6.0	43.8	4.4	0.0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	100.0	0	100	100	27.8	9.5	45	0.4	6.2
Dairy products	100.0	0	100	100	14.3	15.0	40	2.3	77.0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	100.0	0	100	100	23.1	4.8	40	1.3	14.4
Coffee, tea	100.0	0	100	100	16.8	0	40	0.4	0
Cereals & preparations	100.0	0	100	100	14.5	13.6	100	5.3	39.2
Oilseeds, fats & oils	99.3	0	100	100	19.4	18.3	40	1.5	35.9
Sugars and confectionery	100.0	0	100	100	20.9	0	40	0.5	0
Beverages & tobacco	100.0	0	100	100	59.0	0	100	2.5	0
Cotton	100.0	0	100	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	98.5	0	100	100	8.7	20.1	40	0.5	55.7
Fish & fish products	50.8	0	100	100	30.5	11.2	40	0.2	0.1
Minerals & metals	50.1	0	70	100	8.1	5.0	60	13.1	20.5
Petroleum	50.0	0	50	100	7.3	0	25	30.1	0
Chemicals	50.0	0	100	100	6.6	3.3	40	8.7	9.6
Wood, paper, etc.	50.0	0	50	100	9.7	5.1	20	3.2	12.6
Textiles	50.0	0	50	100	7.3	0.2	30	1.5	0.7
Clothing	50.0	0	50	100	19.8	0	20	0.5	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	50.0	0	50	100	9.8	2.5	30	1.5	10.2
Non-electrical machinery	50.0	0	50	100	5.9	5.5	35	13.4	2.6
Electrical machinery	50.0	0	50	100	9.8	1.2	45	4.0	0.2
Transport equipment	50.0	0	50	100	9.5	8.8	45	7.4	6.4
Manufactures, n.e.s.	50.0	0	50	100	15.7	3.6	70	2.1	1.3

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports		
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %	
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted			
Agricultural products										
1. European Union	2013	155	4	6	11.4	54.1	54.1	100.0	100.0	
2. Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of	2013	123	1	2	18.3	17.2	4.3	0.0	0.0	
3. Jamaica	2013	33	3	5	23.3	22.7	22.7	100.0	100.0	
4. Canada	2013	7	3	6	2.4	3.1	3.1	98.4	99.8	
5. United States of America	2013	6	8	9	2.5	0.3	0.3	100.0	100.0	
Non-agricultural products										
1. Canada	2013	465	1	1	4.5	0.0	0.0	81.4	99.9	
2. United States of America	2013	451	4	5	3.1	0.2	0.2	99.2	100.0	
3. European Union	2013	74	6	8	3.1	2.1	2.1	100.0	100.0	
4. Ukraine	2013	64	1	1	2.0	0.0	0.0	50.0	100.0	
5. China	2013	20	2	2	11.6	0.1	0.0	23.2	99.2	

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1996
Simple average final bound		18.7	21.4	18.2	Binding coverage:	Total 89.0
Simple average MFN applied	2014	4.8	8.2	4.2		Non-Ag 87.4
Trade weighted average	2012	8.4	8.6	8.4	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2012	4.1	1.2	2.9	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
	Final bound	16.9	2.1	10.7	3.3	28.7	37.1	0.3	0	9.4
	MFN applied 2014	29.1	26.6	10.5	20.2	12.4	0.9	0	0	0.3
	Imports 2012	15.5	53.9	4.8	5.2	20.2	0.4	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
	Final bound	3.3	3.9	19.1	7.6	44.3	6.5	0	0	9.1
	MFN applied 2014	47.2	31.6	10.9	7.0	2.9	0	0.0	0	0.3
	Imports 2012	43.3	30.6	12.4	6.9	6.9	0.0	0.0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	19.0	13.7	40	100	9.1	24.2	25	2.9	0.3
Dairy products	12.5	7.5	20	100	5.9	0	20	2.5	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	26.9	11.1	50	100	11.6	15.1	40	1.4	32.4
Coffee, tea	24.2	0	40	100	10.0	0	20	0.0	0
Cereals & preparations	31.6	9.6	50	100	8.4	25.6	20	13.6	1.4
Oilseeds, fats & oils	14.8	19.6	28	100	2.9	47.9	20	4.0	91.5
Sugars and confectionery	40.0	0	40	100	13.2	0	20	2.7	0
Beverages & tobacco	25.4	2.1	42	100	13.7	3.3	40	1.3	0.4
Cotton	20.0	0	35	100	15.0	0	15	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	9.8	44.0	70	100	2.4	69.2	20	0.2	56.3
Fish & fish products	24.4	2.4	40	32.5	1.9	81.7	20	0.7	9.5
Minerals & metals	14.6	2.1	40	85.4	3.8	55.5	25	11.1	20.1
Petroleum	21.2	0	30	100	2.8	74.3	58	19.9	99.9
Chemicals	22.2	1.4	30	99.9	3.0	54.7	25	7.8	26.4
Wood, paper, etc.	11.9	0.2	28	66.5	4.3	42.3	20	4.0	17.9
Textiles	20.6	0	50	86.2	6.1	46.7	20	4.9	44.4
Clothing	31.6	0	50	51.6	5.8	18.7	15	1.6	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	21.7	0.7	25	86.2	5.2	42.1	15	1.8	7.4
Non-electrical machinery	14.3	21.2	22	99.2	3.3	38.8	20	4.5	8.4
Electrical machinery	16.2	0	27	99.2	2.4	60.9	20	6.0	31.9
Transport equipment	13.6	2.5	30	100	3.7	58.1	20	6.7	16.8
Manufactures, n.e.s.	17.4	0	30	90.9	7.0	21.2	20	2.4	10.1

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2013	23	9	10	2.4	2.4	2.4	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2013	14	5	5	10.1	0.2	0.2	100.0	100.0
3. Switzerland	2013	2	2	2	1.2	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
4. Canada	2013	1	8	15	3.9	1.2	1.2	100.0	100.0
5. Algeria	2013	1	1	1	5.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2013	782	40	169	7.0	13.5	13.3	94.4	97.7
2. Canada	2013	30	4	17	8.0	14.1	14.1	100.0	100.0
3. European Union	2013	23	9	14	5.7	10.5	10.5	100.0	100.0
4. Viet Nam	2013	20	1	1	14.0	0.1	0.0	25.0	99.1
5. Mexico	2013	20	2	4	21.9	29.8	0.0	5.4	0.6

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		31.9	32.3	31.8	Binding coverage:		Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2014	5.7	10.2	5.0			Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2013	5.8	11.6	4.5	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2013	8.6	1.5	7.1	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								NAV in %
	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0.0	2.9	2.9	14.8	78.6	0.6	0.2	0
MFN applied	2014	27.7	11.3	11.0	45.5	1.0	3.1	0.1	0.2
Imports	2013	29.5	5.6	4.4	52.6	1.6	5.8	0.2	0.1
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound		2.3	0.7	2.9	5.0	3.0	85.9	0.2	0
MFN applied	2014	54.2	11.6	14.8	19.5	0	0	0	0
Imports	2013	65.3	7.9	7.4	19.3	0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	31.2	0	164	100	14.8	7.7	164	1.2	4.1
Dairy products	24.4	0	35	100	22.9	6.3	35	0.5	8.0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	32.6	0	45	100	11.5	20.2	30	1.4	12.2
Coffee, tea	33.5	0	35	100	13.4	2.1	15	0.2	1.0
Cereals & preparations	32.3	0	55	100	9.9	36.5	45	8.5	33.2
Oilseeds, fats & oils	31.4	0	50	100	5.8	34.7	15	2.2	67.9
Sugars and confectionery	35.0	0	40	100	13.1	25.5	40	0.4	16.6
Beverages & tobacco	34.6	0	60	100	14.2	6.4	55	1.7	3.0
Cotton	11.0	0	15	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	33.8	0	35	100	3.4	58.3	15	1.5	32.8
Fish & fish products	34.7	0	35	100	11.5	11.3	15	0.3	49.2
Minerals & metals	33.3	0.1	35	100	3.3	66.5	15	10.6	61.3
Petroleum	18.8	0	35	100	7.0	34.1	15	25.1	95.2
Chemicals	31.8	0.1	35	100	1.8	80.9	15	15.6	59.5
Wood, paper, etc.	33.4	0	50	100	6.3	44.8	15	4.8	41.0
Textiles	34.1	0	35	100	8.2	12.9	15	1.5	9.9
Clothing	34.9	0	35	100	14.9	0.6	15	1.4	1.7
Leather, footwear, etc.	34.3	0	55	100	7.7	22.9	15	1.9	9.8
Non-electrical machinery	29.2	5.8	35	100	1.2	89.4	15	6.8	83.3
Electrical machinery	21.6	20.6	35	100	2.3	79.2	15	5.9	66.6
Transport equipment	29.1	0	35	100	4.6	38.5	15	5.7	9.1
Manufactures, n.e.s.	31.6	4.9	35	100	6.6	44.2	15	2.7	55.0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2013	774	5	6	11.3	2.2	1.5	72.2	98.7
2. United States of America	2013	652	10	21	4.8	3.5	2.8	96.4	97.9
3. El Salvador	2013	146	17	49	14.5	17.3	17.3	99.4	100.0
4. Guatemala	2013	97	14	30	9.9	13.8	13.8	100.0	100.0
5. Nicaragua	2013	85	13	25	11.0	13.1	13.1	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2013	3,645	48	344	5.2	11.4	11.4	99.9	100.0
2. Guatemala	2013	297	39	125	6.3	6.0	6.0	100.0	100.0
3. Mexico	2013	277	36	277	13.5	18.8	18.8	99.6	99.9
4. El Salvador	2013	259	37	120	7.7	10.4	10.4	99.9	100.0
5. China	2013	234	4	5	12.0	0.5	0.0	13.7	95.5

Hong Kong, China

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		0.0	0.0	0.0	Binding coverage:	Total 45.9
Simple average MFN applied	2014	0.0	0.0	0.0		Non-Ag 37.7
Trade weighted average	2013	0.0	0.0	0.0	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2013	619.0	23.4	595.6	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MFN applied 2014	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Imports 2013	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	37.7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MFN applied 2014	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Imports 2013	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	1.2	100.0
Dairy products	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.3	100.0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.8	100.0
Coffee, tea	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.1	100.0
Cereals & preparations	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.4	100.0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.1	100.0
Sugars and confectionery	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.1	100.0
Beverages & tobacco	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.5	100.0
Cotton	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.4	100.0
Fish & fish products	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.6	100.0
Minerals & metals	0.0	100.0	0	67.5	0.0	100.0	0	24.3	100.0
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	0.0	100.0	0	2.4	100.0
Chemicals	0.0	100.0	0	8.6	0.0	100.0	0	4.0	100.0
Wood, paper, etc.	0.0	100.0	0	96.1	0.0	100.0	0	0.8	100.0
Textiles	0.0	100.0	0	10.0	0.0	100.0	0	2.2	100.0
Clothing	0.0	100.0	0	2.3	0.0	100.0	0	2.5	100.0
Leather, footwear, etc.	0.0	100.0	0	40.9	0.0	100.0	0	2.3	100.0
Non-electrical machinery	0.0	100.0	0	28.0	0.0	100.0	0	11.3	100.0
Electrical machinery	0.0	100.0	0	38.9	0.0	100.0	0	36.8	100.0
Transport equipment	0.0	100.0	0	14.2	0.0	100.0	0	1.2	100.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	0.0	100.0	0	54.0	0.0	100.0	0	7.8	100.0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. China	2013	151	9	14	15.7	19.5	14.0	51.2	77.2
2. European Union	2013	113	20	68	10.8	6.0	0.0	18.6	31.1
3. United States of America	2013	95	18	45	3.5	2.7	0.0	30.1	35.1
4. Macao, China	2013	85	13	48	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Singapore	2013	79	18	61	2.6	6.0	0.0	99.7	99.4
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2013	12,208	54	690	4.4	1.7	0.0	20.7	63.3
2. China	2013	8,536	49	321	9.7	4.6	4.2	54.0	95.8
3. India	2013	6,192	27	128	9.6	9.1	0.0	4.8	9.0
4. Malaysia	2013	3,045	50	461	9.2	3.6	0.0	47.9	76.0
5. United States of America	2013	2,880	62	760	3.9	2.6	0.0	43.2	60.5

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		24.0	113.6	9.5	Binding coverage:		Total 95.0
Simple average MFN applied	2014	5.3	23.0	2.3			Non-Ag 94.3
Trade weighted average	2013	2.9	15.5	1.7	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		35.1
Imports in billion US\$	2013	5.0	0.4	4.6	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		41.5

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
	Final bound	25.6	2.1	6.9	1.4	7.9	12.8	3.2	40.2	24.5
	MFN applied 2014	64.0	2.2	3.5	0.7	4.3	6.0	11.9	7.3	18.4
	Imports 2013	62.0	1.6	5.5	2.2	10.5	4.6	11.4	2.3	14.0
Non-agricultural products										
	Final bound	46.4	6.2	8.3	6.1	16.9	9.7	0.7	0.0	0.0
	MFN applied 2014	76.9	3.9	13.6	5.6	0.0	0	0	0	0
	Imports 2013	84.3	3.7	8.7	3.3	0.0	0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	342.7	0	461	100	73.2	30.8	393	0.3	7.4
Dairy products	438.1	0	574	100	87.2	0	233	0.1	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	82.8	21.6	470	100	17.0	67.7	470	2.0	72.3
Coffee, tea	18.5	35.9	115	100	6.5	63.7	39	0.8	59.5
Cereals & preparations	92.7	22.2	407	100	19.7	57.6	152	2.9	52.7
Oilseeds, fats & oils	99.2	18.6	196	100	7.2	86.3	55	0.5	63.6
Sugars and confectionery	88.1	19.0	175	100	4.8	84.6	55	0.3	59.7
Beverages & tobacco	14.3	23.3	58	100	7.7	61.0	49	1.3	81.1
Cotton	2.2	80.0	11	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	33.1	54.8	180	100	4.4	82.9	55	0.6	64.2
Fish & fish products	3.2	81.8	175	95.7	1.8	82.0	10	2.4	96.8
Minerals & metals	7.8	56.8	65	96.7	1.2	86.6	15	9.1	86.0
Petroleum	5.0	83.3	50	80.0	0.1	97.0	5	17.9	100.0
Chemicals	4.1	79.2	65	99.1	1.0	85.9	20	19.8	84.3
Wood, paper, etc.	10.8	46.8	35	94.9	2.5	70.2	15	4.4	51.4
Textiles	8.3	33.4	35	87.1	1.4	85.3	15	1.3	50.0
Clothing	20.5	0	21	100	14.5	0.9	15	2.4	0.5
Leather, footwear, etc.	11.4	35.7	35	86.7	5.9	41.7	15	1.6	16.2
Non-electrical machinery	5.6	57.1	35	96.4	0.7	90.5	10	8.1	92.4
Electrical machinery	15.1	33.6	40	99.2	2.1	73.1	10	13.3	93.8
Transport equipment	9.6	59.5	35	44.7	2.0	78.3	15	7.1	92.6
Manufactures, n.e.s.	21.1	16.2	55	97.7	3.4	63.9	15	3.8	63.3

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports		
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %	
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted			
Agricultural products										
1. European Union	2013	49	13	32	17.3	7.7	1.9	52.5	87.6	
2. United States of America	2013	15	6	8	3.1	1.1	0.0	47.6	28.2	
3. Norway	2013	10	6	6	44.6	228.5	0.0	46.5	25.4	
4. Japan	2013	8	3	5	1.0	0.4	0.0	77.8	89.4	
5. New Zealand	2013	5	1	1	0.8	0.0	0.0	83.3	100.0	
Non-agricultural products										
1. European Union	2013	2,480	22	74	5.2	8.3	8.1	90.9	92.3	
2. United States of America	2013	236	15	53	1.8	0.4	0.0	61.8	87.3	
3. Norway	2013	235	13	31	0.7	6.7	6.7	99.9	99.9	
4. Russian Federation	2013	192	5	9	7.5	9.9	0.0	27.0	2.0	
5. Japan	2013	155	23	74	2.0	1.9	0.0	65.5	60.4	

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		48.5	113.5	34.5	Binding coverage:	Total 74.4
Simple average MFN applied	2014	13.5	33.4	10.2		Non-Ag 70.5
Trade weighted average	2013	6.2	45.0	4.5	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0.9
Imports in billion US\$	2013	439.4	18.0	421.4	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
	Final bound	0	0	1.3	0.3	2.2	7.2	53.2	35.8	0.3
	MFN applied 2014	5.4	3.7	3.3	4.1	4.1	68.6	8.7	2.2	0.3
	Imports 2013	7.0	16.2	13.2	5.7	3.9	21.3	30.8	1.8	3.0
Non-agricultural products										
	Final bound	2.6	0.5	0.0	0	15.7	51.3	0.3	0.2	5.9
	MFN applied 2014	2.6	11.6	76.3	1.4	1.7	5.9	0.4	0.0	5.7
	Imports 2013	42.1	17.6	39.8	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	106.1	0	150	100	31.1	0	100	0.0	0
Dairy products	65.0	0	150	100	33.5	0	60	0.0	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	100.1	0	150	100	30.8	1.0	100	1.0	16.9
Coffee, tea	133.1	0	150	100	56.3	0	100	0.1	0
Cereals & preparations	115.3	0	150	100	31.3	15.4	150	0.1	3.3
Oilseeds, fats & oils	169.7	0	300	100	37.0	1.7	100	2.3	0
Sugars and confectionery	124.7	0	150	100	35.9	0	60	0.1	0
Beverages & tobacco	120.5	0	150	100	69.1	0	150	0.1	0
Cotton	110.0	0	150	100	6.0	80.0	30	0.1	99.9
Other agricultural products	104.8	0	150	100	22.4	13.6	70	0.4	6.4
Fish & fish products	100.7	0	150	11.1	29.9	0.1	30	0.0	4.3
Minerals & metals	38.3	0.4	55	61.3	7.6	0.3	15	30.1	5.4
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	4.9	18.5	10	33.8	97.1
Chemicals	39.6	0.1	150	89.0	7.9	0.5	10	9.0	2.7
Wood, paper, etc.	36.4	0	40	64.2	9.0	4.0	10	1.8	2.7
Textiles	27.3	0	65	69.9	12.0	0	156	1.0	0
Clothing	37.4	0	57	58.4	12.5	0	57	0.1	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	34.6	0	40	51.6	10.1	2.5	70	1.0	0.0
Non-electrical machinery	28.6	6.3	40	95.4	7.1	4.7	10	7.1	22.9
Electrical machinery	27.8	24.6	40	93.5	7.3	16.7	10	6.3	52.5
Transport equipment	35.7	0	40	70.0	21.7	3.7	100	3.5	8.3
Manufactures, n.e.s.	34.0	13.5	40	43.9	8.8	5.7	10	2.2	19.8

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports		
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %	
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted			
Agricultural products										
1. United States of America	2013	3,527	20	60	4.8	0.8	0.4	73.8	88.5	
2. European Union	2013	3,487	24	114	13.9	3.7	1.7	25.9	71.1	
3. China	2013	3,145	7	10	15.7	16.8	13.9	7.1	35.9	
4. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2013	1,892	20	69	8.9	4.4	0.0	26.2	69.0	
5. Indonesia	2013	1,278	23	108	5.3	5.0	0.8	9.6	16.0	
Non-agricultural products										
1. European Union	2013	43,050	65	1,142	4.5	4.5	2.4	64.6	66.7	
2. United States of America	2013	37,410	58	708	3.7	2.7	0.4	74.1	76.1	
3. Hong Kong, China	2013	14,030	8	23	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	
4. China	2013	13,820	46	340	9.4	4.2	1.5	7.3	47.8	
5. Singapore	2013	8,731	42	253	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		37.1	47.1	35.6	Binding coverage:		Total 96.3
Simple average MFN applied	2014	6.9	7.5	6.7			Non-Ag 95.8
Trade weighted average	2013	4.4	4.2	4.4	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		1.0
Imports in billion US\$	2013	185.0	18.2	166.8	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0.7

Frequency distribution	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								NAV in %	
	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100		
Agricultural products										
Final bound	0	0	0.6	0	0	87.5	8.6	3.2	0	
MFN applied	2014	8.5	81.8	5.1	0.2	1.5	1.1	0.2	1.6	3.3
Imports	2013	41.0	53.3	3.9	0.5	1.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	10.9
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		2.8	0	0.0	3.6	0	89.3	0.0	0.0	0
MFN applied	2014	13.4	54.2	18.6	12.5	0.7	0.5	0	0.0	0.0
Imports	2013	48.5	31.6	13.0	5.1	0.4	1.4	0	0.0	0.0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	43.7	0	50	100	4.6	8.2	20	0.3	36.3
Dairy products	74.0	0	210	100	5.5	0	10	0.7	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	45.6	0	60	100	5.5	5.8	20	0.8	0.2
Coffee, tea	45.3	0	60	100	6.7	0	10	0.2	0
Cereals & preparations	44.8	0	160	100	5.3	9.6	150	2.7	49.5
Oilseeds, fats & oils	39.9	0	60	100	4.5	11.2	10	2.0	52.8
Sugars and confectionery	58.3	0	95	100	6.4	0	11	1.1	0
Beverages & tobacco	81.3	0	150	100	44.1	0	150	0.5	0
Cotton	37.4	0	40	100	4.0	20.0	5	0.7	99.8
Other agricultural products	40.7	0	60	100	4.1	17.2	5	0.8	52.4
Fish & fish products	40.0	0	40	100	5.9	1.4	10	0.2	32.6
Minerals & metals	38.8	0.1	40	97.7	6.4	17.6	30	15.0	31.8
Petroleum	40.0	0	40	100	0.2	95.1	5	22.4	99.1
Chemicals	37.9	0.1	60	96.0	5.1	14.4	150	12.0	29.8
Wood, paper, etc.	39.4	0	40	100	4.4	27.1	15	2.2	49.3
Textiles	26.4	0	40	99.7	9.2	0.9	25	3.8	2.2
Clothing	35.0	0	40	100	14.4	0.5	15	0.3	0.0
Leather, footwear, etc.	39.7	0	50	99.4	8.6	13.3	25	1.7	12.9
Non-electrical machinery	35.0	6.5	40	98.3	4.8	16.8	15	14.8	26.6
Electrical machinery	30.5	23.2	40	96.5	5.7	22.9	13	9.6	60.9
Transport equipment	38.8	0	40	52.8	9.8	32.9	40	5.8	27.6
Manufactures, n.e.s.	35.4	9.4	40	87.0	6.7	7.8	15	2.3	15.4

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2013	5,318	16	34	12.8	2.8	1.6	27.1	71.8
2. India	2013	4,902	3	5	35.3	61.2	0.0	5.1	4.9
3. China	2013	3,792	10	22	13.9	9.8	5.6	93.1	46.2
4. Malaysia	2013	2,240	11	38	17.7	12.2	6.2	54.0	48.3
5. United States of America	2013	1,552	14	37	2.5	0.5	0.3	81.4	91.3
Non-agricultural products									
1. Japan	2013	28,196	46	331	4.0	1.0	0.7	93.5	95.4
2. China	2013	27,632	33	140	9.8	2.2	1.9	96.1	94.4
3. Singapore	2013	17,534	46	298	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. United States of America	2013	17,111	48	372	4.5	7.1	0.6	70.7	59.8
5. Korea, Republic of	2013	12,671	48	294	7.5	3.0	0.0	13.2	5.6

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		22.4	76.7	10.7	Binding coverage:	Total 74.1
Simple average MFN applied	2014	4.6	12.3	3.3		Non-Ag 70.3
Trade weighted average	2013	2.8	14.3	1.9	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	7.3
Imports in billion US\$	2013	67.2	5.2	62.1	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	4.6

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	3.6	9.4	2.9	2.5	17.6	11.1	18.5	33.5	0.4
MFN applied 2014	49.1	9.5	12.0	6.2	7.5	9.9	4.5	1.3	21.0
Imports 2013	60.1	5.5	15.0	3.7	3.0	10.7	1.1	0.9	9.5
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	9.1	25.9	12.8	9.9	6.5	4.2	1.7	0.1	6.3
MFN applied 2014	64.9	1.0	23.0	10.1	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.0	1.9
Imports 2013	77.7	0.1	14.9	7.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0	0.2

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	103.5	13.3	190	96.8	18.7	37.1	170	1.0	84.9
Dairy products	170.8	0	247	95.0	78.0	4.8	212	0.1	3.4
Fruit, vegetables, plants	106.1	0	560	100	16.1	23.1	195	0.8	19.4
Coffee, tea	9.2	0	25	100	0.1	99.0	5	0.5	99.1
Cereals & preparations	61.9	0.6	255	100	8.9	72.4	114	2.4	43.8
Oilseeds, fats & oils	37.4	1.9	128	100	5.5	51.4	84	1.2	69.4
Sugars and confectionery	9.7	0	35	100	0.3	92.6	4	0.5	84.4
Beverages & tobacco	132.6	1.1	255	97.9	9.4	56.4	98	0.8	65.4
Cotton	76.0	0	76	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	38.0	7.7	170	99.3	2.6	69.2	58	0.5	71.4
Fish & fish products	6.9	0	170	54.8	8.7	51.1	126	0.7	79.7
Minerals & metals	8.8	9.4	80	84.4	2.7	70.8	17	24.0	87.6
Petroleum	25.0	0	45	20.0	2.7	66.7	8	19.0	100.0
Chemicals	8.3	7.2	70	84.5	1.4	86.9	100	12.5	82.3
Wood, paper, etc.	12.5	16.6	60	72.4	3.6	72.3	100	2.2	82.1
Textiles	20.0	1.1	140	49.1	3.4	48.9	22	1.7	50.7
Clothing	16.5	0	35	11.9	5.9	1.1	12	2.2	0.0
Leather, footwear, etc.	12.5	13.2	60	70.9	4.2	59.8	12	1.6	37.7
Non-electrical machinery	8.4	29.7	178	75.3	3.3	65.0	12	9.8	66.1
Electrical machinery	10.3	33.3	91	78.3	3.1	68.7	12	10.9	85.3
Transport equipment	19.4	26.5	100	39.8	3.3	67.3	100	7.4	21.7
Manufactures, n.e.s.	12.4	13.0	92	74.5	3.5	65.5	100	0.4	79.1

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2013	1,284	21	84	14.1	10.7	8.9	75.8	66.1
2. Russian Federation	2013	430	10	28	12.7	11.8	0.0	6.1	8.2
3. United States of America	2013	317	20	77	5.7	4.9	4.7	97.4	99.3
4. China	2013	102	4	8	14.1	13.2	6.8	15.6	24.3
5. Japan	2013	84	11	20	9.4	15.9	0.0	30.8	7.8
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2013	21,763	40	231	3.0	0.6	0.6	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2013	13,761	52	536	4.3	2.1	2.1	99.7	100.0
3. Hong Kong, China	2013	3,518	5	14	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. China	2013	3,079	27	137	7.3	3.5	0.0	13.9	38.1
5. Turkey	2013	2,366	20	71	3.2	1.4	1.4	99.9	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		49.6	97.0	42.5	Binding coverage:		Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2014	8.5	19.3	6.7			Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2013	12.0	17.9	10.6	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2013	6.1	1.2	4.9	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								NAV in %
	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	
Agricultural products									
Final bound	1.7	0.3	0.8	0	0	0.7	96.6	0	0.3
MFN applied 2014	30.0	15.5	1.6	3.8	12.9	34.7	1.5	0	0
Imports 2013	23.3	10.4	0.5	2.1	38.0	25.7	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0.4	4.8	12.5	0.4	0.0	81.8	0.1	0	0
MFN applied 2014	63.1	6.5	2.8	4.3	19.0	4.1	0	0	0.0
Imports 2013	3.9	43.1	5.6	27.9	12.5	7.1	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	100.0	0	100	100	27.7	9.8	100	1.5	33.6
Dairy products	100.0	0	100	100	27.5	11.1	75	0.8	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	99.5	0.5	100	100	24.7	16.5	100	1.5	4.1
Coffee, tea	100.0	0	100	100	16.1	12.5	40	0.3	0
Cereals & preparations	100.0	0	100	100	12.9	31.5	40	7.1	43.2
Oilseeds, fats & oils	96.6	0	100	100	16.6	46.2	40	1.7	47.7
Sugars and confectionery	100.0	0	100	100	20.0	35.3	40	1.2	0
Beverages & tobacco	100.0	0	100	100	29.4	0	40	5.4	0
Cotton	100.0	0	100	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	86.8	8.0	100	100	6.7	69.6	40	0.4	47.0
Fish & fish products	50.8	0	100	100	30.8	13.0	40	1.7	27.6
Minerals & metals	46.6	0.0	50	100	4.0	70.0	40	7.8	16.9
Petroleum	50.0	0	50	100	6.1	34.3	30	35.8	0
Chemicals	25.3	0	100	100	2.7	82.1	40	9.7	3.8
Wood, paper, etc.	49.0	0	50	100	7.4	50.1	20	4.6	12.2
Textiles	49.5	0	50	100	3.1	82.0	30	1.1	0.3
Clothing	50.0	0	50	100	19.8	0.9	20	0.7	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	40.7	0.6	50	100	7.3	56.6	40	1.5	5.2
Non-electrical machinery	38.4	0.4	50	100	1.9	86.3	25	5.9	2.3
Electrical machinery	47.5	5.0	50	100	7.4	54.7	25	3.6	0.1
Transport equipment	47.3	0	50	100	6.8	53.6	30	5.3	1.1
Manufactures, n.e.s.	50.0	0	50	100	11.6	28.7	50	2.2	3.4

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2013	159	9	25	3.7	3.4	3.1	97.5	98.7
2. European Union	2013	134	9	23	11.3	47.1	47.1	100.0	100.0
3. Canada	2013	41	9	25	6.5	4.1	2.6	96.1	99.3
4. Japan	2013	17	2	2	9.1	0.5	0.3	61.5	98.1
5. Barbados	2013	7	12	27	50.4	52.3	52.3	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2013	223	1	1	3.1	4.1	4.1	100.0	100.0
2. United States of America	2013	201	5	9	2.4	0.2	0.2	98.5	100.0
3. Canada	2013	159	1	1	3.1	0.0	0.0	91.4	100.0
4. Iceland	2013	42	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Russian Federation	2013	41	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		4.6	18.2	2.5	Binding coverage:	Total 99.7
Simple average MFN applied	2014	4.2	14.3	2.5		Non-Ag 99.6
Trade weighted average	2013	2.1	12.8	1.2	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	6.2
Imports in billion US\$	2013	821.9	61.4	760.6	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	7.7

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	34.1	18.6	16.1	7.8	10.9	6.2	2.2	4.0	15.1
MFN applied	2014	36.6	17.7	16.9	7.3	11.3	6.2	0.7	2.5
Imports	2013	47.4	11.7	14.9	8.9	7.8	9.2	0.0	0.1
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	55.9	25.7	15.2	2.1	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.1	1.7
MFN applied	2014	55.7	26.1	15.3	2.1	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.1
Imports	2013	82.9	9.3	6.0	1.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	14.2	45.7	360	100	11.3	46.6	360	1.5	2.6
Dairy products	102.7	0	587	100	76.3	9.1	586	0.2	26.2
Fruit, vegetables, plants	9.3	19.6	268	100	10.1	19.4	268	1.2	15.3
Coffee, tea	13.5	22.2	138	100	14.1	22.7	138	0.4	59.5
Cereals & preparations	61.0	8.2	783	100	34.7	21.8	783	1.5	69.4
Oilseeds, fats & oils	7.5	46.2	381	100	8.0	46.0	381	0.8	80.0
Sugars and confectionery	27.1	7.3	131	100	19.7	12.0	50	0.1	64.6
Beverages & tobacco	16.1	19.1	48	100	14.5	30.8	48	1.1	63.7
Cotton	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	3.7	66.5	261	100	3.4	68.2	215	0.7	70.5
Fish & fish products	4.9	4.9	12	91.3	5.7	3.2	15	1.9	4.9
Minerals & metals	1.0	69.9	10	99.9	1.0	70.4	10	23.4	94.0
Petroleum	13.4	54.2	285	80.0	0.6	64.6	8	21.0	94.5
Chemicals	2.3	37.4	7	100	2.2	38.8	7	8.4	59.0
Wood, paper, etc.	1.0	78.8	10	97.6	0.8	80.8	10	3.0	66.5
Textiles	5.5	7.6	25	100	5.4	8.1	25	1.9	7.1
Clothing	9.2	0	13	100	9.0	2.0	13	3.9	3.1
Leather, footwear, etc.	9.6	50.3	434	100	9.4	54.1	432	1.7	38.7
Non-electrical machinery	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	7.7	100.0
Electrical machinery	0.2	95.5	5	100	0.1	97.8	5	11.3	99.8
Transport equipment	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	3.5	100.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	1.1	77.0	8	100	1.2	75.7	8	5.1	90.5

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Chinese Taipei	2013	710	20	61	17.2	21.6	0.0	14.4	8.7
2. Hong Kong, China	2013	602	23	86	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. United States of America	2013	515	20	53	4.2	3.0	0.0	30.4	25.6
4. Korea, Republic of	2013	266	19	66	33.6	15.0	0.0	2.1	4.6
5. China	2013	242	22	66	16.1	9.2	0.1	7.1	23.8
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2013	161,840	52	952	9.2	5.1	0.0	8.1	32.8
2. United States of America	2013	133,450	50	772	3.4	1.2	0.0	46.4	63.8
3. European Union	2013	65,284	57	1,052	4.4	2.8	0.0	22.2	42.9
4. Korea, Republic of	2013	59,292	72	2,481	6.7	5.0	0.0	14.9	26.3
5. Thailand	2013	40,903	66	1,695	8.6	9.4	0.0	18.7	14.7

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		2000
Simple average final bound		16.2	23.8	15.1	Binding coverage:		Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2014	10.2	17.4	8.9			Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2013	8.1	10.8	7.6	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2013	21.1	3.7	17.4	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %	
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)									
Agricultural products										
Final bound	1.2	15.7	15.4	10.9	27.5	25.6	0.2	3.4	0.8	
MFN applied	2014	33.7	9.0	8.0	0.5	23.8	22.6	0.1	2.4	0
Imports	2013	64.9	1.4	1.9	1.2	16.6	10.9	2.8	0.2	1.5
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound	7.0	22.5	16.5	8.2	23.9	21.8	0	0	0.1	
MFN applied	2014	56.4	3.5	7.7	0.9	14.8	16.7	0	0	0
Imports	2013	45.6	13.9	8.2	1.8	20.2	10.3	0	0	0.6

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	13.6	0	30	100	10.3	18.9	30	3.1	72.1
Dairy products	16.1	7.5	30	100	8.2	57.1	30	1.2	81.1
Fruit, vegetables, plants	23.5	0	77	100	20.2	13.9	35	2.1	13.7
Coffee, tea	20.5	0	30	100	16.7	25.0	30	0.9	53.2
Cereals & preparations	17.1	5.4	80	100	11.1	37.8	40	5.5	78.8
Oilseeds, fats & oils	16.4	0	30	100	10.4	58.2	30	1.8	79.6
Sugars and confectionery	19.1	0	30	100	8.5	65.6	30	1.1	82.0
Beverages & tobacco	97.9	0	200	100	75.8	28.5	200	1.0	7.0
Cotton	9.0	0	10	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	15.6	1.6	30	100	10.1	51.4	30	0.6	76.4
Fish & fish products	19.7	0	30	100	10.8	46.4	30	0.5	89.9
Minerals & metals	19.3	0.1	30	100	10.7	46.2	30	16.6	50.9
Petroleum	15.3	0	20	100	14.0	15.8	20	23.3	0.2
Chemicals	5.2	10.5	30	100	1.4	82.8	30	10.6	79.7
Wood, paper, etc.	21.2	1.2	30	100	13.1	44.7	30	3.6	67.1
Textiles	15.5	0.2	30	100	4.7	75.7	30	4.4	83.8
Clothing	19.5	0	20	100	19.7	0.2	20	2.1	13.5
Leather, footwear, etc.	23.5	0	30	100	13.6	46.0	30	1.0	10.9
Non-electrical machinery	10.3	17.6	30	100	6.1	71.8	30	6.4	57.5
Electrical machinery	17.0	22.9	30	100	12.1	52.5	30	5.8	77.0
Transport equipment	13.1	9.6	30	100	7.9	55.0	30	6.4	68.6
Manufactures, n.e.s.	20.6	13.4	45	100	18.5	24.9	30	2.1	59.9

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2013	166	14	35	4.5	1.9	1.9	100.0	100.0
2. Israel	2013	88	5	7	11.6	9.2	0.0	34.0	13.2
3. Kuwait, the State of	2013	48	16	48	9.0	13.9	13.9	100.0	100.0
4. Qatar	2013	45	11	34	7.9	1.0	1.0	100.0	100.0
5. European Union	2013	36	14	42	16.7	14.4	14.4	99.8	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2013	1,175	8	42	7.0	21.9	21.9	100.0	100.0
2. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2013	661	27	126	4.7	3.6	3.6	100.0	100.0
3. India	2013	616	5	7	8.2	6.2	0.0	4.6	1.3
4. European Union	2013	345	30	89	4.4	3.2	3.2	100.0	100.0
5. Indonesia	2013	316	3	3	7.8	0.0	0.0	19.7	99.4

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member	
Simple average final bound					Binding coverage:	Total
Simple average MFN applied	2014	8.6	11.6	8.1		Non-Ag
Trade weighted average	2013	9.5	16.3	8.9	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	
Imports in billion US\$	2013	30.5	2.6	27.8	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %	
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)									
Agricultural products											
	Final bound										
	MFN applied	2014	9.2	37.2	9.1	32.0	8.4	1.9	1.9	0.3	24.1
	Imports	2013	12.0	20.0	7.6	32.2	14.8	10.6	2.6	0.2	45.3
Non-agricultural products											
	Final bound										
	MFN applied	2014	15.2	35.4	20.8	19.4	8.6	0.6	0.0	0.0	7.4
	Imports	2013	32.5	19.4	17.6	18.1	8.4	3.9	0.2	0.0	6.5

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products					19.7	17.5	96	0.9	26.5
Dairy products					16.7	0	23	0.5	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants					9.7	4.8	39	3.3	7.0
Coffee, tea					7.5	20.8	25	0.7	61.4
Cereals & preparations					11.2	3.5	85	1.0	0.4
Oilseeds, fats & oils					7.5	16.3	19	0.3	31.9
Sugars and confectionery					13.0	0	50	0.8	0
Beverages & tobacco					27.6	4.4	278	1.0	3.5
Cotton					0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products					5.3	7.4	18	0.2	0.2
Fish & fish products					9.8	0.9	76	0.2	2.6
Minerals & metals					8.8	6.9	20	15.2	14.0
Petroleum					4.3	13.1	5	0.7	0
Chemicals					5.7	8.8	18	12.4	20.5
Wood, paper, etc.					11.5	6.5	55	6.6	59.9
Textiles					10.0	0.9	36	1.7	0.8
Clothing					14.6	0	50	2.8	0
Leather, footwear, etc.					7.5	9.8	37	3.0	3.3
Non-electrical machinery					3.2	65.7	19	19.3	64.0
Electrical machinery					6.4	27.4	29	9.7	32.0
Transport equipment					9.6	18.1	105	15.0	19.5
Manufactures, n.e.s.					9.4	18.1	20	4.9	51.1

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports		
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %	
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted			
Agricultural products										
1. Russian Federation	2013	394	17	38	19.2	7.9	7.9	100.0	100.0	
2. Kyrgyz Republic	2013	261	15	27	7.3	4.4	4.4	100.0	100.0	
3. Azerbaijan	2013	238	1	2	10.8	0.2	0.2	100.0	100.0	
4. European Union	2013	211	4	11	9.3	3.7	0.1	51.4	89.2	
5. China	2013	85	7	9	15.5	24.1	0.6	4.9	48.6	
Non-agricultural products										
1. European Union	2013	30,703	2	4	3.7	0.1	0.1	79.3	99.4	
2. China	2013	15,966	7	10	7.4	0.8	0.0	17.5	76.6	
3. Russian Federation	2013	5,270	27	155	9.2	3.7	3.7	100.0	100.0	
4. Canada	2013	2,405	2	2	4.8	0.0	0.0	63.5	100.0	
5. Turkey	2013	1,676	5	5	3.2	0.4	0.3	86.1	97.2	

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		95.1	100.0	57.0	Binding coverage:		Total 14.8
Simple average MFN applied	2014	12.8	20.3	11.5			Non-Ag 2.0
Trade weighted average	2013	7.1	22.3	5.1	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2013	14.2	1.7	12.5	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								NAV in %
	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0	99.8	0	0
MFN applied	2014	15.4	0	16.2	0	64.2	1.0	3.2	0
Imports	2013	32.9	0	22.1	0	21.2	10.7	13.1	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0.1	0.2	1.6	0	0
MFN applied	2014	40.5	0	22.8	0	36.2	0.4	0.0	0
Imports	2013	69.7	0	11.5	0	18.2	0.6	0.0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	100.0	0	100	100	23.1	7.7	25	0.0	28.2
Dairy products	100.0	0	100	100	51.7	0	60	0.2	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	100.0	0	100	100	22.1	8.4	25	0.6	7.0
Coffee, tea	100.0	0	100	100	19.6	16.7	25	0.3	7.2
Cereals & preparations	100.0	0	100	100	23.4	10.3	75	4.0	0.0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	100.0	0	100	98.6	11.6	20.5	25	4.3	84.4
Sugars and confectionery	100.0	0	100	100	33.7	5.9	100	1.3	6.1
Beverages & tobacco	100.0	0	100	100	25.3	0	35	0.9	0
Cotton	100.0	0	100	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	100.0	0	100	100	10.9	38.2	25	0.3	31.6
Fish & fish products	63.3	0	100	46.0	24.7	0.3	25	0.1	0.0
Minerals & metals	62.0	0	62	0.9	10.5	36.6	35	14.8	62.0
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	4.3	61.4	25	25.3	100.0
Chemicals	35.2	0	100	2.2	3.9	77.9	25	11.2	81.4
Wood, paper, etc.	-	-	-	0	14.0	25.5	25	2.5	9.7
Textiles	-	-	-	0	19.5	6.9	56	3.5	13.7
Clothing	-	-	-	0	25.1	0.2	50	0.4	0.0
Leather, footwear, etc.	-	-	-	0	12.7	21.1	25	1.8	13.6
Non-electrical machinery	-	-	-	0	3.2	75.2	25	9.7	75.0
Electrical machinery	-	-	-	0	10.8	35.4	35	7.0	66.3
Transport equipment	62.0	0	62	0.8	6.2	61.8	25	9.2	35.2
Manufactures, n.e.s.	-	-	-	0	14.7	31.4	40	2.6	63.6

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2013	1,255	6	18	11.4	7.1	7.1	100.0	100.0
2. Egypt	2013	267	1	1	11.0	2.5	2.5	100.0	100.0
3. Pakistan	2013	246	2	2	7.4	9.1	0.0	44.0	9.4
4. Russian Federation	2013	134	3	5	10.8	6.7	1.7	14.7	52.9
5. Uganda	2013	106	21	48	24.1	25.2	25.2	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Zambia	2013	687	5	9	14.9	24.3	24.3	100.0	100.0
2. Uganda	2013	453	45	267	12.2	15.4	15.4	100.0	100.0
3. United States of America	2013	326	8	43	5.8	20.1	20.1	91.4	99.8
4. Tanzania	2013	276	48	354	12.5	14.6	14.6	100.0	100.0
5. European Union	2013	169	40	125	4.4	4.4	4.4	99.9	100.0

Korea, Republic of

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		16.6	56.1	10.2	Binding coverage:	Total 94.6
Simple average MFN applied	2014	13.3	52.7	6.8		Non-Ag 93.8
Trade weighted average	2013	8.0	93.2	3.7	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	13.5
Imports in billion US\$	2013	509.6	24.6	485.0	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	6.4

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	2.2	5.7	9.1	8.7	23.1	31.8	10.2	8.1	5.2
MFN applied	2014	5.6	18.4	22.3	1.1	13.0	28.5	2.0	9.0
Imports	2013	10.0	25.7	14.0	1.0	9.5	20.2	1.0	18.7
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	15.9	7.6	23.2	34.6	5.7	6.7	0.0	0.0	0.1
MFN applied	2014	16.7	10.8	62.5	6.6	3.3	0.0	0.0	0.1
Imports	2013	34.1	35.4	28.0	2.0	0.4	0.0	0	0.0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	26.1	0.4	89	100	21.5	3.1	89	0.6	0.2
Dairy products	69.8	0	176	100	66.0	0	176	0.1	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	63.8	0	887	100	58.6	0.2	887	0.6	0.0
Coffee, tea	74.1	0	514	100	53.9	0	514	0.2	0
Cereals & preparations	161.1	0	800	100	153.7	0.2	800	1.3	11.3
Oilseeds, fats & oils	44.1	2.6	630	100	40.7	3.6	630	0.8	3.5
Sugars and confectionery	32.2	0	243	100	15.7	0	243	0.3	0
Beverages & tobacco	43.0	0	270	100	32.2	0	270	0.3	0
Cotton	2.0	0	2	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.1	100.0
Other agricultural products	20.9	9.4	754	100	20.4	21.6	754	0.6	32.1
Fish & fish products	14.8	0	32	53.9	16.4	0.5	40	0.7	2.8
Minerals & metals	7.5	21.8	35	96.1	4.5	27.1	8	24.4	44.9
Petroleum	8.9	0	13	80.0	4.4	9.6	8	25.1	16.9
Chemicals	5.8	7.0	258	97.5	5.7	6.5	271	9.2	16.0
Wood, paper, etc.	2.8	73.5	13	89.0	2.2	66.9	10	1.6	69.4
Textiles	16.5	0.3	30	98.6	9.0	1.5	13	1.5	2.8
Clothing	28.4	0	35	100	12.5	0.1	13	1.4	1.8
Leather, footwear, etc.	12.1	0.1	16	97.6	7.5	2.6	16	1.3	16.3
Non-electrical machinery	9.5	24.5	20	96.6	6.0	22.6	13	9.4	37.3
Electrical machinery	8.9	33.4	20	74.0	6.2	21.4	13	13.2	66.8
Transport equipment	8.1	26.0	20	81.3	5.5	27.0	10	2.9	29.4
Manufactures, n.e.s.	9.8	20.6	16	95.2	6.7	16.0	13	4.3	26.3

