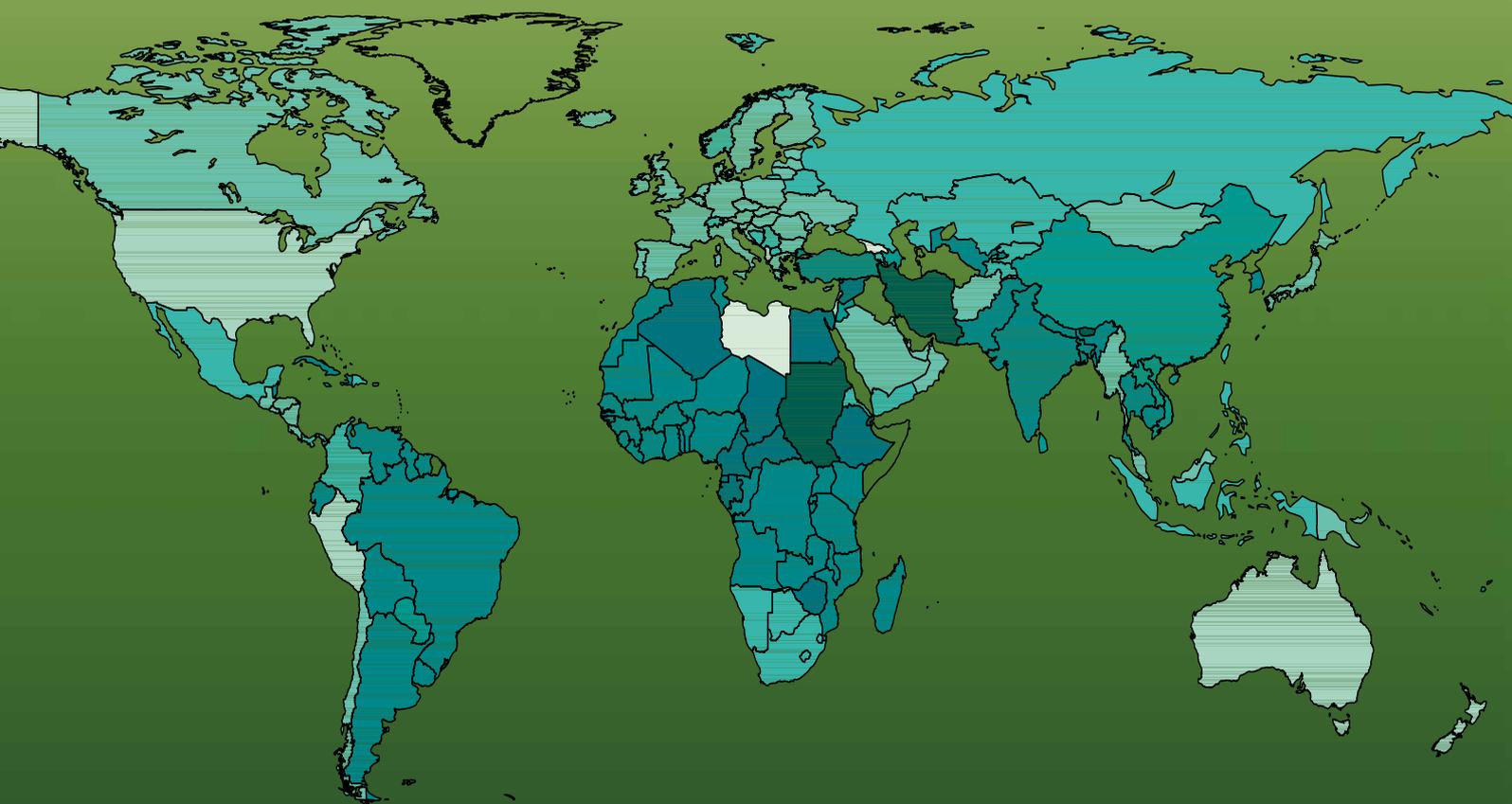




# WORLD TARIFF PROFILES 2017

Applied MFN tariffs



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## About this publication

*World Tariff Profiles* is a co-publication of the WTO, ITC and UNCTAD on market access for goods. This annual publication provides comprehensive information on the tariffs and non-tariff measures imposed by over 170 countries and customs territories. Non-WTO members are included if data on the tariffs they applied in 2016 or 2015 are available in the databases of the WTO, ITC or UNCTAD.

## For more information

The statistical tables included in this report can be downloaded from the WTO web site at [www.wto.org/statistics](http://www.wto.org/statistics)

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# General note and abbreviations

## Abbreviations

AVG	Average
AG	Agricultural products
AVE	<i>Ad valorem</i> equivalent
HS	Harmonized System (nomenclature)
Max	Maximum duty
MFN	Most favoured nation
NAV	Non- <i>ad valorem</i> duty
Non-AG	Non agricultural products
SSG	Special safeguards
TL	Tariff line
UV	Unit value

## Notations

–	Not applicable
0	= 0 (not rounded)
0.0	>0 and <0.05
100	=100 (not rounded)
100.0	>99.95 and <100
Blank	Bound or applied duties and/or imports are not available at all for a given country or territory.
<i>Italics</i>	Maxima, based on AVE estimates are printed in italics; this also applies in cases when the <i>ad valorem</i> is part of a compound or mixed duty as ceiling or floor.
US\$	United States dollar

The statistics related to applied tariffs and imports are calculated using data which are based on the HS nomenclature adopted by the country for the reference year. For statistics on bound tariffs, the calculations are based on the approved schedule of concessions of the WTO member. In previous issues of World Tariff Profiles, each schedule is based on the HS version which the member used when it acceded to the WTO. Starting with the 2010 issue of this publication, bound tariff statistics are based on the approved schedule of concessions for each member in the most recent HS version. This might have some implications on the historical series of various bound tariff indicators affected by the use of a different nomenclature. While the member's commitments have not changed as a result of the transposition, some aggregate statistics might have been affected as a consequence of the change to another HS version.

The classification of products into agricultural and non-agricultural is based on Annex 1 of the WTO Agreement on Agriculture which lists all products covered in the Agreement. The Annex enumerates HS codes that are subject to the agriculture negotiations in the WTO and are considered agricultural products. HS codes which are not in Annex 1 are subject to the non-agricultural market access negotiations and are considered non-agricultural products.

In the comparison of bound and applied duties within countries and across countries, the following caveats need to be taken into account besides that of the effects of different HS versions used and nomenclature breakdowns. These are: (1) binding coverage; (2) tariff bindings not fully implemented; and (3) AVEs.

- While binding commitments cover all agricultural products, in principle, this is not always the case for non-agricultural goods. There are a number of WTO members where the binding coverage for non-agricultural products is less – and sometimes much less – than 100 per cent. Also, a number of developed countries have not yet fully bound all the tariff lines in their schedules. Any comparison of bound and applied tariff indicators is only valid in cases of full binding coverage.
- For most WTO members, except the most recently acceded ones, all commitments dating back to the Uruguay Round have by now been implemented. In cases where commitments are not yet fully implemented, one may see MFN applied averages or maxima exceeding the corresponding bound duty indicators.
- Last but not least, the calculation of AVEs may affect the comparison between bound and applied duties when the changes in nomenclature have resulted in the use of different unit values. In other cases, bound duties have been expressed in a way that is not directly comparable with the currently used applied duties. In a number of cases, the estimated MFN applied AVEs were adjusted when the corresponding bound tariff lines were defined in *ad valorem* terms. In these cases, the corresponding bound *ad valorem* duty was used as ceiling for the AVE estimate.



# Introduction

## WTO

The World Trade Organization (WTO) is the only global international organization dealing with the rules of trade between nations. At its heart are the WTO agreements, negotiated and signed by the bulk of the world's trading nations and ratified in their parliaments. The goal is to help producers of goods and services, exporters, and importers conduct their business. The WTO's main function is to ensure that trade flows as smoothly, predictably and freely as possible. It does this by administering trade agreements, acting as a forum for trade negotiations, settling trade disputes, reviewing national trade policies, assisting developing countries in trade policy issues through technical assistance and training programmes and cooperating with other international organizations.

## ITC

The International Trade Centre (ITC) is the joint agency of the World Trade Organization and the United Nations. ITC enables small business export success in developing countries by providing, with partners, sustainable and inclusive trade development solutions to the private sector, trade support institutions and policymakers. ITC's strategic objectives are to strengthen the international competitiveness of enterprises, to develop the capacity of trade service providers to support businesses, and to support policymakers in integrating the business sector into the global economy.

## UNCTAD

Established in 1964, the United Nations Conference on Trade and Development (UNCTAD) promotes the development-friendly integration of developing countries into the world economy. UNCTAD has progressively evolved into an authoritative knowledge-based institution whose work aims to help shape current policy debates and thinking on development, with a particular focus on ensuring that domestic policies and international action are mutually supportive in bringing about sustainable development.

The *World Tariff Profiles* is a joint publication of the WTO, ITC and UNCTAD devoted to market access for goods. This statistical yearbook contains a comprehensive compilation of the main tariff parameters for each of the 164 WTO members plus other countries and customs territories where data is available. Each tariff profile presents information on tariffs imposed by each economy on its imports complemented with an analysis of the market access conditions it faces in its major export markets.

Statistics for all countries and territories are given in standardized tables which allow easy comparisons between countries/territories, between sectors and, specifically for WTO members, between bound and applied tariffs as well. The calculations are based on national tariff schedules and imports in conformity with a standard Harmonized System (HS) nomenclature version. To the extent possible, *ad valorem* equivalents (AVEs) of non-*ad valorem* tariffs are estimated and are included in the estimation of tariff indicators. Nonetheless, certain caveats apply in the interpretation of these indicators and the reader is advised to read the methodological notes that precede the statistical tables.

The publication is presented in five main parts. The first part shows summary tariff statistics for all countries and territories for all products, as well as a breakdown into agricultural and non-agricultural products. The second part shows for each of these countries and territories one full page with disaggregation by sectors and duty ranges. It also contains a section on the market access conditions faced in their respective major export markets. A new third part has been added to this edition to cover information on non-tariff measures which are of increasing importance in international trade. The fourth part contains the special topic which presents a new subject in each edition. The annexes are in part five and include the data sources and the compilation of "Frequently Asked Questions".

The **summary tariff tables** in the first part are designed to allow cross-country comparison as well as comparison of the levels of bound and applied duties. Apart from the standard indicators like tariff averages, maxima, percentage of duty-free tariff lines, peaks and non-*ad valorem* duties, it also contains indicators of tariff dispersion such as the number of distinct duties and the coefficient of variation. The calculation of these indicators is based, where applicable, on a pre-aggregation to HS six-digit subheadings, which leads to a standardization across countries and thus makes the comparisons more compatible.

The **tariff profiles** tables are divided into two blocks covering (A) the domestic market access protection and (B) the protection faced in the major export markets. In part A, information on bound and applied duties is shown by duty ranges and by sectors. Information for agricultural and non-agricultural duties is shown separately. In addition, there are indicators on the occurrence of special safeguards and on tariff quotas. In part B, the trade diversification and market access conditions in the five major export markets are depicted, broken down into agricultural and non-agricultural products.

The third part contains the summary tables on anti-dumping actions, countervailing duties and safeguard measures. The new special topic presented on the fourth part is entitled "Export diversification".



# I. Summary tariff tables

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## Description of column headings

Column headings	Description or method of calculation
Year of MFN applied tariff	Calendar year or start of fiscal year
Binding coverage	Share of HS six-digit subheadings containing at least one bound tariff line. Full binding coverage is indicated by 100 without further decimals. If some tariff lines are unbound but the result still rounds to 100 this is reflected by maintaining one decimal, i.e. 100.0.
Simple average	Simple average of the <i>ad valorem</i> or AVE HS six-digit duty averages.
Duty-free	Share of duty-free HS six-digit subheadings in the total number of subheadings in the product group. Partially duty-free subheadings are taken into account on a <i>pro rata</i> basis.
Non- <i>ad valorem</i> duties	Share of HS six-digit subheadings subject to non- <i>ad valorem</i> duties. When only part of the HS six-digit subheading is subject to non- <i>ad valorem</i> duties the percentage share of these tariff lines is used.
Duties > 15 %	Share of HS six-digit subheadings subject to <i>ad valorem</i> duties or AVEs greater than 15 per cent. When only part of the HS six-digit subheading is covered by such duties, the calculation is done on a <i>pro rata</i> basis.
Duties > 3 * AVG	Share of HS six-digit subheadings subject to <i>ad valorem</i> duties or AVEs greater than three times the national average. When only part of the HS six-digit subheading is covered by such duties, the calculation is done on a <i>pro rata</i> basis.
Concessions not yet implemented in 2016	Share of HS six-digit bound subheadings not yet implemented in 2016. When only part of the HS six-digit subheading is covered by such duties the calculation is made on a <i>pro rata</i> basis.
Maximum duty	Maximum tariff line level <i>ad valorem</i> duty or AVE.
Number of distinct duty rates	Number of distinct duty rates. Non- <i>ad valorem</i> duties are always treated as distinct because AVE calculations would always yield distinct AVEs. For this indicator, however, duties not provided are not included in the count.
Coefficient of variation	Standard deviation of tariff line duty rates divided by the simple tariff line level average of all duty rates. Includes only <i>ad valorem</i> duties or AVEs.
Number of MFN applied tariff lines	Total number of MFN applied tariff lines



# Technical notes

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Only duties and imports recorded under HS Chapters 01-97 are taken into account. Each applied tariff schedule is validated against the standard nomenclature at the HS six-digit subheading level of the HS version adopted by the country for the reference year. National tariff lines that do not follow this standard (i.e., the first six digits should be based on the standard subheading nomenclature of the HS version used by the country) are discarded and not taken into account. On the other hand, missing subheadings are added. Hence, all calculations

are based on the complete standard nomenclature. All simple averages are based on pre-aggregated HS six-digit averages. Pre-aggregation means that duties at the tariff line level are first averaged to HS six-digit subheadings. Subsequent calculations are based on these pre-aggregated averages.

To the extent possible, non-*ad valorem* duties are converted into *ad valorem* equivalents. The methodology used for the conversion is in Technical Annex B of *World Tariff Profiles 2006*.



# All products

Country/Territory	Year of MFN applied tariff	Binding coverage in %	Simple average		Duty-free		Non ad valorem duties		Duties > 15 %	
			Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied
			Share of HS 6 digit subheadings in per cent							
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Afghanistan		96.6	13.6		9.1		0.8		28.9	
Albania	2016	100	6.9	3.8	30.1	51.0	0	0	15.6	0
Algeria	2016			18.9		1.4		0		42.4
Angola	2016	100	59.1	11.4	0	0.1	0	0.0	99.2	26.2
Antigua and Barbuda	2016	95.7	59.6	9.9	0	10.0	0	0.1	95.7	24.5
Argentina	2016	100	31.8	13.7	0.0	5.6	0	0	97.8	36.6
Armenia	2016	100	8.5	6.2	36.4	22.3	0	9.2	0	2.4
Australia	2016	97.0	9.9	2.5	20.4	50.3	0.4	0.2	13.3	0.1
Azerbaijan	2015			9.0		3.1		1.2		0.5
Bahamas	2016			33.2		12.0		0.2		80.4
Bahrain, Kingdom of	2016	72.8	34.9	4.7	2.1	10.3	0	1.4	70.6	0.2
Bangladesh	2016	15.5	169.3	13.9	0.0	4.4	0	0.5	15.2	41.6
Barbados		97.5	78.3		0		0		97.5	
Belarus	2016			7.2		15.9		9.7		4.0
Belize	2016	96.6	59.3	11.0	0	9.5	0	0.5	96.6	24.9
Benin	2016	39.6	29.4	12.2	0.7	1.5	0	0	18.4	39.0
Bhutan	2015			22.3		4.2		0		63.8
Bolivia, Plurinational State of	2016	100	40.0	11.7	0	6.9	0	0	100.0	20.5
Bosnia and Herzegovina	2016			6.3		31.2		3.1		2.6
Botswana	2016	94.3	18.8	7.6	14.3	61.0	0	2.8	39.4	20.8
Brazil	2016	100	31.4	13.5	1.0	5.3	0	0	96.4	36.0
Brunei Darussalam	2016	95.5	25.6	1.2	0	82.3	0.3	0.3	95.3	1.1
Burkina Faso	2016	39.6	44.1	12.2	0.7	1.5	0	0	18.5	39.0
Burundi	2016	22.9	69.0	12.8	0.8	36.9	0	1.0	19.9	41.1
Cabo Verde	2015	100.0	16.0	10.0	4.7	45.0	0	0	45.2	30.3
Cambodia	2016	100	19.5	11.2	0.8	15.7	0	0.0	45.7	10.0
Cameroon		14.4	79.9		0		0		14.4	
Canada	2016	99.7	6.5	4.1	39.1	75.8	2.8	1.7	7.1	6.7
Central African Republic	2016	62.0	36.1	18.0	0	0.6	0	0.4	62.0	47.9
Chad	2016	14.6	79.9	17.9	0	0.6	0	0.6	14.6	47.0
Chile	2016	100	25.1	6.0	0.0	0.3	0	0	100.0	0
China	2016	100	10.0	9.9	6.5	7.0	0	0.3	16.3	15.5
Colombia	2016	100	42.1	16.6	2.1	50.7	0	5.4	97.9	6.6
Comoros	2015			5.3		12.3		0.1		72.9
Congo	2015	17.2	27.4	11.9	0	3.2	0	0.1	15.2	38.4
Cook Islands	2016			3.4		98.4		1.1		1.3
Costa Rica	2016	100	43.1	5.6	2.0	51.3	0	0	96.0	1.2
Côte d'Ivoire	2016	34.0	11.2	12.2	0.7	1.5	0	0	2.5	39.1
Cuba	2016	32.4	21.6	10.2	2.0	6.4	0	0	14.9	6.4
Democratic Republic of the Congo	2015	100	96.1	10.9	0	0.4	0	0	98.9	27.8
Djibouti		100	41.3		0.0		0		99.6	
Dominica	2016	94.3	58.7	10.0	0	24.0	0	0	94.3	23.7
Dominican Republic	2016	100	34.0	7.3	2.4	55.3	0	0	89.4	29.1
Ecuador	2016	100	21.7	12.3	0	34.5	0	6.0	71.2	36.3
Egypt	2016	99.3	36.8	17.9	1.9	11.8	0.2	0.2	70.6	21.0
El Salvador	2015	100	36.7	6.0	2.4	50.3	0	0	97.6	2.2
Ethiopia	2015			17.4		4.5		0.1		51.9
European Union	2016	100	5.0	5.2	29.2	27.2	4.7	5.1	4.1	4.6
Fiji	2015	51.1	40.7	11.7	0	4.7	0.3	1.8	51.1	16.3
Gabon	2016	100	21.2	17.7	0	2.7	0	0	13.9	46.8
The Gambia		14.8	103.5		0		0		14.8	
Georgia	2016	100	7.4	1.5	22.3	86.8	0.4	0.5	2.0	0.1
Ghana	2016	15.4	92.5	12.2	0	1.7	0	0.1	15.4	39.0
Grenada	2016	100	56.6	11.0	0.2	5.1	0	0.2	99.8	26.5
Guatemala	2015	100	41.3	5.6	2.0	51.3	0	0	94.0	0.6
Guinea		39.2	20.8		0.7		0		18.2	



## All products

Duties > 3 * AVG		Concessions not yet implemented in 2016	Maximum duty		Number of distinct duty rates		Coefficient of variation		Number of MFN applied tariff lines	Country/Territory
Bound	MFN applied		Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied		
Share of HS 6 digit subhdgs in per cent										
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
4.7		0.1	70		59		102			Afghanistan
0	10.1	0	20	15	9	7	98	130	9,413	Albania
	0			30		4		54	15,945	Algeria
0	7.4	0	80	50	6	6	8	126	5,961	Angola
0.2	6.8	0	220	70	32	14	38	94	6,705	Antigua and Barbuda
0	0	0	35	35	17	19	23	74	10,032	Argentina
0	0.2	0	15	80	9	429	83	80	11,473	Armenia
5.8	0.1	0	55	176	74	16	111	162	6,199	Australia
	0.3			230		64		92	9,957	Azerbaijan
	0.1			246		19		61	6,116	Bahamas
0.3	0.2	0	200	200	4	9	40	158	7,285	Bahrain, Kingdom of
0	0	0	200	25	14	34	39	69	6,631	Bangladesh
0.4		0	247		29		29			Barbados
	0.8			233		421		122	11,473	Belarus
0	8.4	0	110	110	5	25	32	114	6,302	Belize
0.9	0	0	100	35	14	5	93	61	5,898	Benin
	0.7			100		9		65	5,474	Bhutan
0	5.9	0	40	40	2	7	1	78	7,486	Bolivia, Plurinational State of
	2.3			187		208		122	10,142	Bosnia and Herzegovina
2.8	9.4	0	597	156	56	214	129	145	7,456	Botswana
0	0	0	55	35	32	14	28	72	10,028	Brazil
0.1	17.5	0	> 1000	126	27	46	159	259	9,915	Brunei Darussalam
0	0	0	100	35	12	5	104	61	5,898	Burkina Faso
0	0.6	0	100	100	11	11	62	94	5,436	Burundi
2.0	6.0	1.5	55	50	12	17	80	129	5,767	Cabo Verde
0.1	10.0	0	60	35	24	9	56	79	9,557	Cambodia
0		0	80		2		2			Cameroon
1.1	7.7	0	368	368	532	203	325	473	7,128	Canada
0	0	0	70	30	8	9	25	53	5,652	Central African Republic
0	0	0	80	30	2	10	1	53	5,491	Chad
0.1	0	0	98	6	7	2	9	7	7,784	Chile
2.4	2.3	0	65	65	59	81	76	69	13,161	China
2.1	5.2	2.1	227	98	51	276	56	154	7,473	Colombia
	0			20		4		52	5,390	Comoros
0	0	0	30	35	3	5	26	63	5,898	Congo
	1.3			> 1000		50		662	7,999	Cook Islands
0.1	1.2	0	233	150	19	13	36	161	10,012	Costa Rica
0.1	0	0	64	35	15	5	59	61	5,898	Côte d'Ivoire
0	0	0	62	30	28	13	77	65	5,890	Cuba
0	0	0	100	20	9	5	21	54	5,841	Democratic Republic of the Congo
0.7		0	450		14		50			Djibouti
0	7.4	0	150	165	4	21	40	160	6,354	Dominica
0	0.8	0	99	40	13	7	35	122	7,047	Dominican Republic
0.2	0.8	0	86	85	19	199	39	104	7,540	Ecuador
0.4	0.4	0	> 1000	> 1000	41	25	415	790	7,859	Egypt
0.2	2.2	0	164	164	15	11	35	141	6,978	El Salvador
	0			35		6		67	5,747	Ethiopia
4.3	4.4	0	366	170	1186	902	171	152	9,413	European Union
0.1	0.6	0	492	> 1000	34	112	33	226	5,967	Fiji
0	0	0	60	30	3	5	73	55	5,599	Gabon
0		0	110		9		20			The Gambia
0.7	12.8	0	350	349	39	49	114	281	10,254	Georgia
0	0	0	99	35	6	9	21	61	5,898	Ghana
0.6	7.9	0	200	40	9	14	36	93	6,663	Grenada
0.6	0.6	0	257	40	27	8	47	111	7,184	Guatemala
0.1		0	75		15		77			Guinea

# All products

Country/Territory	Year of MFN applied tariff	Binding coverage in %	Simple average		Duty-free		Non ad valorem duties		Duties > 15 %	
			Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied
			Share of HS 6 digit subheadings in per cent							
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Guinea-Bissau		97.8	48.5		0		0		97.8	
Guyana	2016	100	56.6	10.9	0	9.5	0	0.0	100.0	25.0
Haiti	2016	88.1	18.7	8.8	5.1	38.8	9.0	0	52.5	24.2
Honduras	2015	100	31.9	5.7	2.0	50.3	0	0.0	89.7	0.7
Hong Kong, China	2016	47.7	0	0	47.7	100.0	0	0	0	0
Iceland	2016	95.0	24.0	4.7	43.6	80.0	3.2	3.0	32.2	4.3
India	2016	74.4	48.5	13.4	2.3	2.8	5.1	5.0	71.5	18.2
Indonesia	2016	96.3	37.1	7.9	2.4	12.7	0	0.2	90.6	9.2
Israel	2016	75.3	22.0	3.9	10.8	64.2	5.7	3.6	20.9	2.8
Jamaica	2016	100	49.6	8.5	0.5	58.6	0.0	0	83.9	26.9
Japan	2016	99.7	4.5	4.0	53.0	52.9	3.5	3.4	3.7	3.5
Jordan	2016	100	16.2	9.7	6.2	54.1	0.2	0.1	47.2	32.4
Kazakhstan	2016	100	6.4	6.9	15.0	15.7	7.8	8.2	0.9	2.5
Kenya	2016	14.8	95.1	12.8	0	36.8	0	1.0	14.8	41.2
Korea, Republic of	2016	94.9	16.5	13.9	16.2	15.1	0.7	0.5	20.2	10.4
Kuwait, the State of	2016	99.9	97.9	4.7	2.1	10.3	0	1.4	97.8	0.2
Kyrgyz Republic	2016	99.9	7.5	6.9	19.6	16.9	0.5	9.6	3.0	3.3
Lao People's Democratic Republic	2016	100	19.0	8.5	1.1	1.5	0	0.1	56.4	9.2
Lebanese Republic	2016			5.7		39.2		6.4		7.3
Lesotho	2016	100	79.9	7.6	0	61.0	0	2.8	100.0	20.9
Liberia		100	26.7		0.1		0		86.1	
Macao, China	2016	27.5	0	0	27.5	100.0	0	0	0	0
Madagascar	2016	30.0	27.3	11.7	0.0	5.6	0	0	27.6	38.0
Malawi	2016	34.1	75.1	12.4	0	32.2	0	0.0	34.1	37.5
Malaysia	2016	84.3	21.3	5.8	6.0	65.7	2.9	0.7	36.6	13.3
Maldives		96.8	36.4		0		0		96.8	
Mali	2016	40.4	29.5	12.2	0.7	1.5	0	0	19.3	39.0
Mauritania	2015	39.3	19.8	12.0	0.6	3.7	0	0.4	17.7	38.8
Mauritius	2016	20.0	84.1	1.0	5.2	93.0	0	2.1	14.8	1.0
Mexico	2016	100	36.2	7.0	0.3	50.3	1.0	0.7	98.7	15.4
Moldova, Republic of	2016	100	6.9	5.4	25.0	37.1	1.2	1.6	2.6	2.1
Mongolia	2016	100	17.5	5.2	1.6	1.0	0	0	77.4	0.8
Montenegro	2016	100	5.1	3.9	31.9	30.2	0	0.6	3.3	3.1
Morocco	2016	100	41.3	11.5	0.0	0.0	0	0	99.5	29.6
Mozambique	2016	14.7	97.7	10.1	0	3.6	0	0	14.4	33.4
Myanmar	2015	18.8	83.3	5.6	1.1	3.9	0.1	0	15.1	5.0
Namibia	2016	94.3	19.2	7.6	14.3	61.0	0	2.8	39.2	20.8
Nauru	2016			11.9		4.2		1.5		2.9
Nepal	2016	99.4	26.3	12.1	2.5	3.6	0	0.7	87.6	14.2
New Zealand	2016	100	10.1	2.0	47.3	63.9	3.2	0.4	31.2	0.0
Nicaragua	2016	100	40.9	5.7	2.0	50.8	0	0	98.0	0.8
Niger	2016	96.8	45.2	12.2	0.6	1.5	0	0	76.1	39.0
Nigeria	2016	20.1	120.9	12.1	0	2.5	0	0	20.1	39.0
Norway	2016	100	20.1	6.1	48.6	89.1	10.8	6.3	6.4	5.5
Oman	2016	100	14.1	5.5	6.0	10.3	0	0.7	5.5	1.1
Pakistan	2016	98.7	60.9	12.1	0	0	0.0	0.7	95.1	44.1
Palau	2016			3.6		14.2		2.4		1.0
Panama	2015	100	22.9	6.8	3.9	37.7	0.2	0.1	68.6	1.0
Papua New Guinea		100	32.2		0		0.9		71.4	
Paraguay	2016	100	33.5	9.8	0	13.8	0	0	94.9	28.0
Peru	2015	100	29.5	2.4	2.0	67.5	0	0	98.0	0
Philippines	2016	67.0	25.7	6.3	2.5	3.4	0.1	0	56.0	3.2
Qatar	2016	100	15.7	4.7	3.0	10.3	0	1.0	17.8	0.2
Russian Federation	2016	100	7.6	7.1	3.3	15.5	9.1	9.8	1.6	3.6
Rwanda	2016	100	89.2	12.7	1.0	37.0	0	0.7	96.9	40.9
Saint Kitts and Nevis	2016	95.7	76.5	9.1	0	25.8	0	0.3	95.6	21.7



# All products

Duties > 3 * AVG		Concessions not yet implemented in 2016	Maximum duty		Number of distinct duty rates		Coefficient of variation		Number of MFN applied tariff lines	Country/Territory
Bound	MFN applied		Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied		
Share of HS 6 digit subhdgs in per cent										
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
0		0	50		3		7			Guinea-Bissau
0	7.7	0	100	100	4	15	30	112	6,373	Guyana
0.0	7.5	0	70	40	909	11	59	120	6,580	Haiti
0.0	0.7	0	164	164	23	13	31	138	7,969	Honduras
0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	7,533	Hong Kong, China
5.5	4.4	0	574	470	434	320	250	369	8,587	Iceland
4.8	2.2	0	300	150	345	295	81	119	11,543	India
0.4	5.5	0	210	150	17	32	35	130	10,011	Indonesia
7.3	11.6	0	560	212	648	258	184	217	8,304	Israel
0	8.6	0	100	100	13	12	50	132	7,159	Jamaica
4.1	4.5	0	613	613	607	444	358	364	9,591	Japan
0.5	16.8	0	200	200	26	16	92	152	6,699	Jordan
0.8	0.6	26.7	233	233	1238	460	99	100	11,628	Kazakhstan
0	0.7	0	100	100	5	11	16	94	5,436	Kenya
2.6	2.7	0	887	887	221	114	333	407	12,347	Korea, Republic of
0	0.2	0	100	100	2	3	20	112	7,285	Kuwait, the State of
0.1	0.5	0	147	147	50	399	73	86	11,473	Kyrgyz Republic
0.7	4.1	0.4	90	40	18	12	59	78	9,725	Lao People's Democratic Republic
	7.2			286			162	198	5,970	Lebanese Republic
0	9.5	0	200	111	3	199	61	144	7,456	Lesotho
0		3.9	50		12		38			Liberia
0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	6,756	Macao, China
0	0	0	30	20	12	6	21	59	6,710	Madagascar
0	0	0	125	25	11	8	55	84	5,682	Malawi
1.6	13.3	0	> 1000	972	335	81	316	285	9,422	Malaysia
2.3		0	300		2		114			Maldives
0	0	0	75	35	12	5	88	61	5,898	Mali
1.5	0	0	75	20	13	10	89	59	5,449	Mauritania
0	6.5	0.3	122	79	5	251	66	339	6,351	Mauritius
0.8	2.4	0	254	100	100	78	45	160	12,355	Mexico
0.8	2.1	0	75	58	82	132	87	103	9,474	Moldova, Republic of
0.0	0.8	0	75	40	13	10	36	45	5,752	Mongolia
3.3	5.4	3.7	50	50	77	89	126	145	9,466	Montenegro
1.3	5.7	0	289	200	48	18	56	144	17,784	Morocco
0	0	0	100	20	3	5	15	73	5,197	Mozambique
0.5	5.0	0	550	40	27	15	107	120	9,820	Myanmar
3.4	9.4	0	597	156	58	210	130	146	7,456	Namibia
	0.6			> 1000			38	302	5,299	Nauru
0.5	0.8	0	200	200	14	55	49	96	5,383	Nepal
5.4	4.9	0	435	28	314	10	124	128	7,510	New Zealand
0.1	0.8	0	200	164	8	12	26	131	7,425	Nicaragua
3.3	0	0	200	35	13	5	77	61	5,898	Niger
0	0	0	150	35	7	5	39	64	5,923	Nigeria
6.0	5.2	0	822	822	933	698	331	444	6,962	Norway
1.4	1.1	0	200	200	15	9	138	202	7,321	Oman
0.0	0.7	0	200	160	18	59	37	85	7,050	Pakistan
	1.1			> 1000			100	485	5,279	Palau
0.5	0.9	0	260	260	68	27	64	143	8,643	Panama
0.7		0	305		59		58			Papua New Guinea
0	0.1	0	35	35	6	25	22	82	10,109	Paraguay
0	10.3	0	68	11	3	4	20	163	7,554	Peru
0.0	3.2	0	80	65	24	15	48	107	10,223	Philippines
0.8	0.2	0	200	200	16	10	109	163	7,284	Qatar
0.7	0.6	8.8	233	233	1428	555	107	122	11,609	Russian Federation
0	0.7	0	100	100	15	14	32	93	5,438	Rwanda
0.1	2.8	0	250	94	23	28	25	110	6,292	Saint Kitts and Nevis

## All products

Country/Territory	Year of MFN applied tariff	Binding coverage in %	Simple average		Duty-free		Non ad valorem duties		Duties > 15 %	
			Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied
			Share of HS 6 digit subheadings in per cent							
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Saint Lucia	2016	99.6	62.4	9.1	0	41.7	0	0.0	99.6	26.1
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	2016	99.7	62.9	10.0	0	8.7	0	0.0	99.7	23.9
Samoa	2016	100	21.3	11.4	0	2.7	0.4	0.4	54.2	28.7
Sao Tome and Principe	2016			10.0		1.1		0.4		10.8
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2015	100	11.2	5.1	7.0	10.3	1.2	1.5	1.1	0.4
Senegal	2016	100	30.0	12.2	0	1.5	0	0	99.8	39.0
Serbia	2016			7.4		1.4		0.0		13.7
Seychelles	2016	100	9.9	2.8	46.3	87.7	0	0.1	27.4	7.6
Sierra Leone		100	47.3		0		0		100.0	
Singapore	2016	72.0	9.6	0.0	17.3	100.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0
Solomon Islands	2016	100	78.3	9.6	0	0.9	1.3	0.8	96.4	0.5
South Africa	2016	96.1	19.0	7.7	14.4	61.0	0	2.8	39.6	20.8
Sri Lanka	2015	40.5	32.1	9.3	0.2	54.2	0.6	3.3	27.6	19.7
Suriname		26.8	18.0		1.3		0.0		20.9	
Swaziland	2016	96.1	19.0	7.6	14.4	61.0	0	2.8	39.6	20.8
Switzerland	2016	99.7	7.6	6.3	18.4	22.3	81.3	77.7	6.1	4.6
Chinese Taipei	2016	100	6.3	6.4	29.7	30.2	1.1	1.2	6.6	8.3
Tajikistan	2016	100	8.0	7.6	11.8	4.1	0.4	0.5	7.3	0.3
Tanzania	2016	14.5	120.0	12.9	0	36.9	0	1.0	14.5	41.3
Thailand	2015	75.2	28.0	11.0	2.2	35.3	18.7	9.0	66.3	24.5
The FYR of Macedonia	2016	100	7.2	6.8	38.0	43.1	1.4	1.5	11.6	11.5
Timor-Leste	2016			2.5		0		0		0
Togo	2016	15.0	80.0	12.2	0	1.5	0	0	15.0	39.0
Tonga	2016	100.0	17.6	11.0	0	18.7	0.0	0	51.2	7.3
Trinidad and Tobago		100	56.0		1.5		0		95.0	
Tunisia	2016	58.0	57.9	11.6	0	54.8	0	0	58.0	44.7
Turkey	2016	50.3	28.5	10.9	3.5	23.5	0.1	1.3	28.9	14.1
Uganda	2016	17.0	73.0	12.8	0	37.0	0	1.0	17.0	41.1
Ukraine	2016	100	5.8	4.5	30.8	40.1	0.1	0.1	3.8	2.8
United Arab Emirates	2016	100	14.4	4.7	3.1	10.3	0	1.4	0.8	0.2
United States of America	2016	99.9	3.4	3.5	46.5	45.9	8.2	8.7	2.8	2.8
Uruguay	2016	100	31.6	10.4	0	15.0	0	0	98.2	34.0
Uzbekistan	2015			14.9		7.8		5.9		33.6
Vanuatu	2016	100	39.7	7.5	3.4	35.0	0	1.4	96.3	6.7
Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of	2016	100	36.5	12.7	0	4.8	0	0	99.0	31.6
Viet Nam	2016	100	11.5	9.6	14.2	35.1	0.0	0	27.7	24.8
Yemen	2016	100	21.6	7.5	0.1	1.2	1.1	0	87.6	7.0
Zambia	2016	17.8	107.3	13.9	0	26.8	0	2.2	17.8	34.4
Zimbabwe	2016	24.4	86.3	17.4	3.0	9.7	0.6	7.9	15.7	29.0



# All products

Duties > 3 * AVG		Concessions not yet implemented in 2016	Maximum duty		Number of distinct duty rates		Coefficient of variation		Number of MFN applied tariff lines	Country/Territory
Bound	MFN applied		Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied		
Share of HS 6 digit subhdgs in per cent										
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
0.3	8.9	0	250	70	37	15	45	122	6,487	Saint Lucia
0.3	5.7	0	250	100	38	11	45	101	6,432	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines
0.1	0.3	0.5	305	305	70	23	42	85	5,482	Samoa
	0			20		4		41	5,307	Sao Tome and Principe
0.2	0.4	0	601	306	108	23	192	188	7,323	Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of
0	0	0	30	35	2	5	2	61	5,898	Senegal
	3.6			30		16		96	19,829	Serbia
0.6	10.4	0.1	200	200	8	16	141	367	5,566	Seychelles
0		0	80		7		13			Sierra Leone
0.5	0.0	0	> 1000	85	58	6	506	4,836	9,557	Singapore
0	0.3	0	199	199	76	74	19	130	5,506	Solomon Islands
3.2	9.4	0	597	486	58	237	130	160	7,456	South Africa
0.0	1.3	0	175	527	54	119	63	189	6,920	Sri Lanka
0		0	40		20		52			Suriname
3.2	9.5	0	597	156	58	213	130	146	7,456	Swaziland
4.8	4.0	0	> 1000	> 1000	6811	6517	375	467	8,298	Switzerland
5.7	7.3	0	837	500	256	173	233	200	8,929	Chinese Taipei
0.7	0.3	22.4	233	233	63	30	83	71	10,960	Tajikistan
0	0.7	0	120	117	1	13	0	95	5,436	Tanzania
0.9	4.9	0	855	337	1126	134	72	149	9,562	Thailand
4.0	4.2	0	65	65	293	232	115	127	9,666	The FYR of Macedonia
	0			3		1		0	5,204	Timor-Leste
0	0	0	80	35	1	5	0	61	5,898	Togo
0	0	0	20	20	4	5	14	64	5,457	Tonga
0		0	156		16		37			Trinidad and Tobago
1.1	15.7	0	200	36	42	7	70	102	11,504	Tunisia
2.9	7.4	0	225	225	320	304	119	217	16,510	Turkey
0	0.7	0	80	80	5	12	18	94	5,436	Uganda
3.8	4.4	0	54	54	56	71	92	114	10,460	Ukraine
0.8	0.2	0	200	200	11	8	116	160	7,285	United Arab Emirates
7.5	7.3	0	350	350	1323	1105	292	259	11,228	United States of America
0	0.4	0	55	35	19	18	23	76	11,607	Uruguay
	0.4			269		99		83	10,847	Uzbekistan
0.0	3.2	0	210	75	16	83	29	111	5,304	Vanuatu
2.0	1.0	0	135	40	44	18	41	69	11,886	Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of
3.9	6.6	0.0	200	135	64	41	115	118	9,623	Viet Nam
0.3	7.0	0	100	25	119	6	40	71	6,190	Yemen
0	0.1	0	125	> 1000	7	17	32	157	6,194	Zambia
0	6.9	0	150	189	60	436	87	119	6,143	Zimbabwe

# Agricultural products

Country/Territory	Year of MFN applied tariff	Simple average		Duty-free		Non ad valorem duties		Duties > 15 %	
		Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied
		Share of HS 6 digit subheadings in per cent							
1	2	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Afghanistan		33.6		0.4		5.5		74.3	
Albania	2016	9.6	7.6	10.3	12.3	0	0	17.2	0
Algeria	2016		23.4		0.4		0		69.8
Angola	2016	52.7	23.2	0	0	0	0	94.3	51.7
Antigua and Barbuda	2016	104.9	16.3	0	24.5	0	0	99.9	45.6
Argentina	2016	32.4	10.3	0.1	7.4	0	0	95.2	15.3
Armenia	2016	14.7	8.2	1.4	11.3	0	21.7	0	0.8
Australia	2016	3.4	1.2	31.3	77.0	1.7	0.9	3.5	0.3
Azerbaijan	2015		13.3		2.1		5.7		2.7
Bahamas	2016		18.9		28.8		1.1		46.6
Bahrain, Kingdom of	2016	39.6	5.6	0	23.4	0	7.9	99.8	1.3
Bangladesh	2016	192.4	16.9	0	10.4	0	0.7	99.2	57.7
Barbados		111.1		0		0		99.8	
Belarus	2016		11.2		9.0		24.0		7.9
Belize	2016	101.3	21.7	0	12.6	0	3.6	99.9	48.2
Benin	2016	61.4	15.8	0	0	0	0	97.8	53.7
Bhutan	2015		41.8		0		0		97.0
Bolivia, Plurinational State of	2016	40.0	12.5	0	1.8	0	0	100.0	20.6
Bosnia and Herzegovina	2016		9.1		37.2		21.5		17.9
Botswana	2016	36.6	8.5	21.9	46.1	0	13.8	72.6	22.5
Brazil	2016	35.4	10.0	2.7	7.2	0	0	95.7	14.2
Brunei Darussalam	2016	32.7	0.1	0	98.5	2.2	1.1	96.8	0.0
Burkina Faso	2016	97.9	15.8	0	0	0	0	97.9	53.7
Burundi	2016	94.9	20.1	2.9	15.5	0	1.2	96.2	67.7
Cabo Verde	2015	19.3	12.2	0	30.7	0	0	62.0	39.4
Cambodia	2016	27.9	14.9	0	14.3	0	0	71.6	25.3
Cameroon		80.0		0		0		99.9	
Canada	2016	15.4	15.6	46.1	59.6	19.5	12.2	9.2	9.1
Central African Republic	2016	30.0	21.7	0	0.1	0	0.4	99.8	65.4
Chad	2016	80.0	21.9	0	0	0	0.5	99.9	66.2
Chile	2016	26.1	6.0	0	0	0	0	100.0	0
China	2016	15.7	15.5	6.0	7.2	0	0.3	35.5	34.9
Colombia	2016	91.5	13.7	0	5.8	0	0	99.8	9.0
Comoros	2015		12.3		22.5		0		56.3
Congo	2015	30.0	15.1	0	3.0	0	0	99.9	50.8
Cook Islands	2016		20.3		93.7		4.1		6.2
Costa Rica	2016	43.2	11.6	0	30.2	0	0	90.7	8.4
Côte d'Ivoire	2016	14.9	15.8	0.1	0	0	0	1.1	54.1
Cuba	2016	37.4	10.5	3.6	8.6	0	0	93.4	15.7
Democratic Republic of the Congo	2015	97.8	10.9	0	1.5	0	0	99.7	20.5
Djibouti		50.4		0		0		99.7	
Dominica	2016	112.5	21.4	0	24.4	0	0	99.8	46.9
Dominican Republic	2016	39.3	12.7	0	32.6	0	0	98.9	52.5
Ecuador	2016	25.9	18.3	0	22.7	0	1.4	87.3	58.5
Egypt	2016	98.4	61.0	0	15.9	1.6	1.3	68.8	29.0
El Salvador	2015	42.8	11.7	0	28.5	0	0	100.0	11.5
Ethiopia	2015		22.1		1.3		0.2		69.8
European Union	2016	11.9	11.1	31.4	31.7	31.7	32.1	24.3	22.7
Fiji	2015	42.4	19.2	0	5.2	2.2	3.2	99.7	22.2
Gabon	2016	59.7	21.5	0	2.1	0	0	99.3	65.4
The Gambia		105.2		0		0		99.9	
Georgia	2016	13.0	6.4	8.0	49.8	2.6	2.2	13.7	0.8
Ghana	2016	96.6	15.9	0	0	0	0.1	99.9	54.5
Grenada	2016	100.3	18.5	1.9	11.9	0	0.5	98.1	48.6
Guatemala	2015	51.4	9.6	0	28.4	0	0	97.8	3.9
Guinea		39.6		0		0		97.9	



# Agricultural products

Duties > 3 * AVG		Concessions not yet implemented in 2016	Maximum duty		Number of distinct duty rates		Coefficient of variation		Number of MFN applied tariff lines	Country/Territory
Bound	MFN applied		Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied		
Share of HS 6 digit subhdgs in per cent										
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
0		0	70		56		57			Afghanistan
0	0	0	20	15	6	7	58	59	2,075	Albania
	0			30		4		41	2,416	Algeria
0	0	0	60	50	4	5	18	83	775	Angola
0	0	0	220	45	10	10	17	82	1,158	Antigua and Barbuda
0	1.4	0	35	35	13	18	24	60	1,032	Argentina
0	0.4	0	15	80	5	94	14	65	2,533	Armenia
7.5	23.0	0	29	19	36	8	143	174	838	Australia
	0.8			105		51		80	2,178	Azerbaijan
	1.0			246		18		122	1,072	Bahamas
2.3	1.3	0	200	200	3	9	65	305	1,182	Bahrain, Kingdom of
0	0	0	200	25	7	9	19	56	1,100	Bangladesh
0		0	223		15		23			Barbados
	4.1			233		109		125	2,533	Belarus
0	3.6	0	110	110	4	22	6	100	1,029	Belize
0	0	0	100	35	7	4	20	60	912	Benin
	0			100		5		41	808	Bhutan
0	0.2	0	40	40	2	7	2	41	1,043	Bolivia, Plurinational State of
	9.6			187		195		116	2,171	Bosnia and Herzegovina
2.4	6.3	0	597	111	51	131	136	132	1,114	Botswana
0	0.1	0	55	35	21	13	31	55	1,031	Brazil
1.0	1.5	0	> 1000	50	24	17	298	1,164	1,298	Brunei Darussalam
0	0	0	100	35	6	4	14	60	912	Burkina Faso
0	0.5	0	100	100	5	9	24	68	776	Burundi
0	4.9	0	55	50	11	7	59	108	762	Cabo Verde
0	0	0	60	35	13	5	45	84	1,298	Cambodia
0		0	80		1		0			Cameroon
5.7	6.2	0	368	368	451	193	286	290	1,297	Canada
0	0	0	30	30	1	6	0	46	884	Central African Republic
0	0	0	80	30	1	4	0	45	813	Chad
0.6	0	0	98	6	3	1	23	0	1,413	Chile
2.9	3.4	0	65	65	40	46	75	73	1,476	China
0	3.0	0	227	98	47	11	37	107	1,040	Colombia
	0			20		3		72	716	Comoros
0	0	0	30	35	1	5	0	62	912	Congo
	4.6			> 1000		36		277	1,315	Cook Islands
1.0	8.2	0	233	150	14	13	63	141	1,661	Costa Rica
0.9	0	0	64	35	8	4	38	59	912	Côte d'Ivoire
0	0	0	40	30	7	11	26	81	836	Cuba
0	0	0	100	20	4	4	13	47	841	Democratic Republic of the Congo
4.6		0	450		10		99			Djibouti
0	4.3	0	150	150	3	18	20	128	1,029	Dominica
0	3.2	0	99	40	12	7	25	79	1,110	Dominican Republic
0.7	1.5	0	86	85	16	31	43	80	1,054	Ecuador
2.3	2.0	0	> 1000	> 1000	32	23	445	677	1,272	Egypt
1.4	7.0	0	164	164	13	9	49	128	1,030	El Salvador
	0			35		6		50	831	Ethiopia
7.3	7.3	0	366	170	1110	841	129	122	2,075	European Union
0.7	2.5	0	492	492	34	49	59	259	829	Fiji
0	0	0	60	30	2	5	9	48	821	Gabon
0		0	110		6		18			The Gambia
0.3	0.5	0	350	349	34	49	137	141	2,086	Georgia
0	0	0	99	35	3	5	12	59	912	Ghana
0	0	0	200	40	8	10	30	79	1,126	Grenada
4.1	1.3	0	257	40	22	8	81	72	1,163	Guatemala
0		0	75		6		15			Guinea

# Agricultural products

Country/Territory	Year of MFN applied tariff	Simple average		Duty-free		Non ad valorem duties		Duties > 15 %	
		Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied
		Share of HS 6 digit subheadings in per cent							
1	2	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Guinea-Bissau		40.1		0		0		100.0	
Guyana	2016	99.6	21.8	0	10.5	0	0	100.0	49.3
Haiti	2016	21.3	16.8	16.5	24.7	9.2	0	64.8	45.1
Honduras	2015	32.3	10.3	0	27.0	0	0	94.1	4.9
Hong Kong, China	2016	0	0	100.0	100.0	0	0	0	0
Iceland	2016	113.6	24.4	25.6	63.0	24.5	21.3	64.0	29.9
India	2016	113.5	32.7	0	5.2	0.3	0.3	98.4	81.5
Indonesia	2016	47.1	8.4	0	8.5	0	1.4	99.4	9.0
Israel	2016	78.8	8.3	3.6	57.7	0.3	14.3	81.0	15.7
Jamaica	2016	97.0	19.2	1.7	31.0	0.3	0	97.3	48.9
Japan	2016	17.4	13.1	34.1	36.5	15.1	11.6	23.0	20.5
Jordan	2016	23.8	16.8	1.2	35.3	0.8	0.8	56.7	46.7
Kazakhstan	2016	9.7	9.5	6.0	9.8	18.2	18.3	6.4	6.1
Kenya	2016	100.0	20.2	0	15.4	0	1.2	99.8	68.2
Korea, Republic of	2016	57.9	56.9	2.2	5.6	5.2	3.2	75.5	53.3
Kuwait, the State of	2016	100.0	5.1	0	23.4	0	7.9	100.0	1.3
Kyrgyz Republic	2016	12.7	9.2	1.2	9.4	2.3	24.0	22.8	3.6
Lao People's Democratic Republic	2016	19.6	11.2	7.3	8.8	0	0.6	40.2	21.1
Lebanese Republic	2016		15.1		22.4		10.2		24.2
Lesotho	2016	199.1	8.6	0	46.1	0	13.8	100.0	22.6
Liberia		23.8		0		0		72.4	
Macao, China	2016	0	0	99.8	100.0	0	0	0	0
Madagascar	2016	30.0	14.4	0	7.4	0	0	99.8	59.1
Malawi	2016	120.9	17.4	0	11.7	0	0	99.9	57.0
Malaysia	2016	55.6	8.4	12.9	75.0	21.1	4.8	26.2	8.1
Maldives		46.0		0		0		99.8	
Mali	2016	59.0	15.8	0	0	0	0	97.9	53.7
Mauritania	2015	38.1	11.1	0	4.5	0	0.9	98.3	36.0
Mauritius	2016	119.6	0.9	0	93.0	0	0.3	99.8	0.3
Mexico	2016	45.0	14.6	0.4	20.7	7.3	4.7	95.4	40.8
Moldova, Republic of	2016	13.8	11.6	3.2	9.4	9.0	10.1	19.0	13.8
Mongolia	2016	18.8	6.1	0.7	0.8	0	0	72.9	2.8
Montenegro	2016	10.8	9.0	23.0	29.5	0	4.0	24.1	20.8
Morocco	2016	54.4	27.6	0	0	0	0	99.9	52.2
Mozambique	2016	100.0	13.8	0	0.8	0	0	99.9	60.2
Myanmar	2015	102.9	8.6	0.8	10.4	0.7	0	83.3	3.8
Namibia	2016	39.1	8.5	22.5	46.1	0	13.8	72.0	22.3
Nauru	2016		22.2		18.6		4.3		8.7
Nepal	2016	41.0	14.3	0	1.5	0	2.8	95.5	12.5
New Zealand	2016	6.1	1.4	53.6	72.4	0.2	0.1	13.6	0
Nicaragua	2016	43.5	10.8	0	25.6	0	0	100.0	5.6
Niger	2016	84.3	15.8	0	0	0	0	98.0	53.7
Nigeria	2016	150.0	15.7	0	0	0	0	99.9	53.6
Norway	2016	133.0	39.9	28.0	51.6	66.7	43.5	48.2	38.1
Oman	2016	27.8	11.0	0	23.4	0	2.8	11.4	7.1
Pakistan	2016	96.2	13.4	0	0	0.1	4.5	93.4	47.0
Palau	2016		7.4		66.5		3.5		3.9
Panama	2015	27.7	12.2	0.4	25.7	0.2	0	79.4	7.0
Papua New Guinea		44.5		0		6.0		80.2	
Paraguay	2016	33.1	9.9	0	7.4	0	0	93.3	13.8
Peru	2015	30.9	2.8	0	52.6	0	0	100.0	0
Philippines	2016	35.0	9.8	0	0.5	0.6	0	90.5	13.2
Qatar	2016	25.5	5.7	0	23.4	0	6.4	24.0	1.3
Russian Federation	2016	11.0	11.0	3.0	9.2	22.9	23.9	7.2	6.2
Rwanda	2016	74.4	19.9	3.0	15.4	0	1.2	95.4	67.8
Saint Kitts and Nevis	2016	108.8	14.1	0	28.0	0	2.0	99.4	35.4