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Japan	2013	1,335	24	92	22.9	15.1	0.0	17.1	26.8
2. China	2013	549	17	40	16.1	24.1	1.1	4.0	2.9
3. United States of America	2013	500	16	48	4.7	4.5	3.0	78.3	82.6
4. Hong Kong, China	2013	395	18	42	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Chinese Taipei	2013	190	18	40	16.8	20.9	0.0	9.5	25.2
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2013	182,379	42	481	9.2	3.2	0.3	7.9	46.6
2. United States of America	2013	60,289	57	562	3.5	1.1	0.6	86.6	82.0
3. European Union	2013	42,696	58	732	4.5	3.1	2.4	95.8	85.8
4. Japan	2013	33,423	74	2,085	2.9	1.1	0.0	53.2	66.8
5. Hong Kong, China	2013	25,446	35	181	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		97.8	100.0	97.5	Binding coverage:		Total 99.9
Simple average MFN applied	2014	4.7	5.1	4.6			Non-Ag 99.9
Trade weighted average	2013	4.5	6.7	4.1	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2013	29.3	4.3	25.0	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
	Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0	100.0	0	0
	MFN applied 2014	23.4	68.7	0	0	0	0	1.3	0	7.9
	Imports 2013	40.5	55.6	0	0	0	0	3.9	0	3.9
Non-agricultural products										
	Final bound	2.5	0	0	0	0	0	97.4	0	0
	MFN applied 2014	8.2	91.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.3
	Imports 2013	18.0	82.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	100.0	0	100	100	2.8	36.5	5	2.6	34.2
Dairy products	100.0	0	100	100	5.0	0	5	1.8	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	100.0	0	100	100	3.3	33.3	5	2.8	66.5
Coffee, tea	100.0	0	100	100	3.1	37.5	5	0.9	30.0
Cereals & preparations	100.0	0	100	100	3.2	35.2	5	3.7	59.9
Oilseeds, fats & oils	100.0	0	100	100	4.8	3.6	5	0.8	21.7
Sugars and confectionery	100.0	0	100	100	3.5	29.4	5	0.4	68.0
Beverages & tobacco	100.0	0	100	100	32.9	0.7	100	1.1	0.2
Cotton	100.0	0	100	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	100.0	0	100	100	4.4	11.0	5	0.4	44.1
Fish & fish products	100.0	0	100	100	3.6	28.6	5	0.5	49.3
Minerals & metals	99.9	0.1	100	100	4.9	2.3	5	18.1	15.0
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	5.0	0	5	0.5	0
Chemicals	99.9	0.1	100	100	4.4	11.0	5	10.7	38.4
Wood, paper, etc.	100.0	0	100	100	4.7	5.2	5	3.7	4.9
Textiles	100.0	0	100	100	5.0	0.2	5	1.8	2.4
Clothing	100.0	0	100	100	5.0	0	5	3.9	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	100.0	0	100	100	5.0	0	5	2.4	0
Non-electrical machinery	94.2	5.8	100	100	4.5	9.7	5	11.3	19.6
Electrical machinery	78.1	21.9	100	100	3.7	26.3	5	10.4	50.4
Transport equipment	100.0	0	100	100	4.0	19.3	5	17.4	0.2
Manufactures, n.e.s.	94.2	5.8	100	100	4.6	8.6	5	4.7	12.6

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports		
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %	
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted			
Agricultural products										
1. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2013	136	12	28	4.5	3.8	3.8	100.0	100.0	
2. Qatar	2013	64	9	22	4.1	3.6	3.6	100.0	100.0	
3. Bahrain, Kingdom of	2013	32	11	44	4.3	4.9	4.9	100.0	100.0	
4. Jordan	2013	13	9	23	23.7	26.1	26.1	100.0	100.0	
5. European Union	2013	3	2	2	10.3	1.5	1.4	38.7	99.4	
Non-agricultural products										
1. Korea, Republic of	2013	18,724	25	49	6.2	5.1	0.0	20.0	2.5	
2. India	2013	17,151	2	5	8.7	0.5	0.0	2.0	90.2	
3. Japan	2013	13,439	8	11	0.5	0.1	0.0	84.2	98.0	
4. United States of America	2013	10,932	4	14	2.9	0.0	0.0	65.9	100.0	
5. China	2013	9,587	3	7	6.5	0.7	0.0	14.0	76.1	

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1998
Simple average final bound		7.5	12.6	6.7	Binding coverage:	Total 99.9
Simple average MFN applied	2014	4.6	7.6	4.1		Non-Ag 99.9
Trade weighted average	2013	3.9	5.9	3.6	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2013	6.0	0.8	5.1	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	1.2	9.4	54.6	11.9	22.0	0.5	0	0.3	2.3
MFN applied	2014	29.0	13.5	42.2	12.0	2.6	0.5	0	2.1
Imports	2013	40.1	11.1	42.6	4.0	1.7	0.5	0	2.5
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	22.4	11.1	59.0	7.4	0.0	0	0	0	0.2
MFN applied	2014	52.2	14.7	28.7	4.4	0	0	0	0
Imports	2013	57.8	16.0	23.2	3.1	0	0	0	0.5

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	10.2	0	15	100	7.6	24.2	10	1.5	2.2
Dairy products	11.5	0	15	100	10.8	0	15	0.3	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	15.6	3.8	20	100	9.7	20.8	20	0.9	26.5
Coffee, tea	10.6	0	15	100	6.8	21.5	10	1.5	1.2
Cereals & preparations	11.9	0	20	100	8.3	12.6	15	4.4	68.4
Oilseeds, fats & oils	11.0	0	15	100	5.9	32.6	15	1.5	75.3
Sugars and confectionery	9.7	6.3	30	100	6.0	18.8	30	1.4	68.3
Beverages & tobacco	17.7	0	141	100	14.7	8.5	132	2.4	1.4
Cotton	10.0	0	10	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	10.5	0	20	100	2.5	65.1	10	0.2	80.3
Fish & fish products	10.2	0	20	100	10.0	0.8	15	0.3	0.4
Minerals & metals	5.5	42.2	10	99.8	3.6	56.7	10	15.7	70.0
Petroleum	6.5	0	10	100	2.0	60.0	5	19.1	51.5
Chemicals	5.4	10.5	10	100	2.5	50.1	15	10.0	88.1
Wood, paper, etc.	0.7	93.3	10	100	0.3	97.0	10	4.7	98.5
Textiles	8.6	0.2	12	99.8	6.3	32.8	12	2.8	32.1
Clothing	11.9	0	12	100	11.5	0.5	12	3.8	0.1
Leather, footwear, etc.	9.3	0	15	100	4.4	55.7	10	2.8	7.3
Non-electrical machinery	6.7	23.0	15	100	2.1	78.6	10	7.0	84.8
Electrical machinery	6.8	19.8	15	100	3.4	63.4	15	4.8	62.1
Transport equipment	8.9	5.8	10	100	5.0	46.6	10	13.3	29.7
Manufactures, n.e.s.	7.7	24.9	15	100	4.8	49.6	10	1.7	68.3

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Kazakhstan	2013	93	8	33	13.6	13.0	13.0	100.0	100.0
2. Russian Federation	2013	33	8	9	10.9	5.1	5.1	100.0	100.0
3. Turkey	2013	31	4	6	27.2	13.8	0.0	21.9	21.3
4. China	2013	21	4	8	13.0	10.7	0.0	3.6	4.2
5. European Union	2013	18	3	7	12.1	1.3	0.8	30.0	89.6
Non-agricultural products									
1. Kazakhstan	2013	236	24	82	13.4	11.1	11.1	100.0	100.0
2. Russian Federation	2013	69	18	29	10.0	8.7	8.7	100.0	100.0
3. China	2013	42	4	9	4.9	1.1	0.0	46.8	68.3
4. European Union	2013	41	7	10	4.7	1.0	0.1	60.1	83.8
5. Belarus	2013	12	2	2	7.1	3.3	3.3	100.0	100.0



Lao People's Democratic Republic

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		2013	
Simple average final bound	2014	18.7	19.2	18.7	Binding coverage:		Total 100	
Simple average MFN applied		10.0	20.1	8.3			Non-Ag 100	
Trade weighted average							Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$							Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
Final bound	2014	6.2	10.8	38.2	5.4	11.6	24.0	3.9	0	0
MFN applied		0	25.5	20.4	0	8.3	45.4	0	0	0.6
Imports										
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound	2014	0.1	11.5	14.3	15.6	40.1	18.3	0.1	0	0
MFN applied		0	58.3	33.5	0.1	4.7	3.2	0	0	0.1
Imports										

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	16.7	0	50	100	23.7	0	30		
Dairy products	5.0	0	5	100	8.3	0	20		
Fruit, vegetables, plants	19.5	4.0	80	100	31.0	0	40		
Coffee, tea	41.7	0	60	100	24.2	0	40		
Cereals & preparations	16.0	15.4	90	100	9.7	0	30		
Oilseeds, fats & oils	19.4	21.9	60	100	13.0	0	30		
Sugars and confectionery	14.1	6.3	40	100	12.4	0	30		
Beverages & tobacco	17.6	0	60	100	31.5	0	40		
Cotton	9.0	40.0	15	100	8.0	0	20		
Other agricultural products	22.1	2.4	60	100	10.5	0	30		
Fish & fish products	30.7	0	50	100	12.8	0	30		
Minerals & metals	15.5	0	40	100	5.8	0	20		
Petroleum	6.7	0	15	100	12.8	0	20		
Chemicals	19.6	0.5	50	100	6.9	0	40		
Wood, paper, etc.	29.4	0	50	100	14.3	0	40		
Textiles	17.7	0	40	100	8.8	0	30		
Clothing	19.9	0	20	100	10.0	0	10		
Leather, footwear, etc.	25.9	0	40	100	11.2	0	30		
Non-electrical machinery	12.5	0	50	100	6.1	0	40		
Electrical machinery	13.2	0	40	100	6.9	0	20		
Transport equipment	20.0	0	60	100	14.1	0	40		
Manufactures, n.e.s.	22.3	0	40	100	10.3	0	40		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2013	81	6	7	17.3	32.8	32.8	100.0	100.0
2. Thailand	2013	74	18	45	21.4	28.2	0.0	10.3	1.3
3. China	2013	56	5	9	15.5	44.8	9.4	92.7	42.0
4. Viet Nam	2013	49	4	5	17.9	17.0	14.3	53.3	47.1
5. Japan	2013	23	3	4	40.8	11.6	11.6	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Thailand	2013	1,286	4	6	12.4	1.2	0.0	9.4	46.5
2. China	2013	954	4	11	11.3	0.7	0.1	98.6	91.6
3. Viet Nam	2013	620	6	7	8.1	0.4	0.2	84.2	94.8
4. European Union	2013	253	8	41	6.3	9.6	9.6	100.0	100.0
5. Nigeria	2013	141	1	1	15.0	10.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Lebanese Republic

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member
Simple average final bound					Binding coverage: Total
Simple average MFN applied	2014	5.7	15.2	4.1	Non-Ag
Trade weighted average	2013	5.0	9.0	4.3	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)
Imports in billion US\$	2013	21.2	3.3	17.9	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %	
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)									
Agricultural products											
	Final bound										
	MFN applied	2014	22.2	49.6	0.7	3.2	6.1	7.5	10.1	0.4	10.2
	Imports	2013	41.6	37.6	0.6	2.6	7.7	6.1	3.6	0.1	4.8
Non-agricultural products											
	Final bound										
	MFN applied	2014	42.0	47.7	3.4	2.6	3.4	0.9	0.1	0.0	5.8
	Imports	2013	40.1	49.0	2.7	2.7	3.7	1.9	0.0	0.0	15.4

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products					7.7	8.6	70	2.4	83.9
Dairy products					20.0	16.7	104	1.6	27.4
Fruit, vegetables, plants					33.8	9.3	326	1.9	14.0
Coffee, tea					6.7	29.2	20	1.1	12.7
Cereals & preparations					7.8	22.2	70	3.8	50.6
Oilseeds, fats & oils					5.5	49.2	79	1.7	55.2
Sugars and confectionery					6.3	20.6	25	0.8	82.2
Beverages & tobacco					21.4	6.3	70	1.8	2.6
Cotton					0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products					4.4	39.2	70	0.4	10.0
Fish & fish products					5.0	1.3	20	0.7	30.8
Minerals & metals					4.2	39.3	75	17.1	55.3
Petroleum					3.9	10.0	5	22.0	61.7
Chemicals					2.6	60.4	20	11.8	22.0
Wood, paper, etc.					7.7	42.8	30	3.6	54.3
Textiles					2.3	83.5	37	1.8	65.6
Clothing					7.3	0.2	107	2.5	0.1
Leather, footwear, etc.					8.4	18.6	73	1.6	1.2
Non-electrical machinery					3.3	47.4	30	6.4	32.4
Electrical machinery					3.7	34.0	30	5.8	33.3
Transport equipment					4.1	21.0	15	8.2	9.9
Manufactures, n.e.s.					5.2	5.2	40	2.9	3.2

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2013	102	13	52	4.0	3.9	3.9	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2013	100	18	77	15.6	8.1	7.0	82.8	91.1
3. Jordan	2013	97	19	79	26.9	22.1	22.1	100.0	100.0
4. Egypt	2013	63	13	20	78.9	18.6	18.6	100.0	100.0
5. Kuwait, the State of	2013	48	16	63	3.6	2.2	2.2	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2013	329	30	148	4.8	4.6	4.6	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2013	327	46	268	4.3	2.5	2.5	100.0	100.0
3. Switzerland	2013	306	1	3	2.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. Turkey	2013	178	5	8	4.0	1.7	0.3	73.6	92.6
5. Algeria	2013	101	18	53	19.6	15.7	15.7	100.0	100.0



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		78.3	199.0	60.1	Binding coverage:		Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2014	7.6	8.5	7.4			Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2012	11.5	12.5	11.2	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2012	1.4	0.4	1.1	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								NAV in %	
	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100		
Agricultural products										
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.7	99.3	0	
MFN applied	2014	46.5	10.8	13.0	7.2	15.4	5.9	0.3	0.2	13.1
Imports	2012	29.6	15.2	14.7	3.8	22.0	14.7	0.0	0.0	27.1
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0	99.9	0.1	0	
MFN applied	2014	63.8	2.4	5.6	7.7	13.1	7.4	0.0	0	0.9
Imports	2012	35.3	4.9	8.6	11.9	33.1	6.2	0.0	0	4.0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	200.0	0	200	100	10.9	60.6	82	3.6	14.6
Dairy products	200.0	0	200	100	9.9	23.8	29	1.6	73.0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	200.0	0	200	100	9.2	34.9	108	1.6	20.8
Coffee, tea	200.0	0	200	100	7.6	45.8	25	0.5	41.8
Cereals & preparations	200.0	0	200	100	8.5	43.0	104	8.1	46.9
Oilseeds, fats & oils	198.1	0	200	100	7.6	20.5	20	1.4	1.0
Sugars and confectionery	200.0	0	200	100	5.2	58.8	37	1.5	42.8
Beverages & tobacco	200.0	0	200	100	20.5	8.8	116	3.8	2.2
Cotton	200.0	0	200	100	4.5	66.7	15	2.1	1.1
Other agricultural products	195.7	0	200	100	2.2	85.5	25	1.1	65.7
Fish & fish products	62.2	0	200	100	6.3	62.7	30	0.5	26.8
Minerals & metals	60.0	0	60	100	3.7	73.4	30	10.4	66.5
Petroleum	60.0	0	60	100	0.7	55.6	15	2.4	2.8
Chemicals	60.1	0	200	100	2.3	83.2	20	15.3	31.5
Wood, paper, etc.	60.0	0	60	100	6.1	61.0	30	6.2	29.3
Textiles	60.0	0	60	100	16.7	18.2	60	11.8	6.9
Clothing	60.0	0	60	100	41.0	2.1	45	2.5	0.1
Leather, footwear, etc.	60.0	0	60	100	13.3	35.6	43	2.3	15.0
Non-electrical machinery	60.0	0	60	100	1.5	90.5	30	6.6	87.5
Electrical machinery	60.0	0	60	100	4.6	67.1	25	5.6	56.2
Transport equipment	60.0	0	60	100	6.0	66.1	30	8.1	14.9
Manufactures, n.e.s.	60.0	0	60	100	3.8	78.4	30	3.2	32.8

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. South Africa	2013	43	7	16	10.9	9.1	9.1	100.0	100.0
2. China	2013	8	1	1	38.0	38.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3. India	2013	3	1	1	8.3	5.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
4. European Union	2013	1	4	5	9.0	8.7	8.7	100.0	100.0
5. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2013	1	1	1	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2013	359	3	14	14.7	20.0	20.0	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2013	247	1	1	5.5	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. South Africa	2013	195	27	126	12.4	27.2	27.2	100.0	100.0
4. Botswana	2013	8	2	3	12.0	1.8	1.8	100.0	100.0
5. Canada	2013	7	3	9	11.3	15.4	15.4	100.0	100.0

Liberia, Republic of

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary	Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member	
Simple average final bound				Binding coverage:	
Simple average MFN applied	2014	10.2	10.8	10.1	Total
Trade weighted average					Non-Ag
Imports in billion US\$					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)
					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %	
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)									
Agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2014	0	26.7	36.9	20.1	14.6	0.4	0.9	0.1	4.1
Imports										
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2014	0.0	46.1	19.2	17.4	16.7	0.4	0	0	1.2
Imports										

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products					5.3	0	10		
Dairy products					7.9	0	15		
Fruit, vegetables, plants					10.9	0	25		
Coffee, tea					16.3	0	25		
Cereals & preparations					9.7	0	25		
Oilseeds, fats & oils					8.4	0	20		
Sugars and confectionery					12.9	0	15		
Beverages & tobacco					25.7	0	102		
Cotton					5.0	0	5		
Other agricultural products					11.8	0	25		
Fish & fish products					8.9	0	15		
Minerals & metals					7.6	0.1	41		
Petroleum					9.2	0	10		
Chemicals					6.9	0	25		
Wood, paper, etc.					15.6	0.2	45		
Textiles					11.7	0	25		
Clothing					20.0	0	20		
Leather, footwear, etc.					13.3	0	25		
Non-electrical machinery					7.4	0	25		
Electrical machinery					9.5	0	25		
Transport equipment					8.3	0	25		
Manufactures, n.e.s.					15.7	0	50		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2013	16	1	1	6.8	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. Indonesia	2013	6	1	1	2.0	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3. Benin	2013	4	1	1	10.0	10.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
4. Canada	2013	1	1	1	2.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Israel	2013	1	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2013	354	5	7	2.2	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. China	2013	164	2	3	1.1	0.1	0.0	94.1	99.5
3. United States of America	2013	92	1	2	0.6	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. Congo	2013	45	1	1	20.0	10.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Canada	2013	32	1	2	1.9	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		0.0	0.0	0.0	Binding coverage:		Total 27.5
Simple average MFN applied	2014	0.0	0.0	0.0			Non-Ag 16.5
Trade weighted average	2013	0.0	0.0	0.0	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2013	9.2	1.3	7.9	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
	Final bound	99.8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	MFN applied 2014	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Imports 2013	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
	Final bound	16.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	MFN applied 2014	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Imports 2013	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	1.9	100.0
Dairy products	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.4	100.0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	1.2	100.0
Coffee, tea	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.5	100.0
Cereals & preparations	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	3.5	100.0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	0.0	100.0	0	98.6	0.0	100.0	0	0.2	100.0
Sugars and confectionery	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.3	100.0
Beverages & tobacco	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	5.7	100.0
Cotton	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0	0
Other agricultural products	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.1	100.0
Fish & fish products	0.0	100.0	0	1.6	0.0	100.0	0	1.3	100.0
Minerals & metals	0.0	100.0	0	12.6	0.0	100.0	0	20.3	100.0
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	0.0	100.0	0	2.5	100.0
Chemicals	0.0	100.0	0	27.2	0.0	100.0	0	7.7	100.0
Wood, paper, etc.	0.0	100.0	0	17.3	0.0	100.0	0	1.4	100.0
Textiles	0.0	100.0	0	2.7	0.0	100.0	0	1.1	100.0
Clothing	0.0	100.0	0	0.9	0.0	100.0	0	4.1	100.0
Leather, footwear, etc.	0.0	100.0	0	56.0	0.0	100.0	0	8.3	100.0
Non-electrical machinery	0.0	100.0	0	8.8	0.0	100.0	0	5.3	100.0
Electrical machinery	0.0	100.0	0	31.2	0.0	100.0	0	12.8	100.0
Transport equipment	-	-	-	0	0.0	100.0	0	5.2	100.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	0.0	100.0	0	26.5	0.0	100.0	0	16.3	100.0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports		
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %	
		US\$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted			
Agricultural products										
1. Hong Kong, China	2013	25	5	6	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	
2. China	2013	20	1	2	13.6	10.3	0.4	61.5	2.2	
3. Singapore	2013	2	4	6	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	
4. United States of America	2013	1	5	5	0.9	0.4	0.0	66.7	93.2	
5. Canada	2013	1	6	7	2.2	2.5	0.3	56.5	13.9	
Non-agricultural products										
1. China	2013	368	6	11	12.0	3.7	3.6	84.8	99.6	
2. European Union	2013	101	28	119	4.9	3.1	1.5	70.1	76.7	
3. United States of America	2013	69	24	95	6.9	6.1	0.0	34.1	51.4	
4. Hong Kong, China	2013	49	30	83	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	
5. Japan	2013	28	5	6	5.0	1.8	0.0	41.8	55.9	

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		27.3	30.0	25.2	Binding coverage:		Total 30.0
Simple average MFN applied	2014	11.7	14.6	11.3			Non-Ag 19.5
Trade weighted average	2013	6.6	5.8	6.7	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2013	3.1	0.5	2.6	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
	Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	99.8	0	0	0
	MFN applied 2014	7.4	15.9	15.8	0	60.9	0	0	0	0
	Imports 2013	43.3	37.3	1.9	0	17.5	0	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
	Final bound	0.0	0.2	1.2	1.4	4.7	11.9	0	0	0
	MFN applied 2014	5.0	35.1	24.3	0	35.2	0	0	0	0.1
	Imports 2013	41.0	20.3	19.7	0	18.9	0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	30.0	0	30	100	18.6	7.2	20	0.1	72.3
Dairy products	30.0	0	30	100	17.7	5.6	20	0.4	18.4
Fruit, vegetables, plants	30.0	0	30	100	17.9	0.5	20	0.2	0
Coffee, tea	30.0	0	30	100	17.9	0	20	0.1	0
Cereals & preparations	30.0	0	30	100	12.0	15.4	20	10.2	63.7
Oilseeds, fats & oils	30.0	0	30	98.6	9.2	15.7	20	2.8	10.7
Sugars and confectionery	30.0	0	30	100	9.7	0	20	2.4	0
Beverages & tobacco	30.0	0	30	100	19.4	0	20	0.7	0
Cotton	30.0	0	30	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	30.0	0	30	100	9.3	13.2	20	0.7	91.1
Fish & fish products	30.0	0	30	1.6	19.7	0.8	20	1.9	1.7
Minerals & metals	15.0	0	25	6.8	10.7	3.4	20	13.5	16.7
Petroleum	5.0	0	5	80.0	10.0	0	20	22.5	100.0
Chemicals	30.0	0	30	58.8	7.2	6.5	20	9.8	36.4
Wood, paper, etc.	3.0	40.0	5	2.0	12.5	2.9	20	3.2	8.0
Textiles	17.5	0	30	1.0	14.9	4.1	20	10.3	21.2
Clothing	-	-	-	0	19.9	0	20	0.6	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	15.0	0	15	2.5	12.8	2.1	20	1.6	1.5
Non-electrical machinery	18.5	0	30	34.9	6.6	8.5	20	7.8	15.5
Electrical machinery	20.2	0	25	16.2	10.3	3.8	20	3.5	10.7
Transport equipment	23.9	0	30	38.3	9.0	5.7	20	5.5	12.8
Manufactures, n.e.s.	17.5	0	20	0.5	12.4	11.2	20	2.1	32.5

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports		
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %	
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted			
Agricultural products										
1. European Union	2013	239	11	22	14.4	14.6	14.6	100.0	100.0	
2. United States of America	2013	61	4	6	1.0	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0	
3. India	2013	41	7	12	27.5	26.7	5.0	37.5	30.7	
4. Singapore	2013	40	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	
5. Switzerland	2013	12	5	7	7.6	4.8	4.8	100.0	100.0	
Non-agricultural products										
1. European Union	2013	692	24	95	6.8	10.1	10.1	99.9	100.0	
2. China	2013	167	7	15	13.6	1.8	1.8	99.7	100.0	
3. South Africa	2013	102	6	31	19.5	36.9	36.9	100.0	100.0	
4. United States of America	2013	99	11	33	9.1	3.0	0.2	34.1	78.2	
5. Canada	2013	83	3	3	9.4	1.2	1.2	100.0	100.0	

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		74.7	121.2	42.2	Binding coverage:		Total 31.9
Simple average MFN applied	2014	12.6	18.8	11.5			Non-Ag 21.6
Trade weighted average	2013	8.3	17.8	7.2	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2013	2.8	0.3	2.5	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								NAV in %
	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	3.2	1.5	95.2	0
MFN applied	2014	11.7	0.3	31.0	0	56.0	0	0	0.8
Imports	2013	19.6	0.4	15.1	0	64.9	0	0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0.0	20.2	1.3	0.1	0
MFN applied	2014	35.6	0.9	29.1	0.2	34.2	0	0	0.0
Imports	2013	57.5	1.3	23.5	0.2	17.4	0	0	0.0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	125.0	0	125	100	15.9	3.6	25	0.1	26.3
Dairy products	111.8	0	125	100	20.7	0	25	0.5	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	122.0	0	125	100	21.9	5.8	25	0.3	3.3
Coffee, tea	95.6	0	125	100	23.8	0	25	0.1	0
Cereals & preparations	119.7	0	125	100	16.9	20.3	25	4.0	18.5
Oilseeds, fats & oils	122.8	0	125	98.6	12.3	18.1	25	2.1	24.1
Sugars and confectionery	125.0	0	125	100	17.9	0	25	0.3	0
Beverages & tobacco	125.0	0	125	100	45.9	1.0	200	3.5	1.0
Cotton	106.0	0	125	100	2.0	80.0	10	0.0	98.3
Other agricultural products	122.3	0	125	100	11.4	24.3	25	0.4	80.2
Fish & fish products	41.6	0	125	85.7	16.4	0.4	25	0.1	17.6
Minerals & metals	41.3	0	65	6.9	11.8	12.8	25	24.2	54.6
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	6.2	44.6	20	13.9	0.2
Chemicals	40.1	0	125	59.8	3.8	78.9	25	17.8	81.0
Wood, paper, etc.	42.4	0	65	13.8	14.8	6.7	25	5.3	49.9
Textiles	45.0	0	45	0.2	18.5	13.3	25	3.5	6.8
Clothing	-	-	-	0	24.9	0	25	0.5	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	42.1	0	55	18.2	19.0	8.8	25	1.9	8.8
Non-electrical machinery	48.3	0	65	27.6	2.7	81.7	25	8.8	86.7
Electrical machinery	37.4	0	40	9.3	9.6	39.0	25	4.2	51.9
Transport equipment	52.7	0	65	23.3	10.9	40.8	25	7.1	25.8
Manufactures, n.e.s.	58.9	0	85	2.3	15.4	30.9	25	1.7	62.8

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2013	278	3	5	10.9	19.8	19.8	100.0	100.0
2. Russian Federation	2013	60	1	2	5.0	5.0	5.0	100.0	100.0
3. United States of America	2013	55	4	5	39.0	108.5	3.8	83.3	65.2
4. South Africa	2013	53	7	15	10.6	12.9	12.9	100.0	100.0
5. Korea, Republic of	2013	50	1	1	16.5	19.9	19.9	62.5	99.7
Non-agricultural products									
1. Canada	2013	129	1	1	6.4	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. South Africa	2013	15	6	16	6.1	3.6	3.6	100.0	100.0
3. Zambia	2013	13	13	31	17.8	14.9	14.9	100.0	100.0
4. Zimbabwe	2013	11	15	35	42.3	35.8	35.8	100.0	100.0
5. United States of America	2013	9	1	2	8.7	31.5	31.4	76.0	99.6

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		22.2	61.8	14.9	Binding coverage:	Total 84.3
Simple average MFN applied	2014	6.1	9.3	5.5		Non-Ag 81.9
Trade weighted average	2013	4.4	14.0	3.6	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	5.7
Imports in billion US\$	2013	203.3	15.7	187.6	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	5.5

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %	
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)									
Agricultural products										
Final bound	12.9	31.6	16.4	12.1	8.6	3.4	3.3	11.4	21.1	
MFN applied	2014	75.0	10.5	4.5	1.7	2.0	3.2	1.0	1.9	4.8
Imports	2013	67.7	11.5	4.5	5.4	1.1	4.3	1.6	3.9	8.7
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound	5.0	31.4	6.1	1.2	19.0	19.1	0.0	0	0.1	
MFN applied	2014	64.1	8.8	7.9	2.7	12.4	4.1	0.0	0	0.1
Imports	2013	76.6	8.9	3.1	1.1	6.7	3.5	0.0	0	0.0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	30.9	7.9	168	100	3.1	90.1	50	0.4	86.7
Dairy products	24.0	5.0	261	100	3.5	83.3	50	0.5	98.2
Fruit, vegetables, plants	109.5	11.0	> 1000	100	3.0	74.2	90	0.9	76.5
Coffee, tea	18.1	4.2	69	100	5.7	43.8	15	0.7	68.0
Cereals & preparations	14.7	18.7	406	100	5.5	69.0	50	1.9	55.3
Oilseeds, fats & oils	31.5	4.2	> 1000	100	1.9	65.6	20	1.5	63.6
Sugars and confectionery	15.5	0	35	100	2.4	82.4	15	0.5	93.9
Beverages & tobacco	280.6	0	> 1000	100	103.0	28.0	> 1000	0.7	1.7
Cotton	4.0	20.0	5	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.1	100.0
Other agricultural products	7.8	28.5	202	100	0.6	92.8	25	0.5	95.5
Fish & fish products	7.7	50.8	40	53.9	0.7	90.9	20	0.5	97.3
Minerals & metals	17.6	0.1	30	65.2	7.6	50.7	60	17.3	64.0
Petroleum	5.0	0	5	80.0	0.5	89.2	5	14.4	75.5
Chemicals	11.5	0.8	67	75.2	2.7	83.3	50	8.8	76.6
Wood, paper, etc.	19.1	4.1	35	92.9	10.1	46.1	40	1.6	57.3
Textiles	19.0	0	35	98.6	8.8	31.0	30	1.0	35.7
Clothing	20.7	0	30	98.3	0.2	98.7	30	0.5	96.8
Leather, footwear, etc.	21.8	0	40	87.9	10.7	53.0	40	2.4	72.9
Non-electrical machinery	9.1	8.8	40	88.0	3.5	75.5	35	11.5	77.3
Electrical machinery	13.8	25.8	30	89.0	4.3	72.2	30	24.1	94.0
Transport equipment	14.2	3.9	35	61.0	11.1	41.5	50	6.6	47.4
Manufactures, n.e.s.	10.0	19.2	35	91.1	4.5	69.9	50	3.6	91.9

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. China	2013	4,119	10	21	16.4	8.9	3.7	92.8	29.9
2. European Union	2013	2,470	8	19	13.1	3.6	2.5	23.9	73.5
3. Singapore	2013	2,235	23	121	2.3	23.8	23.8	100.0	100.0
4. India	2013	2,127	2	5	33.7	68.0	0.0	1.8	1.4
5. United States of America	2013	1,587	7	13	3.7	0.6	0.0	33.3	75.8
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2013	56,020	26	157	8.9	1.4	1.2	95.7	97.5
2. Singapore	2013	38,421	50	449	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. Japan	2013	27,494	34	189	2.1	0.5	0.3	97.9	96.8
4. United States of America	2013	25,002	34	226	2.9	0.7	0.0	51.7	88.7
5. European Union	2013	20,665	45	364	4.3	1.5	1.1	70.1	91.0



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary	Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound	36.8	48.8	34.9	Binding coverage:	Total 96.8
Simple average MFN applied					Non-Ag 96.3
Trade weighted average				Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$				Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	93.0	0	6.9	0
MFN applied									
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	94.5	0	1.8	0
MFN applied									
Imports									

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	83.9	0	300	100					
Dairy products	30.0	0	30	100					
Fruit, vegetables, plants	30.0	0	30	100					
Coffee, tea	30.0	0	30	100					
Cereals & preparations	31.7	0	300	100					
Oilseeds, fats & oils	30.0	0	30	98.6					
Sugars and confectionery	30.0	0	30	100					
Beverages & tobacco	176.5	0	300	100					
Cotton	30.0	0	30	100					
Other agricultural products	34.3	0	300	100					
Fish & fish products	30.0	0	30	1.6					
Minerals & metals	30.0	0	30	100					
Petroleum	30.0	0	30	100					
Chemicals	30.3	0	300	100					
Wood, paper, etc.	30.0	0	30	100					
Textiles	30.0	0	30	99.8					
Clothing	30.0	0	30	100					
Leather, footwear, etc.	35.1	0	300	100					
Non-electrical machinery	34.2	0	300	99.8					
Electrical machinery	30.0	0	30	100					
Transport equipment	136.1	0	300	70.0					
Manufactures, n.e.s.	52.5	0	300	99.7					

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		Weighted	TL in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit					
Agricultural products									
1. South Africa	2013	3	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. Sri Lanka	2013	0	1	3	42.2	106.3	0.0	19.0	0.4
3. India	2013	0	2	2	110.0	59.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
4. European Union	2013	0	2	2	5.7	0.6	0.6	100.0	100.0
5. Singapore	2013	0	2	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2013	102	2	6	6.5	19.7	19.7	99.7	100.0
2. Thailand	2013	72	1	2	11.6	5.0	0.0	20.5	0.0
3. United States of America	2013	20	1	2	0.4	0.0	0.0	95.0	100.0
4. Sri Lanka	2013	13	4	10	12.4	9.2	6.8	41.1	4.7
5. Japan	2013	7	4	12	8.3	6.6	1.0	8.1	0.4

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		28.5	59.2	13.4	Binding coverage:	Total 39.9
Simple average MFN applied	2014	11.9	14.6	11.5		Non-Ag 30.9
Trade weighted average	2012	9.8	13.2	9.3	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2012	3.5	0.5	3.0	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0.4	1.4	0	0.2	0	98.0	0	0
MFN applied	2014	0	26.2	15.2	0	58.6	0	0	0
Imports	2012	0	26.8	27.8	0	45.4	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0.7	11.9	6.6	5.2	4.0	0	2.4	0	0
MFN applied	2014	1.9	40.1	20.9	0	37.2	0	0	0
Imports	2012	11.7	34.7	31.6	0	21.9	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	60.0	0	60	100	19.0	0	20	0.0	0
Dairy products	38.8	0	60	100	16.3	0	20	0.9	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	60.0	0	60	100	17.4	0	20	0.6	0
Coffee, tea	60.0	0	60	100	15.6	0	20	0.7	0
Cereals & preparations	59.1	0	60	100	13.2	0	20	7.0	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	59.2	0	60	98.6	10.7	0	20	1.0	0
Sugars and confectionery	60.0	0	60	100	11.3	0	20	1.6	0
Beverages & tobacco	59.8	0	75	100	18.6	0	20	1.6	0
Cotton	60.0	0	60	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	60.0	0	60	100	9.1	0	20	0.1	0
Fish & fish products	12.4	22.2	60	14.3	14.4	0	20	0.3	0
Minerals & metals	31.3	6.9	60	11.2	11.7	1.5	20	19.0	24.6
Petroleum	7.8	0	10	80.0	7.2	22.9	10	27.8	2.3
Chemicals	25.9	0	60	1.5	7.2	4.5	20	10.5	40.3
Wood, paper, etc.	5.0	0	5	4.3	11.2	5.1	20	1.2	5.2
Textiles	18.4	0	25	26.3	16.4	0.3	20	1.7	8.9
Clothing	15.0	0	15	70.8	20.0	0	20	0.4	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	17.5	0	25	27.7	13.0	1.3	20	2.1	0.4
Non-electrical machinery	5.8	4.2	60	91.7	7.0	0	20	9.1	0
Electrical machinery	6.9	0	7	93.5	11.2	0.4	20	6.6	5.9
Transport equipment	12.5	0.3	25	71.7	8.7	2.5	20	6.5	0.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	51.4	0	60	14.8	14.4	2.1	20	1.4	0.2

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. China	2013	137	2	2	8.8	17.9	17.1	87.5	61.1
2. India	2013	69	1	1	7.5	0.0	0.0	75.0	99.9
3. Viet Nam	2013	59	1	1	1.5	0.1	0.0	50.0	97.5
4. Indonesia	2013	43	1	1	26.7	0.0	0.0	33.3	100.0
5. Thailand	2013	28	1	1	7.5	0.0	0.0	75.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Burkina Faso	2013	73	2	3	13.9	5.4	0.4	23.6	3.9
2. European Union	2013	32	9	15	3.2	0.8	0.8	100.0	100.0
3. China	2013	16	3	4	3.8	0.9	0.9	100.0	100.0
4. Hong Kong, China	2013	7	3	4	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Côte d'Ivoire	2013	6	19	39	13.2	8.6	0.3	12.1	3.3



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		19.8	38.1	10.6	Binding coverage:	Total 39.3
Simple average MFN applied	2014	12.0	11.1	12.2		Non-Ag 30.1
Trade weighted average	2013	7.7	6.6	7.9	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2013	4.1	0.4	3.6	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
	Final bound	0	0.4	1.4	0	30.6	56.2	11.5	0	0
	MFN applied 2014	4.7	47.8	0	11.2	35.8	0	0	0	0.5
	Imports 2013	41.1	22.6	0	24.8	11.5	0	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
	Final bound	0.7	12.0	6.6	5.2	4.0	1.5	0.0	0	0
	MFN applied 2014	3.5	38.7	0	18.6	39.1	0	0	0	0.1
	Imports 2013	4.6	62.0	0	8.5	24.9	0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	41.5	0	50	100	18.2	0.9	20	0.4	0
Dairy products	20.8	0	30	100	14.5	23.8	20	1.9	68.9
Fruit, vegetables, plants	36.5	0	50	100	7.8	0	20	0.7	0
Coffee, tea	46.7	0	75	100	15.8	0	20	0.4	0
Cereals & preparations	38.4	0	75	100	11.1	6.6	20	5.0	57.4
Oilseeds, fats & oils	28.6	0	30	100	7.3	16.5	20	1.3	13.0
Sugars and confectionery	50.0	0	50	100	7.2	14.7	20	0.0	16.3
Beverages & tobacco	55.1	0	75	100	18.3	0	20	0.7	0
Cotton	25.0	0	25	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	37.3	0	75	100	9.4	4.8	20	0.1	14.4
Fish & fish products	18.0	14.3	50	22.2	19.8	0	20	0.0	0
Minerals & metals	5.8	13.0	16	5.9	12.3	0.7	20	8.9	15.8
Petroleum	7.7	0	10	80.0	11.2	21.5	20	18.6	6.1
Chemicals	17.7	0	30	1.4	6.8	16.1	20	3.3	39.6
Wood, paper, etc.	5.0	0	5	4.3	11.3	4.6	20	0.8	17.2
Textiles	18.4	0	25	26.3	16.7	0.3	20	0.8	12.5
Clothing	15.0	0	15	70.8	20.0	0	20	0.4	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	22.4	0	30	45.3	14.0	0	20	1.8	0
Non-electrical machinery	5.3	3.9	25	91.2	7.4	0	20	18.2	0
Electrical machinery	6.9	0	7	93.5	13.1	0	20	2.9	0
Transport equipment	15.6	0.2	30	86.7	9.2	0	20	32.7	0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	17.4	0	30	4.7	14.8	0	20	0.8	0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports		
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %	
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted			
Agricultural products										
1. Mali	2012	3	12	25	16.3	15.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	
2. European Union	2013	1	2	3	3.2	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	
3. Turkey	2013	1	2	2	11.7	5.6	0.0	50.0	76.0	
4. Morocco	2013	1	1	1	25.3	4.1	1.4	40.0	3.5	
5. Mozambique	2013	1	1	1	2.5	2.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Non-agricultural products										
1. China	2013	1,729	2	3	6.9	0.3	0.3	100.0	100.0	
2. European Union	2013	642	5	11	6.6	2.6	2.6	100.0	100.0	
3. Japan	2013	149	1	1	6.8	7.0	7.0	100.0	100.0	
4. United States of America	2013	130	1	1	4.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	
5. Côte d'Ivoire	2013	78	1	3	10.0	10.0	0.0	9.1	0.0	

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		97.8	119.6	27.6	Binding coverage:	Total 17.2
Simple average MFN applied	2014	1.0	0.9	1.1		Non-Ag 4.7
Trade weighted average	2013	0.9	0.9	0.9	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2013	5.4	0.9	4.5	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
	Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	2.3	1.1	96.5	0
	MFN applied 2014	93.0	0.1	3.2	3.4	0	0.3	0	0	0.3
	Imports 2013	93.1	0.4	0.7	5.9	0	0.0	0	0	0.4
Non-agricultural products										
	Final bound	2.8	0	0	0	0	0	1.8	0.1	0
	MFN applied 2014	93.0	0.9	0.8	3.9	0.4	1.0	0.0	0	2.4
	Imports 2013	93.7	0.1	0.7	4.2	0.1	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.9

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	120.1	0	122	100	0.1	98.2	9	1.5	96.3
Dairy products	105.0	0	122	100	0.0	100.0	0	2.0	100.0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	118.6	0	122	100	0.0	100.0	0	1.6	100.0
Coffee, tea	118.7	0	122	100	2.5	91.7	30	0.4	99.4
Cereals & preparations	117.6	0	122	100	0.3	97.8	15	4.8	99.2
Oilseeds, fats & oils	121.4	0	122	98.6	1.3	88.0	15	1.5	87.9
Sugars and confectionery	122.0	0	122	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.7	100.0
Beverages & tobacco	122.0	0	122	100	6.5	56.4	15	2.2	67.0
Cotton	122.0	0	122	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.8	100.0
Other agricultural products	122.0	0	122	100	1.2	88.7	15	0.5	76.1
Fish & fish products	122.0	0	122	1.6	0.0	100.0	0	7.4	100.0
Minerals & metals	62.4	4.0	65	2.7	0.8	94.5	30	14.2	90.3
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	0.0	100.0	0	18.9	100.0
Chemicals	68.8	7.7	122	1.5	0.5	96.9	30	8.4	89.2
Wood, paper, etc.	65.0	0	65	1.2	4.0	82.6	30	3.2	69.5
Textiles	-	-	-	0	0.9	94.5	30	5.7	96.4
Clothing	-	-	-	0	5.1	50.7	85	1.5	45.4
Leather, footwear, etc.	-	-	-	0	0.8	96.9	30	1.9	93.7
Non-electrical machinery	27.9	57.1	65	10.7	0.2	98.9	15	7.3	97.4
Electrical machinery	13.6	79.0	65	32.8	1.4	93.4	30	6.1	95.9
Transport equipment	65.0	0	65	1.7	0.7	96.6	30	6.2	97.6
Manufactures, n.e.s.	0.0	100.0	0	6.2	0.9	94.0	30	3.1	91.0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports		
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %	
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted			
Agricultural products										
1. European Union	2013	429	4	6	12.8	58.8	58.8	100.0	100.0	
2. Madagascar	2013	29	6	8	14.6	12.7	12.7	97.6	99.7	
3. United States of America	2013	15	3	4	11.4	12.9	0.0	69.2	56.6	
4. Russian Federation	2013	10	2	3	15.2	12.1	0.0	6.7	0.1	
5. Mozambique	2013	10	6	8	9.0	2.6	2.6	90.0	99.1	
Non-agricultural products										
1. European Union	2013	1,007	28	102	5.2	13.7	13.7	100.0	100.0	
2. United States of America	2013	322	9	24	8.4	11.5	11.5	94.9	99.9	
3. South Africa	2013	213	15	61	17.8	33.3	33.1	99.9	100.0	
4. Madagascar	2013	75	28	87	12.4	12.9	12.9	100.0	100.0	
5. Viet Nam	2013	49	2	2	13.2	0.2	0.0	26.3	98.8	



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		36.1	44.5	34.8	Binding coverage:		Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2014	7.5	17.6	5.9			Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2013	5.0	26.6	3.3	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		6.9
Imports in billion US\$	2013	371.8	26.6	345.2	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		33.2

Frequency distribution	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								NAV in %
	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0.4	0.2	3.9	0	12.4	75.4	1.9	5.8	7.0
MFN applied 2014	18.4	4.3	26.2	8.4	32.9	3.9	4.5	1.2	4.7
Imports 2013	38.3	3.5	10.2	5.5	23.5	4.8	7.1	7.1	7.1
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0.2	0	0.5	0.1	2.1	97.1	0	0.0	0.0
MFN applied 2014	55.2	7.0	14.8	11.8	11.0	0.2	0	0	0.1
Imports 2013	74.0	8.0	7.0	6.2	4.4	0.4	0	0	0.0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	61.7	0	254	100	29.8	5.6	150	1.2	2.6
Dairy products	63.0	0	156	100	27.0	3.1	75	0.5	9.0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	37.4	0	245	100	16.6	5.2	150	0.6	4.3
Coffee, tea	64.6	0	156	100	26.7	4.2	75	0.2	9.7
Cereals & preparations	46.3	0	194	100	13.1	15.2	75	1.8	61.0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	44.1	1.9	254	100	11.4	39.5	100	1.5	65.0
Sugars and confectionery	119.4	0	210	100	43.3	0	150	0.3	0
Beverages & tobacco	42.6	0	68	100	27.2	2.6	67	0.3	17.1
Cotton	39.4	0	45	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.1	100.0
Other agricultural products	28.1	1.0	45	100	6.7	47.6	36	0.6	57.0
Fish & fish products	34.9	0	45	100	17.0	9.6	20	0.2	9.4
Minerals & metals	34.3	0.8	50	100	2.8	75.6	15	12.0	80.4
Petroleum	38.0	0	50	100	0.1	98.1	5	6.8	97.9
Chemicals	35.2	0.1	156	100	2.4	72.2	27	12.5	56.9
Wood, paper, etc.	34.1	0.8	50	100	4.4	50.8	15	3.0	65.7
Textiles	35.0	0	50	100	9.8	11.4	25	2.4	21.8
Clothing	35.1	0	50	100	21.1	0	25	0.8	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	34.7	0	50	100	6.2	61.6	46	2.2	58.4
Non-electrical machinery	35.1	0	50	100	2.8	77.8	20	16.9	89.8
Electrical machinery	34.4	0	50	100	3.5	69.2	20	22.0	83.5
Transport equipment	36.9	0	50	100	8.5	45.7	50	9.3	49.5
Manufactures, n.e.s.	34.7	0	50	100	5.2	56.9	20	4.8	71.1

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2013	18,493	21	102	7.2	6.4	6.2	99.7	99.9
2. Canada	2013	1,480	12	56	6.8	0.9	0.9	96.8	99.9
3. European Union	2013	1,206	20	60	13.4	6.5	4.4	75.8	81.3
4. Japan	2013	876	17	58	13.2	12.2	7.4	65.1	44.0
5. Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of	2013	332	12	21	16.6	16.4	1.0	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2013	251,714	51	582	3.5	1.9	1.9	100.0	100.0
2. Canada	2013	24,193	43	351	3.3	2.8	2.8	100.0	100.0
3. European Union	2013	20,846	51	401	4.4	2.0	2.0	99.8	100.0
4. China	2013	10,094	31	188	9.0	5.3	0.0	11.3	64.0
5. Brazil	2013	5,695	44	299	13.1	20.2	17.5	29.0	74.5

Moldova, Republic of

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	2001
Simple average final bound		7.0	14.1	5.9	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2014	4.6	10.4	3.7		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2013	3.4	10.4	2.4	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	1.8
Imports in billion US\$	2013	5.6	0.7	4.8	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	3.2	9.8	30.9	36.5	16.0	0.9	2.1	0	9.0
MFN applied	19.4	14.8	20.5	31.1	9.5	2.2	0.4	0	9.4
Imports	18.0	11.3	22.7	37.2	5.0	5.6	0.1	0	23.3
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	28.3	13.7	47.4	10.5	0.1	0	0	0	0
MFN applied	52.1	17.6	21.4	8.6	0.1	0	0	0	0.2
Imports	70.6	8.4	16.6	4.3	0.1	0	0	0	0.0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	17.3	1.1	26	100	14.6	19.0	26	1.1	9.5
Dairy products	14.5	0	36	100	14.7	1.0	36	0.8	0.0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	14.3	0	20	100	12.8	5.2	25	2.5	8.0
Coffee, tea	10.6	0	15	100	7.9	20.8	15	1.0	9.3
Cereals & preparations	13.2	0.6	20	100	10.2	22.4	15	2.8	37.0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	10.7	2.7	20	100	6.4	21.7	15	1.1	26.7
Sugars and confectionery	56.3	0	75	100	15.0	0	15	0.2	0
Beverages & tobacco	16.2	0	70	100	13.2	12.7	70	2.8	4.0
Cotton	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	8.9	10.4	20	100	5.2	41.6	20	0.6	72.7
Fish & fish products	4.3	57.9	15	100	4.2	58.7	15	1.0	78.7
Minerals & metals	3.4	59.1	20	100	2.4	71.2	15	20.0	84.8
Petroleum	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	11.2	100.0
Chemicals	4.5	25.8	10	100	3.1	46.6	7	14.3	61.0
Wood, paper, etc.	5.9	32.6	15	100	3.8	48.4	15	5.6	54.1
Textiles	7.9	1.5	20	100	4.2	45.2	20	5.5	55.6
Clothing	12.0	0	12	100	11.9	0	15	1.8	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	8.4	5.5	15	100	7.2	17.0	15	2.1	10.4
Non-electrical machinery	7.9	16.6	15	100	0.7	90.8	10	7.5	89.3
Electrical machinery	6.0	30.6	10	100	3.5	38.3	10	7.9	38.3
Transport equipment	4.3	19.6	10	100	2.6	48.3	10	6.3	74.1
Manufactures, n.e.s.	5.8	31.1	15	100	5.6	31.5	15	3.9	80.6

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2013	374	16	49	14.9	11.5	10.1	78.4	89.4
2. Russian Federation	2013	230	10	34	15.5	15.7	15.7	100.0	100.0
3. Turkey	2013	161	2	3	33.1	43.0	0.4	25.9	1.1
4. Belarus	2013	79	9	26	14.0	14.0	14.0	100.0	100.0
5. Ukraine	2013	52	7	15	7.5	4.9	4.9	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2013	522	40	191	4.5	4.8	4.8	100.0	100.0
2. Russian Federation	2013	182	28	137	9.5	10.2	10.2	100.0	100.0
3. Turkey	2013	100	7	10	9.0	3.0	3.0	100.0	100.0
4. Serbia	2013	78	3	4	16.6	10.0	0.1	13.7	0.4
5. Ukraine	2013	50	25	81	5.1	3.7	3.7	100.0	100.0



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1997
Simple average final bound		17.5	18.8	17.3	Binding coverage:		Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2013	5.0	5.1	5.0			Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2013	5.0	5.9	4.9	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2013	6.3	0.6	5.7	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								NAV in %
	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0.7	0.7	0.8	24.8	71.2	1.5	0.3	0	0
MFN applied 2013	0.8	97.3	0	1.5	0.1	0	0	0	0
Imports 2013	0.1	93.5	0	3.1	3.3	0	0	0	1.8
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	1.7	0.1	20.2	0.0	74.2	3.9	0	0	0
MFN applied 2013	0.9	99.1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Imports 2013	1.3	98.7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	15.3	4.9	20	100	4.7	5.4	5	0.4	3.0
Dairy products	16.4	0	20	100	5.0	0	5	0.4	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	18.7	0	20	100	5.2	0	15	1.0	0
Coffee, tea	19.7	0	20	100	5.0	0	5	1.2	0
Cereals & preparations	19.0	0	20	100	5.7	0	15	2.6	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	19.5	0	20	100	5.0	0	5	0.6	0
Sugars and confectionery	19.7	0	20	100	5.0	0	5	0.9	0
Beverages & tobacco	23.6	0	75	100	5.4	0	25	2.0	0
Cotton	19.0	0	20	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	19.6	0	20	100	5.0	0	5	0.1	0
Fish & fish products	20.0	0	20	100	5.0	0	5	0.1	0
Minerals & metals	19.6	0	20	100	5.0	0	5	14.5	0
Petroleum	20.0	0	20	100	5.0	0	5	22.0	0
Chemicals	5.8	5.4	20	100	5.0	0	5	6.0	0
Wood, paper, etc.	19.4	0	30	100	5.0	0	5	2.7	0
Textiles	19.7	0.2	30	100	5.0	0	5	0.9	0
Clothing	25.9	0	30	100	5.0	0	5	0.4	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	20.1	0	30	100	5.0	0	5	2.1	0
Non-electrical machinery	19.5	2.5	20	100	4.9	1.7	5	15.6	4.0
Electrical machinery	18.8	5.7	20	100	4.7	5.3	5	6.6	0.7
Transport equipment	20.0	0	20	100	5.0	0	5	15.8	0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	20.2	0	30	100	4.7	5.3	5	4.3	10.9

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. China	2013	116	5	7	15.3	10.2	0.0	3.7	0.1
2. European Union	2013	52	2	2	1.9	0.0	0.0	90.9	100.0
3. Russian Federation	2013	7	6	8	13.2	9.8	1.3	0.0	0.0
4. Switzerland	2013	3	1	1	5.2	0.1	0.1	80.0	100.0
5. United States of America	2013	1	3	3	1.5	0.8	0.2	80.0	37.5
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2013	3,393	2	5	10.4	0.1	0.0	18.9	98.6
2. Canada	2013	126	1	1	6.2	0.1	0.0	59.6	99.5
3. European Union	2013	36	15	44	4.8	6.2	6.1	98.7	95.1
4. Russian Federation	2013	34	4	5	10.5	12.6	0.0	14.5	1.9
5. Korea, Republic of	2013	27	4	4	7.8	2.0	0.0	14.3	0.5

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	2012
Simple average final bound		5.1	10.8	4.3	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2014	4.1	10.1	3.1		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2013	7.8	21.5	3.2	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2013	2.4	0.6	1.8	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	23.0	16.6	24.3	12.0	15.1	9.0	0	0	0
MFN applied 2014	27.5	26.7	10.0	9.8	15.1	9.7	0.8	0	6.1
Imports 2013	9.0	10.7	8.6	17.1	16.1	35.8	2.7	0	42.3
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	31.9	29.0	31.3	7.5	0.2	0	0	0	0
MFN applied 2014	29.8	49.6	19.1	0.9	0.6	0.0	0	0	0.0
Imports 2013	46.2	31.3	21.3	1.0	0.0	0.1	0	0	0.1

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	14.4	19.1	50	100	16.5	13.7	45	6.5	0.7
Dairy products	32.8	0	50	100	30.1	1.0	53	2.3	0.0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	12.3	16.9	50	100	12.2	13.2	33	2.6	3.0
Coffee, tea	10.1	4.2	20	100	9.5	12.5	23	1.8	0.0
Cereals & preparations	11.0	5.6	40	100	8.0	15.7	48	5.2	12.2
Oilseeds, fats & oils	5.4	30.4	45	100	2.8	62.1	67	1.0	92.1
Sugars and confectionery	5.9	0	10	100	3.9	41.2	21	0.6	72.2
Beverages & tobacco	21.5	6.4	50	100	22.0	0	59	3.8	0
Cotton	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	2.6	55.2	15	100	1.6	59.3	18	1.2	14.9
Fish & fish products	10.0	8.1	20	100	8.9	3.3	26	0.7	0.8
Minerals & metals	2.7	55.5	20	100	2.6	50.0	20	12.7	28.0
Petroleum	2.6	20.0	5	100	1.7	32.7	5	10.2	94.5
Chemicals	5.1	15.3	7	100	1.7	17.4	7	12.7	33.7
Wood, paper, etc.	0.3	96.3	15	100	0.8	83.6	10	5.6	57.6
Textiles	6.7	1.6	13	100	3.5	2.5	13	1.5	3.5
Clothing	11.4	0	12	100	10.0	0.2	10	3.2	11.9
Leather, footwear, etc.	5.6	24.4	20	100	4.7	21.9	15	2.9	1.9
Non-electrical machinery	1.9	40.3	15	100	1.9	36.7	15	6.4	55.6
Electrical machinery	1.7	43.0	14	100	1.3	39.0	7	6.0	41.6
Transport equipment	2.5	25.7	17	100	1.2	55.6	8	7.3	40.3
Manufactures, n.e.s.	4.1	29.3	15	100	4.1	28.5	23	5.9	77.0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Pakistan	2013	28	1	3	6.6	0.3	0.0	50.0	97.4
2. Serbia	2013	24	10	27	21.3	23.6	23.2	92.6	88.1
3. European Union	2013	8	7	19	7.6	7.9	7.3	53.0	89.0
4. Albania	2013	6	3	4	8.4	7.7	7.7	100.0	100.0
5. Russian Federation	2013	4	1	1	18.8	19.4	0.3	50.0	4.6
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2013	229	15	43	3.2	3.7	3.7	100.0	100.0
2. Serbia	2013	125	16	28	8.8	1.7	0.8	23.1	75.7
3. China	2013	15	1	1	4.2	0.0	0.0	42.4	99.8
4. Albania	2013	12	9	16	4.0	1.5	1.5	100.0	100.0
5. Turkey	2013	11	1	1	1.1	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		41.3	54.4	39.3	Binding coverage:		Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2014	11.2	27.4	8.7			Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2013	10.1	25.6	8.1	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		13.5
Imports in billion US\$	2013	45.6	5.1	40.5	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		16.2

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
	Final bound	0	0	0.1	0	4.0	79.7	4.1	12.1	0
	MFN applied 2014	0	34.3	13.4	0	16.0	30.0	3.4	2.8	0
	Imports 2013	0	34.4	6.7	0	21.2	30.3	6.0	1.5	0
Non-agricultural products										
	Final bound	0.0	0.1	0.4	0	1.8	97.6	0	0	0
	MFN applied 2014	0.0	64.9	9.1	0	25.7	0.3	0	0	0
	Imports 2013	1.3	68.1	6.7	0	23.8	0.0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	94.5	0	289	100	73.9	0	200	0.3	0
Dairy products	76.7	0	87	100	51.0	0	100	0.7	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	34.0	0	40	100	26.0	0	40	0.7	0
Coffee, tea	34.0	0	34	100	17.5	0	40	0.8	0
Cereals & preparations	59.4	0	195	100	22.7	0	170	3.8	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	86.2	0	236	100	10.3	0	50	2.1	0
Sugars and confectionery	134.5	0	168	100	19.3	0	50	1.0	0
Beverages & tobacco	34.0	0	34	100	36.5	0	49	0.5	0
Cotton	22.0	0	34	100	2.5	0	3	0.2	0
Other agricultural products	33.6	0	40	100	7.7	0	49	1.1	0
Fish & fish products	39.6	0	40	100	14.2	0	50	0.4	0
Minerals & metals	39.4	0.2	45	100	8.9	0.1	25	17.6	6.5
Petroleum	40.0	0	40	100	14.3	0	25	19.6	0
Chemicals	39.0	0	45	100	5.4	0	25	10.1	0
Wood, paper, etc.	39.0	0	45	100	15.3	0	25	3.6	0
Textiles	41.8	0	45	100	8.9	0	25	6.1	0
Clothing	40.2	0	45	100	24.3	0	25	0.7	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	39.7	0	45	100	14.8	0	25	1.8	0
Non-electrical machinery	36.8	0	45	100	4.4	0	25	9.4	0
Electrical machinery	37.8	0	45	100	6.0	0	25	7.6	0
Transport equipment	38.7	0	45	100	9.5	0	25	9.1	0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	39.2	0	45	100	4.8	0	25	2.8	0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports		
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %	
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted			
Agricultural products										
1. European Union	2013	1,742	17	67	13.5	14.4	9.3	97.7	78.4	
2. Russian Federation	2013	347	2	5	11.5	8.2	2.0	2.8	0.1	
3. United States of America	2013	129	11	22	3.2	2.5	1.5	95.4	75.3	
4. Canada	2013	71	7	12	4.5	0.2	0.0	61.2	97.9	
5. Switzerland	2013	49	6	19	25.8	7.4	1.6	42.3	72.7	
Non-agricultural products										
1. European Union	2013	10,976	54	277	5.0	7.0	7.0	100.0	100.0	
2. Brazil	2013	1,431	5	8	19.1	0.8	0.0	16.7	94.5	
3. India	2013	891	3	4	9.1	4.9	0.8	9.3	2.6	
4. United States of America	2013	831	20	76	6.7	3.5	1.6	86.5	89.9	
5. Turkey	2013	566	17	46	7.6	6.8	6.4	98.7	93.8	

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		97.4	100.0	22.8	Binding coverage:	Total 13.6
Simple average MFN applied	2014	10.1	13.8	9.5		Non-Ag 0.5
Trade weighted average	2013	7.0	8.9	6.8	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2013	10.1	1.0	9.1	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0	99.8	0	0
MFN applied	2014	0.7	23.2	15.9	0	60.2	0	0	0
Imports	2013	1.8	39.3	30.2	0	28.7	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0.4	0	0.1	0	0	0.1	0	0
MFN applied	2014	3.9	34.5	31.9	0	29.3	0	0	0.4
Imports	2013	4.3	66.4	19.6	0	9.7	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	100.0	0	100	100	18.1	0.5	20	0.5	3.5
Dairy products	100.0	0	100	100	16.3	4.2	20	0.4	30.0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	100.0	0	100	100	17.0	0	20	0.4	0
Coffee, tea	100.0	0	100	100	17.2	0	20	0.2	0
Cereals & preparations	100.0	0	100	100	12.9	1.3	20	4.9	0.9
Oilseeds, fats & oils	100.0	0	100	98.6	9.5	0	20	2.0	0
Sugars and confectionery	100.0	0	100	100	9.1	0	20	0.2	0
Beverages & tobacco	100.0	0	100	100	17.9	0	20	1.3	0
Cotton	100.0	0	100	100	2.5	0	3	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	100.0	0	100	100	7.6	2.0	20	0.2	8.1
Fish & fish products	100.0	0	100	1.6	19.6	0.4	20	0.9	90.5
Minerals & metals	-	-	-	0	7.2	0.3	20	19.4	0.2
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	5.9	0	8	20.5	0
Chemicals	100.0	0	100	0.2	4.9	11.0	20	6.0	33.6
Wood, paper, etc.	-	-	-	0	9.8	2.4	20	2.2	11.9
Textiles	-	-	-	0	14.6	5.9	20	1.6	16.2
Clothing	-	-	-	0	20.0	0	20	0.4	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	-	-	-	0	11.3	1.9	20	1.4	6.2
Non-electrical machinery	6.6	0	15	3.6	6.0	3.3	20	9.1	1.6
Electrical machinery	-	-	-	0	8.9	0	20	5.2	0
Transport equipment	-	-	-	0	7.4	8.3	20	9.1	1.3
Manufactures, n.e.s.	-	-	-	0	12.9	1.0	20	14.3	0.1

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2013	271	4	5	9.9	40.1	40.1	100.0	100.0
2. South Africa	2013	76	8	21	8.2	7.1	7.1	100.0	100.0
3. India	2013	67	6	10	33.8	24.1	2.9	38.5	50.3
4. China	2013	65	2	2	13.5	12.7	12.4	75.0	86.4
5. Indonesia	2013	57	3	3	3.3	0.7	0.0	33.3	86.5
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2013	1,465	4	6	3.4	2.7	2.7	99.9	100.0
2. South Africa	2013	1,195	3	7	6.6	0.6	0.6	100.0	100.0
3. China	2013	390	5	8	2.4	0.2	0.2	98.9	100.0
4. Malawi	2013	323	4	9	9.9	9.1	9.1	100.0	100.0
5. India	2013	226	3	3	10.6	1.6	1.4	83.9	96.0



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		84.1	106.2	21.2	Binding coverage:		Total 17.8
Simple average MFN applied	2013	5.6	8.6	5.1			Non-Ag 5.3
Trade weighted average					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
	Final bound	0.6	0.6	9.1	3.7	13.0	6.3	17.2	49.5	0.6
	MFN applied	10.4	43.2	2.0	40.6	0.7	3.1	0	0	0
	Imports									
Non-agricultural products										
	Final bound	1.2	0	0.4	0	2.0	1.7	0.1	0.1	0
	MFN applied	2.9	66.5	16.5	9.0	4.7	0.5	0	0	0
	Imports									

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	121.1	0	165	100	9.8	30.6	15		
Dairy products	40.1	0	110	100	3.4	0	5		
Fruit, vegetables, plants	135.0	2.2	165	100	11.6	8.5	15		
Coffee, tea	151.3	0	220	100	14.0	0	20		
Cereals & preparations	101.0	0	550	100	8.1	25.3	15		
Oilseeds, fats & oils	24.2	0	165	100	1.7	1.2	15		
Sugars and confectionery	67.0	0	220	100	5.1	0	20		
Beverages & tobacco	295.2	0	550	100	23.1	0	40		
Cotton	27.3	0	39	100	0.8	20.0	1		
Other agricultural products	42.7	0	165	100	3.1	0.4	15		
Fish & fish products	71.5	0	165	4.8	8.6	6.9	15		
Minerals & metals	23.8	11.7	50	8.5	3.4	5.7	30		
Petroleum	25.0	0	25	100	1.7	0	3		
Chemicals	30.0	2.9	55	4.1	2.2	1.2	20		
Wood, paper, etc.	-	-	-	0	6.8	4.9	15		
Textiles	26.0	0	30	0.8	8.3	0.1	20		
Clothing	-	-	-	0	16.9	0	20		
Leather, footwear, etc.	-	-	-	0	5.3	0	20		
Non-electrical machinery	8.6	43.9	30	12.7	1.7	6.7	15		
Electrical machinery	0.0	100.0	0	0.4	4.5	0	20		
Transport equipment	0.0	100.0	0	9.2	3.8	2.9	40		
Manufactures, n.e.s.	29.6	0	30	7.0	5.9	0	30		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports		
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %	
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted			
Agricultural products										
1. India	2013	640	6	15	22.4	28.1	18.8	14.8	3.9	
2. China	2013	118	5	17	13.8	19.1	13.5	93.0	90.2	
3. Thailand	2013	112	17	65	22.5	25.1	0.0	9.1	6.2	
4. Korea, Republic of	2013	68	7	12	54.5	57.3	0.3	11.9	5.2	
5. Indonesia	2013	57	3	4	10.4	6.0	4.7	94.1	88.4	
Non-agricultural products										
1. Thailand	2013	3,921	1	2	13.2	0.3	0.0	10.3	1.8	
2. China	2013	2,739	10	24	12.2	4.1	3.8	99.2	95.6	
3. India	2013	755	1	2	8.4	5.1	0.0	6.1	0.1	
4. Japan	2013	711	22	115	9.4	16.3	16.3	98.2	99.1	
5. Korea, Republic of	2013	419	6	44	9.4	12.6	0.6	15.4	7.4	

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		19.0	40.4	15.7	Binding coverage:	Total 96.1
Simple average MFN applied	2014	7.6	8.5	7.4		Non-Ag 95.5
Trade weighted average	2013	7.7	12.5	7.0	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2013	7.6	1.0	6.6	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	37.5

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	21.4	2.3	1.8	1.7	9.5	36.4	23.6	3.2	0
MFN applied 2014	46.5	10.8	13.2	7.0	15.4	5.9	0.3	0.2	13.1
Imports 2013	29.0	15.2	7.4	4.8	33.4	9.7	0.0	0.4	17.4
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	13.4	5.3	21.8	20.4	20.3	14.3	0	0.0	0
MFN applied 2014	63.8	2.4	5.6	7.7	13.1	7.4	0	0.0	0.9
Imports 2013	57.3	11.0	3.4	5.1	18.2	5.0	0	0.0	10.8

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	41.7	24.2	160	100	10.9	60.6	82	0.6	18.6
Dairy products	93.2	0	96	100	9.5	23.8	29	0.6	28.0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	28.3	19.3	99	100	9.2	34.9	99	1.3	10.5
Coffee, tea	65.4	20.8	170	100	7.6	45.8	25	0.3	16.8
Cereals & preparations	47.0	5.4	597	100	8.5	43.0	104	2.9	59.1
Oilseeds, fats & oils	47.5	6.5	81	98.6	7.6	20.5	20	0.8	0.5
Sugars and confectionery	73.4	0	105	100	5.2	58.8	37	1.3	74.7
Beverages & tobacco	91.1	4.3	597	100	20.5	8.8	116	3.7	2.9
Cotton	60.0	0	60	100	4.5	66.7	15	0.0	37.2
Other agricultural products	11.9	54.8	72	100	2.2	85.5	25	1.1	34.8
Fish & fish products	18.5	50.0	37	3.2	6.3	62.7	30	0.6	88.0
Minerals & metals	11.7	16.1	30	96.0	3.7	73.4	30	23.0	84.6
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	0.6	55.6	15	9.5	8.3
Chemicals	12.4	6.4	30	99.6	2.3	83.2	20	8.9	52.4
Wood, paper, etc.	11.7	12.2	30	100	6.1	61.0	30	3.7	39.6
Textiles	22.3	3.1	30	99.2	16.8	18.2	207	1.3	9.4
Clothing	45.0	0	45	100	41.0	2.1	45	2.5	0.4
Leather, footwear, etc.	20.7	0	30	96.2	13.3	35.6	43	2.3	13.0
Non-electrical machinery	9.2	39.6	30	100	1.5	90.5	30	9.7	92.4
Electrical machinery	17.2	6.1	30	99.6	4.6	67.1	25	5.1	60.4
Transport equipment	18.3	17.5	50	100	6.0	66.1	30	18.1	47.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	12.4	26.6	30	94.8	3.8	78.4	30	2.8	78.2

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. South Africa	2013	327	9	28	12.9	12.8	12.8	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2013	140	5	6	12.8	22.6	22.6	100.0	100.0
3. Norway	2013	31	1	3	107.7	294.7	185.6	66.7	9.9
4. Zambia	2013	14	5	9	18.2	20.4	20.4	100.0	100.0
5. Botswana	2013	13	7	11	13.8	14.9	14.9	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2013	971	10	25	4.5	3.8	3.8	99.9	100.0
2. Botswana	2013	514	2	3	8.4	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
3. South Africa	2013	360	37	174	9.5	4.0	4.0	100.0	100.0
4. China	2013	258	4	7	4.4	2.7	0.0	46.2	48.8
5. United States of America	2013	254	3	3	2.5	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		2004
Simple average final bound		26.0	41.5	23.6	Binding coverage:		Total 99.4
Simple average MFN applied	2014	12.3	14.1	12.0			Non-Ag 99.3
Trade weighted average	2013	12.7	12.8	12.7	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2013	6.8	1.2	5.6	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
	Final bound	0	0.8	2.5	0.5	4.8	82.8	7.8	0.9	0
	MFN applied 2014	0	9.7	64.2	14.1	1.9	8.0	0.8	1.3	2.6
	Imports 2013	0	24.8	51.7	8.5	0.8	13.0	0.8	0.3	1.2
Non-agricultural products										
	Final bound	2.9	1.4	3.1	5.4	47.5	38.9	0.1	0	0
	MFN applied 2014	3.0	27.6	28.2	26.2	9.2	5.2	0.6	0	0.2
	Imports 2013	5.2	46.3	8.7	22.3	7.9	8.1	1.3	0	19.8

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	36.0	0	60	100	10.5	0	15	0.3	0
Dairy products	45.8	0	50	100	15.2	0	20	0.2	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	40.6	0	60	100	11.6	0	60	3.5	0
Coffee, tea	40.8	0	50	100	23.3	0	30	0.2	0
Cereals & preparations	45.9	0	100	100	13.3	0	30	5.0	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	34.2	0	60	100	9.5	0	15	5.6	0
Sugars and confectionery	45.0	0	60	100	14.4	0	30	0.6	0
Beverages & tobacco	85.7	0	200	100	53.2	0	188	0.9	0
Cotton	36.0	0	40	100	14.0	0	15	0.1	0
Other agricultural products	30.8	0	50	100	8.2	0	20	1.3	0
Fish & fish products	23.1	0	50	100	10.6	0	15	0.2	0
Minerals & metals	25.3	0.1	40	99.5	12.5	0.1	42	28.7	0.0
Petroleum	15.0	0	15	20.0	21.3	0	30	14.9	0
Chemicals	21.5	0.5	40	100	11.4	0.5	30	9.9	1.5
Wood, paper, etc.	24.5	0	40	100	14.3	0	30	2.3	0
Textiles	26.3	0	40	99.8	12.7	0	30	3.9	0
Clothing	29.9	0	30	100	19.9	0	20	1.7	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	27.3	0	40	100	11.5	0	20	1.3	0
Non-electrical machinery	19.5	8.7	30	100	6.9	9.5	30	5.7	16.3
Electrical machinery	20.9	21.5	40	100	10.4	22.9	30	5.4	49.1
Transport equipment	27.6	0	60	99.2	19.6	0	80	5.8	0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	20.9	6.2	40	94.8	11.6	6.6	80	2.5	23.1

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports		
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %	
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted			
Agricultural products										
1. India	2013	192	17	40	34.2	36.8	36.6	97.4	99.4	
2. China	2013	18	1	1	11.0	6.0	6.0	100.0	100.0	
3. European Union	2013	4	11	24	11.7	6.3	6.3	100.0	100.0	
4. United States of America	2013	3	11	18	3.4	1.5	1.5	100.0	100.0	
5. Singapore	2013	2	2	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	
Non-agricultural products										
1. India	2013	334	24	49	9.9	8.6	8.6	100.0	100.0	
2. European Union	2013	107	30	155	6.1	6.8	6.8	99.9	100.0	
3. United States of America	2013	73	26	90	7.5	3.6	0.4	42.6	71.9	
4. China	2013	25	23	38	12.9	9.2	9.2	97.8	99.6	
5. Japan	2013	15	25	114	7.0	6.5	6.5	100.0	100.0	

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		10.3	6.1	10.9	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2014	2.0	1.4	2.2		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2013	2.3	2.3	2.3	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0.5
Imports in billion US\$	2013	39.2	4.2	35.0	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0.5

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	53.6	2.9	12.7	17.2	11.2	2.4	0.0	0	0.2
MFN applied 2014	72.4	27.6	0.0	0	0	0	0	0	0.1
Imports 2013	49.6	50.4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.1
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	46.3	7.3	8.9	3.1	21.7	11.7	0.4	0.2	3.7
MFN applied 2014	62.5	31.3	5.7	0	0	0.0	0	0	0.5
Imports 2013	67.2	28.5	4.3	0	0.0	0.0	0	0	0.4

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	7.0	44.0	22	100	1.5	69.4	5	0.6	47.1
Dairy products	10.1	0	19	100	1.3	73.0	5	0.4	36.1
Fruit, vegetables, plants	5.8	51.9	35	100	1.1	77.3	5	1.4	79.2
Coffee, tea	8.9	41.7	22	100	2.3	54.2	5	0.8	29.4
Cereals & preparations	10.7	33.7	26	100	2.4	51.9	5	2.9	24.2
Oilseeds, fats & oils	2.1	81.4	22	100	0.6	88.5	5	1.7	96.4
Sugars and confectionery	3.7	64.1	15	100	1.4	72.1	5	0.8	44.3
Beverages & tobacco	13.2	19.9	60	100	3.1	38.3	5	1.3	41.3
Cotton	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	2.1	79.6	21	100	0.7	85.5	5	0.9	39.6
Fish & fish products	1.3	90.1	22	100	0.4	92.6	5	0.4	75.3
Minerals & metals	8.6	46.7	45	100	1.8	64.4	10	8.6	51.4
Petroleum	1.3	92.6	27	100	0.5	90.2	5	16.8	99.6
Chemicals	4.5	72.6	660	100	0.8	84.3	10	11.1	61.7
Wood, paper, etc.	5.0	70.2	35	100	1.3	74.9	10	4.2	68.7
Textiles	10.8	34.8	45	100	1.9	66.7	45	2.3	28.1
Clothing	42.7	0.2	226	100	9.7	1.3	10	3.0	6.4
Leather, footwear, etc.	15.8	25.7	45	100	3.1	47.8	10	2.1	24.3
Non-electrical machinery	15.2	26.9	35	100	3.0	39.8	5	12.8	50.4
Electrical machinery	12.1	39.5	45	100	2.6	46.6	10	7.4	59.7
Transport equipment	15.9	33.3	55	100	3.2	43.1	10	14.8	87.5
Manufactures, n.e.s.	9.8	42.9	43	100	1.7	64.9	10	5.7	59.5

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. China	2013	5,261	9	27	14.5	11.8	5.8	84.0	18.3
2. European Union	2013	2,757	14	40	16.7	24.8	0.0	16.0	18.1
3. Australia	2013	2,293	19	81	1.9	3.8	3.8	100.0	100.0
4. United States of America	2013	2,196	14	30	3.5	4.5	0.0	37.7	20.4
5. Japan	2013	1,390	20	66	25.0	31.0	0.0	27.6	21.8
Non-agricultural products									
1. Australia	2013	4,673	51	425	3.8	2.4	2.4	99.6	99.9
2. China	2013	2,992	17	48	8.0	2.1	2.0	96.3	97.9
3. Japan	2013	1,292	51	253	4.1	1.3	0.0	59.7	74.7
4. United States of America	2013	1,040	47	293	2.8	0.6	0.0	53.1	84.2
5. Korea, Republic of	2013	915	17	32	7.0	2.7	0.0	19.4	13.8



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		40.9	43.5	40.5	Binding coverage:		Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2014	5.7	10.6	4.9			Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2013	5.6	11.7	4.3	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		5.5
Imports in billion US\$	2013	5.5	1.0	4.5	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		6.3

Frequency distribution	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								NAV in %
	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	89.9	9.5	0.6	0
MFN applied	2014	27.3	12.3	12.2	42.6	0.2	3.8	1.5	0.1
Imports	2013	25.3	11.2	5.6	48.6	0.1	6.4	2.1	0.6
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound		2.3	0	0.1	0	0	91.1	6.6	0
MFN applied	2014	54.9	11.2	14.7	19.1	0	0	0	0
Imports	2013	59.3	12.0	10.7	18.0	0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	50.5	0	200	100	14.6	7.7	164	0.7	13.2
Dairy products	66.3	0	70	100	26.1	6.0	60	0.5	5.3
Fruit, vegetables, plants	40.4	0	60	100	11.5	20.2	30	0.9	14.4
Coffee, tea	40.0	0	40	100	13.4	2.1	15	0.3	0.0
Cereals & preparations	41.8	0	60	100	10.0	37.9	60	8.6	42.0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	41.9	0	60	100	6.0	32.2	15	3.0	6.0
Sugars and confectionery	55.0	0	100	100	30.5	15.7	55	0.4	1.5
Beverages & tobacco	45.5	0	75	100	13.2	7.5	40	2.1	1.1
Cotton	40.0	0	40	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	40.0	0	40	100	3.5	57.7	15	0.8	39.3
Fish & fish products	40.0	0	40	100	11.4	11.3	15	0.2	21.1
Minerals & metals	40.1	0.1	70	100	3.2	67.2	15	13.3	57.8
Petroleum	40.0	0	40	100	7.1	35.0	15	17.5	95.3
Chemicals	40.0	0.1	40	100	1.8	81.1	15	17.6	50.4
Wood, paper, etc.	40.0	0	40	100	6.0	46.7	15	3.9	28.2
Textiles	41.4	0	100	100	8.2	13.0	15	1.7	15.5
Clothing	60.0	0	60	100	14.9	0.7	15	1.4	2.1
Leather, footwear, etc.	41.8	0	60	100	7.6	23.8	15	2.3	8.4
Non-electrical machinery	37.6	5.5	40	100	1.2	89.9	15	7.9	83.3
Electrical machinery	31.7	20.6	40	100	2.4	77.9	15	6.3	66.3
Transport equipment	45.3	0	60	100	3.8	51.7	15	7.7	20.4
Manufactures, n.e.s.	38.2	4.5	60	100	6.5	45.0	15	2.9	63.2

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2013	536	9	18	7.2	6.8	2.8	89.5	86.3
2. Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of	2013	446	6	8	24.3	22.3	10.0	28.6	54.0
3. European Union	2013	211	9	9	8.8	10.8	2.9	89.9	88.9
4. El Salvador	2013	176	12	26	15.1	30.3	30.3	99.0	100.0
5. Costa Rica	2013	95	21	64	13.5	17.8	0.0	18.1	4.9
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2013	2,159	31	128	6.1	11.7	11.7	100.0	100.0
2. Mexico	2013	565	5	8	15.4	10.8	10.8	99.1	100.0
3. Canada	2013	359	3	4	8.7	1.8	0.0	42.1	90.2
4. European Union	2013	153	5	9	6.1	8.8	7.2	99.7	46.6
5. China	2013	91	5	6	12.6	0.9	0.0	14.3	84.2

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1996
Simple average final bound		44.7	85.7	38.2	Binding coverage:	Total 96.7
Simple average MFN applied	2014	11.9	14.6	11.5		Non-Ag 96.2
Trade weighted average	2013	11.9	13.4	11.2	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2013	1.7	0.6	1.2	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0.4	1.4	0	0.2	73.2	0.8	24.1	0
MFN applied	2014	0	26.2	15.2	0	58.6	0	0	0
Imports	2013	0	12.8	43.2	0	43.9	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0.7	11.8	6.4	5.2	4.0	68.2	0	0.0	0
MFN applied	2014	1.9	40.1	20.9	0	37.2	0	0	0
Imports	2013	7.7	34.2	21.1	0	37.0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	134.1	0	200	100	19.0	0	20	0.2	0
Dairy products	32.8	0	50	100	16.3	0	20	2.1	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	80.0	0	200	100	17.4	0	20	1.2	0
Coffee, tea	50.0	0	50	100	15.6	0	20	0.9	0
Cereals & preparations	87.6	0	200	100	13.2	0	20	18.7	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	49.4	0	50	100	10.7	0	20	3.5	0
Sugars and confectionery	200.0	0	200	100	11.3	0	20	2.6	0
Beverages & tobacco	167.8	0	200	100	18.6	0	20	3.5	0
Cotton	50.0	0	50	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	50.0	0	50	100	9.1	0	20	0.3	0
Fish & fish products	44.5	3.2	50	100	14.4	0	20	0.1	0
Minerals & metals	47.5	0.8	50	96.6	11.7	1.5	20	14.9	5.5
Petroleum	15.9	0	50	100	7.2	22.9	10	3.1	0.0
Chemicals	49.6	0	50	96.0	7.2	4.5	20	9.6	41.1
Wood, paper, etc.	48.2	0	50	100	11.2	5.1	20	2.0	7.5
Textiles	40.9	0	50	90.3	16.4	0.3	20	4.6	3.6
Clothing	25.2	0	50	100	20.0	0	20	0.7	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	37.7	0	50	73.0	13.0	1.3	20	2.0	4.9
Non-electrical machinery	9.8	3.4	50	100	7.0	0	20	10.5	0
Electrical machinery	10.5	0	50	100	11.2	0.4	20	5.0	0.5
Transport equipment	23.8	0.2	50	100	8.7	2.5	20	11.0	0.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	49.2	0	50	99.5	14.4	2.1	20	3.7	0.1

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Nigeria	2013	1,326	1	1	22.5	35.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2. China	2013	15	1	1	16.7	10.4	10.4	66.7	97.9
3. Ghana	2013	7	1	1	16.7	20.0	19.9	66.7	99.6
4. European Union	2013	2	4	4	4.6	2.0	2.0	100.0	100.0
5. Côte d'Ivoire	2013	1	2	2	15.0	19.4	19.4	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Nigeria	2013	282	2	2	20.0	11.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
2. Burkina Faso	2013	132	1	2	12.1	10.1	0.1	12.5	0.8
3. Korea, Republic of	2013	106	1	1	4.2	0.0	0.0	45.0	99.9
4. Mali	2012	104	1	3	11.4	7.6	0.0	3.3	9.6
5. Russian Federation	2013	16	1	1	8.8	0.0	0.0	44.4	99.9



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		118.3	150.0	49.2	Binding coverage:		Total 19.1
Simple average MFN applied	2014	11.9	15.6	11.4			Non-Ag 7.0
Trade weighted average	2013	10.3	15.9	9.2	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2013	42.1	6.9	35.2	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
	Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	99.8	0
	MFN applied 2014	0	26.8	14.2	0	52.0	7.0	0	0	0
	Imports 2013	0	34.1	16.9	0	26.2	22.8	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
	Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	5.4	1.4	0.1	0
	MFN applied 2014	3.2	49.1	11.3	0	32.9	3.5	0	0	0.0
	Imports 2013	4.0	45.9	31.4	0	16.5	2.2	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	150.0	0	150	100	18.8	0	20	0.0	0
Dairy products	150.0	0	150	100	14.6	0	20	1.0	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	150.0	0	150	100	17.5	0	35	1.0	0
Coffee, tea	150.0	0	150	100	15.6	0	20	0.2	0
Cereals & preparations	150.0	0	150	100	14.4	0	35	6.3	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	150.0	0	150	98.6	17.4	0	35	0.9	0
Sugars and confectionery	150.0	0	150	100	14.1	0	35	2.3	0
Beverages & tobacco	150.0	0	150	100	20.9	0	35	4.1	0
Cotton	150.0	0	150	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	150.0	0	150	100	9.0	0	20	0.4	0
Fish & fish products	100.0	0	150	3.2	14.4	0	20	2.9	0
Minerals & metals	54.9	0	70	4.5	12.4	4.4	35	12.3	7.8
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	7.5	0	10	14.8	0
Chemicals	68.3	0	150	1.4	7.5	3.1	35	10.3	3.1
Wood, paper, etc.	80.0	0	80	1.6	13.2	4.7	35	2.4	12.4
Textiles	60.0	0	60	1.4	14.3	0.5	35	3.1	0.9
Clothing	-	-	-	0	20.0	0	20	0.1	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	-	-	-	0	12.0	1.9	35	4.2	0.9
Non-electrical machinery	44.3	0	50	34.4	6.2	6.7	35	12.7	12.0
Electrical machinery	40.0	0	40	0.4	9.7	0.8	35	7.3	0.7
Transport equipment	-	-	-	0	12.5	9.3	35	11.5	1.1
Manufactures, n.e.s.	49.3	0	70	14.3	13.5	2.3	35	2.0	1.2

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports		
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %	
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted			
Agricultural products										
1. European Union	2013	537	4	7	11.2	1.0	0.4	33.2	87.7	
2. Turkey	2013	90	1	1	18.4	22.7	0.1	25.0	0.4	
3. Japan	2013	70	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	
4. Viet Nam	2013	61	3	3	8.4	3.7	0.0	22.2	5.6	
5. India	2013	52	9	13	26.3	21.7	1.3	23.8	29.3	
Non-agricultural products										
1. European Union	2013	37,279	1	2	3.7	0.1	0.0	78.9	99.5	
2. India	2013	14,158	1	1	7.8	0.2	0.0	7.9	96.3	
3. United States of America	2013	11,868	1	3	2.7	0.0	0.0	96.6	100.0	
4. Brazil	2013	9,646	1	2	8.4	0.0	0.0	33.3	100.0	
5. South Africa	2013	3,612	1	1	13.2	0.0	0.0	48.9	99.8	

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		20.4	134.8	3.1	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2014	7.7	51.2	0.5		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2013	3.6	37.4	0.4	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	30.6
Imports in billion US\$	2013	88.8	7.7	81.1	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	46.4

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	28.0	21.3	0.8	1.5	1.0	1.5	3.1	42.7	66.7
MFN applied 2014	45.4	8.2	2.4	3.3	4.4	8.2	11.4	16.7	49.8
Imports 2013	39.5	7.5	1.0	4.5	5.8	5.3	21.4	15.1	54.8
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	49.0	27.8	12.6	10.5	0	0	0	0.0	2.3
MFN applied 2014	95.3	0.0	1.2	3.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	0.1
Imports 2013	96.3	0.0	0.4	2.9	0	0.4	0	0.0	0.4

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	346.4	8.8	567	100	150.6	14.2	567	0.3	2.2
Dairy products	322.5	0	453	100	133.6	0	443	0.1	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	87.0	19.2	606	100	25.2	47.6	473	2.0	47.6
Coffee, tea	38.9	52.1	474	100	6.6	79.2	106	0.6	57.5
Cereals & preparations	230.7	10.8	549	100	63.3	15.8	531	2.2	6.5
Oilseeds, fats & oils	90.7	27.9	363	100	30.2	45.2	260	1.1	38.5
Sugars and confectionery	80.1	23.1	369	100	17.8	37.7	110	0.3	46.3
Beverages & tobacco	40.9	53.5	544	100	26.1	69.4	544	1.4	84.6
Cotton	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	53.5	53.6	> 1000	100	24.2	79.0	> 1000	0.6	34.3
Fish & fish products	2.8	97.4	344	100	0.6	99.2	344	1.5	76.8
Minerals & metals	0.9	78.8	12	100	0.0	100.0	0	14.3	100.0
Petroleum	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	5.8	100.0
Chemicals	2.6	58.1	7	100	0.0	100.0	0	10.7	100.0
Wood, paper, etc.	0.4	72.0	5	100	0.0	100.0	0	6.3	100.0
Textiles	7.1	15.9	14	100	0.4	95.5	11	1.6	86.2
Clothing	11.1	0	14	100	7.8	16.9	11	3.1	9.4
Leather, footwear, etc.	2.8	57.4	10	100	0.0	100.0	0	2.0	100.0
Non-electrical machinery	2.7	29.7	6	100	0.0	100.0	0	14.7	100.0
Electrical machinery	2.4	42.1	14	100	0.0	100.0	0	8.7	100.0
Transport equipment	3.3	33.2	10	100	0.0	100.0	0	15.6	100.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	2.2	36.8	10	100	0.0	100.0	0	7.0	100.0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2013	584	25	118	15.1	7.1	4.9	38.0	83.1
2. United States of America	2013	97	9	12	4.9	6.6	0.0	28.6	9.6
3. Russian Federation	2013	56	4	5	20.6	7.3	0.0	2.9	0.2
4. Australia	2013	24	4	4	3.0	13.0	0.0	68.4	25.5
5. Canada	2013	19	6	7	13.6	179.5	1.5	75.0	26.4
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2013	85,322	44	298	4.7	1.1	1.0	94.6	94.2
2. United States of America	2013	5,155	39	201	2.1	0.3	0.0	56.3	91.0
3. Korea, Republic of	2013	3,650	31	246	6.3	5.7	0.0	21.7	23.6
4. Canada	2013	3,638	15	31	2.6	0.2	0.2	99.9	99.6
5. China	2013	3,460	24	156	7.7	7.3	0.0	16.7	25.0



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		2000
Simple average final bound		13.8	28.1	11.6	Binding coverage:		Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2014	4.7	5.2	4.6			Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2013	5.2	10.2	4.6	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2013	28.4	3.1	25.3	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								NAV in %
	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	9.0	6.6	73.0	0.0	1.7	2.6	7.1	0
MFN applied	2014	23.4	68.7	0	0	0	0.8	0.5	7.9
Imports	2013	34.7	59.8	0	0	0	0.0	5.4	6.6
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound		7.2	6.5	21.0	62.5	2.7	0	0	0
MFN applied	2014	8.2	91.5	0	0	0	0	0	0.3
Imports	2013	8.1	91.9	0	0	0	0	0	0.0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	55.6	0	200	100	2.8	36.5	5	1.8	36.7
Dairy products	17.0	0	75	100	5.0	0	5	1.9	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	19.6	0	100	100	3.3	33.3	5	1.2	63.3
Coffee, tea	15.0	0	15	100	3.1	37.5	5	0.5	28.5
Cereals & preparations	13.6	0	75	100	3.2	35.2	5	2.6	68.9
Oilseeds, fats & oils	19.9	0	200	100	4.8	3.6	5	1.0	10.8
Sugars and confectionery	13.4	0	15	100	3.5	29.4	5	0.3	76.3
Beverages & tobacco	99.7	0	200	100	35.5	0.7	200	1.4	0.0
Cotton	13.0	0	15	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	14.6	0	15	100	4.4	11.0	5	0.3	26.8
Fish & fish products	19.0	0	20	100	3.6	28.6	5	0.2	41.7
Minerals & metals	14.4	1.9	20	100	4.9	2.3	5	24.1	3.7
Petroleum	20.0	0	20	100	5.0	0	5	25.4	0
Chemicals	5.5	11.1	15	100	4.4	11.0	5	11.5	11.6
Wood, paper, etc.	7.5	2.2	15	100	4.7	5.2	5	2.3	4.0
Textiles	14.8	0.2	15	100	5.0	0.2	5	0.9	0.9
Clothing	15.0	0	15	100	5.0	0	5	0.9	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	14.3	4.7	15	100	5.0	0	5	1.3	0
Non-electrical machinery	11.2	12.8	15	100	4.5	9.7	5	12.6	12.9
Electrical machinery	10.1	31.0	15	100	3.7	26.3	5	6.1	38.2
Transport equipment	11.9	4.2	15	100	4.0	19.3	5	0.8	33.4
Manufactures, n.e.s.	12.5	10.6	15	100	4.6	8.6	5	2.7	20.8

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2013	250	6	13	7.5	5.4	5.4	100.0	100.0
2. Bahrain, Kingdom of	2013	69	9	16	9.6	5.3	5.3	100.0	100.0
3. Qatar	2013	42	14	36	7.2	3.7	3.7	100.0	100.0
4. Kuwait, the State of	2013	27	9	25	13.6	5.1	5.1	100.0	100.0
5. Yemen	2013	24	7	17	8.7	7.8	7.8	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2013	21,040	2	2	4.6	0.1	0.0	30.0	96.1
2. Japan	2013	5,622	1	2	0.7	0.0	0.0	82.6	99.4
3. Korea, Republic of	2013	4,783	3	4	5.1	1.5	0.0	22.7	0.9
4. Chinese Taipei	2013	3,117	1	2	19.5	0.0	0.0	20.9	100.0
5. India	2013	2,948	12	18	8.9	2.8	0.0	2.0	57.9

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		60.0	95.5	54.8	Binding coverage:	Total 98.7
Simple average MFN applied	2014	13.4	14.6	13.2		Non-Ag 99.0
Trade weighted average	2013	9.2	7.1	9.5	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2013	44.6	5.4	39.2	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	3.3	0	0.3	0.2	0.5	90.0	1.9	0.2
MFN applied	2014	0.3	36.6	16.3	11.4	33.2	0.1	2.2	0.0
Imports	2013	34.9	2.0	40.5	15.5	3.9	2.8	0.4	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	1.8	0.0	1.9	14.3	18.2	62.7	0	0
MFN applied	2014	0	42.4	14.9	6.8	33.3	2.3	0.3	0
Imports	2013	41.5	27.2	15.2	3.0	9.0	2.2	1.9	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	92.9	0	100	93.4	14.3	0	25	0.1	58.4
Dairy products	100.0	0	100	100	25.0	0	25	0.2	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	100.0	0	200	100	14.7	0	200	1.6	70.4
Coffee, tea	108.3	0	150	100	11.9	0	25	0.8	0
Cereals & preparations	102.6	0	150	100	14.4	0	25	0.9	22.9
Oilseeds, fats & oils	97.1	0	100	100	7.8	2.4	25	6.2	14.3
Sugars and confectionery	112.5	0	150	100	16.5	0	25	0.1	0
Beverages & tobacco	99.0	0	100	63.8	45.9	0	90	0.1	0
Cotton	13.0	0	25	100	7.2	0	10	1.7	99.9
Other agricultural products	82.4	0	100	99.2	6.8	0	25	0.6	52.3
Fish & fish products	64.5	0	100	100	10.7	0	20	0.0	0.2
Minerals & metals	64.9	0	75	100	12.3	0	35	12.9	34.6
Petroleum	66.4	0	75	100	10.9	0	25	33.0	81.2
Chemicals	57.3	0	100	99.9	9.4	0	25	13.0	6.9
Wood, paper, etc.	57.8	0	75	100	14.9	0	35	3.5	12.2
Textiles	23.2	0	75	100	16.6	0	35	4.3	5.8
Clothing	25.0	0	25	100	24.8	0	25	0.3	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	66.3	0	75	100	15.1	0	35	1.3	32.2
Non-electrical machinery	61.1	0	75	99.6	8.8	0	35	6.9	5.9
Electrical machinery	64.2	0	75	100	14.4	0	35	5.8	8.4
Transport equipment	61.5	0	75	67.5	24.4	0	100	5.2	41.7
Manufactures, n.e.s.	64.1	0	75	99.7	12.7	0	35	1.7	6.1