# Agricultural products

Duties > 3 * AVG		Concessions not yet implemented in 2016	Maximum duty		Number of distinct duty rates		Coefficient of variation		Number of MFN applied tariff lines	Country/Territory
Bound	MFN applied		Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied		
Share of HS 6 digit subhdgs in per cent										
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
0		0	50		2		3			Guinea-Bissau
0	4.1	0	100	100	2	10	6	95	1,057	Guyana
0.3	0	0	70	40	112	8	73	87	1,108	Haiti
0.2	3.5	0	164	164	15	13	38	120	1,197	Honduras
0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	1,034	Hong Kong, China
10.0	10.8	0	574	470	422	318	134	201	1,946	Iceland
0	5.9	0	300	150	19	20	47	88	1,495	India
3.3	4.2	0	210	150	13	24	50	216	1,320	Indonesia
2.8	9.9	0	560	212	123	193	88	217	1,205	Israel
0	1.5	0	100	100	7	11	16	91	1,374	Jamaica
5.9	4.0	0	613	613	352	309	237	244	1,982	Japan
3.5	2.3	0	200	200	22	15	133	165	949	Jordan
2.9	2.6	19.2	233	233	721	133	101	103	2,683	Kazakhstan
0	0.5	0	100	100	1	9	0	68	776	Kenya
7.2	8.8	0	887	887	183	92	215	241	1,739	Korea, Republic of
0	1.3	0	100	100	1	3	0	234	1,182	Kuwait, the State of
0.5	1.5	0	147	147	37	134	72	84	2,533	Kyrgyz Republic
4.4	4.2	2.7	90	40	15	9	90	90	1,298	Lao People's Democratic Republic
	10.8			286			32	158	845	Lebanese Republic
0	6.3	0	200	111	2	123	8	132	1,114	Lesotho
0		2.5	50		8		38			Liberia
0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	970	Macao, China
0	0	0	30	20	1	4	0	50	984	Madagascar
0	0	0	125	25	6	5	15	52	829	Malawi
8.6	5.8	0	> 1000	972	323	67	286	457	1,255	Malaysia
5.9		0	300		2		140			Maldives
0	0	0	75	35	6	4	13	60	912	Mali
0	0	0	75	20	7	7	44	65	773	Mauritania
0	6.9	0	122	30	3	6	11	267	880	Mauritius
4.5	6.2	0	254	100	96	71	89	109	1,275	Mexico
1.8	0.3	0	75	58	77	125	70	59	2,147	Moldova, Republic of
0.3	2.8	0	75	40	11	9	27	75	902	Mongolia
3.9	7.8	10.8	50	50	51	60	85	93	2,099	Montenegro
8.4	5.9	0	289	200	41	17	96	123	2,557	Morocco
0	0	0	100	20	1	4	0	59	721	Mozambique
3.3	3.1	0	550	40	25	12	92	94	1,436	Myanmar
2.4	6.3	0	597	111	52	127	130	132	1,114	Namibia
	3.0			> 1000		33		418	759	Nauru
0.9	2.1	0	200	200	12	32	53	143	792	Nepal
8.7	27.5	0	48	5	65	6	108	136	1,073	New Zealand
0.6	4.4	0	200	164	6	12	34	115	1,173	Nicaragua
0	0	0	200	35	7	4	76	60	912	Niger
0	0	0	150	35	1	4	0	61	914	Nigeria
7.6	9.2	0	822	822	771	684	124	188	1,392	Norway
7.3	7.1	0	200	200	11	9	155	252	1,198	Oman
0	2.3	0	200	160	13	44	21	103	879	Pakistan
	3.8			> 1000		28		595	763	Palau
1.5	3.5	0	260	260	34	25	79	165	1,386	Panama
0.3		0	305		51		57			Papua New Guinea
0	0.7	0	35	30	6	15	20	55	1,032	Paraguay
0	2.3	0	68	11	2	4	21	111	1,043	Peru
0	9.8	0	80	65	22	14	34	114	1,333	Philippines
5.3	1.3	0	200	200	10	9	162	312	1,183	Qatar
3.0	2.6	6.3	233	233	803	201	122	125	2,683	Russian Federation
0	2.5	0	100	80	8	12	27	62	776	Rwanda
0	1.2	0	250	94	17	26	27	99	1,027	Saint Kitts and Nevis

## Agricultural products

Country/Territory	Year of MFN applied tariff	Simple average		Duty-free		Non ad valorem duties		Duties > 15 %	
		Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied
		Share of HS 6 digit subheadings in per cent							
1	2	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Saint Lucia	2016	114.7	16.8	0	28.1	0	0	100.0	43.9
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	2016	114.8	17.4	0	11.2	0	0	99.8	42.7
Samoa	2016	27.0	15.2	0	5.8	3.4	2.9	77.1	51.7
Sao Tome and Principe	2016		10.4		1.2		0.3		19.1
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2015	16.2	6.1	0.1	23.1	9.0	8.4	5.2	1.6
Senegal	2016	29.8	15.8	0	0	0	0	98.8	53.7
Serbia	2016		13.9		3.0		0.1		43.1
Seychelles	2016	17.1	5.6	29.2	80.1	0	0.8	51.0	9.5
Sierra Leone		40.3		0		0		100.0	
Singapore	2016	23.0	0.1	4.0	99.8	3.5	0.2	3.4	0.2
Solomon Islands	2016	71.4	12.9	0	1.3	3.5	3.4	86.3	3.3
South Africa	2016	40.4	8.5	21.4	46.1	0	13.8	72.7	22.0
Sri Lanka	2015	50.1	23.7	0	14.9	2.7	13.1	99.6	68.9
Suriname		19.8		0.3		0		99.2	
Swaziland	2016	40.4	8.6	21.4	46.1	0	13.8	72.7	22.5
Switzerland	2016	45.7	34.2	22.0	29.7	78.0	70.3	40.1	27.6
Chinese Taipei	2016	16.4	15.7	24.6	25.0	6.8	6.3	37.3	36.2
Tajikistan	2016	10.9	10.5	0.8	1.1	2.8	3.6	7.1	2.6
Tanzania	2016	120.0	20.5	0	15.1	0	1.2	99.9	68.2
Thailand	2015	39.3	31.0	2.0	11.8	44.0	23.7	91.4	70.0
The FYR of Macedonia	2016	13.3	12.8	33.1	37.0	9.6	9.0	32.1	30.6
Timor-Leste	2016		2.5		0		0		0
Togo	2016	80.0	15.8	0	0	0	0	99.9	53.7
Tonga	2016	19.1	9.2	0	39.7	0	0	82.2	6.0
Trinidad and Tobago		88.7		5.9		0		88.2	
Tunisia	2016	116.0	31.0	0	12.0	0	0	100.0	86.1
Turkey	2016	61.0	43.2	0.0	16.9	0	5.7	87.3	66.2
Uganda	2016	77.2	20.3	0	15.3	0	1.2	99.9	68.1
Ukraine	2016	10.9	9.2	12.7	21.1	1.1	0.9	25.4	18.3
United Arab Emirates	2016	25.6	5.5	0	23.4	0	7.9	5.7	1.3
United States of America	2016	4.8	5.2	30.2	30.8	41.3	41.5	5.5	5.8
Uruguay	2016	34.1	9.9	0	8.7	0	0	96.2	14.4
Uzbekistan	2015		19.0		0.5		10.5		46.9
Vanuatu	2016	43.6	7.4	0.1	60.4	0	5.5	99.3	20.2
Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of	2016	55.8	14.1	0	6.0	0	0	99.0	34.6
Viet Nam	2016	19.1	16.3	8.7	15.6	0	0	47.7	41.5
Yemen	2016	24.9	10.4	0	1.1	7.4	0	80.4	17.9
Zambia	2016	122.9	19.1	0	2.0	0	5.4	99.9	59.3
Zimbabwe	2016	140.9	26.4	1.1	4.9	2.6	9.3	95.6	49.9



# Agricultural products

Duties > 3 * AVG		Concessions not yet implemented in 2016	Maximum duty		Number of distinct duty rates		Coefficient of variation		Number of MFN applied tariff lines	Country/Territory
Bound	MFN applied		Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied		
Share of HS 6 digit subhdgs in per cent										
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
0	0	0	250	45	15	14	24	92	1,123	Saint Lucia
0	0.8	0	250	100	16	11	23	94	1,115	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines
0.9	1.2	1.4	305	305	65	22	57	127	859	Samoa
	0			20		4		51	746	Sao Tome and Principe
1.4	1.6	0	601	306	103	21	291	349	1,194	Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of
0	0	0	30	35	2	4	6	60	912	Senegal
	0			30		10		60	4,252	Serbia
1.2	9.5	0.5	200	200	7	16	124	309	854	Seychelles
0		0	80		4		12			Sierra Leone
2.9	0.2	0	> 1000	85	56	6	379	1,781	1,298	Singapore
0	2.4	0	199	199	34	52	39	197	807	Solomon Islands
1.4	6.7	0	597	110	52	147	131	133	1,114	South Africa
0.0	2.7	0	175	175	33	87	12	107	1,064	Sri Lanka
0		0	20		6		9			Suriname
1.4	6.3	0	597	111	52	132	131	131	1,114	Swaziland
8.3	9.8	0	> 1000	> 1000	1775	1583	188	257	2,134	Switzerland
3.4	3.2	0	837	500	167	135	215	183	1,503	Chinese Taipei
0.9	1.2	9.3	233	233	56	28	89	77	2,466	Tajikistan
0	1.0	0	120	117	1	11	0	70	776	Tanzania
3.2	3.5	0	855	337	373	102	103	96	1,303	Thailand
9.9	9.6	0	65	65	276	210	84	94	2,175	The FYR of Macedonia
	0			3		1		0	742	Timor-Leste
0	0	0	80	35	1	4	0	60	912	Togo
0	0	0	20	20	2	4	10	84	800	Tonga
0		0	156		11		39			Trinidad and Tobago
0	0	0	200	36	27	7	33	33	2,303	Tunisia
4.5	10.3	0	225	225	135	228	79	106	2,803	Turkey
0	1.0	0	80	80	5	10	11	66	776	Uganda
0.9	1.0	0	54	54	29	44	69	76	2,193	Ukraine
5.7	1.3	0	200	200	2	8	168	306	1,182	United Arab Emirates
6.1	5.5	0	350	350	820	790	343	320	1,684	United States of America
0	0.4	0	55	35	14	16	23	59	1,495	Uruguay
	0.9			269		42		64	2,428	Uzbekistan
0.2	12.0	0	210	75	12	51	27	170	763	Vanuatu
0	0	0	135	40	38	17	60	67	1,231	Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of
2.0	1.6	0	135	135	31	30	86	87	1,299	Viet Nam
2.3	0	0	100	25	102	5	54	71	934	Yemen
0	0.1	0	125	77	4	14	10	46	868	Zambia
0	3.6	0	150	150	28	75	26	95	908	Zimbabwe

# Non-agricultural products

Country/Territory	Year of MFN applied tariff	Binding coverage in %	Simple average		Duty-free		Non ad valorem duties		Duties > 15 %	
			Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied
			Share of HS 6 digit subheadings in per cent							
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Afghanistan		96.1	10.3		10.5		0		21.4	
Albania	2016	100	6.4	3.1	33.4	57.4	0	0	15.3	0
Algeria	2016			18.1		1.6		0		37.8
Angola	2016	100	60.1	9.5	0	0.2	0	0.0	100.0	22.0
Antigua and Barbuda	2016	95.0	51.7	8.9	0	7.8	0	0.1	95.0	21.3
Argentina	2016	100	31.7	14.3	0	5.3	0	0	98.2	40.1
Armenia	2016	100	7.6	5.9	41.7	24.1	0	7.2	0	2.6
Australia	2016	96.6	11.0	2.7	18.8	45.9	0.2	0.0	14.8	0.0
Azerbaijan	2015			8.3		3.2		0.4		0.1
Bahamas	2016			35.6		9.2		0.0		86.0
Bahrain, Kingdom of	2016	68.7	33.8	4.6	2.5	8.2	0	0.3	66.2	0
Bangladesh	2016	2.7	39.7	13.4	0.0	3.4	0	0.5	2.4	38.9
Barbados		97.2	73.1		0		0		97.2	
Belarus	2016			6.5		17.0		7.3		3.4
Belize	2016	96.0	52.0	9.3	0	9.0	0	0.0	96.0	21.4
Benin	2016	29.5	11.3	11.5	0.8	1.8	0	0	5.2	36.5
Bhutan	2015			19.0		4.9		0		58.2
Bolivia, Plurinational State of	2016	100	40.0	11.6	0	7.8	0	0	100.0	20.5
Bosnia and Herzegovina	2016			5.9		30.2		0.1		0.0
Botswana	2016	93.4	15.7	7.5	13.0	63.5	0	0.9	33.8	20.6
Brazil	2016	100	30.8	14.1	0.7	4.9	0	0	96.5	39.7
Brunei Darussalam	2016	95.1	24.4	1.3	0	79.6	0	0.1	95.1	1.3
Burkina Faso	2016	29.6	13.8	11.5	0.8	1.8	0	0	5.3	36.5
Burundi	2016	10.2	26.4	11.6	0.5	40.4	0	0.9	7.1	36.7
Cabo Verde	2015	100.0	15.4	9.7	5.5	47.2	0	0	42.4	28.9
Cambodia	2016	100	18.0	10.6	1.0	16.0	0	0.0	41.4	7.5
Cameroon		0.2	68.8		0		0		0.2	
Canada	2016	99.7	5.2	2.2	38.1	78.5	0.3	0	6.8	6.3
Central African Republic	2016	56.2	37.7	17.4	0	0.7	0	0.4	56.2	45.0
Chad	2016	0.4	76.6	17.3	0	0.7	0	0.7	0.4	44.1
Chile	2016	100	25.0	6.0	0.0	0.3	0	0	100.0	0
China	2016	100	9.1	9.0	6.6	6.9	0	0.3	13.3	12.3
Colombia	2016	100	34.6	5.5	2.4	58.1	0	6.3	97.6	6.2
Comoros	2015			15.8		10.7		0.1		75.4
Congo	2015	3.5	15.2	11.4	0	3.2	0	0.1	1.1	36.3
Cook Islands	2016			0.6		99.2		0.6		0.5
Costa Rica	2016	100	43.1	4.6	2.3	54.8	0	0	96.8	0.0
Côte d'Ivoire	2016	23.1	8.5	11.6	0.8	1.8	0	0	2.7	36.6
Cuba	2016	21.2	9.2	10.1	1.7	6.0	0	0	1.8	4.9
Democratic Republic of the Congo	2015	100	95.8	10.9	0	0.2	0	0	98.8	29.0
Djibouti		100	39.9		0.0		0		99.6	
Dominica	2016	93.4	50.0	8.2	0	23.9	0	0	93.4	20.2
Dominican Republic	2016	100	33.2	6.4	2.8	59.0	0	0	87.9	25.2
Ecuador	2016	100	21.1	11.4	0	36.5	0	6.7	68.8	32.6
Egypt	2016	99.2	27.5	10.7	2.2	11.1	0	0	70.9	19.7
El Salvador	2015	100	35.8	5.0	2.8	53.9	0	0	97.2	0.6
Ethiopia	2015			16.6		5.0		0.1		48.9
European Union	2016	100	3.9	4.2	28.9	26.4	0.6	0.6	1.0	1.6
Fiji	2015	43.0	40.0	10.5	0	4.6	0.0	1.6	43.0	15.3
Gabon	2016	100	15.4	17.1	0	2.8	0	0	1.0	43.9
The Gambia		0.7	59.7		0		0		0.7	
Georgia	2016	100	6.5	0.7	24.4	93.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0
Ghana	2016	1.3	40.7	11.5	0	2.0	0	0.1	1.3	36.5
Grenada	2016	100	50.0	9.7	0	4.0	0	0.2	100.0	22.8
Guatemala	2015	100	39.7	4.9	2.3	55.1	0	0	93.5	0.0
Guinea		29.1	10.1		0.8		0		4.9	



# Non-agricultural products

Duties > 3 * AVG		Concessions not yet implemented in 2016	Maximum duty		Number of distinct duty rates		Coefficient of variation		Number of MFN applied tariff lines	Country/Territory
Bound	MFN applied		Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied		
Share of HS 6 digit subhdgs in per cent										
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
0.2		0.1	50		12		88			Afghanistan
10.3	21.0	0	20	15	8	6	107	165	7,338	Albania
	0			30		4		55	13,529	Algeria
0	11.7	0	80	50	4	6	3	129	5,186	Angola
0.2	3.4	0	206	70	26	13	24	89	5,547	Antigua and Barbuda
0	0	0	35	35	10	15	23	75	9,000	Argentina
0	0.2	0	15	25	8	363	92	80	8,940	Armenia
6.5	0.0	0	55	176	58	11	104	157	5,361	Australia
	0.1			230		19		89	7,779	Azerbaijan
	0			100		13		50	5,044	Bahamas
0	0	0	100	5	3	2	26	31	6,103	Bahrain, Kingdom of
0.1	0	0	200	25	13	29	89	71	5,531	Bangladesh
0.4		0	247		18		24			Barbados
	0.3			125		340		77	8,940	Belarus
0	4.8	0	110	50	5	13	16	99	5,273	Belize
1.3	0.4	0	60	35	12	5	93	59	4,986	Benin
	0.1			100		9		56	4,666	Bhutan
0	6.9	0	40	40	2	7	1	84	6,443	Bolivia, Plurinational State of
	0.0			47		17		84	7,971	Bosnia and Herzegovina
0.4	9.3	0	50	156	14	98	69	148	6,342	Botswana
0	0	0	35	35	19	13	27	73	8,997	Brazil
0	20.3	0	50	126	6	31	30	235	8,617	Brunei Darussalam
1.4	0.4	0	100	35	11	5	147	59	4,986	Burkina Faso
1.3	0.4	0	100	75	10	8	114	98	4,660	Burundi
1.8	14.9	1.8	55	50	12	17	84	133	5,005	Cabo Verde
0	7.5	0	43	35	20	9	56	77	8,259	Cambodia
0		0	80		2		23			Cameroon
6.8	16.4	0	20	25	126	36	99	205	5,831	Canada
0	0	0	70	30	8	9	25	53	4,768	Central African Republic
0	0	0	80	30	2	10	3	54	4,678	Chad
0	0	0	25	6	5	2	2	7	6,371	Chile
1.4	1.2	0	50	50	55	71	69	64	11,685	China
0.1	5.9	2.4	104	40	7	271	20	156	6,433	Colombia
	0			20		4		49	4,674	Comoros
0	0.4	0	30	35	3	5	67	61	4,986	Congo
	0.5			> 1000		17		1,242	6,684	Cook Islands
0	19.6	0	100	45	16	5	30	122	8,351	Costa Rica
0	0.4	0	25	35	12	5	67	59	4,986	Côte d'Ivoire
0.8	0	0	62	30	27	13	81	61	5,054	Cuba
0	0	0	100	20	8	5	23	55	5,000	Democratic Republic of the Congo
0.0		0	230		9		19			Djibouti
0	3.7	0	100	165	3	13	3	146	5,325	Dominica
0	25.2	0	40	20	7	5	36	132	5,937	Dominican Republic
0	0.2	0	40	40	11	175	36	108	6,486	Ecuador
0.1	12.3	0	160	> 1000	19	10	71	342	6,587	Egypt
0	0.6	0	80	30	9	8	30	121	5,948	El Salvador
	0			35		6		70	4,916	Ethiopia
7.4	2.9	0	26	26	124	110	106	101	7,338	European Union
0	15.1	0	40	> 1000	1	67	0	182	5,138	Fiji
0.9	0	0	60	30	3	5	29	55	4,778	Gabon
0		0	110		6		43			The Gambia
0.3	6.7	0	20	12	15	4	74	375	8,168	Georgia
0	0.4	0	99	35	6	8	46	60	4,986	Ghana
0	5.6	0	100	40	3	13	3	88	5,537	Grenada
0	19.4	0	75	20	13	5	31	119	6,021	Guatemala
0.3		0	40		14		71			Guinea

## Non-agricultural products

Country/Territory	Year of MFN applied tariff	Binding coverage in %	Simple average		Duty-free		Non ad valorem duties		Duties > 15 %	
			Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied
			Share of HS 6 digit subheadings in per cent							
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Guinea-Bissau		97.4	50.0		0		0		97.4	
Guyana	2016	100	50.1	9.3	0	9.4	0	0.0	100.0	21.3
Haiti	2016	86.1	18.2	7.4	3.2	41.1	9.0	0	50.4	20.7
Honduras	2015	100	31.8	5.0	2.3	54.2	0	0.0	89.0	0
Hong Kong, China	2016	39.8	0	0	39.8	100.0	0	0	0	0
Iceland	2016	94.3	9.5	1.4	46.4	82.9	0.0	0	27.3	0.0
India	2016	70.5	34.5	10.2	2.6	2.5	5.9	5.7	67.5	7.7
Indonesia	2016	95.8	35.6	7.8	2.8	13.4	0	0.0	89.3	9.2
Israel	2016	71.7	10.2	3.1	11.9	65.2	6.5	1.8	11.8	0.7
Jamaica	2016	100	42.5	6.7	0.4	63.2	0	0	81.9	23.2
Japan	2016	99.6	2.5	2.5	55.9	55.7	1.7	2.0	0.8	0.7
Jordan	2016	100	15.1	8.6	7.0	57.2	0.1	0	45.8	30.0
Kazakhstan	2016	100	6.0	6.5	16.3	16.7	6.2	6.5	0.1	1.9
Kenya	2016	2.0	57.0	11.6	0	40.4	0	1.0	2.0	36.7
Korea, Republic of	2016	94.1	9.8	6.8	18.3	16.7	0.1	0.1	11.9	3.3
Kuwait, the State of	2016	99.9	97.5	4.6	2.5	8.2	0	0.3	97.4	0
Kyrgyz Republic	2016	99.9	6.7	6.5	22.4	18.2	0.2	7.3	0.0	3.2
Lao People's Democratic Republic	2016	100	18.9	8.1	0.1	0.3	0	0.1	59.1	7.2
Lebanese Republic	2016		4.1			42.0		5.8		4.4
Lesotho	2016	100	60.1	7.5	0	63.5	0	0.9	100.0	20.6
Liberia		100	27.2		0.1		0		88.4	
Macao, China	2016	16.5	0	0	16.5	100.0	0	0	0	0
Madagascar	2016	19.5	25.2	11.2	0.0	5.3	0	0	16.6	34.5
Malawi	2016	23.1	42.0	11.5	0	35.6	0	0.0	23.1	34.3
Malaysia	2016	81.9	14.9	5.4	5.0	64.2	0.1	0.1	38.2	14.2
Maldives		96.3	34.9		0		0		96.3	
Mali	2016	30.5	13.4	11.5	0.8	1.8	0	0	6.3	36.5
Mauritania	2015	30.1	10.6	12.2	0.7	3.6	0	0.3	5.5	39.3
Mauritius	2016	7.9	16.3	1.0	6.0	93.0	0	2.4	1.9	1.2
Mexico	2016	100	34.8	5.7	0.3	55.2	0.0	0.1	99.2	11.2
Moldova, Republic of	2016	100	5.9	4.4	28.3	41.7	0	0.2	0.1	0.1
Mongolia	2016	100	17.3	5.0	1.7	1.0	0	0	78.1	0.4
Montenegro	2016	100	4.2	3.0	33.2	30.3	0	0.0	0.2	0.1
Morocco	2016	100	39.3	8.9	0.0	0.0	0	0	99.4	25.8
Mozambique	2016	0.6	26.0	9.5	0	4.0	0	0	0.1	29.4
Myanmar	2015	5.3	21.3	5.1	1.1	2.9	0	0	3.7	5.2
Namibia	2016	93.4	15.7	7.5	13.0	63.5	0	0.9	33.8	20.6
Nauru	2016			10.2		1.8		1.1		2.0
Nepal	2016	99.3	23.8	11.7	2.9	3.9	0	0.4	86.3	14.5
New Zealand	2016	100	10.7	2.2	46.3	62.5	3.7	0.5	33.8	0.0
Nicaragua	2016	100	40.5	4.9	2.3	55.0	0	0	97.7	0
Niger	2016	96.3	38.4	11.5	0.7	1.8	0	0	72.5	36.5
Nigeria	2016	6.8	49.7	11.5	0	3.0	0	0	6.8	36.6
Norway	2016	100	3.0	0.5	51.7	95.3	2.3	0.1	0.0	0.0
Oman	2016	100	11.8	4.7	7.1	8.2	0	0.3	4.5	0.1
Pakistan	2016	99.0	55.1	11.9	0		0	0.1	95.4	43.6
Palau	2016			3.0		5.4		2.2		0.5
Panama	2015	100	22.1	6.0	4.5	39.7	0.2	0.1	66.9	0.0
Papua New Guinea		100	30.3		0		0.1		70.0	
Paraguay	2016	100	33.5	9.8	0	14.9	0	0	95.2	30.4
Peru	2015	100	29.3	2.4	2.2	70.0	0	0	97.8	0
Philippines	2016	61.9	23.4	5.7	2.9	3.9	0	0	50.8	1.5
Qatar	2016	100	14.0	4.6	3.5	8.2	0	0.1	16.8	0.0
Russian Federation	2016	100	7.1	6.5	3.4	16.5	7.0	7.4	0.8	3.1
Rwanda	2016	100	91.7	11.5	0.7	40.6	0	0.6	97.2	36.4
Saint Kitts and Nevis	2016	95.0	70.9	8.4	0	25.5	0	0	95.0	19.6



# Non-agricultural products

Duties > 3 * AVG		Concessions not yet implemented in 2016	Maximum duty		Number of distinct duty rates		Coefficient of variation		Number of MFN applied tariff lines	Country/Territory
Bound	MFN applied		Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied		
Share of HS 6 digit subhdgs in per cent										
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
0		0	50		3		1			Guinea-Bissau
0	4.1	0	100	70	4	13	3	100	5,316	Guyana
0	4.6	0	50	40	808	11	55	122	5,472	Haiti
0	19.5	0	55	15	19	4	30	126	6,772	Honduras
0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	6,499	Hong Kong, China
8.6	17.0	0	175	20	40	8	134	203	6,641	Iceland
0.1	0.8	0	150	100	333	286	36	73	10,048	India
0	5.8	0	60	150	9	16	25	101	8,691	Indonesia
4.5	14.1	0	170	137	554	77	126	174	7,099	Israel
0	4.3	0	100	50	11	10	38	136	5,785	Jamaica
8.9	8.9	0	385	385	312	192	297	259	7,609	Japan
0.0	15.6	0	60	30	13	9	66	131	5,750	Jordan
0.1	0.4	27.8	24	30	535	356	74	73	8,945	Kazakhstan
0	0.4	0	100	50	5	8	31	97	4,660	Kenya
6.5	0.1	0	193	193	55	38	90	75	10,608	Korea, Republic of
0	0	0	100	5	2	2	21	31	6,103	Kuwait, the State of
0	0.3	0	20	83	22	293	63	76	8,940	Kyrgyz Republic
0.1	2.4	0.0	60	40	14	10	51	72	8,427	Lao People's Democratic Republic
	6.6			75		139		131	5,125	Lebanese Republic
0.1	9.3	0	200	60	3	91	6	146	6,342	Lesotho
0		4.1	50		10		38			Liberia
0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	5,786	Macao, China
0	0	0	30	20	12	6	27	60	5,726	Madagascar
0	0	0	125	25	11	8	18	90	4,853	Malawi
0.0	14.2	0	58	60	20	27	70	163	8,167	Malaysia
1.8		0	300		2		103			Maldives
2.4	0.4	0	60	35	11	5	111	59	4,986	Mali
0.0	0	0	50	20	12	8	72	58	4,676	Mauritania
1.9	6.5	0.9	122	79	3	249	190	351	5,471	Mauritius
0.0	7.5	0	156	50	15	18	15	154	11,080	Mexico
0.1	1.7	0	20	20	13	16	76	103	7,327	Moldova, Republic of
0	0.4	0	30	20	9	6	37	26	4,850	Mongolia
2.2	12.4	2.7	20	20	55	45	100	117	7,367	Montenegro
0	0.9	0	45	50	11	9	11	98	15,227	Morocco
0.1	0	0	100	20	3	5	149	75	4,476	Mozambique
0.0	5.2	0	165	40	12	15	87	124	8,384	Myanmar
0.4	9.3	0	50	156	15	98	69	149	6,342	Namibia
	0.3			45		9		31	4,540	Nauru
0	0.6	0	60	80	11	30	36	74	4,591	Nepal
6.1	5.7	0	435	28	276	6	123	127	6,437	New Zealand
0	19.1	0	100	15	7	4	24	116	6,252	Nicaragua
0	0.4	0	50	35	11	5	51	59	4,986	Niger
0.1	0.9	0	150	35	7	5	32	64	5,009	Nigeria
11.9	4.7	0	344	296	168	16	246	937	5,570	Norway
0	0.1	0	20	100	9	3	52	56	6,123	Oman
0	0.4	0	100	100	14	20	32	82	6,171	Pakistan
	0.6			69		75		73	4,516	Palau
0.0	0.0	0	81	81	46	11	55	92	7,257	Panama
0.4		0	100		15		55			Papua New Guinea
0	0.0	0	35	35	6	23	22	85	9,077	Paraguay
0	11.6	0	30	11	2	3	20	174	6,511	Peru
0	1.5	0	50	30	8	9	49	99	8,890	Philippines
0	0.0	0	30	20	14	4	41	33	6,101	Qatar
0.0	0.2	9.2	115	106	644	386	57	74	8,926	Russian Federation
0	0.4	0	100	100	14	8	31	99	4,662	Rwanda
0	0.8	0	170	70	10	9	12	107	5,265	Saint Kitts and Nevis

## Non-agricultural products

Country/Territory	Year of MFN applied tariff	Binding coverage in %	Simple average		Duty-free		Non ad valorem duties		Duties > 15 %	
			Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied
			Share of HS 6 digit subheadings in per cent							
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Saint Lucia	2016	99.5	54.4	7.8	0	43.9	0	0.0	99.5	23.1
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	2016	99.7	55.1	8.9	0	8.3	0	0.0	99.7	21.1
Samoa	2016	100	20.4	10.8	0	2.2	0	0.0	50.7	24.9
Sao Tome and Principe	2016			10.0		1.1		0.4		9.4
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2015	100	10.5	5.0	8.1	8.1	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.2
Senegal	2016	100	30.0	11.5	0	1.8	0	0	99.9	36.5
Serbia	2016			6.4		1.1		0.0		8.8
Seychelles	2016	100	8.7	2.3	49.1	88.8	0	0	23.4	7.4
Sierra Leone		100	48.5		0		0		100.0	
Singapore	2016	67.3	6.2	0	19.5	100.0	0	0	0	0
Solomon Islands	2016	100	79.4	9.1	0	0.9	0.9	0.3	97.9	0.0
South Africa	2016	95.5	15.7	7.5	13.4	63.5	0	0.9	34.6	20.6
Sri Lanka	2015	30.6	22.3	6.9	0.2	60.8	0.2	1.7	15.7	11.5
Suriname		15.8	16.2		1.4		0.0		9.0	
Swaziland	2016	95.5	15.7	7.5	13.4	63.5	0	0.9	34.6	20.6
Switzerland	2016	99.7	1.9	1.7	17.9	21.1	81.8	78.9	1.0	0.8
Chinese Taipei	2016	100	4.7	4.8	30.4	31.1	0.3	0.3	2.0	3.7
Tajikistan	2016	100	7.6	7.2	13.6	4.6	0	0.0	7.4	0
Tanzania	2016	0.3	120.0	11.6	0	40.5	0	0.9	0.2	36.9
Thailand	2015	71.4	25.6	7.7	2.3	39.2	14.9	6.6	62.5	16.9
The FYR of Macedonia	2016	100	6.2	5.8	38.8	44.1	0.1	0.2	8.5	8.3
Timor-Leste	2016			2.5				0		0
Togo	2016	0.9	80.0	11.5	0	1.8	0	0	0.9	36.5
Tonga	2016	100.0	17.3	11.3	0	15.2	0.0	0	46.5	7.5
Trinidad and Tobago		100	50.5		0.8		0		96.2	
Tunisia	2016	51.6	40.8	8.3	0	61.9	0	0	51.6	37.8
Turkey	2016	42.7	17.0	5.5	4.0	24.6	0.1	0.6	20.0	5.5
Uganda	2016	3.2	51.2	11.5	0	40.7	0	0.9	3.2	36.6
Ukraine	2016	100	5.0	3.7	33.6	43.3	0.0	0	0.5	0.3
United Arab Emirates	2016	100	12.7	4.6	3.5	8.2	0	0.3	0	0
United States of America	2016	99.9	3.2	3.2	49.0	48.4	3.2	3.2	2.3	2.3
Uruguay	2016	100	31.2	10.5	0	16.1	0	0	98.5	37.2
Uzbekistan	2015			14.2		9.1		5.1		31.4
Vanuatu	2016	100	39.1	7.5	3.9	30.7	0	0.7	95.8	4.4
Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of	2016	100	33.6	12.5	0	4.6	0	0	99.0	31.1
Viet Nam	2016	100	10.4	8.5	15.0	38.3	0.0	0	24.6	22.0
Yemen	2016	100	21.1	7.0	0.1	1.2	0.1	0	88.9	5.2
Zambia	2016	4.2	44.4	13.0	0	30.9	0	1.6	4.1	30.2
Zimbabwe	2016	11.9	9.8	15.9	3.3	10.5	0.2	7.6	2.4	25.5



## Non-agricultural products

Duties > 3 * AVG		Concessions not yet implemented in 2016	Maximum duty		Number of distinct duty rates		Coefficient of variation		Number of MFN applied tariff lines	Country/Territory
Bound	MFN applied		Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied		
Share of HS 6 digit subhdgs in per cent										
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
0.6	6.2	0	206	70	30	10	34	125	5,364	Saint Lucia
0.6	3.4	0	206	40	31	9	35	88	5,317	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines
0	0.0	0.3	55	50	16	6	33	52	4,623	Samoa
	0			20			4	39	4,561	Sao Tome and Principe
0	1.5	0	20	20	17	11	52	51	6,129	Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of
0	0.4	0	30	35	2	5	1	59	4,986	Senegal
	5.8			30			15	93	15,577	Serbia
0.1	9.2	0	200	200	7	8	136	361	4,712	Seychelles
0		0	80		7		11			Sierra Leone
0	0	0	10	0	5	1	81	0	8,259	Singapore
0	0	0	120	20	47	25	15	23	4,699	Solomon Islands
0.5	9.3	0	50	486	15	105	69	165	6,342	South Africa
0.1	11.4	0	100	527	27	36	82	217	5,856	Sri Lanka
0		0	40		17		75			Suriname
0.5	9.3	0	50	156	15	96	69	149	6,342	Swaziland
8.2	8.3	0	67	53	5037	4939	170	166	6,164	Switzerland
3.0	4.7	0	158	156	131	80	113	119	7,426	Chinese Taipei
0.6	0	24.5	30	15	17	6	71	56	8,494	Tajikistan
0	0.4	0	120	60	1	8	0	97	4,660	Tanzania
0.4	11.2	0	164	145	760	41	40	143	8,259	Thailand
2.4	8.3	0	34	34	31	35	102	114	7,491	The FYR of Macedonia
	0			3			1	0	4,462	Timor-Leste
0	0.4	0	80	35	1	5	0	59	4,986	Togo
0	0	0	20	20	4	5	14	60	4,657	Tonga
0		0	100		11		22			Trinidad and Tobago
0.1	4.6	0	180	36	28	6	39	118	9,201	Tunisia
0.7	5.4	0	100	82	249	114	74	146	13,707	Turkey
0	0.4	0	80	50	4	8	22	98	4,660	Uganda
0.5	5.5	0	25	25	42	42	89	113	8,267	Ukraine
0	0	0	15	5	10	2	35	31	6,103	United Arab Emirates
8.6	8.4	0	55	55	586	397	150	144	9,544	United States of America
0	0.4	0	35	35	12	15	22	78	10,112	Uruguay
	0.3			226			61	87	8,419	Uzbekistan
0	1.8	0	85	55	15	41	29	97	4,541	Vanuatu
0	0.2	0	40	40	13	16	13	67	10,655	Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of
2.1	4.0	0.1	200	100	56	36	120	122	8,324	Viet Nam
0	5.2	0	43	25	30	6	34	67	5,256	Yemen
0	2.0	0	125	> 1000	6	8	34	178	5,326	Zambia
0.5	7.8	0	150	189	38	370	149	122	5,235	Zimbabwe

## II. Country/territory tariff profiles

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1. The information provided by the European Union (formerly European Communities) covers its 28 member states.  
2. The information provided by Switzerland covers Liechtenstein.

## Part A.1

### Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Row titles	Description or method of calculation
Simple average final bound	Simple average of final bound duties excluding unbound tariff lines.
Simple average MFN applied	Simple average of MFN applied duties.
Trade weighted average	HS six-digit MFN tariff averages weighted with HS six-digit import flows for traded national tariff lines.
Imports in billion US\$	Imports in billion US\$.
Binding coverage	Share of HS six-digit subheadings containing at least one bound tariff line. The percentage share is also presented separately for non-agricultural (Non-AG) tariff lines. Full binding coverage is indicated by 100 without further decimals. If some tariff lines are unbound but the result still rounds to 100 this is reflected by maintaining one decimal, i.e. 100.0.
AG: Tariff quotas (in %)	Per cent of HS six-digit subheadings in the schedule of agricultural concession covered by tariff quotas. Partial coverage is taken into account on a <i>pro rata</i> basis.
AG: Special safeguards (in %)	Per cent of HS six-digit subheadings in the schedule of agricultural concessions with at least one tariff line subject to Special Safeguards (SSG). Partial coverage is taken into account on a <i>pro rata</i> basis.

#### Technical notes

Only duties and imports recorded under HS Chapters 01-97 are taken into account. Each applied tariff schedule is validated against the standard nomenclature at the HS six-digit subheading level of the HS version adopted by the country for the reference year. National tariff lines that do not follow this standard (i.e., the first six digits should be based on the standard subheading nomenclature of the HS version used by the country) are discarded and not taken into account. On the other hand, missing subheadings are added. Hence, all calculations are based on the complete standard nomenclature. All simple averages are based on pre-aggregated HS six-digit averages. Pre-aggregation means that duties at the tariff line level are first averaged to HS six-digit subheadings. Subsequent calculations are based on these pre-aggregated averages.

To the extent possible, non-*ad valorem* duties are converted into *ad valorem* equivalents. The methodology used for the conversion is in Technical Annex B of *World Tariff Profiles 2006*.



## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

### Frequency distribution by duty ranges

The shares by duty ranges in the frequency distribution are based on the *pro rata* shares of tariff line level duties in the standard HS six-digit subheadings. For example, if there are two tariff lines in one HS six-digit subheading, one with a duty of 10 and one with a duty of 20, then half of the HS six-digit subheading is allocated to the 5-10 range and the other half to the 15-25 range. The frequency distribution includes AVEs whenever those were calculated. The percentages by duty ranges add up to 100 per cent for MFN applied duties unless there are non-computable AVEs or missing tariff lines for which no separate category was allocated. For bound duties, the duty ranges add up to the percentage of the binding coverage unless there are non-computable AVEs or missing tariff lines. Please note that the use of different nomenclatures for bound and MFN applied duties affects the comparability of bound and MFN applied duty shares by frequency ranges.

When trade is available at the tariff line level, imports are allocated on a tariff line basis to the respective duty ranges. Otherwise, HS six-digit imports are allocated on a *pro rata* basis to duty ranges, e.g. if there are two tariff lines in one HS six-digit subheading, one with a duty of 10 and one with a duty of 20 then half of the HS six-digit imports are allocated to the 5-10 range and the other half to the 15-25 range.

Share of HS six-digit subheadings subject to non-*ad valorem* duties: when only part of the HS six-digit subheading is subject to non-*ad valorem* duties, the percentage share of these tariff lines is used.

Column heading		Description or method of calculation
Final bound duties	AVG	Simple average of final bound duties excluding unbound tariff lines
	Duty free	Share of duty-free HS six-digit subheadings in the total number of subheadings in the product group. Partially duty-free subheadings are taken into account on a <i>pro rata</i> basis.
	Max	Highest <i>ad valorem</i> duty or calculated AVE within the product group
	Binding in %	Share of HS six-digit subheadings containing at least one bound tariff line. Full binding coverage is indicated by 100 without further decimals. If some tariff lines are unbound but the result still rounds to 100 this is reflected by maintaining one decimal, i.e. 100.0.
MFN applied duties	AVG	Simple average of MFN applied duties.
	Duty free	Share of duty-free HS six-digit subheadings in the total number of subheadings in the product group. Partially duty-free subheadings are taken into account on a <i>pro rata</i> basis.
	Max	Highest <i>ad valorem</i> duty or calculated AVE within the product group
Imports	Share in %	Share of imports falling under product group
	Duty free in %	Share of MFN duty-free imports falling under product group in total imports in that product group. Partially duty-free subheadings are taken into account on a <i>pro rata</i> basis if tariff line imports are not available.

## Definition of groups used in part A.2

Product Group	MTN <sup>1</sup>	Harmonized System nomenclature 2012
Agricultural products (Ag)		
Animal products	17	Ch. 01, Ch. 02, 1601-02
Dairy products	21	0401-06
Fruit, vegetables, plants	12	Ch. 07, Ch. 08, 1105-06, 2001-08
	19	0601-03, 1211, Ch. 13, Ch. 14
Coffee, tea	13	0901-03, Ch. 18 (except 1802), 2101
Cereals and preparations	x15	0407-10, 1101-04, 1107-09, Ch. 19, 2102-06, 2209
	16	Ch. 10
Oilseeds, fats & oils	18	1201-08, Ch. 15 (except 150410, 150420), 2304-06, 3823
Sugars and confectionery	14	Ch. 17
Beverages and tobacco	20	2009, 2201-08
	22	Ch. 24
Cotton	x23	5201-5203
Other agricultural products	x15	0904-10
	x23	Ch.05 (except 0508, 051191), 0604, 1209-10, 1212-14, 1802, 230110, 2302-03, 2307- 09, 290543-45, 3301, 3501-05, 380910, 382460, 4101-03, 4301, 5001- 03, 5101-03, 5301-02

1. Multilateral Trade Negotiations (MTN) categories were first defined in the Tokyo Round and adapted for the Harmonized System in the Uruguay Round. The product group breakdown in this publication deviates slightly from the previous definition, which was based on the HS 1992 nomenclature.



Product Group	MTN <sup>1</sup>	Harmonized System nomenclature 2012
Non-agricultural products (Non-Ag)		
Fish and fish products	11	Ch. 03, 0508, 051191, 150410, 150420, 1603-05, 230120
Minerals and metals	4	2601-17, 2620, Ch. 72-76 (except 7321-22), Ch. 78-83 (except 8304-05)
	9	Ch. 25, 2618-19, 2621, 2701-04, 2706- 08, 2711-15, Ch.31, 3403, Ch. 68-71 (except 6807, 701911-19, 701940-59), 911310-20
Petroleum	97	2709-10
Chemicals <sup>2</sup>	5	2705, Ch. 28-30 (except 290543-45, 300590), Ch. 32- 33 (except 3301, 330620) , Ch. 34 (except 3403, 3406), 3506-07, 3601-04, Ch. 37-39 (except 380910, 3823, 382460, 392112-13, 392190)
Wood, paper, etc.	1	Ch.44, 45, 47, 48, 49, 9401-04 (except 940490), 961900
Textiles	x2	300590, 330620, 392112-13, 392190, 420212, 420222, 420232, 420292, Ch. 50-60 (except 5001-03, 5101-03, 5201-03, 5301-02), Ch. 63, 640520, 640610, 6501-05, 6601, 701911-19, 701940-59, 870821, 8804, 911390, 940490, 961210
Clothing	x2	Ch. 61-62
Leather, footwear, etc.	3	Ch. 40, Ch. 41 (except 4101-4103), 4201-05 (except 420212, 420222, 420232, 420292), 4302-04, Ch. 64 (except 640520, 640610), 9605
Non-electrical machinery	7	7321-22, Ch. 84 (except 846721-29), 850860, 852841, 852851, 852861, 8608, 8709
Electrical machinery	8	846721-29, Ch. 85 (except 850860, 852841, 852851, 852861, 8519-8523 but including 852352)
Transport equipment	6	Ch. 86 (except 8608), 8701-08 (except 870821), 8711-14, 8716, 8801-03, Ch. 89
Manufactures, not elsewhere specified	10	2716, 3406, 3605-06, 4206, Ch. 46, 6506-07, 6602-03, Ch. 67, 6807, 8304-05, 8519-23 (excluding 852352), 8710, 8715, 8805, Ch. 90-93 (except 9113), 9405-06, Ch. 95-97 (except 9605, 961210 , 961900)

2. The part of HS subheading 330210 which relates to products originally classified as agricultural has not been taken into account in the Chemicals product group.

## Part B

### Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Column heading		Description or method of calculation
Bilateral imports	in Mill US\$	Total imports of major partner countries
Diversification: 95 % trade in no. of	HS 2 digit	Number of HS Chapters with trade flows after exclusion of 5 per cent of smallest bilateral tariff line trade flows.
	HS 6 digit	Number of HS six-digit subheadings with trade flows after exclusion of 5 per cent of smallest bilateral tariff line trade flows
MFN Average of traded TL	Simple	Simple average of MFN duties based only on tariff lines with imports
	Weighted	Trade-weighted average MFN duty
Preference margin	Weighted	Trade-weighted average difference between the MFN duty and the most advantageous preferential duty. Tariff lines where either MFN or preferential duties cannot be expressed in <i>ad valorem</i> terms have been excluded.
Duty-free imports	TL in %	Duty-free tariff lines in per cent of all bilateral trade flows; includes duty-free preferential treatment. Partially duty-free subheadings are taken into account on a <i>pro rata</i> basis if tariff line imports are not available.
	Value in %	Share of duty-free trade in per cent of all bilateral trade flows; includes duty-free preferential treatment. Partially duty-free subheadings are taken into account on a <i>pro rata</i> basis if tariff line imports are not available.



**Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges**

Summary	Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	2016
Simple average final bound	13.6	33.6	10.3	Binding coverage:	Total 96.6
Simple average MFN applied					Non-Ag 96.1
Trade weighted average				Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$				Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0.4	0.7	19.0	0	19.7	30.9	23.8	0	5.5
MFN applied									
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	10.5	25.8	38.3	0.1	10.8	10.6	0	0	0
MFN applied									
Imports									

**Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups**

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	30.5	2.7	60	100					
Dairy products	31.2	0	40	100					
Fruit, vegetables, plants	45.8	0	60	100					
Coffee, tea	16.7	0	30	100					
Cereals & preparations	36.2	0	60	100					
Oilseeds, fats & oils	18.0	0	60	100					
Sugars and confectionery	35.3	0	50	100					
Beverages & tobacco	56.7	0	70	100					
Cotton	20.0	0	20	100					
Other agricultural products	22.7	0	60	100					
Fish & fish products	6.9	0	30	100					
Minerals & metals	11.7	11.6	40	97.0					
Petroleum	13.3	0	15	100					
Chemicals	6.4	1.1	40	92.2					
Wood, paper, etc.	10.0	12.0	30	95.6					
Textiles	15.2	0	40	95.5					
Clothing	29.9	0	30	100					
Leather, footwear, etc.	8.7	5.6	30	79.2					
Non-electrical machinery	4.8	23.4	20	100					
Electrical machinery	5.8	43.6	30	100					
Transport equipment	6.9	26.6	50	91.6					
Manufactures, n.e.s.	10.5	17.1	30	99.5					

**Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced**

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL	Value
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. India	2015	307	7	19	24.7	39.1	24.4	12.5	46.3
2. Pakistan	2015	281	4	12	9.8	10.1	0.8	2.8	14.7
3. European Union	2015	19	7	11	8.2	0.9	0.9	100.0	100.0
4. United Arab Emirates	2015	12	5	14	3.3	3.4	0.0	33.3	31.0
5. Russian Federation	2015	9	1	1	5.0	5.0	5.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Pakistan	2015	109	6	8	14.2	5.0	0.7	1.1	0.0
2. United States of America	2015	13	6	11	4.0	0.2	0.2	80.7	99.1
3. European Union	2015	9	24	66	3.6	0.8	0.8	100.0	100.0
4. United Arab Emirates	2015	8	3	7	4.5	3.9	0.0	9.2	21.9
5. China	2015	5	6	7	6.8	7.0	7.0	94.9	99.9

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		2000
Simple average final bound		6.9	9.6	6.4	Binding coverage:		Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2016	3.8	7.6	3.1			Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2015	3.4	6.6	2.8	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2015	3.7	0.6	3.1	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	10.3	19.2	53.2	0.0	17.2	0	0	0	0
MFN applied 2016	12.3	21.6	50.9	13.1	0	0	0	0	0
Imports 2015	24.7	20.3	39.9	13.2	0	0	0	0	1.9
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	33.4	31.0	18.3	2.0	15.3	0	0	0	0
MFN applied 2016	57.4	18.7	14.2	9.6	0	0	0	0	0
Imports 2015	65.2	10.1	16.8	7.9	0	0	0	0	0

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	9.4	0.1	20	100	7.9	4.2	15	2.1	1.6
Dairy products	10.0	0	15	100	9.9	0	15	0.4	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	11.8	0	20	100	10.3	0	15	2.2	0
Coffee, tea	14.2	0	20	100	10.9	8.3	15	1.2	34.6
Cereals & preparations	8.8	1.1	20	100	7.0	6.4	15	5.1	34.5
Oilseeds, fats & oils	2.8	67.5	10	100	2.3	67.5	10	1.4	88.4
Sugars and confectionery	7.2	0	10	100	5.4	5.9	10	0.9	0.0
Beverages & tobacco	13.6	26.5	20	100	9.4	27.1	15	2.5	22.8
Cotton	5.0	0	5	100	2.0	0	2	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	9.5	4.4	20	100	6.1	6.5	15	0.5	4.4
Fish & fish products	0.0	99.7	10	100	0.0	99.8	10	1.0	99.9
Minerals & metals	6.5	42.1	20	100	4.7	42.3	15	14.9	52.4
Petroleum	8.8	0	10	100	5.6	39.3	10	7.3	43.4
Chemicals	3.8	30.7	10	100	1.6	51.9	10	11.6	41.1
Wood, paper, etc.	0.4	95.8	20	100	0.3	95.6	15	4.8	98.5
Textiles	9.1	0.2	20	100	4.6	41.3	15	6.0	62.5
Clothing	17.5	0.2	18	100	0.0	100.0	0	5.8	99.8
Leather, footwear, etc.	13.8	3.4	20	100	8.7	25.8	15	5.9	69.0
Non-electrical machinery	3.7	29.5	10	100	0.5	89.1	10	7.6	79.4
Electrical machinery	4.6	39.3	10	100	3.1	56.6	10	6.6	50.7
Transport equipment	8.0	9.1	20	100	3.0	43.9	15	6.7	87.8
Manufactures, n.e.s.	10.2	30.3	20	100	7.4	30.2	15	5.5	76.6

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2015	65	16	45	12.5	7.5	7.5	87.8	99.4
2. United States of America	2015	14	4	4	2.2	0.1	0.1	92.3	99.9
3. Serbia	2015	9	4	11	16.8	26.0	26.0	100.0	100.0
4. Senegal	2015	6	4	6	18.3	20.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Montenegro	2015	5	7	27	14.8	21.7	21.7	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2015	926	39	217	5.1	5.8	5.4	99.2	98.0
2. China	2015	128	9	13	14.7	1.2	0.0	3.8	91.2
3. Turkey	2015	47	14	28	8.0	17.1	17.1	100.0	100.0
4. The FYR of Macedonia	2015	40	19	32	9.2	5.7	5.7	100.0	100.0
5. Montenegro	2015	28	23	52	4.7	3.6	3.6	100.0	100.0

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member	
Simple average final bound					Binding coverage: Total	
Simple average MFN applied	2016	18.9	23.4	18.1	Non-Ag	
Trade weighted average	2015	12.8	12.4	12.9	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	
Imports in billion US\$	2015	51.8	10.0	41.8	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
	Final bound									
	MFN applied	2016	0.4	20.2	0	9.5	0	69.8	0	0
	Imports	2015	0.0	65.6	0	8.1	0	26.2	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
	Final bound									
	MFN applied	2016	1.6	23.1	0	37.5	0	37.8	0	0
	Imports	2015	4.9	44.0	0	31.0	0	20.1	0	0

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products					27.9	0	30	0.7	0
Dairy products					22.7	0	30	2.3	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants					25.5	0	30	2.0	0
Coffee, tea					26.5	0	30	0.9	0
Cereals & preparations					23.5	2.2	30	8.0	0.0
Oilseeds, fats & oils					18.9	1.1	30	2.7	0.2
Sugars and confectionery					23.8	0	30	1.5	0
Beverages & tobacco					26.8	0	30	1.0	0
Cotton					5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products					18.1	0.2	30	0.4	0.0
Fish & fish products					29.7	0.0	30	0.2	0.0
Minerals & metals					16.5	1.1	30	16.9	2.3
Petroleum					18.7	32.5	30	3.9	47.4
Chemicals					14.6	0.2	30	11.9	0.5
Wood, paper, etc.					19.4	0	30	3.7	0
Textiles					24.0	0.2	30	1.4	1.6
Clothing					30.0	0	30	0.8	0
Leather, footwear, etc.					19.0	0.6	30	1.6	0.2
Non-electrical machinery					9.0	0.1	30	18.0	0.3
Electrical machinery					17.7	0	30	9.4	0
Transport equipment					11.0	23.4	30	10.3	14.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.					21.0	6.9	30	2.4	5.4

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports		
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		Weighted	TL	Value
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit			in %		in %	
Agricultural products										
1. European Union	2015	52	9	12	15.4	14.2	5.8	45.9	79.1	
2. Turkey	2015	30	1	1	23.8	133.6	0.0	13.3	0.4	
3. Tunisia	2015	26	4	4	27.3	4.2	4.2	100.0	100.0	
4. Lebanese Republic	2014	23	1	1	5.8	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	
5. Niger	2015	10	4	6	16.5	17.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Non-agricultural products										
1. European Union	2015	20,843	3	7	3.6	0.3	0.3	100.0	100.0	
2. United States of America	2015	2,901	1	2	1.4	0.0	0.0	98.0	100.0	
3. Brazil	2015	1,813	1	3	1.2	0.0	0.0	76.9	100.0	
4. Japan	2015	927	1	4	1.2	0.0	0.0	61.5	99.1	
5. Korea, Republic of	2015	865	1	2	6.4	0.9	0.0	16.7	71.2	

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1996
Simple average final bound		59.1	52.7	60.1	Binding coverage:		Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2016	11.4	23.2	9.5			Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2015	9.4	18.8	7.4	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2015	14.4	2.5	11.9	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	1.3	4.4	0	0	94.3	0	0
MFN applied	2016	0	26.5	21.8	0	9.6	42.1	0	0
Imports	2015	0	26.7	32.4	0	10.3	30.5	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0	100.0	0	0
MFN applied	2016	0.2	58.0	19.8	0	10.3	11.7	0	0.0
Imports	2015	0.0	66.9	18.1	0	6.9	8.0	0	0

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	53.4	0	55	100	16.6	0	50	5.5	0
Dairy products	55.0	0	55	100	9.1	0	20	0.8	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	50.5	0	55	100	43.3	0	50	1.4	0
Coffee, tea	55.0	0	55	100	25.8	0	50	0.2	0
Cereals & preparations	53.2	0	55	100	16.7	0	30	5.2	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	49.2	0	60	100	5.7	0	30	0.4	0
Sugars and confectionery	55.0	0	55	100	18.5	0	30	0.3	0
Beverages & tobacco	55.0	0	55	100	44.6	0	50	3.0	0
Cotton	55.0	0	55	100	10.4	0	20	0.1	0
Other agricultural products	55.1	0	60	100	8.5	0	50	0.3	0
Fish & fish products	60.0	0	60	100	25.4	0	50	1.6	0
Minerals & metals	60.4	0	80	100	10.9	0.8	50	18.1	0.2
Petroleum	63.3	0	80	100	7.7	0	20	1.2	0
Chemicals	60.0	0	60	100	5.5	0	50	9.6	0
Wood, paper, etc.	60.0	0	60	100	17.1	0	50	3.1	0
Textiles	60.4	0	80	100	9.5	0	50	1.5	0
Clothing	60.0	0	60	100	12.0	0	30	1.1	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	60.0	0	60	100	9.5	0	50	1.8	0
Non-electrical machinery	60.0	0	60	100	3.3	0	50	24.7	0
Electrical machinery	60.0	0	60	100	5.8	0	50	8.4	0
Transport equipment	60.0	0	60	100	6.8	0	50	7.8	0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	60.0	0	60	100	10.4	0	50	3.7	0

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million	US\$	95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2015	2	4	5	6.7	1.2	1.2	100.0	100.0
2. Sao Tome and Principe	2015	0	4	6	11.9	19.0	0.0	5.6	1.8
3. Namibia	2015	0	5	8	10.8	7.8	0.0	34.4	9.0
4. Chile	2015	0	1	1	6.0	6.0	6.0	100.0	100.0
5. Mozambique	2015	0	2	5	15.0	18.5	11.5	83.3	53.2
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2015	16,002	1	1	4.0	0.0	0.0	98.7	99.9
2. European Union	2015	7,786	2	2	3.1	0.0	0.0	99.9	100.0
3. United States of America	2015	3,010	2	3	0.8	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. India	2015	2,767	1	1	7.7	0.4	0.0	5.4	96.2
5. Chinese Taipei	2015	1,361	1	1	0.1	0.0	0.0	87.5	100.0



# Antigua and Barbuda

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		59.6	104.9	51.7	Binding coverage:		Total 95.7
Simple average MFN applied	2016	9.9	16.3	8.9			Non-Ag 95.0
Trade weighted average	2015	16.0	19.2	14.6	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2015	0.4	0.1	0.3	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0.5	85.2	14.1	0
MFN applied	2016	24.5	23.8	2.1	4.1	16.2	29.4	0	0
Imports	2015	14.7	11.7	2.1	2.2	45.4	23.9	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	92.1	2.0	1.0	0
MFN applied	2016	7.8	63.6	3.0	4.3	17.9	3.2	0.2	0
Imports	2015	3.1	32.7	6.2	12.6	33.4	11.9	0.0	0

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	103.0	0	130	100	19.9	22.2	40	6.1	46.4
Dairy products	100.0	0	100	100	5.7	37.5	20	2.6	39.5
Fruit, vegetables, plants	114.1	0	220	100	21.3	17.9	40	4.7	4.5
Coffee, tea	100.0	0	100	100	18.4	0	40	0.7	0
Cereals & preparations	100.0	0	100	100	13.8	21.3	40	6.8	2.1
Oilseeds, fats & oils	101.4	0	156	98.8	18.2	19.0	40	0.8	0.8
Sugars and confectionery	100.0	0	100	100	19.5	0	40	0.6	0
Beverages & tobacco	109.3	0	182	100	20.0	0	45	7.4	0
Cotton	100.0	0	100	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	98.6	0	100	100	6.8	57.0	40	1.2	29.5
Fish & fish products	100.0	0	100	0.9	23.0	17.0	40	1.8	25.6
Minerals & metals	51.8	0	120	100	6.8	17.1	30	11.3	1.7
Petroleum	102.7	0	120	100	4.5	37.2	25	0.8	19.0
Chemicals	50.5	0	190	100	6.5	4.0	20	11.0	3.4
Wood, paper, etc.	52.4	0	153	100	9.3	14.5	50	8.4	7.0
Textiles	50.2	0	113	100	7.2	2.1	30	3.1	0.6
Clothing	50.2	0	93	100	19.8	0	20	2.2	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	51.5	0	100	100	9.1	16.0	25	2.0	1.2
Non-electrical machinery	50.6	0	100	100	6.1	5.5	30	6.8	1.0
Electrical machinery	55.3	0	163	100	10.3	1.2	35	5.9	0.0
Transport equipment	57.5	0	143	100	9.6	9.2	35	10.8	2.3
Manufactures, n.e.s.	53.0	0	206	100	13.8	3.6	70	5.1	0.9

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		Weighted	TL
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit			in %		in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2015	15	1	2	5.0	0.3	0.3	100.0	100.0
2. Senegal	2015	12	1	1	18.8	10.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
3. Korea, Republic of	2015	8	1	1	18.8	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
4. Australia	2015	1	1	1	5.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Haiti	2014	1	1	1	6.0	0.0	0.0	20.0	99.9
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2015	14	11	15	2.8	2.5	2.5	100.0	100.0
2. Angola	2015	7	2	2	8.3	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
3. Benin	2015	2	1	1	10.0	10.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
4. Turkey	2015	2	1	2	2.3	0.0	0.0	50.0	99.7
5. Haiti	2014	1	4	5	9.9	5.0	0.0	8.1	26.8

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		31.8	32.4	31.7	Binding coverage:		Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2016	13.7	10.3	14.3			Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2015	12.8	12.9	12.8	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2015	59.2	1.7	57.5	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0.1	3.8	0.4	0.4	6.8	88.4	0	0	0
MFN applied	2016	7.4	7.2	56.2	13.9	13.2	2.1	0	0
Imports	2015	5.6	3.6	38.5	22.2	23.2	6.8	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0.1	0.3	1.4	19.8	78.3	0	0	0
MFN applied	2016	5.3	14.7	12.9	27.0	24.9	15.2	0	0
Imports	2015	19.7	8.1	7.4	27.1	23.2	14.5	0	0

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	26.5	0	35	100	8.3	6.5	16	0.1	21.9
Dairy products	35.0	0	35	100	18.3	0	28	0.0	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	33.8	0	35	100	10.0	5.6	35	0.9	1.0
Coffee, tea	34.2	0	35	100	14.3	0	35	0.5	0
Cereals & preparations	33.0	0	35	100	10.9	14.7	31	0.3	3.6
Oilseeds, fats & oils	34.6	0	35	100	8.5	10.8	35	0.2	3.2
Sugars and confectionery	33.3	0	35	100	17.6	0	20	0.1	0
Beverages & tobacco	35.0	0	35	100	17.8	0	35	0.2	0
Cotton	35.0	0	35	100	6.4	0	8	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	31.0	0.7	35	100	7.7	10.4	20	0.5	22.2
Fish & fish products	34.5	0	35	100	10.4	3.9	16	0.3	0.3
Minerals & metals	33.8	0	35	100	10.1	7.2	35	15.8	48.8
Petroleum	33.6	0	35	100	0.1	97.2	6	4.2	98.4
Chemicals	21.4	0	35	100	8.2	1.4	35	18.9	10.6
Wood, paper, etc.	30.2	0	35	100	11.2	3.3	35	2.8	6.3
Textiles	34.9	0	35	100	23.3	0	35	2.6	0
Clothing	35.0	0	35	100	35.0	0	35	0.5	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	35.0	0	35	100	16.0	2.8	35	2.4	7.5
Non-electrical machinery	34.9	0	35	100	13.4	11.8	35	15.5	12.2
Electrical machinery	34.9	0	35	100	14.8	10.1	35	12.9	4.8
Transport equipment	34.5	0	35	100	18.5	12.0	35	16.2	7.3
Manufactures, n.e.s.	33.5	0	35	100	15.7	8.8	35	5.1	25.1

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2015	6,134	18	42	13.3	4.6	0.0	15.9	72.4
2. China	2015	5,005	5	7	13.5	4.6	0.0	12.6	0.2
3. Brazil	2015	2,654	14	42	11.9	13.4	13.4	100.0	100.0
4. India	2015	2,298	1	1	48.7	0.4	0.0	13.5	98.8
5. Viet Nam	2015	2,093	3	3	12.5	7.8	0.0	29.7	68.9
Non-agricultural products									
1. Brazil	2015	7,630	34	174	14.8	23.8	23.8	99.9	99.8
2. European Union	2015	2,308	31	134	4.4	4.7	0.0	20.3	39.0
3. United States of America	2015	2,181	31	123	3.3	1.5	0.0	45.5	65.2
4. Chile	2015	1,277	48	392	6.0	6.0	6.0	100.0	100.0
5. Paraguay	2015	1,275	34	232	10.7	5.1	4.5	99.0	93.8

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		2003
Simple average final bound		8.5	14.7	7.6	Binding coverage:		Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2016	6.2	8.2	5.9			Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2015	4.6	9.2	3.5	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2015	3.2	0.6	2.6	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
Final bound		1.4	0.5	1.1	97.1	0	0	0	0	0
MFN applied	2016	11.3	37.3	20.4	30.1	0.4	0.0	0.4	0	21.7
Imports	2015	21.4	25.3	26.4	17.2	1.6	6.5	1.5	0.1	35.9
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		41.7	7.1	7.1	44.1	0	0	0	0	0
MFN applied	2016	24.1	37.4	22.1	13.8	2.6	0	0	0	7.2
Imports	2015	59.7	15.6	17.7	6.2	0.6	0.0	0.0	0	5.3

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	14.9	0	15	100	11.7	14.8	80	2.1	6.7
Dairy products	15.0	0	15	100	13.9	0	18	1.0	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	15.0	0	15	100	8.4	4.9	15	1.8	8.8
Coffee, tea	14.2	0	15	100	5.5	20.8	15	2.2	39.5
Cereals & preparations	15.0	0	15	100	8.3	17.2	33	4.6	17.0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	13.4	11.0	15	100	6.6	18.1	15	2.0	17.4
Sugars and confectionery	14.7	0	15	100	8.2	2.9	15	1.1	3.2
Beverages & tobacco	14.7	2.1	15	100	10.9	7.8	20	3.9	33.9
Cotton	15.0	0	15	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	14.6	0.8	15	100	4.8	9.2	13	0.9	57.4
Fish & fish products	15.0	0	15	100	7.1	1.3	15	0.2	17.0
Minerals & metals	7.2	45.8	15	100	7.2	13.9	20	27.1	77.9
Petroleum	5.0	0	5	100	3.9	22.6	5	6.7	61.6
Chemicals	0.3	96.4	15	100	4.2	24.1	13	11.5	61.8
Wood, paper, etc.	3.4	75.5	15	100	8.3	10.0	16	4.2	21.9
Textiles	9.2	5.1	15	100	6.8	14.4	18	3.1	49.5
Clothing	15.0	0	15	100	7.4	0	18	2.8	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	13.8	7.7	15	100	6.1	11.8	15	2.1	3.6
Non-electrical machinery	9.4	29.8	15	100	2.5	70.5	16	8.4	79.0
Electrical machinery	10.3	30.5	15	100	4.3	48.1	17	4.5	62.0
Transport equipment	9.1	12.8	15	100	6.9	25.5	25	5.9	24.9
Manufactures, n.e.s.	10.6	29.3	15	100	7.7	25.1	20	3.9	56.4

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports		
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		Weighted	TL	Value
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit			in %		in %	
Agricultural products										
1. Russian Federation	2015	140	9	37	12.9	21.4	21.4	100.0	100.0	
2. Georgia	2015	21	17	46	10.5	7.2	7.2	100.0	100.0	
3. European Union	2015	9	8	23	16.0	7.3	7.1	76.5	95.1	
4. United States of America	2015	7	6	20	7.1	3.2	1.5	60.0	85.1	
5. Belarus	2015	5	2	2	7.5	12.8	12.8	100.0	100.0	
Non-agricultural products										
1. European Union	2015	291	6	8	4.4	2.2	2.0	99.9	94.6	
2. China	2015	208	1	2	10.4	0.5	0.0	5.3	96.9	
3. Georgia	2015	154	14	26	1.4	0.5	0.5	100.0	100.0	
4. Canada	2015	111	1	2	5.3	0.4	0.0	62.8	97.8	
5. United States of America	2015	54	3	5	7.5	5.0	4.4	51.6	93.0	

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		9.9	3.4	11.0	Binding coverage:		Total 97.0
Simple average MFN applied	2016	2.5	1.2	2.7			Non-Ag 96.6
Trade weighted average	2015	4.0	2.4	4.1	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0.9
Imports in billion US\$	2015	193.8	12.0	181.8	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0.9

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	31.3	43.8	17.4	4.0	3.2	0.4	0	0	1.7
MFN applied	77.0	22.5	0.1	0.2	0.3	0	0	0	0.9
Imports	51.8	44.7	0.2	3.3	0.0	0	0	0	3.5
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	18.8	18.3	27.3	17.4	7.7	4.7	2.4	0	0.2
MFN applied	45.9	54.1	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Imports	44.3	55.7	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	1.5	69.2	16	100	0.4	92.8	5	0.3	90.5
Dairy products	3.7	20.0	19	100	3.1	76.2	19	0.3	36.8
Fruit, vegetables, plants	3.7	24.1	29	100	1.4	71.1	5	1.0	54.6
Coffee, tea	3.9	50.0	17	100	1.0	79.2	5	0.7	67.0
Cereals & preparations	2.7	26.9	17	100	1.1	76.7	5	1.6	29.5
Oilseeds, fats & oils	3.3	30.1	14	100	1.5	70.5	5	0.4	73.6
Sugars and confectionery	6.5	0	15	100	1.8	61.8	5	0.2	26.6
Beverages & tobacco	10.3	3.9	25	100	3.5	29.6	5	1.2	42.4
Cotton	1.2	40.0	2	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	2.0	30.2	20	100	0.3	94.7	5	0.4	93.7
Fish & fish products	0.6	79.4	10	100	0.0	99.6	5	0.7	85.2
Minerals & metals	6.7	21.9	45	97.7	2.7	45.4	5	11.8	38.2
Petroleum	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	10.6	100.0
Chemicals	9.1	8.5	55	100	1.8	63.6	5	10.7	52.3
Wood, paper, etc.	6.9	26.2	25	100	3.3	33.4	5	4.2	15.3
Textiles	18.2	13.4	55	90.0	4.2	16.2	5	2.2	10.9
Clothing	41.4	6.7	55	94.1	4.6	8.1	5	3.2	2.4
Leather, footwear, etc.	15.2	9.9	55	85.5	4.1	17.0	5	2.6	2.5
Non-electrical machinery	8.5	17.3	50	95.8	2.9	42.9	5	16.6	43.1
Electrical machinery	11.0	26.1	45	98.4	2.9	41.8	5	10.2	57.3
Transport equipment	12.5	10.2	40	99.2	4.8	34.0	176	13.9	8.7
Manufactures, n.e.s.	6.1	33.0	40	98.4	1.3	73.1	5	7.1	70.1

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. China	2015	7,979	15	32	14.7	17.3	1.2	7.5	6.5
2. United States of America	2015	4,277	15	35	4.9	8.5	2.8	85.3	75.2
3. Japan	2015	3,734	21	51	19.8	22.7	5.4	50.2	35.2
4. Indonesia	2015	2,807	28	226	8.9	7.7	0.0	7.3	10.7
5. Korea, Republic of	2015	2,464	15	34	61.0	43.4	7.4	12.3	36.7
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2015	65,531	9	24	8.8	0.5	0.0	10.6	88.3
2. Japan	2015	31,016	7	17	2.2	0.1	0.0	89.8	99.3
3. Korea, Republic of	2015	13,941	13	27	6.6	0.9	0.7	78.3	91.4
4. India	2015	7,739	13	26	8.7	2.8	0.0	5.0	53.1
5. European Union	2015	7,655	45	345	4.4	0.4	0.0	21.0	89.4



## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member	
Simple average final bound					Binding coverage:	Total
Simple average MFN applied	2015	9.0	13.3	8.3		Non-Ag
Trade weighted average	2015	6.8	6.2	6.9	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	
Imports in billion US\$	2015	8.7	1.3	7.3	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	

Frequency distribution	Tariff lines and import values (in %)									NAV in %
	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100		
Agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2015	2.1	14.4	2.5	78.3	1.1	1.1	0.1	0.4	5.7
Imports	2015	34.9	33.2	0.8	27.5	2.8	0.8	0	0.1	25.8
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2015	3.2	44.6	6.1	45.8	0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4
Imports	2015	6.7	38.7	25.6	25.3	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.8

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products					13.9	3.8	15	0.9	43.4
Dairy products					15.0	0	15	0.6	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants					13.3	0.5	15	1.0	0.0
Coffee, tea					14.6	0	15	0.6	0
Cereals & preparations					12.5	5.5	15	5.3	69.9
Oilseeds, fats & oils					8.6	1.6	15	1.3	0.1
Sugars and confectionery					12.8	8.8	15	1.7	77.3
Beverages & tobacco					24.3	0	105	4.1	0
Cotton					13.0	0	15	0.0	0
Other agricultural products					12.0	2.1	15	0.1	2.3
Fish & fish products					11.8	0	15	0.1	0
Minerals & metals					8.4	2.7	15	25.7	3.2
Petroleum					10.7	21.8	15	1.6	8.6
Chemicals					4.5	3.9	15	9.4	34.0
Wood, paper, etc.					10.9	0	15	4.9	0
Textiles					12.3	0.2	230	0.7	0.4
Clothing					15.0	0	15	0.9	0
Leather, footwear, etc.					12.1	0	28	0.8	0
Non-electrical machinery					3.3	8.9	15	19.7	4.4
Electrical machinery					8.7	3.6	15	8.8	3.8
Transport equipment					4.2	5.3	15	8.0	1.7
Manufactures, n.e.s.					9.7	6.2	15	4.0	4.3

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports		
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		Weighted	TL	Value
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit			in %		in %	
Agricultural products										
1. Russian Federation	2015	265	6	18	12.1	10.6	10.6	100.0	100.0	
2. European Union	2015	72	2	2	15.6	3.7	0.0	7.7	1.2	
3. Georgia	2015	18	14	28	8.7	8.0	8.0	100.0	100.0	
4. Kazakhstan	2015	8	7	14	12.5	39.7	39.7	100.0	100.0	
5. Ukraine	2015	8	4	6	8.7	9.3	9.3	100.0	100.0	
Non-agricultural products										
1. European Union	2015	11,719	1	1	3.1	0.0	0.0	31.7	99.4	
2. Indonesia	2015	1,284	1	1	6.8	0.0	0.0	27.3	100.0	
3. Georgia	2015	521	7	16	1.1	0.4	0.4	100.0	100.0	
4. United States of America	2015	455	2	6	0.9	0.0	0.0	93.5	100.0	
5. Thailand	2015	376	1	1	12.6	0.0	0.0	25.9	100.0	

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member	
Simple average final bound					Binding coverage:	
Simple average MFN applied	2016	33.2	18.9	35.6	Total	
Trade weighted average	2015	19.2	13.9	20.4	Non-Ag	
Imports in billion US\$	2015	2.9	0.6	2.4	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	
					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	

Frequency distribution	Tariff lines and import values (in %)									NAV in %
	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100		
Agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2016	28.8	17.8	6.0	0	9.5	35.9	1.0	0.1	1.1
Imports	2015	43.0	17.7	1.8	0	8.2	19.2	3.9	0.9	6.2
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2016	9.2	2.5	2.2	0	8.9	76.7	0.5	0	0.0
Imports	2015	43.2	4.4	3.8	0	5.9	41.2	1.4	0	0.0

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports		
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %	
Animal products					13.4	34.2	40	4.5	54.8	
Dairy products					5.7	42.9	35	1.4	31.7	
Fruit, vegetables, plants					15.6	19.1	75	3.5	44.3	
Coffee, tea					14.0	64.6	40	0.4	61.3	
Cereals & preparations					15.7	42.8	85	4.9	49.2	
Oilseeds, fats & oils										
					23.5	37.3	45	0.5	95.3	
Sugars and confectionery										
					7.1	78.4	60	0.5	73.4	
Beverages & tobacco										
					24.4	26.8	246	3.8	7.2	
Cotton										
					45.0	0	45	0.0	0	
Other agricultural products										
					29.6	11.4	45	0.6	68.5	
Fish & fish products										
					31.6	11.2	45	0.8	37.7	
Minerals & metals										
					37.3	10.7	45	11.1	29.0	
Petroleum										
					0.0	100.0	0	16.7	100.0	
Chemicals										
					41.1	3.9	100	12.4	26.9	
Wood, paper, etc.										
					31.6	14.5	60	8.1	29.1	
Textiles										
					37.1	1.9	45	1.9	10.2	
Clothing										
					19.3	3.4	35	1.8	16.7	
Leather, footwear, etc.										
					32.0	19.9	45	1.8	37.5	
Non-electrical machinery										
					39.4	3.2	60	7.9	9.2	
Electrical machinery										
					38.7	6.3	60	6.5	6.5	
Transport equipment										
					14.2	59.7	45	6.3	77.6	
Manufactures, n.e.s.										
					32.5	16.3	60	4.7	29.5	

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports		
	in million	US\$	95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit						
Agricultural products										
1. European Union	2015	3	3	4	6.7	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	
2. Haiti	2014	2	3	3	9.4	3.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	
3. United States of America	2015	1	4	4	1.9	1.2	1.2	100.0	100.0	
4. Mexico	2015	1	1	1	20.1	20.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
5. Russian Federation	2015	1	1	1	49.2	37.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Non-agricultural products										
1. Dominican Republic	2015	352	1	1	13.8	0.0	0.0	22.0	100.0	
2. United States of America	2015	229	7	13	2.6	2.6	2.6	93.1	100.0	
3. Namibia	2015	167	1	1	10.8	0.0	0.0	40.0	99.7	
4. European Union	2015	94	11	15	3.2	5.9	5.9	100.0	100.0	
5. India	2015	77	1	1	7.0	10.0	0.0	15.8	0.0	



# Bahrain, Kingdom of

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		34.9	39.6	33.8	Binding coverage:		Total 72.8
Simple average MFN applied	2016	4.7	5.6	4.6			Non-Ag 68.7
Trade weighted average	2015	6.2	18.2	4.1	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2015	12.4	1.9	10.5	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	96.2	1.4	2.3	0
MFN applied	2016	23.4	68.7	0	0	0	0.6	0.7	7.9
Imports	2015	34.5	52.0	0	0	0	0.1	10.2	13.5
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	2.5	0	0	0	0	66.1	0.1	0	0
MFN applied	2016	8.2	91.5	0	0	0	0	0	0.3
Imports	2015	17.0	83.0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	35.0	0	35	100	2.8	36.5	5	2.7	50.1
Dairy products	35.0	0	35	100	5.0	0	5	2.0	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	35.0	0	35	100	3.3	33.3	5	2.6	68.3
Coffee, tea	35.0	0	35	100	3.1	37.5	5	0.5	18.5
Cereals & preparations	35.0	0	35	100	3.2	35.2	5	2.7	37.2
Oilseeds, fats & oils	35.0	0	35	98.6	4.8	3.6	5	0.5	8.8
Sugars and confectionery	35.0	0	35	100	3.5	29.4	5	1.1	89.2
Beverages & tobacco	100.1	0	200	100	42.2	0.7	200	2.7	0.0
Cotton	35.0	0	35	100	5.0	0	5	0.2	0
Other agricultural products	35.0	0	35	100	4.4	11.0	5	0.4	14.2
Fish & fish products	35.0	0	35	1.6	3.6	28.6	5	0.3	42.2
Minerals & metals	34.9	0.3	35	70.9	4.9	2.3	5	19.9	12.7
Petroleum	35.0	0	35	60.0	5.0	0	5	0.7	0
Chemicals	34.8	0.6	35	19.4	4.4	11.0	5	13.9	17.9
Wood, paper, etc.	37.6	0	100	29.1	4.7	5.2	5	3.4	7.0
Textiles	35.0	0	35	98.0	5.0	0.2	5	1.9	1.2
Clothing	35.0	0	35	100	5.0	0	5	2.4	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	35.0	0	35	36.5	5.0	0	5	1.5	0
Non-electrical machinery	33.0	5.8	35	100	4.5	9.7	5	10.1	20.9
Electrical machinery	27.6	21.2	35	100	3.7	26.3	5	7.6	58.2
Transport equipment	35.0	0	35	100	4.0	19.3	5	20.2	10.1
Manufactures, n.e.s.	33.0	5.8	35	98.4	4.6	8.6	5	2.8	15.2

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		Weighted	TL
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit			in %		in %
Agricultural products									
1. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2015	229	4	4	9.9	4.5	4.5	100.0	100.0
2. Kuwait, the State of	2015	129	3	6	4.3	5.0	5.0	100.0	100.0
3. United Arab Emirates	2015	61	5	12	3.9	5.0	5.0	100.0	100.0
4. Qatar	2015	46	7	9	4.3	3.7	3.7	100.0	100.0
5. Oman	2015	14	2	2	12.5	127.0	127.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2015	1,693	17	48	4.7	4.9	4.9	100.0	100.0
2. United States of America	2015	831	10	20	5.4	5.4	5.4	100.0	100.0
3. European Union	2015	761	12	20	3.7	2.6	0.0	24.2	50.2
4. United Arab Emirates	2015	657	15	36	4.7	4.8	4.8	100.0	100.0
5. Korea, Republic of	2015	499	5	8	6.3	0.9	0.0	21.6	62.7

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		169.3	192.4	39.7	Binding coverage:		Total 15.5
Simple average MFN applied	2016	13.9	16.9	13.4			Non-Ag 2.7
Trade weighted average	2015	10.8	5.8	12.2	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2015	47.6	10.3	37.3	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0.7	0.2	3.8	0	95.2	0
MFN applied	2016	10.4	13.2	18.7	0	57.7	0	0	0.7
Imports	2015	56.4	5.4	15.9	0	22.3	0	0	8.0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.8	1.5	0	0.1	0
MFN applied	2016	3.4	31.3	26.3	0.1	38.9	0	0	0.5
Imports	2015	6.6	29.8	22.2	0.5	38.6	0	0	7.4

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	194.4	0	200	100	19.3	7.7	25	0.0	2.1
Dairy products	157.5	0	200	100	23.5	0	25	0.6	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	193.4	0	200	100	20.3	2.9	25	2.1	43.2
Coffee, tea	187.5	0	200	100	21.3	0	25	0.1	0
Cereals & preparations	196.2	0	200	100	14.1	15.4	25	3.6	66.2
Oilseeds, fats & oils	193.8	0	200	98.7	9.6	31.7	25	7.4	56.4
Sugars and confectionery	190.6	0	200	100	20.4	0	25	1.8	0
Beverages & tobacco	200.0	0	200	100	25.0	0	25	0.1	0
Cotton	200.0	0	200	100	3.5	30.0	5	4.7	99.2
Other agricultural products	190.2	0	200	100	11.7	15.1	25	1.3	5.0
Fish & fish products	106.0	0	200	4.3	23.9	3.3	25	0.1	0.0
Minerals & metals	35.6	12.5	50	0.9	12.8	3.9	25	13.9	25.2
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	15.7	0	25	9.9	0
Chemicals	47.4	0	200	2.8	9.9	5.7	25	9.0	8.8
Wood, paper, etc.	40.9	0	50	4.3	15.3	8.8	25	2.4	14.3
Textiles	37.5	0	50	0.6	19.4	0.3	25	18.0	0.1
Clothing	-	-	-	0	24.4	0	25	1.8	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	3.0	0	3	0.6	14.7	0.6	25	1.3	0.9
Non-electrical machinery	48.6	0	125	5.7	3.9	1.1	25	10.1	0.1
Electrical machinery	26.5	0	50	0.8	12.9	0.5	25	4.8	1.4
Transport equipment	20.1	0	50	9.8	11.5	10.9	25	4.9	9.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	22.1	0	50	5.9	12.4	3.9	25	2.1	1.2

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. India	2015	102	18	35	25.7	26.5	15.8	45.5	25.8
2. European Union	2015	83	15	43	15.0	9.5	9.5	100.0	100.0
3. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2015	56	8	26	3.6	4.2	0.0	28.0	15.8
4. Russian Federation	2015	27	2	2	8.5	6.1	6.1	66.7	100.0
5. United States of America	2015	26	12	26	7.6	21.0	0.0	30.1	48.5
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2015	16,678	14	88	6.1	11.7	11.7	100.0	100.0
2. United States of America	2015	5,860	10	79	8.8	15.5	0.0	21.1	2.4
3. Canada	2015	1,154	10	76	9.1	16.8	16.8	100.0	100.0
4. Japan	2015	1,051	21	103	10.6	12.1	12.0	97.8	99.1
5. Turkey	2015	989	12	64	10.0	9.4	1.9	12.1	20.8



## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		78.3	111.1	73.1	Binding coverage:	Total 97.5
Simple average MFN applied						Non-Ag 97.2
Trade weighted average					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	17.0
Imports in billion US\$					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	17.4

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0	81.1	18.7	0
MFN applied									
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0	93.5	3.7	0
MFN applied									
Imports									

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	132.1	0	184	100					
Dairy products	116.4	0	141	100					
Fruit, vegetables, plants	106.5	0	223	100					
Coffee, tea	100.0	0	100	100					
Cereals & preparations	100.2	0	135	100					
Oilseeds, fats & oils	137.9	0	158	98.6					
Sugars and confectionery	105.5	0	122	100					
Beverages & tobacco	102.5	0	141	100					
Cotton	100.0	0	100	100					
Other agricultural products	99.5	0	158	100					
Fish & fish products	100.0	0	100	1.6					
Minerals & metals	72.8	0	158	100					
Petroleum	140.4	0	158	100					
Chemicals	70.4	0	122	100					
Wood, paper, etc.	70.0	0	70	100					
Textiles	70.0	0	70	100					
Clothing	70.2	0	117	100					
Leather, footwear, etc.	72.9	0	127	100					
Non-electrical machinery	72.8	0	117	100					
Electrical machinery	76.3	0	152	100					
Transport equipment	97.6	0	247	100					
Manufactures, n.e.s.	78.6	0	162	100					

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		Weighted	TL
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit			in %		in %
Agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2015	27	3	5	4.0	8.9	0.1	95.2	85.5
2. European Union	2015	16	3	6	9.1	8.4	8.4	100.0	100.0
3. Saint Lucia	2014	8	9	22	21.7	22.8	22.8	100.0	100.0
4. Canada	2015	8	3	4	5.5	5.4	5.3	94.4	99.8
5. Guyana	2015	4	8	13	29.8	29.0	29.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2015	33	8	10	2.7	0.9	0.9	100.0	100.0
2. Guyana	2015	24	8	13	12.9	13.7	13.7	100.0	100.0
3. China	2015	19	2	2	2.4	3.8	0.0	68.0	7.3
4. Bahamas	2015	12	9	25	26.3	4.1	0.0	32.7	79.0
5. Jamaica	2015	12	9	14	9.0	8.5	8.5	100.0	100.0

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary	Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member
Simple average final bound				Binding coverage: Total
Simple average MFN applied	2016	7.2	11.2	6.5 Non-Ag
Trade weighted average	2015	4.5	8.8	3.8 Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)
Imports in billion US\$	2015	29.0	4.0	24.9 Ag: Special safeguards (in %)

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV	
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)									in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2016	9.0	39.6	17.6	25.8	3.3	0.9	3.4	0.3	24.0
Imports	2015	13.7	28.8	27.4	25.8	1.8	1.9	0.7	0.0	40.3
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2016	17.0	40.2	25.3	14.0	3.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.3
Imports	2015	46.8	28.4	17.5	5.4	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.2	3.4

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Binding	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Share	Duty-free
		in %		in %		in %		in %	in %
Animal products					25.7	14.8	80	0.3	28.6
Dairy products					15.0	0	18	0.2	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants					8.2	4.8	15	7.0	13.5
Coffee, tea					6.0	20.8	14	0.8	11.3
Cereals & preparations					9.8	3.5	67	1.6	2.2
Oilseeds, fats & oils					6.7	18.1	15	1.7	37.9
Sugars and confectionery					12.0	0	50	0.4	0
Beverages & tobacco					21.7	4.4	233	1.1	0.6
Cotton					0.0	100.0	0	0.1	100.0
Other agricultural products					4.9	7.4	13	0.7	6.8
Fish & fish products					7.4	1.3	57	1.3	2.2
Minerals & metals					7.7	7.6	20	20.9	53.9
Petroleum					4.3	13.6	5	21.3	65.5
Chemicals					5.0	9.6	13	11.7	10.5
Wood, paper, etc.					8.8	6.4	37	2.4	7.8
Textiles					8.0	0.6	18	2.1	3.1
Clothing					7.8	0	18	1.0	0
Leather, footwear, etc.					6.3	9.9	18	2.0	14.4
Non-electrical machinery					2.8	67.5	16	11.1	71.0
Electrical machinery					4.6	45.1	17	5.9	58.6
Transport equipment					8.7	19.0	125	3.2	11.6
Manufactures, n.e.s.					8.0	21.9	20	3.2	50.1

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million	US\$	95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL	Value
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. Russian Federation	2015	2,878	19	105	16.1	23.5	23.5	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2015	167	14	37	13.6	4.2	0.0	15.5	33.4
3. Kazakhstan	2015	99	14	44	17.4	24.3	24.3	100.0	100.0
4. China	2015	42	4	5	19.3	9.2	0.0	3.0	0.0
5. Norway	2015	28	2	2	52.5	73.6	7.4	42.9	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Russian Federation	2015	5,540	64	1,117	9.2	9.8	9.8	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2015	3,767	47	223	4.3	1.5	0.0	22.6	70.6
3. Ukraine	2015	2,442	34	98	4.3	1.5	1.5	100.0	100.0
4. China	2015	968	5	5	7.9	1.6	0.0	17.9	3.0
5. Brazil	2015	513	1	1	15.5	0.1	0.0	12.5	99.7



**Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges**

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		59.3	101.3	52.0	Binding coverage:		Total 96.6
Simple average MFN applied	2016	11.0	21.7	9.3			Non-Ag 96.0
Trade weighted average	2015	19.2	48.7	11.3	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2015	1.0	0.2	0.8	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %	
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)									
Agricultural products										
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0.5	83.6	15.7	0	
MFN applied	2016	12.6	34.0	1.6	3.5	12.1	32.3	1.4	2.4	3.6
Imports	2015	26.5	7.3	0.5	0.9	21.0	6.3	5.6	31.8	33.4
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	88.5	6.5	1.1	0	
MFN applied	2016	9.0	62.7	3.0	3.8	16.6	4.8	0	0	0.0
Imports	2015	15.0	26.2	13.7	10.6	24.6	7.0	0	0	8.7

**Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups**

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	104.1	0	110	100	29.5	9.0	45	0.9	12.2
Dairy products	100.0	0	100	100	5.7	37.5	20	1.7	52.6
Fruit, vegetables, plants	101.7	0	110	100	22.9	4.8	45	0.8	5.2
Coffee, tea	100.0	0	100	100	16.6	4.2	40	0.8	5.1
Cereals & preparations	100.4	0	110	100	16.3	16.5	110	4.7	33.2
Oilseeds, fats & oils	100.4	0	110	98.8	16.9	24.5	40	2.3	64.7
Sugars and confectionery	101.2	0	110	100	20.8	0	45	0.1	0
Beverages & tobacco	104.7	0	110	100	66.2	0	110	7.9	0
Cotton	100.0	0	100	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	98.8	0	110	100	8.6	21.9	40	1.7	82.4
Fish & fish products	109.6	0	110	21.0	31.4	11.2	45	0.1	11.9
Minerals & metals	50.2	0	110	100	7.4	17.0	50	13.0	25.2
Petroleum	66.7	0	70	100	2.4	56.1	25	9.8	30.1
Chemicals	50.1	0	100	100	6.1	11.4	35	9.9	19.4
Wood, paper, etc.	51.9	0	70	100	11.0	6.2	50	4.2	10.2
Textiles	50.9	0	70	100	7.3	0.4	30	3.4	0.4
Clothing	69.9	0	70	100	19.8	0	20	5.5	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	50.3	0	70	100	9.8	3.1	30	3.8	3.2
Non-electrical machinery	50.0	0	50	100	5.6	8.6	45	10.8	21.2
Electrical machinery	50.0	0	50	100	9.6	5.5	45	6.0	2.7
Transport equipment	50.0	0	50	100	9.4	11.7	45	9.1	6.1
Manufactures, n.e.s.	50.4	0	70	100	14.5	8.4	50	3.4	3.6

**Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced**

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2015	143	4	4	14.9	38.1	38.1	100.0	100.0
2. United States of America	2015	44	6	9	4.2	22.6	5.1	93.8	71.0
3. Bangladesh	2015	20	1	1	7.6	7.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
4. Bahrain, Kingdom of	2015	19	1	1	1.4	0.1	0.0	71.4	98.9
5. Jamaica	2015	11	3	8	19.7	32.3	32.3	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2015	24	12	27	2.2	0.2	0.2	99.1	100.0
2. Côte d'Ivoire	2015	24	1	8	10.7	10.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3. European Union	2015	24	6	10	4.5	10.8	10.8	100.0	100.0
4. Thailand	2015	11	2	4	6.4	0.9	0.0	42.2	95.4
5. Mexico	2015	6	3	6	5.4	16.8	0.0	57.5	10.1

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1996
Simple average final bound		29.4	61.4	11.3	Binding coverage:		Total 39.6
Simple average MFN applied	2016	12.2	15.8	11.5			Non-Ag 29.5
Trade weighted average	2015	13.6	18.8	10.5	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2015	2.5	0.9	1.5	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0.7	1.3	0	0.1	0	97.7	0	0
MFN applied	2016	0	27.0	19.2	0	41.7	12.0	0	0
Imports	2015	0	3.7	49.7	0	14.4	32.2	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0.8	11.8	6.6	5.2	3.9	1.2	0.1	0	0
MFN applied	2016	1.8	39.8	21.9	0	36.1	0.4	0	0
Imports	2015	6.9	31.9	33.5	0	25.3	2.5	0	0

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	60.0	0	60	100	24.5	0	35	9.3	0
Dairy products	37.3	0	60	100	17.0	0	35	0.7	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	60.0	0	60	100	17.9	0	35	0.7	0
Coffee, tea	60.0	0	60	100	18.5	0	35	0.1	0
Cereals & preparations	59.7	0	100	100	13.6	0	35	21.5	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	78.5	0	100	98.8	11.1	0	35	2.5	0
Sugars and confectionery	60.0	0	60	100	12.6	0	35	1.6	0
Beverages & tobacco	60.1	0	75	100	17.3	0	35	1.0	0
Cotton	60.0	0	60	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	60.3	0	100	100	9.6	0	20	0.6	0
Fish & fish products	9.7	36.0	60	11.2	15.6	0	20	3.8	0
Minerals & metals	28.4	5.7	50	11.7	11.6	1.9	20	9.0	7.1
Petroleum	7.5	0	10	83.3	7.7	19.0	10	11.7	0.0
Chemicals	24.6	0	60	1.6	7.4	3.8	35	6.5	47.9
Wood, paper, etc.	5.0	0	5	4.4	11.3	5.1	20	1.5	8.9
Textiles	18.4	0	25	26.4	16.1	0.3	35	4.3	3.7
Clothing	15.0	0	15	70.8	20.0	0	20	0.2	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	17.5	0	25	27.7	12.3	1.3	20	1.3	2.0
Non-electrical machinery	5.3	4.2	25	91.2	6.8	0	20	5.0	0
Electrical machinery	6.9	0	7	93.5	11.2	0.4	20	3.4	5.3
Transport equipment	12.5	0.3	25	72.3	8.1	2.5	20	9.8	0.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	7.4	0	15	2.7	14.2	2.1	20	5.5	0.1

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. India	2015	208	2	2	18.1	0.5	0.0	25.0	98.3
2. Viet Nam	2015	101	2	2	2.5	1.8	0.0	50.0	63.5
3. Bangladesh	2015	42	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. Indonesia	2015	33	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. China	2015	19	2	2	15.6	19.1	18.6	71.4	54.4
Non-agricultural products									
1. United Arab Emirates	2015	223	1	1	4.2	0.0	0.0	15.4	99.6
2. India	2015	68	5	6	6.8	4.7	0.0	4.5	17.3
3. China	2015	59	2	4	1.3	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
4. Niger	2015	49	4	6	16.4	18.4	18.4	100.0	100.0
5. Switzerland	2015	41	1	1	2.4	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0



## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member	
Simple average final bound	2015	22.3	41.8	19.0	Binding coverage:	
Simple average MFN applied					Total	
Trade weighted average					Non-Ag	
Imports in billion US\$					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound									
MFN applied	2015	0	0	3.0	0	4.6	88.5	4.0	0
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound									
MFN applied	2015	4.9	1.3	34.4	1.1	25.4	32.7	0.1	0
Imports									

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products					30.0	0	30		
Dairy products					50.0	0	50		
Fruit, vegetables, plants					46.7	0	50		
Coffee, tea					38.3	0	50		
Cereals & preparations					38.4	0	50		
Oilseeds, fats & oils					43.7	0	100		
Sugars and confectionery					30.0	0	30		
Beverages & tobacco					78.6	0	100		
Cotton					20.0	0	20		
Other agricultural products					33.9	0	50		
Fish & fish products					30.0	0	30		
Minerals & metals					21.8	0.8	30		
Petroleum					20.0	0	20		
Chemicals					13.1	3.5	50		
Wood, paper, etc.					21.1	3.9	50		
Textiles					24.4	0.3	50		
Clothing					30.0	0	30		
Leather, footwear, etc.					24.2	3.8	50		
Non-electrical machinery					10.1	16.7	50		
Electrical machinery					12.3	12.1	20		
Transport equipment					17.3	15.0	100		
Manufactures, n.e.s.					18.7	8.4	100		

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		Weighted	TL
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit			in %		in %
Agricultural products									
1. Bangladesh	2015	26	2	3	20.7	24.0	9.3	13.3	4.0
2. India	2015	9	6	14	66.5	29.0	29.0	100.0	100.0
3. Hong Kong, China	2015	0	2	3	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. Japan	2015	0	2	2	1.4	2.8	2.8	100.0	100.0
5. Singapore	2015	0	4	4	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. India	2015	272	5	8	7.5	2.6	2.6	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2015	54	3	3	2.7	2.8	2.8	100.0	100.0
3. Bangladesh	2015	14	3	7	6.9	5.0	3.2	44.4	56.4
4. Nepal	2015	4	3	3	15.5	6.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. United States of America	2015	3	2	2	3.0	5.4	5.4	76.9	99.8

# Bolivia, Plurinational State of

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		40.0	40.0	40.0	Binding coverage:		Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2016	11.7	12.5	11.6			Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2015	9.0	11.4	8.8	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2015	9.8	0.7	9.1	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	100.0	0	0	0
MFN applied	2016	1.8	9.6	47.7	20.2	20.1	0.5	0	0
Imports	2015	1.1	3.1	75.8	6.9	13.0	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	100.0	0	0	0
MFN applied	2016	7.8	32.3	29.3	10.1	13.3	7.2	0	0
Imports	2015	14.0	17.2	60.5	4.4	1.9	1.9	0	0

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	39.7	0	40	100	12.7	4.5	20	0.2	0.9
Dairy products	40.0	0	40	100	14.2	0	20	0.2	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	40.0	0	40	100	14.4	0	40	0.6	0
Coffee, tea	40.0	0	40	100	15.7	0	40	0.5	0
Cereals & preparations	40.0	0	40	100	10.9	0	20	3.5	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	40.0	0	40	100	11.8	2.4	20	0.3	0
Sugars and confectionery	40.0	0	40	100	12.8	0	20	0.4	0
Beverages & tobacco	40.0	0	40	100	14.3	0	20	0.8	0
Cotton	40.0	0	40	100	11.0	0	15	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	40.0	0	40	100	9.3	4.8	20	0.6	12.5
Fish & fish products	40.0	0	40	100	17.2	0	20	0.2	0
Minerals & metals	40.0	0	40	100	9.0	2.9	40	13.3	4.6
Petroleum	40.0	0	40	100	9.9	0	15	11.1	0
Chemicals	40.0	0	40	100	7.0	2.8	20	14.5	3.6
Wood, paper, etc.	40.0	0	40	100	14.2	2.0	40	3.9	4.5
Textiles	40.0	0	40	100	17.6	0	40	2.0	0
Clothing	40.0	0	40	100	40.0	0	40	0.6	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	40.0	0	40	100	13.4	1.9	40	3.2	0.2
Non-electrical machinery	39.8	0	40	100	3.9	41.9	20	17.8	47.4
Electrical machinery	40.0	0	40	100	7.3	10.3	20	7.6	13.1
Transport equipment	39.9	0	40	100	7.2	16.9	20	15.2	12.4
Manufactures, n.e.s.	40.0	0	40	100	11.1	6.7	20	3.5	11.3