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2013	585	16	37	15.4	7.2	1.6	19.4	63.5
2. Afghanistan	2013	480	8	9	8.7	6.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
3. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2013	326	8	18	4.6	1.1	0.0	29.8	82.1
4. China	2013	322	6	10	18.2	41.0	3.6	22.0	21.3
5. India	2013	185	9	11	26.9	25.0	3.7	13.0	13.4
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2013	5,306	29	225	4.9	9.1	3.7	61.9	35.8
2. United States of America	2013	3,521	37	254	6.4	9.8	0.3	51.7	15.4
3. China	2013	2,874	8	37	11.5	5.4	2.6	44.4	30.1
4. Afghanistan	2013	586	13	14	6.5	10.2	0.1	2.9	3.4
5. Korea, Republic of	2013	437	52	392	8.6	7.6	0.0	7.2	12.9



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1997
Simple average final bound		22.9	27.7	22.1	Binding coverage:		Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2014	6.8	12.1	6.0			Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2013	6.1	11.7	5.1	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		3.6
Imports in billion US\$	2013	9.4	1.4	8.0	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0.2

Frequency distribution	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								NAV in %
	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0.4	7.3	6.5	6.2	8.3	66.7	3.7	0.6	0.2
MFN applied 2014	25.8	4.2	25.1	37.8	1.1	3.2	2.2	0.7	0
Imports 2013	35.3	5.0	32.9	13.8	2.8	5.6	4.4	0.2	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	4.5	3.8	19.9	4.7	3.1	63.8	0.0	0	0.2
MFN applied 2014	39.7	15.4	25.0	19.7	0	0.0	0.0	0	0.1
Imports 2013	46.0	15.6	25.1	13.2	0	0.0	0.0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	32.0	0.5	260	100	18.9	12.7	260	1.3	27.4
Dairy products	39.9	0	156	100	33.4	7.1	155	0.9	9.5
Fruit, vegetables, plants	26.6	0.5	81	100	10.0	25.3	81	1.8	32.6
Coffee, tea	31.4	0	81	100	16.9	16.7	54	0.3	10.4
Cereals & preparations	25.4	0	90	100	10.0	33.6	90	5.8	46.0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	23.8	0	30	100	8.0	31.1	30	1.9	62.5
Sugars and confectionery	39.6	0	144	100	33.1	19.9	144	0.3	3.4
Beverages & tobacco	29.3	0	90	100	11.4	11.2	30	1.7	4.0
Cotton	10.0	0	10	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	25.7	0.9	30	100	7.9	36.3	15	1.0	30.4
Fish & fish products	17.3	0	60	100	13.0	3.8	15	0.6	64.0
Minerals & metals	26.9	2.4	81	100	6.9	37.2	81	15.1	50.6
Petroleum	28.7	0	30	100	4.0	55.6	30	4.7	83.9
Chemicals	6.2	8.8	30	100	1.7	75.2	15	11.8	51.3
Wood, paper, etc.	27.7	0.4	30	100	7.8	36.0	15	5.3	31.4
Textiles	28.4	0.2	33	100	3.4	70.6	15	1.4	29.2
Clothing	29.6	0	36	100	10.7	0.4	15	2.1	0.0
Leather, footwear, etc.	27.0	0	30	100	8.4	26.4	15	1.9	9.4
Non-electrical machinery	24.5	5.7	30	100	4.3	19.4	15	14.1	23.8
Electrical machinery	20.2	19.9	30	100	6.3	24.6	15	8.7	35.4
Transport equipment	23.1	0	30	100	8.5	32.0	15	14.7	78.9
Manufactures, n.e.s.	25.8	4.7	30	100	9.4	10.9	15	4.4	16.3

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2013	260	6	9	11.7	17.6	17.0	90.1	99.1
2. United States of America	2013	45	7	14	4.0	18.9	0.7	97.9	60.2
3. Israel	2013	35	3	4	5.2	0.3	0.0	50.0	97.1
4. Costa Rica	2013	25	25	91	12.8	24.1	0.0	18.7	8.9
5. Dominican Republic	2013	19	7	10	15.7	12.4	12.4	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Ecuador	2013	1,816	33	169	11.7	3.2	0.0	33.1	74.0
2. Russian Federation	2013	956	1	1	9.3	10.0	0.0	7.1	0.0
3. Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of	2013	861	55	783	14.8	16.3	2.4	0.6	1.2
4. Guatemala	2013	540	49	420	6.9	6.3	5.4	84.5	87.6
5. Korea, Republic of	2013	515	3	5	5.5	0.5	0.0	27.3	72.9

Papua New Guinea

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1996
Simple average final bound		32.1	44.2	30.3	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2014	4.7	12.7	3.4		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2012	2.3	7.7	1.6	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2012	8.2	0.9	7.3	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
	Final bound	0	0.8	0.3	19.1	5.6	37.4	35.9	0.9	6.0
	MFN applied 2014	47.4	1.0	0.5	13.0	26.4	9.9	0.7	0.5	6.0
	Imports 2012	70.7	3.9	0.0	9.4	10.1	3.1	1.6	1.2	7.6
Non-agricultural products										
	Final bound	0	0.1	0	29.9	0.0	58.0	12.1	0	0.1
	MFN applied 2014	81.0	0	0.0	6.2	12.1	0.5	0.0	0	0.0
	Imports 2012	91.2	0	0.1	3.6	4.5	0.7	0.0	0	0.0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	31.9	0	82	100	8.2	55.4	47	1.9	73.5
Dairy products	20.2	0	45	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.4	100.0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	58.9	0	100	100	22.3	18.3	40	0.4	10.7
Coffee, tea	58.3	0	100	100	19.0	6.3	25	0.2	5.3
Cereals & preparations	41.8	0	152	100	5.7	64.3	28	5.0	86.0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	35.0	0	55	100	3.7	74.9	25	0.8	86.5
Sugars and confectionery	75.0	0	75	100	13.5	48.5	35	0.3	15.5
Beverages & tobacco	60.6	0	248	100	34.7	19.4	238	1.3	44.4
Cotton	11.0	0	11	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	30.5	0	55	100	5.2	64.0	25	0.5	25.9
Fish & fish products	54.0	0	55	100	18.8	4.1	20	0.5	2.0
Minerals & metals	27.9	0	90	100	1.6	91.0	35	12.8	71.4
Petroleum	33.0	0	40	100	0.0	100.0	0	17.0	100.0
Chemicals	19.3	0	55	100	0.8	94.2	20	6.2	84.6
Wood, paper, etc.	57.3	0	100	100	8.9	45.7	35	2.4	65.3
Textiles	27.7	0	75	100	1.8	87.6	25	1.4	87.4
Clothing	35.0	0	35	100	19.3	3.4	20	0.6	5.2
Leather, footwear, etc.	33.9	0	55	100	3.0	81.3	20	2.4	93.0
Non-electrical machinery	28.6	0	55	100	0.2	98.7	20	25.0	100.0
Electrical machinery	32.3	0	55	100	0.0	100.0	0	6.4	100.0
Transport equipment	36.5	0	75	100	0.4	96.6	13	11.6	97.1
Manufactures, n.e.s.	33.7	0	100	100	2.0	89.4	71	2.9	73.8

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2013	621	3	5	6.2	4.1	4.1	100.0	100.0
2. Malaysia	2013	87	3	5	1.9	0.4	0.0	68.8	93.9
3. United States of America	2013	67	2	2	0.2	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. Australia	2013	32	4	7	1.0	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
5. Singapore	2013	16	4	4	52.3	0.0	0.0	94.4	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Australia	2013	2,863	2	3	2.8	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. Japan	2013	861	11	18	1.2	0.5	0.2	76.0	86.1
3. China	2013	795	2	3	2.3	0.0	0.0	67.6	100.0
4. European Union	2013	377	4	5	4.5	11.1	11.1	100.0	100.0
5. Korea, Republic of	2013	231	7	15	5.0	1.5	0.0	9.1	1.0



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		33.5	33.1	33.5	Binding coverage:		Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2014	10.0	10.0	10.1			Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2013	6.4	12.4	5.8	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2013	12.1	1.0	11.2	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								NAV in %
	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	3.4	3.3	2.0	91.3	0	0	0
MFN applied	2014	7.4	7.4	56.5	14.6	13.4	0.7	0	0
Imports	2013	22.1	4.6	12.7	18.2	42.4	0.0	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	3.3	1.5	2.4	92.8	0	0	0
MFN applied	2014	15.1	19.6	15.7	17.2	32.0	0.4	0	0
Imports	2013	41.2	21.6	10.0	10.9	16.3	0.0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	33.6	0	35	100	8.3	6.5	16	0.2	11.8
Dairy products	34.3	0	35	100	15.0	0	16	0.2	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	32.7	0	35	100	10.1	5.6	25	0.6	0.2
Coffee, tea	34.2	0	35	100	12.4	0	20	0.4	0
Cereals & preparations	34.1	0	35	100	10.5	14.8	20	2.6	29.6
Oilseeds, fats & oils	33.1	0	35	100	7.6	10.8	12	0.4	26.2
Sugars and confectionery	34.7	0	35	100	20.2	0	30	0.2	0
Beverages & tobacco	29.4	0	35	100	16.7	2.5	20	3.0	26.9
Cotton	35.0	0	35	100	6.4	0	8	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	33.7	0	35	100	7.7	9.3	14	0.7	15.9
Fish & fish products	34.8	0	35	100	10.4	3.9	16	0.1	0
Minerals & metals	34.3	0	35	100	9.6	7.8	20	12.2	38.4
Petroleum	35.0	0	35	100	0.1	97.2	6	13.5	95.7
Chemicals	33.8	0	35	100	7.8	4.3	18	12.2	17.2
Wood, paper, etc.	33.1	0	35	100	10.3	5.7	18	2.5	24.2
Textiles	33.2	0	35	100	16.3	1.9	26	2.2	36.9
Clothing	34.9	0	35	100	20.6	0	25	1.4	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	34.8	0	35	100	13.1	1.3	25	3.2	0.1
Non-electrical machinery	32.5	0	35	100	2.5	66.0	20	13.7	71.4
Electrical machinery	32.9	0	35	100	7.8	22.6	22	14.4	4.5
Transport equipment	31.4	0	35	100	6.6	39.3	28	10.5	52.5
Manufactures, n.e.s.	32.8	0	35	100	12.0	21.0	20	6.0	13.1

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		Weighted	TL in %
	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit							
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2013	1,406	4	6	16.1	1.1	0.3	88.3	98.5
2. Russian Federation	2013	1,118	2	2	24.4	11.0	2.8	17.6	41.6
3. Brazil	2013	768	8	18	9.0	8.2	8.2	100.0	100.0
4. Chile	2013	552	3	4	6.0	6.0	3.5	68.9	34.6
5. Mexico	2013	304	12	21	16.7	16.3	12.8	72.0	72.8
Non-agricultural products									
1. Argentina	2013	428	11	15	19.5	3.2	3.2	100.0	100.0
2. Brazil	2013	265	25	60	18.9	20.0	17.7	99.6	87.3
3. European Union	2013	132	6	13	4.0	0.5	0.5	99.9	99.8
4. Bolivia, Plurinational State of	2013	91	11	24	15.1	7.9	7.9	100.0	100.0
5. United States of America	2013	70	3	8	4.6	1.8	1.5	75.6	96.1

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		29.5	30.9	29.3	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2014	3.4	4.1	3.3		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2013	1.8	1.7	1.8	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2013	43.3	4.4	38.8	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	97.7	2.3	0	0
MFN applied	2014	34.7	0	57.7	4.4	0	0	0	2.0
Imports	2013	73.9	0	24.9	1.1	0	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound		2.2	0	0	0	97.8	0	0	0
MFN applied	2014	56.8	0	29.9	13.3	0	0	0	0
Imports	2013	73.3	0	22.1	4.6	0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	30.0	0	30	100	5.0	25.7	11	0.3	28.7
Dairy products	36.7	0	68	100	0.0	52.4	0	0.5	100.0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	30.0	0	30	100	5.0	22.1	11	0.7	6.7
Coffee, tea	30.0	0	30	100	5.9	16.7	11	0.2	44.7
Cereals & preparations	34.6	0	68	100	2.7	51.3	11	4.1	90.2
Oilseeds, fats & oils	30.0	0	30	100	2.4	59.4	6	2.7	91.5
Sugars and confectionery	34.8	0	68	100	0.9	62.2	6	0.4	67.8
Beverages & tobacco	30.0	0	30	100	6.1	1.0	11	0.5	0.0
Cotton	30.0	0	30	100	6.0	0	6	0.3	0
Other agricultural products	30.0	0	30	100	3.3	45.0	6	0.5	75.0
Fish & fish products	30.0	0	30	100	0.3	94.8	6	0.5	94.1
Minerals & metals	30.0	0.1	30	100	1.5	74.6	6	11.1	87.6
Petroleum	30.0	0	30	100	0.0	100.0	0	15.1	100.0
Chemicals	30.0	0.1	30	100	2.0	66.9	6	13.0	60.7
Wood, paper, etc.	30.0	0	30	100	4.4	27.1	6	3.1	25.1
Textiles	30.0	0	30	100	8.4	8.0	11	2.9	13.2
Clothing	30.0	0	30	100	11.0	0	11	1.7	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	30.0	0	30	100	4.4	38.9	11	2.9	56.2
Non-electrical machinery	28.3	5.6	30	100	0.5	94.3	11	14.9	93.5
Electrical machinery	24.1	19.7	30	100	2.1	64.2	6	9.0	75.7
Transport equipment	30.0	0	30	100	1.0	83.6	6	11.9	61.1
Manufactures, n.e.s.	28.5	5.0	30	100	3.7	38.6	6	3.7	50.0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2013	2,017	14	40	13.0	6.9	6.8	86.0	99.4
2. United States of America	2013	1,274	14	51	3.8	7.9	7.3	97.4	98.2
3. Ecuador	2013	246	17	43	18.4	19.7	19.7	100.0	100.0
4. Colombia	2013	188	14	23	14.9	24.5	24.5	100.0	100.0
5. Canada	2013	171	9	31	3.7	0.6	0.6	98.5	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2013	8,242	4	8	11.6	0.4	0.3	30.9	87.3
2. United States of America	2013	6,748	50	215	5.3	1.8	1.8	99.8	100.0
3. European Union	2013	4,691	17	38	5.3	1.2	1.2	99.9	100.0
4. Canada	2013	2,815	4	7	6.0	0.3	0.3	99.4	100.0
5. Japan	2013	2,491	16	29	8.6	0.7	0.5	89.3	98.2



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		25.7	35.1	23.4	Binding coverage:		Total 66.9
Simple average MFN applied	2014	6.3	9.9	5.7			Non-Ag 61.9
Trade weighted average	2013	4.3	9.6	3.7	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		9.2
Imports in billion US\$	2013	65.7	6.9	58.8	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		13.3

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
	Final bound	0	2.9	5.4	0.7	9.5	80.2	0.7	0	0
	MFN applied 2014	0.4	49.0	28.0	9.5	3.3	9.6	0.4	0	0
	Imports 2013	2.2	45.6	37.5	3.8	0.6	10.0	0.2	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
	Final bound	2.9	0.0	8.0	0.2	25.9	24.9	0	0	0
	MFN applied 2014	3.9	58.0	23.8	12.8	0.9	0.6	0	0	0
	Imports 2013	46.8	34.2	9.9	4.8	0.5	3.8	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	37.6	0	50	100	20.5	0	45	0.9	0
Dairy products	27.2	0	40	100	3.9	0	7	1.3	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	37.4	0	60	100	9.7	0	40	0.6	0
Coffee, tea	41.1	0	50	100	15.7	0	45	0.5	0
Cereals & preparations	37.6	0	50	94.9	10.2	3.0	50	3.4	6.8
Oilseeds, fats & oils	36.8	0	60	100	5.4	0	15	1.7	0
Sugars and confectionery	44.7	0	80	100	18.9	0	65	0.4	0
Beverages & tobacco	45.2	0	50	100	8.2	0	15	0.8	0
Cotton	10.0	0	10	100	2.6	0	3	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	24.7	0	50	100	3.6	0	35	0.7	0
Fish & fish products	22.9	0	50	5.2	8.7	0	15	0.4	0
Minerals & metals	24.5	0.2	50	35.3	4.6	5.7	20	11.7	19.4
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	1.0	66.7	3	18.1	100.0
Chemicals	19.7	0.2	50	74.5	3.8	0.8	30	8.9	3.9
Wood, paper, etc.	23.9	0	50	39.0	6.5	6.0	30	2.3	5.6
Textiles	27.3	0	50	96.0	9.1	0.3	20	1.8	0.4
Clothing	30.0	0	30	100	14.8	0	15	0.6	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	34.0	0	50	35.2	6.6	1.3	20	1.0	2.3
Non-electrical machinery	19.0	8.4	50	74.4	2.2	5.4	15	10.4	42.2
Electrical machinery	18.4	37.2	50	64.2	3.9	18.3	30	22.5	71.9
Transport equipment	19.0	0	50	39.0	8.8	0.8	30	9.9	2.1
Manufactures, n.e.s.	24.4	15.0	50	53.9	4.8	4.8	15	2.0	10.3

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports		
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %	
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted			
Agricultural products										
1. Japan	2013	1,120	25	101	12.6	12.4	7.2	43.1	52.4	
2. United States of America	2013	1,009	12	28	9.0	4.4	0.4	66.5	70.7	
3. European Union	2013	649	13	33	14.5	6.7	3.6	16.9	37.3	
4. Korea, Republic of	2013	558	25	148	24.9	22.7	0.0	2.2	1.2	
5. China	2013	505	9	19	18.0	10.2	10.0	92.9	98.7	
Non-agricultural products										
1. China	2013	17,677	15	72	9.7	0.8	0.8	97.5	99.7	
2. United States of America	2013	7,975	36	298	4.0	3.6	0.6	76.2	80.4	
3. Japan	2013	7,809	43	247	3.0	0.9	0.8	93.1	97.2	
4. Hong Kong, China	2013	6,947	8	49	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	
5. European Union	2013	5,481	43	257	4.7	1.9	0.9	66.3	91.2	

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1996
Simple average final bound		15.6	26.2	14.0	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2014	4.7	5.3	4.6		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2013	4.5	6.0	4.3	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2013	27.0	2.6	24.4	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0.8	75.3	18.3	0.1	0	5.6	0
MFN applied	2014	23.4	68.7	0	0	0	0	0.8	7.9
Imports	2013	37.1	59.8	0	0	0	0	3.0	5.0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound		3.5	0.3	16.1	62.8	15.0	2.2	0	0.0
MFN applied	2014	8.2	91.5	0	0	0.0	0	0	0.3
Imports	2013	13.6	86.4	0	0	0	0	0	0.0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	46.9	0	200	100	2.8	36.5	5	2.4	49.1
Dairy products	15.1	0	20	100	5.0	0	5	1.0	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	14.9	0	15	100	3.3	33.3	5	1.7	67.3
Coffee, tea	19.8	0	20	100	3.1	37.5	5	0.5	26.6
Cereals & preparations	15.6	0	200	100	3.2	35.2	5	2.1	39.0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	14.7	0	15	100	4.8	3.6	5	0.4	1.3
Sugars and confectionery	20.0	0	20	100	3.5	29.4	5	0.2	63.0
Beverages & tobacco	100.0	0	200	100	37.5	0.7	200	1.0	0.0
Cotton	15.0	0	15	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	17.5	0	200	100	4.4	11.0	5	0.2	29.4
Fish & fish products	15.0	0	15	100	3.6	28.6	5	0.2	46.7
Minerals & metals	16.4	0.1	30	100	4.9	2.3	20	19.5	5.3
Petroleum	15.0	0	15	100	5.0	0	5	0.4	0
Chemicals	7.5	5.5	30	100	4.4	11.0	5	10.1	17.4
Wood, paper, etc.	17.3	0	30	100	4.7	5.2	5	3.7	6.0
Textiles	15.0	0.2	20	100	5.0	0.2	5	1.3	1.8
Clothing	20.0	0	20	100	5.0	0	5	1.8	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	16.8	0	20	100	5.0	0	5	1.7	0
Non-electrical machinery	14.1	5.9	20	100	4.5	9.7	5	16.1	14.6
Electrical machinery	14.5	21.5	20	100	3.7	26.3	5	9.4	40.0
Transport equipment	13.6	0	15	100	4.0	19.3	5	21.0	12.4
Manufactures, n.e.s.	14.0	5.8	20	100	4.6	8.6	5	5.3	8.8

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2013	29	6	11	1.8	0.6	0.6	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2013	6	3	4	8.4	1.4	0.9	26.7	91.1
3. Turkey	2013	3	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. Oman	2013	2	10	26	22.4	2.4	2.4	100.0	100.0
5. Bahrain, Kingdom of	2013	2	6	12	1.8	4.6	4.6	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Japan	2013	36,930	1	4	0.9	0.0	0.0	78.3	99.1
2. Korea, Republic of	2013	25,872	25	63	5.7	3.2	0.0	22.3	2.7
3. India	2013	15,734	4	9	9.5	3.8	0.0	3.5	27.6
4. European Union	2013	11,312	4	6	4.1	0.6	0.4	74.5	93.5
5. China	2013	8,463	3	8	9.8	0.6	0.0	10.0	75.8



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		2012
Simple average final bound		7.6	11.2	7.1	Binding coverage:		Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2014	8.4	11.6	7.9			Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2013	9.1	14.8	8.2	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		3.2
Imports in billion US\$	2013	307.8	40.6	267.2	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								NAV in %	
	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100		
Agricultural products										
Final bound	3.0	43.7	21.3	24.2	3.9	1.1	2.4	0.3	22.9	
MFN applied	2014	9.2	37.6	8.8	31.8	8.7	1.6	2.0	0.3	24.1
Imports	2013	15.6	21.2	8.1	37.5	11.2	3.6	2.8	0.0	43.3
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound	3.4	50.9	30.7	14.1	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.0	
MFN applied	2014	15.1	35.2	22.5	18.9	8.0	0.2	0	0.0	7.4
Imports	2013	28.7	24.1	20.4	13.7	12.1	0.9	0.1	0.1	8.3

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	23.2	7.4	80	100	19.6	17.5	80	2.4	25.4
Dairy products	15.0	0	34	100	16.8	0	34	1.4	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	8.4	0.2	15	100	9.6	4.8	25	3.7	6.4
Coffee, tea	6.4	4.2	13	100	7.4	20.8	20	1.0	33.7
Cereals & preparations	10.1	1.3	85	100	11.2	3.5	85	1.2	5.7
Oilseeds, fats & oils	7.1	8.2	25	100	7.5	16.3	19	0.9	69.9
Sugars and confectionery	12.2	0	48	100	11.1	0	44	0.2	0
Beverages & tobacco	24.7	0	278	100	29.0	4.4	278	1.7	4.5
Cotton	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	5.3	0	10	100	5.3	7.4	18	0.6	4.7
Fish & fish products	7.7	0	120	100	9.9	0.9	112	1.1	2.3
Minerals & metals	8.0	0.1	20	100	8.8	6.9	20	10.1	9.9
Petroleum	5.0	0	5	100	4.3	13.1	5	0.6	0.0
Chemicals	5.2	0.4	10	100	5.7	8.6	18	14.0	10.4
Wood, paper, etc.	8.0	5.0	17	100	11.4	6.5	49	3.3	9.5
Textiles	7.8	0	19	100	9.9	0.9	24	2.2	2.2
Clothing	9.1	0	24	100	11.5	0	29	2.9	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	6.4	0	15	100	7.5	9.8	37	3.3	6.6
Non-electrical machinery	5.8	7.9	15	100	3.2	65.7	19	18.5	67.4
Electrical machinery	6.2	23.3	17	100	6.4	27.4	29	11.2	39.5
Transport equipment	8.9	2.5	20	100	9.2	18.1	25	14.5	21.4
Manufactures, n.e.s.	8.4	7.9	20	100	9.4	18.1	20	5.1	36.0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2013	2,134	19	52	15.8	4.0	1.6	21.7	70.7
2. Turkey	2013	1,963	6	15	23.7	77.8	0.0	16.3	2.0
3. Belarus	2013	971	24	153	15.1	16.4	16.4	100.0	100.0
4. Ukraine	2013	798	13	49	10.2	9.6	8.4	97.2	85.6
5. Azerbaijan	2013	481	15	38	13.2	4.5	4.0	99.6	65.8
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2013	230,645	16	54	4.3	0.3	0.2	68.1	97.3
2. China	2013	39,552	17	52	8.2	1.1	0.0	14.4	77.1
3. United States of America	2013	25,790	19	44	2.5	0.1	0.1	86.3	98.8
4. Japan	2013	23,622	37	186	1.9	0.4	0.0	63.1	91.4
5. Ukraine	2013	22,353	43	330	3.9	1.2	1.2	100.0	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1996
Simple average final bound		89.4	74.0	91.7	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2014	12.7	20.0	11.5		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2013	14.2	25.9	11.8	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2013	1.8	0.3	1.5	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	3.2	0.8	0.8	0.3	1.8	2.4	90.7	0	0
MFN applied 2014	15.4	0	16.2	0	64.2	1.5	2.6	0	1.0
Imports 2013	19.6	0	11.8	0	42.7	11.7	14.1	0	13.7
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0.6	1.3	0.5	0.2	6.1	1.2	90.0	0	0
MFN applied 2014	40.5	0	22.9	0	36.2	0.4	0.0	0	0.0
Imports 2013	47.0	0	12.6	0	38.7	1.7	0.0	0	1.2

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	80.0	0	80	100	23.1	7.7	25	0.2	88.4
Dairy products	16.0	80.0	80	100	51.7	0	60	0.1	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	75.6	0	80	100	22.1	8.4	25	1.1	11.8
Coffee, tea	80.0	0	80	100	19.6	16.7	25	0.1	1.3
Cereals & preparations	73.0	5.8	80	100	22.0	11.4	50	7.3	39.2
Oilseeds, fats & oils	79.8	0	100	100	11.6	20.5	25	4.2	2.3
Sugars and confectionery	69.0	3.1	80	100	30.1	0	80	2.6	0
Beverages & tobacco	63.0	0	80	100	25.3	0	35	1.2	0
Cotton	80.0	0	80	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	77.2	0	100	100	10.9	38.2	25	0.1	46.7
Fish & fish products	89.1	9.5	100	100	24.7	0.3	25	0.5	0
Minerals & metals	98.2	0	100	100	10.5	36.6	35	17.8	24.5
Petroleum	100.0	0	100	100	4.3	61.4	25	5.4	94.2
Chemicals	92.8	1.3	100	100	3.9	77.9	25	11.8	63.9
Wood, paper, etc.	95.0	0	100	100	14.0	25.5	25	4.4	26.0
Textiles	64.1	0	100	100	19.5	6.9	56	3.2	32.1
Clothing	97.4	0	100	100	25.1	0.2	50	0.6	3.2
Leather, footwear, etc.	96.0	0	100	100	12.7	21.1	25	1.6	3.5
Non-electrical machinery	96.9	0	100	100	3.2	75.2	25	10.9	82.6
Electrical machinery	98.0	0.4	100	100	10.8	35.4	35	9.8	61.8
Transport equipment	96.8	0	100	100	6.0	62.3	25	12.8	12.8
Manufactures, n.e.s.	96.8	0.1	100	100	14.7	31.4	40	4.1	75.3

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2013	33	1	2	9.4	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
2. United States of America	2013	20	2	2	2.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. Pakistan	2013	16	1	1	11.7	10.0	0.0	33.3	0.1
4. Kenya	2013	12	2	3	19.0	12.7	12.7	100.0	100.0
5. Burundi	2013	5	8	17	27.6	29.0	29.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2013	108	1	2	1.1	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. Malaysia	2013	58	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. Kazakhstan	2013	41	1	1	13.3	0.0	0.0	33.3	99.9
4. Thailand	2013	10	1	1	4.9	1.0	0.0	61.5	0.0
5. Viet Nam	2013	10	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0



Saint Kitts and Nevis

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1996	
Simple average final bound	2014	76.0	108.6	70.9	Binding coverage:		Total 97.5	
Simple average MFN applied		9.1	13.9	8.4			Non-Ag 97.2	
Trade weighted average							Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$							Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0.5	0	0	1.8	78.7	18.8	0
MFN applied	28.0	26.8	1.9	8.0	19.3	15.6	0.3	0	2.0
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	96.4	0.7	0
MFN applied	25.5	47.5	2.7	4.8	18.8	0.5	0.2	0	0
Imports									

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	98.9	0	100	100	14.6	18.3	40		
Dairy products	98.8	0	100	100	5.7	35.0	25		
Fruit, vegetables, plants	112.5	0	250	100	14.8	21.9	40		
Coffee, tea	99.0	0	100	100	15.4	16.7	25		
Cereals & preparations	103.7	0	150	100	14.3	18.7	40		
Oilseeds, fats & oils	130.5	0	175	98.6	15.5	40.9	40		
Sugars and confectionery	107.5	0	130	100	20.3	0	40		
Beverages & tobacco	112.2	0	192	100	25.8	9.5	77		
Cotton	100.0	0	100	100	0.0	100.0	0		
Other agricultural products	103.2	0	182	100	7.2	50.9	40		
Fish & fish products									
Fish & fish products	100.0	0	100	1.6	10.8	21.4	40		
Minerals & metals	70.0	0	70	100	6.5	27.9	25		
Petroleum	83.9	0	150	100	5.1	38.4	25		
Chemicals	70.1	0	153	100	5.7	25.2	25		
Wood, paper, etc.	78.7	0	170	100	9.9	19.4	25		
Textiles	70.8	0	87	100	6.4	25.9	25		
Clothing	71.7	0	93	100	24.4	0	25		
Leather, footwear, etc.	70.0	0	70	100	8.8	41.8	25		
Non-electrical machinery	70.0	0	93	100	4.4	42.9	25		
Electrical machinery	70.0	0	70	100	11.5	6.5	25		
Transport equipment	70.0	0	70	100	9.8	37.1	45		
Manufactures, n.e.s.	71.2	0	160	100	14.1	17.7	70		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2013	1	2	3	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. Antigua and Barbuda	2013	1	1	2	25.4	34.2	34.2	100.0	100.0
3. Belize	2013	1	1	1	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
4. Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	2012	0	1	3	25.0	31.5	31.5	100.0	100.0
5. European Union	2013	0	3	3	3.4	0.2	0.2	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2013	45	3	11	2.9	0.7	0.7	98.3	100.0
2. European Union	2013	18	5	11	3.0	0.5	0.5	100.0	100.0
3. Canada	2013	8	1	5	3.9	0.0	0.0	82.8	99.8
4. Turkey	2013	4	1	1	2.1	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Mexico	2013	2	1	5	4.0	1.1	0.0	45.2	86.7

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995	
Simple average final bound	2014	62.4	114.7	54.4	Binding coverage:		Total 99.6	
Simple average MFN applied		8.4	16.4	7.2			Non-Ag 99.5	
Trade weighted average							Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$							Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0.7	63.1	36.2	0
MFN applied	28.5	22.5	1.5	4.0	14.5	29.0	0	0	0
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	92.5	3.7	3.3	0
MFN applied	44.9	26.5	2.9	4.1	17.9	3.4	0.2	0	0.0
Imports									

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	123.4	0	130	100	14.3	43.4	40		
Dairy products	100.0	0	100	100	5.3	44.2	20		
Fruit, vegetables, plants	117.3	0	250	100	22.3	12.3	40		
Coffee, tea	102.5	0	130	100	16.8	0	40		
Cereals & preparations	107.9	0	160	100	13.0	34.5	40		
Oilseeds, fats & oils	128.4	0	175	100	19.0	29.9	40		
Sugars and confectionery	107.5	0	130	100	19.1	12.5	40		
Beverages & tobacco	122.1	0	182	100	28.0	2.9	45		
Cotton	100.0	0	100	100	0.0	100.0	0		
Other agricultural products	104.4	0	182	100	7.3	48.6	40		
Fish & fish products	116.0	0	130	82.5	28.7	18.3	40		
Minerals & metals	52.3	0	153	100	4.6	59.9	30		
Petroleum	97.6	0	120	100	4.9	38.4	25		
Chemicals	50.9	0	157	100	5.6	23.1	40		
Wood, paper, etc.	63.3	0	170	100	8.2	35.1	25		
Textiles	52.2	0	113	100	5.5	35.0	30		
Clothing	53.3	0	93	100	19.8	0	20		
Leather, footwear, etc.	51.2	0	103	100	8.8	21.7	25		
Non-electrical machinery	50.7	0	100	100	1.8	90.4	30		
Electrical machinery	50.0	0	50	100	7.1	66.3	30		
Transport equipment	58.9	0	143	100	6.4	74.7	35		
Manufactures, n.e.s.	55.9	0	206	100	12.0	39.0	70		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2013	12	3	5	18.0	21.3	21.3	100.0	100.0
2. Guyana	2013	4	1	1	26.1	99.2	99.2	100.0	100.0
3. Barbados	2013	3	2	4	56.9	93.0	93.0	100.0	100.0
4. Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	2012	2	1	3	21.6	25.2	25.2	100.0	100.0
5. Dominica	2013	2	1	2	49.6	115.5	115.5	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Dominican Republic	2013	62	1	1	5.8	5.8	5.8	100.0	100.0
2. United States of America	2013	13	4	8	0.8	0.5	0.5	100.0	100.0
3. Dominica	2013	3	13	37	17.4	17.5	17.5	100.0	100.0
4. Jamaica	2013	2	6	11	8.9	11.4	11.4	100.0	100.0
5. Guyana	2013	2	6	6	14.9	11.9	11.9	100.0	100.0



Saint Vincent and the Grenadines

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		62.9	114.8	55.1	Binding coverage:		Total 99.7
Simple average MFN applied	2013	10.2	17.1	9.1			Non-Ag 99.7
Trade weighted average	2012	12.4	16.1	11.3	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2012	0.4	0.1	0.3	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								NAV in %
	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0.6	63.0	36.3	0
MFN applied	2013	11.2	39.6	1.8	4.0	14.7	28.6	0.2	0
Imports	2012	24.7	15.5	2.9	0.9	37.7	17.6	0.7	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	91.5	4.7	3.5	0
MFN applied	2013	3.9	67.5	3.5	4.0	17.6	3.4	0	0
Imports	2012	5.2	22.4	41.5	9.8	17.2	3.8	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	123.5	0	130	100	14.9	10.1	40	4.6	32.4
Dairy products	100.0	0	100	100	6.4	30.0	20	1.8	35.1
Fruit, vegetables, plants	117.3	0	250	100	23.1	4.8	40	1.6	9.7
Coffee, tea	102.5	0	130	100	16.8	0	40	0.4	0
Cereals & preparations	107.8	0	160	100	14.6	13.6	40	9.6	37.3
Oilseeds, fats & oils	129.5	0	175	98.6	19.4	18.3	40	1.2	0.0
Sugars and confectionery	107.5	0	130	100	19.8	0	40	1.0	0
Beverages & tobacco	121.6	0	182	100	26.0	2.2	74	3.7	0.0
Cotton	100.0	0	100	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	104.4	0	182	100	8.7	20.1	40	0.3	39.2
Fish & fish products	120.4	0	130	89.7	28.8	15.9	40	0.6	48.1
Minerals & metals	52.4	0	153	100	7.2	5.0	30	12.1	15.4
Petroleum	72.8	0	120	100	6.4	0	35	27.1	0
Chemicals	51.0	0	157	100	6.6	3.6	40	7.7	6.0
Wood, paper, etc.	64.3	0	170	100	9.7	5.1	25	6.7	9.8
Textiles	52.2	0	113	100	7.3	0.2	30	1.3	0.4
Clothing	53.3	0	93	100	19.8	0	20	1.2	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	51.2	0	103	100	9.7	2.5	25	1.7	11.3
Non-electrical machinery	50.8	0	100	100	5.9	5.5	35	6.4	1.9
Electrical machinery	54.7	0	163	100	9.7	1.2	35	4.8	0.0
Transport equipment	60.4	0	143	100	9.1	8.8	35	4.0	6.5
Manufactures, n.e.s.	56.6	0	206	100	13.2	3.6	35	2.0	2.2

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Barbados	2013	9	4	5	42.6	51.6	51.6	100.0	100.0
2. Antigua and Barbuda	2013	6	4	5	27.1	30.8	30.8	100.0	100.0
3. Dominica	2013	3	3	3	29.3	32.0	32.0	100.0	100.0
4. European Union	2013	1	3	3	5.7	6.4	6.4	100.0	100.0
5. United States of America	2013	0	4	6	3.9	1.5	1.5	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2013	10	1	1	3.8	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
2. Turkey	2013	10	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. Sudan	2012	6	10	42	22.3	19.7	0.0	5.9	6.0
4. Switzerland	2013	5	1	1	0.7	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. United States of America	2013	2	9	11	0.9	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		2012
Simple average final bound		21.2	26.6	20.4	Binding coverage:		Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2014	11.4	14.7	10.8			Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2013	9.9	10.0	9.8	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2013	0.4	0.1	0.3	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
	Final bound	0	0.6	4.0	18.1	32.1	44.2	0.7	0.3	3.4
	MFN applied 2014	6.0	4.2	38.0	0	47.9	2.8	0.8	0.3	3.2
	Imports 2013	51.0	2.0	19.5	0	24.1	3.3	0.0	0.0	3.4
Non-agricultural products										
	Final bound	0	0.3	4.7	44.3	29.9	20.8	0.0	0	0
	MFN applied 2014	1.9	0.4	72.5	0	25.0	0.0	0	0	0.1
	Imports 2013	37.3	0.3	53.3	0	9.1	0.0	0	0	0.0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	22.8	0	100	100	11.0	24.3	20	8.1	78.8
Dairy products	13.0	0	20	100	4.8	27.0	8	2.7	63.4
Fruit, vegetables, plants	32.5	0	35	100	18.1	1.0	20	1.6	14.2
Coffee, tea	26.7	0	35	100	12.5	0	20	0.5	0
Cereals & preparations	25.0	0	35	100	11.3	7.1	20	7.7	41.1
Oilseeds, fats & oils	20.2	0	35	100	12.3	0	20	0.7	0
Sugars and confectionery	22.5	0	25	100	8.0	17.6	20	1.9	78.1
Beverages & tobacco	39.6	0	110	100	35.8	0	110	1.5	0
Cotton	15.0	0	15	100	8.0	0	8	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	23.5	0	35	100	11.7	0	20	0.6	0
Fish & fish products	27.9	0	35	100	18.7	4.9	20	2.1	84.3
Minerals & metals	21.9	0	30	100	8.8	2.2	20	12.2	0.9
Petroleum	20.6	0	55	100	8.8	5.6	50	21.6	97.2
Chemicals	16.3	0	30	100	8.6	3.5	20	9.1	10.9
Wood, paper, etc.	19.3	0	30	100	9.7	0.2	20	7.0	0.2
Textiles	15.9	0	30	100	8.6	0.2	20	1.5	6.6
Clothing	30.0	0	30	100	19.9	0	20	1.4	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	24.4	0	30	100	15.8	0	20	1.2	0
Non-electrical machinery	19.2	0	35	100	8.8	0.2	20	6.0	0.6
Electrical machinery	21.4	0	30	100	13.1	0	20	5.5	0
Transport equipment	23.0	0	30	100	10.1	17.6	20	4.4	83.8
Manufactures, n.e.s.	24.5	0	30	100	14.4	0	20	2.5	0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports		
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %	
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted			
Agricultural products										
1. United States of America	2013	1	3	3	4.0	0.6	0.6	100.0	100.0	
2. New Zealand	2013	1	5	8	2.0	0.5	0.5	100.0	100.0	
3. European Union	2013	0	2	2	11.4	12.2	12.2	100.0	100.0	
4. Malaysia	2013	0	1	1	5.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
5. Japan	2013	0	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	
Non-agricultural products										
1. Colombia	2013	4	1	3	5.8	5.0	0.0	21.1	0.4	
2. United States of America	2013	3	5	6	2.9	0.3	0.2	90.3	99.8	
3. Australia	2013	1	24	45	4.6	2.9	2.9	98.9	100.0	
4. New Zealand	2013	1	11	20	3.4	0.6	0.6	100.0	100.0	
5. Brazil	2013	1	4	8	13.0	8.9	0.0	16.7	36.6	



Sao Tome and Principe

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member	
Simple average final bound					Binding coverage: Total	
Simple average MFN applied	2014	10.2	10.3	10.1	Non-Ag	
Trade weighted average	2013	9.1	7.9	9.9	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	
Imports in billion US\$	2013	0.1	0.0	0.1	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
	Final bound									
	MFN applied	2014	1.4	27.9	51.3	0	18.4	0	0	1.1
	Imports	2013	14.3	48.5	19.2	0	18.0	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
	Final bound									
	MFN applied	2014	0	18.1	70.6	0	10.4	0	0	0.9
	Imports	2013	0	25.5	63.5	0	10.9	0	0	0.1

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products					7.0	0	10	4.1	0
Dairy products					3.0	40.0	5	2.7	74.8
Fruit, vegetables, plants					12.1	0	20	3.1	0
Coffee, tea					11.5	0	20	0.3	0
Cereals & preparations					7.8	1.3	20	12.9	30.1
Oilseeds, fats & oils					8.4	0	20	3.9	0
Sugars and confectionery					5.0	0	5	2.1	0
Beverages & tobacco					15.1	0	20	10.9	0
Cotton					10.0	0	10	0.0	0
Other agricultural products					12.6	0	20	1.3	0
Fish & fish products					10.7	0	20	0.3	0
Minerals & metals					9.1	0	20	13.8	0
Petroleum					6.0	0	10	0.0	0
Chemicals					9.8	0	20	8.7	0
Wood, paper, etc.					12.1	0	20	4.3	0
Textiles					10.4	0	20	2.3	0
Clothing					8.5	0	10	0.6	0
Leather, footwear, etc.					14.8	0	20	2.1	0
Non-electrical machinery					9.4	0	20	7.5	0
Electrical machinery					10.3	0	20	8.7	0
Transport equipment					12.4	0	20	8.6	0
Manufactures, n.e.s.					10.7	0	20	1.8	0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports		
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %	
		US\$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted			
Agricultural products										
1. European Union	2013	6	1	1	4.8	0.2	0.2	100.0	100.0	
2. Turkey	2013	1	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	
3. United States of America	2013	0	2	2	5.7	5.7	5.7	100.0	100.0	
4. Switzerland	2013	0	3	4	4.9	2.6	2.6	100.0	100.0	
5. Chinese Taipei	2013	0	1	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	
Non-agricultural products										
1. Burkina Faso	2013	2	1	1	10.0	10.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
2. Bahamas	2013	1	2	2	15.0	0.5	0.0	50.0	98.4	
3. Cameroon	2012	0	1	1	21.7	10.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
4. Hong Kong, China	2013	0	2	5	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	
5. Korea, Republic of	2013	0	2	4	8.0	8.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	

Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	2005
Simple average final bound		11.1	15.7	10.5	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2014	5.1	5.9	5.0		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2013	4.4	6.7	4.0	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2013	163.0	23.4	139.6	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0.1	4.8	33.4	49.7	3.7	0.2	0	1.4	9.0
MFN applied	2014	23.3	66.2	0.7	1.2	0.1	0.1	0.7	0.7	8.4
Imports	2013	49.1	46.6	0	0	0	0	4.2	0.1	4.3
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		8.1	5.2	32.6	53.7	0.4	0	0	0	0.1
MFN applied	2014	8.2	85.2	2.1	4.0	0.2	0	0	0	0.4
Imports	2013	19.1	80.9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	11.9	0.2	25	100	3.4	36.7	20	2.4	30.8
Dairy products	10.9	0	25	100	5.0	0	5	1.1	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	11.9	0	40	100	3.5	32.8	40	1.5	53.0
Coffee, tea	9.3	0	15	100	4.4	37.5	15	0.7	37.2
Cereals & preparations	12.9	0	25	100	3.6	35.2	15	5.5	75.2
Oilseeds, fats & oils	11.2	0	15	100	4.8	3.6	5	1.1	36.4
Sugars and confectionery	12.4	0	20	100	4.0	29.4	10	0.6	86.3
Beverages & tobacco	80.7	0.7	441	100	43.9	0.7	245	1.0	0.1
Cotton	13.2	0	15	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	13.0	0	15	100	4.4	11.0	5	0.5	43.5
Fish & fish products	10.6	0	15	100	3.6	28.6	5	0.4	37.4
Minerals & metals	13.1	2.0	20	100	5.3	2.3	15	18.5	14.9
Petroleum	6.1	0	10	100	5.3	0	10	1.1	0
Chemicals	5.4	11.4	15	100	4.6	11.0	7	9.9	39.3
Wood, paper, etc.	9.0	1.0	20	100	6.3	5.1	20	3.1	3.1
Textiles	14.1	0.2	15	100	5.7	0.2	15	1.6	2.8
Clothing	11.1	0	15	100	5.1	0	12	1.9	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	12.4	4.7	15	100	6.0	0	15	1.9	0
Non-electrical machinery	10.5	16.4	15	100	4.7	9.7	15	16.2	13.3
Electrical machinery	8.2	35.5	15	100	4.1	26.3	15	10.5	51.5
Transport equipment	10.8	4.2	15	100	4.6	19.3	15	16.7	7.2
Manufactures, n.e.s.	10.9	12.7	15	100	4.7	8.6	15	3.8	16.4

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Qatar	2013	433	15	60	3.6	3.6	3.6	100.0	100.0
2. Kuwait, the State of	2013	357	18	72	3.9	4.4	4.4	100.0	100.0
3. Jordan	2013	324	12	37	20.3	18.5	18.5	100.0	100.0
4. Yemen	2013	282	10	27	8.6	10.1	10.1	100.0	100.0
5. Bahrain, Kingdom of	2013	236	12	82	6.8	4.1	4.1	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2013	53,449	3	9	9.4	0.9	0.0	11.0	80.2
2. Japan	2013	49,818	1	2	2.2	0.1	0.0	84.0	99.5
3. United States of America	2013	46,406	3	18	2.7	0.0	0.0	56.6	99.1
4. European Union	2013	38,677	5	12	4.2	1.0	0.7	70.1	88.9
5. Korea, Republic of	2013	37,660	23	60	6.6	5.0	0.0	15.4	1.7



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		30.0	29.8	30.0	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2014	11.9	14.6	11.5		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2013	8.9	11.6	8.0	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2013	6.7	1.6	5.1	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	1.1	0	98.9	0	0	0
MFN applied	2014	0	26.2	15.2	0	58.6	0	0	0
Imports	2013	0	25.3	35.7	0	39.0	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0.1	0	99.9	0	0	0
MFN applied	2014	1.9	40.1	20.9	0	37.2	0	0	0
Imports	2013	19.0	29.4	33.5	0	18.1	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	30.0	0	30	100	19.0	0	20	0.2	0
Dairy products	27.4	0	30	100	16.3	0	20	1.1	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	30.0	0	30	100	17.4	0	20	1.4	0
Coffee, tea	30.0	0	30	100	15.6	0	20	0.5	0
Cereals & preparations	29.5	0	30	100	13.2	0	20	13.9	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	30.0	0	30	100	10.7	0	20	3.1	0
Sugars and confectionery	30.0	0	30	100	11.3	0	20	1.7	0
Beverages & tobacco	29.7	0	30	100	18.6	0	20	1.7	0
Cotton	30.0	0	30	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	30.0	0	30	100	9.1	0	20	0.3	0
Fish & fish products	30.0	0	30	100	14.4	0	20	0.3	0
Minerals & metals	30.0	0	30	100	11.7	1.5	20	11.3	5.5
Petroleum	30.0	0	30	100	7.2	22.9	10	26.6	39.5
Chemicals	30.0	0	30	100	7.2	4.5	20	9.2	30.9
Wood, paper, etc.	30.0	0	30	100	11.2	5.1	20	3.0	7.5
Textiles	30.0	0	30	100	16.4	0.3	20	2.2	9.0
Clothing	30.0	0	30	100	20.0	0	20	0.3	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	30.0	0	30	100	13.0	1.3	20	1.0	2.3
Non-electrical machinery	30.0	0	30	100	7.0	0	20	8.5	0
Electrical machinery	30.0	0	30	100	11.2	0.4	20	5.3	0.5
Transport equipment	30.0	0	30	100	8.7	2.5	20	6.9	0.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	30.0	0	30	100	14.4	2.1	20	1.6	0.9

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2013	130	8	20	13.9	8.8	8.8	100.0	100.0
2. Mali	2012	54	13	26	16.8	16.6	16.6	97.5	99.9
3. India	2013	21	1	1	7.5	0.1	0.0	66.7	99.5
4. Burkina Faso	2013	21	3	3	17.7	19.9	19.9	100.0	100.0
5. China	2013	20	3	4	11.8	16.1	14.6	81.8	66.3
Non-agricultural products									
1. Mali	2012	813	30	116	13.1	10.7	5.7	17.2	39.8
2. European Union	2013	300	13	47	5.7	8.5	8.5	99.9	100.0
3. India	2013	132	4	4	6.2	4.8	0.0	7.4	3.3
4. Côte d'Ivoire	2013	77	8	16	12.3	9.0	8.7	37.4	95.8
5. Korea, Republic of	2013	62	26	40	8.1	7.8	1.2	27.7	28.7

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member
Simple average final bound					Binding coverage: Total
Simple average MFN applied	2014	7.4	13.9	6.4	Non-Ag
Trade weighted average	2013	6.1	16.9	5.1	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)
Imports in billion US\$	2013	18.7	1.5	17.2	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %	
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)									
Agricultural products											
	Final bound										
	MFN applied	2014	3.0	34.8	11.3	7.8	24.3	18.8	0	0	0.1
	Imports	2013	0.2	29.8	9.8	6.0	26.8	27.3	0	0	3.7
Non-agricultural products											
	Final bound										
	MFN applied	2014	1.1	60.5	25.3	4.4	8.3	0.4	0	0	0
	Imports	2013	0.9	69.7	15.7	7.7	6.0	0.1	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products					20.5	0	30	0.7	0
Dairy products					23.8	0	30	0.3	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants					14.2	0	30	1.7	0
Coffee, tea					10.4	0	30	1.0	0
Cereals & preparations					20.9	0	30	1.3	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils					7.0	0	30	0.9	0
Sugars and confectionery					10.9	0	25	0.3	0
Beverages & tobacco					24.0	0	33	1.2	0
Cotton					0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products					4.1	12.5	20	0.8	0.7
Fish & fish products					9.0	0	30	0.4	0
Minerals & metals					5.0	2.8	30	19.0	2.5
Petroleum					2.0	8.5	10	10.2	0.1
Chemicals					3.3	1.1	30	16.2	1.9
Wood, paper, etc.					4.9	0	20	5.1	0
Textiles					9.1	1.0	30	3.3	0.9
Clothing					20.4	0	22	2.1	0
Leather, footwear, etc.					8.3	0	30	3.0	0
Non-electrical machinery					4.5	0	20	7.8	0
Electrical machinery					6.6	0.2	15	7.9	0
Transport equipment					5.1	5.7	20	13.6	0.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.					5.8	0	25	3.4	0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports		
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %	
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted			
Agricultural products										
1. European Union	2013	1,226	24	110	15.2	18.4	8.7	90.2	85.4	
2. Bosnia and Herzegovina	2013	464	21	100	16.7	19.4	19.4	100.0	100.0	
3. Montenegro	2013	282	22	126	16.4	24.3	24.3	96.2	100.0	
4. Russian Federation	2013	215	13	39	15.3	12.0	11.3	85.9	96.5	
5. FYR of Macedonia	2013	180	20	85	20.3	30.7	30.7	100.0	100.0	
Non-agricultural products										
1. European Union	2013	6,333	56	507	4.1	4.7	4.7	100.0	100.0	
2. Russian Federation	2013	905	32	158	10.8	13.0	10.5	94.0	84.1	
3. Bosnia and Herzegovina	2013	569	52	630	7.7	7.2	7.2	100.0	100.0	
4. United States of America	2013	483	15	33	5.6	1.3	0.1	66.5	60.8	
5. Montenegro	2013	390	57	788	3.7	3.3	3.3	100.0	100.0	

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary	Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	2015
Simple average final bound	9.5	16.9	8.3	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied					Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average				Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$				Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	30.1	0	19.0	0	47.5	2.2	0.0	1.2	0
MFN applied									
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	49.9	0	28.2	0	21.7	0.0	0.0	0.1	0
MFN applied									
Imports									

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	19.9	8.8	25	100					
Dairy products	0.0	100.0	0	100					
Fruit, vegetables, plants	20.6	16.8	50	100					
Coffee, tea	21.5	4.2	25	100					
Cereals & preparations	13.1	22.3	100	100					
Oilseeds, fats & oils	2.1	80.8	25	100					
Sugars and confectionery	16.9	6.3	25	100					
Beverages & tobacco	53.9	2.1	200	100					
Cotton	0.0	100.0	0	100					
Other agricultural products	9.0	45.6	25	100					
Fish & fish products	24.8	1.6	100	100					
Minerals & metals	6.8	49.8	25	100					
Petroleum	17.0	32.0	25	100					
Chemicals	1.1	84.2	25	100					
Wood, paper, etc.	13.6	24.5	50	100					
Textiles	10.3	20.5	25	100					
Clothing	24.7	0	25	100					
Leather, footwear, etc.	16.3	29.1	200	100					
Non-electrical machinery	1.9	85.7	25	100					
Electrical machinery	6.9	56.0	25	100					
Transport equipment	8.8	48.3	25	100					
Manufactures, n.e.s.	13.0	37.7	50	100					

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Israel	2013	2	3	4	6.1	16.9	0.0	60.0	27.2
2. Australia	2013	1	3	4	1.3	0.3	0.0	75.0	93.8
3. Hong Kong, China	2013	1	2	3	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. Uganda	2013	1	1	1	25.0	25.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Nigeria	2013	0	2	2	12.5	9.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2013	388	2	3	4.9	23.2	23.2	100.0	100.0
2. Japan	2013	54	3	4	2.2	3.1	0.0	37.5	10.2
3. Mauritius	2013	49	1	3	2.3	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. Israel	2013	36	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Madagascar	2013	8	2	5	14.4	18.6	0.0	12.5	6.9

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary	Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound	47.4	40.4	48.5	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied					Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average				Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$				Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	98.8	1.2	0	0
MFN applied									
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	99.8	0.2	0	0
MFN applied									
Imports									

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	40.0	0	40	100					
Dairy products	40.0	0	40	100					
Fruit, vegetables, plants	39.7	0	40	100					
Coffee, tea	39.8	0	40	100					
Cereals & preparations	39.5	0	40	100					
Oilseeds, fats & oils	40.1	0	50	100					
Sugars and confectionery	40.0	0	40	100					
Beverages & tobacco	47.2	0	80	100					
Cotton	30.0	0	30	100					
Other agricultural products	40.3	0	50	100					
Fish & fish products	49.8	0	50	100					
Minerals & metals	48.4	0	50	100					
Petroleum	50.0	0	50	100					
Chemicals	49.2	0	50	100					
Wood, paper, etc.	49.4	0	50	100					
Textiles	50.0	0	50	100					
Clothing	50.0	0	50	100					
Leather, footwear, etc.	50.0	0	50	100					
Non-electrical machinery	43.5	0	50	100					
Electrical machinery	47.8	0	50	100					
Transport equipment	49.3	0	80	100					
Manufactures, n.e.s.	49.3	0	50	100					

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2013	30	4	4	17.6	4.7	4.7	100.0	100.0
2. Morocco	2013	1	1	1	6.3	10.0	9.9	50.0	99.5
3. Malaysia	2013	1	1	1	4.0	0.0	0.0	40.0	99.2
4. India	2013	0	1	1	30.0	30.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Australia	2013	0	4	6	1.6	0.5	0.5	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2013	1,453	1	1	11.4	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2013	192	2	4	3.6	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. United States of America	2013	41	11	21	3.5	0.1	0.1	97.8	100.0
4. Turkey	2013	24	1	1	2.8	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Australia	2013	16	8	13	4.9	0.4	0.4	99.2	100.0



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		9.7	23.5	6.5	Binding coverage:		Total 69.6
Simple average MFN applied	2014	0.2	1.1	0.0			Non-Ag 65.0
Trade weighted average	2013	0.5	15.7	0.0	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2013	367.2	12.8	354.4	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								NAV in %
	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	
Agricultural products									
Final bound	4.1	0	92.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.4	3.0	3.8
MFN applied	2014	99.8	0.0	0	0	0.0	0	0.1	0.2
Imports	2013	98.2	0	0	0.2	0	0	0.0	1.6
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	17.0	0	48.0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MFN applied	2014	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Imports	2013	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	8.9	11.0	10	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.3	100.0
Dairy products	7.0	30.0	10	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.3	100.0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	9.6	4.0	10	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.5	100.0
Coffee, tea	10.0	0	10	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.2	100.0
Cereals & preparations	11.1	3.5	575	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.5	100.0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	10.0	0	10	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.3	100.0
Sugars and confectionery	10.0	0	10	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.1	100.0
Beverages & tobacco	205.3	0	> 1000	100	17.6	97.0	948	1.0	93.9
Cotton	10.0	0	10	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	9.4	0.8	10	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.2	100.0
Fish & fish products	10.0	0.4	10	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.3	100.0
Minerals & metals	5.7	41.1	10	45.2	0.0	100.0	0	9.2	100.0
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	0.0	100.0	0	30.0	100.0
Chemicals	5.1	18.6	10	97.1	0.0	100.0	0	7.2	100.0
Wood, paper, etc.	3.2	68.5	10	96.5	0.0	100.0	0	1.1	100.0
Textiles	9.9	0.3	10	64.3	0.0	100.0	0	0.5	100.0
Clothing	10.0	0	10	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.8	100.0
Leather, footwear, etc.	10.0	0	10	23.3	0.0	100.0	0	0.8	100.0
Non-electrical machinery	6.6	34.0	10	63.1	0.0	100.0	0	13.4	100.0
Electrical machinery	5.9	41.0	10	59.1	0.0	100.0	0	25.3	100.0
Transport equipment	6.0	40.0	10	12.5	0.0	100.0	0	3.3	100.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	3.4	64.7	10	30.4	0.0	100.0	0	4.5	100.0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Australia	2013	804	7	16	2.0	3.1	3.1	100.0	100.0
2. Japan	2013	633	7	15	30.7	42.9	28.0	31.7	23.9
3. Malaysia	2013	607	16	51	15.6	31.1	11.3	58.9	26.5
4. China	2013	456	8	17	16.0	9.1	9.1	100.0	100.0
5. Indonesia	2013	301	22	65	10.6	5.6	4.7	93.8	98.9
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2013	29,502	25	197	8.4	3.0	3.0	97.2	100.0
2. Indonesia	2013	25,279	74	2,907	7.0	5.2	5.1	99.7	99.9
3. Malaysia	2013	23,024	35	364	8.8	2.1	1.4	56.0	86.9
4. European Union	2013	20,657	32	211	4.2	1.5	0.0	22.3	72.3
5. United States of America	2013	14,763	27	179	2.7	1.1	1.1	100.0	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1996
Simple average final bound		78.3	71.4	79.4	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2013	9.5	12.2	9.1		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2013	7.5	6.2	8.6	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2013	0.2	0.1	0.1	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %	
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)									
Agricultural products										
Final bound	0	3.5	8.3	2.0	0.5	1.7	79.0	5.1	3.5	
MFN applied	2013	0.6	13.0	82.6	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.7	1.2	3.3
Imports	2013	43.1	11.5	44.6	0.2	0.1	0	0.0	0.4	0.7
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound	0	0.5	1.3	0.3	0	0.2	94.8	2.9	0.9	
MFN applied	2013	0.2	16.4	80.8	0.1	0.0	0	0	0	0.4
Imports	2013	1.1	25.9	73.0	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	2.0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	86.3	0	110	100	8.8	0	10	5.8	0
Dairy products	32.5	0	80	100	7.3	0	10	1.3	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	67.8	0	80	100	10.0	0	10	1.5	0
Coffee, tea	80.0	0	80	100	10.0	0	10	1.8	0
Cereals & preparations	70.2	0	150	100	8.8	5.1	15	29.2	67.5
Oilseeds, fats & oils	78.2	0	80	100	9.2	0	10	1.5	0
Sugars and confectionery	61.3	0	80	100	8.8	0	10	0.7	0
Beverages & tobacco	79.2	0	239	100	52.5	0	239	2.6	0
Cotton	80.0	0	80	100	10.0	0	10	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	65.0	0	80	100	9.2	0	10	1.1	0
Fish & fish products	83.7	0	120	100	10.0	0	10	1.9	0
Minerals & metals	76.8	0	90	100	8.5	0	10	7.1	0
Petroleum	2.3	0	3	100	0.3	0	0	0	0
Chemicals	77.2	0	110	100	7.9	0	17	4.8	0
Wood, paper, etc.	80.0	0	80	100	9.8	0	10	6.3	0
Textiles	79.9	0	80	100	9.9	0	10	3.2	0
Clothing	80.0	0	80	100	10.0	0	10	0.4	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	80.0	0	80	100	10.0	0	10	1.7	0
Non-electrical machinery	80.1	0	110	100	9.4	0.3	10	13.6	3.7
Electrical machinery	80.0	0	80	100	9.7	0.4	10	10.3	0.8
Transport equipment	80.0	0	80	100	8.9	1.6	10	1.9	0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	86.6	0	110	100	9.8	0.6	10	2.9	0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2013	31	1	2	3.8	3.9	3.9	100.0	100.0
2. Switzerland	2013	4	1	3	63.8	61.1	61.1	100.0	100.0
3. Indonesia	2013	3	1	1	5.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
4. Philippines	2013	2	1	1	10.0	10.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Australia	2013	1	4	7	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2013	404	1	1	1.2	0.0	0.0	87.1	99.9
2. Australia	2013	89	2	2	3.3	0.2	0.2	100.0	100.0
3. European Union	2013	33	1	1	9.4	23.9	23.9	100.0	100.0
4. Thailand	2013	22	2	3	10.7	4.7	0.0	22.2	0.0
5. Korea, Republic of	2013	13	1	2	3.8	1.3	1.1	54.5	98.2



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		19.0	40.4	15.7	Binding coverage:		Total 96.1
Simple average MFN applied	2014	7.6	8.4	7.4			Non-Ag 95.5
Trade weighted average	2013	5.7	8.9	5.5	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		37.2
Imports in billion US\$	2013	96.8	6.8	90.0	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		37.5

Frequency distribution	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								NAV in %
	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	
Agricultural products									
Final bound	21.4	2.3	1.8	1.7	9.5	36.4	23.6	3.2	0
MFN applied 2014	47.2	11.2	13.0	7.3	15.1	5.7	0.3	0.2	12.7
Imports 2013	42.1	12.4	22.1	1.7	15.4	4.8	0.4	1.1	18.9
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	13.4	5.3	21.8	20.4	20.3	14.3	0	0.0	0
MFN applied 2014	63.9	2.3	5.6	7.6	13.1	7.4	0	0.0	0.9
Imports 2013	67.9	8.6	3.0	2.9	13.6	4.0	0	0.0	7.9

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	41.7	24.2	160	100	10.9	60.6	82	0.8	41.4
Dairy products	93.2	0	96	100	7.5	23.8	20	0.1	3.5
Fruit, vegetables, plants	28.3	19.3	99	100	9.2	34.9	99	0.5	27.9
Coffee, tea	65.4	20.8	170	100	7.3	45.8	25	0.4	31.2
Cereals & preparations	47.0	5.4	597	100	8.5	43.0	103	1.7	74.4
Oilseeds, fats & oils	47.5	6.5	81	98.6	7.6	20.5	20	1.4	5.4
Sugars and confectionery	73.4	0	105	100	3.6	88.2	37	0.6	82.4
Beverages & tobacco	91.1	4.3	597	100	20.4	8.8	116	0.9	8.4
Cotton	60.0	0	60	100	4.6	66.7	15	0.1	2.6
Other agricultural products	11.9	54.8	72	100	2.2	85.5	25	0.6	82.5
Fish & fish products	18.5	50.0	37	3.2	6.3	62.7	30	0.5	69.0
Minerals & metals	11.7	16.1	30	96.0	3.7	73.4	30	9.5	76.3
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	0.7	55.6	15	21.8	70.7
Chemicals	12.4	6.4	30	99.6	2.3	83.2	20	11.5	79.8
Wood, paper, etc.	11.7	12.2	30	100	6.0	61.8	30	2.5	61.7
Textiles	22.3	3.1	30	99.2	17.0	18.2	642	1.9	15.4
Clothing	45.0	0	45	100	41.0	2.1	45	1.9	0.3
Leather, footwear, etc.	20.7	0	30	96.2	13.3	35.6	43	2.7	22.5
Non-electrical machinery	9.2	39.6	30	100	1.4	90.7	30	15.4	93.7
Electrical machinery	17.2	6.1	30	99.6	4.6	67.1	25	10.5	74.9
Transport equipment	18.3	17.5	50	100	6.0	66.1	30	10.4	22.7
Manufactures, n.e.s.	12.4	26.6	30	94.8	3.8	78.4	30	4.3	89.5

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2013	3,004	17	69	12.7	7.2	6.2	79.1	89.9
2. Namibia	2013	850	25	175	9.9	13.8	13.8	100.0	100.0
3. Botswana	2013	706	22	180	10.8	13.2	13.2	100.0	100.0
4. China	2013	513	6	12	14.9	19.6	0.0	9.2	1.1
5. Zimbabwe	2013	513	22	105	30.6	28.7	27.0	83.1	85.9
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2013	17,595	10	23	7.6	1.7	0.0	15.8	73.6
2. European Union	2013	16,097	45	225	4.2	2.0	1.9	97.8	98.3
3. Hong Kong, China	2013	9,525	1	5	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. United States of America	2013	7,956	32	106	2.6	0.9	0.9	94.3	99.7
5. Japan	2013	6,313	11	23	1.9	0.2	0.1	85.8	96.9

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		30.4	50.1	20.2	Binding coverage:	Total 38.3
Simple average MFN applied	2014	9.5	23.3	7.3		Non-Ag 29.0
Trade weighted average	2013	7.8	26.1	5.9	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2013	17.9	2.0	15.8	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0.2	0	0.1	0.3	96.0	3.2	0.1	2.6
MFN applied	2014	14.5	0.4	1.2	14.7	60.5	5.6	1.0	13.2
Imports	2013	15.5	2.7	0.0	27.2	6.0	37.8	9.3	43.8
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0.2	7.7	7.3	0.1	6.8	6.2	0.7	0	0.3
MFN applied	2014	60.4	0.2	2.6	25.1	11.6	0.1	0.0	1.7
Imports	2013	60.1	8.4	0.1	23.7	0.2	7.5	0	1.7

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	49.9	0	50	100	22.7	11.9	50	0.1	15.5
Dairy products	48.5	0	60	100	30.0	0	60	1.6	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	50.6	0	60	100	21.3	11.4	60	2.0	30.1
Coffee, tea	49.8	0	60	100	24.2	0	25	0.2	0
Cereals & preparations	50.5	0	60	100	20.3	8.3	37	2.6	11.1
Oilseeds, fats & oils	49.1	0	50	98.6	21.7	6.6	40	1.7	13.7
Sugars and confectionery	50.0	0	50	100	15.2	5.9	25	1.6	0
Beverages & tobacco	51.1	0	175	100	75.5	0	175	0.7	0
Cotton	50.0	0	50	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	49.9	0	60	100	12.0	38.3	25	0.8	29.4
Fish & fish products	50.0	0	50	97.6	15.1	4.8	25	1.0	0.2
Minerals & metals	48.8	3.2	75	6.8	7.7	56.9	25	17.5	57.4
Petroleum	18.1	0	45	80.0	9.4	34.1	26	20.9	37.9
Chemicals	10.8	0	60	5.6	3.0	84.3	26	9.1	77.3
Wood, paper, etc.	31.9	2.1	60	18.9	11.7	38.9	25	2.9	60.2
Textiles	9.6	1.1	50	95.4	3.3	81.2	31	11.4	95.6
Clothing	17.5	0	18	100	14.7	1.5	25	0.9	17.7
Leather, footwear, etc.	50.0	0	50	8.2	14.7	16.9	29	1.7	31.0
Non-electrical machinery	7.7	0	60	14.2	2.6	87.2	302	8.2	89.0
Electrical machinery	32.0	0	60	13.8	7.1	52.1	25	5.5	54.5
Transport equipment	38.3	0	45	10.0	20.7	52.0	> 1000	7.3	13.3
Manufactures, n.e.s.	32.7	0	100	19.0	9.1	54.7	25	2.4	54.1

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2013	306	14	44	14.0	3.7	1.6	21.3	72.4
2. Russian Federation	2013	253	1	2	10.7	6.6	1.7	8.0	66.4
3. India	2013	193	17	65	43.9	45.3	20.4	76.5	67.2
4. Japan	2013	97	7	12	6.6	3.9	0.5	50.0	38.5
5. United States of America	2013	89	12	23	2.4	0.3	0.3	84.6	99.4
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2013	2,425	32	186	5.6	8.3	2.3	57.2	33.2
2. United States of America	2013	2,273	19	112	6.7	12.1	0.3	54.9	28.1
3. India	2013	482	44	162	10.2	6.9	4.9	68.5	83.0
4. Japan	2013	197	40	234	5.0	4.3	0.6	48.6	47.8
5. Hong Kong, China	2013	193	18	62	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member
Simple average final bound					Binding coverage: Total
Simple average MFN applied	2013	21.2	30.3	19.7	Non-Ag
Trade weighted average	2012	16.3	18.7	15.8	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)
Imports in billion US\$	2012	6.2	1.0	5.2	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV	
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)									in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2013	3.7	4.3	7.5	0	28.8	55.5	0	0	0.1
Imports	2012	9.2	2.8	38.3	0	24.1	25.6	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2013	7.5	21.4	23.9	0	14.9	32.2	0	0	0.0
Imports	2012	10.1	10.7	46.4	0	9.3	23.4	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products					34.9	3.6	40	0.1	32.3
Dairy products					38.9	0	40	1.1	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants					36.0	1.5	40	1.9	29.5
Coffee, tea					28.8	0	40	1.3	0
Cereals & preparations					23.6	8.8	40	2.4	17.9
Oilseeds, fats & oils					26.1	0	40	0.9	0
Sugars and confectionery					22.9	0	40	7.4	0
Beverages & tobacco					40.0	0	40	0.6	0
Cotton					3.0	0	3	0.0	0
Other agricultural products					22.6	9.2	40	0.7	68.2
Fish & fish products					39.5	0.2	40	0.1	0
Minerals & metals					22.2	2.8	40	17.0	3.6
Petroleum					9.5	4.8	10	6.7	3.2
Chemicals					8.1	0.5	40	13.5	0.1
Wood, paper, etc.					22.5	0.2	40	3.8	0.1
Textiles					27.4	0.1	40	3.6	0.5
Clothing					39.9	0	40	1.6	0
Leather, footwear, etc.					25.9	0	40	2.8	0
Non-electrical machinery					7.7	46.4	40	12.9	47.2
Electrical machinery					15.9	1.7	40	6.8	2.6
Transport equipment					13.5	14.7	40	10.6	5.4
Manufactures, n.e.s.					20.6	10.8	40	4.5	17.4

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2013	506	2	4	2.4	0.6	0.6	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2013	221	7	8	8.8	24.3	24.3	100.0	100.0
3. China	2013	171	3	3	8.0	12.2	11.9	93.3	86.7
4. Egypt	2013	53	3	3	4.1	0.3	0.3	100.0	100.0
5. India	2013	46	4	4	20.0	25.2	1.6	22.2	15.7
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2013	1,929	1	1	6.8	0.0	0.0	97.5	100.0
2. Japan	2013	443	1	1	3.7	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. India	2013	390	1	1	7.2	0.3	0.0	6.5	95.3
4. Korea, Republic of	2013	114	3	3	5.5	2.9	0.0	22.6	12.1
5. Canada	2013	71	1	1	2.5	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995	
Simple average final bound		18.0	19.8	16.2	Binding coverage:	Total 26.8	
Simple average MFN applied	2013	10.4	18.4	9.2		Non-Ag 15.8	
Trade weighted average						Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$						Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0.3	0	0.1	0.3	99.2	0	0	0	0
MFN applied	9.9	35.0	3.6	4.0	18.5	29.0	0	0	0
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	1.4	5.0	0.3	0	6.2	2.9	0	0	0.0
MFN applied	3.7	67.8	3.4	4.0	18.2	2.8	0	0	0
Imports									

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	20.0	0	20	100	20.2	8.4	40		
Dairy products	20.0	0	20	100	9.4	0	20		
Fruit, vegetables, plants	20.0	0	20	100	22.7	4.8	40		
Coffee, tea	20.0	0	20	100	16.8	0	40		
Cereals & preparations	19.9	0	20	100	14.2	13.6	50		
Oilseeds, fats & oils	18.9	0.7	20	98.6	19.4	18.3	40		
Sugars and confectionery	20.0	0	20	100	19.4	0	40		
Beverages & tobacco	20.0	0	20	100	35.1	0	50		
Cotton	20.0	0	20	100	5.0	0	5		
Other agricultural products	19.8	1.1	20	100	8.7	20.1	40		
Fish & fish products	22.3	0	25	11.1	30.0	11.2	40		
Minerals & metals	6.7	3.8	20	8.7	7.6	5.0	40		
Petroleum	18.9	0	20	80.0	6.1	0	25		
Chemicals	6.6	65.5	30	3.4	6.6	3.3	40		
Wood, paper, etc.	22.5	0	25	1.6	9.7	5.1	20		
Textiles	14.2	26.6	20	13.4	7.3	0.2	25		
Clothing	37.7	0	40	53.9	19.8	0	20		
Leather, footwear, etc.	6.7	66.7	20	18.9	9.7	2.5	25		
Non-electrical machinery	5.8	0	23	33.0	5.8	5.5	35		
Electrical machinery	17.9	0	20	20.6	9.5	1.2	35		
Transport equipment	22.3	0	38	34.2	8.9	8.8	40		
Manufactures, n.e.s.	20.0	0	20	18.2	12.7	3.6	40		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2013	71	5	9	15.6	20.9	20.9	100.0	100.0
2. Jamaica	2013	28	1	2	23.3	25.0	25.0	100.0	100.0
3. Guyana	2013	6	6	9	28.8	28.4	28.4	100.0	100.0
4. Brazil	2013	2	1	1	12.0	12.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Panama	2013	1	1	1	90.0	90.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2013	291	3	9	1.0	0.1	0.1	98.4	100.0
2. European Union	2013	254	6	11	4.3	1.7	1.7	100.0	100.0
3. Guyana	2013	136	1	1	13.5	19.8	19.8	100.0	100.0
4. Canada	2013	120	2	2	7.1	0.0	0.0	55.3	100.0
5. Barbados	2013	89	1	1	57.8	7.0	7.0	100.0	100.0



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound	2014	19.0	40.4	15.7	Binding coverage:		Total 96.1
Simple average MFN applied		7.6	8.5	7.4			Non-Ag 95.5
Trade weighted average					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		37.5

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
Final bound	2014	21.4	2.3	1.8	1.7	9.5	36.4	23.6	3.2	0
MFN applied		46.5	10.8	13.0	7.2	15.4	5.9	0.3	0.2	13.1
Imports										
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound	2014	13.4	5.3	21.8	20.4	20.3	14.3	0	0.0	0
MFN applied		63.8	2.4	5.6	7.7	13.1	7.4	0	0.0	0.9
Imports										

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	41.7	24.2	160	100	10.9	60.6	82		
Dairy products	93.2	0	96	100	9.9	23.8	29		
Fruit, vegetables, plants	28.3	19.3	99	100	9.2	34.9	99		
Coffee, tea	65.4	20.8	170	100	7.6	45.8	25		
Cereals & preparations	47.0	5.4	597	100	8.5	43.0	104		
Oilseeds, fats & oils	47.5	6.5	81	98.6	7.6	20.5	20		
Sugars and confectionery	73.4	0	105	100	5.2	58.8	37		
Beverages & tobacco	91.1	4.3	597	100	20.5	8.8	116		
Cotton	60.0	0	60	100	4.5	66.7	15		
Other agricultural products	11.9	54.8	72	100	2.2	85.5	25		
Fish & fish products	18.5	50.0	37	3.2	6.3	62.7	30		
Minerals & metals	11.7	16.1	30	96.0	3.7	73.4	30		
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	0.7	55.6	15		
Chemicals	12.4	6.4	30	99.6	2.3	83.2	20		
Wood, paper, etc.	11.7	12.2	30	100	6.1	61.0	30		
Textiles	22.3	3.1	30	99.2	16.8	18.2	207		
Clothing	45.0	0	45	100	41.0	2.1	45		
Leather, footwear, etc.	20.7	0	30	96.2	13.3	35.6	43		
Non-electrical machinery	9.2	39.6	30	100	1.5	90.5	30		
Electrical machinery	17.2	6.1	30	99.6	4.6	67.1	25		
Transport equipment	18.3	17.5	50	100	6.0	66.1	30		
Manufactures, n.e.s.	12.4	26.6	30	94.8	3.8	78.4	30		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports		
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %	
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted			
Agricultural products										
1. European Union	2013	289	5	11	18.9	65.2	65.2	100.0	100.0	
2. South Africa	2013	269	7	15	9.7	7.8	7.8	100.0	100.0	
3. Mozambique	2013	12	2	4	18.5	10.3	9.9	65.5	96.3	
4. Mauritius	2013	8	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	
5. Norway	2013	6	1	2	152.7	278.4	145.0	50.0	4.8	
Non-agricultural products										
1. South Africa	2013	895	21	49	12.2	7.4	7.4	100.0	100.0	
2. India	2013	125	10	16	8.1	9.5	0.0	3.6	0.6	
3. China	2013	115	1	1	4.8	0.0	0.0	36.8	99.9	
4. Nigeria	2013	107	8	8	10.5	7.8	0.0	3.1	3.0	
5. Kenya	2013	63	2	2	11.9	9.3	0.0	40.7	7.6	

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		8.0	46.1	2.2	Binding coverage:	Total 99.7
Simple average MFN applied	2014	6.7	36.1	1.8		Non-Ag 99.7
Trade weighted average	2013	2.9	29.9	1.1	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	17.5
Imports in billion US\$	2013	200.7	12.5	188.2	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	36.8

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
	Final bound	22.7	22.8	9.5	4.4	5.4	10.0	11.7	12.5	77.3
	MFN applied 2014	30.3	28.3	9.3	4.2	3.8	6.8	7.3	9.8	69.7
	Imports 2013	19.5	26.0	22.5	7.2	6.2	5.9	5.6	7.2	80.5
Non-agricultural products										
	Final bound	17.8	69.2	8.1	1.9	1.5	0.3	0.0	0.0	81.9
	MFN applied 2014	20.3	70.2	7.0	1.5	0.8	0.1	0.0	0	79.8
	Imports 2013	40.6	53.0	5.3	0.8	0.3	0.0	0.0	0	59.4

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	132.9	11.3	> 1000	100	118.2	14.9	> 1000	0.5	2.1
Dairy products	152.9	0	833	100	148.3	0	829	0.3	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	23.1	25.1	> 1000	100	18.2	28.6	> 1000	1.5	16.4
Coffee, tea	8.1	26.4	177	100	3.8	36.1	60	0.7	58.6
Cereals & preparations	44.5	5.9	775	100	23.2	11.2	265	1.1	9.4
Oilseeds, fats & oils	57.3	11.1	234	100	23.9	39.0	234	0.3	37.9
Sugars and confectionery	30.1	3.1	278	100	12.9	10.6	278	0.2	3.7
Beverages & tobacco	31.2	8.7	390	100	28.8	10.6	390	1.2	8.0
Cotton	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	14.8	49.8	373	100	7.5	63.8	373	0.5	45.8
Fish & fish products	1.0	72.8	92	100	0.2	78.2	13	0.4	73.3
Minerals & metals	1.3	13.3	18	98.8	1.2	15.3	18	17.5	7.9
Petroleum	1.8	0	2	20.0	0.0	100.0	0	5.6	100.0
Chemicals	0.9	34.2	20	100	0.9	34.4	20	24.3	69.6
Wood, paper, etc.	4.2	16.1	27	100	3.5	18.5	26	5.0	37.6
Textiles	5.9	2.3	51	100	5.4	1.5	51	1.7	1.6
Clothing	5.3	0	51	100	3.9	0	25	2.8	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	1.8	3.6	25	100	1.4	3.8	13	1.8	0.1
Non-electrical machinery	0.6	20.5	10	100	0.5	21.2	8	9.9	37.4
Electrical machinery	0.7	22.0	12	100	0.7	20.1	12	7.1	40.7
Transport equipment	2.0	5.7	15	100	1.5	8.4	12	8.5	6.5
Manufactures, n.e.s.	1.8	16.8	127	100	1.1	16.0	20	9.2	52.0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2013	5,681	32	398	15.4	11.2	9.7	42.8	88.3
2. United States of America	2013	989	9	15	5.3	2.2	0.0	28.1	9.7
3. Israel	2013	794	7	22	8.0	12.3	0.1	65.2	67.3
4. Japan	2013	673	8	8	16.1	2.8	1.6	35.0	84.5
5. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2013	316	7	12	6.1	53.0	0.0	5.9	6.4
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2013	111,761	63	1,062	4.3	1.7	1.7	98.6	100.0
2. Hong Kong, China	2013	50,260	2	5	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. United States of America	2013	23,280	60	1,096	3.3	1.0	0.0	46.4	80.1
4. India	2013	19,348	12	38	8.6	9.8	0.0	4.0	0.4
5. China	2013	9,665	43	476	8.7	6.0	0.0	9.0	24.6



Syrian Arab Republic

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary	Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member	
Simple average final bound				Binding coverage:	
Simple average MFN applied	2013	16.5	24.0	15.3	Total
Trade weighted average					Non-Ag
Imports in billion US\$					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)
					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %	
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)									
Agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2013	4.2	34.3	13.3	2.1	6.9	32.0	6.7	0	0.4
Imports										
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2013	11.8	45.5	13.7	3.7	5.4	10.6	8.7	0.0	0.5
Imports										

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products					24.7	0	50		
Dairy products					20.9	0	60		
Fruit, vegetables, plants					37.0	0	80		
Coffee, tea					19.4	4.2	80		
Cereals & preparations					21.9	0	80		
Oilseeds, fats & oils					9.5	6.0	80		
Sugars and confectionery					8.8	5.9	50		
Beverages & tobacco					49.5	0	80		
Cotton					2.6	0	3		
Other agricultural products					9.4	17.6	80		
Fish & fish products					16.5	0	50		
Minerals & metals					9.3	6.2	80		
Petroleum					11.2	0	30		
Chemicals					5.7	51.7	80		
Wood, paper, etc.					17.4	0.8	80		
Textiles					17.5	4.3	80		
Clothing					79.2	0	80		
Leather, footwear, etc.					25.3	2.5	80		
Non-electrical machinery					6.3	0	80		
Electrical machinery					11.5	0	80		
Transport equipment					17.0	0	150		
Manufactures, n.e.s.					18.3	0	80		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2013	137	9	26	3.6	1.8	1.8	100.0	100.0
2. Jordan	2013	119	18	104	21.7	25.5	25.5	100.0	100.0
3. Egypt	2013	115	7	16	12.7	16.8	16.8	100.0	100.0
4. Lebanese Republic	2013	75	11	39	35.6	52.9	52.9	100.0	100.0
5. Turkey	2013	71	3	4	25.8	3.0	0.0	26.9	85.2
Non-agricultural products									
1. Egypt	2013	176	29	155	12.8	5.7	5.7	100.0	100.0
2. Jordan	2013	141	28	99	14.3	11.2	11.2	100.0	100.0
3. Lebanese Republic	2013	106	36	122	8.1	7.7	7.7	100.0	100.0
4. European Union	2013	106	20	69	5.7	3.0	3.0	100.0	100.0
5. India	2013	61	2	2	8.5	0.6	0.0	8.8	93.4

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	2002
Simple average final bound		6.4	17.3	4.7	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2014	6.5	16.7	4.8		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2013	1.9	9.0	1.6	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	6.1
Imports in billion US\$	2013	230.2	10.4	219.8	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	5.6

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	24.6	14.5	12.7	10.7	25.9	7.8	1.2	2.6	6.8
MFN applied	2014	25.0	14.2	13.1	11.1	25.3	7.9	1.3	2.1
Imports	2013	43.6	9.9	20.5	6.0	11.4	7.5	0.2	0.9
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	30.4	39.6	20.4	7.5	1.6	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.3
MFN applied	2014	31.1	39.0	18.8	7.4	3.2	0.5	0	0.0
Imports	2013	74.9	18.5	3.8	1.1	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.1

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	16.5	2.7	45	100	16.2	3.2	45	0.4	0.4
Dairy products	15.3	0	77	100	15.5	0	77	0.2	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	20.2	9.4	933	100	22.1	9.6	494	0.5	9.9
Coffee, tea	8.5	41.7	32	100	8.5	41.7	32	0.1	33.6
Cereals & preparations	33.4	4.9	349	100	29.5	11.0	349	1.2	38.8
Oilseeds, fats & oils	16.2	54.5	338	100	15.8	55.7	338	0.7	91.6
Sugars and confectionery	49.5	0	143	100	15.5	5.9	28	0.1	6.2
Beverages & tobacco	16.2	18.0	40	100	16.1	18.0	40	0.6	40.1
Cotton	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.2	100.0
Other agricultural products	3.5	60.8	500	100	3.7	60.0	500	0.5	64.3
Fish & fish products	18.7	4.8	197	100	19.2	3.8	166	0.4	20.5
Minerals & metals	3.0	52.5	13	100	2.7	56.6	13	20.4	86.9
Petroleum	5.0	8.3	10	100	2.1	44.9	5	19.2	96.9
Chemicals	2.9	25.6	20	100	2.8	26.4	20	14.0	43.3
Wood, paper, etc.	0.4	94.3	13	100	0.4	94.3	13	1.8	95.0
Textiles	7.5	3.1	13	100	7.4	3.1	13	0.9	2.4
Clothing	11.7	0	12	100	11.6	0.2	12	0.6	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	5.6	13.3	10	100	5.2	13.9	10	1.0	20.8
Non-electrical machinery	3.7	25.6	20	100	3.1	25.8	18	10.9	65.0
Electrical machinery	4.3	26.1	15	100	4.0	26.8	15	18.3	85.6
Transport equipment	7.9	26.5	30	100	7.4	27.7	30	3.0	21.3
Manufactures, n.e.s.	3.3	32.4	14	100	3.2	33.6	14	5.1	73.7

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. China	2013	425	23	68	17.2	14.6	1.0	6.8	5.7
2. Japan	2013	374	25	90	16.7	7.1	0.0	21.7	46.6
3. United States of America	2013	333	19	65	5.3	2.4	0.0	23.8	43.8
4. Hong Kong, China	2013	296	23	81	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Korea, Republic of	2013	146	17	48	42.5	14.2	0.0	2.8	0.4
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2013	155,934	44	395	8.9	2.3	0.8	21.8	75.0
2. Hong Kong, China	2013	39,692	37	178	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. United States of America	2013	35,891	56	806	3.4	1.5	0.0	46.5	71.1
4. Singapore	2013	28,844	31	119	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. European Union	2013	28,190	57	834	4.4	2.1	0.0	21.7	55.3



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		2013	
Simple average final bound	2014	8.1	11.4	7.6	Binding coverage:		Total 100	
Simple average MFN applied		7.7	10.7	7.2			Non-Ag 100	
Trade weighted average							Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$							Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
	Final bound	0.5	35.6	23.4	32.6	6.2	1.2	0.2	0.3	3.1
	MFN applied	1.1	40.9	24.7	30.8	0.6	1.4	0.3	0.3	3.6
	Imports									
Non-agricultural products										
	Final bound	13.6	24.6	45.1	9.1	6.9	0.6	0	0	0
	MFN applied	4.6	62.7	16.5	16.2	0	0	0	0	0.0
	Imports									

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	9.4	3.0	15	100	9.6	2.5	15		
Dairy products	12.5	0	15	100	12.5	0	15		
Fruit, vegetables, plants	12.9	0	23	100	11.9	0	15		
Coffee, tea	6.7	0	15	100	6.7	0	15		
Cereals & preparations	10.8	0.6	20	100	9.9	0	15		
Oilseeds, fats & oils	7.3	0	20	100	6.7	0	15		
Sugars and confectionery	9.6	0	15	100	6.3	0	15		
Beverages & tobacco	30.8	0	278	100	31.1	0	278		
Cotton	20.0	0	20	100	15.0	0	15		
Other agricultural products	6.6	0	20	100	6.1	4.0	15		
Fish & fish products	6.1	0	13	100	10.3	0	15		
Minerals & metals	7.3	1.9	15	100	7.8	1.1	15		
Petroleum	4.3	0	10	100	5.0	0	5		
Chemicals	4.2	32.3	20	100	6.0	0.1	15		
Wood, paper, etc.	7.6	4.9	20	100	7.6	3.6	15		
Textiles	11.2	2.9	30	100	10.4	0	15		
Clothing	19.3	0	20	100	10.2	0	15		
Leather, footwear, etc.	10.0	4.2	30	100	7.6	0	15		
Non-electrical machinery	5.2	22.9	10	100	3.7	27.0	5		
Electrical machinery	5.3	32.9	10	100	4.8	5.3	10		
Transport equipment	7.6	7.0	15	100	5.0	5.0	10		
Manufactures, n.e.s.	8.2	15.5	15	100	7.7	5.7	15		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports		
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %	
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted			
Agricultural products										
1. Turkey	2013	61	1	1	9.8	0.0	0.0	57.1	99.8	
2. Kazakhstan	2013	52	3	17	10.7	9.3	9.3	100.0	100.0	
3. Russian Federation	2013	24	3	6	10.5	3.9	3.9	100.0	100.0	
4. Afghanistan	2013	17	4	4	6.0	8.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	
5. China	2013	7	2	2	15.6	16.6	15.7	28.6	57.8	
Non-agricultural products										
1. Turkey	2013	311	2	3	2.8	0.1	0.0	52.9	97.0	
2. China	2013	81	3	4	12.4	0.3	0.0	15.1	91.8	
3. European Union	2013	59	4	5	4.7	5.6	0.8	67.1	5.4	
4. Afghanistan	2013	57	5	5	6.8	5.7	0.0	4.8	0.1	
5. Chinese Taipei	2013	42	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		120.0	120.0	120.0	Binding coverage:	Total 13.3
Simple average MFN applied	2014	12.8	20.3	11.5		Non-Ag 0.3
Trade weighted average	2013	8.9	27.3	7.2	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2013	12.5	1.0	11.5	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
	Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	99.8	0
	MFN applied 2014	15.3	0	16.3	0	64.2	1.0	3.2	0	1.0
	Imports 2013	16.3	0	39.6	0	24.8	1.7	17.4	0	16.3
Non-agricultural products										
	Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.3	0
	MFN applied 2014	40.6	0	22.8	0	36.2	0.4	0.0	0	0.0
	Imports 2013	67.9	0	12.7	0	18.5	0.9	0.0	0	0.6

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	120.0	0	120	100	23.1	7.7	25	0.1	16.6
Dairy products	120.0	0	120	100	51.7	0	60	0.1	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	120.0	0	120	100	22.1	8.4	25	0.1	16.6
Coffee, tea	120.0	0	120	100	19.6	16.7	25	0.0	2.6
Cereals & preparations	120.0	0	120	100	23.4	10.3	75	3.6	1.4
Oilseeds, fats & oils	120.0	0	120	98.6	11.6	20.5	25	2.0	56.1
Sugars and confectionery	120.0	0	120	100	34.3	0	100	1.2	0
Beverages & tobacco	120.0	0	120	100	25.3	0	35	0.9	0
Cotton	120.0	0	120	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	120.0	0	120	100	10.9	38.2	25	0.2	77.8
Fish & fish products	120.0	0	120	1.6	24.7	0.3	25	0.1	0.0
Minerals & metals	-	-	-	0	10.5	36.6	35	14.5	43.5
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	4.3	61.4	25	37.2	99.3
Chemicals	120.0	0	120	0.2	3.9	78.2	25	9.9	80.9
Wood, paper, etc.	-	-	-	0	14.0	25.5	25	1.8	20.6
Textiles	120.0	0	120	0.3	19.5	6.9	56	1.7	12.8
Clothing	-	-	-	0	25.1	0.2	50	0.6	13.3
Leather, footwear, etc.	-	-	-	0	12.7	21.1	25	2.1	7.7
Non-electrical machinery	120.0	0	120	0.2	3.2	75.2	25	6.8	52.1
Electrical machinery	-	-	-	0	10.8	35.4	35	4.9	42.4
Transport equipment	120.0	0	120	0.8	6.2	61.8	25	10.5	33.8
Manufactures, n.e.s.	120.0	0	120	0.5	14.7	31.4	40	1.6	61.8

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports		
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %	
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted			
Agricultural products										
1. European Union	2013	370	9	21	6.5	9.0	9.0	100.0	100.0	
2. India	2013	341	12	22	24.0	12.8	2.5	44.1	62.7	
3. China	2013	201	2	2	8.6	12.2	11.9	94.1	88.9	
4. Japan	2013	89	3	3	2.3	0.2	0.2	100.0	100.0	
5. Viet Nam	2013	75	3	3	7.9	1.4	0.0	33.3	69.4	
Non-agricultural products										
1. India	2013	384	6	9	8.9	9.6	9.3	82.9	95.0	
2. China	2013	351	7	12	4.6	0.8	0.8	98.1	100.0	
3. European Union	2013	302	11	25	3.4	2.6	2.6	99.9	100.0	
4. Japan	2013	107	7	7	1.8	0.2	0.2	100.0	100.0	
5. Kenya	2013	93	28	55	15.2	16.9	16.9	100.0	100.0	