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Colombia	2015	426	3	5	16.3	18.0	18.0	100.0	100.0
2. Peru	2015	346	8	15	3.4	1.3	1.3	100.0	100.0
3. European Union	2015	232	12	17	9.1	4.2	4.1	74.7	98.9
4. Ecuador	2015	177	2	3	16.4	17.3	17.3	100.0	100.0
5. United States of America	2015	135	5	6	1.7	0.5	0.0	83.0	61.7
Non-agricultural products									
1. Brazil	2015	2,492	1	1	14.5	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
2. Argentina	2015	1,430	1	1	14.6	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
3. United States of America	2015	856	6	10	5.9	0.4	0.4	62.5	99.6
4. China	2015	442	5	8	6.2	0.5	0.0	39.1	86.2
5. European Union	2015	422	9	19	4.4	0.3	0.2	99.6	98.6



# Bosnia and Herzegovina

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member	
Simple average final bound					Binding coverage: Total	
Simple average MFN applied	2016	6.3	9.1	5.9	Non-Ag	
Trade weighted average	2015	7.9	15.2	6.2	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	
Imports in billion US\$	2015	9.0	1.7	7.3	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV	
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)									in %
Agricultural products											
	Final bound										
	MFN applied	2016	37.2	29.1	10.9	4.9	6.7	9.1	1.8	0.2	21.5
	Imports	2015	15.9	23.9	13.4	4.9	18.1	21.3	2.4	0.0	43.2
Non-agricultural products											
	Final bound										
	MFN applied	2016	30.2	31.3	29.7	8.8	0.0	0.0	0	0	0.1
	Imports	2015	30.6	26.8	32.2	10.4	0.0	0.0	0	0	0.0

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products					23.3	18.8	114	2.6	2.1
Dairy products					16.2	0	44	0.8	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants					6.6	31.2	187	2.0	8.9
Coffee, tea					6.1	43.8	27	1.7	4.7
Cereals & preparations					7.9	26.2	43	4.3	4.1
Oilseeds, fats & oils					2.4	52.8	5	1.9	61.3
Sugars and confectionery					7.6	26.1	25	0.8	2.0
Beverages & tobacco					22.7	0	45	2.7	0
Cotton					0.0	100.0	0	0.1	100.0
Other agricultural products					1.2	76.1	10	1.4	81.2
Fish & fish products					3.1	53.1	26	0.4	30.5
Minerals & metals					4.9	36.9	47	16.1	32.6
Petroleum					2.6	72.9	10	9.3	83.3
Chemicals					3.2	52.6	20	14.1	37.2
Wood, paper, etc.					5.3	30.4	15	4.7	23.6
Textiles					8.9	4.4	15	5.2	6.0
Clothing					15.0	0	15	2.3	0
Leather, footwear, etc.					7.3	23.3	15	5.6	4.1
Non-electrical machinery					5.6	18.8	15	8.4	22.0
Electrical machinery					5.9	31.4	15	5.6	15.8
Transport equipment					5.7	27.2	15	6.7	10.7
Manufactures, n.e.s.					6.2	25.2	15	3.3	46.8

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports		
	in million		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit						
Agricultural products										
1. European Union	2015	180	25	140	14.6	9.5	7.8	86.5	94.1	
2. Turkey	2015	175	5	10	59.6	116.1	39.0	88.9	60.2	
3. Serbia	2015	65	19	55	22.4	20.3	20.3	100.0	100.0	
4. Belarus	2015	62	2	16	8.8	7.1	1.8	4.3	16.5	
5. The FYR of Macedonia	2015	29	15	28	23.6	22.5	22.5	100.0	100.0	
Non-agricultural products										
1. European Union	2015	3,301	52	376	4.1	3.3	3.3	99.6	99.9	
2. Serbia	2015	352	37	163	8.1	5.0	5.0	100.0	100.0	
3. Montenegro	2015	105	42	271	4.1	2.8	2.8	100.0	100.0	
4. Switzerland	2015	77	30	164	2.8	2.8	2.8	100.0	100.0	
5. Turkey	2015	74	24	47	6.4	8.5	8.5	100.0	100.0	

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		18.8	36.6	15.7	Binding coverage:		Total 94.3
Simple average MFN applied	2016	7.6	8.5	7.5			Non-Ag 93.4
Trade weighted average	2015	4.9	11.6	4.2	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2015	7.6	0.7	6.9	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		37.5

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	21.9	2.3	1.6	1.5	14.4	36.3	18.9	3.0	0
MFN applied	46.1	11.2	13.7	6.6	15.9	6.0	0.3	0.2	13.8
Imports	27.1	17.8	10.3	4.3	32.6	7.7	0.1	0.1	20.4
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	13.0	5.2	21.3	20.1	19.8	14.0	0	0.0	0
MFN applied	63.5	2.3	5.7	8.0	13.2	7.4	0.0	0.0	0.9
Imports	69.0	11.8	1.9	3.4	11.2	2.7	0.0	0.0	11.3

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	37.4	30.6	160	100	10.9	60.6	82	0.3	48.9
Dairy products	20.4	0	37	100	7.8	23.8	21	0.7	61.3
Fruit, vegetables, plants	28.0	20.7	99	100	9.2	34.9	99	1.1	10.5
Coffee, tea	65.4	20.8	170	100	7.2	45.8	25	0.2	13.0
Cereals & preparations	44.2	0.3	597	100	9.0	39.7	103	2.9	44.5
Oilseeds, fats & oils	44.9	5.7	81	98.8	7.6	20.5	20	0.6	1.1
Sugars and confectionery	75.2	0	105	100	10.3	58.8	37	0.8	5.6
Beverages & tobacco	89.0	4.1	597	100	19.8	8.8	111	1.6	2.3
Cotton	52.0	0	60	100	4.4	66.7	15	0.0	2.9
Other agricultural products	12.0	54.4	72	100	2.2	85.5	25	0.5	56.7
Fish & fish products	18.5	50.0	37	1.8	6.3	62.7	30	0.2	69.0
Minerals & metals	11.7	16.1	30	96.0	4.0	71.6	30	46.3	95.6
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	0.5	55.6	15	10.1	2.4
Chemicals	12.4	6.3	30	99.6	2.3	83.2	20	6.4	58.7
Wood, paper, etc.	11.7	12.7	30	100	6.1	61.2	45	2.7	35.2
Textiles	22.2	3.1	30	99.1	16.8	18.1	156	0.9	14.9
Clothing	44.9	0	45	100	41.0	2.1	45	1.3	1.2
Leather, footwear, etc.	20.7	0	30	96.2	13.3	35.6	43	1.9	10.0
Non-electrical machinery	9.2	39.2	30	100	1.5	90.5	30	7.2	92.0
Electrical machinery	17.3	6.1	30	99.6	4.6	67.6	25	4.8	54.0
Transport equipment	18.4	17.6	50	100	6.1	65.7	30	6.6	23.3
Manufactures, n.e.s.	12.5	26.0	30	95.2	3.8	78.4	30	3.1	87.6

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2015	43	1	2	25.7	45.6	45.6	100.0	100.0
2. South Africa	2015	42	7	12	10.7	25.8	25.8	100.0	100.0
3. Norway	2015	24	1	2	291.6	331.8	244.7	0.0	0.0
4. Zimbabwe	2015	7	12	20	38.4	51.2	51.2	100.0	100.0
5. Namibia	2015	1	14	54	10.6	19.2	19.2	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2015	1,624	1	2	3.4	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. India	2015	542	1	2	7.1	9.8	0.0	6.7	0.0
3. United Arab Emirates	2015	506	1	1	2.5	0.0	0.0	50.0	99.5
4. South Africa	2015	383	27	90	9.0	5.1	5.1	100.0	100.0
5. Singapore	2015	312	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0



**Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges**

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		31.4	35.4	30.8	Binding coverage:		Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2016	13.5	10.0	14.1			Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2015	10.4	12.3	10.3	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0.2
Imports in billion US\$	2015	170.8	8.6	162.2	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
Tariff lines and import values (in %)										
Agricultural products										
Final bound		2.7	0.0	0.4	1.1	7.1	74.9	13.7	0	0
MFN applied	2016	7.2	7.1	57.4	14.1	13.4	0.9	0	0	0
Imports	2015	2.5	2.0	50.9	21.2	19.3	4.1	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0.7	0.1	0.6	2.1	23.7	72.7	0	0	0
MFN applied	2016	4.9	14.5	13.0	27.9	25.7	13.9	0	0	0
Imports	2015	25.6	9.5	12.3	24.7	20.1	7.7	0	0	0

**Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups**

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	37.8	5.4	55	100	8.3	6.5	16	0.2	1.7
Dairy products	48.8	0	55	100	18.3	0	28	0.2	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	34.1	1.0	55	100	9.8	5.6	35	1.1	2.0
Coffee, tea	34.1	0	35	100	13.3	0	20	0.2	0
Cereals & preparations	42.9	0.8	55	100	10.7	14.7	20	1.6	1.5
Oilseeds, fats & oils	34.6	0.4	35	100	7.6	10.8	12	0.6	1.2
Sugars and confectionery	34.4	0	35	100	16.5	0	20	0.1	0
Beverages & tobacco	37.7	0	55	100	17.2	0	20	0.5	0
Cotton	55.0	0	55	100	6.4	0	8	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	28.8	7.9	55	100	7.7	8.9	14	0.5	14.6
Fish & fish products	33.6	3.8	35	100	10.4	3.9	16	0.7	14.9
Minerals & metals	32.9	0.6	35	100	10.1	6.4	20	17.6	42.0
Petroleum	35.0	0	35	100	0.1	97.2	6	9.4	99.6
Chemicals	21.1	0.4	35	100	8.3	0.8	18	18.7	3.6
Wood, paper, etc.	28.4	2.6	35	100	10.8	2.9	18	1.4	6.5
Textiles	34.8	0	35	100	23.3	0	35	2.6	0
Clothing	35.0	0	35	100	35.0	0	35	1.4	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	34.6	0	35	100	15.7	0.6	35	2.1	0.4
Non-electrical machinery	32.4	0.4	35	100	12.8	11.7	20	14.4	22.4
Electrical machinery	31.9	2.6	35	100	14.1	10.5	20	11.8	11.5
Transport equipment	33.1	0	35	100	18.2	11.1	35	10.4	12.8
Manufactures, n.e.s.	33.0	0.8	35	100	15.3	8.8	35	4.4	17.5

**Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced**

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports		
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		Weighted	TL	Value
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit			in %		in %	
Agricultural products										
1. China	2015	19,858	5	6	15.6	5.9	0.2	4.0	0.6	
2. European Union	2015	14,223	15	33	13.9	7.5	0.0	12.9	66.8	
3. United States of America	2015	3,969	17	36	8.5	14.8	0.3	70.4	61.6	
4. Japan	2015	3,038	12	16	15.3	6.5	1.1	37.5	55.9	
5. Russian Federation	2015	2,495	9	18	19.0	11.7	2.2	12.6	48.3	
Non-agricultural products										
1. China	2015	24,231	13	25	8.4	0.5	0.0	12.0	89.1	
2. United States of America	2015	20,392	43	337	3.6	0.9	0.4	78.7	89.2	
3. European Union	2015	18,075	51	364	4.3	1.1	0.0	22.6	75.1	
4. Argentina	2015	12,578	53	611	15.1	16.4	16.4	100.0	100.0	
5. Japan	2015	4,469	15	23	4.1	0.3	0.2	79.8	97.6	

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		25.6	32.7	24.4	Binding coverage:		Total 95.5
Simple average MFN applied	2016	1.2	0.1	1.3			Non-Ag 95.1
Trade weighted average	2015	1.2	0.1	1.4	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2015	3.2	0.5	2.8	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	1.1	0	0	83.8	11.8	0.1	1.0	2.2
MFN applied	2016	98.5	1.4	0.1	0	0.0	0	0	1.1
Imports	2015	98.0	2.0	0.0	0	0	0	0	0.4
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	65.4	29.7	0	0	0
MFN applied	2016	79.6	17.4	1.4	0.3	1.2	0.1	0	0.1
Imports	2015	71.9	26.2	0.1	0.2	1.6	0.0	0	6.7

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	26.9	0	50	100	0.0	100.0	0	1.7	100.0
Dairy products	21.0	0	50	100	0.0	100.0	0	1.1	100.0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	26.5	0	50	100	0.0	100.0	0	2.4	100.0
Coffee, tea	15.2	0	50	100	1.3	54.2	6	1.0	72.0
Cereals & preparations	22.3	0	50	100	0.1	99.7	50	4.0	100.0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	20.0	0	20	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.5	100.0
Sugars and confectionery	28.8	0	50	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.3	100.0
Beverages & tobacco	224.9	0	> 1000	67.3	0.0	100.0	0	1.7	100.0
Cotton	20.0	0	20	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	20.9	0	50	100	0.0	100.0	0	1.8	100.0
Fish & fish products	23.2	0	30	100	0.0	100.0	0	1.3	100.0
Minerals & metals	20.3	0	40	98.2	0.3	96.2	20	19.0	99.5
Petroleum	20.0	0	20	100	0.5	66.7	2	6.0	5.4
Chemicals	20.9	0	50	94.8	0.5	94.6	126	8.4	88.3
Wood, paper, etc.	25.9	0	40	97.2	1.6	68.0	5	3.2	58.6
Textiles	25.9	0	40	100	0.8	86.7	10	1.3	75.4
Clothing	30.0	0	30	100	0.0	100.0	0	1.1	100.0
Leather, footwear, etc.	23.6	0	40	100	3.2	69.1	20	1.8	38.7
Non-electrical machinery	28.2	0	40	99.8	2.6	57.6	20	13.3	68.3
Electrical machinery	38.8	0	40	76.1	5.1	13.3	20	7.9	5.4
Transport equipment	24.3	0	40	67.2	2.4	87.8	20	18.0	97.8
Manufactures, n.e.s.	23.8	0	40	86.2	2.7	54.5	20	4.2	42.9

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Malaysia	2015	0	13	29	3.2	4.9	4.9	100.0	100.0
2. Canada	2015	0	1	1	5.4	10.5	0.0	33.3	0.2
3. Egypt	2015	0	3	3	2.0	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
4. India	2015	0	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Hong Kong, China	2015	0	2	3	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Japan	2015	2,341	1	1	0.1	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. Korea, Republic of	2015	967	1	2	6.8	3.0	3.0	97.1	100.0
3. Thailand	2015	708	1	1	12.8	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. India	2015	554	1	1	6.4	0.0	0.0	23.8	99.4
5. New Zealand	2015	367	1	1	4.1	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0



## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		44.1	97.9	13.8	Binding coverage:		Total 39.6
Simple average MFN applied	2016	12.2	15.8	11.5			Non-Ag 29.6
Trade weighted average	2015	9.3	14.5	8.5	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2015	3.0	0.4	2.6	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0.6	1.3	0	0.1	0	97.8	0	0
MFN applied	2016	0	27.0	19.2	0	41.7	12.0	0	0
Imports	2015	0	18.2	32.2	0	41.7	7.9	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0.8	11.8	6.6	5.2	3.9	0	1.4	0	0
MFN applied	2016	1.8	39.8	21.9	0	36.1	0.4	0	0
Imports	2015	11.9	28.6	41.2	0	18.0	0.4	0	0

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	100.0	0	100	100	24.5	0	35	0.0	0
Dairy products	60.1	0	100	100	17.0	0	35	0.7	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	100.0	0	100	100	17.9	0	35	0.3	0
Coffee, tea	100.0	0	100	100	18.5	0	35	0.8	0
Cereals & preparations	98.4	0	100	100	13.6	0	35	6.8	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	96.5	0	100	98.8	11.1	0	35	1.2	0
Sugars and confectionery	100.0	0	100	100	12.6	0	35	1.5	0
Beverages & tobacco	93.6	0	100	100	17.3	0	35	2.3	0
Cotton	100.0	0	100	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	100.0	0	100	100	9.6	0	20	0.2	0
Fish & fish products	12.9	36.0	100	11.2	15.6	0	20	0.4	0
Minerals & metals	5.9	11.5	16	5.8	11.6	1.9	20	16.6	17.6
Petroleum	7.5	0	10	83.3	7.7	19.0	10	24.1	0.0
Chemicals	37.6	0	100	1.8	7.4	3.8	35	12.6	50.4
Wood, paper, etc.	82.0	0	100	23.0	11.3	5.1	20	1.8	8.7
Textiles	18.4	0	25	26.4	16.1	0.3	35	1.2	7.5
Clothing	15.0	0	15	70.8	20.0	0	20	0.4	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	17.5	0	25	27.7	12.3	1.3	20	1.3	4.4
Non-electrical machinery	5.3	3.9	25	91.2	6.8	0	20	10.1	0
Electrical machinery	6.9	0	7	93.5	11.2	0.4	20	5.2	12.7
Transport equipment	12.6	0.3	25	72.3	8.1	2.5	20	10.2	0.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	55.9	0	100	5.6	14.2	2.1	20	2.2	0.3

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		Weighted	TL
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit			in %		in %
Agricultural products									
1. Viet Nam	2015	72	2	2	8.8	0.4	0.0	50.0	91.8
2. European Union	2015	50	6	13	8.0	1.4	1.4	100.0	100.0
3. Indonesia	2015	49	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. Turkey	2015	44	1	1	15.5	0.5	0.0	20.0	96.0
5. Japan	2015	41	1	1	1.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Switzerland	2015	997	1	1	2.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. India	2015	217	1	1	9.2	10.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3. Canada	2015	28	2	3	4.7	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. China	2015	26	1	1	4.5	0.0	0.0	33.3	100.0
5. European Union	2015	10	19	35	3.3	1.1	1.1	100.0	100.0

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		69.0	94.9	26.4	Binding coverage:		Total 22.9
Simple average MFN applied	2016	12.8	20.1	11.6			Non-Ag 10.2
Trade weighted average	2015	10.6	28.3	8.0	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2015	0.6	0.1	0.5	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	2.9	0.5	0	0.3	0	2.1	94.1	0	0
MFN applied	2016	15.5	0	16.1	0	64.2	0.8	2.6	1.2
Imports	2015	20.7	0	19.3	0	37.1	4.7	18.2	16.6
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0.5	1.5	0.5	0.5	5.8	0	1.4	0	0
MFN applied	2016	40.4	0	22.0	0	36.2	0.4	0.0	0.9
Imports	2015	63.5	0	10.3	0	24.9	1.4	0	0.9

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	100.0	0	100	100	23.1	7.7	25	0.6	14.1
Dairy products	21.4	78.6	100	100	51.7	0	60	0.2	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	98.6	0	100	100	22.1	8.4	25	0.8	31.1
Coffee, tea	97.9	2.1	100	100	19.6	16.7	25	0.0	0.0
Cereals & preparations	96.2	3.8	100	100	20.6	12.5	50	6.6	27.5
Oilseeds, fats & oils	99.4	0	100	98.8	11.6	20.5	25	1.6	27.7
Sugars and confectionery	83.8	5.9	100	100	40.0	0	100	1.3	0
Beverages & tobacco	77.9	0	100	100	25.3	0	35	1.4	0
Cotton	100.0	0	100	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	99.7	0	100	100	10.9	38.2	25	0.1	26.5
Fish & fish products	19.2	66.7	100	5.4	24.7	0.3	25	0.3	0.1
Minerals & metals	7.9	0	18	2.1	10.6	35.9	35	14.1	32.0
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	4.3	61.4	25	19.9	98.1
Chemicals	9.5	16.4	100	8.6	3.9	77.9	25	13.4	85.2
Wood, paper, etc.	19.4	0	20	9.5	14.0	25.6	25	4.1	19.4
Textiles	25.2	0	100	38.4	19.5	6.9	75	2.0	23.3
Clothing	19.7	0	20	8.2	25.2	0	50	1.9	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	74.5	0	100	19.5	12.7	21.1	25	2.4	9.9
Non-electrical machinery	6.0	0	6	2.9	3.2	75.2	25	8.6	83.5
Electrical machinery	2.5	75.0	10	0.8	10.9	35.4	35	9.5	85.4
Transport equipment	74.7	0	100	12.6	6.0	62.7	25	7.9	12.2
Manufactures, n.e.s.	46.2	1.8	100	5.0	14.8	31.4	40	2.9	70.0

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2015	40	1	1	7.3	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
2. Pakistan	2015	18	1	1	8.3	10.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3. United States of America	2015	8	1	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. Rwanda	2015	4	9	22	22.6	23.9	23.9	100.0	100.0
5. Uganda	2015	1	2	2	15.0	14.2	14.2	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United Arab Emirates	2015	164	1	1	4.2	0.0	0.0	16.7	100.0
2. Rwanda	2015	5	12	23	17.9	21.9	21.9	100.0	100.0
3. China	2015	2	2	3	2.7	0.4	0.4	100.0	100.0
4. European Union	2015	2	2	3	2.5	1.8	1.8	100.0	100.0
5. Uganda	2015	2	3	7	7.5	5.6	5.6	100.0	100.0



**Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges**

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		2008
Simple average final bound		16.0	19.3	15.4	Binding coverage:		Total 100.0
Simple average MFN applied	2015	10.0	12.2	9.7			Non-Ag 100.0
Trade weighted average	2015	11.6	15.6	9.8	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2015	0.6	0.2	0.4	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	18.1	17.6	2.3	46.2	13.4	2.4	0	0
MFN applied	2015	30.7	21.0	8.9	0	24.3	15.1	0	0
Imports	2015	10.3	41.0	5.4	0	16.3	27.0	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	5.5	35.0	14.8	2.4	27.3	14.2	1.0	0	0
MFN applied	2015	47.2	14.1	9.7	0.0	14.1	14.9	0	0
Imports	2015	27.3	34.3	14.2	0.0	10.4	13.8	0	0

**Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups**

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	23.9	0	35	100	17.7	9.3	50	4.1	0.8
Dairy products	18.1	0	25	100	8.0	0	20	5.1	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	19.3	0	35	100	9.2	40.0	30	4.4	34.0
Coffee, tea	30.6	0	55	100	25.2	0	50	0.6	0
Cereals & preparations	17.3	0	45	100	13.6	9.1	40	9.0	11.2
Oilseeds, fats & oils	11.4	0	20	100	2.2	56.2	5	2.7	12.7
Sugars and confectionery	15.0	0	35	100	9.4	0	30	1.4	0
Beverages & tobacco	36.3	0	55	100	30.9	15.2	50	4.2	0.6
Cotton	5.0	0	5	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	15.0	0	50	100	9.8	48.8	50	0.5	83.6
Fish & fish products	25.4	0	45	100	22.8	4.0	40	0.6	0.1
Minerals & metals	13.7	1.8	55	100	5.5	65.8	50	13.8	39.4
Petroleum	10.1	0	25	100	3.8	44.9	20	11.7	4.1
Chemicals	8.6	1.0	55	100	3.4	75.8	50	8.3	44.6
Wood, paper, etc.	16.0	6.2	55	99.6	10.8	25.4	50	5.5	19.1
Textiles	19.9	0	55	100	15.3	5.1	50	1.9	8.2
Clothing	36.7	0	45	100	34.1	0	40	0.8	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	21.3	5.0	50	100	17.9	20.8	50	1.2	6.4
Non-electrical machinery	7.0	12.5	35	100	2.3	78.2	30	7.5	48.5
Electrical machinery	12.7	30.6	35	100	9.1	27.8	30	8.3	19.7
Transport equipment	15.5	6.7	55	100	10.5	56.7	50	6.0	26.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	19.9	12.4	55	100	13.2	38.3	50	2.3	36.0

**Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced**

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		Weighted	TL
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit			in %		in %
Agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2015	1	4	6	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2015	1	7	13	8.2	5.8	3.1	74.2	83.6
3. Nigeria	2014	0	2	2	9.3	8.0	8.0	100.0	100.0
4. Guyana	2015	0	1	1	40.0	40.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Japan	2015	0	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2015	70	8	15	4.6	16.8	16.8	100.0	100.0
2. Turkey	2015	3	2	4	32.0	4.1	0.0	60.0	94.9
3. Indonesia	2015	3	1	1	7.5	0.2	0.0	25.0	97.3
4. India	2015	3	4	4	5.6	4.9	0.0	11.1	8.0
5. Morocco	2015	2	1	2	21.3	11.2	11.1	75.0	100.0

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		2004
Simple average final bound		19.5	27.9	18.0	Binding coverage:		Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2016	11.2	14.9	10.6			Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2015	9.3	12.1	9.1	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2015	10.6	1.0	9.6	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	3.8	7.3	17.1	15.8	55.1	0.8	0	0
MFN applied	2016	14.3	0	37.6	22.8	0	25.3	0	0
Imports	2015	19.5	0	42.9	20.5	0	17.2	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	1.0	0	28.5	29.2	17.1	24.3	0	0	0
MFN applied	2016	16.0	0.0	44.0	32.5	0	7.5	0	0.0
Imports	2015	18.3	0.0	52.8	22.7	0	6.2	0	0.0

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	30.7	0	40	100	26.7	8.8	35	0.2	41.1
Dairy products	35.7	0	40	100	20.9	0	35	0.2	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	26.2	0	40	100	11.9	9.5	35	0.2	0.1
Coffee, tea	36.6	0	40	100	26.7	0	35	0.1	0
Cereals & preparations	27.6	0	40	100	12.4	26.4	35	1.6	5.4
Oilseeds, fats & oils	22.1	0	40	100	8.1	15.7	35	0.5	68.7
Sugars and confectionery	27.9	0	40	100	7.0	0	7	0.2	0
Beverages & tobacco	42.9	0	60	100	23.7	0	35	3.7	0
Cotton	7.0	0	7	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	24.6	0	40	100	11.1	25.4	35	2.7	49.9
Fish & fish products	27.0	0	40	100	22.5	0.9	35	0.1	27.8
Minerals & metals	20.4	0	40	100	7.4	30.3	35	15.2	58.7
Petroleum	25.0	0	40	100	9.9	2.1	35	0.2	0
Chemicals	9.6	0	40	100	7.3	15.4	35	6.5	44.0
Wood, paper, etc.	25.1	0	35	100	9.8	4.0	35	3.0	0.9
Textiles	9.9	0	40	100	5.4	25.6	15	36.1	6.6
Clothing	17.5	0	20	100	14.2	0	15	0.8	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	28.7	0	40	100	12.6	1.3	35	3.6	0.2
Non-electrical machinery	15.6	1.8	35	100	13.2	9.3	35	6.3	13.1
Electrical machinery	27.2	10.9	35	100	17.2	10.6	35	4.8	3.9
Transport equipment	24.3	0	43	100	15.8	8.8	35	11.0	8.3
Manufactures, n.e.s.	25.2	1.6	35	100	14.7	15.6	35	3.2	13.6

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Viet Nam	2015	414	4	5	13.6	4.9	4.6	87.1	96.1
2. Thailand	2015	225	3	3	36.6	38.3	38.3	100.0	100.0
3. European Union	2015	202	3	5	10.2	19.8	19.8	100.0	100.0
4. China	2015	112	5	6	19.8	43.0	12.8	89.1	36.8
5. Malaysia	2015	49	2	2	13.2	34.4	17.1	76.2	14.9
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2015	4,309	9	82	6.3	11.9	11.9	99.9	100.0
2. United States of America	2015	2,959	15	98	9.8	16.3	0.2	37.4	7.0
3. Japan	2015	961	15	104	10.7	16.0	16.0	97.6	97.7
4. Canada	2015	805	10	77	10.2	17.0	17.0	100.0	100.0
5. China	2015	555	17	87	13.2	11.1	11.0	99.1	98.9



## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		79.9	80.0	68.8	Binding coverage:		Total 14.4
Simple average MFN applied							Non-Ag 0.2
Trade weighted average					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0	99.9	0	0
MFN applied									
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0.1	0.1	0	0
MFN applied									
Imports									

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	80.0	0	80	100					
Dairy products	80.0	0	80	100					
Fruit, vegetables, plants	80.0	0	80	100					
Coffee, tea	80.0	0	80	100					
Cereals & preparations	80.0	0	80	100					
Oilseeds, fats & oils	80.0	0	80	98.8					
Sugars and confectionery	80.0	0	80	100					
Beverages & tobacco	80.0	0	80	100					
Cotton	80.0	0	80	100					
Other agricultural products	80.0	0	80	100					
Fish & fish products	80.0	0	80	0.9					
Minerals & metals	-	-	-	0					
Petroleum	-	-	-	0					
Chemicals	80.0	0	80	0.4					
Wood, paper, etc.	-	-	-	0					
Textiles	50.0	0	50	0.5					
Clothing	-	-	-	0					
Leather, footwear, etc.	-	-	-	0					
Non-electrical machinery	-	-	-	0					
Electrical machinery	-	-	-	0					
Transport equipment	-	-	-	0					
Manufactures, n.e.s.	-	-	-	0					

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		Weighted	TL
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit			in %		in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2015	807	3	5	9.2	6.8	6.8	100.0	100.0
2. China	2015	79	2	2	11.3	18.6	17.7	2.8	45.3
3. Malaysia	2015	52	1	1	2.5	0.0	0.0	66.7	99.6
4. Singapore	2015	36	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Bangladesh	2015	33	1	1	2.5	0.0	0.0	50.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2015	1,172	5	14	3.6	0.6	0.6	100.0	100.0
2. China	2015	703	2	5	5.6	0.1	0.0	45.2	99.1
3. India	2015	532	2	2	9.9	0.5	0.0	8.0	91.6
4. United Arab Emirates	2015	376	1	1	4.6	0.1	0.0	8.4	97.7
5. Viet Nam	2015	144	1	3	2.3	0.0	0.0	83.3	100.0

**Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges**

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		6.5	15.4	5.2	Binding coverage:		Total 99.7
Simple average MFN applied	2016	4.1	15.6	2.2			Non-Ag 99.7
Trade weighted average	2015	3.1	12.4	2.3	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		9.7
Imports in billion US\$	2015	408.3	34.1	374.2	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		6.0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	46.1	16.1	20.8	7.9	1.5	2.1	0.9	4.7	19.5
MFN applied 2016	59.6	9.0	16.2	6.0	1.1	2.0	0.9	5.1	12.2
Imports 2015	53.3	12.8	18.0	10.5	0.3	2.1	0.0	0.8	12.8
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	38.1	7.5	39.3	7.9	6.8	0	0	0	0.3
MFN applied 2016	78.5	3.2	10.7	1.3	6.3	0	0	0	0
Imports 2015	67.8	1.4	26.6	0.7	3.4	0	0	0	0

**Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups**

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	27.0	46.1	368	100	23.5	66.0	368	0.8	58.9
Dairy products	218.5	0	314	100	248.9	0	314	0.1	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	3.7	56.0	19	100	3.3	60.0	19	2.4	81.2
Coffee, tea	7.4	55.0	265	100	10.4	76.4	265	0.7	67.2
Cereals & preparations	17.6	15.3	277	100	20.5	36.4	277	1.6	18.2
Oilseeds, fats & oils	5.4	47.0	218	100	3.8	62.0	218	0.4	71.4
Sugars and confectionery	4.3	7.8	13	100	3.5	34.3	13	0.2	41.9
Beverages & tobacco	6.5	26.3	256	100	3.8	47.9	256	1.3	31.8
Cotton	0.8	90.0	8	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	3.3	65.9	206	100	2.9	79.9	206	0.7	60.2
Fish & fish products	1.0	80.0	11	100	0.9	81.0	11	0.7	78.6
Minerals & metals	2.7	50.6	16	99.5	1.0	85.0	16	12.7	84.6
Petroleum	6.8	0	8	80.0	0.9	82.8	5	6.1	99.3
Chemicals	4.4	28.2	16	100	0.8	87.6	16	11.7	74.3
Wood, paper, etc.	1.5	78.4	16	100	0.9	87.6	18	4.7	81.0
Textiles	10.6	9.2	18	100	2.3	83.4	18	1.7	45.7
Clothing	17.2	0.9	18	100	16.5	5.4	18	2.2	2.7
Leather, footwear, etc.	7.2	24.0	20	100	3.8	67.0	20	2.3	26.3
Non-electrical machinery	3.2	50.3	14	100	0.4	93.9	9	15.5	96.7
Electrical machinery	3.7	45.6	11	100	1.1	83.8	9	9.7	89.1
Transport equipment	5.6	27.8	16	93.3	5.7	41.5	25	18.8	16.2
Manufactures, n.e.s.	3.9	44.7	18	99.7	2.5	61.2	16	5.7	76.0

**Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced**

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit					
Agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2015	22,315	26	186	6.2	3.9	3.8	92.7	99.4
2. China	2015	4,669	9	15	14.9	12.0	0.0	5.3	0.6
3. Japan	2015	3,342	15	31	15.8	8.1	0.0	32.8	65.7
4. European Union	2015	2,456	20	58	13.2	3.5	0.0	17.2	78.4
5. Mexico	2015	1,756	18	41	16.8	10.9	10.4	94.4	99.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2015	256,914	54	738	3.5	1.3	1.3	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2015	25,564	54	547	4.6	1.0	0.0	21.6	79.8
3. China	2015	21,544	36	173	8.6	1.8	0.0	10.4	69.6
4. Mexico	2015	7,969	49	547	4.6	4.2	4.2	100.0	100.0
5. Japan	2015	5,774	35	178	2.1	0.9	0.0	64.5	79.1

# Central African Republic

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		36.1	30.0	37.7	Binding coverage:		Total 62.0
Simple average MFN applied	2016	18.0	21.7	17.4			Non-Ag 56.2
Trade weighted average	2015	18.4	16.5	18.7	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2015	0.5	0.1	0.4	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %	
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)									
Agricultural products										
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	99.8	0	0	0	
MFN applied	2016	0.1	12.7	21.7	0.1	7.6	57.8	0	0	0.4
Imports	2015	6.9	30.5	8.0	6.7	0.9	46.9	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound	0	0	0	0	1.7	54.3	0.2	0	0	
MFN applied	2016	0.7	3.7	50.5	0.0	13.7	31.3	0	0	0.4
Imports	2015	2.0	10.5	35.5	0	8.6	43.4	0	0	0

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	30.0	0	30	100	19.0	0	30	0.6	0
Dairy products	30.0	0	30	100	19.3	0	30	0.4	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	30.0	0	30	100	27.1	0	30	0.8	0
Coffee, tea	30.0	0	30	100	29.9	0	30	0.2	0
Cereals & preparations	30.0	0	30	100	18.8	0.5	30	8.3	11.7
Oilseeds, fats & oils	30.0	0	30	98.6	19.4	0	30	1.4	0
Sugars and confectionery	30.0	0	30	100	20.6	0	30	0.9	0
Beverages & tobacco	30.0	0	30	100	27.3	0	30	1.5	0
Cotton	30.0	0	30	100	11.0	0	30	0	0
Other agricultural products	30.0	0	30	100	16.5	0	30	0.1	0
Fish & fish products	30.0	0	30	1.6	25.3	0	30	1.6	0
Minerals & metals	41.9	0	50	60.8	16.9	0	30	3.8	0
Petroleum	30.0	0	30	100	10.0	0	10	0.4	0
Chemicals	31.2	0	50	82.5	11.4	0	30	11.3	0
Wood, paper, etc.	50.0	0	50	11.0	19.4	4.3	30	3.0	11.1
Textiles	40.8	0	50	1.0	19.5	0.2	30	2.8	0
Clothing	-	-	-	0	30.0	0	30	0.1	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	49.1	0	50	27.0	20.3	1.3	30	0.7	0.7
Non-electrical machinery	32.2	0	50	88.7	12.3	0.4	30	19.7	0.1
Electrical machinery	37.2	0	50	92.7	16.9	0	30	10.6	0
Transport equipment	38.7	0	70	87.5	15.4	9.2	30	6.9	19.9
Manufactures, n.e.s.	49.8	0	50	86.0	22.1	0.8	30	25.2	0

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		Weighted	TL
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit			in %		in %
Agricultural products									
1. Indonesia	2015	6	1	1	2.5	0.1	0.0	50.0	98.7
2. Yemen	2015	3	1	1	25.0	25.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3. China	2015	1	2	2	13.3	18.3	17.9	83.3	58.3
4. United States of America	2015	0	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Hong Kong, China	2015	0	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2015	25	1	3	6.9	0.0	0.0	93.0	100.0
2. European Union	2015	13	2	7	2.1	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. Morocco	2015	6	1	2	10.0	10.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
4. Turkey	2015	3	1	2	0.9	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Thailand	2015	3	1	1	7.0	0.0	0.0	80.0	100.0

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1996
Simple average final bound	2016	79.9	80.0	76.6	Binding coverage:	Total 14.6
Simple average MFN applied		17.9	21.9	17.3		Non-Ag 0.4
Trade weighted average					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0	99.9	0	0
MFN applied	0	11.2	22.3	0	8.2	58.0	0	0	0.5
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.4	0	0
MFN applied	0.7	3.8	51.0	0.1	13.2	30.9	0	0	0.7
Imports									

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	80.0	0	80	100	20.0	0	30		
Dairy products	80.0	0	80	100	20.0	0	30		
Fruit, vegetables, plants	80.0	0	80	100	26.8	0	30		
Coffee, tea	80.0	0	80	100	29.9	0	30		
Cereals & preparations	80.0	0	80	100	19.6	0	30		
Oilseeds, fats & oils	80.0	0	80	98.8	20.2	0	30		
Sugars and confectionery	80.0	0	80	100	20.0	0	30		
Beverages & tobacco	80.0	0	80	100	27.2	0	30		
Cotton	80.0	0	80	100	10.0	0	10		
Other agricultural products	80.0	0	80	100	16.0	0	30		
Fish & fish products	80.0	0	80	0.9	24.4	0	30		
Minerals & metals	-	-	-	0	17.1	0	30		
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	10.0	0	10		
Chemicals	80.0	0	80	0.4	11.5	0	30		
Wood, paper, etc.	-	-	-	0	19.4	4.5	30		
Textiles	-	-	-	0	19.7	0.2	30		
Clothing	-	-	-	0	30.0	0	30		
Leather, footwear, etc.	-	-	-	0	20.5	0.6	30		
Non-electrical machinery	-	-	-	0	12.3	0.4	30		
Electrical machinery	-	-	-	0	16.8	0	30		
Transport equipment	75.0	0	75	9.2	15.5	9.2	30		
Manufactures, n.e.s.	-	-	-	0	22.0	0.8	30		

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit					
Agricultural products									
1. Bangladesh	2015	26	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2015	25	2	2	9.3	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. Turkey	2015	22	1	1	3.3	9.8	0.0	66.7	1.6
4. Viet Nam	2015	11	1	1	1.7	0.0	0.0	66.7	100.0
5. United States of America	2015	11	1	1	1.6	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2015	1,656	2	4	0.9	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. India	2015	310	1	1	6.3	0.0	0.0	25.0	100.0
3. Japan	2015	249	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. European Union	2015	96	1	1	3.0	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
5. China	2015	87	1	1	11.9	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0



**Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges**

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		25.1	26.1	25.0	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2016	6.0	6.0	6.0		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2015	5.9	6.0	5.9	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0.2
Imports in billion US\$	2015	63.0	5.5	57.5	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	89.9	9.5	0.6	0	0
MFN applied	2016	0	0	100.0	0	0	0	0	0
Imports	2015	0	0	100.0	0	0	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	100.0	0	0	0	0
MFN applied	2016	0.3	0	99.7	0	0	0	0	0
Imports	2015	1.9	0	98.1	0	0	0	0	0

**Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups**

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	25.0	0	25	100	6.0	0	6	1.8	0
Dairy products	29.2	0	32	100	6.0	0	6	0.3	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	25.0	0	25	100	6.0	0	6	0.8	0
Coffee, tea	25.0	0	25	100	6.0	0	6	0.5	0
Cereals & preparations	25.2	0	32	100	6.0	0	6	2.0	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	29.2	0	32	100	6.0	0	6	1.2	0
Sugars and confectionery	43.3	0	98	100	6.0	0	6	0.5	0
Beverages & tobacco	25.0	0	25	100	6.0	0	6	0.7	0
Cotton	25.0	0	25	100	6.0	0	6	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	25.0	0	25	100	6.0	0	6	1.0	0
Fish & fish products	25.0	0	25	100	6.0	0	6	0.7	0
Minerals & metals	25.0	0.1	25	100	6.0	0	6	12.4	0
Petroleum	25.0	0	25	100	6.0	0	6	10.9	0
Chemicals	25.0	0	25	100	6.0	0	6	12.0	0
Wood, paper, etc.	25.0	0	25	100	6.0	0.5	6	2.7	1.0
Textiles	25.0	0	25	100	6.0	0	6	2.7	0
Clothing	25.0	0	25	100	6.0	0	6	4.1	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	25.0	0	25	100	6.0	0	6	4.1	0
Non-electrical machinery	25.0	0	25	100	6.0	0.2	6	13.4	0
Electrical machinery	25.0	0	25	100	6.0	0.2	6	10.7	0.0
Transport equipment	24.9	0	25	100	5.4	9.2	6	13.3	12.9
Manufactures, n.e.s.	25.0	0	25	100	6.0	0.3	6	4.2	0.0

**Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced**

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		Weighted	TL
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit			in %		in %
Agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2015	2,859	15	49	5.5	2.0	1.7	97.3	94.2
2. European Union	2015	2,644	15	66	14.1	8.5	7.9	85.4	95.5
3. China	2015	1,562	6	17	16.4	12.2	11.8	97.4	98.8
4. Japan	2015	553	13	34	10.9	12.6	9.4	61.4	37.6
5. Mexico	2015	505	14	45	20.1	44.5	43.1	95.3	92.8
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2015	16,877	5	9	9.7	0.2	0.1	97.9	99.5
2. United States of America	2015	5,880	22	62	3.4	1.2	1.0	99.8	93.2
3. European Union	2015	5,834	15	36	4.5	1.4	1.4	99.9	99.7
4. Japan	2015	5,440	7	17	2.9	0.9	0.7	73.8	81.8
5. Korea, Republic of	2015	3,950	8	18	7.3	1.7	1.7	100.0	100.0

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		2001
Simple average final bound		10.0	15.7	9.1	Binding coverage:		Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2016	9.9	15.5	9.0			Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2015	4.4	9.7	4.0	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		4.5
Imports in billion US\$	2015	1,529.1	108.2	1,420.9	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	6.0	7.0	25.9	25.6	26.2	7.0	2.3	0	0
MFN applied 2016	7.2	6.9	26.4	24.5	25.6	6.6	2.7	0	0.3
Imports 2015	1.5	49.2	20.6	16.3	6.5	4.3	1.6	0	0.8
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	6.6	18.5	47.1	14.5	12.0	1.4	0	0	0
MFN applied 2016	6.9	18.8	47.0	14.9	11.1	1.2	0	0	0.3
Imports 2015	51.1	17.9	23.8	2.5	4.3	0.1	0	0	0.4

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	14.9	10.4	25	100	14.2	13.4	25	0.5	6.4
Dairy products	12.2	0	20	100	12.3	0	20	0.2	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	14.8	4.9	30	100	14.8	4.9	30	0.7	1.4
Coffee, tea	14.9	0	32	100	14.9	0	32	0.1	0
Cereals & preparations	23.7	3.3	65	100	23.0	8.8	65	1.0	0.0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	11.1	7.1	30	100	10.9	9.1	30	3.1	0.0
Sugars and confectionery	27.4	0	50	100	28.7	0	50	0.1	0
Beverages & tobacco	23.2	2.1	65	100	23.5	2.1	65	0.4	9.4
Cotton	22.0	0	40	100	18.0	10.0	40	0.2	0
Other agricultural products	12.1	9.3	38	100	11.8	8.5	38	0.8	3.0
Fish & fish products	11.0	6.1	23	100	10.7	4.6	23	0.6	0.4
Minerals & metals	8.0	5.6	50	100	7.8	5.9	50	22.4	57.0
Petroleum	5.0	20.0	9	100	5.3	16.7	9	9.7	90.4
Chemicals	6.7	0.5	47	100	6.7	0.4	47	10.9	0.6
Wood, paper, etc.	5.0	22.3	20	100	4.5	35.7	20	3.0	84.6
Textiles	9.8	0.2	38	100	9.6	0	38	1.3	0
Clothing	16.1	0	25	100	16.0	0	25	0.3	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	13.7	0.6	25	100	13.5	0.6	25	1.5	1.2
Non-electrical machinery	8.4	7.9	35	100	8.2	9.2	35	8.9	39.8
Electrical machinery	8.9	25.8	35	100	8.9	24.7	35	21.4	86.0
Transport equipment	11.4	0.8	45	100	11.4	0.8	45	6.4	0.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	12.2	15.2	35	100	12.1	10.3	35	6.5	20.0

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$	95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %	
		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit						
Agricultural products									
1. Japan	2015	6,591	27	139	14.6	9.8	2.6	38.6	30.8
2. European Union	2015	5,511	29	157	11.9	7.3	0.0	16.2	50.2
3. Hong Kong, China	2015	4,623	25	115	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. United States of America	2015	4,299	25	126	4.0	2.8	0.0	28.4	46.9
5. Korea, Republic of	2015	2,468	25	122	53.4	90.3	0.1	4.0	7.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2015	468,188	65	1,191	4.0	3.0	0.0	39.0	56.5
2. European Union	2015	375,599	71	1,629	4.5	3.2	0.0	22.5	46.5
3. Hong Kong, China	2015	252,919	55	561	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. Japan	2015	152,319	65	1,176	3.8	2.2	0.5	68.3	79.3
5. Korea, Republic of	2015	81,887	68	1,471	6.5	4.5	0.5	17.1	45.2

**Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges**

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		42.1	91.5	34.6	Binding coverage:		Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2016	6.6	13.7	5.5			Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2015	6.3	17.2	5.0	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		27.9
Imports in billion US\$	2015	51.8	5.3	46.5	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		28.5

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0.2	0.2	0.6	74.2	24.9	0
MFN applied	2016	5.8	13.6	28.6	43.0	6.0	0.0	3.0	0	0
Imports	2015	0.2	4.4	19.8	56.5	13.0	0.9	5.2	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		2.4	0	0	0	0	97.5	0.1	0.1	0
MFN applied	2016	58.1	9.9	11.1	14.7	3.2	3.0	0	0	6.3
Imports	2015	55.6	14.2	13.9	8.7	0	5.3	0	0	2.4

**Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups**

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	97.4	0	209	100	20.8	0	80	0.5	0
Dairy products	136.7	0	159	100	43.5	0	98	0.2	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	72.7	0	178	100	12.7	2.1	60	1.1	0
Coffee, tea	70.0	0	70	100	12.8	0	15	0.2	0
Cereals & preparations	107.8	0	195	100	14.7	0	80	4.2	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	131.6	0	227	100	5.9	45.8	15	2.4	0.8
Sugars and confectionery	106.8	0	130	100	13.7	0	20	0.2	0
Beverages & tobacco	92.1	0	137	100	14.1	0	15	0.7	0
Cotton	75.8	0	99	100	5.0	0	5	0.1	0
Other agricultural products	76.9	0	151	100	9.4	0.7	70	0.7	0.4
Fish & fish products	37.5	0	104	100	14.2	4.5	15	0.7	6.9
Minerals & metals	35.0	0.1	35	100	2.4	72.6	15	10.4	61.9
Petroleum	35.0	0	35	100	2.7	45.4	5	9.8	74.5
Chemicals	34.9	0.1	70	100	2.1	75.2	15	17.7	59.2
Wood, paper, etc.	35.0	0	35	100	5.5	53.2	15	2.8	33.3
Textiles	35.6	0	40	100	7.4	47.8	40	3.3	15.6
Clothing	40.0	0	40	100	23.2	0	40	1.2	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	34.9	0	35	100	7.8	50.1	35	2.7	19.3
Non-electrical machinery	33.0	5.7	35	100	1.7	80.1	15	13.1	71.8
Electrical machinery	27.5	21.5	35	100	3.5	63.5	15	10.5	61.7
Transport equipment	35.4	0	40	100	7.6	53.8	35	12.5	48.2
Manufactures, n.e.s.	33.2	5.2	40	100	6.6	41.0	15	5.0	34.9

**Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced**

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports		
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %	
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted			
Agricultural products										
1. United States of America	2015	2,435	12	27	5.7	2.9	2.0	94.4	97.9	
2. European Union	2015	2,303	8	20	14.1	11.0	9.9	93.5	98.0	
3. Japan	2015	411	3	5	15.7	0.9	0.5	43.6	95.4	
4. Canada	2015	341	9	17	3.9	2.2	2.2	98.6	99.5	
5. Peru	2015	184	12	26	3.7	1.5	1.5	100.0	100.0	
Non-agricultural products										
1. United States of America	2015	10,927	26	64	5.0	0.7	0.7	99.7	100.0	
2. European Union	2015	4,814	12	17	4.5	0.5	0.5	100.0	100.0	
3. China	2015	3,522	3	3	10.8	0.1	0.0	12.9	98.4	
4. Ecuador	2015	1,621	49	578	11.4	11.7	11.7	100.0	100.0	
5. Brazil	2015	1,164	28	60	15.1	6.6	6.3	89.3	96.7	

**Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges**

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member
Simple average final bound	2015	15.3	12.3	15.8	Binding coverage: Total
Simple average MFN applied					Non-Ag
Trade weighted average					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)
Imports in billion US\$					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound									
MFN applied	2015	22.5	21.2	0	0	56.3	0	0	0
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound									
MFN applied	2015	10.7	13.8	0	0	75.4	0	0	0.1
Imports									

**Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups**

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products					5.8	55.4	20		
Dairy products					0.0	100.0	0		
Fruit, vegetables, plants					10.6	0	20		
Coffee, tea					20.0	0	20		
Cereals & preparations					16.3	15.8	20		
Oilseeds, fats & oils					6.1	66.7	20		
Sugars and confectionery					15.0	25.0	20		
Beverages & tobacco					18.5	4.3	20		
Cotton					20.0	0	20		
Other agricultural products					18.1	9.3	20		
Fish & fish products					3.0	84.3	20		
Minerals & metals					16.8	6.2	20		
Petroleum					7.6	32.0	20		
Chemicals					18.6	5.2	20		
Wood, paper, etc.					3.6	36.6	20		
Textiles					18.5	0.2	20		
Clothing					20.0	0	20		
Leather, footwear, etc.					12.5	0	20		
Non-electrical machinery					18.5	3.3	20		
Electrical machinery					19.7	0.8	20		
Transport equipment					11.1	6.5	20		
Manufactures, n.e.s.					9.5	37.3	20		

**Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced**

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$	95% trade in no. of	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted		Weighted	TL
							in %		in %
Agricultural products									
1. India	2015	15	1	1	20.0	20.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2. European Union	2015	12	2	3	14.4	3.8	3.8	100.0	100.0
3. United Arab Emirates	2015	4	1	1	5.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
4. Singapore	2015	2	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Mauritius	2015	2	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United Arab Emirates	2015	8	2	2	4.6	0.0	0.0	8.0	99.2
2. Turkey	2015	1	1	1	3.2	0.0	0.0	66.7	99.9
3. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2015	1	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. Korea, Republic of	2015	0	1	1	6.5	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. European Union	2015	0	10	18	5.6	2.2	2.2	100.0	100.0

**Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges**

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1997
Simple average final bound		27.4	30.0	15.2	Binding coverage:		Total 17.2
Simple average MFN applied	2015	11.9	15.1	11.4			Non-Ag 3.5
Trade weighted average	2014	11.8	20.1	10.3	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2014	3.3	0.5	2.8	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	99.9	0	0	0
MFN applied	2015	3.0	26.3	19.9	0	39.7	11.1	0	0
Imports	2014	0.1	25.6	11.6	0	28.5	34.2	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0.7	1.6	0	0	1.1	0	0	0
MFN applied	2015	3.2	39.9	20.4	0	35.9	0.4	0	0.1
Imports	2014	3.8	47.8	19.6	0	28.1	0.7	0	0.0

**Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups**

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	30.0	0	30	100	19.5	19.8	35	4.8	0.4
Dairy products	30.0	0	30	100	16.6	0	35	1.0	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	30.0	0	30	100	17.7	0	35	0.7	0
Coffee, tea	30.0	0	30	100	17.7	0	35	0.1	0
Cereals & preparations	30.0	0	30	100	14.5	0	35	6.1	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	30.0	0	30	98.8	12.2	0	35	0.9	0
Sugars and confectionery	30.0	0	30	100	12.2	0	35	0.0	0
Beverages & tobacco	30.0	0	30	100	16.7	0	20	1.7	0
Cotton	30.0	0	30	100	5.5	0	10	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	30.0	0	30	100	9.3	0	35	0.3	0
Fish & fish products	30.0	0	30	0.9	12.6	29.0	20	2.5	7.9
Minerals & metals	30.0	0	30	0.1	11.6	1.9	20	22.8	0.2
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	6.2	16.7	10	2.4	0
Chemicals	15.0	0	30	1.3	7.4	3.9	35	9.1	29.7
Wood, paper, etc.	10.0	0	10	2.0	11.4	5.1	20	2.1	4.0
Textiles	30.0	0	30	1.4	16.1	0.3	35	1.2	2.2
Clothing	30.0	0	30	2.7	20.0	0	20	0.6	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	-	-	-	0	12.3	0.5	20	1.4	0.2
Non-electrical machinery	10.0	0	10	4.2	6.9	0	20	17.4	0
Electrical machinery	10.0	0	10	1.2	11.1	0.6	20	7.3	1.1
Transport equipment	10.0	0	10	21.8	7.9	1.7	20	13.1	0.2
Manufactures, n.e.s.	15.7	0	30	18.6	13.9	2.1	20	4.2	0.8

**Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced**

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		Weighted	TL
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit			in %		in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2015	15	3	3	9.5	0.2	0.1	31.6	98.1
2. Morocco	2015	7	1	1	2.5	2.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
3. India	2015	2	1	1	15.0	15.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
4. United States of America	2015	2	3	4	0.3	0.3	0.3	100.0	100.0
5. Central African Republic	2015	2	1	4	30.0	30.0	30.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2015	2,624	3	3	3.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2015	1,907	5	7	2.6	0.1	0.1	89.8	100.0
3. United Arab Emirates	2015	780	2	3	4.4	4.6	0.0	11.5	7.0
4. United States of America	2015	302	2	3	1.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. India	2015	199	5	9	6.0	2.8	0.0	5.0	46.9

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary	Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member	
Simple average final bound				Binding coverage: Total	
Simple average MFN applied	2016	3.4	20.3	0.6	Non-Ag
Trade weighted average				Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	
Imports in billion US\$				Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %	
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)									
Agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2016	93.7	0	0	0	1.4	0.1	1.5	3.2	4.1
Imports										
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2016	99.2	0.0	0.0	0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.6
Imports										

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products					0.0	100.0	0		
Dairy products					0.0	100.0	0		
Fruit, vegetables, plants					4.1	91.5	75		
Coffee, tea					0.0	100.0	0		
Cereals & preparations					0.0	100.0	0		
Oilseeds, fats & oils					0.0	100.0	0		
Sugars and confectionery					0.0	100.0	0		
Beverages & tobacco					297.0	39.7	> 1000		
Cotton					0.0	100.0	0		
Other agricultural products					0.0	100.0	0		
Fish & fish products					0.0	100.0	0		
Minerals & metals					0.4	99.4	100		
Petroleum					167.7	73.3	> 1000		
Chemicals					0.0	99.5	0		
Wood, paper, etc.					0.0	99.9	0		
Textiles					0.0	99.7	0		
Clothing					0.0	100.0	0		
Leather, footwear, etc.					0.0	99.8	0		
Non-electrical machinery					0.0	100.0	0		
Electrical machinery					0.0	99.6	0		
Transport equipment					11.3	84.2	200		
Manufactures, n.e.s.					0.0	99.1	0		

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Japan	2015	0	2	2	24.5	23.6	12.5	50.0	41.9
2. China	2015	0	1	1	20.0	20.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3. New Zealand	2015	0	2	4	3.8	2.5	2.5	100.0	100.0
4. Canada	2015	0	2	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Norway	2015	0	1	1	58.3	58.3	58.3	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Japan	2015	11	1	2	3.2	3.5	0.0	25.0	0.2
2. Thailand	2015	2	2	2	6.4	0.0	0.0	27.3	99.4
3. European Union	2015	2	2	2	2.9	0.2	0.1	85.5	99.7
4. China	2015	2	1	1	8.4	10.0	0.0	30.0	0.3
5. Mauritius	2015	1	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0



## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		43.1	43.2	43.1	Binding coverage:		Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2016	5.6	11.6	4.6			Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2015	4.9	12.0	4.0	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		11.1
Imports in billion US\$	2015	15.6	1.8	13.8	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		9.7

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	6.1	2.0	1.2	4.2	82.5	3.0	1.0	0
MFN applied	2016	30.2	10.6	9.8	40.9	0.1	5.8	2.1	0.5
Imports	2015	33.6	6.8	6.2	41.9	1.0	9.6	0.9	0.1
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	2.3	0.4	0.3	0.1	3.5	92.4	1.0	0	0
MFN applied	2016	54.8	10.6	14.9	19.6	0	0.0	0	0
Imports	2015	65.3	7.8	8.8	18.1	0	0.0	0	0

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	56.0	0	233	100	20.8	14.0	150	0.7	6.6
Dairy products	84.8	0	95	100	50.8	6.3	65	0.3	4.4
Fruit, vegetables, plants	41.8	0	45	100	11.5	20.2	45	1.9	23.0
Coffee, tea	46.0	0	50	100	12.2	6.3	14	0.4	0.3
Cereals & preparations	40.3	0	95	100	8.3	44.4	65	4.5	47.8
Oilseeds, fats & oils	28.7	0	45	100	5.5	36.0	14	1.3	64.0
Sugars and confectionery	45.0	0	45	100	18.9	23.1	45	0.3	12.0
Beverages & tobacco	45.4	0	60	100	12.8	6.6	40	1.0	2.8
Cotton	45.0	0	45	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.1	100.0
Other agricultural products	37.7	0	45	100	3.1	60.3	14	1.1	25.8
Fish & fish products	46.0	0	60	100	10.7	11.2	45	1.0	18.0
Minerals & metals	43.0	0.1	60	100	3.0	66.9	14	12.6	60.6
Petroleum	43.5	0	45	100	6.5	34.5	14	7.9	92.3
Chemicals	43.6	0.1	55	100	1.8	79.9	14	18.3	56.6
Wood, paper, etc.	42.3	0	55	100	5.9	44.6	14	6.1	45.5
Textiles	45.1	0	70	100	7.6	13.4	14	2.3	23.7
Clothing	45.0	0	45	100	13.9	0.6	14	1.8	0.3
Leather, footwear, etc.	45.1	0	70	100	7.3	22.6	14	2.5	13.8
Non-electrical machinery	41.2	5.7	50	100	1.1	90.1	14	8.7	83.9
Electrical machinery	35.6	19.4	45	100	2.1	79.8	14	11.9	78.0
Transport equipment	51.5	0	100	100	4.0	61.6	14	10.2	83.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	41.4	5.9	45	100	6.1	44.4	14	5.3	68.8

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		Weighted	TL
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit			in %		in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2015	1,734	7	16	14.7	12.4	12.0	95.9	99.3
2. United States of America	2015	1,485	10	30	5.4	5.0	0.0	21.7	35.1
3. Nicaragua	2015	220	17	55	13.4	12.6	12.6	100.0	100.0
4. Guatemala	2015	219	14	37	10.7	13.4	13.4	98.6	100.0
5. Canada	2015	217	7	14	2.2	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2015	2,750	24	85	3.7	0.9	0.0	42.0	82.4
2. European Union	2015	750	16	37	4.0	0.7	0.7	100.0	100.0
3. China	2015	748	5	16	6.3	1.5	1.5	98.8	100.0
4. Mexico	2015	408	20	61	4.9	1.9	1.9	100.0	100.0
5. Hong Kong, China	2015	380	4	13	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		11.2	14.9	8.5	Binding coverage:		Total 34.0
Simple average MFN applied	2016	12.2	15.8	11.6			Non-Ag 23.1
Trade weighted average	2015	8.3	12.9	7.5	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2015	9.2	1.4	7.8	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0.1	3.6	1.9	93.2	0.1	0	0.9	0	0
MFN applied	0	27.0	18.9	0	42.3	11.7	0	0	0
Imports	0	23.4	44.0	0	23.2	9.4	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0.8	10.9	5.7	2.9	2.7	0	0	0	0
MFN applied	1.8	39.8	21.8	0	36.2	0.4	0	0	0
Imports	25.9	30.6	25.4	0	17.9	0.2	0	0	0

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	13.3	0	15	100	24.5	0	35	1.0	0
Dairy products	8.9	0	15	100	17.0	0	35	0.9	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	15.0	0	15	100	17.7	0	35	1.0	0
Coffee, tea	15.0	0	15	100	18.5	0	35	0.2	0
Cereals & preparations	14.5	1.1	15	100	13.6	0	35	8.6	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	14.3	0	15	98.8	11.3	0	35	1.3	0
Sugars and confectionery	15.0	0	15	100	13.5	0	35	0.1	0
Beverages & tobacco	22.0	0	64	100	17.3	0	35	2.1	0
Cotton	15.0	0	15	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	14.9	0	15	100	9.6	0	20	0.3	0
Fish & fish products	5.2	50.0	15	10.7	15.6	0	20	4.5	0
Minerals & metals	5.5	13.0	16	5.1	11.6	1.9	20	14.8	14.9
Petroleum	7.8	0	10	83.3	7.7	19.0	10	21.5	76.5
Chemicals	15.4	0	20	1.4	7.4	3.8	35	13.1	21.8
Wood, paper, etc.	5.0	0	5	4.0	11.3	5.1	20	2.3	11.8
Textiles	19.7	0	20	15.4	16.1	0.3	35	2.0	1.4
Clothing	15.0	0	15	44.3	20.0	0	20	0.4	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	7.0	0	10	23.3	12.4	1.3	20	1.4	1.8
Non-electrical machinery	5.2	4.2	15	78.7	6.8	0	20	9.9	0
Electrical machinery	7.0	0	15	79.4	11.2	0.4	20	4.6	0.4
Transport equipment	11.8	1.2	25	68.1	8.1	2.5	20	7.6	0.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	8.3	0	25	5.3	14.2	2.1	20	2.4	0.3

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2015	3,631	5	11	11.3	4.2	4.2	100.0	100.0
2. United States of America	2015	945	2	5	2.6	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. Viet Nam	2015	449	2	2	9.4	4.6	0.0	37.5	14.1
4. India	2015	445	1	1	24.6	0.6	0.0	16.7	98.1
5. Turkey	2015	269	2	4	18.7	2.0	0.8	20.0	77.8
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2015	1,068	8	18	4.0	3.4	3.4	100.0	100.0
2. Switzerland	2015	472	1	1	1.8	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. Burkina Faso	2015	137	19	41	14.5	13.6	13.6	100.0	100.0
4. Malaysia	2015	130	1	2	2.1	0.0	0.0	83.3	100.0
5. India	2015	128	4	6	7.1	4.4	0.0	8.6	45.2



**Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges**

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		21.6	37.4	9.2	Binding coverage:	Total 32.4
Simple average MFN applied	2016	10.2	10.5	10.1		Non-Ag 21.2
Trade weighted average	2014	6.4	11.5	5.3	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2014	13.0	2.2	10.8	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	3.6	2.5	0.5	0	0.1	93.4	0	0	0
MFN applied 2016	8.6	33.2	30.9	11.6	5.7	10.0	0	0	0
Imports 2014	11.6	25.8	33.7	17.8	5.9	5.3	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	1.7	4.0	9.0	4.7	1.0	0.7	0.1	0	0
MFN applied 2016	6.0	24.2	36.9	28.0	2.4	2.5	0	0	0
Imports 2014	33.6	36.0	18.2	8.8	1.5	1.9	0	0	0

**Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups**

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	39.1	2.3	40	100	8.9	2.7	30	2.2	0.0
Dairy products	40.0	0	40	100	18.8	0	30	2.2	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	39.2	0.6	40	100	9.1	5.0	30	0.9	4.6
Coffee, tea	40.0	0	40	100	20.5	0	30	0.4	0
Cereals & preparations	36.5	0	40	100	10.4	6.6	30	6.9	27.2
Oilseeds, fats & oils	36.3	0	40	100	8.0	3.6	30	3.4	0.1
Sugars and confectionery	40.0	0	40	100	20.9	0	30	0.1	0
Beverages & tobacco	39.7	0	40	100	23.4	0	30	0.4	0
Cotton	16.0	60.0	40	100	1.6	60.0	5	0.0	43.7
Other agricultural products	33.3	14.7	40	100	6.7	28.3	30	0.6	7.6
Fish & fish products	4.4	4.5	40	9.8	5.7	41.1	30	0.3	44.0
Minerals & metals	3.8	35.4	36	10.6	7.7	8.1	30	7.7	19.5
Petroleum	3.0	0	3	83.3	2.5	16.7	3	42.5	57.7
Chemicals	6.3	14.2	40	15.0	9.4	3.0	30	9.0	9.3
Wood, paper, etc.	4.3	35.3	29	13.5	8.7	14.2	30	1.6	6.0
Textiles	18.4	17.0	36	9.1	14.0	2.1	30	1.3	1.0
Clothing	38.9	0	62	4.6	15.3	0	30	0.5	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	8.2	0	12	6.3	11.6	2.1	30	2.2	0.5
Non-electrical machinery	8.8	0.3	14	63.4	9.7	0.8	30	7.7	1.4
Electrical machinery	10.8	0	15	65.6	10.4	0	30	4.4	0
Transport equipment	7.5	0	15	21.8	9.1	6.7	30	2.8	20.1
Manufactures, n.e.s.	14.5	0	28	18.0	12.4	3.4	30	2.8	1.5

**Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced**

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		Weighted	TL
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit			in %		in %
Agricultural products									
1. China	2015	218	1	1	26.3	49.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
2. European Union	2015	212	6	9	12.3	32.5	0.0	8.5	28.4
3. Russian Federation	2015	48	3	3	25.9	39.7	0.0	20.0	0.2
4. Hong Kong, China	2015	39	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Switzerland	2015	31	3	3	4.5	8.2	0.8	83.3	15.7
Non-agricultural products									
1. Canada	2015	215	2	2	4.4	0.0	0.0	55.3	99.2
2. European Union	2015	159	13	17	3.2	2.6	0.0	32.9	74.9
3. China	2015	112	4	4	3.2	0.9	0.0	52.9	89.5
4. Brazil	2015	47	1	1	8.6	5.9	5.9	50.0	100.0
5. Honduras	2015	23	1	1	4.4	0.0	0.0	62.5	100.0

# Democratic Republic of the Congo

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1997
Simple average final bound	2015	96.1	97.8	95.8	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied		10.9	10.9	10.9		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0.3	2.4	0	97.3	0	0
MFN applied	1.5	20.5	57.5	0	20.5	0	0	0	0
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0.8	0	0.3	3.5	0.5	94.8	0	0
MFN applied	0.2	39.1	31.6	0	29.0	0	0	0	0
Imports									

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	100.0	0	100	100	10.9	0	20		
Dairy products	81.0	0	100	100	10.7	0	20		
Fruit, vegetables, plants	100.0	0	100	100	10.9	0	20		
Coffee, tea	100.0	0	100	100	16.0	0	20		
Cereals & preparations	86.7	0	100	100	9.6	12.6	20		
Oilseeds, fats & oils	100.0	0	100	100	10.8	0	20		
Sugars and confectionery	100.0	0	100	100	12.2	0	20		
Beverages & tobacco	99.1	0	100	100	18.4	0	20		
Cotton	100.0	0	100	100	5.0	0	5		
Other agricultural products	100.0	0	100	100	8.2	0	20		
Fish & fish products	94.3	0	100	100	12.0	0	20		
Minerals & metals	99.4	0	100	100	10.8	0.2	20		
Petroleum	100.0	0	100	100	7.1	3.8	10		
Chemicals	97.3	0	100	100	7.7	0	20		
Wood, paper, etc.	90.8	0	100	100	15.1	0.3	20		
Textiles	99.9	0	100	100	12.8	0	20		
Clothing	99.9	0	100	100	20.0	0	20		
Leather, footwear, etc.	100.0	0	100	100	13.7	0	20		
Non-electrical machinery	86.0	0	100	100	6.9	0	20		
Electrical machinery	90.9	0	100	100	10.5	0	20		
Transport equipment	88.1	0	100	100	8.8	0	20		
Manufactures, n.e.s.	96.9	0	100	100	12.4	1.1	20		

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		Weighted	TL in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit					
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2015	36	6	6	10.3	1.4	1.4	100.0	100.0
2. India	2015	9	2	2	22.5	20.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
3. United States of America	2015	8	3	3	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. Rwanda	2015	7	4	6	25.1	4.5	0.0	5.6	80.1
5. Angola	2015	4	2	3	22.6	49.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2015	2,627	4	6	1.8	0.0	0.0	81.1	99.9
2. Zambia	2015	953	3	4	11.8	1.2	1.2	98.1	100.0
3. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2015	603	1	1	4.7	5.0	0.0	5.9	0.0
4. European Union	2015	472	4	9	3.2	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
5. Korea, Republic of	2015	302	1	1	4.0	3.0	3.0	100.0	100.0



## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		41.3	50.4	39.9	Binding coverage:		Total 100
Simple average MFN applied							Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0.3	0	0	0	94.0	1.0	4.7	0
MFN applied									
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0.0	0	0.4	0	0	99.5	0.0	0.0	0
MFN applied									
Imports									

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	40.0	0	40	100					
Dairy products	45.2	0	70	100					
Fruit, vegetables, plants	40.0	0	40	100					
Coffee, tea	40.0	0	40	100					
Cereals & preparations	39.5	0	40	100					
Oilseeds, fats & oils	41.4	0	250	100					
Sugars and confectionery	40.0	0	40	100					
Beverages & tobacco	182.6	0	450	100					
Cotton	40.0	0	40	100					
Other agricultural products	40.0	0	40	100					
Fish & fish products	40.0	0	40	100					
Minerals & metals	40.1	0	150	100					
Petroleum	68.0	27.8	230	100					
Chemicals	40.1	0	200	100					
Wood, paper, etc.	40.0	0	40	100					
Textiles	40.0	0	40	100					
Clothing	40.0	0	40	100					
Leather, footwear, etc.	40.0	0	40	100					
Non-electrical machinery	39.6	0	40	100					
Electrical machinery	39.3	0	40	100					
Transport equipment	39.1	0	40	100					
Manufactures, n.e.s.	40.0	0	40	100					

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		Weighted	TL
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit			in %		in %
Agricultural products									
1. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2015	17	1	3	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2015	12	5	5	3.9	0.6	0.6	100.0	100.0
3. Egypt	2015	5	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. Yemen	2015	3	4	5	6.4	4.2	0.0	14.3	49.9
5. South Africa	2015	2	2	2	5.0	8.5	0.0	50.0	15.4
Non-agricultural products									
1. United Arab Emirates	2015	26	2	2	4.0	0.1	0.0	20.0	97.9
2. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2015	14	2	2	3.3	0.4	0.0	33.3	91.7
3. Yemen	2015	4	1	1	8.3	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
4. European Union	2015	3	10	20	3.9	2.3	2.2	99.5	99.8
5. Egypt	2015	2	1	1	17.1	29.8	29.8	100.0	100.0

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound	2016	58.7	112.5	50.0	Binding coverage:	Total 94.3
Simple average MFN applied		10.0	21.4	8.2		Non-Ag 93.4
Trade weighted average					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0.7	73.3	25.8	0
MFN applied	24.4	23.2	1.5	3.9	14.7	27.4	2.0	2.9	0
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	93.3	0.1	0	0
MFN applied	23.9	47.6	4.1	4.2	16.6	3.4	0.1	0.1	0
Imports									

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	116.5	0	150	100	18.9	8.7	40		
Dairy products	100.0	0	100	100	5.7	37.5	20		
Fruit, vegetables, plants	111.3	0	150	100	27.3	14.9	150		
Coffee, tea	118.8	0	150	100	28.1	12.5	135		
Cereals & preparations	111.7	0	150	100	15.1	15.9	135		
Oilseeds, fats & oils	120.8	0	150	98.6	19.0	47.1	40		
Sugars and confectionery	112.5	0	150	100	19.5	0	40		
Beverages & tobacco	125.5	0	150	100	61.9	6.5	150		
Cotton	100.0	0	100	100	0.0	100.0	0		
Other agricultural products	103.7	0	150	100	7.3	48.9	40		
Fish & fish products	100.0	0	100	1.6	28.8	17.5	40		
Minerals & metals	50.0	0	50	97.4	6.4	21.0	35		
Petroleum	50.0	0	50	100	2.3	84.9	20		
Chemicals	50.0	0	100	92.8	6.6	19.5	165		
Wood, paper, etc.	50.0	0	50	85.4	9.2	22.7	40		
Textiles	50.0	0	50	99.5	6.0	26.1	30		
Clothing	50.0	0	50	100	19.6	0	20		
Leather, footwear, etc.	50.0	0	50	83.0	8.4	25.8	20		
Non-electrical machinery	50.0	0	50	99.6	2.9	64.6	60		
Electrical machinery	50.0	0	50	100	9.2	5.7	30		
Transport equipment	50.0	0	50	100	8.8	17.9	40		
Manufactures, n.e.s.	50.0	0	50	97.4	12.2	10.7	45		

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Bahamas	2015	2	4	9	17.8	8.8	0.0	38.9	62.1
2. Antigua and Barbuda	2015	1	6	18	30.8	36.9	36.9	100.0	100.0
3. European Union	2015	1	10	21	13.4	5.7	5.7	100.0	100.0
4. Belize	2015	1	1	1	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
5. United States of America	2015	1	2	2	6.2	0.4	0.4	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Bahamas	2015	45	1	1	20.3	0.3	0.0	45.5	98.6
2. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2015	8	7	13	4.5	4.3	0.0	9.5	14.5
3. Jamaica	2015	6	3	5	11.6	36.9	36.9	100.0	100.0
4. Guyana	2015	3	3	4	14.4	12.5	12.5	100.0	100.0
5. European Union	2015	3	7	12	3.8	2.0	2.0	99.0	100.0



# Dominican Republic

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		34.0	39.3	33.2	Binding coverage:		Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2016	7.3	12.7	6.4			Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2015	7.6	11.6	6.9	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		3.3
Imports in billion US\$	2015	17.3	2.5	14.8	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0.1	0.9	0.1	2.3	93.8	2.8	0	0
MFN applied	2016	32.6	0.7	9.1	5.1	49.3	3.2	0	0	0
Imports	2015	37.4	0.7	4.1	13.8	41.7	2.3	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		2.8	0	8.6	0.7	9.1	78.8	0	0	0
MFN applied	2016	59.0	4.7	5.0	6.0	25.2	0	0	0	0
Imports	2015	58.2	3.1	3.2	9.3	26.1	0	0	0	0

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	39.4	0	99	100	19.5	11.7	40	1.0	1.9
Dairy products	42.4	0	56	100	18.6	4.8	20	1.0	0.4
Fruit, vegetables, plants	40.5	0	99	100	17.3	11.8	25	1.2	9.2
Coffee, tea	40.0	0	40	100	18.1	2.1	20	0.5	0
Cereals & preparations	41.2	0	99	100	10.1	34.2	20	4.3	64.9
Oilseeds, fats & oils	37.6	0	40	100	5.2	71.1	40	1.9	92.8
Sugars and confectionery	46.3	0	85	100	13.1	17.6	20	0.6	0.6
Beverages & tobacco	39.1	0	40	100	18.1	0	20	3.2	0
Cotton	35.0	0	35	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	36.4	0	40	100	3.4	77.1	20	0.9	90.9
Fish & fish products	39.9	0	40	100	18.0	9.3	20	0.9	56.6
Minerals & metals	35.6	0.1	40	100	5.8	57.8	20	14.9	48.2
Petroleum	40.0	0	40	100	9.3	29.2	14	12.2	95.8
Chemicals	21.7	0.1	40	100	2.8	78.8	20	14.9	63.2
Wood, paper, etc.	36.9	0	40	100	6.3	62.3	20	5.1	52.6
Textiles	38.8	0	40	100	4.0	74.6	20	6.2	74.5
Clothing	40.0	0	40	100	19.9	0	20	1.4	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	38.2	0	40	100	8.7	44.0	20	2.8	41.5
Non-electrical machinery	33.3	6.1	40	100	1.7	85.6	20	8.5	78.2
Electrical machinery	27.3	21.9	35	100	5.7	62.2	20	7.8	48.8
Transport equipment	39.9	0	40	100	7.2	30.8	20	7.5	2.8
Manufactures, n.e.s.	34.8	8.5	40	100	11.3	32.0	20	3.1	54.5

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports		
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		Weighted	TL	Value
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit			in %		in %	
Agricultural products										
1. United States of America	2015	1,033	12	35	6.4	9.7	4.2	93.5	90.8	
2. European Union	2015	625	6	13	14.2	11.6	11.6	100.0	100.0	
3. Haiti	2014	93	15	37	9.6	9.2	0.0	18.3	3.7	
4. Canada	2015	50	8	19	2.6	1.0	0.0	62.0	82.7	
5. Switzerland	2015	22	5	12	15.4	8.4	0.4	56.1	19.7	
Non-agricultural products										
1. United States of America	2015	3,432	31	116	4.9	6.4	6.4	100.0	100.0	
2. Canada	2015	749	10	20	5.9	0.7	0.0	51.5	95.1	
3. Haiti	2014	590	39	166	5.4	5.6	0.0	31.7	21.9	
4. India	2015	464	1	2	7.5	9.9	0.0	10.6	0.2	
5. European Union	2015	265	34	87	4.5	2.6	2.6	100.0	100.0	

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1996
Simple average final bound		21.7	25.9	21.1	Binding coverage:		Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2016	12.3	18.3	11.4			Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2015	9.4	14.9	8.9	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		2.3
Imports in billion US\$	2015	21.2	1.9	19.3	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0.5

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	2.3	1.0	9.4	50.7	34.1	2.5	0	0
MFN applied	2016	22.7	3.2	5.6	10.0	35.7	20.6	2.2	1.4
Imports	2015	10.3	5.2	18.7	27.1	30.3	8.4	0.1	1.1
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	1.8	16.7	12.7	44.0	24.8	0	0	0
MFN applied	2016	36.5	13.9	5.5	11.5	15.8	16.8	0	6.7
Imports	2015	44.7	19.8	7.1	9.0	10.1	8.8	0.4	3.3

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	29.3	0	86	100	28.2	9.0	85	0.2	56.1
Dairy products	40.7	0	72	100	32.8	0	54	0.0	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	24.0	0	30	100	20.3	13.9	30	1.0	9.1
Coffee, tea	26.9	0	30	100	24.5	0	30	0.3	0
Cereals & preparations	28.7	0	68	100	20.2	19.1	68	3.0	9.5
Oilseeds, fats & oils	29.0	0	39	100	13.1	28.5	31	2.5	1.6
Sugars and confectionery	34.1	0	45	100	12.7	32.4	30	0.3	14.2
Beverages & tobacco	26.2	0	30	100	21.3	0	30	0.2	0
Cotton	18.0	0	20	100	4.0	40.0	10	0.1	2.9
Other agricultural products	19.2	0	45	100	5.8	59.6	45	1.2	27.8
Fish & fish products	28.8	0	36	100	25.4	11.5	30	0.3	45.2
Minerals & metals	20.3	0	30	100	7.5	54.5	30	20.2	79.1
Petroleum	13.6	0	25	100	4.0	59.3	10	9.9	95.4
Chemicals	11.2	0	20	100	3.3	74.4	20	17.4	47.0
Wood, paper, etc.	23.1	0	30	100	14.2	16.0	30	2.6	44.7
Textiles	27.8	0	30	100	18.2	9.9	30	2.6	17.0
Clothing	30.0	0	30	100	25.4	0	30	1.3	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	24.3	0	30	100	13.6	23.8	30	2.3	12.0
Non-electrical machinery	19.9	0	30	100	6.7	29.6	30	12.0	18.8
Electrical machinery	22.6	0	30	100	10.6	27.9	30	10.3	6.7
Transport equipment	23.5	0	40	100	12.1	25.7	40	7.8	9.9
Manufactures, n.e.s.	24.0	0	30	100	15.8	22.0	30	4.4	31.7

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2015	1,613	9	20	14.5	14.2	14.2	84.5	99.8
2. United States of America	2015	1,218	12	26	5.0	2.2	0.7	76.3	84.2
3. Russian Federation	2015	1,101	2	2	6.4	4.3	1.0	12.5	0.1
4. China	2015	247	2	2	17.3	9.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Argentina	2015	201	4	7	13.6	11.1	11.1	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2015	5,799	6	17	4.7	0.4	0.1	72.4	97.9
2. European Union	2015	1,237	11	17	5.3	15.8	14.3	99.7	49.4
3. Chile	2015	1,048	5	5	6.0	6.0	6.0	99.2	99.2
4. China	2015	991	6	8	8.1	1.2	0.0	20.3	74.4
5. Peru	2015	916	22	45	3.8	1.0	1.0	100.0	100.0



**Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges**

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		36.8	98.4	27.5	Binding coverage:		Total 99.3
Simple average MFN applied	2016	17.9	61.0	10.7			Non-Ag 99.2
Trade weighted average	2015	10.6	8.4	11.1	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2015	74.4	14.2	60.1	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	10.6	18.3	2.1	17.3	24.0	25.1	2.4	1.6
MFN applied	2016	15.9	44.1	10.8	0.3	13.8	13.0	0.1	2.1
Imports	2015	63.8	21.8	3.5	0.7	3.7	5.8	0.5	0.2
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound		2.2	11.9	9.8	4.3	23.1	34.9	12.8	0.1
MFN applied	2016	11.1	50.3	18.8	0	3.6	16.0	0	0.1
Imports	2015	23.0	47.3	12.0	0	2.5	14.8	0	0.3

**Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups**

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	44.2	0	80	100	15.0	21.6	30	3.0	74.0
Dairy products	23.3	0	60	100	6.1	26.0	20	1.0	78.4
Fruit, vegetables, plants	37.8	0	80	100	12.5	4.9	40	1.8	31.7
Coffee, tea	36.9	0	60	100	10.5	20.8	30	0.7	15.9
Cereals & preparations	42.3	0	> 1000	100	12.9	21.9	> 1000	6.6	92.0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	19.9	0	60	100	3.8	26.5	30	3.2	62.9
Sugars and confectionery	37.5	0	60	100	14.6	0	40	0.7	0
Beverages & tobacco	958.9	0	> 1000	100	803.0	0	> 1000	0.7	0
Cotton	5.0	0	5	100	4.0	20.0	5	0.2	96.3
Other agricultural products	19.3	0	60	100	2.4	22.6	40	1.2	22.5
Fish & fish products	24.8	0	60	100	9.6	36.6	40	1.0	58.5
Minerals & metals	31.1	0.1	60	99.7	8.5	8.3	40	16.7	27.0
Petroleum	20.0	0	20	100	3.2	16.7	5	12.0	19.8
Chemicals	18.9	0.1	80	100	6.1	10.1	> 1000	12.7	34.9
Wood, paper, etc.	36.5	0	60	100	13.1	6.2	40	4.8	33.5
Textiles	27.7	0	60	100	11.5	3.9	40	4.2	9.4
Clothing	40.0	0	40	100	38.4	0	40	1.6	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	41.7	0	60	91.2	14.6	1.3	40	1.6	0.5
Non-electrical machinery	18.1	6.0	80	99.2	5.4	21.6	40	8.2	14.4
Electrical machinery	26.9	19.6	60	98.0	9.0	22.3	40	6.9	48.2
Transport equipment	35.4	0	160	94.2	13.7	5.7	135	9.2	0.1
Manufactures, n.e.s.	31.2	4.8	70	100	14.2	10.0	40	2.0	8.6

**Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced**

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		Weighted	TL
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit			in %		in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2015	982	19	67	14.3	9.6	8.6	93.4	92.6
2. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2015	803	17	62	5.9	4.7	4.7	100.0	100.0
3. Russian Federation	2015	344	3	11	10.1	8.3	2.1	1.9	0.0
4. United Arab Emirates	2015	310	15	52	7.8	7.1	7.1	100.0	100.0
5. Kuwait, the State of	2015	255	19	72	4.8	3.6	3.6	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2015	6,768	43	204	4.4	2.9	2.9	100.0	100.0
2. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2015	1,459	39	190	4.8	4.5	4.5	100.0	100.0
3. United States of America	2015	1,255	24	77	6.1	16.0	0.2	60.2	24.7
4. Turkey	2015	1,165	34	119	5.7	6.4	6.4	99.6	100.0
5. India	2015	1,144	36	134	8.5	2.2	0.0	4.7	68.5

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		36.7	42.8	35.8	Binding coverage:		Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2015	6.0	11.7	5.0			Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2015	7.1	16.1	5.2	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		12.1
Imports in billion US\$	2015	10.4	1.8	8.5	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		11.3

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	12.9	73.7	11.9	1.4	0
MFN applied	2015	28.5	10.3	10.7	39.0	1.6	9.7	0	0.2
Imports	2015	23.2	8.4	5.6	38.8	4.3	18.8	0	1.0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound		2.8	0	0	0	14.6	82.0	0.6	0
MFN applied	2015	53.9	12.1	14.4	19.0	0.1	0.5	0	0
Imports	2015	46.8	21.8	13.0	17.2	0.8	0.4	0	0

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	51.7	0	164	100	21.6	7.7	164	1.7	3.4
Dairy products	38.9	0	45	100	27.0	6.3	40	1.7	3.7
Fruit, vegetables, plants	37.3	0	50	100	11.5	20.2	30	2.1	8.7
Coffee, tea	51.3	0	70	100	13.4	2.1	15	0.6	0.6
Cereals & preparations	38.3	0	78	100	9.4	37.6	40	6.1	38.8
Oilseeds, fats & oils	51.2	0	88	100	5.4	42.3	15	2.3	25.2
Sugars and confectionery	66.3	0	70	100	26.1	15.7	40	0.2	20.9
Beverages & tobacco	53.5	0	74	100	17.6	7.5	40	1.4	1.6
Cotton	40.0	0	40	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.6	100.0
Other agricultural products	34.5	0	40	100	3.4	58.3	15	0.9	20.4
Fish & fish products	44.7	0	70	100	11.5	11.3	15	0.4	52.2
Minerals & metals	35.8	0.1	50	100	3.3	65.1	15	9.8	61.9
Petroleum	40.0	0	40	100	6.9	34.1	15	11.7	55.6
Chemicals	37.3	0.1	50	100	1.9	79.8	15	16.5	46.5
Wood, paper, etc.	35.2	0	70	100	6.2	44.8	15	4.8	46.6
Textiles	38.4	0	70	100	8.2	13.0	20	11.0	15.3
Clothing	40.0	0	40	100	14.9	0.6	15	4.5	2.6
Leather, footwear, etc.	39.6	0	80	100	7.7	22.9	15	2.0	12.2
Non-electrical machinery	30.0	7.6	50	100	1.2	89.9	15	7.2	81.5
Electrical machinery	27.2	23.2	50	100	2.3	79.2	15	6.9	79.4
Transport equipment	34.6	0	50	100	3.8	45.5	30	4.1	5.2
Manufactures, n.e.s.	35.4	6.5	40	100	7.3	44.3	30	3.5	64.8

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2015	252	12	29	4.7	17.0	1.4	94.6	70.4
2. Guatemala	2015	238	13	37	11.5	13.5	13.5	100.0	100.0
3. Honduras	2015	128	12	27	12.6	14.9	14.9	98.4	100.0
4. European Union	2015	85	4	7	9.0	12.2	2.4	82.3	86.3
5. Nicaragua	2015	68	13	23	14.3	14.8	14.8	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2015	2,168	12	63	7.5	18.2	18.2	100.0	100.0
2. Guatemala	2015	665	50	351	6.3	8.5	8.5	100.0	100.0
3. Nicaragua	2015	240	36	137	7.8	9.4	9.4	100.0	100.0
4. Honduras	2015	239	31	144	8.4	9.7	9.7	100.0	100.0
5. Costa Rica	2015	207	37	152	7.2	9.9	9.9	100.0	100.0



**Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges**

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member	
Simple average final bound					Binding coverage: Total	
Simple average MFN applied	2015	17.4	22.1	16.6	Non-Ag	
Trade weighted average	2015	11.1	13.6	10.8	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	
Imports in billion US\$	2015	16.3	1.7	14.6	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2015	1.3	19.0	9.7	0	10.6	59.2	0	0	0.2
Imports	2015	0.3	47.6	6.3	0	4.3	16.4	0	0	25.0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2015	5.0	25.5	20.5	0	22.4	26.5	0	0	0.1
Imports	2015	23.3	32.2	18.5	0	12.3	13.7	0	0	0.0

**Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups**

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products					22.1	3.0	30	0.0	10.8
Dairy products					27.5	0	30	0.1	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants					28.0	0	30	0.4	0
Coffee, tea					28.8	0	35	0.0	0
Cereals & preparations					19.4	0.3	35	5.0	0.5
Oilseeds, fats & oils					16.2	0	30	3.1	0
Sugars and confectionery					8.5	0	35	1.2	0
Beverages & tobacco					32.1	0	35	0.3	0
Cotton					10.0	0	10	0.0	0
Other agricultural products					15.2	4.4	30	0.1	0.0
Fish & fish products					21.3	0	30	0.0	0
Minerals & metals					13.5	4.2	35	18.1	17.8
Petroleum					6.4	27.8	10	8.4	97.8
Chemicals					10.9	0.8	35	10.1	7.7
Wood, paper, etc.					12.0	20.2	35	2.1	11.7
Textiles					28.0	0.6	35	2.3	20.1
Clothing					35.0	0	35	2.1	0
Leather, footwear, etc.					18.6	14.2	35	2.0	3.7
Non-electrical machinery					8.0	6.7	30	14.8	33.6
Electrical machinery					17.4	4.9	30	15.4	2.5
Transport equipment					11.4	36.0	35	11.5	21.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.					21.7	2.7	35	3.0	5.6

**Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced**

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports		
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		Weighted	TL	Value
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit			in %		in %	
Agricultural products										
1. European Union	2015	556	4	7	8.4	3.3	3.3	100.0	100.0	
2. China	2015	299	1	2	10.2	10.0	10.0	100.0	100.0	
3. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2015	198	4	7	3.3	1.0	0.0	34.4	80.5	
4. United States of America	2015	155	3	5	2.8	0.2	0.2	98.1	100.0	
5. Japan	2015	86	3	4	38.6	0.6	0.6	100.0	100.0	
Non-agricultural products										
1. Switzerland	2015	420	1	1	3.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	
2. European Union	2015	195	10	28	4.5	3.7	3.7	100.0	100.0	
3. China	2015	81	5	12	12.2	9.0	9.0	97.0	99.5	
4. United States of America	2015	47	7	33	8.4	13.0	13.0	87.5	99.5	
5. United Arab Emirates	2015	35	1	1	4.8	0.1	0.0	4.4	97.3	

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		5.0	11.9	3.9	Binding coverage:		Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2016	5.2	11.1	4.2			Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2015	3.0	7.8	2.6	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		13.2
Imports in billion US\$	2015	1,721.6	122.0	1,599.6	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		23.0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %	
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)									
Agricultural products										
Final bound		31.4	10.7	17.4	14.1	11.7	9.2	2.7	0.7	31.7
MFN applied	2016	31.7	10.7	18.2	13.5	11.7	8.0	2.4	0.6	32.1
Imports	2015	44.5	12.5	15.9	9.0	8.5	5.0	1.5	0.0	20.3
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		28.9	36.4	26.9	6.7	1.0	0.0	0	0	0.6
MFN applied	2016	26.4	37.6	27.1	7.3	1.5	0.1	0	0	0.6
Imports	2015	55.8	24.9	11.9	6.3	1.1	0.0	0	0	0.6

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	16.2	24.3	104	100	15.7	28.4	104	0.4	17.9
Dairy products	37.4	0	105	100	35.4	0	96	0.0	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	11.3	21.7	157	100	10.5	19.4	157	2.0	14.7
Coffee, tea	6.1	27.1	23	100	6.1	27.1	23	1.1	73.3
Cereals & preparations	15.9	6.5	63	100	12.8	13.0	63	0.6	35.6
Oilseeds, fats & oils	5.8	47.0	170	100	5.6	48.1	170	1.7	73.4
Sugars and confectionery	24.6	0	127	100	23.6	11.8	127	0.1	23.3
Beverages & tobacco	19.0	19.6	152	100	19.6	19.2	152	0.7	21.6
Cotton	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	4.8	64.7	366	100	3.6	65.5	117	0.5	69.4
Fish & fish products	11.4	11.8	26	100	12.0	8.2	26	1.4	25.3
Minerals & metals	1.9	50.0	12	100	2.0	50.2	12	15.2	67.6
Petroleum	3.1	20.0	5	100	2.5	33.7	5	14.6	98.3
Chemicals	4.5	21.9	7	100	4.5	22.3	13	11.5	51.8
Wood, paper, etc.	0.9	82.9	10	100	0.9	81.0	11	2.8	85.7
Textiles	6.6	3.1	12	100	6.5	2.1	12	2.5	16.1
Clothing	11.5	0	12	100	11.5	0	12	5.0	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	4.2	25.7	17	100	4.1	26.3	17	2.8	12.9
Non-electrical machinery	1.7	27.6	10	100	1.9	21.3	10	11.6	50.9
Electrical machinery	2.4	32.8	14	100	2.8	20.8	14	12.9	60.1
Transport equipment	4.1	16.5	22	100	4.3	12.8	22	5.6	9.6
Manufactures, n.e.s.	2.4	27.1	14	100	2.6	20.9	14	7.0	50.8

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit					
Agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2015	22,666	27	159	6.7	2.2	0.0	23.3	45.6
2. China	2015	12,981	28	94	15.2	9.2	0.0	8.3	5.6
3. Switzerland	2015	8,326	27	320	37.4	21.9	4.4	32.3	41.8
4. Japan	2015	7,452	30	141	21.2	14.4	0.0	23.9	33.6
5. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2015	6,183	22	96	4.9	23.4	0.0	24.4	28.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2015	372,005	67	1,426	3.9	1.6	0.0	40.1	58.3
2. China	2015	195,775	60	1,292	9.2	7.5	0.0	8.4	19.6
3. Switzerland	2015	154,244	65	1,350	1.9	0.9	0.9	99.0	99.9
4. Turkey	2015	74,911	67	1,556	4.6	4.2	4.2	99.4	100.0
5. Japan	2015	63,247	64	1,077	3.9	1.4	0.0	48.2	78.0



**Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges**

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1996
Simple average final bound		40.7	42.4	40.0	Binding coverage:		Total 51.1
Simple average MFN applied	2015	11.7	19.2	10.5			Non-Ag 43.0
Trade weighted average	2015	15.6	19.7	14.9	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2015	2.1	0.3	1.8	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0.1	0	0	0.2	97.3	1.2	1.0	2.2
MFN applied	2015	5.2	56.7	0.1	15.8	0.1	19.6	0.6	1.9
Imports	2015	29.5	14.6	0.4	23.9	0.0	26.2	2.7	2.7
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0.0	0	0	43.0	0.0	0	0.0
MFN applied	2015	4.6	66.8	0.0	13.3	0.2	14.9	0.1	0.1
Imports	2015	5.1	44.0	1.6	28.4	4.0	14.7	2.1	0.1

**Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups**

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	40.0	0	40	100	17.4	5.4	32	1.3	0
Dairy products	40.3	0	46	100	26.3	3.2	32	1.5	14.2
Fruit, vegetables, plants	40.0	0	40	100	8.3	1.9	33	2.4	41.7
Coffee, tea	40.0	0	40	100	13.9	0	32	0.5	0
Cereals & preparations	40.4	0	70	100	14.6	4.5	70	4.5	58.6
Oilseeds, fats & oils	40.0	0	40	98.8	7.0	16.3	32	1.2	10.0
Sugars and confectionery	40.0	0	40	100	32.0	0	32	0.3	0
Beverages & tobacco	75.7	0	492	100	137.1	0	492	1.3	0
Cotton	40.0	0	40	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	40.0	0	40	100	4.9	7.4	15	0.6	5.9
Fish & fish products	40.0	0	40	0.9	16.1	0	32	5.0	0
Minerals & metals	40.0	0	40	44.2	7.6	3.5	37	9.3	5.5
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	6.4	0	19	21.9	0
Chemicals	40.0	0	40	6.1	7.6	4.2	44	8.1	15.0
Wood, paper, etc.	-	-	-	0	14.1	3.6	50	3.9	4.1
Textiles	40.0	0	40	79.1	8.4	0.8	38	4.0	1.3
Clothing	40.0	0	40	100	31.1	0	32	1.3	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	-	-	-	0	15.0	0	41	1.7	0
Non-electrical machinery	40.0	0	40	99.2	5.9	8.7	32	9.8	11.3
Electrical machinery	40.0	0	40	99.6	8.8	2.2	32	6.9	1.2
Transport equipment	-	-	-	0	23.5	3.9	> 1000	11.3	1.1
Manufactures, n.e.s.	40.0	0	40	5.3	11.0	18.3	250	3.2	35.9

**Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced**

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		Weighted	TL
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit			in %		in %
Agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2015	106	6	7	5.7	3.2	0.2	81.8	94.7
2. European Union	2015	88	3	3	17.1	65.6	65.6	100.0	100.0
3. New Zealand	2015	21	12	30	2.2	2.1	2.1	100.0	100.0
4. Australia	2015	18	8	15	2.2	2.9	2.9	100.0	100.0
5. Tonga	2015	11	14	29	12.1	7.0	0.0	20.0	54.3
Non-agricultural products									
1. Australia	2015	122	15	62	3.7	2.7	2.7	99.7	100.0
2. United States of America	2015	90	4	8	5.4	0.2	0.0	72.2	27.3
3. Japan	2015	44	2	5	3.0	2.2	0.0	33.3	38.1
4. New Zealand	2015	20	31	141	4.4	5.4	5.4	100.0	100.0
5. China	2015	18	2	2	7.9	0.2	0.0	21.8	98.0

**Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges**

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound	2016	21.2	59.7	15.4	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied		17.7	21.5	17.1		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0.7	0	0	99.3	0	0
MFN applied	2.1	10.3	22.2	0	8.2	57.2	0	0	0
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	99.0	0.0	0	0.9	0	0
MFN applied	2.8	2.2	51.0	0	12.9	31.1	0	0	0
Imports									

**Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups**

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Binding	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Share	Duty-free
		in %		in %		in %		in %	in %
Animal products	60.0	0	60	100	19.7	0	30		
Dairy products	60.0	0	60	100	18.8	25.0	30		
Fruit, vegetables, plants	60.0	0	60	100	26.8	0	30		
Coffee, tea	60.0	0	60	100	29.9	0	30		
Cereals & preparations	60.0	0	60	100	18.7	5.6	30		
Oilseeds, fats & oils	59.4	0	60	100	18.9	5.5	30		
Sugars and confectionery	60.0	0	60	100	20.0	0	30		
Beverages & tobacco	60.0	0	60	100	27.1	1.1	30		
Cotton	60.0	0	60	100	10.0	0	10		
Other agricultural products	58.6	0	60	100	15.9	0	30		
Fish & fish products	15.7	0	60	100	22.6	8.9	30		
Minerals & metals	15.4	0	60	100	17.0	0.1	30		
Petroleum	15.0	0	15	100	10.0	0	10		
Chemicals	15.2	0	60	100	11.3	4.8	30		
Wood, paper, etc.	15.5	0	60	100	19.3	5.5	30		
Textiles	15.0	0	15	100	19.7	0.3	30		
Clothing	15.0	0	15	100	30.0	0	30		
Leather, footwear, etc.	15.0	0	15	100	20.2	3.1	30		
Non-electrical machinery	15.0	0	15	100	12.3	0.4	30		
Electrical machinery	15.0	0	15	100	16.8	0	30		
Transport equipment	15.0	0	15	100	15.4	9.2	30		
Manufactures, n.e.s.	17.7	0	60	100	21.7	9.7	30		

**Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced**

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million	US\$	95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Morocco	2015	2	1	1	13.8	2.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
2. Hong Kong, China	2015	0	2	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. European Union	2015	0	3	3	4.3	4.0	0.0	26.9	19.4
4. Congo	2014	0	1	1	10.0	19.7	19.7	100.0	100.0
5. Canada	2015	0	3	3	0.9	0.0	0.0	85.7	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2015	1,728	4	6	2.8	0.5	0.0	33.7	93.1
2. China	2015	1,100	3	4	4.1	0.0	0.0	49.3	99.9
3. Australia	2015	446	1	1	3.9	0.0	0.0	22.2	100.0
4. Korea, Republic of	2015	385	1	1	4.4	2.9	0.0	15.0	4.0
5. United States of America	2015	272	2	3	1.9	0.0	0.0	95.8	100.0

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1996
Simple average final bound		103.5	105.2	59.7	Binding coverage:		Total 14.8
Simple average MFN applied							Non-Ag 0.7
Trade weighted average					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	2.4	3.3	1.1	93.1	0
MFN applied									
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0.4	0.2	0.1	0
MFN applied									
Imports									

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	110.0	0	110	100					
Dairy products	110.0	0	110	100					
Fruit, vegetables, plants	110.0	0	110	100					
Coffee, tea	110.0	0	110	100					
Cereals & preparations	110.0	0	110	100					
Oilseeds, fats & oils	110.0	0	110	98.8					
Sugars and confectionery	110.0	0	110	100					
Beverages & tobacco	110.0	0	110	100					
Cotton	35.0	0	35	100					
Other agricultural products	86.5	0	110	100					
Fish & fish products	110.0	0	110	0.9					
Minerals & metals	42.3	0	50	1.4					
Petroleum	-	-	-	0					
Chemicals	60.0	0	110	0.4					
Wood, paper, etc.	-	-	-	0					
Textiles	-	-	-	0					
Clothing	-	-	-	0					
Leather, footwear, etc.	-	-	-	0					
Non-electrical machinery	-	-	-	0					
Electrical machinery	-	-	-	0					
Transport equipment	70.9	0	80	9.2					
Manufactures, n.e.s.	-	-	-	0					

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		Weighted	TL in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit					
Agricultural products									
1. India	2015	28	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2015	13	4	6	8.9	4.3	4.3	100.0	100.0
3. Viet Nam	2015	12	1	1	10.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
4. Senegal	2015	0	4	4	16.0	23.0	23.0	100.0	100.0
5. Mauritania	2014	0	2	2	8.7	1.9	0.0	33.3	85.6
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2015	56	1	1	1.7	0.0	0.0	71.7	99.9
2. European Union	2015	6	5	12	6.7	8.2	8.2	100.0	100.0
3. India	2015	4	3	3	6.7	5.5	0.0	16.7	13.8
4. United Arab Emirates	2015	2	2	3	2.0	0.2	0.0	60.0	96.0
5. Viet Nam	2015	2	2	2	2.5	0.0	0.0	75.0	99.9