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		27.8	38.7	25.5	Binding coverage:		Total 75.0
Simple average MFN applied	2014	11.6	31.3	8.3			Non-Ag 71.3
Trade weighted average	2013	6.6	41.2	4.9	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		7.4
Imports in billion US\$	2013	248.5	11.3	237.2	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		7.5

Frequency distribution	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								NAV in %
	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	
Agricultural products									
Final bound	2.0	1.2	3.9	1.7	1.9	75.0	10.5	3.6	44.2
MFN applied 2014	4.4	15.2	8.7	0.0	2.2	55.8	10.9	2.8	24.3
Imports 2013	14.3	20.8	8.1	0.0	3.3	18.5	16.9	18.1	11.7
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	3.0	2.5	1.2	2.4	13.1	48.6	0.5	0.0	15.2
MFN applied 2014	23.3	42.7	15.5	0.1	6.6	11.3	0.4	0.0	6.8
Imports 2013	47.1	27.1	19.4	0.0	1.5	4.2	0.7	0.0	3.7

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	29.9	13.8	50	100	29.5	9.2	50	0.1	14.5
Dairy products	33.0	0	216	100	38.1	0	216	0.3	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	47.8	0	724	100	40.7	1.0	258	0.6	0.2
Coffee, tea	55.5	0	90	100	45.3	0	90	0.2	0
Cereals & preparations	33.0	0	73	100	24.9	7.8	73	1.0	25.1
Oilseeds, fats & oils	37.9	0	146	98.7	32.4	0	146	1.3	0
Sugars and confectionery	47.8	0	94	100	42.6	0	94	0.1	0
Beverages & tobacco	57.3	2.1	199	100	44.5	2.1	122	0.3	0.3
Cotton	4.5	0	5	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.3	100.0
Other agricultural products	27.9	0	226	100	13.9	5.1	218	0.5	15.5
Fish & fish products	11.9	0	161	94.8	11.2	0	124	1.3	0
Minerals & metals	24.4	0.1	44	51.0	6.2	35.0	30	24.7	43.1
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	6.1	18.8	10	17.1	92.1
Chemicals	29.8	0.2	72	59.1	3.3	50.7	30	9.1	34.7
Wood, paper, etc.	24.4	0	50	87.0	6.9	21.4	20	1.5	31.2
Textiles	28.5	0	60	93.6	8.7	0	51	1.6	0
Clothing	30.0	0	30	99.6	29.6	0	60	0.3	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	30.5	0	113	55.2	12.6	9.9	30	1.4	17.9
Non-electrical machinery	20.2	7.0	30	89.3	4.3	19.8	30	12.7	30.6
Electrical machinery	18.9	31.8	30	72.8	8.1	23.3	30	13.8	53.5
Transport equipment	47.7	0	80	25.2	20.7	9.3	80	7.6	23.8
Manufactures, n.e.s.	24.9	12.6	30	73.4	10.6	12.9	34	4.3	37.0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. China	2013	4,107	12	21	17.1	14.3	11.2	93.5	91.6
2. Japan	2013	3,200	29	129	19.6	26.1	22.2	48.4	36.8
3. European Union	2013	2,775	25	66	13.7	7.7	2.5	18.2	17.7
4. United States of America	2013	1,867	17	58	6.0	2.4	1.4	71.2	59.6
5. Indonesia	2013	1,165	24	112	5.5	6.1	5.3	96.3	90.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2013	34,415	42	249	9.7	3.7	2.8	96.4	86.4
2. United States of America	2013	23,757	60	429	3.9	2.1	0.5	75.0	79.5
3. European Union	2013	18,975	64	641	4.8	3.5	2.0	63.3	78.0
4. Japan	2013	18,477	65	809	3.5	1.4	1.3	94.2	96.9
5. Malaysia	2013	10,784	52	477	9.5	8.3	6.6	51.6	64.8

The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		2003
Simple average final bound		7.2	13.4	6.2	Binding coverage:		Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2014	6.9	13.0	5.9			Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2013	7.7	17.9	6.2	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0.1
Imports in billion US\$	2013	6.6	0.8	5.7	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
	Final bound	33.1	16.0	9.1	9.3	11.2	19.7	1.7	0	9.6
	MFN applied 2014	37.0	13.7	8.4	9.9	10.5	18.9	1.8	0	9.0
	Imports 2013	18.7	13.1	7.2	6.3	31.8	18.1	4.9	0	34.5
Non-agricultural products										
	Final bound	38.8	18.5	19.1	15.2	8.5	0.0	0	0	0.1
	MFN applied 2014	44.1	16.0	17.0	14.4	8.4	0.1	0	0	0.2
	Imports 2013	41.5	15.2	26.2	9.5	7.6	0.0	0	0	0.0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	13.3	16.4	35	100	12.3	20.6	35	2.6	1.2
Dairy products	19.8	0	46	100	19.8	0.2	46	0.7	1.9
Fruit, vegetables, plants	21.0	16.7	65	100	20.3	18.9	65	1.3	6.7
Coffee, tea	14.2	20.8	34	100	14.2	20.8	34	1.2	9.3
Cereals & preparations	16.7	9.5	63	100	16.6	14.5	63	2.7	9.4
Oilseeds, fats & oils	2.5	71.9	34	100	2.3	72.9	34	1.6	66.9
Sugars and confectionery	7.7	6.3	30	100	5.5	29.4	30	0.9	30.8
Beverages & tobacco	26.5	23.4	64	100	27.4	25.5	64	1.3	19.7
Cotton	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	2.0	73.2	45	100	1.7	82.1	45	0.5	56.9
Fish & fish products	1.3	93.6	31	100	2.1	88.8	31	0.4	96.9
Minerals & metals	5.4	48.5	23	100	5.3	50.0	23	24.9	44.2
Petroleum	14.0	6.7	20	100	14.5	8.3	20	10.8	63.7
Chemicals	3.3	38.3	25	100	3.2	41.9	25	13.3	32.7
Wood, paper, etc.	2.8	76.4	18	100	2.9	75.7	18	3.7	64.3
Textiles	8.9	11.5	25	100	7.8	27.8	25	7.9	11.9
Clothing	17.5	0	18	100	17.4	0.2	18	1.3	9.8
Leather, footwear, etc.	10.1	25.7	25	100	10.5	22.5	25	2.1	7.5
Non-electrical machinery	5.1	47.7	16	100	3.6	61.5	16	7.0	58.2
Electrical machinery	7.1	41.6	25	100	7.8	33.9	25	6.6	45.0
Transport equipment	6.9	26.3	20	100	6.5	29.1	20	4.1	6.8
Manufactures, n.e.s.	7.0	33.4	25	100	7.1	34.7	25	5.1	31.5

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2013	277	22	82	15.4	14.6	12.4	85.2	85.4
2. Serbia	2013	103	16	56	21.6	23.8	23.7	95.5	97.2
3. United States of America	2013	40	6	9	4.2	0.7	0.7	80.7	98.3
4. Bosnia and Herzegovina	2013	40	12	40	21.9	26.4	26.4	100.0	100.0
5. Russian Federation	2013	34	6	12	13.0	6.8	1.2	4.1	10.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2013	2,420	38	176	4.4	4.3	4.3	100.0	100.0
2. Serbia	2013	150	33	137	9.5	7.1	4.0	18.1	39.6
3. China	2013	107	7	11	14.8	1.9	0.0	3.2	3.6
4. Switzerland	2013	75	22	90	3.1	4.6	4.6	100.0	100.0
5. Turkey	2013	75	18	31	6.7	6.3	6.3	100.0	100.0



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member	
Simple average final bound					Binding coverage: Total	
Simple average MFN applied	2014	2.5	2.5	2.5	Non-Ag	
Trade weighted average	2013	2.5	2.5	2.5	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	
Imports in billion US\$	2013	0.5	0.1	0.4	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
	Final bound									
	MFN applied	2014	0	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Imports	2013	0	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
	Final bound									
	MFN applied	2014	0	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
	Imports	2013	0	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products					2.5	0	3	0.2	0
Dairy products					2.5	0	3	0	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants					2.5	0	3	0.3	0
Coffee, tea					2.5	0	3	0.0	0
Cereals & preparations					2.5	0	3	6.4	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils					2.5	0	3	0.9	0
Sugars and confectionery					2.5	0	3	0.8	0
Beverages & tobacco					2.5	0	3	6.1	0
Cotton					2.5	0	3	0.0	0
Other agricultural products					2.5	0	3	0.1	0
Fish & fish products					2.5	0	3	0.2	0
Minerals & metals					2.5	0	3	12.0	0
Petroleum					2.5	0	3	28.8	0
Chemicals					2.5	0	3	3.5	0
Wood, paper, etc.					2.5	0	3	2.2	0
Textiles					2.5	0	3	7.2	0
Clothing					2.5	0	3	0.2	0
Leather, footwear, etc.					2.5	0	3	1.1	0
Non-electrical machinery					2.5	0	3	7.7	0
Electrical machinery					2.5	0	3	7.4	0
Transport equipment					2.5	0	3	12.1	0
Manufactures, n.e.s.					2.5	0	3	2.8	0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports		
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %	
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted			
Agricultural products										
1. European Union	2013	9	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	
2. Canada	2013	2	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	
3. Japan	2013	1	1	1	14.9	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0	
4. Australia	2013	1	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	
5. Malaysia	2013	0	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	
Non-agricultural products										
1. Korea, Republic of	2013	185	1	1	7.5	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
2. Thailand	2013	181	1	1	16.4	0.0	0.0	18.2	100.0	
3. Singapore	2013	178	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	
4. Japan	2013	6	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	
5. Australia	2013	2	9	21	4.2	2.9	2.9	100.0	100.0	

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		80.0	80.0	80.0	Binding coverage:	Total 13.9
Simple average MFN applied	2014	11.9	14.6	11.5		Non-Ag 0.9
Trade weighted average	2013	9.8	13.5	9.3	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2013	2.0	0.3	1.7	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0	99.8	0	0
MFN applied	2014	0	26.2	15.2	0	58.6	0	0	0
Imports	2013	0	34.1	10.0	0	55.9	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.9	0	0
MFN applied	2014	1.9	40.1	20.9	0	37.2	0	0	0
Imports	2013	7.7	34.7	36.9	0	20.8	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	80.0	0	80	100	19.0	0	20	0.6	0
Dairy products	80.0	0	80	100	16.3	0	20	1.2	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	80.0	0	80	100	17.4	0	20	0.6	0
Coffee, tea	80.0	0	80	100	15.6	0	20	0.1	0
Cereals & preparations	80.0	0	80	100	13.2	0	20	5.2	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	80.0	0	80	98.6	10.7	0	20	2.3	0
Sugars and confectionery	80.0	0	80	100	11.3	0	20	1.1	0
Beverages & tobacco	80.0	0	80	100	18.6	0	20	1.6	0
Cotton	80.0	0	80	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	80.0	0	80	100	9.1	0	20	0.1	0
Fish & fish products	80.0	0	80	1.6	14.4	0	20	1.6	0
Minerals & metals	80.0	0	80	2.7	11.7	1.5	20	22.1	8.7
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	7.2	22.9	10	17.3	0.2
Chemicals	80.0	0	80	0.2	7.2	4.5	20	14.9	29.7
Wood, paper, etc.	-	-	-	0	11.2	5.1	20	2.0	8.7
Textiles	-	-	-	0	16.4	0.3	20	5.8	1.1
Clothing	-	-	-	0	20.0	0	20	1.0	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	80.0	0	80	4.4	13.0	1.3	20	1.8	1.7
Non-electrical machinery	-	-	-	0	7.0	0	20	8.2	0
Electrical machinery	80.0	0	80	0.4	11.2	0.4	20	3.7	0.6
Transport equipment	-	-	-	0	8.7	2.5	20	8.0	0.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	-	-	-	0	14.4	2.1	20	0.7	0.8

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. China	2013	92	3	3	14.9	11.5	11.4	91.7	91.7
2. European Union	2013	78	8	13	14.1	1.8	1.8	100.0	100.0
3. Benin	2013	25	13	35	15.2	17.9	17.9	93.5	99.9
4. Ghana	2013	22	4	6	17.8	11.0	1.3	26.7	11.4
5. Viet Nam	2013	19	2	2	4.2	1.1	0.0	40.0	66.6
Non-agricultural products									
1. Benin	2013	277	21	54	14.3	9.8	2.7	10.6	14.6
2. Lebanese Republic	2013	224	1	1	6.0	0.0	0.0	40.0	100.0
3. Cameroon	2012	191	1	3	17.6	10.0	0.0	8.0	0.0
4. Burkina Faso	2013	169	9	15	15.1	12.2	5.1	21.3	29.9
5. Ghana	2013	162	28	94	13.1	10.0	1.0	20.2	17.0



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		2007
Simple average final bound		17.6	19.1	17.3	Binding coverage:		Total 100.0
Simple average MFN applied	2014	11.7	11.0	11.8			Non-Ag 100.0
Trade weighted average	2013	4.9	5.1	4.9	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2013	0.2	0.1	0.1	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	17.6	82.4	0	0	0	0
MFN applied	2014	29.0	0	4.2	55.7	11.1	0	0	0
Imports	2013	67.2	0	1.9	26.4	4.5	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	53.5	46.5	0	0	0	0.0
MFN applied	2014	10.5	17.7	0.1	62.6	9.2	0	0	0
Imports	2013	53.8	20.7	0	20.9	4.6	0	0	0.0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	17.8	0	20	100	1.2	91.9	15	11.9	95.6
Dairy products	16.0	0	20	100	12.1	19.0	15	2.1	48.0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	19.9	0	20	100	15.2	9.2	20	1.0	2.3
Coffee, tea	20.0	0	20	100	16.0	0	20	0.3	0
Cereals & preparations	18.8	0	20	100	14.0	7.1	20	7.3	29.2
Oilseeds, fats & oils	18.9	0	20	100	10.6	18.1	20	0.6	8.3
Sugars and confectionery	19.1	0	20	100	10.9	29.4	20	1.5	64.1
Beverages & tobacco	18.0	0	20	100	5.7	60.4	15	4.0	90.6
Cotton	20.0	0	20	100	15.0	0	15	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	19.9	0	20	100	11.4	25.7	20	0.7	81.2
Fish & fish products	19.8	0	20	100	10.8	0.4	20	0.9	17.8
Minerals & metals	19.4	0	20	99.9	13.2	12.8	20	7.1	47.7
Petroleum	20.0	0	20	100	3.3	83.3	20	23.2	100.0
Chemicals	15.0	0	20	100	13.3	11.3	15	5.4	44.5
Wood, paper, etc.	15.8	0	20	100	12.7	17.1	20	6.5	51.9
Textiles	15.1	0	20	100	14.7	2.4	20	1.1	9.9
Clothing	15.0	0	15	100	15.0	0.2	15	1.1	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	19.6	0	20	100	13.7	18.9	20	1.0	0.8
Non-electrical machinery	18.6	0	20	100	4.1	5.7	20	6.3	11.3
Electrical machinery	17.8	0	20	100	9.0	10.6	20	9.3	6.7
Transport equipment	19.0	0	20	100	7.2	22.3	20	5.5	55.1
Manufactures, n.e.s.	18.8	0	20	100	12.1	21.2	20	3.1	29.2

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. New Zealand	2013	2	4	11	0.9	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
2. Korea, Republic of	2013	2	2	3	47.4	57.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
3. Japan	2013	1	1	1	29.8	29.8	29.8	100.0	100.0
4. Australia	2013	1	2	4	3.1	1.7	1.7	100.0	100.0
5. United States of America	2013	1	3	4	4.9	1.2	1.2	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2013	1	6	9	2.3	0.1	0.1	83.3	99.8
2. New Zealand	2013	1	10	15	2.0	0.4	0.4	100.0	100.0
3. Hong Kong, China	2013	1	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. Korea, Republic of	2013	1	4	5	3.0	0.7	0.0	25.0	32.1
5. Japan	2013	0	1	2	3.5	3.5	0.0	0.0	0.0

Trinidad and Tobago

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995	
Simple average final bound		55.8	90.2	50.5	Binding coverage:	Total 100	
Simple average MFN applied	2013	10.7	19.4	9.4		Non-Ag 100	
Trade weighted average						Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$						Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	5.3	1.9	0.3	2.6	0	1.0	87.1	1.8	0
MFN applied	10.5	35.2	1.6	6.6	14.4	30.1	1.8	0	2.4
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0.8	0.7	0.9	1.6	0.5	84.0	11.5	0	0
MFN applied	3.8	67.4	3.1	4.0	17.3	4.3	0	0	0.0
Imports									

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	87.2	4.8	110	100	23.9	8.4	40		
Dairy products	100.0	0	100	100	14.8	0	40		
Fruit, vegetables, plants	93.9	3.7	156	100	22.7	6.1	40		
Coffee, tea	80.7	0	106	100	16.8	0	40		
Cereals & preparations	92.1	3.8	100	100	14.1	14.9	81		
Oilseeds, fats & oils	93.4	5.9	100	100	19.4	19.0	40		
Sugars and confectionery	100.0	0	100	100	20.8	0	40		
Beverages & tobacco	100.0	0	100	100	39.8	0	100		
Cotton	80.0	20.0	100	100	5.0	0	5		
Other agricultural products	79.8	12.3	100	100	8.7	20.1	40		
Fish & fish products	50.8	0	100	100	29.2	14.7	40		
Minerals & metals	45.9	2.0	70	100	7.7	5.0	35		
Petroleum	35.6	0	50	100	9.0	0	35		
Chemicals	50.2	0	100	100	6.6	3.3	40		
Wood, paper, etc.	51.0	1.8	70	100	9.7	5.1	20		
Textiles	50.6	0.3	70	100	7.3	0.2	35		
Clothing	70.0	0	70	100	19.8	0	20		
Leather, footwear, etc.	51.6	4.4	70	100	9.9	2.5	35		
Non-electrical machinery	50.0	0	70	100	6.1	5.5	35		
Electrical machinery	53.1	0	70	100	10.0	1.2	35		
Transport equipment	52.4	0	70	100	9.3	8.8	35		
Manufactures, n.e.s.	48.9	0.5	70	100	13.6	3.6	35		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Jamaica	2013	86	9	22	21.8	21.1	21.1	98.1	100.0
2. Guyana	2013	47	11	34	24.8	43.5	43.5	100.0	100.0
3. Barbados	2013	39	12	32	47.6	59.9	59.9	100.0	100.0
4. United States of America	2013	28	7	16	3.8	3.0	3.0	100.0	100.0
5. European Union	2013	20	3	6	12.2	5.0	5.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2013	6,269	5	9	1.8	1.0	1.0	99.4	100.0
2. European Union	2013	2,383	5	7	3.2	1.1	1.1	100.0	100.0
3. Argentina	2013	1,843	1	1	8.7	0.0	0.0	16.7	99.5
4. Brazil	2013	1,517	3	3	7.5	1.4	0.0	27.3	80.3
5. Chile	2013	1,049	2	3	6.0	6.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		57.9	116.0	40.8	Binding coverage:		Total 58.0
Simple average MFN applied	2013	14.1	24.6	12.3			Non-Ag 51.6
Trade weighted average	2013	13.1	28.7	11.2	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		4.7
Imports in billion US\$	2013	23.8	2.6	21.2	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		4.7

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
	Final bound	0	0	0	0	1.7	2.9	44.0	51.4	0
	MFN applied 2013	13.2	0	14.5	11.8	0	60.4	0	0	0
	Imports 2013	1.5	0	1.8	30.0	0	66.8	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
	Final bound	0	0	0	0	8.1	27.2	16.3	0.1	0
	MFN applied 2013	38.0	0.1	21.7	13.2	0	27.1	0	0	0
	Imports 2013	40.7	0	14.0	20.5	0	24.7	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	113.1	0	180	100	32.6	0	36	0.4	0
Dairy products	132.6	0	180	100	32.3	0	36	0.2	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	137.5	0	200	100	32.1	6.7	36	0.3	0
Coffee, tea	85.6	0	150	100	26.0	4.9	36	0.5	0
Cereals & preparations	119.4	0	200	100	29.3	8.3	36	4.6	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	110.1	0	200	100	10.8	18.6	36	2.8	0
Sugars and confectionery	100.0	0	100	100	14.4	34.7	36	0.9	0
Beverages & tobacco	107.1	0	150	100	33.4	0	36	0.6	0
Cotton	62.0	0	62	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.1	100.0
Other agricultural products	99.7	0	200	100	9.9	36.1	36	0.7	12.0
Fish & fish products	71.9	0	180	8.7	30.2	0.1	36	0.3	0
Minerals & metals	31.5	0	43	26.0	9.3	45.1	30	16.4	53.8
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	5.0	66.7	15	12.1	33.3
Chemicals	29.5	0	75	41.8	5.2	67.8	30	12.6	60.6
Wood, paper, etc.	37.8	0	52	49.6	19.2	9.5	30	2.9	4.8
Textiles	56.1	0	60	91.8	14.4	8.9	30	7.8	2.0
Clothing	60.0	0	60	100	29.6	0	30	1.8	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	39.1	0	43	51.5	20.2	15.1	30	2.1	6.3
Non-electrical machinery	27.0	0	43	54.3	5.9	66.2	30	10.4	61.0
Electrical machinery	33.7	0	52	55.1	13.6	26.1	30	10.7	19.7
Transport equipment	31.0	0	52	43.9	10.9	57.0	30	9.0	58.7
Manufactures, n.e.s.	35.2	0	43	52.5	12.0	34.9	30	2.8	55.9

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports		
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %	
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted			
Agricultural products										
1. European Union	2013	446	19	50	13.3	24.5	3.8	44.8	44.1	
2. United States of America	2013	127	2	4	3.7	1.4	1.2	79.5	96.5	
3. Morocco	2013	85	4	5	30.9	46.3	46.3	100.0	100.0	
4. Algeria	2013	35	13	24	27.1	25.6	25.6	98.6	100.0	
5. Senegal	2013	34	4	6	15.9	15.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Non-agricultural products										
1. European Union	2013	11,269	54	427	4.8	4.5	4.5	99.7	100.0	
2. United States of America	2013	592	22	90	6.8	2.8	0.3	52.1	83.5	
3. Algeria	2013	464	38	171	20.1	15.9	15.7	96.2	98.0	
4. Canada	2013	297	9	16	7.1	1.4	0.0	49.9	91.5	
5. Turkey	2013	284	24	56	6.9	5.4	5.4	99.8	100.0	

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		28.6	61.0	17.0	Binding coverage:	Total 50.3
Simple average MFN applied	2014	10.7	42.2	5.4		Non-Ag 42.7
Trade weighted average	2013	5.2	32.0	3.5	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2013	213.8	13.2	200.5	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
	Final bound	0.0	3.2	3.7	5.8	21.3	24.8	22.8	18.4	0
	MFN applied 2014	17.6	6.4	9.4	3.5	15.0	21.2	14.0	12.9	0.5
	Imports 2013	26.8	10.6	12.1	4.4	9.6	19.6	1.0	15.9	0.1
Non-agricultural products										
	Final bound	4.0	3.7	4.2	10.9	10.8	8.4	0.8	0.0	0.1
	MFN applied 2014	24.6	37.4	28.1	4.8	0.6	3.9	0.7	0	0.6
	Imports 2013	39.9	32.6	22.5	2.6	2.3	0.1	0.0	0	0.6

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	132.8	0	225	100	103.7	10.3	225	0.2	36.1
Dairy products	169.8	0	180	100	129.6	0	180	0.1	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	38.8	0	146	100	33.5	10.5	146	0.5	5.2
Coffee, tea	80.3	0	168	100	31.6	8.3	145	0.3	30.8
Cereals & preparations	68.6	0	180	100	37.9	11.9	130	1.3	1.2
Oilseeds, fats & oils	24.4	0	68	100	14.0	17.7	50	1.9	20.0
Sugars and confectionery	107.3	0	135	100	87.6	12.8	135	0.0	0.0
Beverages & tobacco	79.6	0	167	100	36.9	19.3	75	0.4	14.3
Cotton	10.9	0	13	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.8	100.0
Other agricultural products	30.8	0.2	75	100	11.4	39.3	75	0.7	31.6
Fish & fish products	50.0	0	82	21.7	34.2	6.1	82	0.2	11.3
Minerals & metals	18.4	1.4	50	22.8	3.0	39.6	22	26.5	62.8
Petroleum	1.7	0	3	20.0	2.5	34.7	5	7.2	85.3
Chemicals	16.7	4.4	154	66.1	4.7	20.2	17	14.2	22.4
Wood, paper, etc.	26.5	3.6	62	44.1	0.9	80.1	10	3.0	82.5
Textiles	24.5	0	92	23.0	6.5	2.1	12	4.1	2.4
Clothing	27.3	0	40	3.4	9.8	0.3	12	1.3	1.3
Leather, footwear, etc.	23.0	0	40	48.5	4.0	25.6	17	2.1	28.6
Non-electrical machinery	10.9	11.0	25	67.1	1.8	24.9	10	14.0	25.6
Electrical machinery	11.0	38.3	50	67.7	2.6	25.9	14	8.1	32.2
Transport equipment	17.9	0	37	56.9	4.3	13.9	22	9.5	5.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	14.1	23.6	47	43.2	2.6	22.4	14	3.6	39.3

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2013	4,964	28	150	14.4	9.8	8.5	86.3	80.9
2. Russian Federation	2013	1,732	9	30	12.5	9.1	2.1	6.2	3.7
3. United States of America	2013	764	16	52	4.0	2.6	1.7	65.5	77.4
4. Ukraine	2013	553	10	23	8.4	4.9	0.0	16.9	46.8
5. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2013	487	15	66	4.6	35.6	0.0	16.7	10.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2013	61,027	63	1,081	4.5	6.5	6.5	100.0	100.0
2. United States of America	2013	5,623	55	461	4.5	3.7	0.6	69.2	72.1
3. Russian Federation	2013	5,524	52	695	9.4	10.3	0.1	16.4	15.6
4. China	2013	4,374	42	201	10.6	2.8	0.0	6.4	60.2
5. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2013	2,628	51	558	4.7	4.8	0.0	5.4	4.3



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		73.1	77.5	51.0	Binding coverage:		Total 15.7
Simple average MFN applied	2014	12.7	20.2	11.5			Non-Ag 3.0
Trade weighted average	2013	11.0	31.1	8.1	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2013	5.7	0.7	5.0	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								NAV in %
	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	4.4	95.5	0	0
MFN applied	2014	15.3	0	16.5	0	64.1	1.0	3.2	0
Imports	2013	19.3	0	24.8	0	27.6	1.4	26.9	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	2.7	0.4	0	0
MFN applied	2014	40.7	0	22.7	0	36.1	0.4	0.0	0
Imports	2013	64.0	0	11.0	0	23.2	1.6	0.1	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	73.2	0	80	100	23.1	7.7	25	0.1	25.2
Dairy products	80.0	0	80	100	51.7	0	60	0.1	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	78.4	0	80	100	22.1	8.4	25	0.2	10.0
Coffee, tea	77.9	0	80	100	19.6	16.7	25	0.1	1.1
Cereals & preparations	76.9	0	80	100	23.2	10.3	75	3.1	1.9
Oilseeds, fats & oils	77.8	0	80	98.6	11.6	20.5	25	4.4	48.2
Sugars and confectionery	78.1	0	80	100	30.1	0	80	2.6	0
Beverages & tobacco	80.0	0	80	100	25.3	0	35	1.4	0
Cotton	80.0	0	80	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	78.2	0	80	100	10.9	38.2	25	0.3	51.8
Fish & fish products	53.8	0	80	9.5	24.7	0.3	25	0.0	0
Minerals & metals	-	-	-	0	10.5	36.7	35	11.7	37.1
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	4.3	61.4	25	22.4	96.1
Chemicals	50.7	0	80	3.4	3.8	78.7	25	15.5	82.4
Wood, paper, etc.	50.0	0	50	2.4	14.0	25.5	25	3.1	13.9
Textiles	-	-	-	0	19.5	6.9	56	3.4	28.7
Clothing	-	-	-	0	25.1	0.2	50	0.9	12.0
Leather, footwear, etc.	50.0	0	50	3.8	12.7	21.1	25	2.2	6.2
Non-electrical machinery	44.2	0	50	6.0	3.2	75.2	25	7.8	78.4
Electrical machinery	51.4	0	80	8.5	10.8	35.4	35	6.6	68.5
Transport equipment	42.1	0	50	11.7	6.0	62.3	25	10.1	22.2
Manufactures, n.e.s.	75.4	0	80	3.4	14.7	31.4	40	3.8	74.4

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2013	455	7	9	10.0	2.0	2.0	100.0	100.0
2. Kenya	2013	163	12	21	22.5	26.9	26.9	100.0	100.0
3. Rwanda	2013	78	13	29	25.2	25.5	25.5	100.0	100.0
4. United States of America	2013	39	2	4	1.3	0.3	0.3	100.0	100.0
5. China	2013	33	3	3	10.0	10.0	10.0	90.9	98.5
Non-agricultural products									
1. Rwanda	2013	125	30	126	15.3	21.9	21.9	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2013	104	9	18	3.1	7.1	7.1	100.0	100.0
3. China	2013	39	4	8	6.2	4.4	4.4	97.4	99.7
4. Hong Kong, China	2013	38	2	5	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Burundi	2013	31	30	121	15.2	18.8	18.8	100.0	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	2008
Simple average final bound		5.8	10.9	5.0	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2014	4.5	9.2	3.7		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2013	2.7	5.9	2.4	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0.3
Imports in billion US\$	2013	52.1	4.6	47.5	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	12.7	19.5	28.2	14.4	24.1	1.0	0.2	0	1.1
MFN applied 2014	21.2	22.1	25.1	13.2	16.9	1.0	0.1	0	0.9
Imports 2013	32.6	19.0	39.5	5.9	2.1	0.4	0.5	0	4.7
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	33.6	17.4	42.9	5.6	0.5	0	0	0	0.0
MFN applied 2014	43.1	28.8	22.2	5.3	0.3	0	0	0	0
Imports 2013	64.7	14.5	18.5	2.2	0.1	0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	13.0	0	20	100	10.6	10.1	20	0.8	2.0
Dairy products	10.0	0	10	100	10.0	0	10	0.2	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	12.7	10.4	20	100	9.8	19.4	20	2.7	38.3
Coffee, tea	5.8	35.4	20	100	5.7	35.4	20	1.3	35.5
Cereals & preparations	12.6	3.4	20	100	12.4	3.8	20	0.8	20.3
Oilseeds, fats & oils	10.8	11.7	30	100	8.3	19.3	30	1.0	44.2
Sugars and confectionery	17.5	0.6	50	100	19.4	0	50	0.1	0
Beverages & tobacco	7.8	25.7	65	100	7.9	25.1	65	1.4	23.8
Cotton	1.4	40.0	5	100	1.4	40.0	5	0.0	41.6
Other agricultural products	7.7	24.7	20	100	5.4	47.2	20	0.4	28.3
Fish & fish products	3.6	63.7	20	100	2.8	60.1	20	1.7	17.8
Minerals & metals	4.5	41.9	20	100	3.2	47.7	20	38.3	81.3
Petroleum	1.5	72.0	10	100	0.8	86.4	10	10.0	12.1
Chemicals	5.1	16.3	10	100	3.2	38.2	7	9.2	49.0
Wood, paper, etc.	0.4	95.8	10	100	0.3	95.8	10	1.9	99.0
Textiles	4.1	32.8	13	100	3.8	35.9	13	2.2	28.6
Clothing	11.4	1.1	12	100	11.3	1.3	12	1.9	0.2
Leather, footwear, etc.	7.1	14.8	25	100	5.6	24.8	25	2.9	11.7
Non-electrical machinery	4.1	38.4	12	100	2.1	51.6	10	7.3	66.8
Electrical machinery	5.4	31.6	25	100	3.7	40.9	25	7.3	60.1
Transport equipment	7.6	14.4	20	100	5.6	34.1	20	6.1	18.5
Manufactures, n.e.s.	6.6	29.1	25	100	5.5	32.9	25	2.4	69.4

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2013	5,026	13	24	12.5	1.6	0.7	26.1	82.7
2. Russian Federation	2013	1,992	18	85	17.0	22.1	22.0	99.6	99.8
3. Egypt	2013	1,192	3	3	6.6	0.1	0.0	28.6	97.9
4. India	2013	1,145	1	1	27.7	0.4	0.0	28.6	99.2
5. Turkey	2013	871	5	12	25.0	47.5	0.0	18.9	10.8
Non-agricultural products									
1. Russian Federation	2013	13,581	49	574	9.1	7.9	7.9	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2013	11,073	41	285	4.2	0.9	0.6	70.8	92.1
3. Turkey	2013	3,598	11	43	4.9	9.5	0.4	62.3	26.4
4. China	2013	2,733	5	8	10.3	0.2	0.0	10.8	96.5
5. Kazakhstan	2013	1,935	41	292	9.7	12.5	12.5	100.0	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1996	
Simple average final bound	2014	14.4	25.6	12.7	Binding coverage:		Total 100	
Simple average MFN applied		4.7	5.4	4.6			Non-Ag 100	
Trade weighted average							Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$							Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	94.3	0	0	0	5.7	0
MFN applied	23.4	68.0	0	0	0	0	0.8	0.6	8.6
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	3.5	0.3	22.1	74.0	0	0	0	0	0
MFN applied	8.2	91.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.3
Imports									

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	35.3	0	200	100	2.8	36.5	5		
Dairy products	15.0	0	15	100	5.0	0	5		
Fruit, vegetables, plants	15.0	0	15	100	3.3	33.3	5		
Coffee, tea	15.0	0	15	100	3.1	37.5	5		
Cereals & preparations	15.0	0	15	100	3.2	35.2	5		
Oilseeds, fats & oils	20.1	0	200	100	4.8	3.6	5		
Sugars and confectionery	15.0	0	15	100	3.5	29.4	5		
Beverages & tobacco	117.3	0	200	100	37.7	0.7	200		
Cotton	15.0	0	15	100	5.0	0	5		
Other agricultural products	15.0	0	15	100	4.4	11.0	5		
Fish & fish products	15.0	0	15	100	3.6	28.6	5		
Minerals & metals	14.8	0.1	15	100	4.9	2.3	5		
Petroleum	15.0	0	15	100	5.0	0	5		
Chemicals	7.1	5.5	15	100	4.4	11.0	5		
Wood, paper, etc.	12.1	0	15	100	4.7	5.2	5		
Textiles	14.9	0.2	15	100	5.0	0.2	5		
Clothing	15.0	0	15	100	5.0	0	5		
Leather, footwear, etc.	15.0	0	15	100	5.0	0	5		
Non-electrical machinery	13.4	5.8	15	100	4.5	9.7	5		
Electrical machinery	11.7	21.7	15	100	3.7	26.2	5		
Transport equipment	13.9	0	15	100	4.0	19.3	5		
Manufactures, n.e.s.	13.5	5.6	15	100	4.6	8.6	5		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2013	1,316	16	47	4.5	3.9	3.9	100.0	100.0
2. Oman	2013	1,186	23	180	6.4	23.1	23.1	100.0	100.0
3. Qatar	2013	308	20	94	5.9	4.3	4.3	100.0	100.0
4. China	2013	268	2	2	19.6	8.6	0.1	6.2	6.4
5. Kuwait, the State of	2013	239	18	52	8.5	6.3	6.3	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Japan	2013	42,478	1	4	2.0	0.1	0.0	68.3	99.1
2. India	2013	28,804	10	33	9.2	5.4	0.0	3.9	39.0
3. Korea, Republic of	2013	18,076	54	381	6.6	5.3	0.0	16.3	3.7
4. Thailand	2013	17,246	2	4	12.8	0.4	0.0	9.3	93.6
5. Singapore	2013	16,469	2	6	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0

United States of America

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		3.5	4.8	3.3	Binding coverage:	Total 100.0
Simple average MFN applied	2014	3.5	5.1	3.2		Non-Ag 100.0
Trade weighted average	2013	2.2	4.1	2.1	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	4.6
Imports in billion US\$	2013	2,168.2	108.8	2,059.3	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	3.0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	30.2	44.4	12.7	4.9	2.9	1.4	0.2	0.5	41.3
MFN applied 2014	30.8	46.4	12.2	5.0	3.1	1.5	0.3	0.8	41.5
Imports 2013	39.6	35.1	14.9	2.9	1.9	4.8	0.0	0.6	34.5
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	47.4	26.7	17.0	4.9	1.9	0.5	0.0	0	3.3
MFN applied 2014	48.5	27.1	17.0	4.8	2.0	0.5	0.0	0	3.2
Imports 2013	49.5	39.2	6.5	0.9	3.2	0.8	0.0	0	14.8

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	2.3	30.8	26	100	2.2	30.8	26	0.4	24.9
Dairy products	16.6	0.3	188	100	17.2	0.3	188	0.1	14.2
Fruit, vegetables, plants	4.9	20.2	132	100	4.7	21.1	132	1.3	28.8
Coffee, tea	3.3	53.5	44	100	3.3	53.5	44	0.5	74.4
Cereals & preparations	3.5	21.0	44	100	3.0	20.1	44	0.7	31.5
Oilseeds, fats & oils	4.4	23.9	164	100	7.3	25.9	164	0.4	36.5
Sugars and confectionery	12.3	2.9	55	100	11.7	2.7	55	0.2	6.3
Beverages & tobacco	14.8	27.8	350	100	18.6	26.2	350	1.1	48.2
Cotton	4.8	38.3	18	100	4.8	38.3	18	0.0	79.0
Other agricultural products	1.1	58.9	52	100	1.0	61.0	52	0.3	67.5
Fish & fish products	1.0	82.1	35	100	0.8	84.6	35	0.8	90.4
Minerals & metals	1.7	60.6	38	100	1.8	60.9	38	12.5	73.4
Petroleum	7.1	0	11	80.0	1.3	0	11	13.4	0
Chemicals	2.8	40.1	7	100	2.8	40.8	7	9.8	65.0
Wood, paper, etc.	0.5	90.2	14	100	0.5	90.1	14	3.5	92.3
Textiles	8.0	14.8	41	100	7.9	15.0	41	1.9	12.6
Clothing	11.6	2.9	32	100	12.0	2.8	32	3.8	1.8
Leather, footwear, etc.	3.9	39.4	55	100	3.8	39.1	54	2.7	17.6
Non-electrical machinery	1.2	65.2	10	100	1.2	65.2	10	14.0	79.4
Electrical machinery	1.7	48.5	15	100	1.7	49.0	15	13.2	68.3
Transport equipment	3.0	55.7	25	100	3.1	55.3	25	13.0	15.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	2.3	44.5	36	100	2.5	44.2	36	6.6	70.8

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. China	2013	25,365	17	31	15.4	11.2	1.8	7.4	5.6
2. Canada	2013	21,256	27	254	22.4	12.0	5.8	91.7	97.5
3. Mexico	2013	19,557	30	406	22.2	38.4	37.3	96.0	94.4
4. Japan	2013	14,518	30	324	22.0	19.1	0.0	23.0	36.2
5. European Union	2013	12,163	28	168	14.7	4.7	0.0	14.0	49.2
Non-agricultural products									
1. Canada	2013	212,581	59	1,267	2.5	2.2	2.2	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2013	200,485	65	1,388	4.4	1.5	0.0	24.0	66.1
3. Mexico	2013	163,907	69	2,350	8.8	7.7	7.5	99.4	99.1
4. China	2013	120,416	56	888	9.0	5.0	0.0	8.8	36.5
5. Japan	2013	54,081	63	1,066	3.0	0.7	0.0	55.5	84.8



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		31.5	34.0	31.2	Binding coverage:		Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2014	10.5	9.9	10.6			Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2013	8.2	11.4	7.8	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2013	11.3	1.4	10.0	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0.1

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
	Final bound	0	0	0.8	3.1	7.3	84.3	4.5	0	0
	MFN applied 2014	8.6	7.4	56.4	13.1	13.5	0.9	0	0	0
	Imports 2013	16.4	1.4	45.3	10.6	22.9	3.4	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
	Final bound	0	0	0.0	1.5	24.9	73.6	0	0	0
	MFN applied 2014	15.9	17.5	12.3	16.4	37.4	0.4	0	0	0
	Imports 2013	42.9	10.4	9.2	6.9	30.0	0.5	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	36.2	0	55	100	8.3	6.2	16	0.8	4.8
Dairy products	43.9	0	55	100	17.4	0	28	0.2	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	33.2	0	55	100	9.8	5.9	35	1.4	3.5
Coffee, tea	34.1	0	35	100	11.5	14.6	20	1.2	5.5
Cereals & preparations	37.0	0	55	100	10.3	19.2	20	3.1	24.4
Oilseeds, fats & oils	34.2	0	35	100	8.0	12.7	25	1.6	25.8
Sugars and confectionery	30.0	0	35	100	17.4	0	35	0.8	0
Beverages & tobacco	31.5	0	35	100	17.0	1.9	20	1.0	33.8
Cotton	35.0	0	35	100	6.4	0	8	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	31.5	0	35	100	7.6	9.4	14	1.9	16.0
Fish & fish products	35.0	0	35	100	10.4	3.9	16	0.5	0.2
Minerals & metals	33.3	0	35	100	9.6	10.4	20	9.1	24.2
Petroleum	35.0	0	35	100	0.1	97.2	6	23.3	98.7
Chemicals	21.7	0	35	100	7.8	5.4	18	14.4	29.4
Wood, paper, etc.	28.8	0	35	100	10.0	9.4	18	3.1	16.8
Textiles	34.3	0	35	100	16.6	2.3	35	2.0	5.9
Clothing	35.0	0	35	100	20.0	0	20	2.1	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	33.8	0	35	100	15.3	2.6	35	3.6	22.4
Non-electrical machinery	33.3	0	35	100	3.3	63.2	20	9.8	46.4
Electrical machinery	33.9	0	35	100	11.3	23.6	20	6.9	20.6
Transport equipment	32.9	0	35	100	9.1	39.4	23	10.5	3.6
Manufactures, n.e.s.	33.7	0	35	100	13.1	21.1	20	2.6	21.1

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports		
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %	
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted			
Agricultural products										
1. China	2013	2,034	5	9	11.9	6.1	0.0	1.9	0.6	
2. European Union	2013	913	10	22	16.6	24.2	0.3	22.0	43.7	
3. Brazil	2013	872	9	29	9.9	12.2	12.2	100.0	100.0	
4. Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of	2013	429	5	10	25.0	29.6	28.7	37.1	82.7	
5. Russian Federation	2013	320	6	14	17.8	15.7	3.8	3.0	7.1	
Non-agricultural products										
1. Brazil	2013	890	33	86	15.7	17.9	17.9	99.7	99.8	
2. European Union	2013	804	19	35	4.1	1.6	0.9	74.0	78.1	
3. Argentina	2013	448	34	99	18.6	16.2	16.2	100.0	100.0	
4. China	2013	432	6	11	8.5	3.8	0.0	23.1	81.5	
5. Mexico	2013	179	16	30	9.9	11.4	11.4	97.3	99.8	

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member
Simple average final bound	2014	14.8	18.8	14.2	Binding coverage:
Simple average MFN applied					Total
Trade weighted average					Non-Ag
Imports in billion US\$					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)
					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound									
MFN applied	0.5	22.3	30.1	0.2	0.5	45.8	0.2	0.4	10.5
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound									
MFN applied	9.1	28.0	31.3	0.1	0.1	31.2	0.2	0.1	5.1
Imports									

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products					15.3	0	60		
Dairy products					15.8	0	47		
Fruit, vegetables, plants					29.0	0	216		
Coffee, tea					15.3	0	30		
Cereals & preparations					18.7	1.4	42		
Oilseeds, fats & oils					7.9	1.7	30		
Sugars and confectionery					24.5	5.9	47		
Beverages & tobacco					27.3	0	34		
Cotton					10.0	0	10		
Other agricultural products					10.5	0	30		
Fish & fish products					5.0	0	10		
Minerals & metals					14.5	2.2	37		
Petroleum					16.7	0	30		
Chemicals					9.3	0.4	31		
Wood, paper, etc.					14.9	18.3	30		
Textiles					24.6	0	148		
Clothing					30.9	0	160		
Leather, footwear, etc.					16.4	0	96		
Non-electrical machinery					4.8	54.7	33		
Electrical machinery					12.5	12.0	211		
Transport equipment					13.4	3.4	40		
Manufactures, n.e.s.					17.3	4.2	42		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
		US\$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. China	2013	572	1	1	13.5	19.3	18.1	13.0	50.2
2. Kazakhstan	2013	429	6	33	12.5	9.6	9.5	98.4	99.9
3. Russian Federation	2013	127	10	29	11.8	9.0	9.0	100.0	100.0
4. Turkey	2013	32	6	10	19.4	16.0	0.0	23.5	38.4
5. European Union	2013	32	10	16	6.4	3.1	1.8	51.6	73.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2013	1,366	3	4	8.7	1.8	0.0	5.7	70.6
2. Russian Federation	2013	1,128	18	58	10.3	16.7	16.7	100.0	100.0
3. Turkey	2013	783	4	9	3.9	1.9	1.2	51.7	68.9
4. Kazakhstan	2013	533	25	63	12.4	11.4	11.4	100.0	100.0
5. Afghanistan	2013	131	2	2	6.8	4.5	0.0	0.0	0.0



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary	Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	2012
Simple average final bound	39.7	43.6	39.1	Binding coverage:	Total 100.0
Simple average MFN applied					Non-Ag 100.0
Trade weighted average				Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$				Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0.1	0	0	0.6	0.2	81.1	17.9	0.2	0
MFN applied									
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	3.9	0.1	0	0.2	0.8	86.5	8.4	0	0
MFN applied									
Imports									

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	41.8	0	55	100					
Dairy products	38.0	0	65	100					
Fruit, vegetables, plants	49.5	0	65	100					
Coffee, tea	40.0	0	40	100					
Cereals & preparations	38.7	0	65	100					
Oilseeds, fats & oils	39.5	0	40	100					
Sugars and confectionery	40.0	0	40	100					
Beverages & tobacco	57.3	0	210	100					
Cotton	35.0	0	35	100					
Other agricultural products	39.0	0.4	65	100					
Fish & fish products	61.1	0	85	100					
Minerals & metals	42.4	0	75	100					
Petroleum	60.0	0	65	100					
Chemicals	33.8	8.9	65	99.9					
Wood, paper, etc.	42.5	0.8	65	100					
Textiles	36.2	0.3	65	100					
Clothing	40.1	0	65	100					
Leather, footwear, etc.	41.8	0	75	100					
Non-electrical machinery	36.7	6.7	60	100					
Electrical machinery	37.9	4.3	65	100					
Transport equipment	36.2	9.2	65	100					
Manufactures, n.e.s.	41.0	9.4	75	100					

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Malaysia	2013	6	2	2	1.7	1.2	0.0	66.7	75.6
2. Fiji	2013	4	1	1	27.1	5.6	5.4	66.7	97.7
3. Australia	2013	2	5	5	0.4	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. United States of America	2013	2	2	2	1.9	0.4	0.4	100.0	100.0
5. Japan	2013	1	2	2	24.7	36.2	36.2	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Thailand	2013	188	1	3	8.6	5.0	0.0	7.7	0.0
2. Japan	2013	42	1	4	2.4	3.5	3.5	100.0	100.0
3. Viet Nam	2013	11	1	3	17.5	17.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
4. Mauritania	2013	8	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Turkey	2013	3	1	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0

Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		36.5	55.3	33.6	Binding coverage:		Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2014	12.9	11.9	13.0			Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2013	14.5	23.9	12.1	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		22.4
Imports in billion US\$	2013	43.7	9.6	34.2	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		30.6

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
	Final bound	0	0	0.3	0.4	7.8	63.6	13.0	14.8	0
	MFN applied 2014	6.7	7.9	41.6	16.2	27.0	0.6	0	0	0
	Imports 2013	0	4.1	12.0	15.2	35.5	33.1	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
	Final bound	0	0	0.2	0.8	6.4	92.7	0	0	0
	MFN applied 2014	4.2	21.7	10.6	30.1	30.4	3.0	0.0	0.0	0
	Imports 2013	0.7	29.8	21.7	32.9	11.2	3.7	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	58.2	0	135	100	12.8	5.6	20	6.0	0
Dairy products	95.6	0	117	100	18.8	0	28	2.4	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	36.3	0	40	100	11.1	4.6	35	1.1	0
Coffee, tea	31.9	0	40	100	14.5	0	20	0.7	0
Cereals & preparations	83.3	0	123	100	13.0	14.7	20	5.3	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	90.7	0	123	100	11.0	10.6	20	3.8	0
Sugars and confectionery	95.1	0	118	100	16.6	0	20	1.3	0
Beverages & tobacco	40.0	0	40	100	17.6	0	20	0.5	0
Cotton	40.0	0	40	100	9.6	0	10	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	42.7	0	122	100	7.9	8.6	20	0.7	0
Fish & fish products	31.4	0	35	100	18.8	1.2	20	0.8	0
Minerals & metals	33.4	0	35	100	10.2	4.4	20	12.6	0.0
Petroleum	35.0	0	35	100	5.5	45.7	15	0.2	0
Chemicals	33.6	0	40	100	8.3	0.6	25	19.6	0.2
Wood, paper, etc.	33.7	0	35	100	12.6	4.2	20	2.7	12.7
Textiles	34.9	0	35	100	18.4	0	35	2.0	0
Clothing	35.0	0	35	100	25.8	0	35	2.0	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	34.5	0	35	100	13.6	0.6	35	2.4	0.5
Non-electrical machinery	32.8	0	35	100	12.3	11.1	160	19.2	0.2
Electrical machinery	33.4	0	35	100	12.0	9.3	20	8.5	0
Transport equipment	33.3	0	40	100	15.7	10.4	40	2.7	3.4
Manufactures, n.e.s.	32.8	0	35	100	12.3	8.1	87	5.5	0.0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports		
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %	
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted			
Agricultural products										
1. European Union	2013	32	6	8	9.2	0.7	0.5	38.1	96.2	
2. Colombia	2013	13	6	10	17.4	16.7	16.7	100.0	100.0	
3. United States of America	2013	11	4	8	0.7	0.2	0.2	100.0	100.0	
4. Hong Kong, China	2013	10	1	3	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	
5. Mexico	2013	7	1	1	19.8	0.7	0.1	6.9	95.5	
Non-agricultural products										
1. United States of America	2013	26,853	4	19	3.8	0.1	0.0	79.8	98.6	
2. India	2013	13,940	1	1	6.2	0.0	0.0	22.2	100.0	
3. China	2013	13,120	1	2	7.7	0.2	0.0	16.7	81.5	
4. Singapore	2013	5,595	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	
5. European Union	2013	4,225	6	10	4.6	0.5	0.3	67.3	94.5	



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		2007
Simple average final bound		11.5	19.1	10.4	Binding coverage:		Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2014	9.5	16.3	8.4			Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2013	5.1	7.3	4.9	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		1.1
Imports in billion US\$	2013	130.7	11.8	118.9	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								NAV in %
	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	
Agricultural products									
Final bound	8.7	15.9	18.9	8.8	20.8	24.4	2.3	0.3	0
MFN applied 2014	15.5	16.7	16.2	10.6	17.0	23.0	0.7	0.3	0
Imports 2013	44.5	26.7	8.7	5.6	9.3	5.2	0.0	0.0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	15.0	34.0	13.6	12.8	20.1	4.1	0.4	0.0	0.0
MFN applied 2014	38.4	19.4	7.2	12.9	18.0	3.6	0.3	0	0
Imports 2013	56.5	14.1	8.2	14.4	5.6	1.2	0.1	0	0.2

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	15.0	7.0	40	100	14.2	8.3	40	0.2	6.5
Dairy products	16.6	0	35	100	9.6	9.5	20	0.5	10.4
Fruit, vegetables, plants	21.2	8.1	40	100	20.1	8.0	40	1.0	4.3
Coffee, tea	26.8	0	40	100	26.8	0	40	0.1	0
Cereals & preparations	20.9	2.6	80	100	17.3	12.6	40	2.0	3.9
Oilseeds, fats & oils	11.6	1.4	35	100	8.4	15.7	35	2.7	79.3
Sugars and confectionery	33.3	12.5	100	100	17.8	11.8	40	0.2	8.4
Beverages & tobacco	50.2	0	135	100	43.0	0	135	0.3	0
Cotton	14.0	20.0	20	100	6.0	40.0	10	0.9	100.0
Other agricultural products	7.6	24.3	20	100	6.6	43.2	20	1.2	66.7
Fish & fish products	17.7	1.2	35	100	15.6	8.6	35	0.7	42.1
Minerals & metals	11.2	11.7	60	100	8.0	39.0	45	15.6	61.7
Petroleum	34.2	0	40	100	11.9	11.1	20	6.5	13.2
Chemicals	6.1	8.7	27	100	3.1	61.7	27	13.4	59.8
Wood, paper, etc.	11.5	15.4	25	100	10.4	25.3	25	2.8	40.9
Textiles	10.4	0.3	100	100	9.6	11.5	100	8.8	11.3
Clothing	19.9	0	20	100	19.8	0	20	0.4	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	14.1	1.9	35	100	12.9	15.2	35	2.4	13.8
Non-electrical machinery	5.7	34.6	50	100	3.3	64.3	50	11.3	77.0
Electrical machinery	9.7	31.5	35	100	7.9	49.5	35	23.8	78.3
Transport equipment	22.2	21.6	198	100	17.5	37.2	75	2.4	40.9
Manufactures, n.e.s.	10.3	38.2	35	100	9.8	42.0	35	2.9	56.0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2013	2,290	10	24	13.9	1.4	0.5	19.3	90.8
2. China	2013	1,843	6	10	15.8	30.4	18.3	91.8	63.3
3. United States of America	2013	1,424	8	21	3.8	0.4	0.0	32.8	86.8
4. Malaysia	2013	528	12	27	18.5	24.6	1.3	50.5	34.9
5. Japan	2013	430	19	48	17.1	8.5	6.4	48.3	69.3
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2013	25,412	42	310	5.0	3.5	1.4	62.3	72.4
2. United States of America	2013	22,840	40	324	4.6	8.6	0.0	42.2	41.5
3. China	2013	15,048	42	211	10.5	3.3	3.0	97.7	96.6
4. Japan	2013	13,657	64	632	4.3	3.6	3.0	92.3	91.9
5. Korea, Republic of	2013	6,726	76	1,153	7.9	8.5	0.0	11.8	7.3

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		2014
Simple average final bound		21.2	25.0	20.6	Binding coverage:		Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2013	7.5	10.4	7.0			Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2013	5.3	4.8	5.7	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2013	8.5	3.7	4.8	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
	Final bound	0	0	4.0	8.4	51.7	23.5	4.5	0	7.9
	MFN applied 2013	1.1	43.2	30.2	0	17.9	0	0	0	7.6
	Imports 2013	37.9	33.9	24.7	0	3.5	0	0	0	0.1
Non-agricultural products										
	Final bound	0.1	2.5	5.4	3.2	82.7	6.1	0	0	0.1
	MFN applied 2013	1.3	71.6	20.3	0	5.1	0	0	0	1.7
	Imports 2013	1.5	75.2	22.6	0	0.7	0	0	0	0.0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	22.4	0	30	100	12.0	0	25	3.5	0
Dairy products	17.5	0	28	100	6.0	0	10	3.6	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	29.5	0	100	100	16.2	0	25	2.1	0
Coffee, tea	40.3	0	100	100	12.4	0	25	0.6	0
Cereals & preparations	20.3	0	100	100	6.4	8.8	25	21.3	78.0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	20.3	0	28	100	6.5	0	25	3.9	0
Sugars and confectionery	20.5	0	28	100	5.4	0	10	4.7	0
Beverages & tobacco	44.4	0	100	100	13.4	0	25	3.2	0
Cotton	25.0	0	33	100	9.0	0	25	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	19.3	0	28	100	6.0	0	10	1.0	0
Fish & fish products	42.0	0	43	100	24.6	0	25	0.4	0
Minerals & metals	19.2	0.2	40	100	6.4	0.9	25	12.4	4.2
Petroleum	24.0	0	27	100	7.6	0	10	1.6	0
Chemicals	18.5	0	28	100	5.7	0.2	25	10.6	0.1
Wood, paper, etc.	21.5	0.6	28	100	6.2	2.7	10	4.5	0.7
Textiles	21.7	0	30	100	6.1	0.2	25	1.6	1.0
Clothing	25.0	0	25	100	10.0	0	10	1.4	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	21.5	0	28	100	7.3	1.3	10	1.7	0.0
Non-electrical machinery	19.7	0	25	100	5.0	2.5	10	5.0	2.1
Electrical machinery	17.7	0	28	100	5.1	0.2	10	3.7	0.1
Transport equipment	20.8	0	25	100	4.8	4.8	5	12.1	1.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	19.7	0	25	100	5.4	4.9	10	1.2	4.0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports		
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %	
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted			
Agricultural products										
1. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2013	124	10	24	10.0	2.8	2.8	100.0	100.0	
2. Egypt	2013	21	1	1	11.9	2.2	2.2	100.0	100.0	
3. Qatar	2013	13	6	9	1.9	4.0	4.0	100.0	100.0	
4. Jordan	2013	12	11	18	24.8	25.1	25.1	100.0	100.0	
5. Oman	2013	9	7	15	2.2	1.5	1.5	100.0	100.0	
Non-agricultural products										
1. China	2013	3,061	1	3	6.6	0.1	0.1	98.8	100.0	
2. Korea, Republic of	2013	1,663	4	4	7.9	1.4	0.0	18.5	1.4	
3. Thailand	2013	1,527	1	1	8.5	0.0	0.0	30.2	99.8	
4. India	2013	776	1	2	8.0	2.5	0.0	4.8	50.8	
5. Japan	2013	636	5	9	1.3	0.2	0.2	100.0	100.0	



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		106.0	123.3	44.0	Binding coverage:		Total 16.8
Simple average MFN applied	2014	13.5	18.9	12.6			Non-Ag 4.2
Trade weighted average	2013	8.5	16.9	8.2	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2013	10.2	0.4	9.7	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								NAV in %
	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	2.1	0.2	97.6	0
MFN applied	2014	1.9	18.3	0	19.3	59.6	0	0	5.5
Imports	2013	11.0	27.8	0	7.7	53.5	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	3.6	0.5	0.1	0
MFN applied	2014	28.2	10.9	0	29.3	29.5	0	0	1.6
Imports	2013	50.7	7.0	0	20.1	22.1	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	125.0	0	125	100	19.2	0	25	0.1	0
Dairy products	125.0	0	125	100	22.6	6.3	25	0.3	15.4
Fruit, vegetables, plants	125.0	0	125	100	22.0	0.5	25	0.4	1.3
Coffee, tea	94.2	0	125	100	22.9	0	25	0.1	0
Cereals & preparations	119.9	0	125	100	16.4	0	25	0.9	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	125.0	0	125	98.6	13.7	6.0	25	1.2	23.7
Sugars and confectionery	125.0	0	125	100	22.0	5.9	25	0.1	36.7
Beverages & tobacco	125.0	0	125	100	23.8	0	25	0.6	0
Cotton	125.0	0	125	100	13.0	0	15	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	125.0	0	125	100	15.5	4.0	25	0.3	20.6
Fish & fish products	125.0	0	125	1.6	23.9	0.4	25	0.5	6.5
Minerals & metals	36.2	0	40	3.2	11.3	20.5	25	32.0	67.8
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	18.6	18.8	25	9.9	0.8
Chemicals	51.8	0	125	1.3	7.6	50.8	25	12.3	66.6
Wood, paper, etc.	40.0	0	40	4.7	16.2	5.4	25	2.3	21.9
Textiles	40.0	0	40	0.2	16.1	5.9	25	1.2	16.1
Clothing	-	-	-	0	24.9	0	25	0.6	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	43.7	0	45	11.9	19.8	8.9	25	2.4	20.5
Non-electrical machinery	44.5	0	60	20.2	4.9	63.8	25	17.9	68.8
Electrical machinery	-	-	-	0	11.6	33.6	25	6.0	48.8
Transport equipment	40.0	0	40	5.0	6.1	56.3	25	9.1	20.9
Manufactures, n.e.s.	-	-	-	0	15.2	24.3	25	1.7	19.8

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Zimbabwe	2013	208	8	11	28.2	22.3	22.3	100.0	100.0
2. China	2013	133	2	2	12.8	12.8	5.3	40.0	14.3
3. European Union	2013	129	7	11	8.3	47.8	47.8	100.0	100.0
4. Malawi	2013	102	4	5	18.9	21.1	21.1	100.0	100.0
5. South Africa	2013	51	7	10	10.3	9.5	9.5	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2013	2,915	1	2	3.8	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2013	366	3	4	2.6	0.1	0.1	99.8	100.0
3. South Africa	2013	319	13	34	6.8	2.1	2.1	100.0	100.0
4. Korea, Republic of	2013	264	1	1	5.6	5.0	5.0	37.5	100.0
5. India	2013	243	2	4	7.8	5.7	0.0	2.1	0.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		88.0	141.1	10.9	Binding coverage:	Total 22.2
Simple average MFN applied	2014	16.3	23.7	15.0		Non-Ag 10.4
Trade weighted average	2013	13.6	20.4	12.6	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2013	7.6	1.1	6.5	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	1.3	2.8	0.1	0	2.2	0	0	93.5	2.3
MFN applied	2014	5.9	22.3	19.8	3.3	3.1	42.1	2.5	0.3
Imports	2013	17.0	9.0	19.6	19.5	3.2	25.6	5.5	0.4
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	2.2	3.5	1.2	0.9	2.0	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.3
MFN applied	2014	10.6	40.7	15.7	8.8	6.9	10.7	6.0	0.4
Imports	2013	17.8	48.9	9.7	3.8	9.0	8.0	2.6	0.1

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	150.0	0	150	100	30.1	8.1	40	0.3	0.6
Dairy products	150.0	0	150	100	27.9	11.9	40	0.7	45.0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	139.9	3.8	150	100	29.1	3.6	40	0.5	2.8
Coffee, tea	139.6	0	150	100	32.7	0	40	0.2	0
Cereals & preparations	148.4	0	150	100	21.2	8.4	40	6.0	24.2
Oilseeds, fats & oils	146.0	0	150	98.6	11.3	0	40	2.2	13.2
Sugars and confectionery	150.0	0	150	100	13.2	5.9	40	1.4	3.7
Beverages & tobacco	150.0	0	150	100	53.6	12.6	150	1.7	0
Cotton	105.0	30.0	150	100	4.0	20.0	5	0.1	0.2
Other agricultural products	124.7	0	150	100	9.3	6.8	40	1.4	0.9
Fish & fish products	4.7	78.2	150	74.6	12.1	46.0	40	0.4	3.2
Minerals & metals	11.8	3.6	25	4.6	12.8	0.8	65	21.4	5.1
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	22.2	12.5	45	19.2	2.3
Chemicals	18.4	0	150	3.2	7.4	5.0	40	11.5	24.4
Wood, paper, etc.	12.2	0	25	22.4	17.2	3.0	57	2.4	12.4
Textiles	26.4	0	35	5.4	16.7	0	163	1.7	0
Clothing	-	-	-	0	66.8	0	174	0.7	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	5.0	0	5	21.4	22.5	0.3	131	1.6	3.6
Non-electrical machinery	8.9	0	25	15.2	5.9	43.7	65	8.7	53.3
Electrical machinery	3.3	76.7	25	12.1	13.4	16.7	60	5.3	51.2
Transport equipment	12.5	0	33	25.8	12.6	11.8	60	9.6	14.7
Manufactures, n.e.s.	20.4	0	30	7.8	16.5	8.1	60	3.1	17.0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. China	2013	555	2	2	11.4	11.2	2.0	5.3	5.2
2. European Union	2013	269	9	17	10.4	24.4	24.4	100.0	100.0
3. South Africa	2013	108	12	22	9.9	41.3	41.3	100.0	100.0
4. Hong Kong, China	2013	43	2	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Jordan	2013	31	3	3	14.0	14.0	0.0	20.0	20.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. South Africa	2013	234	28	71	7.6	3.0	3.0	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2013	213	6	10	4.1	1.9	1.9	99.8	100.0
3. China	2013	133	7	9	4.7	1.5	0.0	46.8	23.9
4. Zambia	2013	109	35	116	13.5	14.0	14.0	100.0	100.0
5. Brazil	2013	60	1	1	6.8	0.0	0.0	37.5	100.0



III. Special topic

Tariff accumulation, effective protection and export competitiveness in global production

Are tariffs an issue of the past, thanks to progress in multilateral or preferential trade liberalization? Many analysts are turning their interest to non-tariff measures (NTMs) or trade facilitation because nominal tariffs seem too low to make a difference, 5% being sometimes presented as the threshold below which a difference in nominal tariffs does not matter anymore. Today, most of North-North trade is subjected to duties lower than 5% while 80% of developing country exports to developed country markets is duty free. With South-South trade dominated by low tariff commodities, custom duties appear more as an addition to total trade costs rather than a barrier to trade, except for some specific product lines that still suffer from peak rates.¹

But, with the surge of global manufacturing and the international fragmentation of global value chains that characterised what is called the "Third Industrial Revolution", the cumulative effect of nominal tariffs along the supply chain amplifies their impact. Today, trade in intermediate goods represents more than half the volume of (non-fuel) international transactions. Traditional trade since the 18th century dealt mainly in commodities and in final products; 21st century globalised economy is increasingly characterised by "trade in tasks", where firms in different countries specialise in performing specific functions of the supply chain and exchange intermediate goods at different stages of processing.

In such a segmented manufacturing pattern, transaction costs (border and behind the border costs of trade) are a crucial part of the competitiveness of firms and determine in part their ability to participate in production networks. Moreover, transaction costs affect not only the competitiveness of goods but also –and perhaps more importantly– of services sectors. One of the most important results of the measurement of trade in value-added terms, in our view, is to fully expose the dominant weight of services in determining the commercial value of today's international trade.²

Measuring the international trade flows associated with global manufacturing poses a challenge to the trade statisticians; the answers that the statistical community has put forwards in the recent past solve only part of the issue but provide a rich stock of information that pushes forward the frontier of trade and market quantitative analysis. Mapping trade along global value chains (GVCs), identifying the industries that create value-added, how much and where it will be eventually consumed are the new challenges facing trade statisticians (WTO, 2015). Ordinary concepts of country of origin or country of (final) destination do not fully apply anymore: if we look at the national origin of the value-added incorporated in the final product, we realize that significant shares of the value may come from countries other than the country of origin as described by customs records. Similarly, the domestic value added embodied in the exports of intermediate products may end being consumed as final goods in unsuspected countries.

One of the new statistical tools developed by trade statisticians links a series of harmonized national input-output tables with trade flows between industrial sectors (trade in intermediate goods and services) or between industries and final consumers (trade in final products). The history of this measure of international trade in value-added is recent: the first attempt at developing a world-wide model took place less than 10 years ago (Daudin et al. 2006) and was developed on a non-official dataset (GTAP). The first measures based on official data were produced by WTO and IDE-JETRO (2011) on the Asian-Pacific region; in 2012 the EU sponsored WIOD project launched the first truly global database, followed in early 2013 by the OECD-WTO TIVA database.

From a market-access analysis perspective, mapping inter-industrial trade flows when they criss-cross international borders allows for the measuring of the additional cost that importing firms will pay for these inputs and, more importantly perhaps when international competitiveness is concerned, estimating the overall impact of these tariffs on the price of the output. As we shall see, the measure of trade in value-added brings back to the forefront scene the calculation of effective protection rate, one of the major tools of trade and tariff analysis in the 1970s which had fallen in relative oblivion with the rise of computable general equilibrium models. Looking at effective protection and its implications for "costs" competitiveness has also the virtue of refocusing the attention of analysts on firms and industries as the main subjects or objects of international trade.

This renewed focus on the sectoral and micro-economic dimensions of international trade is fully aligned with the most recent trends in trade theories (WTO, 2015); it makes a relevant contribution of trade statisticians to evidence-based decision making. The present discussion should also be understood as a contribution to the wider debate on the role of tax policies on trade and investment competitiveness; this broader fiscal thematic has taken a renewed importance in trade analytics when countries are part of a currency area and cannot use exchange rate as a tool for equilibrating their sectoral accounts. Even if members of a currency area are also part of a custom union (as it is the case in the EU, for example) and

1. In developed economies, these are especially prominent in agriculture where 35 per cent of agriculture tariffs in 2015 were tariff peaks (UN, 2015); developing countries' MFN duties imposed on imports of agricultural and clothing products are, in average, above or close to peak rates (WTO, 2014).
2. The OECD-WTO TIVA database released first in 2013 revealed that about 45% of total cross-border international trade is imputable to services, more than double the traditional balance of payments score. The difference is due to the value of services that are embodied in manufacture goods and invisible to traditional trade statistics.

cannot independently change their tariff schedules, understanding their implications on export competitiveness sheds important lights on the micro-economic implications of custom duties.

1. Effective protection and the price of value-added³

The main analytical tool to measure the impact of tariffs on industrial production costs and gross margins is rate of effective protection (EPR). Effective protection is calculated as a weighted average of nominal tariffs, but in this case, the weights are given by the value of inter-industrial flows of intermediate and final products. Moreover, the measure usually applies to industries and not to products as in traditional tariff analysis.⁴ Conceptually, it is the difference accruing to an industry between the rent on output price provided by nominal protection and the additional production costs due to the higher domestic price of inputs. For a given industry, EPR is obtained as the ratio of its value-added at domestic prices and the gross margin the firm could pretend at if it had to operate at international prices, in a situation of free trade and zero tariffs.

In practice, EPRs are calculated by deducting the additional production cost the producer had to pay because of the tariff charged on the importable inputs from the nominal protection received on one unit of output produced by an industry and sold on the domestic market (at a price higher than the free-trade market price because of the duty charged on competitive imports). The result is compared with the hypothetical value-added that would have resulted from the operation if no custom duties were levied. Because production costs are usually known only at aggregated sectoral level thanks to Supply-Use tables or Input-Output matrices, EPR are calculated at aggregated “industry” level. For each industrial sector “j”, its EPR is the difference between the nominal protection enjoyed on the output minus the weighted average of tariff paid on the required inputs, divided by value-added at free-trade prices.

It is given by:

$$EPR_j = \frac{t_j - \sum_i (t_i a_{ij})}{1 - \sum_i a_{ij}} \quad [1]$$

With

- a_{ij} : elements of the matrix A of technical coefficients in an input-output matrix. Input coefficients a_{ij} are calculated by dividing input values of goods and services used in each industry by the industry’s corresponding total output, i.e. $a_{ij} = z_{ij} / X_j$ where z_{ij} is a value of good/service i purchased for the production in industry j , and X_j is the total output of industry j . Thus, the coefficients represent the direct requirement of inputs for producing just one unit of output of industry j .
- t_j : nominal tariff on sector “j”,
- t_i : nominal tariff on inputs purchased from sector “i”. “i” can be equal to “j” when a firm purchases inputs from other firms of the same sector of activity. In an inter-country framework, “i” includes also the partner dimension [c] as inputs from sector “i” might be domestic or imported.

If the tariff schedule is flat (all tariff are equal), the rate of effective protection on the value added is equal to the nominal rate of protection. In the presence of tariff escalation, downstream industries producing final goods will benefit from a higher effective protection. Upstream industries producing inputs will have, on the contrary, a lower protection and possibly a negative one if the sum of duty taxes paid on the inputs is higher than the taxes collected on the output.

2. EPRs and export competitiveness

If domestic industries were able to export at the price they sell domestically (meaning that firms are price makers and demand is price inelastic), a positive effective protection would mean an increase in exported value-added. Yet, this is usually not the case, unless the exporting firm has global market power, not a usual situation for most firms, especially those located in developing countries. So, the most common situation is that the exporting firm is a price taker and will have to compete on the international market at the international prices. For the firm, the export price should be lower than the domestic one by the amount of nominal protection received.⁵ When the firm exports, the value added it receives will be lower:⁶

$$(1 - \sum_i (t_i a_{ij})) < (1 - \sum_i a_{ij}) \quad [2]$$

Therefore, a high EPR, resulting for example from high nominal duties and steep tariff escalation, reduces protected sectors’ incentive to export, as their rate of return on the domestic market is higher than what they can expect on the international one. It is a well-known result that high EPRs discourage benefiting firms from exporting their output; this anti-export bias becomes even more relevant when analysing trade policy from a “trade in value added” perspective (Diakantoni and Escaith, 2012). Similarly, an exporting firm will be in an inferior position vis à vis a foreign competitor operating in a free trade environment, as

3. This and other sections borrow from Diakantoni and Escaith (2014).

4. The calculation could also be applied to products if detailed supply-use tables are available; see (WTO 2015) for the renewed interest of trade statisticians in compiling extended supply-use tables.

5. Alternatively, the firm may decide to charge higher price but will face a lower demand, depending on the value of the price elasticity. We do not analyse this option, which belongs more to the economic analysis of EPRs, through partial or general equilibrium approaches.

6. Even in this case, the firm may still have an interest in exporting, especially when the size of the domestic market is small and production costs decrease with volumes (scale effect).



its value-added when selling at world price (left hand side of equation [2]) is lower than its free-trade competitor (right hand side). This is particularly critical in a GVC context, when foreign lead-firms base their “make or buy” decisions as well as the choice of offshore localization from tight cost arbitrage (Kohler, 2004).

The negative impact of high EPRs on second-tier domestic suppliers derives from the fact that tariff duties influence the domestic price of all inputs, including those domestically produced (goods, but, as we shall see in the next section, services too). Domestic suppliers of tradable goods will be able to raise their own prices up to the level of the international price plus the tariff duty, without running the risk of being displaced by imports.

One of the most striking results of the trade in value-added research programme has been to highlight the role of services in defining overall international competitiveness. Once the value of services embodied in the production of goods is taken into consideration, the share of commercial services in world trade in value-added duplicates its Balance of Payments value. Moreover, the cost and quality of GVC-related services, both embodied and imbedded, is a key component for defining the competitiveness of any given industry and its capacity for up-grading the value-chain (Low, 2013).

For the services providers who have to support a higher cost of tradable inputs but cannot benefit from tariff protection, EPRs are negative. More importantly, their situation in terms of international competitiveness, as described by the left-hand side of equation [2], deteriorates: unless they accept to operate at lower gross margins than their international competitors, they are not competitive on the international market and the exporting firms which make use of their services will suffer a cost-disadvantage equivalent to inefficiency spill-over.⁷

This aspect of inefficiency spill-over is also increasingly relevant when looking at GVCs from a “trade and development” perspective: a productive chain is as strong as its weakest part. A GVC approach to industrialization, policy-makers should design “smart industrial policies” that, at the difference of old-style vertical industrial policies, look at value creation by reducing inefficiencies. As observed by Cella and Pica (2001), sectoral inefficiencies measured through the inter-industry linkages in the OECD were largely due to inefficiencies imported from other sectors via intermediate input prices, rather than to internal factors. Overpriced inputs may be due to technical inefficiencies affecting the upstream industrial sectors or the effect of distorting trade policies. This is a clear indication that tariff policy has a clear bearing on competitiveness: generous effective protection through high tariffs results at best in domestic prices higher than what they could have been and, at worst, in prices much higher than international ones. Therefore, by increasing the relative price of non-tradables with respect to tradables, tariffs act here as a kind of over-valued real exchange rate.

Distinguishing between the costs of domestic (superscript “h”) and foreign inputs (superscript “f”), EPR can therefore be written as:

$$EPR_j = \frac{t_j - [\sum_i (t_i a_{ij}^f) + \sum_i (t_i a_{ij}^h)]}{1 - \sum_i a_{ij}} \quad [3]$$

With a_{ij}^f and a_{ij}^h the intermediate consumption “i” from, respectively, foreign and home country required to produce one unit of output “j”.

When duty draw-backs or tariff exemptions (as in EPZs) correct for this bias and allow domestic producers to purchase inputs at international prices, export-oriented firms still have a disincentive to purchase inputs internally as their second-tier domestic suppliers (represented by the sum $[\sum_i (t_i a_{ij}^h)]$ in equation [3]) won't be able to benefit from the duty exemption. Thus, despite draw-backs, the first-tier domestic suppliers exporting their products to other participants of the international supply chain remain at a disadvantage compared to their free-trade competitors (right hand side of equation [4]) when they source some of their inputs from other local suppliers or outsource part of their tasks to them:⁸

$$(1 - [\sum_i a_{ij}^f + \sum_i (t_i a_{ij}^h)]) < (1 - \sum_i a_{ij}) \quad [4]$$

EPZs or duty draw-back schemes will compensate the exporting firm for the additional production costs caused by tariffs only when it uses imported inputs (in this case, $\sum_i (t_i a_{ij}^h) = 0$ and inequality [4] becomes an identity as $a_{ij}^f \equiv a_{ij}$; $\forall i, j$).

But such strategy prices-out domestic suppliers when nominal tariffs are high. The national suppliers of these domestic firms, because they sell on their home market, will not be able to draw back the duties they had to pay on their own inputs. Even if they were able to do so, through a somewhat complicated administrative mechanism, domestic suppliers using non-imported inputs would still be put at a disadvantage because nominal protection raised the domestic price of all tradable products, be they actually imported or not.

While the anti-export bias [3] is a well-known result from a traditional trade in final goods perspective, our new corollary [4] is relevant only from the vertical specialization perspective typical of GVCs, where a “buy” decision arising from a “make or buy” assessment implies arbitrage between domestic and foreign suppliers.

7. Domestic firms are supposed to operate with similar production technologies than their competitors. Obviously, a domestic firm may remain competitive on the international market despite higher costs if it benefits from other advantages, be they natural (access to cheap resources such as land or energy) or resulting from an industrial policy (subsidies).
8. Unless home firms substitute high-tariff domestic inputs for lower ones (negative correlation between changes in t_i and a_{ij}^h) but our 2012 paper shows that almost no substitution took place in East Asia.

In the 53 economies included in the TiVA database in its 2013 edition (Table 1) EPRs have been declining since the conclusion of the Uruguay Round in 1995 (Figure 1) with the exception of petroleum products where an increase of 50% was observed and Transport equipment, other than vehicle, where the EPR remained constant. Despite a reduction in nominal protection between 1995 and 2008, significant inter-sectoral differences remain. The highest 2008 nominal protection on good producing sectors⁹, in average of all countries covered by the *TiVA* database, is found in the food and beverage sector, followed by agriculture. Their effective protection rates are also high, especially for food and beverage.

At the difference of agriculture, the primary sector of mining and quarrying has almost zero nominal protection and a negative rate of effective protection (i.e., the additional cost paid on inputs is higher than the protection received on the outputs). The situation of manufactured products varies; automobiles are usually highly protected, office and computing equipment is the least protected of all sectors, suffering from a negative effective protection of -2%.

The distribution of EPRs is heavily skewed towards a few highly protected sectors: 6 of them stood above the average of 9.4% in 2008 while the large majority (14) was at or below this value. One sector (office equipment) suffers from a negative EPR of -2%, down from a positive 5.5% in 1995. Not surprisingly, the sectors with higher EPRs in 2008 were also those benefiting from the highest nominal protection (see Figure 2).

High EPRs lower the competitiveness of domestic suppliers by increasing the “country cost” in the same way as an overvalued exchange rate does. Countries willing to actively participate in global value chains should therefore pursue tariff policies aimed at: (i) lowering nominal tariffs, in order to reduce transaction costs below the tipping point at which vertical specialization is profitable, as mentioned in Yi (2003), and (ii) reducing tariff escalation and effective protection rates in order to reduce the anti-export bias of the tariff schedule and its inflationary impact on the “country costs”.

The new light shed by the impact of tariffs on global value chains motivated Canada to promote a duty-free treatment for all intermediate goods with the objective of “being the first G20 country to become a tariff-free zone for manufacturers”.¹⁰ East Asian developing countries reviewed in Diakantoni and Escaith (2012) followed the expected policy of lowering EPRs. Not only did nominal protection drop, but the dispersion of duties - the main source of variance in EPRs - was also lower as can be observed from the steeper drop in the NP average than in the median. As a result, EPRs decreased in both agriculture and manufacture sectors.

For the developed countries that had already low tariffs in 1995, the reduction in the protection of domestic manufacture was less impressive in absolute value but still important in relative terms. On the contrary, nominal protection of agriculture remained stable or even increased when weighted by the value of trade flows. As the protection on industrial inputs purchased by farmers decreased, they benefited from higher EPRs.

Table 1. Sample of 53 economies covered in the 2013 TiVA database

Name	Name	Name	Name
Argentina	Finland	Latvia	Saudi Arabia
Australia	France	Lithuania	Singapore
Austria	Germany	Luxembourg	Slovak Rep.
Belgium	Greece	Malaysia	Slovenia
Brazil	Hong Kong, China	Mexico	South Africa
Bulgaria	Hungary	Netherlands	Spain
Canada	India	New Zealand	Sweden
Chile	Indonesia	Norway	Switzerland
China	Ireland	Philippines	Chinese Taipei
Cyprus	Israel	Poland	Thailand
Czech Rep.	Italy	Portugal	Turkey
Denmark	Japan	Romania	United Kingdom
Estonia	Korea. Rep.	Russian Federation	United States
			Vietnam

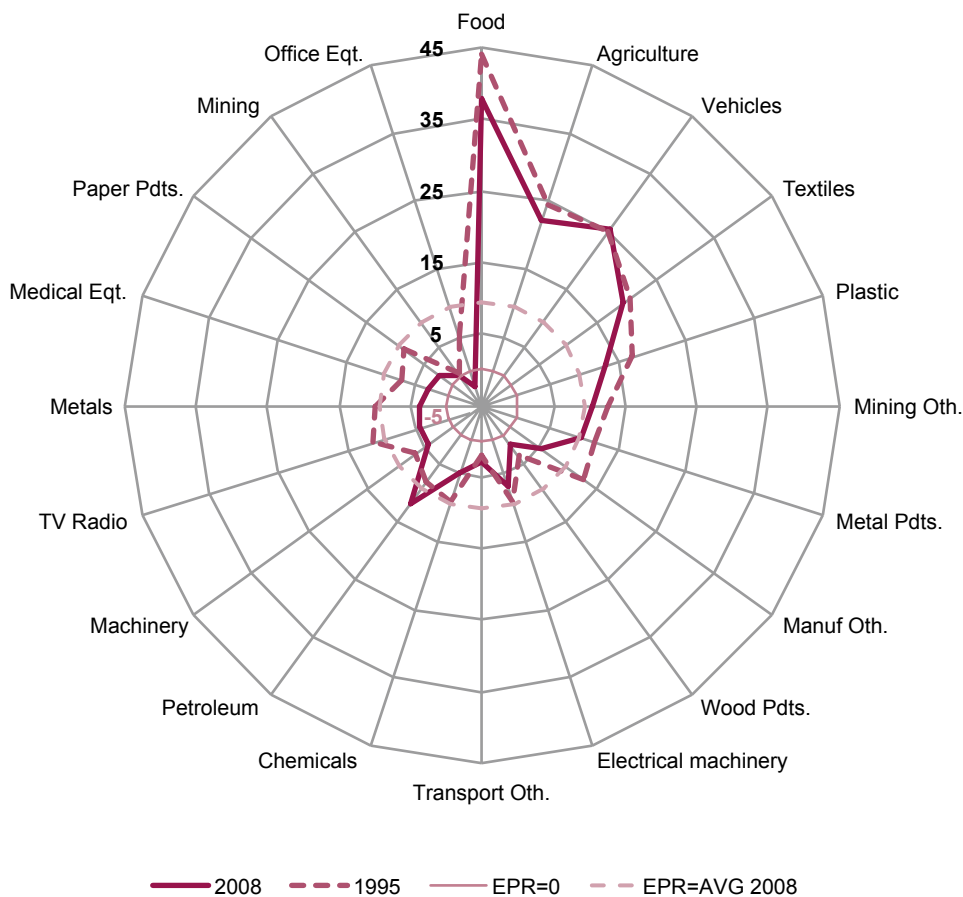
Note: The June 2015 TiVA release includes 62 economies. The new database was not available at the time of preparing the report.

9. Includes *ad valorem* equivalents.

10. Quoted from “*The Globe and Mail*”, 4 March 2010.

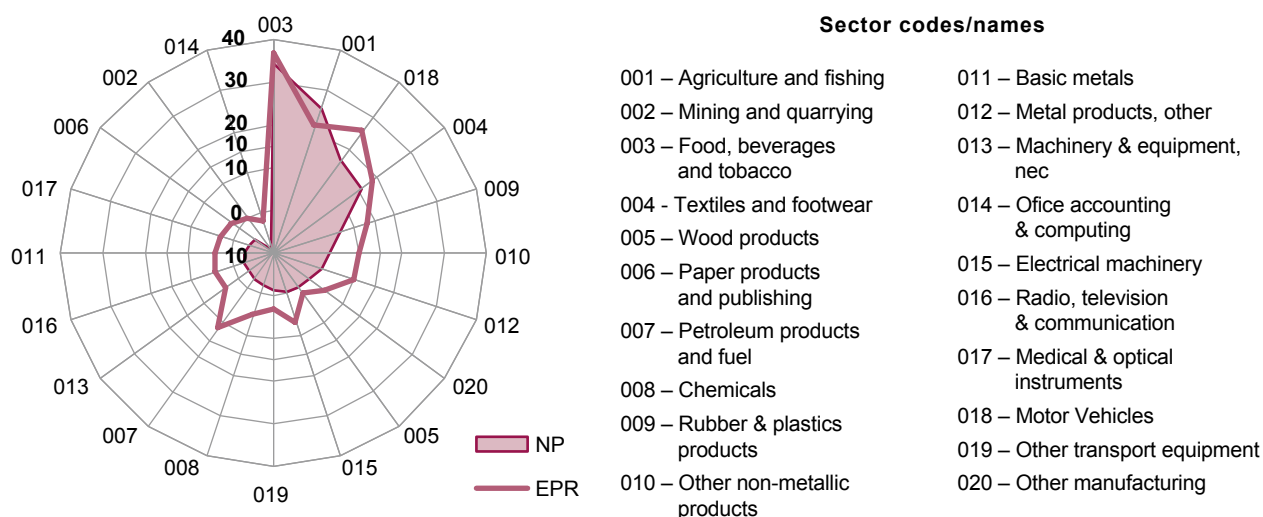


Figure 1. Effective protection rates by industry at MFN, 1995-2008



Note: Simple average of countries in Table 1.
 Source: Based on Diakantoni and Escaith (2014)

Figure 2. Average nominal and effective protections, 2008



Note: Simple average of countries in Table 1, on the basis of MFN applied tariffs aggregated by industries.
 Source: Diakantoni and Escaith (2014)

3. Impact of tariffs on domestic production cost

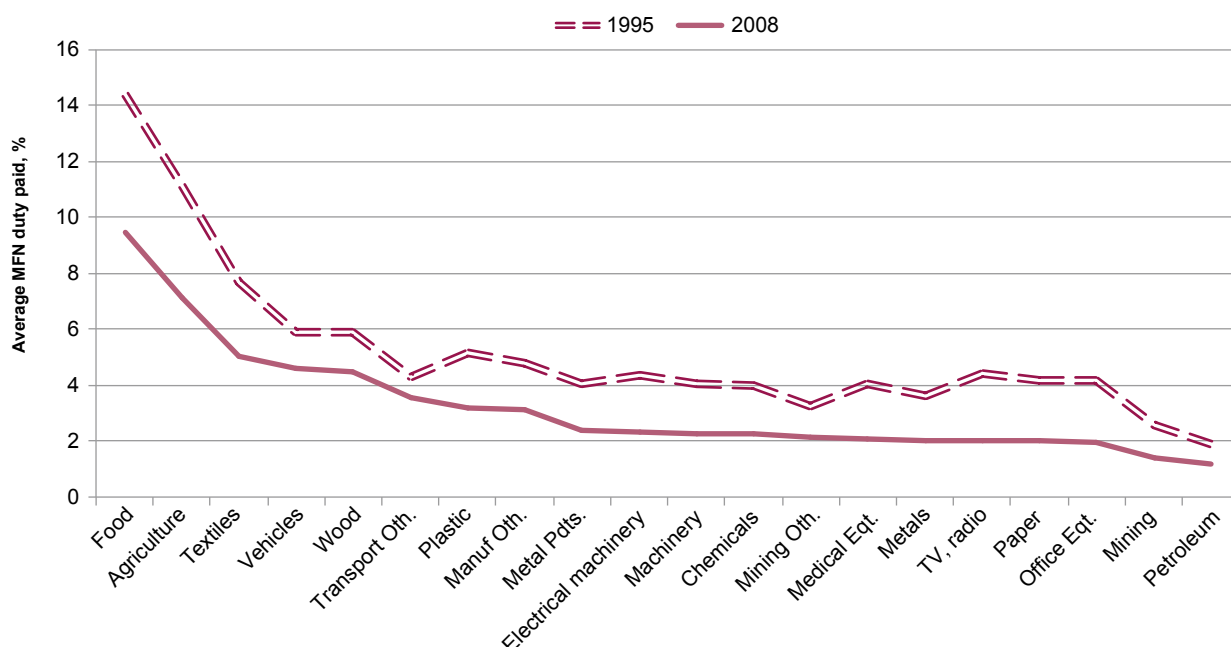
Not only the average MFN duties decreased between 1995 and 2008 on the sub-sample of countries covered by the TiVA database (from 5.7% to 4.7%) but also their dispersion. The 2008 line in Figure 3 is lower and smoother than the 1995 one, a visual intuition that is confirmed when looking at standard deviations across industries. (4.7 in 2008, down from 5.7 in 1995). Nevertheless, lower nominal tariffs in 2008 may have, in fine, a larger impact on the production cost of final goods when the production process is split between various countries, as is the case in GVCs. For the same reason, their impact on the cost of services, a key component of these supply chains, is getting increased attention.

While tariff analysis usually exclude services (trade in services is not dutiable), the availability of input-output data allows extending the analysis of the additional cost of production created by duties to the tertiary sectors. As mentioned, the role of services is crucial for understanding comparative advantages and competitiveness in trade in value-added. Effective protection on services is by definition negative when nominal protection on goods is positive. This may not be too much an inconvenience in the old trade policy approach, when services were considered as non-tradable. But in GVC trade, the higher production cost resulting from tariffs imposed on inputs used by the services industry may reduce the international competitiveness of exporting firms when the services-content imbedded in good production is high. This may lower the international competitiveness of the services industry when they are exporting directly. This will be, for example, the case of the tourist industry (hotels and restaurants) if the nominal protection on food and beverages is high. Figure 4 presents the results obtained for all sectors (goods and services) between 1995 and 2008, and the impact of preferences (lower duties than the MFN treatment, 2008 only). Preferential tariffs are applied to the bilateral flows of inputs that are fully identified in an international input-output matrix.

When analysing the graph, it is important to remember that a sector may purchase a large proportion of its inputs from suppliers that are classified in the same sector. Industries in the food and beverage sector, for example, will purchase raw agricultural inputs from agriculture and processed ones from other firms classified in the same food and beverage sector of activity. Because these two sectors benefit from high rates of nominal protection (Figure 2) the additional production cost will also be higher. The services sector of hotel-restaurants will also see its production cost impacted by the protection enjoyed by the providers of food and beverage.

The reduction of nominal tariffs that followed the conclusion of the Uruguay Round (1995) induced a significant reduction in the additional production costs attributable to the indirect MFN taxation on tradable inputs. The signature of preferential trade agreements has also reduced the production costs, in particular in the sectors of automobile and other transport equipment.

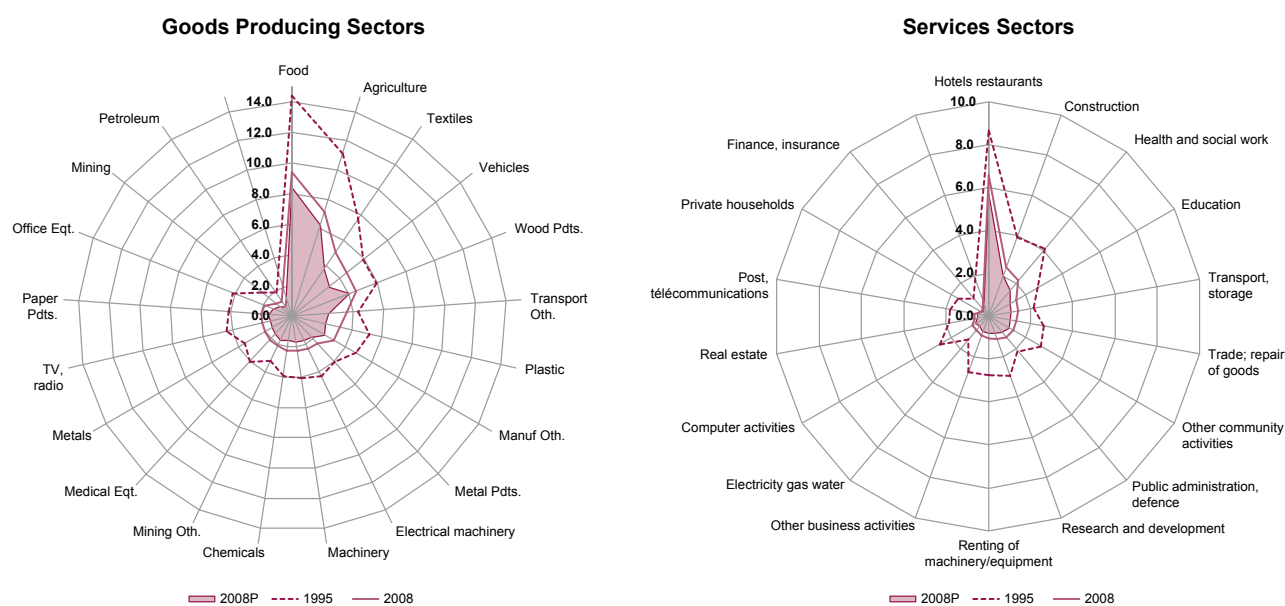
Figure 3. Average MFN duties paid on intermediate inputs by industries, 1995-2008



Note: Calculation based on the sub-sample of 53 countries mentioned in Table 1.