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		2000
Simple average final bound		7.4	13.0	6.5	Binding coverage:		Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2016	1.5	6.4	0.7			Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2015	1.7	7.0	0.8	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2015	7.7	1.1	6.6	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	8.0	1.5	7.1	69.7	11.1	2.3	0	0.3	2.6
MFN applied	49.8	2.3	0.8	46.2	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	2.2
Imports	36.0	9.0	1.1	53.8	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.5
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	24.4	19.8	22.6	32.9	0.3	0	0	0	0.0
MFN applied	93.0	1.5	0	5.2	0	0	0	0	0.2
Imports	84.8	2.8	0	5.3	0	0	0	0	7.1

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	11.8	1.1	12	100	8.4	27.0	12	1.6	9.3
Dairy products	12.1	0	25	100	5.4	40.8	12	0.6	63.2
Fruit, vegetables, plants	13.4	0	30	100	9.0	25.2	12	1.6	12.3
Coffee, tea	12.3	0	20	100	4.6	54.2	12	1.1	23.1
Cereals & preparations	14.4	1.3	28	100	6.7	45.1	28	3.6	59.6
Oilseeds, fats & oils	3.6	67.1	12	100	0.1	99.4	12	1.3	58.2
Sugars and confectionery	11.6	0	12	100	10.6	11.8	12	0.9	48.5
Beverages & tobacco	34.3	0	350	100	18.6	5.1	349	2.6	3.6
Cotton	9.0	0	12	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	10.5	1.6	15	100	0.3	97.8	12	0.6	94.8
Fish & fish products	0.6	95.2	12	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.5	100.0
Minerals & metals	7.0	31.9	20	100	2.2	81.5	12	19.6	87.0
Petroleum	12.0	0	12	100	0.0	100.0	0	9.2	100.0
Chemicals	6.3	7.9	12	100	0.7	90.1	12	17.3	78.3
Wood, paper, etc.	3.8	66.3	12	100	1.7	86.2	12	4.3	93.0
Textiles	8.2	0.2	12	100	0.0	99.3	5	2.2	93.5
Clothing	12.6	0	15	100	0.0	100.0	0	2.0	100.0
Leather, footwear, etc.	10.4	10.7	12	100	0.0	100.0	0	2.2	100.0
Non-electrical machinery	3.4	35.1	12	100	0.2	98.7	12	9.5	98.2
Electrical machinery	2.9	41.9	12	100	0.1	98.6	5	7.1	99.2
Transport equipment	10.0	15.6	12	100	0.0	92.4	0	8.2	25.3
Manufactures, n.e.s.	7.4	26.4	12	100	0.1	99.5	12	4.0	98.7

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2015	207	7	14	12.3	4.0	4.0	100.0	100.0
2. Russian Federation	2015	166	4	11	11.8	14.1	14.1	100.0	100.0
3. Ukraine	2015	42	4	9	10.0	7.6	7.6	100.0	100.0
4. Kazakhstan	2015	33	5	10	12.8	17.2	17.2	100.0	100.0
5. Bangladesh	2015	29	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2015	565	16	26	3.7	2.0	2.0	100.0	100.0
2. Turkey	2015	217	21	39	5.3	9.6	8.9	98.8	85.9
3. United States of America	2015	199	5	7	4.2	1.9	1.7	83.9	97.1
4. Canada	2015	77	2	3	3.3	0.3	0.0	70.2	98.0
5. Azerbaijan	2015	54	9	17	9.6	7.8	7.8	100.0	100.0



**Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges**

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995	
Simple average final bound	2016	92.5	96.6	40.7	Binding coverage:		Total 15.4	
Simple average MFN applied		12.2	15.9	11.5			Non-Ag 1.3	
Trade weighted average							Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$							Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	4.2	95.7	0	0
MFN applied	0	26.6	18.8	0	42.5	12.0	0	0	0.1
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	1.2	0.1	0	0
MFN applied	2.0	39.7	21.8	0.0	36.1	0.4	0	0	0.1
Imports									

**Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups**

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	96.9	0	99	100	24.6	0	35		
Dairy products	73.7	0	99	100	17.0	0	35		
Fruit, vegetables, plants	99.0	0	99	100	17.9	0	35		
Coffee, tea	90.8	0	99	100	18.5	0	35		
Cereals & preparations	92.5	0	99	100	14.4	0	35		
Oilseeds, fats & oils	96.8	0	99	98.8	11.1	0	35		
Sugars and confectionery	99.0	0	99	100	12.6	0	35		
Beverages & tobacco	99.0	0	99	100	17.3	0	35		
Cotton	99.0	0	99	100	5.0	0	5		
Other agricultural products	98.6	0	99	100	9.6	0	20		
Fish & fish products	99.0	0	99	0.9	15.6	0	20		
Minerals & metals	32.1	0	40	2.1	11.6	2.2	20		
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	7.7	19.0	10		
Chemicals	99.0	0	99	0.4	7.4	3.6	35		
Wood, paper, etc.	40.7	0	50	5.6	11.3	5.1	20		
Textiles	45.0	0	45	0.7	16.1	0.3	35		
Clothing	-	-	-	0	20.0	0	20		
Leather, footwear, etc.	-	-	-	0	12.3	1.3	20		
Non-electrical machinery	30.0	0	30	1.7	6.7	1.3	20		
Electrical machinery	-	-	-	0	11.2	0.4	20		
Transport equipment	32.1	0	35	5.9	7.5	3.1	20		
Manufactures, n.e.s.	50.0	0	50	0.3	14.2	2.1	20		

**Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced**

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		Weighted	TL
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit			in %		in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2015	1,631	4	10	12.8	3.6	3.6	100.0	100.0
2. Malaysia	2015	270	2	2	1.7	0.1	0.0	83.3	99.3
3. United States of America	2015	239	3	5	2.9	0.3	0.3	98.9	100.0
4. Turkey	2015	154	1	4	19.3	4.7	1.8	16.7	47.3
5. Viet Nam	2015	116	1	1	8.9	5.0	0.0	11.1	0.2
Non-agricultural products									
1. India	2015	2,869	1	1	7.6	9.8	0.0	3.3	0.5
2. Switzerland	2015	1,296	1	1	2.2	0.0	0.0	78.4	100.0
3. European Union	2015	1,250	11	23	3.9	4.0	4.0	100.0	100.0
4. China	2015	1,236	4	5	4.3	0.1	0.0	44.3	99.5
5. United Arab Emirates	2015	530	1	1	4.5	0.1	0.0	10.6	98.8

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1996	
Simple average final bound	2016	56.6	100.3	50.0	Binding coverage:		Total 100	
Simple average MFN applied		11.0	18.5	9.7			Non-Ag 100	
Trade weighted average							Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$							Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	1.9	0	0	0	1.1	2.5	90.0	4.6	0
MFN applied	11.9	34.1	1.7	3.8	13.4	35.2	0	0	0.5
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	99.9	0.1	0	0
MFN applied	4.0	66.0	3.2	4.0	17.2	5.6	0	0	0.2
Imports									

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	98.1	0	100	100	23.7	11.1	40		
Dairy products	100.0	0	100	100	5.8	33.3	20		
Fruit, vegetables, plants	105.5	0	200	100	24.0	5.3	40		
Coffee, tea	116.7	0	200	100	16.8	0	40		
Cereals & preparations	92.7	0.6	100	100	14.1	18.5	40		
Oilseeds, fats & oils	97.3	2.7	200	100	16.7	20.3	40		
Sugars and confectionery	100.0	0	100	100	20.9	0	40		
Beverages & tobacco	92.1	0	100	100	27.1	0	40		
Cotton	100.0	0	100	100	5.0	0	5		
Other agricultural products	100.9	8.0	200	100	9.3	17.8	40		
Fish & fish products	50.8	0	100	100	30.9	10.8	40		
Minerals & metals	50.0	0	50	100	7.5	4.8	35		
Petroleum	50.0	0	50	100	8.0	14.4	25		
Chemicals	50.0	0	100	100	6.5	3.8	40		
Wood, paper, etc.	50.0	0	50	100	9.5	5.5	20		
Textiles	50.0	0	50	100	7.2	0.5	30		
Clothing	50.0	0	50	100	19.8	0	20		
Leather, footwear, etc.	50.0	0	50	100	9.8	2.2	25		
Non-electrical machinery	50.0	0	50	100	5.8	5.9	35		
Electrical machinery	50.0	0	50	100	10.5	1.2	35		
Transport equipment	50.0	0	50	100	9.7	9.0	30		
Manufactures, n.e.s.	50.0	0	50	100	13.2	3.8	35		

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2015	5	4	8	15.1	0.9	0.9	100.0	100.0
2. United States of America	2015	3	3	6	5.8	1.6	1.5	93.8	99.9
3. Saint Lucia	2014	3	2	2	25.6	24.0	24.0	100.0	100.0
4. Antigua and Barbuda	2015	2	2	2	24.5	10.1	10.1	100.0	100.0
5. Canada	2015	2	1	2	2.5	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2015	5	2	2	1.5	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. Malaysia	2015	3	1	1	2.5	0.0	0.0	50.0	99.9
3. Egypt	2015	2	2	2	25.9	28.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
4. Nigeria	2014	1	1	1	15.0	5.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Saint Lucia	2014	1	16	22	18.8	14.9	14.9	100.0	100.0



## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		41.3	51.4	39.7	Binding coverage:		Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2015	5.6	9.6	4.9			Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2015	5.0	10.2	4.1	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		13.9
Imports in billion US\$	2015	17.6	2.6	15.0	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		14.9

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	1.4	0.8	2.1	82.8	4.2	8.7	0
MFN applied	2015	28.4	10.3	11.2	46.2	2.6	1.3	0	0
Imports	2015	27.2	10.6	6.1	49.2	5.1	1.7	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	2.3	0	1.7	2.5	8.9	84.4	0.2	0	0
MFN applied	2015	55.1	10.6	14.9	19.4	0.0	0	0	0
Imports	2015	57.2	17.5	11.8	13.5	0.0	0	0	0

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	72.3	0	257	100	12.0	7.7	15	1.4	6.7
Dairy products	90.6	0	103	100	13.4	6.3	15	1.0	6.5
Fruit, vegetables, plants	44.0	0	138	100	11.5	19.9	30	1.3	12.7
Coffee, tea	40.0	0	40	100	13.4	2.1	15	0.4	1.9
Cereals & preparations	44.9	0	135	100	8.9	35.8	24	5.9	38.3
Oilseeds, fats & oils	63.3	0	241	100	5.5	41.7	15	2.1	34.6
Sugars and confectionery	70.0	0	160	100	11.7	25.5	20	0.3	21.6
Beverages & tobacco	48.4	0	90	100	17.7	7.1	40	1.1	1.2
Cotton	40.0	0	40	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.3	100.0
Other agricultural products	39.6	0	45	100	3.4	58.2	15	0.9	37.0
Fish & fish products	40.8	0	45	100	11.5	11.3	15	0.4	9.5
Minerals & metals	40.9	0.1	50	100	3.3	66.9	15	12.5	61.5
Petroleum	45.0	0	45	100	7.0	34.1	15	11.5	53.7
Chemicals	38.4	0.1	50	100	1.9	79.6	15	17.9	50.7
Wood, paper, etc.	36.7	0	55	100	6.3	44.7	15	5.0	49.3
Textiles	44.6	0	50	100	8.2	13.2	15	6.6	12.4
Clothing	45.0	0	45	100	14.9	0.6	15	1.7	7.8
Leather, footwear, etc.	43.8	0	50	100	7.7	22.9	15	2.4	10.3
Non-electrical machinery	34.2	5.5	45	100	1.2	89.9	15	8.9	85.6
Electrical machinery	31.7	19.4	50	100	2.3	79.2	15	7.9	79.5
Transport equipment	40.5	0	75	100	2.8	74.8	20	7.5	87.5
Manufactures, n.e.s.	41.7	5.6	45	100	6.6	44.3	15	3.3	54.8

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		Weighted	TL
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit			in %		in %
Agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2015	1,951	10	35	8.2	9.3	4.9	98.0	92.9
2. European Union	2015	650	12	25	12.2	8.4	5.4	97.8	95.5
3. El Salvador	2015	371	20	75	13.6	19.8	19.8	99.7	99.7
4. Canada	2015	350	7	15	7.2	0.1	0.0	70.2	99.4
5. Honduras	2015	249	13	47	11.9	14.1	14.1	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2015	2,158	23	85	7.1	14.4	14.4	100.0	100.0
2. El Salvador	2015	626	42	257	7.3	8.3	8.3	100.0	100.0
3. Honduras	2015	421	41	209	7.7	9.7	9.7	100.0	100.0
4. Costa Rica	2015	312	41	267	6.4	8.1	8.1	100.0	100.0
5. Nicaragua	2015	306	36	175	7.2	8.5	8.5	100.0	100.0

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary	Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound	20.8	39.6	10.1	Binding coverage:	Total 39.2
Simple average MFN applied					Non-Ag 29.1
Trade weighted average				Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$				Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0.6	1.3	0	0.1	96.9	0.9	0	0
MFN applied									
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0.8	11.9	6.4	5.1	4.5	0.4	0	0	0
MFN applied									
Imports									

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Binding	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Share	Duty-free
		in %		in %		in %		in %	in %
Animal products	40.0	0	40	100					
Dairy products	25.9	0	40	100					
Fruit, vegetables, plants	40.0	0	40	100					
Coffee, tea	40.0	0	40	100					
Cereals & preparations	39.4	0	40	100					
Oilseeds, fats & oils	38.7	0	40	98.8					
Sugars and confectionery	40.0	0	40	100					
Beverages & tobacco	43.7	0	75	100					
Cotton	40.0	0	40	100					
Other agricultural products	40.0	0	40	100					
Fish & fish products	8.1	36.0	40	11.2					
Minerals & metals	5.9	11.5	16	5.8					
Petroleum	7.5	0	10	83.3					
Chemicals	19.9	0	40	1.6					
Wood, paper, etc.	19.4	0	40	15.5					
Textiles	18.6	0	30	26.9					
Clothing	15.0	0	15	70.8					
Leather, footwear, etc.	17.4	0	25	27.7					
Non-electrical machinery	5.3	4.0	25	91.2					
Electrical machinery	6.9	0	7	93.5					
Transport equipment	13.8	1.1	25	73.1					
Manufactures, n.e.s.	14.0	0	30	3.4					

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million	US\$	95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL	Value
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2015	53	3	3	9.6	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
2. Viet Nam	2015	52	1	1	5.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3. India	2015	25	2	2	11.3	2.0	0.0	50.0	92.7
4. Morocco	2015	14	2	2	13.8	9.3	9.1	75.0	91.2
5. Turkey	2015	3	1	1	26.7	10.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2015	594	3	4	3.6	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. India	2015	345	3	4	5.9	6.4	0.0	13.3	23.2
3. United Arab Emirates	2015	186	1	1	2.8	0.0	0.0	44.4	99.9
4. Ukraine	2015	114	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. United States of America	2015	75	1	1	3.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0



## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		48.5	40.1	50.0	Binding coverage:		Total 97.8
Simple average MFN applied							Non-Ag 97.4
Trade weighted average					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	100.0	0	0	0
MFN applied									
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	97.4	0	0	0
MFN applied									
Imports									

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	40.0	0	40	100					
Dairy products	40.0	0	40	100					
Fruit, vegetables, plants	40.0	0	40	100					
Coffee, tea	40.0	0	40	100					
Cereals & preparations	40.0	0	40	100					
Oilseeds, fats & oils	40.1	0	50	100					
Sugars and confectionery	40.0	0	40	100					
Beverages & tobacco	40.0	0	40	100					
Cotton	40.0	0	40	100					
Other agricultural products	40.3	0	50	100					
Fish & fish products	49.9	0	50	100					
Minerals & metals	50.0	0	50	96.1					
Petroleum	-	-	-	0					
Chemicals	50.0	0	50	99.9					
Wood, paper, etc.	50.0	0	50	100					
Textiles	50.0	0	50	99.8					
Clothing	50.0	0	50	100					
Leather, footwear, etc.	50.0	0	50	100					
Non-electrical machinery	50.0	0	50	99.4					
Electrical machinery	50.0	0	50	100					
Transport equipment	50.0	0	50	42.9					
Manufactures, n.e.s.	50.0	0	50	99.5					

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		Weighted	TL
	2015	2015	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit			in %		in %
Agricultural products									
1. India	2015	198	1	1	15.0	0.0	0.0	33.3	99.9
2. Viet Nam	2015	32	1	1	5.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3. Turkey	2015	2	1	1	20.0	10.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
4. Singapore	2015	1	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. European Union	2015	1	2	3	2.7	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2015	18	1	1	0.5	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. Togo	2015	14	1	2	12.5	10.0	10.0	100.0	100.0
3. United Arab Emirates	2015	4	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. Côte d'Ivoire	2015	3	1	5	10.0	10.0	10.0	100.0	100.0
5. Angola	2015	3	1	1	30.0	30.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

**Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges**

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		56.6	99.6	50.1	Binding coverage:		Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2016	10.9	21.8	9.3			Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2015	8.0	18.8	6.6	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2015	2.2	0.3	1.9	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0.7	99.3	0	0
MFN applied	2016	10.5	34.6	1.6	4.0	14.2	31.1	4.1	0
Imports	2015	33.5	11.7	0.2	2.3	34.6	10.9	6.9	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	99.8	0.2	0	0
MFN applied	2016	9.4	61.9	3.4	4.1	17.2	3.6	0.5	0.0
Imports	2015	45.2	18.9	3.9	6.0	23.4	2.7	0.0	0

**Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups**

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	100.0	0	100	100	30.1	9.5	100	0.3	2.3
Dairy products	100.0	0	100	100	13.2	15.0	40	1.6	67.5
Fruit, vegetables, plants	100.0	0	100	100	23.1	4.8	40	1.1	12.0
Coffee, tea	100.0	0	100	100	16.8	0	40	0.3	0
Cereals & preparations	100.0	0	100	100	15.1	13.9	100	4.2	49.6
Oilseeds, fats & oils	99.3	0	100	100	19.5	18.3	40	1.3	26.4
Sugars and confectionery	100.0	0	100	100	20.9	0	40	0.4	0
Beverages & tobacco	100.0	0	100	100	58.9	0	100	1.9	0
Cotton	100.0	0	100	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	98.5	0	100	100	8.7	20.1	40	0.6	42.9
Fish & fish products	50.8	0	100	100	30.5	11.2	40	0.1	0.2
Minerals & metals	50.1	0	70	100	7.9	7.0	60	9.6	19.9
Petroleum	50.0	0	50	100	5.4	37.2	25	13.6	2.9
Chemicals	50.0	0	100	100	6.6	3.3	40	7.1	12.3
Wood, paper, etc.	50.0	0	50	100	9.7	5.1	20	2.6	11.8
Textiles	50.0	0	50	100	7.3	0.6	30	1.1	3.1
Clothing	50.0	0	50	100	19.8	0	20	0.4	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	50.0	0	50	100	9.4	2.7	30	1.0	10.8
Non-electrical machinery	50.0	0	50	100	3.9	45.3	30	41.0	86.2
Electrical machinery	50.0	0	50	100	9.7	3.6	45	3.7	1.2
Transport equipment	50.0	0	50	100	9.0	15.7	45	6.3	14.2
Manufactures, n.e.s.	50.0	0	50	100	15.7	4.9	70	1.8	2.8

**Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced**

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2015	149	4	7	12.6	42.3	42.3	100.0	100.0
2. Jamaica	2015	27	4	6	23.4	21.9	21.9	100.0	100.0
3. United States of America	2015	23	5	7	5.1	30.3	0.9	91.9	51.2
4. Nicaragua	2015	13	1	1	18.3	45.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Panama	2015	10	2	2	67.0	73.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2015	403	3	5	3.7	0.4	0.4	100.0	100.0
2. Canada	2015	205	1	1	4.2	0.0	0.0	81.0	99.9
3. European Union	2015	102	4	6	2.7	0.6	0.6	100.0	100.0
4. Ukraine	2015	55	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. China	2015	49	2	2	11.8	0.1	0.0	23.9	99.3

**Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges**

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1996
Simple average final bound		18.7	21.3	18.2	Binding coverage:		Total 88.1
Simple average MFN applied	2016	8.8	16.8	7.4			Non-Ag 86.1
Trade weighted average	2014	7.3	7.3	7.4	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2014	4.1	1.1	2.9	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	16.5	2.8	12.1	3.0	27.6	36.9	0.3	0	9.2
MFN applied 2016	24.7	21.1	1.7	7.4	16.4	28.7	0	0	0
Imports 2014	13.3	58.2	5.8	6.5	16.0	0.3	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	3.2	3.8	18.6	7.5	44.0	6.4	0	0	9.0
MFN applied 2016	41.1	31.2	2.7	4.2	16.7	4.0	0	0	0
Imports 2014	32.8	37.3	11.6	5.9	6.1	0	6.4	0	0

**Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups**

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	16.8	17.3	40	100	23.7	8.8	40	2.9	0.2
Dairy products	12.4	7.1	20	100	7.4	0	20	2.2	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	27.6	10.0	50	100	23.5	13.6	40	1.4	31.9
Coffee, tea	24.2	0	40	100	18.2	0	40	0.0	0
Cereals & preparations	30.0	10.4	50	100	13.7	22.9	40	13.2	2.4
Oilseeds, fats & oils	14.9	19.3	28	100	9.4	44.4	40	3.6	76.2
Sugars and confectionery	40.0	0	40	100	8.7	35.3	40	3.0	0
Beverages & tobacco	25.6	2.0	42	100	25.5	2.8	40	1.3	0.2
Cotton	20.0	0	35	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	10.0	40.4	70	100	7.4	55.6	40	0.2	66.1
Fish & fish products	22.8	1.4	40	32.1	31.0	11.0	40	0.9	6.2
Minerals & metals	14.6	2.0	40	85.5	5.7	38.5	40	12.6	15.9
Petroleum	21.5	0	30	100	6.2	34.2	40	17.5	70.7
Chemicals	22.3	1.4	30	99.9	2.6	78.9	40	7.1	29.7
Wood, paper, etc.	11.9	0.2	28	65.9	8.3	24.2	25	4.2	17.1
Textiles	20.6	0	50	86.1	5.8	29.2	30	5.0	43.8
Clothing	31.4	0	50	51.6	19.8	0	20	4.9	0.4
Leather, footwear, etc.	21.7	0.7	25	86.2	7.3	44.7	20	1.7	10.2
Non-electrical machinery	14.4	21.1	22	99.2	2.9	58.0	25	4.8	11.2
Electrical machinery	16.2	0	27	99.2	8.3	13.2	20	5.4	38.0
Transport equipment	13.7	2.5	30	100	4.6	46.6	20	5.8	20.3
Manufactures, n.e.s.	17.4	0	30	90.7	9.9	25.6	40	2.2	10.4

**Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced**

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		Weighted	TL in %
	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted					
Agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2015	28	7	9	2.3	2.1	2.1	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2015	21	4	4	11.7	0.3	0.3	100.0	100.0
3. Switzerland	2015	3	1	1	7.2	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
4. Algeria	2015	2	1	1	5.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Canada	2015	1	10	15	7.0	1.4	1.4	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2015	932	3	20	7.7	18.7	18.7	93.1	100.0
2. Dominican Republic	2015	51	5	7	10.3	18.4	0.0	43.2	7.7
3. Canada	2015	29	5	21	8.1	12.5	12.5	100.0	100.0
4. Mexico	2015	22	2	4	14.1	24.7	0.0	23.7	0.2
5. European Union	2015	15	12	18	5.1	10.6	10.6	100.0	100.0

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		31.9	32.3	31.8	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2015	5.7	10.3	5.0		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2015	6.2	12.7	4.8	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2015	8.4	1.5	6.8	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0.0	2.9	2.9	14.8	78.6	0.6	0.2	0
MFN applied	2015	27.0	11.5	11.1	45.5	1.2	3.4	0.1	0.2
Imports	2015	21.4	9.3	6.8	54.4	2.5	4.7	0.3	0.5
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	2.3	0.7	2.9	5.0	3.0	85.9	0.2	0	0
MFN applied	2015	54.2	11.6	14.8	19.5	0	0	0	0.0
Imports	2015	53.1	16.9	11.1	18.9	0	0	0	0.0

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	31.2	0	164	100	14.8	7.7	164	1.4	4.6
Dairy products	24.4	0	35	100	25.1	7.1	35	0.6	7.9
Fruit, vegetables, plants	32.6	0	45	100	11.6	19.2	30	1.6	14.8
Coffee, tea	33.5	0	35	100	13.4	2.1	15	0.3	1.4
Cereals & preparations	32.3	0	55	100	10.1	35.4	45	8.4	27.0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	31.4	0	50	100	5.9	33.1	15	2.1	35.5
Sugars and confectionery	35.0	0	40	100	13.3	24.7	40	0.4	11.1
Beverages & tobacco	34.6	0	60	100	14.4	6.4	55	1.8	5.2
Cotton	11.0	0	15	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	33.8	0	35	100	3.5	57.4	15	1.6	24.4
Fish & fish products	34.7	0	35	100	11.5	11.2	15	0.4	24.3
Minerals & metals	33.3	0.1	35	100	3.2	66.8	15	10.9	55.0
Petroleum	18.8	0	35	100	7.1	32.7	15	15.3	50.3
Chemicals	31.8	0.1	35	100	1.8	80.7	15	16.3	62.5
Wood, paper, etc.	33.4	0	50	100	6.3	44.5	15	4.9	35.0
Textiles	34.1	0	35	100	8.2	12.9	15	2.0	9.1
Clothing	34.9	0	35	100	14.9	0.5	15	1.9	7.9
Leather, footwear, etc.	34.3	0	55	100	7.7	22.9	15	2.2	9.5
Non-electrical machinery	29.2	5.8	35	100	1.2	89.4	15	6.8	75.6
Electrical machinery	21.6	20.6	35	100	2.3	78.9	15	12.4	83.1
Transport equipment	29.1	0	35	100	4.6	38.5	15	6.2	8.9
Manufactures, n.e.s.	31.6	4.9	35	100	6.6	44.4	15	2.4	48.5

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2015	918	6	7	13.8	2.3	1.7	98.3	99.1
2. United States of America	2015	753	8	22	5.1	4.5	2.3	95.9	95.8
3. El Salvador	2015	145	16	45	14.7	17.9	17.9	99.4	100.0
4. Canada	2015	100	5	10	1.8	0.2	0.2	99.2	100.0
5. Guatemala	2015	98	14	30	11.9	15.2	15.2	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2015	3,814	11	44	5.9	15.0	15.0	100.0	100.0
2. El Salvador	2015	444	33	107	6.6	10.8	10.8	99.9	100.0
3. Mexico	2015	293	16	43	8.5	14.4	14.4	99.8	100.0
4. Guatemala	2015	268	36	114	6.6	5.9	5.9	100.0	100.0
5. European Union	2015	205	16	34	5.8	10.3	10.3	100.0	100.0



# Hong Kong, China

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		0.0	0.0	0.0	Binding coverage:		Total 47.7
Simple average MFN applied	2016	0.0	0.0	0.0			Non-Ag 39.8
Trade weighted average	2015	0.0	0.0	0.0	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2015	557.6	23.5	534.1	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MFN applied 2016	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Imports 2015	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	39.8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MFN applied 2016	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Imports 2015	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	1.2	100.0
Dairy products	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.3	100.0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	1.0	100.0
Coffee, tea	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.1	100.0
Cereals & preparations	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.5	100.0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Sugars and confectionery	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.1	100.0
Beverages & tobacco	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.7	100.0
Cotton	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.3	100.0
Fish & fish products	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.6	100.0
Minerals & metals	0.0	100.0	0	67.5	0.0	100.0	0	15.6	100.0
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	0.0	100.0	0	1.6	100.0
Chemicals	0.0	100.0	0	9.5	0.0	100.0	0	4.0	100.0
Wood, paper, etc.	0.0	100.0	0	96.1	0.0	100.0	0	0.9	100.0
Textiles	0.0	100.0	0	10.0	0.0	100.0	0	2.0	100.0
Clothing	0.0	100.0	0	2.3	0.0	100.0	0	2.5	100.0
Leather, footwear, etc.	0.0	100.0	0	40.9	0.0	100.0	0	2.2	100.0
Non-electrical machinery	0.0	100.0	0	34.2	0.0	100.0	0	11.1	100.0
Electrical machinery	0.0	100.0	0	49.0	0.0	100.0	0	46.6	100.0
Transport equipment	0.0	100.0	0	15.8	0.0	100.0	0	1.3	100.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	0.0	100.0	0	60.3	0.0	100.0	0	7.3	100.0

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		Weighted	TL in %
	2015	2015	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit					
Agricultural products									
1. China	2015	283	7	12	16.4	20.9	13.7	49.0	70.4
2. United States of America	2015	113	17	42	3.0	1.9	0.0	34.7	46.8
3. Macao, China	2015	111	14	50	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. European Union	2015	96	23	88	9.5	7.4	0.0	18.6	15.9
5. Singapore	2015	74	17	44	0.4	1.7	0.0	99.4	98.1
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2015	14,778	52	689	4.4	1.7	0.0	20.6	63.2
2. China	2015	12,462	34	154	9.7	2.6	1.9	56.0	91.0
3. India	2015	5,959	31	164	9.6	8.4	0.0	4.7	14.8
4. United Arab Emirates	2015	3,408	1	7	4.6	3.7	0.0	8.6	26.6
5. United States of America	2015	3,387	61	764	4.5	2.8	0.0	35.4	54.2

**Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges**

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		24.0	113.6	9.5	Binding coverage:		Total 95.0
Simple average MFN applied	2016	4.7	24.4	1.4			Non-Ag 94.3
Trade weighted average	2015	2.7	19.1	1.2	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		35.2
Imports in billion US\$	2015	5.3	0.4	4.9	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		41.5

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	25.6	2.1	6.9	1.4	7.9	12.8	3.2	40.2	24.5
MFN applied	63.0	2.2	1.0	0.7	4.8	6.4	11.0	7.7	21.3
Imports	58.9	1.4	2.5	2.1	10.7	4.4	14.1	2.8	18.3
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	46.4	6.2	8.3	6.1	16.9	9.7	0.7	0.0	0.0
MFN applied	82.9	3.7	13.2	0.1	0.0	0	0	0	0
Imports	86.5	3.9	9.5	0.1	0.0	0	0	0	0

**Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups**

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	342.7	0	461	100	76.0	30.6	461	0.3	2.6
Dairy products	438.1	0	574	100	86.6	0	227	0.1	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	82.8	21.6	470	100	20.1	64.9	470	1.9	69.5
Coffee, tea	18.5	35.9	115	100	6.4	63.7	39	0.8	60.2
Cereals & preparations	92.7	22.2	407	100	20.7	55.8	163	2.5	51.8
Oilseeds, fats & oils	99.2	18.6	196	100	7.2	86.3	55	0.5	61.8
Sugars and confectionery	88.1	19.0	175	100	4.8	84.6	55	0.3	51.5
Beverages & tobacco	14.3	23.3	58	100	7.6	61.6	48	1.3	83.3
Cotton	2.2	80.0	11	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	33.1	54.8	180	100	4.2	82.9	55	0.8	45.3
Fish & fish products	3.2	81.8	175	95.7	1.8	82.0	10	3.7	98.5
Minerals & metals	7.8	56.8	65	96.7	1.2	86.6	15	8.4	80.9
Petroleum	5.0	83.3	50	80.0	0.1	97.0	5	11.7	99.7
Chemicals	4.1	79.2	65	99.1	1.0	86.0	20	19.4	84.8
Wood, paper, etc.	10.8	46.8	35	94.9	2.5	70.6	15	4.2	45.8
Textiles	8.3	33.4	35	87.1	1.4	86.0	10	1.3	50.3
Clothing	20.5	0	21	100	0.0	100.0	0	2.2	98.9
Leather, footwear, etc.	11.4	35.7	35	86.7	3.0	61.2	15	1.6	52.5
Non-electrical machinery	5.6	57.1	35	96.4	0.7	90.5	10	9.3	92.0
Electrical machinery	15.1	33.6	40	99.2	2.1	73.1	10	11.8	91.0
Transport equipment	9.6	59.5	35	44.7	1.4	84.2	15	13.8	95.2
Manufactures, n.e.s.	21.1	16.2	55	97.7	3.2	65.4	15	4.0	62.7

**Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced**

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2015	49	16	30	13.8	7.9	2.1	67.3	85.1
2. Japan	2015	20	3	4	2.0	1.6	0.0	72.7	54.5
3. United States of America	2015	19	5	7	1.9	0.8	0.0	50.0	26.6
4. Norway	2015	7	7	10	25.7	231.5	0.1	53.2	17.7
5. Nigeria	2014	7	1	1	20.0	5.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2015	2,425	18	70	5.2	8.1	7.9	91.8	92.3
2. United States of America	2015	279	16	61	3.1	0.4	0.0	48.7	86.2
3. Norway	2015	226	14	34	1.0	4.5	4.5	100.0	100.0
4. Nigeria	2014	146	10	19	11.8	18.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Japan	2015	135	5	12	2.6	3.1	0.0	55.6	24.0



## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		48.5	113.5	34.5	Binding coverage:		Total 74.4
Simple average MFN applied	2016	13.4	32.7	10.2			Non-Ag 70.5
Trade weighted average	2015	7.6	38.0	5.6	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0.9
Imports in billion US\$	2015	370.6	23.1	347.5	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	1.4	0.2	2.2	7.2	53.2	35.8	0.3
MFN applied	2016	5.2	3.6	4.5	5.3	4.1	67.0	8.3	0.3
Imports	2015	8.8	2.5	34.6	11.4	3.0	13.0	25.3	1.4
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound		2.6	0.5	0.0	0	15.9	51.2	0.2	0.2
MFN applied	2016	2.5	9.5	78.7	1.6	1.7	5.6	0.4	0
Imports	2015	28.1	19.9	50.9	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	106.1	0	150	100	31.1	0	100	0.0	0
Dairy products	65.0	0	150	100	33.5	0	60	0.0	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	100.0	0	150	100	29.4	0.5	100	2.0	18.5
Coffee, tea	133.1	0	150	100	56.3	0	100	0.1	0
Cereals & preparations	115.3	0	150	100	31.3	15.4	150	0.1	33.3
Oilseeds, fats & oils	169.7	0	300	100	35.1	0.9	100	3.0	0.2
Sugars and confectionery	124.7	0	150	100	35.9	0	60	0.2	0
Beverages & tobacco	120.5	0	150	100	68.6	0	150	0.2	0
Cotton	110.0	0	150	100	6.0	80.0	30	0.1	99.9
Other agricultural products	104.8	0	150	100	22.3	13.6	70	0.5	4.5
Fish & fish products	100.7	0	150	11.1	29.9	0.1	30	0.0	6.3
Minerals & metals	38.3	0.4	55	61.3	8.2	0.1	15	34.1	0.1
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	4.2	16.7	5	18.9	94.4
Chemicals	39.6	0.1	150	89.0	7.9	0.4	10	10.9	2.0
Wood, paper, etc.	36.4	0	40	64.2	9.0	4.0	10	2.1	2.5
Textiles	27.1	0	70	69.9	11.7	0	90	1.4	0
Clothing	37.4	0	48	58.4	12.3	0	48	0.2	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	34.6	0	40	51.6	10.1	2.5	70	1.1	0.0
Non-electrical machinery	28.6	6.3	40	95.4	7.1	4.6	10	9.0	23.4
Electrical machinery	27.8	24.6	40	93.5	7.3	16.2	10	9.2	58.6
Transport equipment	35.7	0	40	70.0	19.3	3.7	100	4.0	2.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	34.0	13.5	40	43.9	8.8	5.7	10	2.9	20.7

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		Weighted	TL
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit			in %		in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2015	3,203	26	115	11.8	4.4	1.7	27.0	60.2
2. United States of America	2015	2,669	23	86	4.6	1.3	0.6	72.3	81.5
3. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2015	2,059	20	63	13.9	5.8	0.0	26.5	69.3
4. United Arab Emirates	2015	1,926	20	86	5.2	2.5	0.0	26.4	71.2
5. Bangladesh	2015	1,857	10	24	16.6	7.3	0.4	20.1	53.1
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2015	41,534	59	716	4.3	3.1	0.6	70.2	73.5
2. European Union	2015	38,797	65	1,173	4.5	4.7	2.4	65.5	63.2
3. United Arab Emirates	2015	15,933	52	504	4.6	2.8	0.0	7.2	43.2
4. Hong Kong, China	2015	15,111	6	18	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. China	2015	12,306	48	426	9.5	4.5	1.8	6.8	48.4

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		37.1	47.1	35.6	Binding coverage:		Total 96.3
Simple average MFN applied	2016	7.9	8.4	7.8			Non-Ag 95.8
Trade weighted average	2015	6.8	7.8	6.7	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		1.0
Imports in billion US\$	2015	142.2	15.9	126.3	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0.7

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0.6	0	0	87.5	8.6	3.2	0
MFN applied	2016	8.5	77.2	4.5	0.8	4.7	2.3	0.9	1.4
Imports	2015	14.0	63.3	14.4	1.2	2.9	2.9	1.2	10.1
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	2.8	0	0.0	3.6	0	89.3	0.0	0.0	0
MFN applied	2016	13.4	52.1	16.3	9.0	8.5	0.7	0	0.0
Imports	2015	19.3	51.9	16.2	8.8	2.2	1.6	0	0.0

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	43.7	0	50	100	7.1	8.2	30	0.6	1.0
Dairy products	74.0	0	210	100	5.5	0	10	0.6	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	45.6	0	60	100	5.6	5.8	20	1.0	4.3
Coffee, tea	45.3	0	60	100	13.2	0	20	0.3	0
Cereals & preparations	44.8	0	160	100	7.4	9.6	150	3.2	46.6
Oilseeds, fats & oils	39.9	0	60	100	4.5	11.2	10	2.3	0.7
Sugars and confectionery	58.3	0	95	100	7.0	0	20	1.1	0
Beverages & tobacco	81.3	0	150	100	44.2	0	150	0.4	1.3
Cotton	37.4	0	40	100	4.0	20.0	5	0.8	0
Other agricultural products	40.7	0	60	100	4.1	17.2	5	0.9	2.4
Fish & fish products	40.0	0	40	100	6.2	1.4	20	0.2	0.0
Minerals & metals	38.8	0.1	40	97.7	7.0	17.5	30	15.9	8.5
Petroleum	40.0	0	40	100	0.2	95.1	5	15.5	42.2
Chemicals	37.9	0.1	60	96.0	5.4	14.4	150	13.6	7.7
Wood, paper, etc.	39.4	0	40	100	5.2	27.0	25	2.5	22.4
Textiles	26.4	0	40	99.7	10.4	0.9	35	4.8	0.2
Clothing	35.0	0	40	100	23.8	0	25	0.3	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	39.7	0	50	99.4	10.0	13.3	30	1.8	7.2
Non-electrical machinery	35.0	6.5	40	98.3	5.0	17.2	20	15.8	17.5
Electrical machinery	30.5	23.2	40	96.5	6.1	23.0	20	10.7	32.9
Transport equipment	38.8	0	40	52.8	11.1	32.9	50	5.0	19.5
Manufactures, n.e.s.	35.4	9.4	40	87.0	7.5	7.8	25	2.7	8.7

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2015	4,468	15	36	10.2	3.3	1.8	29.7	62.2
2. China	2015	4,316	11	24	14.0	9.8	6.2	94.4	48.6
3. India	2015	4,128	8	11	35.4	59.0	0.0	3.9	4.0
4. Malaysia	2015	2,559	10	33	12.8	13.0	12.6	93.3	92.2
5. United States of America	2015	2,009	13	36	4.4	0.6	0.3	81.5	90.9
Non-agricultural products									
1. Japan	2015	19,118	50	310	3.9	1.3	1.0	94.8	95.8
2. United States of America	2015	17,373	43	359	5.0	7.6	0.6	67.4	54.5
3. China	2015	15,570	39	263	9.8	4.2	3.8	96.1	95.4
4. Singapore	2015	12,826	48	334	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. European Union	2015	11,800	54	536	4.9	5.2	2.4	63.2	59.2



**Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges**

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		22.0	78.8	10.2	Binding coverage:		Total 75.3
Simple average MFN applied	2016	3.9	8.3	3.1			Non-Ag 71.7
Trade weighted average	2015	3.2	12.7	2.4	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		6.6
Imports in billion US\$	2015	61.7	5.0	56.7	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		4.9

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	3.6	9.1	3.0	2.4	17.2	10.0	18.7	35.1	0.3
MFN applied	57.7	9.0	11.6	5.9	6.5	6.3	2.1	0.7	14.3
Imports	66.8	9.5	4.5	2.6	2.8	10.7	2.0	0.9	10.1
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	11.9	25.5	12.6	9.8	5.9	4.4	1.4	0.1	6.5
MFN applied	65.2	0.7	22.6	10.0	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.0	1.8
Imports	72.7	0.3	17.7	9.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6

**Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups**

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	103.7	13.6	190	96.7	14.9	49.0	170	1.1	92.8
Dairy products	170.8	0	247	95.0	29.9	60.3	212	0.1	1.4
Fruit, vegetables, plants	110.0	0	560	100	11.6	35.8	188	1.0	18.8
Coffee, tea	9.2	0	25	100	0.1	99.0	5	0.6	98.5
Cereals & preparations	62.4	0.6	255	100	3.4	83.0	114	2.3	55.6
Oilseeds, fats & oils	37.2	2.1	128	100	4.7	53.4	86	1.1	69.3
Sugars and confectionery	9.7	0	35	100	0.3	92.6	4	0.4	98.8
Beverages & tobacco	132.6	1.1	255	97.9	9.2	57.8	97	0.9	88.7
Cotton	76.0	0	76	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	38.0	7.8	170	99.2	2.4	70.0	50	0.6	70.2
Fish & fish products	6.1	0	170	57.1	6.7	54.1	137	0.7	70.6
Minerals & metals	8.9	9.2	80	84.2	2.7	70.9	17	21.2	83.2
Petroleum	25.0	0	45	20.0	2.7	66.7	8	10.3	100.0
Chemicals	8.3	8.9	70	84.8	1.4	87.0	100	13.0	81.5
Wood, paper, etc.	12.5	17.1	60	74.0	3.6	72.2	100	3.3	58.3
Textiles	20.7	0.9	150	49.9	3.4	48.8	22	1.9	49.9
Clothing	17.5	0	35	12.3	5.9	0.9	6	2.5	0.0
Leather, footwear, etc.	12.6	13.6	60	71.7	4.2	60.1	12	1.6	35.3
Non-electrical machinery	7.8	33.6	137	77.7	3.2	65.3	12	10.9	67.2
Electrical machinery	6.5	46.4	75	81.8	3.1	68.6	12	12.6	86.5
Transport equipment	18.8	25.5	100	39.2	3.3	67.3	100	8.8	28.7
Manufactures, n.e.s.	9.7	31.3	94	80.0	3.4	66.2	100	5.1	70.8

**Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced**

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million	US\$	95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL	Value
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2015	1,049	21	86	13.8	9.3	7.8	75.1	72.7
2. United States of America	2015	350	19	75	5.5	5.0	4.9	95.0	99.5
3. Russian Federation	2015	302	10	29	9.3	9.2	0.0	6.7	8.1
4. Japan	2015	84	11	19	10.7	14.8	0.0	27.0	6.5
5. Belarus	2015	69	5	30	8.7	9.2	0.0	8.6	9.1
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2015	23,544	40	216	3.7	0.6	0.6	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2015	13,301	53	522	4.4	1.7	1.7	99.9	100.0
3. Hong Kong, China	2015	3,430	5	14	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. China	2015	2,746	27	158	7.9	3.7	0.0	12.6	39.5
5. India	2015	2,068	21	116	8.0	8.2	0.0	7.8	10.7

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		49.6	97.0	42.5	Binding coverage:		Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2016	8.5	19.2	6.7			Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2015	10.7	17.0	9.2	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2015	4.9	0.9	4.0	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	1.7	0.3	0.8	0	0	0.7	96.6	0	0.3
MFN applied	2016	31.0	14.7	1.5	3.8	13.0	34.5	1.5	0
Imports	2015	30.7	9.6	0.8	1.3	37.9	19.7	0.1	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0.4	4.8	12.5	0.4	0.0	81.8	0.1	0	0
MFN applied	2016	63.2	6.3	2.9	4.3	19.1	4.1	0	0
Imports	2015	51.1	8.9	6.1	8.6	22.8	2.6	0	0

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	100.0	0	100	100	27.5	9.7	100	1.9	30.5
Dairy products	100.0	0	100	100	27.3	11.9	75	0.9	3.9
Fruit, vegetables, plants	99.5	0.5	100	100	24.6	16.5	100	1.9	6.4
Coffee, tea	100.0	0	100	100	16.1	12.5	40	0.3	2.9
Cereals & preparations	100.0	0	100	100	12.8	35.6	40	7.4	42.3
Oilseeds, fats & oils	96.6	0	100	100	16.4	49.3	40	1.7	51.7
Sugars and confectionery	100.0	0	100	100	20.2	35.3	40	1.0	3.0
Beverages & tobacco	100.0	0	100	100	29.0	1.4	40	3.5	23.4
Cotton	100.0	0	100	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	86.8	8.0	100	100	6.7	69.6	40	0.5	50.1
Fish & fish products	50.8	0	100	100	30.9	12.7	40	2.1	21.4
Minerals & metals	46.6	0.0	50	100	4.0	70.1	40	9.6	53.7
Petroleum	50.0	0	50	100	5.7	35.5	30	22.5	65.8
Chemicals	25.3	0	100	100	2.7	82.3	40	11.9	53.6
Wood, paper, etc.	49.0	0	50	100	7.5	49.8	20	6.5	41.8
Textiles	49.5	0	50	100	3.1	82.0	30	1.5	37.1
Clothing	50.0	0	50	100	19.8	0.9	20	0.8	0.2
Leather, footwear, etc.	40.7	0.6	50	100	7.3	56.6	40	1.9	16.6
Non-electrical machinery	38.4	0.4	50	100	1.9	86.4	25	8.3	73.5
Electrical machinery	47.5	5.0	50	100	7.4	54.9	25	6.3	55.3
Transport equipment	47.3	0	50	100	6.8	55.7	30	6.5	7.7
Manufactures, n.e.s.	50.0	0	50	100	11.6	28.8	50	2.9	29.8

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2015	115	11	33	4.2	7.2	3.5	96.9	92.4
2. European Union	2015	101	10	26	12.2	35.7	35.7	100.0	100.0
3. Canada	2015	32	10	26	5.7	3.4	2.0	95.7	99.4
4. Japan	2015	20	2	3	4.7	0.2	0.1	69.2	99.2
5. Guyana	2015	8	8	12	26.4	22.5	22.5	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Canada	2015	157	1	1	3.2	0.0	0.0	91.3	100.0
2. United States of America	2015	144	6	8	2.8	0.2	0.2	99.4	100.0
3. European Union	2015	143	5	6	3.2	4.2	4.2	100.0	100.0
4. Russian Federation	2015	116	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Iceland	2015	89	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0



## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		4.5	17.4	2.5	Binding coverage:		Total 99.7
Simple average MFN applied	2016	4.0	13.1	2.5			Non-Ag 99.6
Trade weighted average	2015	2.1	11.1	1.2	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		6.2
Imports in billion US\$	2015	637.1	53.7	583.4	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		5.4

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	34.1	18.7	16.4	7.7	10.3	6.6	2.3	3.8	15.1
MFN applied 2016	36.5	17.9	17.0	7.1	11.2	6.2	0.8	2.3	11.6
Imports 2015	42.7	12.3	15.4	9.9	7.8	10.0	0.0	0.1	7.2
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	55.9	25.7	15.2	2.1	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.1	1.7
MFN applied 2016	55.7	26.2	15.3	2.1	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.1	2.0
Imports 2015	81.1	9.9	6.9	1.6	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.9

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	13.9	45.7	324	100	10.8	46.6	324	1.8	3.1
Dairy products	95.1	0	558	100	65.7	9.1	558	0.2	21.7
Fruit, vegetables, plants	8.9	19.6	277	100	9.4	19.4	277	1.4	14.8
Coffee, tea	13.7	22.2	133	100	14.3	22.7	133	0.5	62.1
Cereals & preparations	57.1	8.2	613	100	32.3	21.6	613	1.4	64.6
Oilseeds, fats & oils	7.5	46.2	380	100	5.9	46.0	380	0.9	77.4
Sugars and confectionery	29.3	7.3	135	100	20.6	9.5	50	0.1	47.6
Beverages & tobacco	16.2	19.1	38	100	14.6	30.9	38	1.2	62.0
Cotton	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	3.6	66.5	269	100	3.1	68.1	269	0.8	67.6
Fish & fish products	4.9	4.9	12	91.3	5.7	3.2	15	2.1	4.1
Minerals & metals	1.0	69.9	10	99.9	1.0	70.4	10	21.3	91.9
Petroleum	13.3	54.2	281	80.0	0.8	64.3	8	12.8	95.5
Chemicals	2.3	37.4	7	100	2.2	38.7	7	10.5	61.7
Wood, paper, etc.	1.0	78.8	10	97.6	0.9	80.6	10	3.3	69.0
Textiles	5.5	7.6	25	100	5.4	8.1	25	2.2	7.3
Clothing	9.2	0	13	100	9.0	1.8	13	4.2	2.9
Leather, footwear, etc.	9.1	50.3	385	100	8.7	54.1	385	1.9	35.1
Non-electrical machinery	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	9.4	100.0
Electrical machinery	0.2	95.5	5	100	0.1	97.8	5	13.7	99.8
Transport equipment	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	4.0	100.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	1.1	77.0	8	100	1.2	75.6	8	6.0	90.5

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		Weighted	TL
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit			in %		in %
Agricultural products									
1. Chinese Taipei	2015	855	23	76	15.3	20.3	0.0	22.3	10.3
2. Hong Kong, China	2015	751	22	92	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. United States of America	2015	549	20	56	4.7	3.0	0.0	27.9	26.7
4. China	2015	399	22	64	15.7	12.3	0.1	7.4	14.6
5. Korea, Republic of	2015	279	19	70	44.1	19.8	0.0	5.3	13.3
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2015	142,494	55	940	9.2	5.2	0.0	8.1	35.2
2. United States of America	2015	125,992	50	749	3.9	1.8	0.0	38.7	40.2
3. European Union	2015	56,144	57	1,047	4.4	2.9	0.0	21.3	41.7
4. Korea, Republic of	2015	45,161	53	1,016	6.4	4.3	0.0	17.6	37.4
5. Chinese Taipei	2015	37,685	51	872	4.9	2.5	0.0	33.1	56.1



**Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges**

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		2000
Simple average final bound		16.2	23.8	15.1	Binding coverage:		Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2016	9.7	16.8	8.6			Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2015	8.1	9.9	7.5	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2015	15.2	3.7	11.5	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %	
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)									
Agricultural products										
Final bound	1.2	15.7	15.4	10.9	27.5	25.6	0.2	3.4	0.8	
MFN applied	2016	35.3	8.7	7.8	0.6	22.5	21.9	0.1	2.2	0.8
Imports	2015	62.0	0.9	2.1	2.0	19.4	11.6	0.5	0.2	1.4
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound	7.0	22.5	16.5	8.2	23.9	21.8	0.0	0	0.1	
MFN applied	2016	57.2	4.5	7.4	0.9	14.4	15.6	0	0	0
Imports	2015	60.8	4.2	6.8	2.3	12.7	13.3	0	0	0

**Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups**

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	13.6	0	30	100	10.7	18.9	30	4.4	77.8
Dairy products	16.1	7.5	30	100	8.2	57.1	30	1.7	79.5
Fruit, vegetables, plants	23.5	0	79	100	19.8	15.8	35	3.2	14.7
Coffee, tea	20.5	0	30	100	13.3	39.6	30	1.5	23.1
Cereals & preparations	17.1	5.4	80	100	10.4	40.9	40	7.6	75.6
Oilseeds, fats & oils	16.4	0	30	100	9.2	63.2	30	2.5	80.0
Sugars and confectionery	19.1	0	30	100	7.2	70.6	30	1.4	77.0
Beverages & tobacco	97.9	0	200	100	78.2	20.1	200	1.2	6.1
Cotton	9.0	0	10	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	15.6	1.6	30	100	10.0	51.8	30	0.8	70.2
Fish & fish products	19.7	0	30	100	10.7	46.9	30	0.7	87.5
Minerals & metals	19.3	0.1	30	100	10.5	46.9	30	19.0	57.2
Petroleum	15.3	0	20	100	10.3	24.7	20	2.7	2.3
Chemicals	5.2	10.5	30	100	1.2	83.6	30	12.9	76.9
Wood, paper, etc.	21.2	1.2	30	100	12.8	45.8	30	4.5	63.6
Textiles	15.5	0.2	30	100	4.4	76.0	30	1.9	65.7
Clothing	19.5	0	20	100	19.6	0.5	20	1.8	0.0
Leather, footwear, etc.	23.5	0	30	100	8.4	46.8	30	1.3	9.8
Non-electrical machinery	10.3	17.6	30	100	5.7	73.7	30	9.3	53.5
Electrical machinery	17.0	22.9	30	100	12.0	52.4	30	7.2	70.3
Transport equipment	13.1	9.6	30	100	7.9	55.3	30	11.3	76.8
Manufactures, n.e.s.	20.7	13.4	60	100	18.2	26.3	30	3.0	50.6

**Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced**

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2015	255	18	42	4.3	1.9	1.9	100.0	100.0
2. United Arab Emirates	2015	127	14	34	7.3	17.6	17.6	100.0	100.0
3. Israel	2015	107	3	10	11.6	11.3	9.9	72.5	96.1
4. Kuwait, the State of	2015	78	16	46	3.8	2.5	2.5	100.0	100.0
5. Qatar	2015	61	15	37	4.9	1.4	1.4	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2015	1,428	8	34	6.4	23.6	23.6	100.0	100.0
2. India	2015	851	3	8	8.9	5.5	0.0	2.1	0.6
3. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2015	727	30	131	4.7	3.7	3.7	100.0	100.0
4. European Union	2015	321	28	85	4.5	4.8	4.8	100.0	100.0
5. Israel	2015	303	13	43	5.1	1.6	1.4	77.3	97.4

**Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges**

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		2015
Simple average final bound		6.4	9.7	6.0	Binding coverage:		Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2016	6.9	9.5	6.5			Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2015	7.3	14.3	6.5	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		2.3
Imports in billion US\$	2015	30.5	3.3	27.2	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		6.0	43.2	24.1	20.3	3.2	2.6	0.3	0.3	18.2
MFN applied	2016	9.8	40.5	18.4	25.3	3.1	1.2	1.4	0.3	18.3
Imports	2015	8.0	16.3	13.4	38.7	12.1	9.5	2.1	0.0	54.3
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		16.3	45.1	28.8	9.7	0.1	0	0	0	6.2
MFN applied	2016	16.7	41.6	24.6	15.1	1.9	0.0	0	0	6.5
Imports	2015	27.9	24.5	22.8	17.7	7.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.7

**Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups**

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	17.1	8.7	95	100	15.0	19.0	55	1.0	8.9
Dairy products	14.4	0	15	100	14.9	0	18	0.8	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	8.1	0.2	15	100	8.2	4.8	20	2.9	6.9
Coffee, tea	5.4	4.2	13	100	5.4	20.8	13	1.1	31.6
Cereals & preparations	9.6	1.9	20	100	9.4	4.0	20	1.9	1.4
Oilseeds, fats & oils	5.6	32.0	15	100	6.6	19.1	15	0.8	20.5
Sugars and confectionery	10.2	0	60	100	11.1	0	54	0.8	0
Beverages & tobacco	20.5	2.1	233	100	21.7	4.4	233	1.4	2.4
Cotton	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	5.3	0.8	10	100	4.8	7.4	10	0.3	0.9
Fish & fish products	0.8	88.6	14	100	7.2	4.5	30	0.2	1.0
Minerals & metals	7.0	6.4	15	100	7.6	6.8	17	20.2	20.4
Petroleum	5.0	0	5	100	4.4	12.7	5	3.1	1.3
Chemicals	4.7	9.1	12	100	5.0	8.7	13	12.9	4.7
Wood, paper, etc.	5.0	37.6	15	100	8.2	6.4	16	4.3	9.5
Textiles	7.4	0.2	15	100	8.0	0.6	20	1.5	0.8
Clothing	8.9	0	24	100	9.1	0	24	1.9	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	6.0	4.2	15	100	6.2	9.9	20	2.7	3.1
Non-electrical machinery	4.4	31.1	15	100	2.6	67.3	15	18.5	62.8
Electrical machinery	4.8	41.1	15	100	4.5	45.1	20	9.9	55.4
Transport equipment	7.5	11.6	15	100	8.1	16.8	23	9.3	6.3
Manufactures, n.e.s.	7.0	22.5	15	100	8.0	21.0	20	4.7	40.8

**Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced**

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports		
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		Weighted	TL	Value
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit			in %		in %	
Agricultural products										
1. Russian Federation	2015	221	23	165	19.6	14.8	14.8	100.0	100.0	
2. European Union	2015	187	4	10	9.6	0.9	0.0	25.9	96.2	
3. Kyrgyz Republic	2015	172	14	39	13.5	10.4	10.4	100.0	100.0	
4. China	2015	126	5	10	16.6	25.9	0.0	5.0	14.2	
5. Mongolia	2015	28	4	6	6.2	5.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Non-agricultural products										
1. European Union	2015	17,258	4	6	3.9	0.2	0.0	24.8	95.1	
2. China	2015	5,711	7	8	5.2	1.6	0.0	20.2	63.4	
3. Russian Federation	2015	4,279	64	1,177	9.2	7.5	7.5	100.0	100.0	
4. Turkey	2015	1,093	5	6	4.5	0.8	0.0	15.8	72.6	
5. Japan	2015	808	2	6	1.9	0.4	0.1	75.0	89.8	

**Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges**

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		95.1	100.0	57.0	Binding coverage:		Total 14.8
Simple average MFN applied	2016	12.8	20.2	11.6			Non-Ag 2.0
Trade weighted average	2014	7.8	21.7	6.1	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2014	18.4	2.0	16.4	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0	99.8	0	0
MFN applied	2016	15.4	0	16.2	0	64.2	1.3	2.6	1.2
Imports	2014	30.3	0	24.6	0	23.9	13.9	6.4	14.8
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0.1	0.2	1.6	0	0
MFN applied	2016	40.4	0	21.9	0	36.3	0.4	0	1.0
Imports	2014	70.5	0	11.6	0	16.6	0.7	0	1.2

**Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups**

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	100.0	0	100	100	23.1	7.7	25	0.0	26.3
Dairy products	100.0	0	100	100	51.7	0	60	0.2	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	100.0	0	100	100	22.1	8.4	25	0.5	13.6
Coffee, tea	100.0	0	100	100	19.6	16.7	25	0.2	10.8
Cereals & preparations	100.0	0	100	100	21.8	10.3	50	4.7	2.1
Oilseeds, fats & oils	100.0	0	100	98.6	11.6	20.5	25	3.4	84.5
Sugars and confectionery	100.0	0	100	100	39.4	5.9	100	0.7	9.2
Beverages & tobacco	100.0	0	100	100	25.3	0	35	0.7	0
Cotton	100.0	0	100	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	100.0	0	100	100	10.9	38.2	25	0.2	47.1
Fish & fish products	63.3	0	100	46.0	24.7	0.3	25	0.1	2.2
Minerals & metals	62.0	0	62	0.9	10.6	35.8	35	12.3	58.0
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	4.3	61.4	25	20.6	97.4
Chemicals	35.2	0	100	2.2	3.9	77.9	25	12.0	80.7
Wood, paper, etc.	-	-	-	0	14.2	25.6	25	2.8	12.3
Textiles	-	-	-	0	19.5	6.9	50	3.3	18.2
Clothing	-	-	-	0	25.2	0	50	0.6	21.5
Leather, footwear, etc.	-	-	-	0	12.7	21.1	25	1.4	13.4
Non-electrical machinery	-	-	-	0	3.2	75.2	25	10.7	74.8
Electrical machinery	-	-	-	0	10.9	35.4	35	6.6	68.1
Transport equipment	62.0	0	62	0.8	6.2	61.8	25	16.0	66.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	-	-	-	0	14.8	31.4	40	2.7	61.5

**Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced**

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2015	1,251	8	20	10.3	6.8	6.8	100.0	100.0
2. Pakistan	2015	342	1	1	10.2	9.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
3. Egypt	2015	265	1	1	15.6	3.2	3.2	100.0	100.0
4. Russian Federation	2015	170	3	5	7.4	1.8	0.4	12.5	64.8
5. United States of America	2015	140	7	13	2.6	0.7	0.7	98.4	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Uganda	2015	435	43	242	12.1	17.3	17.3	100.0	100.0
2. United States of America	2015	402	5	30	6.8	20.8	20.8	90.4	99.9
3. Zambia	2015	397	7	12	13.7	23.8	23.8	100.0	100.0
4. European Union	2015	196	34	117	4.3	4.2	4.2	99.9	100.0
5. Tanzania	2015	190	43	269	12.6	15.4	15.4	100.0	100.0



## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		16.5	57.9	9.8	Binding coverage:		Total 94.9
Simple average MFN applied	2016	13.9	56.9	6.8			Non-Ag 94.1
Trade weighted average	2015	6.9	55.4	4.0	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		13.8
Imports in billion US\$	2015	426.4	24.3	402.2	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		6.5

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	2.2	5.7	7.8	7.8	23.4	33.2	10.6	8.4	5.2
MFN applied 2016	5.6	17.5	22.4	1.1	13.0	28.4	2.0	9.8	3.2
Imports 2015	7.6	28.9	16.5	1.1	12.4	23.8	0.5	8.8	2.9
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	18.3	7.6	22.8	33.6	5.4	6.5	0.0	0.0	0.1
MFN applied 2016	16.7	11.2	62.1	6.6	3.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Imports 2015	36.5	26.3	33.8	2.8	0.6	0.0	0	0.0	0.0

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	26.4	0.4	89	100	21.5	3.1	89	0.9	0.4
Dairy products	69.8	0	176	100	66.0	0	176	0.2	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	65.2	0	887	100	58.6	0.2	887	0.9	0.0
Coffee, tea	74.1	0	514	100	56.4	0	514	0.2	0
Cereals & preparations	161.2	0	800	100	187.1	0.2	800	1.4	6.4
Oilseeds, fats & oils	46.2	2.7	630	100	40.7	3.6	630	0.8	3.8
Sugars and confectionery	32.2	0	243	100	15.7	0	243	0.3	0
Beverages & tobacco	42.6	0	270	100	32.2	0	270	0.3	0
Cotton	2.0	0	2	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.1	100.0
Other agricultural products	22.3	9.7	754	100	20.3	22.0	754	0.6	31.1
Fish & fish products	14.7	0	32	50.0	16.4	0.5	35	1.0	0.9
Minerals & metals	7.4	22.4	35	95.8	4.5	27.1	8	21.8	45.4
Petroleum	8.9	0	13	80.0	4.5	3.3	8	16.4	16.6
Chemicals	5.8	7.7	193	97.4	5.7	6.5	193	10.2	15.0
Wood, paper, etc.	3.2	69.7	13	92.1	2.2	66.7	13	2.1	66.2
Textiles	16.5	0.6	30	98.5	9.0	1.5	13	1.8	2.7
Clothing	28.4	0	35	100	12.5	0	13	1.9	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	12.0	0.1	16	97.5	7.5	2.6	16	1.5	9.5
Non-electrical machinery	9.1	27.6	20	96.9	6.0	22.5	13	10.9	41.1
Electrical machinery	6.9	47.6	20	76.5	6.2	21.2	13	16.4	70.7
Transport equipment	8.2	24.9	20	80.8	5.5	27.0	10	4.8	26.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	8.6	33.1	16	99.0	6.6	16.0	13	5.4	24.7

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		Weighted	TL
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit			in %		in %
Agricultural products									
1. Japan	2015	1,315	20	54	17.4	10.7	0.0	21.7	47.1
2. China	2015	729	16	44	16.0	19.8	1.1	4.1	4.7
3. United States of America	2015	590	16	44	4.7	5.1	4.0	76.1	76.9
4. Hong Kong, China	2015	439	15	45	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Chinese Taipei	2015	223	20	47	17.2	19.0	0.0	17.5	19.1
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2015	173,775	43	472	9.3	2.9	0.3	8.0	52.1
2. United States of America	2015	67,494	55	573	4.0	1.7	1.0	88.6	68.7
3. European Union	2015	42,071	56	789	4.5	3.2	3.0	98.4	95.3
4. Viet Nam	2015	27,415	51	682	8.5	4.2	1.4	74.7	75.2
5. Hong Kong, China	2015	26,135	40	153	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		97.9	100.0	97.5	Binding coverage:		Total 99.9
Simple average MFN applied	2016	4.7	5.1	4.6			Non-Ag 99.9
Trade weighted average	2015	4.7	8.5	4.0	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2015	31.8	4.9	26.9	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0	100.0	0	0
MFN applied	2016	23.4	68.7	0	0	0	0	1.3	7.9
Imports	2015	42.5	53.5	0	0	0	0	0.2	3.9
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound		2.5	0	0	0	0	97.4	0	0
MFN applied	2016	8.2	91.5	0	0	0	0	0	0.3
Imports	2015	20.6	79.4	0	0	0	0	0	0.0

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	100.0	0	100	100	2.8	36.5	5	2.5	38.1
Dairy products	100.0	0	100	100	5.0	0	5	1.9	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	100.0	0	100	100	3.3	33.3	5	3.6	72.2
Coffee, tea	100.0	0	100	100	3.1	37.5	5	0.9	30.4
Cereals & preparations	100.0	0	100	100	3.2	35.2	5	3.7	59.9
Oilseeds, fats & oils	100.0	0	100	100	4.8	3.6	5	0.7	16.0
Sugars and confectionery	100.0	0	100	100	3.5	29.4	5	0.4	60.2
Beverages & tobacco	100.0	0	100	100	32.9	0.7	100	1.3	0
Cotton	100.0	0	100	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	100.0	0	100	100	4.4	11.0	5	0.4	44.4
Fish & fish products	100.0	0	100	100	3.6	28.6	5	0.6	71.5
Minerals & metals	99.9	0.1	100	100	4.9	2.3	5	16.8	12.3
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	5.0	0	5	0.4	0
Chemicals	99.9	0.1	100	100	4.4	11.0	5	11.3	35.3
Wood, paper, etc.	100.0	0	100	100	4.7	5.2	5	3.7	3.9
Textiles	100.0	0	100	100	5.0	0.2	5	1.9	1.5
Clothing	100.0	0	100	100	5.0	0	5	3.7	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	100.0	0	100	100	5.0	0	5	2.0	0
Non-electrical machinery	94.2	5.8	100	100	4.5	9.7	5	12.3	24.6
Electrical machinery	78.1	21.9	100	100	3.7	26.3	5	10.4	55.6
Transport equipment	100.0	0	100	100	4.0	19.3	5	16.0	6.2
Manufactures, n.e.s.	93.9	6.1	100	100	4.6	8.6	5	5.2	17.1

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2015	167	10	22	4.3	3.8	3.8	100.0	100.0
2. Qatar	2015	52	11	23	4.0	4.2	4.2	100.0	100.0
3. United Arab Emirates	2015	35	13	28	3.8	4.7	4.7	100.0	100.0
4. Bahrain, Kingdom of	2015	19	14	52	4.3	4.6	4.6	100.0	100.0
5. Jordan	2015	15	10	22	20.1	21.8	21.7	98.9	99.8
Non-agricultural products									
1. Korea, Republic of	2015	8,972	1	4	6.6	2.6	0.0	18.6	11.8
2. China	2015	7,497	3	7	8.7	0.7	0.0	15.3	76.6
3. Japan	2015	6,408	1	3	0.2	0.0	0.0	86.4	99.3
4. India	2015	4,968	2	6	8.4	1.2	0.0	3.9	78.0
5. United States of America	2015	4,197	4	13	2.8	0.0	0.0	62.5	100.0



**Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges**

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1998
Simple average final bound		7.5	12.7	6.7	Binding coverage:		Total 99.9
Simple average MFN applied	2016	6.9	9.2	6.5			Non-Ag 99.9
Trade weighted average	2015	7.7	17.9	6.0	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2015	4.0	0.6	3.4	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	1.2	9.4	54.6	11.9	22.0	0.4	0.2	0.3	2.3
MFN applied 2016	9.4	39.5	17.3	30.2	1.9	0.6	0.9	0.3	24.0
Imports 2015	3.5	28.9	22.5	24.2	4.9	6.9	9.2	0.0	59.1
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	22.4	11.1	59.0	7.4	0.0	0	0	0	0.2
MFN applied 2016	18.2	39.0	24.8	14.8	3.1	0.1	0.0	0	7.3
Imports 2015	22.2	42.4	22.3	8.7	3.2	0.5	0.3	0.0	8.0

**Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups**

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	10.2	0	15	100	13.7	14.8	80	1.3	1.3
Dairy products	11.5	0	15	100	14.9	0	18	0.2	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	15.6	3.8	20	100	8.2	5.6	20	1.2	5.6
Coffee, tea	10.6	0	15	100	6.2	20.8	15	1.6	8.7
Cereals & preparations	11.9	0	20	100	9.6	4.2	33	4.0	1.5
Oilseeds, fats & oils	11.0	0	15	100	6.7	18.1	15	1.8	7.6
Sugars and confectionery	9.7	6.3	30	100	11.0	0	30	1.4	0
Beverages & tobacco	18.6	0	147	100	18.0	4.4	147	2.6	0.1
Cotton	10.0	0	10	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	10.5	0	20	100	4.8	8.2	13	0.3	23.9
Fish & fish products	10.2	0	20	100	7.2	1.3	20	0.3	0.3
Minerals & metals	5.5	42.2	10	99.8	7.6	8.8	83	18.9	8.4
Petroleum	7.6	0	10	100	4.3	13.6	5	16.3	0.1
Chemicals	5.4	10.5	10	100	4.8	12.5	13	11.0	43.2
Wood, paper, etc.	0.7	93.3	10	100	8.2	6.4	16	4.0	4.0
Textiles	8.6	0.2	12	99.8	8.3	0.7	38	4.6	1.8
Clothing	11.9	0	12	100	9.3	0	18	3.8	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	9.3	0	15	100	6.2	10.5	15	3.5	5.9
Non-electrical machinery	6.7	23.0	15	100	2.7	69.1	16	9.2	73.1
Electrical machinery	6.8	19.8	15	100	4.6	45.6	17	4.3	60.5
Transport equipment	8.9	5.8	10	100	7.6	22.9	25	6.4	17.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	7.7	24.9	15	100	8.0	22.3	20	3.4	54.0

**Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced**

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		Weighted	TL
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit			in %		in %
Agricultural products									
1. Kazakhstan	2015	40	8	38	12.2	13.4	13.4	100.0	100.0
2. Turkey	2015	33	4	6	14.6	16.2	0.0	37.5	22.4
3. Russian Federation	2015	25	6	9	10.3	4.4	4.4	100.0	100.0
4. European Union	2015	20	4	8	5.9	3.6	2.8	43.2	83.6
5. China	2015	19	7	14	14.2	9.9	0.0	1.8	3.8
Non-agricultural products									
1. Switzerland	2015	438	1	1	2.4	0.0	0.0	65.8	100.0
2. Kazakhstan	2015	142	24	103	8.5	7.2	7.2	100.0	100.0
3. United Arab Emirates	2015	89	1	1	4.1	0.0	0.0	18.2	100.0
4. Russian Federation	2015	46	16	25	9.1	4.4	4.4	100.0	100.0
5. Turkey	2015	44	3	5	3.0	0.3	0.0	77.5	96.2

# Lao People's Democratic Republic

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	2013
Simple average final bound	2016	19.0	19.6	18.9	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied		8.5	11.2	8.1		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	7.3	10.1	37.6	4.8	10.8	25.0	4.4	0	0
MFN applied	8.8	37.5	31.7	0.4	6.4	14.7	0	0	0.6
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0.1	11.4	14.1	15.3	39.2	19.8	0.1	0	0
MFN applied	0.3	58.3	34.1	0.1	4.8	2.4	0	0	0.1
Imports									

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	16.7	0	50	100	11.0	0	30		
Dairy products	5.0	0	5	100	5.0	0	5		
Fruit, vegetables, plants	19.7	4.1	80	100	13.5	2.5	40		
Coffee, tea	41.7	0	60	100	24.2	0	40		
Cereals & preparations	16.3	24.2	90	100	8.0	24.2	30		
Oilseeds, fats & oils	20.8	21.7	60	100	9.7	20.5	30		
Sugars and confectionery	13.8	5.9	40	100	10.6	5.9	30		
Beverages & tobacco	18.3	0	60	100	10.6	31.3	40		
Cotton	9.0	40.0	15	100	3.0	40.0	5		
Other agricultural products	23.2	2.2	60	100	10.4	2.2	30		
Fish & fish products	31.0	0	50	100	12.4	0	30		
Minerals & metals	15.5	0	40	100	5.8	0	20		
Petroleum	6.5	0	15	100	5.2	0	20		
Chemicals	19.7	0.5	50	100	6.6	0.2	40		
Wood, paper, etc.	29.4	0	50	100	13.6	0	40		
Textiles	17.6	0	40	100	8.8	0	30		
Clothing	19.9	0	30	100	10.0	0	10		
Leather, footwear, etc.	25.9	0	40	100	11.2	0	30		
Non-electrical machinery	12.5	0	50	100	6.1	0	40		
Electrical machinery	13.2	0	40	100	6.8	0	20		
Transport equipment	19.9	0	60	100	9.9	8.7	40		
Manufactures, n.e.s.	22.0	0	40	100	10.2	0	40		

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL	Value
		US\$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit				in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. Thailand	2015	128	11	21	35.8	46.3	46.2	96.2	98.6
2. China	2015	106	5	10	20.4	45.0	15.5	85.7	40.6
3. European Union	2015	63	8	12	11.5	16.5	16.5	100.0	100.0
4. Viet Nam	2015	63	6	7	16.9	18.7	15.3	83.3	32.9
5. Japan	2015	19	3	4	29.8	15.6	15.6	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Thailand	2015	1,337	6	9	11.8	2.8	2.8	100.0	100.0
2. China	2015	1,184	5	9	11.6	1.1	0.3	98.4	94.0
3. Viet Nam	2015	524	7	9	9.0	0.6	0.6	90.1	99.7
4. European Union	2015	198	7	42	6.7	11.5	11.5	100.0	100.0
5. India	2015	180	4	7	8.3	6.0	6.0	87.5	99.9

# Lebanese Republic

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member	
Simple average final bound					Binding coverage: Total	
Simple average MFN applied	2016	5.7	15.1	4.1	Non-Ag	
Trade weighted average	2014	5.0	8.6	4.3	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	
Imports in billion US\$	2014	20.4	3.5	16.9	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV	
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)									in %
Agricultural products											
	Final bound										
	MFN applied	2016	22.4	49.5	0.7	3.2	6.0	7.4	10.3	0.5	10.2
	Imports	2014	44.1	36.0	0.6	2.5	6.9	5.2	4.6	0.1	4.8
Non-agricultural products											
	Final bound										
	MFN applied	2016	42.0	47.6	3.6	2.4	3.5	0.8	0.1	0	5.8
	Imports	2014	31.4	56.9	3.1	3.3	4.4	0.9	0.0	0	16.2

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products					7.8	8.6	70	3.0	85.6
Dairy products					19.8	16.7	92	2.0	22.5
Fruit, vegetables, plants					33.3	9.3	286	2.1	13.7
Coffee, tea					6.7	29.2	20	1.1	16.1
Cereals & preparations					7.9	22.2	70	3.9	53.4
Oilseeds, fats & oils					5.4	50.4	78	1.9	73.4
Sugars and confectionery					6.3	20.6	25	0.8	56.1
Beverages & tobacco					21.4	6.3	70	1.7	3.5
Cotton					0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products					4.4	39.2	70	0.5	8.1
Fish & fish products					5.0	1.3	20	0.8	14.3
Minerals & metals					4.2	39.3	75	16.8	53.7
Petroleum					3.9	10.0	5	21.5	34.7
Chemicals					2.6	60.4	20	12.7	22.7
Wood, paper, etc.					7.7	42.8	30	3.8	50.4
Textiles					2.4	83.5	35	1.9	65.1
Clothing					7.0	0	62	2.7	4.1
Leather, footwear, etc.					7.6	18.6	36	1.6	1.3
Non-electrical machinery					3.3	47.4	30	6.4	31.5
Electrical machinery					3.7	34.0	30	4.4	24.6
Transport equipment					4.1	21.0	15	7.4	1.6
Manufactures, n.e.s.					5.2	5.2	40	3.1	2.6

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports		
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		Weighted	TL	Value
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit			in %		in %	
Agricultural products										
1. Kuwait, the State of	2015	133	14	47	3.7	0.8	0.8	100.0	100.0	
2. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2015	117	13	47	3.3	3.6	3.6	100.0	100.0	
3. European Union	2015	97	20	101	13.9	8.6	7.4	77.4	90.1	
4. Egypt	2015	67	11	20	66.3	24.3	24.3	100.0	100.0	
5. United Arab Emirates	2015	63	18	77	5.1	2.6	2.6	100.0	100.0	
Non-agricultural products										
1. European Union	2015	336	43	183	4.5	3.0	3.0	100.0	100.0	
2. United Arab Emirates	2015	334	29	111	4.8	4.1	4.1	100.0	100.0	
3. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2015	286	28	150	4.8	4.7	4.7	100.0	100.0	
4. Switzerland	2015	226	1	6	2.1	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	
5. Kuwait, the State of	2015	83	33	162	4.8	4.5	4.5	100.0	100.0	

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		79.9	199.1	60.1	Binding coverage:		Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2016	7.6	8.6	7.5			Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2014	11.6	13.4	11.1	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2014	1.4	0.3	1.1	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %	
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)									
Agricultural products										
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.7	99.3	0	
MFN applied	2016	46.1	11.1	13.8	6.4	16.1	6.0	0.3	0.2	13.8
Imports	2014	24.9	15.5	15.7	4.9	20.8	17.5	0.4	0.3	28.7
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0	99.9	0.1	0	
MFN applied	2016	63.5	2.3	5.7	8.0	13.2	7.4	0.0	0	0.9
Imports	2014	40.7	6.8	7.1	8.3	27.9	9.2	0	0.0	6.6

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	200.0	0	200	100	10.9	60.6	82	3.9	27.0
Dairy products	200.0	0	200	100	7.8	23.8	21	1.4	60.7
Fruit, vegetables, plants	200.0	0	200	100	9.2	34.9	107	2.0	21.3
Coffee, tea	200.0	0	200	100	7.4	45.8	25	0.4	27.2
Cereals & preparations	200.0	0	200	100	9.0	39.7	103	6.6	26.2
Oilseeds, fats & oils	198.3	0	200	100	7.6	20.5	20	1.4	6.1
Sugars and confectionery	200.0	0	200	100	10.3	58.8	37	0.9	6.2
Beverages & tobacco	200.0	0	200	100	19.9	8.8	111	2.4	5.6
Cotton	200.0	0	200	100	4.4	66.7	15	1.2	1.7
Other agricultural products	196.1	0	200	100	2.2	85.5	25	1.3	69.3
Fish & fish products	61.3	0	200	100	6.3	62.7	30	0.8	47.3
Minerals & metals	60.0	0	60	100	4.0	71.6	30	9.1	59.4
Petroleum	60.0	0	60	100	0.6	55.6	15	11.1	57.5
Chemicals	60.1	0	200	100	2.3	83.2	20	11.3	35.7
Wood, paper, etc.	60.0	0	60	100	6.1	61.2	45	4.7	26.4
Textiles	60.0	0	60	100	16.7	18.1	60	9.2	3.0
Clothing	60.0	0	60	100	41.0	2.1	45	4.9	0.2
Leather, footwear, etc.	60.0	0	60	100	13.3	35.6	43	2.6	14.5
Non-electrical machinery	60.0	0	60	100	1.5	90.5	30	7.8	91.1
Electrical machinery	60.0	0	60	100	4.6	67.6	25	3.1	54.7
Transport equipment	60.0	0	60	100	6.1	65.7	30	10.0	19.8
Manufactures, n.e.s.	60.0	0	60	100	3.8	78.4	30	3.8	79.1

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. South Africa	2015	47	6	13	10.8	1.6	1.6	100.0	100.0
2. China	2015	7	1	1	38.0	38.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3. Swaziland	2015	6	1	1	13.3	14.9	14.9	100.0	100.0
4. European Union	2015	2	3	5	7.5	3.9	3.9	100.0	100.0
5. India	2015	1	1	1	5.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2015	330	3	14	15.8	22.4	22.4	98.1	100.0
2. European Union	2015	281	1	1	4.8	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. South Africa	2015	224	25	121	12.4	30.1	30.1	100.0	100.0
4. United Arab Emirates	2015	20	1	1	4.8	0.1	0.0	3.3	98.4
5. Canada	2015	5	3	10	9.7	16.4	16.4	100.0	100.0



# Liberia, Republic of

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		2016
Simple average final bound		26.7	23.8	27.2	Binding coverage:		Total 100
Simple average MFN applied							Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	4.0	23.6	53.0	19.4	0	0	0
MFN applied									
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0.1	7.5	3.0	1.1	42.0	46.4	0	0	0
MFN applied									
Imports									

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	33.2	0	45	100					
Dairy products	23.2	0	45	100					
Fruit, vegetables, plants	24.2	0	45	100					
Coffee, tea	27.8	0	50	100					
Cereals & preparations	21.3	0	50	100					
Oilseeds, fats & oils	20.2	0	45	100					
Sugars and confectionery	21.6	0	45	100					
Beverages & tobacco	26.5	0	50	100					
Cotton	15.0	0	15	100					
Other agricultural products	18.4	0	28	100					
Fish & fish products	35.5	0	40	100					
Minerals & metals	26.6	0	40	100					
Petroleum	24.0	0	30	100					
Chemicals	27.1	0.1	50	100					
Wood, paper, etc.	32.1	0.4	50	100					
Textiles	28.1	0	50	100					
Clothing	30.0	0	30	100					
Leather, footwear, etc.	30.3	0	40	100					
Non-electrical machinery	20.5	0	40	100					
Electrical machinery	21.5	0.4	40	100					
Transport equipment	22.9	0	40	100					
Manufactures, n.e.s.	30.2	0	50	100					

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		Weighted	TL
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit			in %		in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2015	39	1	1	14.4	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. Yemen	2015	6	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. United States of America	2015	1	2	3	2.1	0.4	0.4	100.0	100.0
4. Nigeria	2014	1	1	1	8.8	5.0	5.0	100.0	100.0
5. Angola	2015	0	2	2	28.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2015	172	2	3	1.3	0.1	0.0	95.1	98.9
2. European Union	2015	168	4	5	2.2	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. United Arab Emirates	2015	110	1	1	3.8	0.0	0.0	23.1	99.6
4. Bangladesh	2015	51	11	34	17.5	15.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. United States of America	2015	48	3	3	4.1	0.0	0.0	95.6	100.0

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		0.0	0.0	0.0	Binding coverage:		Total 27.5
Simple average MFN applied	2016	0.0	0.0	0.0			Non-Ag 16.5
Trade weighted average	2015	0.0	0.0	0.0	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2015	10.3	1.6	8.7	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	99.8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MFN applied 2016	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Imports 2015	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	16.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MFN applied 2016	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Imports 2015	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	2.1	100.0
Dairy products	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.4	100.0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	1.5	100.0
Coffee, tea	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.6	100.0
Cereals & preparations	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	5.6	100.0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	0.0	100.0	0	98.6	0.0	100.0	0	0.2	100.0
Sugars and confectionery	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.3	100.0
Beverages & tobacco	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	4.7	100.0
Cotton	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0	0
Other agricultural products	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.1	100.0
Fish & fish products	0.0	100.0	0	1.6	0.0	100.0	0	1.4	100.0
Minerals & metals	0.0	100.0	0	12.6	0.0	100.0	0	17.8	100.0
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	0.0	100.0	0	2.7	100.0
Chemicals	0.0	100.0	0	27.2	0.0	100.0	0	8.4	100.0
Wood, paper, etc.	0.0	100.0	0	17.3	0.0	100.0	0	2.2	100.0
Textiles	0.0	100.0	0	2.7	0.0	100.0	0	1.1	100.0
Clothing	0.0	100.0	0	0.9	0.0	100.0	0	4.5	100.0
Leather, footwear, etc.	0.0	100.0	0	56.0	0.0	100.0	0	6.3	100.0
Non-electrical machinery	0.0	100.0	0	8.8	0.0	100.0	0	5.0	100.0
Electrical machinery	0.0	100.0	0	31.2	0.0	100.0	0	14.6	100.0
Transport equipment	-	-	-	0	0.0	100.0	0	4.4	100.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	0.0	100.0	0	26.5	0.0	100.0	0	16.2	100.0

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Hong Kong, China	2015	41	4	5	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. China	2015	14	3	3	14.6	23.7	1.8	73.7	12.6
3. Singapore	2015	1	5	8	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. United States of America	2015	1	5	5	0.9	0.2	0.0	44.4	89.8
5. Canada	2015	1	3	4	2.2	1.9	0.0	52.9	14.8
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2015	171	9	14	11.6	5.1	5.0	81.9	99.0
2. United States of America	2015	93	22	64	7.4	10.3	0.0	25.2	27.6
3. European Union	2015	87	26	108	4.3	3.0	0.0	20.3	46.1
4. Hong Kong, China	2015	50	28	62	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Bangladesh	2015	48	4	17	13.8	8.4	0.0	1.6	34.4



## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		27.3	30.0	25.2	Binding coverage:		Total 30.0
Simple average MFN applied	2016	11.7	14.4	11.2			Non-Ag 19.5
Trade weighted average	2015	7.7	8.5	7.5	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2015	2.6	0.4	2.2	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	99.8	0	0	0
MFN applied	2016	7.4	14.5	18.9	0	59.1	0	0	0
Imports	2015	32.2	14.9	31.4	0	21.4	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0.0	0.2	1.2	1.4	4.7	11.9	0	0	0
MFN applied	2016	5.3	35.0	24.6	0.2	34.5	0	0	0
Imports	2015	30.8	27.8	21.2	0.6	19.6	0	0	0

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	30.0	0	30	100	18.6	7.2	20	0.1	66.5
Dairy products	30.0	0	30	100	17.7	5.6	20	0.5	18.9
Fruit, vegetables, plants	30.0	0	30	100	17.9	0.5	20	0.3	0.7
Coffee, tea	30.0	0	30	100	17.9	0	20	0.1	0
Cereals & preparations	30.0	0	30	100	12.1	15.4	20	7.4	51.4
Oilseeds, fats & oils	30.0	0	30	98.6	7.8	15.7	20	3.0	10.3
Sugars and confectionery	30.0	0	30	100	11.2	0	20	1.8	0
Beverages & tobacco	30.0	0	30	100	19.4	0	20	1.0	0
Cotton	30.0	0	30	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	30.0	0	30	100	9.3	13.2	20	0.6	88.2
Fish & fish products	30.0	0	30	1.6	19.7	0.8	20	0.8	3.1
Minerals & metals	15.0	0	25	6.8	10.4	3.5	20	15.1	6.0
Petroleum	5.0	0	5	80.0	0.8	83.3	5	16.5	100.0
Chemicals	30.0	0	30	58.8	7.2	6.5	20	11.0	31.0
Wood, paper, etc.	3.0	40.0	5	2.0	12.5	3.3	20	3.9	4.9
Textiles	17.5	0	30	1.0	14.9	4.1	20	13.3	16.0
Clothing	-	-	-	0	19.9	0	20	0.5	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	15.0	0	15	2.5	12.7	2.1	20	1.5	0.6
Non-electrical machinery	18.5	0	30	34.9	6.6	8.6	20	8.2	11.1
Electrical machinery	20.2	0	25	16.2	10.3	3.8	20	5.7	12.6
Transport equipment	23.9	0	30	38.3	9.1	5.7	20	6.3	12.3
Manufactures, n.e.s.	17.5	0	20	0.5	12.4	12.0	20	2.3	26.7

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million	US\$	95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		Weighted	TL in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit					
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2015	250	9	23	9.3	4.6	4.6	100.0	100.0
2. India	2015	131	8	16	28.2	27.7	7.1	39.3	37.8
3. United States of America	2015	130	2	4	1.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. Mauritius	2015	29	3	5	2.0	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
5. Singapore	2015	27	1	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2015	775	24	87	6.4	7.7	7.7	100.0	100.0
2. United States of America	2015	191	9	23	9.6	6.2	6.2	88.5	99.4
3. China	2015	166	9	19	13.3	3.4	3.4	99.9	100.0
4. United Arab Emirates	2015	126	1	1	4.8	0.2	0.0	4.5	96.7
5. South Africa	2015	126	6	34	23.7	34.1	34.1	100.0	100.0

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		75.1	120.9	42.0	Binding coverage:		Total 34.1
Simple average MFN applied	2016	12.4	17.4	11.5			Non-Ag 23.1
Trade weighted average	2015	8.0	10.7	7.6	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2015	2.3	0.3	2.0	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	3.6	1.3	94.9	0
MFN applied	2016	11.7	0.3	31.0	0	57.0	0	0	0
Imports	2015	48.1	0.0	14.2	0	37.6	0.0	0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0.0	21.7	1.3	0.1	0
MFN applied	2016	35.6	0.9	29.0	0.2	34.3	0	0	0.0
Imports	2015	50.5	0.8	30.4	1.0	17.2	0	0	0.1

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	125.0	0	125	100	16.0	3.6	25	0.2	35.5
Dairy products	108.8	0	125	100	20.7	0	25	0.5	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	122.3	0	125	100	21.9	5.8	25	0.4	0.4
Coffee, tea	95.6	0	125	100	23.8	0	25	0.1	0
Cereals & preparations	115.9	0	125	100	16.9	20.3	25	6.7	83.6
Oilseeds, fats & oils	123.1	0	125	98.8	12.3	18.1	25	2.2	29.9
Sugars and confectionery	125.0	0	125	100	17.9	0	25	0.4	0
Beverages & tobacco	125.0	0	125	100	24.0	1.0	25	3.0	2.5
Cotton	106.0	0	125	100	2.0	80.0	10	0.0	84.6
Other agricultural products	122.5	0	125	100	11.4	24.3	25	0.5	70.0
Fish & fish products	40.9	0	125	85.3	16.4	0.4	25	0.1	5.8
Minerals & metals	41.2	0	65	6.9	11.8	12.8	25	19.0	56.8
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	6.2	44.6	20	10.2	2.7
Chemicals	40.1	0	125	60.1	3.8	78.9	25	18.8	79.0
Wood, paper, etc.	42.5	0	65	13.5	15.1	6.7	25	6.1	46.8
Textiles	45.0	0	45	0.2	18.5	13.3	25	6.6	5.8
Clothing	-	-	-	0	25.0	0	25	0.5	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	42.1	0	55	18.2	18.9	9.4	25	1.6	12.7
Non-electrical machinery	48.3	0	65	27.6	2.7	81.7	25	8.3	86.8
Electrical machinery	37.4	0	40	9.3	9.6	39.0	25	5.0	66.0
Transport equipment	52.2	0	65	22.7	10.9	40.8	25	6.9	29.5
Manufactures, n.e.s.	58.9	0	85	2.4	15.4	30.9	25	3.0	49.6

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2015	356	3	4	15.1	13.0	13.0	100.0	100.0
2. India	2015	64	7	11	50.4	50.0	20.8	57.1	53.2
3. United States of America	2015	54	4	4	42.2	83.0	2.5	86.4	63.7
4. Russian Federation	2015	52	1	2	5.7	4.9	4.9	100.0	100.0
5. South Africa	2015	47	9	12	11.1	16.1	11.9	98.4	82.8
Non-agricultural products									
1. United Arab Emirates	2015	53	1	1	4.8	0.0	0.0	4.2	99.9
2. Zimbabwe	2015	18	19	39	24.3	32.0	32.0	99.5	100.0
3. Mozambique	2015	14	13	34	9.5	10.2	10.2	100.0	100.0
4. Zambia	2015	12	20	54	14.5	17.6	17.6	100.0	100.0
5. South Africa	2015	9	11	18	6.5	3.7	3.7	100.0	100.0



## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		21.3	55.6	14.9	Binding coverage:		Total 84.3
Simple average MFN applied	2016	5.8	8.4	5.4			Non-Ag 81.9
Trade weighted average	2015	4.3	11.7	3.6	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		5.7
Imports in billion US\$	2015	173.9	15.3	158.6	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		5.5

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
Tariff lines and import values (in %)										
Agricultural products										
Final bound		12.9	31.7	16.3	12.5	8.4	3.3	3.6	11.0	21.1
MFN applied	2016	75.0	10.5	4.5	1.7	2.3	3.4	0.4	2.0	4.8
Imports	2015	64.6	11.8	5.1	5.8	1.5	6.4	0.1	3.4	7.5
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		5.0	31.4	6.1	1.2	19.0	19.1	0.0	0	0.1
MFN applied	2016	64.2	8.8	7.9	4.9	10.1	4.1	0.0	0	0.1
Imports	2015	77.3	7.8	2.9	2.7	5.4	3.9	0.0	0	0.0

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	30.9	7.9	168	100	3.1	90.1	50	0.6	84.8
Dairy products	22.6	5.0	228	100	3.5	83.3	50	0.5	98.0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	96.8	11.0	> 1000	100	2.7	74.2	90	1.2	74.1
Coffee, tea	17.7	4.2	69	100	5.7	43.8	15	0.8	64.1
Cereals & preparations	14.1	18.7	315	100	5.5	69.0	50	2.0	49.5
Oilseeds, fats & oils	31.5	4.2	> 1000	100	1.9	65.6	20	1.8	67.4
Sugars and confectionery	14.6	0	30	100	2.4	82.4	15	0.5	90.9
Beverages & tobacco	245.5	0	> 1000	100	90.1	28.0	972	0.7	1.7
Cotton	4.0	20.0	5	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.1	100.0
Other agricultural products	7.3	28.5	226	100	0.6	92.8	25	0.5	95.9
Fish & fish products	7.7	50.8	40	53.9	0.7	90.9	20	0.5	96.7
Minerals & metals	17.6	0.1	30	65.2	7.1	50.7	60	16.7	64.8
Petroleum	5.0	0	5	80.0	0.5	89.2	5	10.4	82.9
Chemicals	11.5	0.8	58	75.2	2.7	83.3	50	10.0	73.5
Wood, paper, etc.	19.1	4.1	35	92.9	10.0	46.1	40	1.8	59.7
Textiles	19.0	0	35	98.6	8.8	31.0	30	1.3	38.3
Clothing	20.7	0	30	98.3	0.2	98.9	20	1.1	98.7
Leather, footwear, etc.	21.8	0	40	87.9	10.7	53.0	40	2.3	70.0
Non-electrical machinery	9.1	8.8	40	88.0	3.3	75.5	35	11.5	76.7
Electrical machinery	13.8	25.8	30	89.0	4.2	72.6	30	25.9	94.0
Transport equipment	14.2	3.9	35	61.0	11.1	41.5	50	5.4	34.5
Manufactures, n.e.s.	10.0	19.2	35	91.1	4.5	70.8	50	4.3	90.9

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports		
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		Weighted	TL	Value
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit			in %		in %	
Agricultural products										
1. China	2015	2,736	14	33	15.8	10.5	6.0	92.7	40.8	
2. India	2015	2,474	2	4	30.4	82.9	0.0	4.3	1.3	
3. European Union	2015	2,191	8	21	10.9	3.7	0.0	17.4	38.6	
4. Singapore	2015	1,995	23	127	0.2	1.5	1.5	100.0	100.0	
5. United States of America	2015	1,190	9	16	4.2	0.8	0.0	35.1	67.0	
Non-agricultural products										
1. China	2015	50,542	29	190	8.8	1.8	1.6	96.0	98.1	
2. United States of America	2015	31,814	27	198	3.5	0.7	0.0	42.0	86.9	
3. Singapore	2015	30,889	51	499	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	
4. European Union	2015	22,039	45	367	4.4	1.2	0.0	21.3	71.7	
5. Japan	2015	19,584	38	224	2.1	0.5	0.4	98.2	96.6	

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary	Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound	36.4	46.0	34.9	Binding coverage:	Total 96.8
Simple average MFN applied					Non-Ag 96.3
Trade weighted average				Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$				Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	94.0	0	5.8	0
MFN applied									
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	94.5	0	1.8	0
MFN applied									
Imports									

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Binding	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Share	Duty-free
		in %		in %		in %		in %	in %
Animal products	66.1	0	300	100					
Dairy products	30.0	0	30	100					
Fruit, vegetables, plants	30.0	0	30	100					
Coffee, tea	30.0	0	30	100					
Cereals & preparations	31.7	0	300	100					
Oilseeds, fats & oils	30.0	0	30	98.6					
Sugars and confectionery	30.0	0	30	100					
Beverages & tobacco	176.5	0	300	100					
Cotton	30.0	0	30	100					
Other agricultural products	32.2	0	300	100					
Fish & fish products	30.0	0	30	1.6					
Minerals & metals	30.0	0	30	100					
Petroleum	30.0	0	30	100					
Chemicals	30.3	0	300	100					
Wood, paper, etc.	30.0	0	30	100					
Textiles	30.0	0	30	99.8					
Clothing	30.0	0	30	100					
Leather, footwear, etc.	35.1	0	300	100					
Non-electrical machinery	34.2	0	300	99.8					
Electrical machinery	30.0	0	30	100					
Transport equipment	136.1	0	300	70.0					
Manufactures, n.e.s.	52.5	0	300	99.7					

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Egypt	2015	5	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. Bangladesh	2015	0	1	1	5.0	5.0	5.0	100.0	100.0
3. South Africa	2015	0	1	1	1.1	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
4. Sri Lanka	2015	0	1	2	38.8	36.5	0.1	5.9	0.1
5. Qatar	2015	0	3	3	1.7	3.8	0.0	66.7	24.5
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2015	107	3	5	5.4	18.1	0.0	29.7	3.4
2. Thailand	2015	41	1	2	13.0	0.0	0.0	26.3	99.9
3. Sri Lanka	2015	27	6	11	11.2	7.3	4.5	39.9	50.0
4. United States of America	2015	21	2	5	0.9	0.0	0.0	92.3	99.9
5. Japan	2015	10	3	10	7.2	5.7	0.7	13.2	0.6



**Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges**

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995	
Simple average final bound	2016	29.5	59.0	13.4	Binding coverage:		Total 40.4	
Simple average MFN applied		12.2	15.8	11.5			Non-Ag 30.5	
Trade weighted average							Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$							Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0.6	1.3	0	0.1	0	97.8	0	0
MFN applied	0	27.0	19.2	0	41.7	12.0	0	0	0
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0.8	11.7	6.5	5.2	3.9	0	2.4	0	0
MFN applied	1.8	39.8	21.9	0	36.1	0.4	0	0	0
Imports									

**Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups**

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	60.0	0	60	100	24.5	0	35		
Dairy products	37.3	0	60	100	17.0	0	35		
Fruit, vegetables, plants	60.0	0	60	100	17.9	0	35		
Coffee, tea	60.0	0	60	100	18.5	0	35		
Cereals & preparations	59.2	0	60	100	13.6	0	35		
Oilseeds, fats & oils	58.0	0	60	98.8	11.1	0	35		
Sugars and confectionery	60.0	0	60	100	12.6	0	35		
Beverages & tobacco	60.1	0	75	100	17.3	0	35		
Cotton	60.0	0	60	100	5.0	0	5		
Other agricultural products	60.0	0	60	100	9.6	0	20		
Fish & fish products	9.7	36.0	60	11.2	15.6	0	20		
Minerals & metals	31.9	6.0	60	11.1	11.6	1.9	20		
Petroleum	7.8	0	10	83.3	7.7	19.0	10		
Chemicals	28.4	0	60	1.6	7.4	3.8	35		
Wood, paper, etc.	5.0	0	5	4.4	11.3	5.1	20		
Textiles	18.4	0	25	26.4	16.1	0.3	35		
Clothing	15.0	0	15	70.8	20.0	0	20		
Leather, footwear, etc.	17.5	0	25	27.7	12.3	1.3	20		
Non-electrical machinery	5.8	4.2	60	91.8	6.8	0	20		
Electrical machinery	6.9	0	7	93.5	11.2	0.4	20		
Transport equipment	12.5	0.3	25	72.3	8.1	2.5	20		
Manufactures, n.e.s.	51.4	0	60	15.1	14.2	2.1	20		

**Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced**

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		Weighted	TL
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit			in %		in %
Agricultural products									
1. China	2015	84	2	2	15.6	11.5	11.4	87.5	92.6
2. India	2015	75	1	1	22.5	0.9	0.0	25.0	97.0
3. Viet Nam	2015	57	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. Thailand	2015	45	1	1	25.2	0.0	0.0	77.8	100.0
5. Indonesia	2015	44	1	1	2.5	0.0	0.0	50.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United Arab Emirates	2015	2,508	1	1	4.8	0.0	0.0	4.5	99.4
2. Switzerland	2015	483	1	1	1.8	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. India	2015	167	1	1	7.8	10.0	0.0	11.1	0.0
4. Burkina Faso	2015	41	6	6	13.7	5.8	5.8	100.0	100.0
5. European Union	2015	14	16	36	3.4	1.7	1.7	100.0	100.0

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		19.8	38.1	10.6	Binding coverage:		Total 39.3
Simple average MFN applied	2015	12.0	11.1	12.2			Non-Ag 30.1
Trade weighted average	2014	8.2	6.8	8.4	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2014	3.6	0.4	3.2	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0.4	1.4	0	30.6	56.2	11.5	0	0
MFN applied	2015	4.5	48.0	0	11.6	36.0	0	0	0.9
Imports	2014	40.0	21.4	0	27.2	11.3	0	0	3.0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0.7	12.0	6.6	5.2	4.0	1.5	0.0	0	0
MFN applied	2015	3.6	38.6	0	18.5	39.3	0	0	0.3
Imports	2014	4.9	60.4	0	8.3	26.5	0	0	0.3