Source: Based on Diakantoni and Escaith (2014)

Figure 4. Additional production cost due to nominal tariff duties (1995-2008) and effect of preferences (2008)



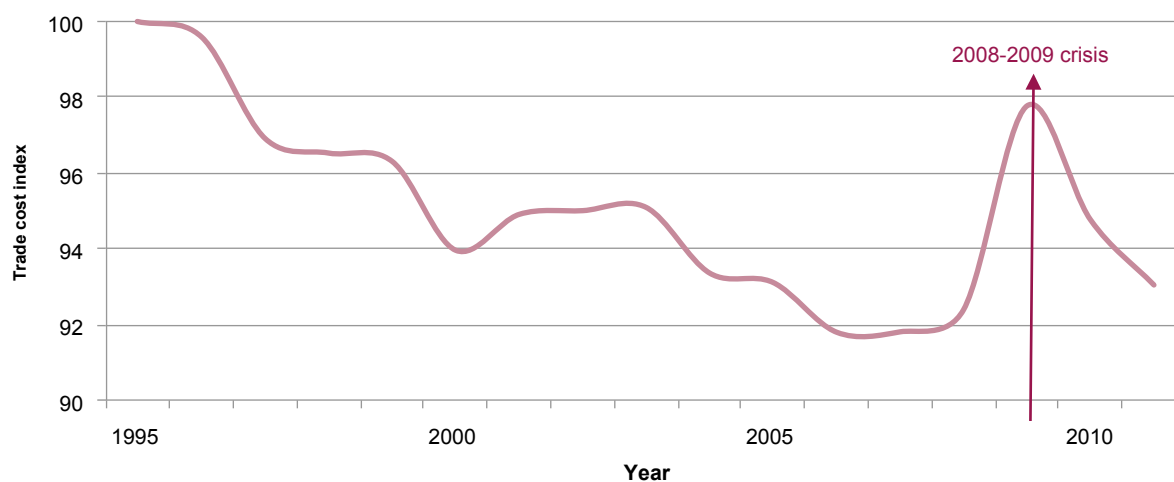
Note: The data refers to the total cost of duties perceived on the inputs required for the production of one unit of output.
 Source: Authors' calculation.

4. International trade and cascading transaction costs

Tariffs are not only affecting domestic production costs but are also a source of trans-border cost-push transmission. This is particularly the case when manufacturing is geographically segmented and trade in intermediate goods become important: the impact of tariffs and other additional transaction costs is amplified as intermediate goods are further processed by importing countries then re-exported. The cascading impact of these transaction costs (monetary and non-monetary, including the perception of risks) is sometime related to the slow-down in international trade which followed the 2008-2009 crisis.

For example, Escaith and Miroudot (2015) compare the important reduction in trade frictions in the 1990s and the more recent period (Figure 5). Trade frictions have increased before the financial crisis and an important peak is observed in 2008-2009

Figure 5. World trade friction index, 1995-2011 (1995=100)



Notes: Including goods and services; weighted average of bilateral trade frictions using trade partners' GDP.
 Source: Escaith and Miroudot (2015) based on WIOD data.

with the “great trade collapse”. In 2011, the last year in their dataset, trade frictions are just back to their 2005 level. To explain this peak, it should be kept in mind that this trade frictions index reflects any type of transaction cost, including the reluctance of companies to trade in the middle of a financial crisis or the “home bias” (such as the trend observed among some consumers towards buying local products). It cannot be interpreted as a surge in protectionism. Nevertheless, it indicates that at the beginning of the 2000s and in the second half of the 2000s, the historical trend of decreasing resistance to trade has been interrupted, a key factor in explaining the slower growth of trade.

Yi (2003), Ma and Van Assche (2010) and Ferrantino (2012) highlight the non-linearity in the way in which transaction costs negatively affects trade-flows in a trade in task perspective, where goods have to travel through several nodes before reaching their final destination. The impact of tariffs and other additional transaction costs is amplified as intermediate goods are further processed by importing countries then re-exported; Yi (2003) indicates that a small decrease in tariffs can induce a tipping point at which vertical specialization (trade in tasks) kicks in, while it was previously non-existent. When tariffs decrease below this threshold, there is a large and non-linear increase in international trade. The cascading and non-linear impact of tariff duties when countries are vertically integrated can be extended to other components of the transaction cost. When supply chains require semi-finished goods crossing international borders more than once, the effect of a marginal variation in trade costs everywhere in the supply chain is much larger than would be the case if there were a single international transaction.

Ferrantino (2012) shows that, when trade costs apply in proportion to the value of a good, the total cost of delivering the product to the final consumer increases exponentially with the number of production stages.¹¹ For example, if the average ad valorem transaction cost is ten per cent, accumulated transaction costs in a five-stage supply chain lead to an ad valorem tariff equivalent of 34 per cent. Doubling the number of stages by slicing up the supply chain more than doubles the total delivery costs, as the tariff equivalent is 75 per cent. All this indicates the critical role of low transaction costs including tariff duties and non-tariff measures in facilitating trade in a “trade in tasks” perspective.

Rouzet and Miroudot (2013) formalize a measure of the cumulative tariffs embodied in trade in intermediates along international supply chains. In a GVC, imports of intermediate goods from industry “*i*” in country “*c*” has a chain of components corresponding to backward production linkages. First, the direct tariff “*t_c*” is incurred when the imported good crosses the border between supplier country “*s*” and “*c*”. Second, suppliers in country “*s*” have also paid tariffs on their inputs from third countries in proportion to their use of imported intermediate goods. And so on and so forth. Using the matrix of technical coefficients *A*, the authors demonstrate that the cumulative tariff on an import from country-sector *i* to country-sector *j* is equal to:

$$CT_{ij} = t_{ij} + \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} t_i^{(n)} \quad [5]$$

where $t_i^{(n)}$ (using the authors' notation) is the *i*-th element of the vector $1 \times B \times A^n$ is a $1 \times J$ vector of ones and $B = A \otimes T$ results from the element-by-element multiplication of *A*, and *T* the associated matrix of nominal tariffs.

Their results reveal that although nominal tariffs are low in most OECD economies, indirect tariffs can add a significant burden by the time a good reaches its final user. For example, products imported from India into the EU pay an average total tariff of 3.7%, 51.5% of which being directly levied at the EU border and 48.5% resulting from duties on inputs imported by India at previous production stages. The cumulative effect of cascading tariffs explains why complex GVCs cannot develop when tariffs are above some threshold.¹²

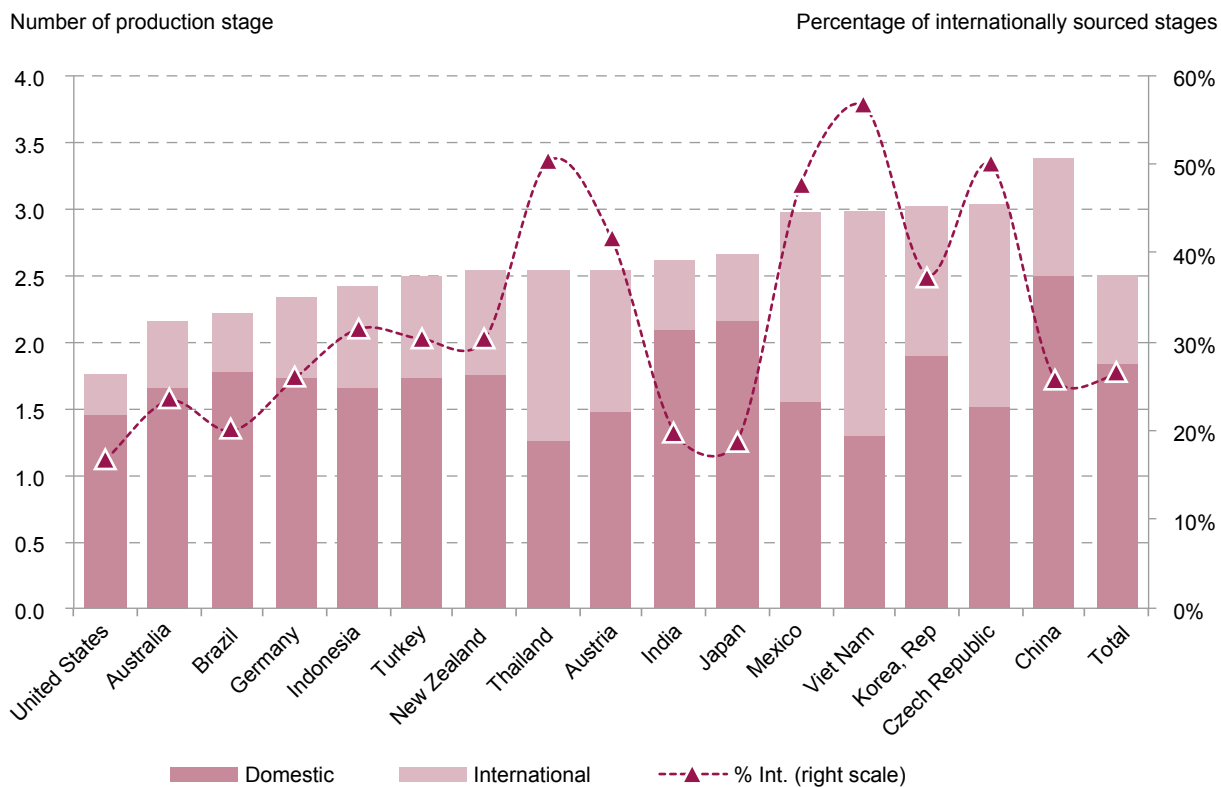
The length of the international part of supply chains (the one being subject to cumulative tariffs) varies from country to country and sector to sector. Overall, the total number of production stages (i.e., involving the participation of several industries) calculated on TiVA database is relatively small (less than 2 when all good and services industries are covered) and 12% of them takes place in a foreign country. Yet the weight of the international share in the case of vertically specialised exporting firms may be much underestimated because traditional input-output tables aggregate both export-market and domestic-market oriented firms.

Structural factors other than sheer economic size are also determining: the smaller and service-oriented an economy, the larger is the relative weight of its international input procurements (Escaith and Gaudin, 2014). Let's take the example of “Electrical and optical equipment” (Figure 6), an emblematic sector of activity for international manufacturing. Despite all the debate on GVC-induced deindustrialization in the USA, the sector remains self-centred (less than 2 production stage, 17% being internationally sourced). The Czech Republic, Thailand and Vietnam, at the contrary, rely on international firms for 50% or more of the value chain; Mexico (48% of international segments) is also part of this group of internationally integrated producers that would be vulnerable to a rise of tariffs on their imported inputs or exported outputs.

11. More formally, the total cost of delivering the product to the final consumer after (*n*) production stage is: $C(n) = \sum_{i=1}^n (1+t)^i$ where $C(n)$: total cost of delivering the product as a proportion of the production cost, *t* : ad valorem transaction cost at each stage, *N*: number of stages in the supply chain.

12. If inputs are perfectly substitutable (e.g., the referenced products identified by Rauch (1999), such as standards electronic components), it will result less costly for the importing firm to produce itself the required inputs or to source them from a third-country supplier which is itself fully integrated. In other words, GVCs collapse when the gains from specialization and economies of scale become lower than the duties collected along the supply chain.

Figure 6. Number of production stages in electrical and optical equipment industry, 2008



Source: OECD-WTO TiVA database: OECD Global Value Chains Indicators -May 2013.

5. Conclusions

In a GVC, firms trade in “tasks” rather than in final products; trading in tasks (or in value-added, using the statisticians' vocabulary) highlights the role of tariffs on production costs and international competitiveness. With international trade fragmented and goods crossing national borders many times before reaching the final consumer, tariffs have an accumulative effect. Understanding this cascading effect and the implications on effective protection and competitiveness is particularly relevant when designing trade and industrial policies. Mitigating arrangements such as EPZs or draw-back schemes have only limited effects when GVC up-grading is the policy-makers' main objective.

Services producers do pay the cost of customs duties when purchasing intermediates required for their functioning. Because they do not benefit from nominal protection, their EPRs are negative. More importantly from a trade in tasks perspective, their international competitiveness and the competitiveness of the firms they supply with their services are reduced.

Even if effective protection resulting from MFN tariffs decreased from 1995 to 2008, developing countries have a sizable number of highly protected sectors; some sectoral differentiation remains in industrialised countries or high income developing economies with relatively low natural resources endowment, with high protection in food industries and agriculture, in communication and computing equipment.

Joining an international supply chain offers new industrialisation opportunities for small developing countries. For example, Czech Republic, Thailand and Vietnam rely on international firms for 50% or more of their Electrical and optical equipment sector. The group of internationally integrated producers would be vulnerable to a rise of tariffs on their imported inputs or exported outputs.

Tariffs may have also a sizable effect on the production cost of services. The sector of hotels and restaurants experiences the highest indirect costs related to duties paid on inputs (almost 7% in 2008). This may negatively affects the competitiveness of the Tourism sector, one of the most dynamic export sectors of many small developing economies. Interestingly, regional or bilateral preferences have a low impact (-0.9%), a sign that preferences usually do not affect tariff peaks and leave highly protected sectors unscathed (WTO, 2011). Construction and Health services incorporate an additional average cost due to intermediates of 2.2-2.4%.

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- WTO "World Trade Profiles" http://www.wto.org/english/res_e/statis_e/statis_e.htm



Technical annexes

A. Anti-dumping

Note: Statistics on anti-dumping were first published in the WTP 2014 issue and will be included regularly in succeeding issues as part of the Technical Annexes.

When a company exports a product at a price lower than the price it normally charges on its own home market, it is said to be “dumping” the product. The normal value is generally the price of the product at issue, in the ordinary course of trade, when destined for consumption in the exporting country market. In certain circumstances, for example when there are no sales in the domestic market, it may not be possible to determine normal value on this basis. The Anti-Dumping Agreement provides alternative methods for the determination of normal value in such cases.¹ The WTO Agreement does not regulate the actions of companies engaged in “dumping”. Its focus is on how governments can or cannot react to dumping — it disciplines anti-dumping actions.

To provide transparency on the use of anti-dumping (AD) measures, WTO Members are required to notify the Committee on Anti-Dumping Practices twice a year about all anti-dumping investigations, measures, and actions taken. The Committee has adopted a standard format for the reporting of these notifications, which are subject to review in the Committee.

Data on AD measures drawn from WTO Members' notifications are available in the Integrated Trade Intelligence Portal and are the basis for the data shown here.² Some notifications lack detailed information about product classifications according to the Harmonized System (HS) nomenclature. Missing HS coding information was complemented from the Global Antidumping Database (GAD) which is part of the World Bank's Temporary Trade Barriers Database.³ The GAD database is freely available and has detailed information about anti-dumping investigations and measures by country. The use of the data for this publication was kindly authorized by the author of the database. The merged data are available in the UNCTAD TRAINS database.⁴

The following tables show systematically the measure count for both the WTO Member imposing the measures and the trading partner affected by the measures. It is worth noting that AD measures are also applied on exports from some countries currently in accession to the WTO and others that are not WTO Members. AD measures affecting individual EU member countries as exporters have been classified as measures affecting the EU.

Table A1 gives an overview of the (stock of) measures put in place in 2014 and is still in effect as of 31 December 2014. It indicates the product coverage in terms of HS-6 digit codes. It also lists by country how many new investigations have been initiated, how many final measures have been put into effect and how many measures were withdrawn.

Tables A2 and A3 show more specifically which product groups have been subject to final AD measures.⁵ In table A2 the product categories follow the groupings

1. Article VI of GATT 1994 authorizes the imposition of a specific anti-dumping duty on imports from a particular source, in excess of bound rates, under certain circumstances. Members of the WTO agreed to the establishment of schedules of bound tariff rates, i.e. maximum allowed tariffs. Under Article VI of GATT 1994, and the Agreement on Implementation of Article VI of GATT 1994 commonly known as the Anti-Dumping Agreement, WTO Members can impose anti-dumping measures, if, after investigation in accordance with the Agreement, a determination is made (a) that dumping is occurring, (b) that the domestic industry producing the like product in the importing country is suffering injury, and (c) that there is a causal link between the two. See also: http://www.wto.org/english/tratop_e/AD_measures_e/AD_measures_info_e.htm .

2. See <http://i-tip.wto.org>

3. See Chad P. Bown (2014) “Global Antidumping Database,” available at <http://econ.worldbank.org/ttbd/gad/>

4. See <http://www.unctad.org/trains>

5. Please note that the sum of measures in table A2 is higher than the sum of measures in table A1. This is due to the fact that a number of individual measures cover products which fall in more than

used in this publication in Part A2 of the tariff tables whereas in table A3 more detailed HS 4-digit headings are used to show in detail which particular products are most frequently subject to final AD measures. As for the countries imposing and/or affected by the AD measures by product groups it was not possible to list them individually. Therefore, they have been classified into three groups. The first two groups cover the G-20, split into the major developed economies known as QUAD and the remainder of the G-20 economies which include mostly the emerging developing economies.⁶ The last group brings together all the other developed countries as well as all the remaining developing economies.

one product group. Therefore a single measure may be listed more than once in table A2 as well as in table A3.

6. The choice of the G-20 grouping was done to align this report with the grouping chosen for the WTO trade monitoring reports.



Table A1. Anti-dumping measures in effect in 2014

Description of column headings

Country/Territory			Name of importing/exporting country/territory	
Measures taken as importer	From 1 January to 31 December 2014	Investigations initiated	Number of investigations initiated by the country as importer in 2014	
		Final measures	Implemented	Number of final measures implemented by the country as importer in 2014
			Withdrawn / Revoked	Number of final measures withdrawn or revoked by the country as importer in 2014
	As of 31 December 2014	Final measures in effect	Number of measures	Number of final measures in effect on products imported by the country as of 31 December 2014
			Products covered (Number of HS 6-digit)	Number of distinct HS 6-digit subheadings covered (fully or partially) by products on which final measures by the importing country were in force as of 31 December 2014
	Measures faced as exporter	From 1 January to 31 December 2014	Investigations initiated	Number of investigations initiated on products exported by the country in 2014
Final measures			Implemented	Number of final measures implemented on products exported by the country in 2014
			Withdrawn / Revoked	Number of final measures on products exported by the country withdrawn or revoked in 2014
As of 31 December 2014		Final measures in effect	Number of measures	Number of final measures in effect on products exported by the country as of 31 December 2014
			Products covered (Number of HS 6-digit)	Number of distinct HS 6-digit subheadings covered (fully or partially) by products on which the country as exporter is subject to final measures as of 31 December 2014

Table A1. Anti-dumping measures in effect in 2014

Country/Territory	Measures taken as importer				
	From 1 January 2014 to 31 December 2014			As of 31 December 2014	
	Investigations initiated	Final measures		Final measures in effect	
		Implemented	Withdrawn/Revoked	Number of measures	Products covered (Number of HS 6-digit)
Algeria					
Argentina	6	9	15	79	102
Armenia					
Australia	22	14	3	50	50
Bangladesh					
Belarus					
Bosnia and Herzegovina					
Brazil	35	31	12	127	113
Canada	13	6	1	53	60
Chile					
China	7	13	24	103	57
Colombia	6	4	2	16	23
Costa Rica				1	1
Dominican Republic				1	3
Egypt	9		1	7	4
European Union	14	1	6	104	135
Guatemala	1				
Hong Kong, China					
India	37	15	17	208	340
Indonesia	12	3		27	31
Iran					
Israel				3	5
Japan	1			3	1
Kazakhstan					
Kenya					
Korea, Republic of	6	5		36	31
Kuwait, the State of					
Kyrgyz Republic					
Lao People's Democratic Rep					
Macao, China					
Malaysia	8	2	7	12	8
Mexico	14	8	1	47	58
Moldova, Republic of					
Morocco	1	4		6	16
New Zealand			1	11	14
Oman					
Pakistan			6	31	9
Paraguay					
Peru			1	10	283
Philippines					
Russian Federation	7		3	10	41

Table A1. Anti-dumping measures in effect in 2014
(continued)

Measures faced as exporter					Country/Territory
From 1 January 2014 to 31 December 2014			As of 31 December 2014		
Investigations initiated	Final measures		Final measures in effect		
	Implemented	Withdrawn/Revoked	Number of measures	Products covered (Number of HS 6-digit)	
			1	13	Algeria
2			5	21	Argentina
		1			Armenia
		1	1	1	Australia
			1	1	Bangladesh
		1	7	7	Belarus
		1			Bosnia and Herzegovina
	3	1	28	63	Brazil
	2	2	9	14	Canada
	1		7	11	Chile
63	41	30	498	1132	China
					Colombia
					Costa Rica
					Dominican Republic
4					Egypt
27	17	21	127	163	European Union
					Guatemala
1		1	3	10	Hong Kong, China
15	6	6	57	132	India
5	4	8	53	125	Indonesia
		2	5	6	Iran
3			3	3	Israel
7	8	6	57	108	Japan
		1	4	17	Kazakhstan
			1	1	Kenya
18	12	14	89	178	Korea, Republic of
		1			Kuwait, the State of
1					Kyrgyz Republic
			1	1	Lao People's Democratic Rep
		1			Macao, China
10	5	1	39	130	Malaysia
3	6		19	45	Mexico
			3	6	Moldova, Republic of
			1	1	Morocco
		1	2	4	New Zealand
2			2	2	Oman
4	2		5	74	Pakistan
			1	1	Paraguay
			1	3	Peru
2		1	8	4	Philippines
4	1	2	39	67	Russian Federation

Table A1. Anti-dumping measures in effect in 2014
(continued)

Country/Territory	Measures taken as importer				
	From 1 January 2014 to 31 December 2014			As of 31 December 2014	
	Investigations initiated	Final measures		Final measures in effect	
		Implemented	Withdrawn/Revoked	Number of measures	Products covered (Number of HS 6-digit)
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of					
Serbia					
Singapore					
South Africa	2	1	5	27	25
Sri Lanka					
Chinese Taipei				7	28
Thailand		4	2	36	52
Trinidad and Tobago	1				
Tunisia					
Turkey	12	9	3	134	215
Ukraine	2	1	7	17	12
United Arab Emirates					
United States of America	19	22	9	257	283
Uruguay				1	1
Venezuela, Bolivarian Rep of					
Viet Nam		4		4	3



Table A1. Anti-dumping measures in effect in 2014
(continued)

Measures faced as exporter					Country/Territory
From 1 January 2014 to 31 December 2014			As of 31 December 2014		
Investigations initiated	Final measures		Final measures in effect		
	Implemented	Withdrawn/Revoked	Number of measures	Products covered (Number of HS 6-digit)	
2	2	1	5	47	Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of
			1	1	Serbia
5		1	8	9	Singapore
2	2	1	15	47	South Africa
1			5	8	Sri Lanka
13	11	7	97	191	Chinese Taipei
9	8	5	65	177	Thailand
1			1	4	Trinidad and Tobago
			1	1	Tunisia
8	2		15	29	Turkey
4	3	2	25	61	Ukraine
3	2	1	9	18	United Arab Emirates
11	12	4	73	101	United States of America
			2	3	Uruguay
			4	20	Venezuela, Bolivarian Rep of
5	6	1	25	84	Viet Nam

Table A2. Anti-dumping final measures by product groups in effect as of 31 December 2014

Description of column headings

Product group		Same product groups as used in the tariff tables of Part II of this publication; for a definition see the technical notes of Part II. Final measure notifications where no HS code could be identified are classified under "Others (no HS code provided)"
Total number of measures		Total number of AD final measures in the product group
Final measures in effect as of 31 December 2014 in the country group as importer	QUAD	AD final measures of Canada, EU, Japan or the United States as importers
	G-20 (excluding QUAD)	AD final measures of G-20 members excluding QUAD - as importers: Argentina, Australia, Brazil, Canada, China, India, Indonesia, Republic of Korea, Mexico, Russian Federation, Saudi Arabia, South Africa and Turkey
	Other	AD final measures of other importing countries
Final measures in effect as of 31 December 2014 in the country group as exporter	QUAD	AD final measures affecting Canada, EU, Japan or the United States as exporters
	G-20 (excluding QUAD)	AD final measures affecting G-20 members excluding QUAD - as exporters: Argentina, Australia, Brazil, Canada, China, India, Indonesia, Republic of Korea, Mexico, Russian Federation, Saudi Arabia, South Africa and Turkey
	Other	AD final measures affecting other exporting countries

Table A2. Anti-dumping measures by product groups in effect as of 31 December 2014

Product Groups	Number of measures	Final measures in effect as of 31 December 2014 in the country group as importer			Final measures as of 31 December 2014 on the country group as exporter		
		QUAD	G-20 (excluding QUAD)	Other	QUAD	G-20 (excluding QUAD)	Other
Animal products	3		3		3		
Dairy products	2		2		1		1
Fruit, vegetables, plants	26	10	12	4	6	12	8
Coffee, tea	0						
Cereals & preparations	6	5	1		2	4	
Oilseeds, fats & oils	9	6	3		4	4	1
Sugars and confectionery	7	7			5	2	
Beverages & tobacco	2	2			1	1	
Cotton	0						
Other agricultural products	6		6		3	3	
Fish & fish products	7	7				4	3
Minerals & metals	516	207	230	79	74	320	122
Petroleum	5	4	1		3	2	
Chemicals	410	80	284	46	125	207	78
Wood, paper, etc.	68	18	44	6	23	35	10
Textiles	120	11	101	8	2	79	39
Clothing	3		1	1		2	
Leather, footwear, etc.	61	2	54	5	4	34	23
Non-electrical machinery	34	9	24	1		32	2
Electrical machinery	51	12	37	2	2	37	12
Transport equipment	13	3	10		2	10	1
Manufactures, n.e.s.	47	11	33	3	3	37	7
Others (no HS code provided)	106	60	37	9	14	50	42

Table A3. Anti-dumping final measures in effect as of 31 December 2014 – ranked list of the 20 most frequently affected HS headings

Description of column headings

Product group/HS heading description		These are product groups of the Harmonized System at the HS 4-digit heading level. They are ranked according to the number of total final measures in effect.
Total number of measures		Total number of final measures affecting products in a given HS heading
HS 4-digit code		Standard HS 4-digit heading code corresponding to the product group
Final measures in effect as of 31 December 2014 in the country group as importer	QUAD	Final measures of Canada, EU, Japan or the United States as importers
	G-20 (excluding QUAD)	Final measures of G-20 members excluding QUAD - as importers: Argentina, Australia, Brazil, Canada, China, India, Indonesia, Republic of Korea, Mexico, Russian Federation, Saudi Arabia, South Africa, and Turkey
	Other	Final measures of other importing countries
Final measures in effect as of 31 December 2014 in the country group as exporter	QUAD	Final measures affecting Canada, EU, Japan or the United States as exporters
	G-20 (excluding QUAD)	Final measures affecting G-20 members excluding QUAD - as exporters: Argentina, Australia, Brazil, Canada, China, India, Indonesia, Republic of Korea, Mexico, Russian Federation, Saudi Arabia, South Africa, and Turkey
	Others	Final measures affecting other exporting countries

Table A3. Anti-dumping measures in effect as of 31 December 2014 – ranked list of the 20 most frequently affected HS headings

Product group/HS heading description	HS 4-digit Code	Total number of measures	Final measures in effect as of 31 December 2014 in the country group as importer			Final measures in effect as of 31 December 2014 in the country group as exporter		
			QUAD	G20 (excluding QUAD)	Other	QUAD	G20 (excluding QUAD)	Other
Flat-rolled products of iron/non-alloy steel, of width >600mm, hot-rolled	7208	74	27	29	18	13	38	23
Other tubes, pipes and hollow profiles, of iron or steel	7306	49	39	9	1	0	29	20
New pneumatic tyres, of rubber	4011	42	1	40	1	1	21	20
Flat-rolled products of iron/non-alloy steel, of width <600mm, not clad	7211	41	16	7	18	5	20	16
Paper and paperboard, coated with kaolin (china clay), etc, in rolls or sheets	5402	37	1	36	0	2	19	16
Flat-rolled products of iron/non-alloy steel, of width >600mm, clad, plated	7210	37	14	9	14	7	22	8
Flat-rolled products of other alloy steel, of a width of 600mm or more	7225	35	17	14	4	9	19	7
Flat-rolled products of stainless steel, of a width of 600mm or more	7219	34	6	18	10	11	13	10
Tubes, pipes and hollow profiles, seamless, of iron or steel	7304	34	17	15	2	9	19	6
Polymers of vinyl chloride and halogenated olefins, in primary forms	3904	33	1	31	1	13	13	7
Other plates, sheets, film, foil and strip, of plastics, not reinforced, etc	3920	32	5	13	14	2	20	10
Tubes or pipe fittings, of iron or steel	7307	25	14	11	0	2	17	6
Phenols/ phenol-alcohols	2907	24	0	24	0	11	6	7
Synthetic filament yarn, nprs (incl. synthetic monofilament)	5503	24	3	18	3	0	16	8
Synthetic staple fibres, not carded, combed or processed for spinning	7005	24	1	18	5	4	15	5
Flat-rolled products of stainless steel, of a width of less than 600mm	7220	23	6	12	5	9	8	6
Flat-rolled products of other alloy steel, of a width of less than 600mm	7226	23	17	5	1	5	13	5
Polycarboxylic acids, etc, their... derivatives	2917	22	2	11	9	5	11	6
Heterocyclic compounds with nitrogen hetero-atom(s) only/ nucleic acids	2933	20	5	15	0	8	10	2
Flat-rolled products of iron/non-alloy steel, of width <600mm, clad	7212	20	16	4	0	2	13	5

B. Data sources

The data was pooled from the three organizations¹ respective databases, i.e. WTO's Consolidated Tariff Schedules database (CTS) and Integrated Data Base (IDB), ITC's MAcMap and TradeMap databases and UNCTAD's TRAINS database. The objective was to use for each country or customs territory the latest available information. For the summary tables and Part A of the tariff tables, only applied tariffs for the years 2014 or 2013 and imports for 2013 or 2012 were retained. The cut-off date for inclusion of new data in the publication was 31 July 2015.

For Part B in the tariff tables all notified trade agreements with available data were included in the calculation of the preference margin and duty-free access. Some trade agreements that are currently in-force have not been included for one or more of the following reasons: (1) the agreement – or the supplementary information to it – was not accessible (or the document was unworkable) at the time of the publication; (2) the data presented some problems such as: missing product codes, the products codes of the agreement did not correspond to the product codes of the MFN tariffs of the country; or (3) the agreement entered into force after the country was uploaded in the Market Access Map database (in such cases the agreements will be included in the subsequent update of the database).

For more detailed information on the full contents of each of the respective databases, the reader is referred to the respective websites and/or documents:

ITC	MAcMap	www.macmap.org
ITC	TradeMap	www.trademap.org
UNCTAD	TRAINS	www.unctad.org/trains wits.worldbank.org
UN	COMTRADE	comtrade.un.org
WTO	CTS	tdf.wto.org or tao.wto.org
WTO	IDB	tdf.wto.org or tao.wto.org

*For information on RTAs notified to the WTO see also the following website:
<http://rtais.wto.org>*

1. For a full status of IDB submissions, see the latest revision of WTO document G/MA/IDB/2/Rev.



Table B1. Data availability

Country or customs territory	Tariffs			Imports (Latest year; 2012 or 2013) ²		
	Bound	MFN applied and preferences (latest year, 2013 or 2014) ²		Tariff Line Data		HS 6-digit
		WTO	ITC	WTO	ITC	COMTRADE
Afghanistan			2013		2013	
Albania	X	2014	2014	2012		2013
Algeria			2014		2013	
Angola	X	2013	2014			
Antigua and Barbuda	X	2013	2014		2013	
Argentina	X	2014	2014	2012	2013	
Armenia	X	2014	2014	2013	2013	
Australia	X	2014	2014	2013	2013	
Azerbaijan			2014			2013
Bahamas			2014		2013	
Bahrain	X	2014	2014	2013		2012
Bangladesh	X	2013	2013			
Barbados	X	2013	2013	2012	2013	
Belarus			2014		2013	
Belize	X	2013	2014		2013	
Benin	X	2014	2014		2013	
Bolivia	X	2014	2014	2013	2013	
Bosnia and Herzegovina			2014		2013	
Botswana	X	2014	2014		2013	
Brazil	X	2014	2014	2012	2013	
Brunei Darussalam	X		2014		2013	
Burkina Faso	X	2014	2014		2013	
Burundi	X	2014	2014		2013	
Cape Verde	X	2014	2014	2013	2013	
Cambodia	X		2014			2013
Cameroon	X	2013	2014		2012	
Canada	X	2014	2014	2013		
Central African Republic	X	2013	2013		2013	
Chad	X	2013	2013	2013		
Chile	X	2014	2014	2013	2013	
China	X	2013	2014		2013	
Colombia	X	2014	2014	2013	2013	
Comoros			2014			
Congo	X	2013	2014		2013	
Cook Islands			2013			
Costa Rica	X	2014	2014	2013	2013	
Côte d'Ivoire	X	2014	2014		2013	
Cuba	X	2014	2014			
Dem. Republic of the Congo	X		2014			
Djibouti	X	2014	2014			
Dominica	X	2014	2014	2012	2013	
Dominican Republic	X	2014	2014	2012	2013	
Ecuador	X	2014	2014	2012	2013	

Table B1. Data availability (continued)

Country or customs territory	Tariffs			Imports (Latest year; 2012 or 2013) ²		
	Bound	MFN applied and preferences (latest year, 2013 or 2014) ²		Tariff Line Data		HS 6-digit
		WTO	ITC	WTO	ITC	COMTRADE
Egypt	X	2014	2014		2013	
El Salvador	X	2013	2014		2013	
European Union	X	2014	2014	2012	2013	
Fiji	X	2014	2014	2013	2013	
Gabon	X	2013	2014	2012	2012	
The Gambia	X	2013	2013	2013		
Georgia	X	2014	2014	2013		
Ghana	X	2013	2013	2013	2013	
Grenada	X	2014	2014			
Guatemala	X		2014		2013	
Guinea	X					
Guinea Bissau	X	2014	2014			
Guyana	X	2013	2013	2013	2013	
Haiti	X	2013	2014	2012	2012	
Honduras	X	2014	2014		2013	
Hong Kong, China	X	2014	2014	2013		
Iceland	X	2014	2014		2013	
India	X	2014	2014	2013	2013	
Indonesia	X	2014	2014	2013	2013	
Israel	X	2013	2014		2013	
Jamaica	X	2013	2014		2013	
Japan	X	2014	2014	2013	2013	
Jordan	X	2013	2014		2013	
Kazakhstan			2014		2013	
Kenya	X	2014	2014			2013
Korea, Republic of	X	2014	2014	2013		
Kuwait	X	2014	2014	2012	2013	
Kyrgyz Republic	X	2014	2014	2013	2013	
Lao People's Democratic Republic	X		2014			
Lebanon			2014		2013	
Lesotho	X	2014	2014		2012	
Liberia		2013	2014			
Macao, China	X	2014	2014	2013		
Madagascar	X	2014	2014	2012	2013	
Malawi	X		2014		2013	
Malaysia	X	2013	2014		2013	
Maldives	X					
Mali	X	2014	2014	2012		
Mauritania	X		2014		2013	
Mauritius	X	2014	2014	2013	2013	
Mexico	X	2014	2014	2013	2013	
Moldova	X	2014	2014	2013		
Mongolia	X	2013	2013		2013	



Table B1. Data availability (continued)

Country or customs territory	Tariffs			Imports (Latest year; 2012 or 2013) ²		
	Bound	MFN applied and preferences (latest year, 2013 or 2014) ²		Tariff Line Data		HS 6-digit
		WTO	ITC	WTO	ITC	COMTRADE
Montenegro	X	2014	2014	2013		
Morocco	X	2014	2014	2012	2013	
Mozambique	X		2014		2013	
Myanmar	X	2013	2013			
Namibia	X	2014	2014	2013	2013	
Nepal	X	2014	2014	2013		
New Zealand	X	2014	2014	2013	2013	
Nicaragua	X	2014	2014	2013	2013	
Niger	X	2014	2014	2013	2013	
Nigeria	X	2013	2014			2013
Norway	X	2014	2014	2013	2013	
Oman	X	2014	2014		2013	
Pakistan	X	2014	2014	2013		
Panama	X	2014	2014	2013	2013	
Papua New Guinea	X	2014	2014		2012	
Paraguay	X	2014	2014	2013	2013	
Peru	X	2014	2014	2013	2013	
Philippines	X	2014	2014	2013	2013	
Qatar	X	2014	2014	2012	2013	
Russian Federation	X		2014		2013	
Rwanda	X	2014	2014		2013	
Saint Kitts and Nevis	X	2013	2014			
Saint Lucia	X	2013	2014			
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	X	2013	2013	2012	2012	
Samoa	X	2013	2014		2013	
Sao Tome and Principe			2014		2013	
Saudi Arabia	X	2014	2014	2013	2013	
Senegal	X	2014	2014	2012		2013
Serbia			2014		2013	
Seychelles	X					
Sierra Leone	X					
Singapore	X	2014	2014	2013	2013	
Solomon Islands	X	2013	2013			2013
South Africa	X	2014	2014	2013	2013	
Sri Lanka	X		2014			2013
Sudan			2013			2012
Suriname	X	2013	2013			
Swaziland	X	2014	2014			
Switzerland	X	2014	2014	2013	2013	
Syrian Arab Republic			2013			
Taipei, China	X	2014	2014	2013	2013	
Tajikistan	X	2013	2014			
Tanzania	X	2014	2014	2013	2013	

Table B1. Data availability (continued)

Country or customs territory	Bound	Tariffs		Imports (Latest year; 2012 or 2013) ²		
		MFN applied and preferences (latest year, 2013 or 2014) ²		Tariff Line Data		HS 6-digit
		WTO	ITC	WTO	ITC	COMTRADE
Thailand	X	2014	2014	2013	2013	
The FY Republic of Macedonia	X	2013	2014		2013	
Timor-Leste			2014			2013
Togo	X	2014	2014	2013	2013	
Tonga	X	2014	2014	2013		
Trinidad and Tobago	X	2013	2013			
Tunisia	X	2013	2013		2013	
Turkey	X	2013	2014		2013	
Uganda	X	2014	2014		2013	
Ukraine	X	2014	2014	2012		2013
United Arab Emirates	X	2014	2014			
United States	X	2014	2014	2013	2013	
Uruguay	X	2014	2014	2012	2013	
Uzbekistan			2014			
Vanuatu	X					
Venezuela, Bolivarian Rep. of	X	2014	2014		2013	
Viet Nam	X	2014	2014			2013
Yemen	X		2013			2013
Zambia	X	2014	2014	2013	2013	
Zimbabwe	X		2014		2013	

2. For some countries, the data for a country period shown in the table could not be used because the data was incomplete, inconsistent and in the case of trade statistics, without corresponding tariff data.



C. Frequently asked questions

How do you choose the countries to include in the publication?

In each issue, we include all WTO Members and some countries or territories for which there is available data for applied tariffs for the reference years. Non-WTO members included in the publication can vary from issue to issue depending on the availability of data on applied tariffs for the reference years. WTO members are always included.

Why is there no applied MFN tariff for some WTO Members?

Unlike data on bound tariffs which are sourced from legal documents at the WTO, applied tariffs are based on notification of the Member to the WTO or from the tariff database of either the ITC or UNCTAD, the two other institutions collaborating with the WTO on this publication. For each issue of the WTP, we use two reference years for the applied MFN tariff, usually the most recent two years. For example, in the WTP 2015 issue, the data on applied tariffs used are for 2014 and if these are not available, we use 2013. If neither of those years is available from any of the tariff database of the three institutions, the statistics referring to applied tariffs are left blank.

Why is there no statistic on binding coverage for AG products?

During the Uruguay Round of tariff negotiations all Members were supposed to have bound all their tariff lines for agricultural products, hence binding coverage for AG is assumed to be 100%.

How do you calculate the tariff average when there are non-*ad valorem* tariffs?

Whenever there is a non-*ad valorem* duty in a certain country schedule, it is converted to its *ad valorem* equivalent (AVE) to the extent possible. For the methodology used in calculating the AVE, please refer to Technical Annex B of World Tariff Profiles 2006. As a caveat though, some non-*ad valorem* duties are too complex and the calculation of the AVE requires additional data not readily available (e.g. duty expressed as "9 + EA max 18.7 + AD S/Z"). In such cases, the duty is not included in the calculation of the tariff indicators.

Why is the applied tariff average higher than the bound tariff average?

(Related to this is the case when the maximum applied tariff is higher than the maximum bound tariff.)

When the bound tariff is lower than the applied tariff, it implies a binding violation. However, this is not always true. The following cases show why even if the calculated applied statistics are higher than the corresponding bound statistics, it is possible that there was no binding violation.

- The binding coverage might be less than 100% and the applied duties for unbound products maybe high thus affecting the average and the maximum duty. Please note that the bound tariff average is based only on tariff lines that are bound. The applied duty average is based on the full tariff schedule following a certain Harmonized System (HS) nomenclature version. Some WTO members who acceded during the Uruguay Round had not fully bound their entire tariff schedule.
- The WTO member has only recently acceded and the concessions are still not fully implemented. As the bound duty statistics presented in the WTP refer to the final bound duty at the end of the implementation period, the applied duties could still be higher than the bound duties.
- The bound and applied tariff schedules are in different HS versions. For each WTO member, the publication uses the approved or certified bound tariff data in the most recent HS version. For example, a Member who joined during the Uruguay Round has its original bound tariff schedule in HS 1992. On the other hand, applied tariff is in the HS version used by the Member which in practice is usually the most current version of the HS (say, HS 2012). In order for the bound tariff information to be more aligned with the applied tariffs, the schedule of concessions is regularly transposed or adapted to newer HS versions. However, all the other Members have to agree to the new schedule in a different HS version to ensure that no change in the concessions happened during the transposition. This process of certifying a schedule in a more recent HS version often takes a long time. Hence, it is more often the case that the bound tariff schedule is in an older version of the HS compared to the one used for the applied tariff. The difference in HS versions is not expected to have changed any of the Member's commitments but might have affected the aggregate statistics due to the differences in HS subheading breakdown between versions.
- The national tariff line breakdown might be different between the bound and applied tariff schedules even within the same HS version, which could have affected the calculated averages. In the simple example below, the applied tariff schedule was more detailed than that for bound tariff thus having an average higher than the bound tariff even if there's no binding violation.

Bound and Applied Tariffs for HS 2012 subheading 0810.90

(Guavas, mangoes and mangosteens, fresh or dried)

Bound Tariff			Applied Tariff		
Code	Description	Duty (%)	Code	Description	Duty (%)
0810.90.10	Mangoes	10	0810.90.11	Mangoes, fresh	10
			0810.90.19	Mangoes, dried	9
0810.90.90	Guavas and mangosteens	5	0810.90.90	Guavas and mangosteens	5
	Average	7.5		Average	8

- The *ad valorem* equivalents (AVE) may affect the comparison between bound and applied duties when the changes in nomenclature have resulted in the use of different unit values. Please refer to Technical Annex B of World Tariff Profiles 2006 for the methodology on the AVE calculation.
- For some WTO members who have commitments on Other Duties and Charges (ODCs), the data available on applied tariffs may include the ODCs, and it is not possible to separate the ODC from the import duty.

Why is my calculation for simple tariff average of a country different from the one in the World Tariff Profiles?

- If there are non-*ad valorem* duties, the calculation of AVEs for the WTP might be different from the calculated AVEs from other sources.
- The WTP uses two-stage averaging. First, the average of all national tariff lines within the same HS six-digit subheading is calculated and then the mean of all HS subheading averages is taken. This is to minimize the variability caused by the different national tariff line breakdowns within the subheading. All reporters using the same HS version would have the same number of subheading (i.e., second stage) averages from which the country average or sectorial or product group average is calculated.

My country did not change its applied tariff rates from that of the previous year but why did the average change?

- If there are non-*ad valorem* duties, the calculated AVEs could have changed because new reference years for imports are used every issue.
- Even without non-*ad valorem* duties in a tariff schedule, it's possible that the breakdown changed for some reasons but the applied tariff rate for each product remained the same. Please see the example below on the average for HS subheading 0810.90 which changed because of the difference in the breakdown of tariff lines.

Year 1 Applied Tariff			Year 2 Applied Tariff		
Code	Description	Duty (%)	Code	Description	Duty (%)
0810.90.10	Mangoes	10	0810.90.11	Mangoes, fresh	10
			0810.90.19	Mangoes, dried	10
0810.90.90	Guavas and mangosteens	5	0810.90.90	Guavas and mangosteens	5
	Average	7.5		Average	8.3

Why are there maximum values that are italicized?

To differentiate between a maximum based on an *ad valorem* tariff and one based on an AVE, the value of which can vary depending on the unit value of the product for the reference period, the maximum value based on an AVE is italicized.

Why does the same year for applied tariff appear for two consecutive WTP issues?

For each issue of the WTP, we use two reference years for the applied MFN tariff, usually the most recent two years and select the latest year available. There is always a one-year overlap on the reference years for consecutive issues of the WTP. For example, for WTP 2014, the reference years for tariff are 2013 and 2012 and for WTP 2015, they are 2014 and 2013. If, during the preparation

for WTP 2014, the 2013 data for Country X is already available, then 2013 data is used. However, if for WTP 2015 Country X has no available data yet for 2014 in any of the databases, the data for 2013 is re-used.

Why does the same year for applied tariff appear for two consecutive WTP issues but with different statistics?

The answer to why the same year appears for two consecutive WTP issues is in the **previous question**.

The reason why the statistics differ could be the presence of non-*ad valorem* duties in the tariff schedule. Different reference years on imports are used for the calculation of AVEs for each issue and hence the AVEs can change.

Another reason could be that the reporter itself revised the data previously submitted for the relevant year.

Why did the bound tariff statistics differ from the WTP issue of the previous year?

In theory, bound tariffs do not change unless there is a renegotiation of a Member's commitments. Hence, the most intuitive answer would be that the Member renegotiated some or even all of its commitments during the course of the year.

However, there could be other reasons why, even if there were no changes in the commitments, some aggregate statistics changed. One of these could be the presence of non-*ad valorem* duties in the bound tariff schedule. Different reference years on imports are used for the calculation of AVEs for each issue and hence the AVEs can change.

Another reason could be the use of an approved schedule in a more recent HS version. Please refer to the question "why is the applied tariff average higher than the bound tariff average?" for additional explanation.

My country imports mostly from partners with whom we have a free trade agreement and imports come in duty free. Why is the calculated trade weighted average much higher than what is expected?

The trade weighted average presented in Part A.1 of each tariff page is based on applied MFN duty weighted by total imports and does not take into consideration non-MFN duties (mostly preferential) applied to certain trading partners. In effect, this is the trade weighted average assuming all imports are levied the MFN rate.

In Part B, the statistics show that exports from my country to a certain partner (i.e. imports of the partner from my country) do not enjoy preference as reflected by the preferential margin and % duty free imports. However, in reality our exports enjoy preferential rates in this market. Why don't the statistics show this?

The market access statistics calculated in Part B require complete information on non-MFN tariff regimes which each market or importer applies to each of its import partners. However, there are non-MFN or other preferential tariff regimes which are not officially notified to the WTO nor are these available in the other tariff databases. The statistics are based only on non-MFN tariff regimes for each market for which we have data.

How can I get the EXCEL version of the tariff tables and summary tables for previous WTP issues?

At present there is no online facility yet to extract these tables. However, these can be requested from the Market Access Intelligence Section of the WTO. Send your email request to mai@wto.org specifying which data years or WTP issues you are interested in.

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The WTO, as the repository of its members' binding commitments on goods and also as repository for members' notifications in a number of trade policy areas has been at the core of this undertaking. Trade and tariff data were sourced from either the WTO or ITC databases depending on which one had the most recent tariff or trade data for the years covered. In addition, the ITC contributed all the AVE estimates and preferential duties. Missing trade data for some countries were also sourced from the UN Commodity Trade Statistics Database (COMTRADE).

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If you would like more information on the contents of this report or if you have
any comments or suggestions for improvement please contact the Market
Access Intelligence Section (mai@wto.org).

World Tariff Profiles 2015 provides comprehensive information on the tariffs imposed by over 161 countries and customs territories. New in this edition are the special topic which is a technical paper on tariff accumulation, effective protection and export competitiveness in global production and the new tables on anti-dumping measures. The regular summary tables in the first part of the publication allow for quick cross-country comparisons on the bound and applied duties for all products, as well as for agricultural and non-agricultural products. In the second part, a one-page summary for each country lists the tariffs imposed on its imports and the duties it faces when exporting to major trading partners.

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