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	41.5	0	50	100	18.3	0	20	0.4	0
Dairy products	20.8	0	30	100	14.5	23.8	20	1.9	73.6
Fruit, vegetables, plants	36.5	0	50	100	7.8	0	20	0.9	0
Coffee, tea	46.7	0	75	100	15.8	0	20	0.5	0
Cereals & preparations	38.4	0	75	100	11.1	6.6	20	5.6	57.2
Oilseeds, fats & oils	28.6	0	30	100	7.3	16.5	20	1.3	13.0
Sugars and confectionery	50.0	0	50	100	7.7	11.8	20	0.4	1.9
Beverages & tobacco	55.1	0	75	100	18.3	0	20	0.9	0
Cotton	25.0	0	25	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	37.3	0	75	100	9.4	4.8	20	0.2	19.5
Fish & fish products	18.0	14.3	50	22.2	19.8	0	20	0.0	0
Minerals & metals	5.8	13.0	16	5.9	12.3	0.7	20	11.8	10.6
Petroleum	7.7	0	10	80.0	11.2	21.5	20	18.8	6.1
Chemicals	17.7	0	30	1.4	6.8	16.1	20	3.6	45.9
Wood, paper, etc.	5.0	0	5	4.3	11.5	3.8	20	1.0	15.9
Textiles	18.4	0	25	26.3	16.7	0.3	20	1.1	5.7
Clothing	15.0	0	15	70.8	20.0	0	20	0.4	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	22.4	0	30	45.3	14.0	0	20	2.0	0
Non-electrical machinery	5.3	3.9	25	91.2	7.4	0.4	20	12.1	0
Electrical machinery	6.9	0	7	93.5	13.1	0	20	6.1	0
Transport equipment	15.6	0.2	30	86.7	9.2	0.8	20	30.2	0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	17.4	0	30	4.7	14.8	0	20	0.8	0

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million	US\$	95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		Weighted	TL
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit				in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2015	6	1	1	5.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2. Mozambique	2015	2	1	1	5.0	2.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
3. European Union	2015	1	2	3	12.1	6.7	6.7	100.0	100.0
4. Turkey	2015	1	2	2	5.0	4.6	0.0	50.0	54.1
5. Angola	2015	1	2	5	11.1	10.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2015	718	1	2	6.3	0.1	0.1	96.8	100.0
2. European Union	2015	527	7	16	5.5	4.7	4.7	100.0	100.0
3. Switzerland	2015	252	1	1	1.6	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. Japan	2015	131	2	2	3.5	6.5	6.5	90.9	100.0
5. Nigeria	2014	103	4	8	11.9	11.8	0.0	0.0	0.0



## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		84.1	119.6	16.3	Binding coverage:	Total 20.0
Simple average MFN applied	2016	1.0	0.9	1.0		Non-Ag 7.9
Trade weighted average	2015	0.9	1.0	0.9	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2015	4.8	0.9	3.9	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	2.3	1.1	96.5	0
MFN applied	2016	93.0	0.1	3.1	3.6	0	0.3	0	0.3
Imports	2015	93.2	0	0.8	5.9	0	0.1	0	0.1
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	6.0	0	0	0	0	0	1.8	0.1	0
MFN applied	2016	93.0	1.0	0.9	4.0	0.2	1.0	0.0	2.4
Imports	2015	93.8	0.3	0.6	4.1	0.1	1.2	0.0	0.9

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	120.1	0	122	100	0.1	98.2	12	1.9	98.6
Dairy products	105.0	0	122	100	0.0	100.0	0	2.0	100.0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	118.6	0	122	100	0.0	100.0	0	2.0	100.0
Coffee, tea	118.7	0	122	100	2.5	91.7	30	0.5	98.2
Cereals & preparations	117.6	0	122	100	0.3	97.8	15	4.8	99.7
Oilseeds, fats & oils	121.4	0	122	98.6	1.3	88.0	15	1.5	85.8
Sugars and confectionery	122.0	0	122	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.9	100.0
Beverages & tobacco	122.0	0	122	100	6.5	56.4	15	2.3	65.4
Cotton	122.0	0	122	100	0.0	100.0	0	1.1	100.0
Other agricultural products	122.0	0	122	100	1.2	88.7	15	0.9	83.0
Fish & fish products	122.0	0	122	1.6	0.0	100.0	0	6.3	100.0
Minerals & metals	62.4	4.0	65	2.7	0.8	94.5	30	14.4	92.6
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	0.0	100.0	0	12.1	100.0
Chemicals	38.9	47.8	122	2.7	0.5	96.9	30	9.2	89.4
Wood, paper, etc.	48.8	25.0	65	1.6	3.9	82.4	30	3.4	70.4
Textiles	-	-	-	0	0.9	94.5	30	5.8	96.0
Clothing	-	-	-	0	4.3	50.7	79	1.4	45.2
Leather, footwear, etc.	-	-	-	0	0.8	96.9	30	2.1	93.5
Non-electrical machinery	18.0	72.4	65	16.3	0.2	98.9	15	7.2	97.3
Electrical machinery	10.4	84.0	65	42.9	1.4	93.4	30	11.3	98.0
Transport equipment	32.5	50.0	65	3.3	0.7	96.6	30	5.9	97.4
Manufactures, n.e.s.	0.0	100.0	0	25.5	0.9	94.0	30	3.1	90.7

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million	US\$	95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		Weighted	TL
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit			in %		in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2015	242	8	12	13.3	48.1	48.1	100.0	100.0
2. Madagascar	2015	24	6	8	15.0	11.2	11.2	100.0	100.0
3. United States of America	2015	16	2	3	10.5	14.9	0.0	72.7	70.1
4. Zimbabwe	2015	16	4	5	18.6	8.2	8.2	100.0	100.0
5. South Africa	2015	11	4	4	10.4	12.0	11.8	94.6	99.2
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2015	758	33	134	5.1	13.6	13.6	99.9	100.0
2. Zambia	2015	474	10	19	13.7	22.8	22.8	100.0	100.0
3. United States of America	2015	377	8	18	8.4	11.0	11.0	96.1	100.0
4. South Africa	2015	169	17	60	17.3	37.3	37.2	99.9	100.0
5. Viet Nam	2015	92	2	2	17.5	0.6	0.0	8.2	96.8

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		36.2	45.0	34.8	Binding coverage:		Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2016	7.0	14.6	5.7			Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2015	4.5	20.1	3.5	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		7.2
Imports in billion US\$	2015	383.5	25.0	358.6	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		34.0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0.4	0.2	4.0	0	11.6	75.8	2.0	6.0	7.3
MFN applied 2016	20.7	2.5	27.3	8.5	34.2	4.9	1.8	0	4.7
Imports 2015	36.8	4.4	10.3	5.6	30.4	1.5	4.9	6.1	6.9
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0.3	0	0.5	0.1	2.2	97.0	0	0.0	0.0
MFN applied 2016	55.2	7.7	14.2	11.6	11.0	0.2	0	0	0.1
Imports 2015	70.7	11.1	6.5	6.7	4.9	0.2	0	0	0.0

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	62.3	0	254	100	21.7	5.6	100	1.1	2.8
Dairy products	63.0	0	156	100	21.6	3.1	50	0.4	8.6
Fruit, vegetables, plants	37.4	0	245	100	15.8	5.2	100	0.6	5.5
Coffee, tea	64.6	0	156	100	20.8	20.8	50	0.2	9.0
Cereals & preparations	46.3	0	194	100	9.5	25.5	45	1.7	53.6
Oilseeds, fats & oils	44.6	2.1	254	100	8.7	41.9	45	1.3	69.4
Sugars and confectionery	119.4	0	210	100	31.0	0	100	0.2	0
Beverages & tobacco	42.5	0	68	100	25.7	2.6	67	0.3	14.4
Cotton	39.4	0	45	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.1	100.0
Other agricultural products	28.1	1.1	45	100	6.6	48.9	36	0.6	58.4
Fish & fish products	34.9	0	45	100	15.5	9.6	20	0.2	12.4
Minerals & metals	34.3	0.9	50	100	2.8	75.6	15	11.9	79.8
Petroleum	38.0	0	50	100	0.1	98.1	4	5.2	97.5
Chemicals	35.2	0.1	156	100	2.3	72.0	20	12.1	51.4
Wood, paper, etc.	34.2	0.8	50	100	4.5	50.6	20	3.1	62.2
Textiles	35.0	0	50	100	9.8	11.3	25	2.5	23.0
Clothing	35.1	0	50	100	21.2	0	25	0.9	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	34.7	0	50	100	6.0	62.2	30	2.3	58.0
Non-electrical machinery	35.1	0	50	100	2.8	77.7	20	17.7	88.6
Electrical machinery	34.4	0	50	100	3.5	69.0	20	21.8	80.9
Transport equipment	37.0	0	50	100	8.5	45.7	50	10.2	39.9
Manufactures, n.e.s.	34.6	0	50	100	5.1	57.4	20	5.5	71.7

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit					
Agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2015	22,138	21	100	6.8	5.8	5.6	99.7	99.9
2. Canada	2015	1,642	14	68	8.0	1.3	1.2	96.9	100.0
3. European Union	2015	1,243	21	70	12.3	6.4	4.5	77.0	85.9
4. Japan	2015	838	14	40	11.0	10.3	4.3	69.0	47.8
5. Guatemala	2015	335	18	54	10.7	13.6	11.3	89.5	83.2
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2015	262,204	47	554	4.0	3.6	3.6	100.0	100.0
2. Canada	2015	22,260	42	357	3.2	3.1	3.1	100.0	100.0
3. European Union	2015	18,687	52	446	4.4	2.1	2.1	100.0	100.0
4. China	2015	9,876	29	207	9.3	5.1	0.0	10.2	57.5
5. Brazil	2015	4,301	41	320	13.2	17.7	14.9	29.1	74.4



# Moldova, Republic of

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		2001
Simple average final bound		6.9	13.8	5.9	Binding coverage:		Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2016	5.4	11.6	4.4			Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2015	4.3	11.1	3.3	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		1.8
Imports in billion US\$	2015	4.0	0.6	3.4	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	3.2	10.4	30.7	36.0	16.0	1.2	1.8	0	9.0
MFN applied 2016	9.4	15.1	25.6	34.3	11.8	1.8	0.1	0	10.1
Imports 2015	9.9	12.1	24.6	39.0	11.1	2.4	0	0	19.8
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	28.3	13.7	47.4	10.5	0.1	0	0	0	0
MFN applied 2016	41.7	20.4	29.1	8.5	0.1	0	0	0	0.2
Imports 2015	59.4	11.1	24.3	5.1	0.1	0	0	0	0.0

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	17.2	1.1	30	100	15.3	13.3	30	0.9	12.3
Dairy products	14.2	0	34	100	14.3	1.0	34	0.7	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	14.3	0	20	100	12.8	5.0	20	3.2	7.0
Coffee, tea	10.6	0	15	100	10.6	0	15	1.1	0
Cereals & preparations	13.2	0.6	20	100	11.0	14.1	15	3.0	25.2
Oilseeds, fats & oils	10.7	2.7	20	100	10.1	7.9	20	1.3	2.1
Sugars and confectionery	56.3	0	75	100	15.0	0	15	0.3	0
Beverages & tobacco	13.2	0	58	100	13.1	0	58	2.6	0
Cotton	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.1	100.0
Other agricultural products	8.9	10.4	20	100	7.6	14.9	20	0.8	25.5
Fish & fish products	4.3	57.9	15	100	4.0	59.4	15	1.0	69.6
Minerals & metals	3.4	59.1	20	100	2.7	66.3	20	19.3	82.3
Petroleum	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	10.0	100.0
Chemicals	4.5	25.8	10	100	3.9	28.8	7	15.4	48.2
Wood, paper, etc.	5.9	32.6	15	100	4.6	41.6	15	5.6	48.5
Textiles	7.9	1.5	20	100	5.3	29.5	20	5.9	35.0
Clothing	12.0	0	12	100	11.9	0	12	1.8	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	8.4	5.5	15	100	8.0	6.3	15	2.8	5.8
Non-electrical machinery	7.9	16.6	15	100	2.2	68.8	10	7.8	59.6
Electrical machinery	6.0	30.6	10	100	5.6	21.9	10	8.2	34.1
Transport equipment	4.3	19.6	10	100	2.3	56.5	10	4.8	50.1
Manufactures, n.e.s.	5.8	31.1	15	100	5.8	29.4	15	3.5	67.1

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		Weighted	TL
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit			in %		in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2015	446	17	51	12.4	9.5	9.4	93.2	99.7
2. Turkey	2015	193	3	6	35.3	35.4	0.0	24.4	8.4
3. Belarus	2015	139	6	18	10.9	11.0	11.0	100.0	100.0
4. Russian Federation	2015	85	10	26	11.8	9.9	9.9	100.0	100.0
5. Kazakhstan	2015	57	5	16	13.9	33.1	33.1	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2015	576	38	168	4.4	4.0	4.0	100.0	100.0
2. Russian Federation	2015	92	24	101	7.6	6.0	6.0	100.0	100.0
3. Serbia	2015	33	4	7	15.9	9.7	9.7	100.0	100.0
4. Turkey	2015	24	12	24	8.3	6.8	6.8	99.5	100.0
5. United States of America	2015	23	14	53	11.3	10.3	0.8	23.3	30.9

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1997
Simple average final bound		17.5	18.8	17.3	Binding coverage:		Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2016	5.2	6.1	5.0			Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2015	5.1	6.1	4.9	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2015	3.8	0.5	3.3	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0.7	0.7	0.8	24.8	71.2	1.5	0.3	0	0
MFN applied	2016	0.8	89.3	0.1	6.7	2.4	0.4	0	0
Imports	2015	0.1	92.4	0.3	4.1	2.8	0.4	0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	1.7	0.1	20.2	0.0	74.2	3.9	0	0	0
MFN applied	2016	1.0	98.4	0.2	0.0	0.4	0	0	0
Imports	2015	3.1	95.4	0	0	1.5	0	0	0

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	15.3	4.9	20	100	7.2	4.1	20	0.5	1.1
Dairy products	16.4	0	20	100	12.4	0	20	0.4	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	18.7	0	20	100	5.5	0	20	1.5	0
Coffee, tea	19.7	0	20	100	5.0	0	5	1.5	0
Cereals & preparations	19.0	0	20	100	5.9	0	15	3.7	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	19.5	0	20	100	5.0	0	5	0.8	0
Sugars and confectionery	19.7	0	20	100	5.0	0	5	1.2	0
Beverages & tobacco	23.6	0	75	100	10.8	0	40	2.6	0
Cotton	19.0	0	20	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	19.6	0	20	100	5.0	0.9	5	0.4	0.5
Fish & fish products	20.0	0	20	100	5.0	0	5	0.1	0
Minerals & metals	19.6	0	20	100	5.1	0	20	15.5	0
Petroleum	20.0	0	20	100	3.9	22.5	5	18.6	0.7
Chemicals	5.8	5.4	20	100	5.0	0	7	8.5	0
Wood, paper, etc.	19.4	0	30	100	5.4	0	20	3.8	0
Textiles	19.7	0.2	30	100	5.1	0	20	1.1	0
Clothing	25.9	0	30	100	5.1	0	20	0.6	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	20.1	0	30	100	5.1	0	20	1.9	0
Non-electrical machinery	19.5	2.5	20	100	4.9	1.7	5	13.9	8.9
Electrical machinery	18.8	5.7	20	100	4.7	5.3	5	6.7	0.6
Transport equipment	20.0	0	20	100	5.0	0.4	15	9.1	1.4
Manufactures, n.e.s.	20.2	0	30	100	4.7	5.3	5	7.6	15.1

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		Weighted	TL in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit					
Agricultural products									
1. China	2015	212	4	5	11.6	13.5	0.0	5.3	0.1
2. European Union	2015	51	2	2	7.5	0.0	0.0	67.3	100.0
3. Russian Federation	2015	7	4	5	16.5	15.5	3.7	0.0	0.0
4. India	2015	3	1	3	5.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Switzerland	2015	3	1	1	2.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2015	3,584	2	5	9.6	0.5	0.0	16.7	83.9
2. Switzerland	2015	399	1	1	2.6	0.0	0.0	34.3	99.8
3. Japan	2015	50	10	10	5.5	0.9	0.3	48.9	90.8
4. Korea, Republic of	2015	45	9	12	7.6	2.5	0.0	18.8	32.6
5. European Union	2015	38	19	60	4.5	6.1	6.1	99.5	98.0



## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		2012
Simple average final bound		5.1	10.8	4.2	Binding coverage:		Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2016	3.9	9.0	3.0			Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2015	6.6	17.7	2.9	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2015	2.0	0.5	1.5	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
Tariff lines and import values (in %)										
Agricultural products										
	Final bound	23.0	16.6	24.3	12.0	15.1	9.0	0	0	0
	MFN applied 2016	29.5	26.6	12.2	10.4	13.0	7.8	0	0	4.0
	Imports 2015	8.2	11.4	12.5	19.3	21.2	26.6	0	0	24.6
Non-agricultural products										
	Final bound	33.2	28.2	30.9	7.5	0.2	0	0	0	0
	MFN applied 2016	30.3	50.2	18.1	1.2	0.1	0	0	0	0.0
	Imports 2015	43.5	37.8	17.8	0.8	0.1	0	0	0	0.1

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	14.4	19.1	50	100	13.4	20.3	40	6.1	0.8
Dairy products	32.8	0	50	100	29.3	1.0	50	2.2	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	12.3	16.9	50	100	11.1	16.1	31	3.2	3.4
Coffee, tea	10.1	4.2	20	100	9.0	12.5	21	1.7	0.0
Cereals & preparations	11.0	5.6	40	100	7.5	17.1	40	5.3	12.5
Oilseeds, fats & oils	5.4	30.4	45	100	2.3	62.7	45	0.9	83.0
Sugars and confectionery	5.9	0	10	100	3.4	41.2	16	0.5	61.8
Beverages & tobacco	21.5	6.4	50	100	19.0	0	50	3.7	0
Cotton	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	2.6	55.2	15	100	1.6	59.3	16	1.1	9.7
Fish & fish products	10.0	8.1	20	100	8.3	5.1	20	0.7	0.1
Minerals & metals	2.7	55.5	20	100	2.4	50.3	20	12.5	27.1
Petroleum	2.6	20.0	5	100	1.7	32.7	5	7.6	95.0
Chemicals	5.0	16.1	7	100	1.7	17.4	7	13.0	36.0
Wood, paper, etc.	0.3	96.3	15	100	0.4	88.0	10	6.0	61.7
Textiles	6.7	1.6	13	100	3.5	2.5	13	1.7	5.1
Clothing	11.4	0	12	100	10.0	0	10	3.0	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	5.6	24.4	20	100	4.7	21.9	15	2.8	2.0
Non-electrical machinery	1.8	42.1	15	100	1.9	37.5	15	7.9	61.1
Electrical machinery	1.3	50.3	14	100	1.3	39.0	7	7.8	45.7
Transport equipment	2.5	25.8	17	100	1.2	55.8	8	6.6	20.3
Manufactures, n.e.s.	3.8	35.2	15	100	3.9	28.5	15	5.7	68.0

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports		
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		Weighted	TL	Value
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit			in %		in %	
Agricultural products										
1. Pakistan	2015	35	2	5	7.0	2.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	
2. Serbia	2015	18	10	22	21.1	26.2	26.2	100.0	100.0	
3. Bosnia and Herzegovina	2015	12	6	16	24.4	22.7	22.7	100.0	100.0	
4. European Union	2015	8	10	25	7.8	5.9	5.2	60.4	84.2	
5. Russian Federation	2015	2	1	1	22.5	16.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Non-agricultural products										
1. European Union	2015	146	18	53	3.5	3.3	3.3	100.0	100.0	
2. Serbia	2015	42	24	60	8.2	4.2	4.2	100.0	100.0	
3. China	2015	23	1	2	5.4	0.0	0.0	33.3	100.0	
4. Bosnia and Herzegovina	2015	20	13	19	6.7	3.5	3.5	100.0	100.0	
5. Albania	2015	19	5	8	0.8	0.5	0.5	100.0	100.0	

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		41.3	54.4	39.3	Binding coverage:		Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2016	11.5	27.6	8.9			Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2015	9.3	14.9	8.6	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		13.5
Imports in billion US\$	2015	37.4	4.3	33.1	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		16.2

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0.1	0	4.0	79.7	4.1	12.1	0
MFN applied	2016	0	34.6	13.2	0	15.7	30.0	3.6	2.9
Imports	2015	0	52.3	6.5	0	9.7	31.1	0.1	0.3
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0.0	0.1	0.4	0	1.8	97.6	0	0	0
MFN applied	2016	0.0	63.3	10.9	0	24.9	0.9	0	0
Imports	2015	2.1	62.9	8.0	0	27.0	0.0	0	0

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	94.5	0	289	100	69.8	0	200	0.2	0
Dairy products	76.7	0	87	100	50.9	0	100	0.5	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	34.0	0	40	100	26.2	0	40	0.9	0
Coffee, tea	34.0	0	34	100	14.7	0	33	0.9	0
Cereals & preparations	59.4	0	195	100	21.7	0	170	4.2	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	86.2	0	236	100	10.5	0	50	2.2	0
Sugars and confectionery	134.5	0	168	100	20.2	0	50	1.0	0
Beverages & tobacco	34.0	0	34	100	35.9	0	49	0.6	0
Cotton	22.0	0	34	100	2.5	0	3	0.1	0
Other agricultural products	33.6	0	40	100	7.2	0	49	1.0	0
Fish & fish products	39.6	0	40	100	15.6	0	50	0.5	0
Minerals & metals	39.4	0.2	45	100	8.9	0.1	25	18.7	9.9
Petroleum	40.0	0	40	100	13.0	0	25	11.6	0
Chemicals	39.0	0	45	100	5.4	0	25	11.6	0
Wood, paper, etc.	39.0	0	45	100	15.1	0	25	4.0	0
Textiles	41.8	0	45	100	8.6	0	25	7.1	0
Clothing	40.2	0	45	100	24.3	0	25	1.1	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	39.7	0	45	100	14.5	0	25	2.0	0
Non-electrical machinery	36.8	0	45	100	4.3	0	25	8.7	0
Electrical machinery	37.8	0	45	100	6.2	0	25	9.6	0
Transport equipment	38.7	0	45	100	9.3	0	25	10.5	0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	39.2	0	45	100	5.4	0	25	3.2	0

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2015	1,980	18	63	13.9	14.6	10.0	98.0	78.0
2. Russian Federation	2015	297	2	11	9.7	7.5	1.9	6.5	0.6
3. Belarus	2015	245	2	22	8.8	6.9	1.7	3.3	27.5
4. United States of America	2015	195	10	21	3.5	1.8	1.6	96.2	94.0
5. Canada	2015	104	7	11	3.3	0.1	0.0	67.2	98.4
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2015	11,407	49	267	4.9	7.1	7.1	100.0	100.0
2. India	2015	1,074	3	3	9.4	5.1	0.7	11.2	1.3
3. United States of America	2015	786	22	89	7.3	4.5	4.5	99.9	100.0
4. Brazil	2015	737	9	15	19.8	1.6	0.0	13.1	89.2
5. Turkey	2015	691	21	41	7.6	6.7	5.7	99.0	90.1



**Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges**

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		97.7	100.0	26.0	Binding coverage:		Total 14.7
Simple average MFN applied	2016	10.1	13.8	9.5			Non-Ag 0.6
Trade weighted average	2015	6.9	10.0	6.5	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2015	7.9	0.9	7.0	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0	99.9	0	0
MFN applied	2016	0.8	23.2	15.9	0	60.2	0	0	0
Imports	2015	0.7	35.1	25.4	0	38.8	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0.4	0	0.1	0	0	0.1	0	0
MFN applied	2016	4.0	34.5	32.0	0	29.4	0	0	0
Imports	2015	10.5	47.7	29.0	0	12.8	0	0	0

**Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups**

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	100.0	0	100	100	18.1	0.5	20	0.7	0.0
Dairy products	100.0	0	100	100	16.3	4.2	20	0.5	0.0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	100.0	0	100	100	17.0	0	20	0.5	0
Coffee, tea	100.0	0	100	100	17.2	0	20	0.2	0
Cereals & preparations	100.0	0	100	100	12.9	1.3	20	5.3	1.2
Oilseeds, fats & oils	100.0	0	100	98.8	9.5	0	20	1.5	0
Sugars and confectionery	100.0	0	100	100	9.1	0	20	0.5	0
Beverages & tobacco	100.0	0	100	100	17.9	0	20	1.7	0
Cotton	100.0	0	100	100	2.5	0	3	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	100.0	0	100	100	7.6	2.4	20	0.2	8.7
Fish & fish products	100.0	0	100	0.9	19.6	0.4	20	1.1	0.0
Minerals & metals	-	-	-	0	7.2	0.3	20	18.2	0.5
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	5.9	0	8	9.1	0
Chemicals	100.0	0	100	0.4	4.9	11.0	20	10.3	45.7
Wood, paper, etc.	-	-	-	0	9.8	2.4	20	3.1	10.4
Textiles	-	-	-	0	14.5	6.0	20	2.3	12.1
Clothing	-	-	-	0	20.0	0	20	0.5	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	-	-	-	0	11.3	1.9	20	1.4	8.3
Non-electrical machinery	6.6	0	15	3.6	6.0	3.5	20	12.3	1.6
Electrical machinery	-	-	-	0	8.9	0	20	7.7	0
Transport equipment	-	-	-	0	7.3	8.3	20	17.7	2.9
Manufactures, n.e.s.	-	-	-	0	12.8	1.8	20	5.3	59.1

**Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced**

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million	US\$	95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		Weighted	TL
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit			in %		in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2015	284	4	5	9.5	30.2	30.2	100.0	100.0
2. India	2015	107	5	8	31.3	26.1	3.1	25.0	34.8
3. South Africa	2015	67	9	16	9.1	13.3	13.3	100.0	100.0
4. China	2015	61	1	1	11.2	10.3	10.3	92.3	98.8
5. Russian Federation	2015	45	1	2	3.2	4.9	4.9	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2015	1,298	7	10	3.5	2.6	2.6	100.0	100.0
2. South Africa	2015	748	4	8	6.4	0.9	0.9	100.0	100.0
3. China	2015	391	4	7	4.4	0.4	0.4	98.8	100.0
4. India	2015	256	3	4	7.5	1.8	1.7	81.5	97.0
5. Zimbabwe	2015	127	8	18	22.2	6.7	6.7	99.7	100.0

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995	
Simple average final bound	2015	83.3	102.9	21.3	Binding coverage:		Total 18.8	
Simple average MFN applied		5.6	8.6	5.1			Non-Ag 5.3	
Trade weighted average							Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$							Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0.8	0.7	10.8	4.4	12.5	6.7	15.7	48.3	0.7
MFN applied	10.4	43.2	2.0	40.6	0.7	3.1	0	0	0
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	1.1	0	0.4	0	2.0	1.7	0.1	0.1	0
MFN applied	2.9	66.5	16.5	9.0	4.7	0.5	0	0	0
Imports									

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	111.0	0	165	100	9.8	30.6	15		
Dairy products	39.8	0	110	100	3.4	0	5		
Fruit, vegetables, plants	135.2	2.9	165	100	11.6	8.5	15		
Coffee, tea	151.3	0	220	100	14.0	0	20		
Cereals & preparations	94.6	0	550	100	8.1	25.3	15		
Oilseeds, fats & oils	23.0	0	165	100	1.7	1.2	15		
Sugars and confectionery	63.1	0	220	100	5.1	0	20		
Beverages & tobacco	293.2	0	550	100	23.1	0	40		
Cotton	27.3	0	39	100	0.8	20.0	1		
Other agricultural products	42.3	0	165	100	3.1	0.4	15		
Fish & fish products	71.5	0	165	2.7	8.6	6.9	15		
Minerals & metals	23.8	11.7	50	8.5	3.4	5.7	30		
Petroleum	25.0	0	25	100	1.7	0	3		
Chemicals	30.2	2.8	55	4.2	2.2	1.2	20		
Wood, paper, etc.	-	-	-	0	6.8	4.9	15		
Textiles	26.0	0	30	0.9	8.3	0.1	20		
Clothing	-	-	-	0	16.9	0	20		
Leather, footwear, etc.	-	-	-	0	5.3	0	20		
Non-electrical machinery	8.6	43.9	30	12.6	1.7	6.7	15		
Electrical machinery	0.0	100.0	0	0.4	4.5	0	20		
Transport equipment	0.0	100.0	0	9.2	3.8	2.9	40		
Manufactures, n.e.s.	29.6	0	30	7.2	5.9	0	30		

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. India	2015	853	8	24	24.5	28.3	17.7	17.1	5.2
2. China	2015	136	5	14	16.5	20.9	14.2	90.4	86.0
3. Thailand	2015	119	7	14	32.7	17.9	17.9	99.1	99.8
4. European Union	2015	105	3	7	9.9	13.9	13.9	100.0	100.0
5. United Arab Emirates	2015	54	1	5	4.3	5.0	0.0	14.3	0.1
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2015	4,780	7	17	12.6	5.6	5.4	99.1	98.5
2. Thailand	2015	3,438	2	2	13.5	0.2	0.2	100.0	100.0
3. Japan	2015	814	16	96	9.0	10.3	10.2	96.7	97.8
4. European Union	2015	611	15	96	5.6	10.1	10.1	99.9	100.0
5. Korea, Republic of	2015	444	13	55	9.4	12.4	12.3	95.5	99.5



## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		19.2	39.1	15.7	Binding coverage:		Total 94.3
Simple average MFN applied	2016	7.6	8.5	7.5			Non-Ag 93.4
Trade weighted average	2015	8.1	15.3	7.2	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2015	7.6	0.9	6.7	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		37.5

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	22.5	2.3	1.6	1.5	9.8	36.6	22.6	3.0	0
MFN applied 2016	46.1	11.2	13.8	6.6	15.8	6.0	0.3	0.2	13.8
Imports 2015	19.4	16.8	9.2	6.6	29.0	18.0	0.5	0.4	28.7
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	13.0	5.2	21.4	20.1	19.8	14.0	0	0.0	0
MFN applied 2016	63.5	2.3	5.7	8.0	13.2	7.4	0	0.0	0.9
Imports 2015	48.8	16.1	4.1	7.6	18.6	4.7	0	0.0	15.7

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	37.4	30.6	160	100	10.9	60.6	82	0.9	22.1
Dairy products	93.3	0	96	100	7.5	23.8	18	0.5	26.8
Fruit, vegetables, plants	28.0	20.7	99	100	9.2	34.9	99	1.1	12.5
Coffee, tea	65.4	20.8	170	100	7.2	45.8	25	0.3	13.0
Cereals & preparations	45.1	4.7	597	100	8.9	39.7	103	2.7	26.4
Oilseeds, fats & oils	47.0	5.7	81	98.8	7.6	20.5	20	0.7	1.4
Sugars and confectionery	75.2	0	105	100	9.3	58.8	37	1.1	3.6
Beverages & tobacco	89.0	4.1	597	100	19.8	8.8	111	3.6	2.8
Cotton	60.0	0	60	100	4.4	66.7	15	0.0	31.1
Other agricultural products	12.0	54.4	72	100	2.2	85.5	25	1.0	91.2
Fish & fish products	18.5	50.0	37	1.8	6.3	62.7	30	0.5	66.0
Minerals & metals	11.7	16.1	30	96.0	4.0	71.6	30	20.4	75.1
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	0.6	55.6	15	14.2	1.0
Chemicals	12.4	6.3	30	99.6	2.3	83.2	20	8.9	55.6
Wood, paper, etc.	11.7	12.7	30	100	6.1	61.2	45	4.1	38.7
Textiles	22.2	3.1	30	99.1	16.9	18.1	156	1.2	10.9
Clothing	44.9	0	45	100	41.0	2.1	45	2.4	0.1
Leather, footwear, etc.	20.7	0	30	96.2	13.3	35.6	43	2.1	11.4
Non-electrical machinery	9.2	39.2	30	100	1.5	90.5	30	9.6	93.0
Electrical machinery	17.3	6.1	30	99.6	4.6	67.6	25	5.3	52.6
Transport equipment	18.4	17.6	50	100	6.1	65.7	30	16.3	38.4
Manufactures, n.e.s.	12.5	26.0	30	95.2	3.8	78.4	30	3.1	74.3

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		Weighted	TL
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit			in %		in %
Agricultural products									
1. South Africa	2015	237	9	22	13.6	8.8	8.8	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2015	125	3	4	11.2	27.3	27.3	100.0	100.0
3. Norway	2015	25	1	3	64.1	305.9	223.0	82.4	8.1
4. Angola	2015	12	15	29	25.2	25.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Botswana	2015	7	4	5	14.3	9.7	9.7	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Botswana	2015	1,116	2	3	9.2	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2015	846	9	20	4.1	3.7	3.7	99.8	100.0
3. South Africa	2015	270	32	157	9.1	2.7	2.7	100.0	100.0
4. China	2015	211	6	11	6.0	2.6	0.0	41.0	46.0
5. United States of America	2015	108	2	3	2.1	0.1	0.1	97.4	100.0

**Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges**

Summary	Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member	
Simple average final bound				Binding coverage: Total	
Simple average MFN applied	2016	11.9	22.2	10.2	Non-Ag
Trade weighted average				Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	
Imports in billion US\$				Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %	
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)									
Agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2016	18.6	0	72.0	0.7	0	5.3	1.0	2.4	4.3
Imports										
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2016	1.8	0.0	94.9	0.4	1.6	0.3	0	0	1.1
Imports										

**Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups**

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products					10.0	0	10		
Dairy products					11.9	0	30		
Fruit, vegetables, plants					4.4	59.2	30		
Coffee, tea					13.3	16.7	30		
Cereals & preparations					10.1	5.5	30		
Oilseeds, fats & oils					11.2	4.8	30		
Sugars and confectionery					30.0	0	30		
Beverages & tobacco					210.1	6.3	> 1000		
Cotton					10.0	0	10		
Other agricultural products					10.0	0	15		
Fish & fish products					9.9	0.9	10		
Minerals & metals					10.0	0.4	30		
Petroleum					12.2	0	43		
Chemicals					9.6	4.4	10		
Wood, paper, etc.					9.8	2.4	10		
Textiles					10.0	0.4	10		
Clothing					10.0	0	10		
Leather, footwear, etc.					9.9	0.6	10		
Non-electrical machinery					11.3	0.6	25		
Electrical machinery					10.0	0	10		
Transport equipment					17.3	1.7	45		
Manufactures, n.e.s.					9.6	5.6	45		

**Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced**

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Australia	2015	0	1	1	2.5	4.8	4.8	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2015	0	1	1	12.2	12.8	3.9	0.0	0.0
3. Madagascar	2015	0	1	1	20.0	20.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
4. Russian Federation	2015	0	1	1	8.9	8.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Nigeria	2014	0	1	1	23.0	23.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Australia	2015	11	1	1	4.4	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
2. India	2015	6	1	1	7.3	5.0	0.0	16.7	0.0
3. Japan	2015	5	1	1	1.7	0.1	0.0	50.0	98.5
4. Hong Kong, China	2015	1	6	7	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. European Union	2015	1	6	8	1.5	0.7	0.7	97.1	100.0

**Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges**

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		2004
Simple average final bound		26.3	41.0	23.8	Binding coverage:		Total 99.4
Simple average MFN applied	2016	12.1	14.3	11.7			Non-Ag 99.3
Trade weighted average	2015	12.2	12.4	12.2	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2015	6.6	1.3	5.4	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %	
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)									
Agricultural products										
Final bound	0	0.7	3.3	0.5	5.2	82.5	6.9	0.9	0	
MFN applied	2016	1.5	9.0	63.8	13.2	2.4	8.2	0.8	1.1	2.8
Imports	2015	0	19.4	60.5	7.0	3.6	8.1	0.9	0.6	4.1
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		2.9	1.5	3.3	5.4	46.9	39.3	0.1	0	0
MFN applied	2016	3.9	27.4	28.1	26.1	9.0	4.9	0.6	0	0.4
Imports	2015	6.3	43.3	11.0	23.7	7.6	6.7	1.5	0	12.6

**Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups**

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	34.5	0	60	100	10.5	0	15	0.4	0
Dairy products	46.0	0	50	100	16.0	0	20	0.2	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	39.8	0	60	100	11.5	0	36	4.2	0
Coffee, tea	40.8	0	50	100	24.2	0	30	0.2	0
Cereals & preparations	46.4	0	100	100	13.3	0	30	6.2	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	33.7	0	60	100	9.5	0	15	5.0	0
Sugars and confectionery	45.9	0	60	100	14.4	0	30	0.5	0
Beverages & tobacco	87.1	0	200	100	58.0	0	200	0.8	0
Cotton	36.0	0	40	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	31.1	0	50	100	8.0	4.8	20	1.3	0
Fish & fish products	27.1	0	50	100	10.6	0	15	0.2	0
Minerals & metals	25.3	0.1	40	99.4	11.9	2.8	33	27.3	0.0
Petroleum	15.0	0	15	16.7	22.0	0	30	9.2	0
Chemicals	21.5	0.4	40	100	11.4	0.5	30	10.9	1.7
Wood, paper, etc.	24.4	0	40	100	13.9	3.0	30	2.5	0
Textiles	26.3	0	40	99.8	12.4	0	30	4.1	0
Clothing	29.9	0	30	100	19.9	0	20	1.6	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	27.3	0	40	100	11.5	0.6	20	1.2	0
Non-electrical machinery	19.5	9.0	30	100	6.6	9.5	30	6.3	16.3
Electrical machinery	20.8	21.5	40	100	10.4	22.9	30	7.0	48.4
Transport equipment	27.6	0	60	99.2	18.6	0.8	80	8.5	0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	20.9	6.5	40	95.2	11.5	7.8	80	2.5	21.8

**Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced**

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		Weighted	TL
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit			in %		in %
Agricultural products									
1. India	2015	200	17	39	30.3	36.3	36.3	98.7	99.6
2. European Union	2015	5	10	19	12.0	7.0	7.0	100.0	100.0
3. United States of America	2015	4	6	11	3.1	0.6	0.6	100.0	100.0
4. Singapore	2015	3	3	3	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. China	2015	2	4	4	9.8	10.3	10.3	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. India	2015	270	19	41	10.0	9.0	9.0	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2015	103	29	161	5.9	7.3	7.3	99.9	100.0
3. United States of America	2015	79	22	94	7.9	4.2	0.4	41.2	68.5
4. China	2015	21	32	68	12.9	10.0	10.0	98.4	99.6
5. Turkey	2015	16	3	4	4.6	4.1	0.9	53.7	3.8

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary	Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound	10.1	6.1	10.7	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2016 2.0	1.4	2.2		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2015 2.5	2.2	2.6	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0.5
Imports in billion US\$	2015 36.2	4.2	32.1	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0.5

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	53.6	2.9	12.7	17.2	11.2	2.4	0	0	0.2
MFN applied 2016	72.4	27.6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.1
Imports 2015	50.0	50.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.2
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	46.3	7.3	8.9	3.2	21.6	11.8	0.3	0.1	3.7
MFN applied 2016	62.5	31.3	5.7	0	0.0	0.0	0	0	0.5
Imports 2015	64.0	30.8	4.8	0	0	0.0	0	0	0.4

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	7.0	44.0	22	100	1.5	69.4	5	0.7	48.7
Dairy products	10.1	0	19	100	1.3	73.0	5	0.4	39.5
Fruit, vegetables, plants	5.8	51.9	35	100	1.1	77.3	5	1.7	79.9
Coffee, tea	8.9	41.7	22	100	2.3	54.2	5	0.9	36.1
Cereals & preparations	10.7	33.7	26	100	2.4	51.9	5	3.0	25.8
Oilseeds, fats & oils	2.1	81.4	22	100	0.6	88.5	5	1.7	96.1
Sugars and confectionery	3.7	64.1	15	100	1.4	72.1	5	0.6	43.5
Beverages & tobacco	13.0	19.8	48	100	3.1	38.3	5	1.5	35.1
Cotton	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	2.1	79.6	21	100	0.7	85.5	5	1.0	41.6
Fish & fish products	1.3	90.1	22	100	0.4	92.6	5	0.5	77.2
Minerals & metals	8.6	46.7	45	100	1.8	64.4	10	8.9	49.0
Petroleum	1.3	92.6	27	100	0.5	90.2	5	9.8	99.4
Chemicals	4.4	72.7	435	100	0.8	84.3	10	11.3	60.3
Wood, paper, etc.	5.0	70.2	35	100	1.3	74.6	10	4.6	64.9
Textiles	10.8	34.8	45	100	1.9	66.7	28	2.5	25.9
Clothing	39.9	0.2	148	100	9.7	1.2	10	3.0	0.0
Leather, footwear, etc.	15.8	25.7	45	100	3.1	47.8	10	2.2	21.5
Non-electrical machinery	15.0	27.5	35	100	3.0	39.8	5	13.5	50.6
Electrical machinery	12.1	39.5	45	100	2.6	46.6	10	8.0	61.2
Transport equipment	15.9	33.3	55	100	3.2	43.1	10	18.1	88.2
Manufactures, n.e.s.	9.7	42.9	43	100	1.7	64.9	10	6.1	56.9

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. China	2015	4,038	12	32	15.3	13.2	11.5	86.5	32.6
2. United States of America	2015	2,891	11	29	3.8	5.2	0.0	35.6	19.4
3. European Union	2015	2,573	14	35	14.5	22.3	0.0	16.7	15.5
4. Australia	2015	2,290	20	75	1.9	3.2	3.2	100.0	100.0
5. Japan	2015	1,284	16	53	24.3	25.2	0.0	28.1	11.2
Non-agricultural products									
1. Australia	2015	3,333	52	442	3.4	2.5	2.5	100.0	100.0
2. China	2015	2,546	22	63	8.3	3.0	2.9	97.0	97.8
3. United States of America	2015	1,168	47	295	3.3	0.7	0.0	44.4	79.2
4. Japan	2015	1,088	17	42	2.8	1.2	0.0	60.3	71.7
5. European Union	2015	983	58	389	4.4	2.3	0.0	21.0	60.1



**Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges**

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		40.9	43.5	40.5	Binding coverage:		Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2016	5.7	10.8	4.9			Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2015	6.0	12.3	4.7	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		5.5
Imports in billion US\$	2015	5.9	1.0	4.9	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		6.3

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	89.9	9.5	0.6	0
MFN applied	2016	25.6	12.6	13.7	42.5	0.2	3.8	1.5	0.1	0
Imports	2015	21.2	11.2	5.1	53.1	0.9	5.7	2.2	0.4	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		2.3	0	0.1	0	0	91.1	6.6	0	0
MFN applied	2016	55.0	11.2	14.7	19.1	0	0	0	0	0
Imports	2015	56.0	12.8	11.3	19.9	0	0	0	0	0

**Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups**

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	50.5	0	200	100	14.6	7.7	164	1.0	14.9
Dairy products	66.3	0	70	100	26.1	6.0	60	0.5	6.5
Fruit, vegetables, plants	40.4	0	60	100	11.5	20.2	30	1.2	9.7
Coffee, tea	40.0	0	40	100	13.4	2.1	15	0.3	0.1
Cereals & preparations	41.8	0	60	100	10.2	35.8	60	7.9	35.1
Oilseeds, fats & oils	41.9	0	60	100	6.0	32.2	15	2.8	4.9
Sugars and confectionery	55.0	0	100	100	30.0	18.6	55	0.4	1.5
Beverages & tobacco	45.5	0	75	100	13.1	8.0	40	2.0	1.1
Cotton	40.0	0	40	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	40.0	0	40	100	4.3	49.0	15	0.8	45.7
Fish & fish products	40.0	0	40	100	11.5	11.3	15	0.3	15.1
Minerals & metals	40.1	0.1	70	100	3.2	67.2	15	12.5	53.8
Petroleum	40.0	0	40	100	6.9	35.0	15	11.7	93.7
Chemicals	40.0	0.1	40	100	1.8	81.2	15	18.9	50.6
Wood, paper, etc.	40.0	0	40	100	6.0	46.4	15	5.3	30.1
Textiles	41.4	0	100	100	8.2	13.0	15	2.0	15.7
Clothing	60.0	0	60	100	14.8	1.5	15	0.8	0.8
Leather, footwear, etc.	41.8	0	60	100	7.6	23.7	15	2.4	6.6
Non-electrical machinery	37.6	5.5	40	100	1.2	89.9	15	8.1	80.5
Electrical machinery	31.7	20.6	40	100	2.4	78.5	15	9.3	72.2
Transport equipment	45.3	0	60	100	3.8	51.7	15	8.1	18.6
Manufactures, n.e.s.	38.2	4.5	60	100	6.5	45.4	15	3.4	67.0

**Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced**

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports		
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %	
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted			
Agricultural products										
1. United States of America	2015	697	10	23	8.0	6.8	3.0	87.7	86.5	
2. El Salvador	2015	220	12	22	14.6	30.5	30.5	99.0	100.0	
3. European Union	2015	216	10	13	8.6	6.0	3.1	97.0	95.9	
4. Costa Rica	2015	99	14	33	13.7	16.0	15.7	98.0	94.3	
5. Guatemala	2015	94	12	22	11.6	13.4	13.4	98.8	100.0	
Non-agricultural products										
1. United States of America	2015	2,478	7	26	6.4	13.3	13.3	100.0	100.0	
2. Mexico	2015	458	3	4	9.5	6.7	6.7	100.0	100.0	
3. European Union	2015	141	5	11	6.5	10.9	10.9	100.0	100.0	
4. Canada	2015	102	5	13	8.3	6.3	0.0	43.6	64.6	
5. Chinese Taipei	2015	47	2	4	12.0	17.9	17.9	56.1	99.1	

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1996
Simple average final bound		45.2	84.3	38.4	Binding coverage:		Total 96.8
Simple average MFN applied	2016	12.2	15.8	11.5			Non-Ag 96.3
Trade weighted average	2015	10.5	15.5	9.1	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2015	2.5	0.5	1.9	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0.6	1.3	0	0.1	73.8	0.8	23.3	0
MFN applied	2016	0	27.0	19.2	0	41.7	12.0	0	0
Imports	2015	0	10.4	42.1	0	32.4	15.0	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0.7	11.6	6.3	5.1	3.9	68.6	0	0.0	0
MFN applied	2016	1.8	39.8	21.9	0	36.1	0.4	0	0
Imports	2015	4.2	56.1	16.5	0	22.3	1.0	0	0

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	133.8	0	200	100	24.5	0	35	0.3	0
Dairy products	31.6	0	50	100	17.0	0	35	1.5	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	76.9	0	200	100	17.9	0	35	0.7	0
Coffee, tea	50.0	0	50	100	18.5	0	35	0.5	0
Cereals & preparations	82.2	0	200	100	13.6	0	35	11.0	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	48.4	0	50	100	11.1	0	35	3.1	0
Sugars and confectionery	200.0	0	200	100	12.6	0	35	1.8	0
Beverages & tobacco	166.5	0	200	100	17.3	0	35	2.0	0
Cotton	50.0	0	50	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	50.0	0	50	100	9.6	0	20	0.1	0
Fish & fish products	45.5	4.0	50	100	15.6	0	20	0.2	0
Minerals & metals	47.6	0.7	50	96.6	11.6	1.9	20	10.6	3.4
Petroleum	14.6	0	50	100	7.7	19.0	10	3.2	0
Chemicals	49.6	0	50	96.0	7.4	3.8	35	5.6	39.2
Wood, paper, etc.	48.2	0	50	100	11.3	5.1	20	1.6	10.8
Textiles	40.9	0	50	90.2	16.1	0.3	35	2.8	17.6
Clothing	25.3	0	50	100	20.0	0	20	0.4	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	37.7	0	50	73.0	12.3	1.3	20	1.1	4.3
Non-electrical machinery	9.7	3.4	50	100	6.8	0	20	9.2	0
Electrical machinery	10.5	0	50	100	11.2	0.4	20	6.5	0.5
Transport equipment	23.6	0.2	50	100	8.1	2.5	20	32.8	0.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	49.2	0	50	99.5	14.2	2.1	20	4.9	0.0

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. China	2015	120	1	1	10.0	10.0	10.0	100.0	100.0
2. Côte d'Ivoire	2015	5	1	1	15.4	34.5	34.5	100.0	100.0
3. Nigeria	2014	4	5	7	14.6	7.5	7.5	100.0	100.0
4. European Union	2015	2	1	1	3.1	3.0	3.0	100.0	100.0
5. Benin	2015	1	3	3	19.3	15.9	15.9	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United Arab Emirates	2015	179	1	1	3.0	0.0	0.0	40.0	100.0
2. European Union	2015	128	1	1	2.7	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. Russian Federation	2015	39	1	1	4.5	0.0	0.0	25.0	99.9
4. Switzerland	2015	29	1	1	1.6	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. China	2015	21	1	1	5.2	6.1	6.1	98.0	99.5



## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		120.9	150.0	49.7	Binding coverage:		Total 20.1
Simple average MFN applied	2016	12.1	15.7	11.5			Non-Ag 6.8
Trade weighted average	2014	10.7	10.3	10.7	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2014	46.5	6.9	39.6	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	99.9	0
MFN applied	2016	0	28.4	18.0	0	41.6	12.0	0	0
Imports	2014	0	54.1	28.7	0	9.6	7.6	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	5.3	1.4	0.1	0
MFN applied	2016	3.0	39.4	21.1	0	35.7	0.9	0	0
Imports	2014	5.4	49.8	24.6	0	10.9	9.3	0	0.1

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	150.0	0	150	100	24.5	0	35	0.0	0
Dairy products	150.0	0	150	100	16.0	0	35	1.9	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	150.0	0	150	100	17.9	0	35	0.6	0
Coffee, tea	150.0	0	150	100	18.3	0	35	0.2	0
Cereals & preparations	150.0	0	150	100	13.5	0	35	7.4	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	150.0	0	150	98.8	11.0	0	35	1.4	0
Sugars and confectionery	150.0	0	150	100	12.5	0	35	2.1	0
Beverages & tobacco	150.0	0	150	100	17.1	0	35	1.0	0
Cotton	150.0	0	150	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	150.0	0	150	100	9.5	0	20	0.3	0
Fish & fish products	78.6	0	150	3.1	15.6	0	20	2.8	0
Minerals & metals	54.9	0	70	4.5	11.4	4.0	20	12.9	14.9
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	6.8	19.0	10	15.3	0
Chemicals	74.6	0	150	1.5	7.3	3.9	35	11.6	4.0
Wood, paper, etc.	80.0	0	80	1.6	11.2	5.1	20	2.6	16.6
Textiles	60.0	0	60	1.4	16.0	0.3	35	1.6	2.8
Clothing	-	-	-	0	20.0	0	20	0.1	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	-	-	-	0	12.2	1.3	20	1.5	1.6
Non-electrical machinery	44.3	0	50	34.3	6.5	4.8	20	15.7	7.7
Electrical machinery	40.0	0	40	0.4	11.0	0.8	20	7.5	1.8
Transport equipment	-	-	-	0	12.4	7.6	35	11.7	2.7
Manufactures, n.e.s.	50.2	0	70	13.3	14.2	2.4	20	1.9	1.5

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		Weighted	TL
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit			in %		in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2015	517	4	6	10.1	0.6	0.2	32.2	93.3
2. Turkey	2015	138	1	1	19.5	9.8	0.0	25.0	2.3
3. Viet Nam	2015	102	2	2	6.4	5.6	0.0	33.3	0.2
4. Japan	2015	97	1	1	7.4	0.0	0.0	87.5	100.0
5. India	2015	85	7	9	29.5	9.6	0.4	21.1	70.2
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2015	19,869	1	2	3.7	0.1	0.0	78.5	99.6
2. India	2015	9,865	1	2	9.1	0.4	0.0	2.9	91.7
3. Brazil	2015	4,633	1	2	13.3	0.0	0.0	29.4	100.0
4. South Africa	2015	2,963	1	1	13.3	0.0	0.0	46.7	99.8
5. Japan	2015	2,720	1	2	1.0	0.0	0.0	84.0	100.0

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		20.1	133.0	3.0	Binding coverage:		Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2016	6.1	39.9	0.5			Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2015	2.8	28.1	0.4	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		31.0
Imports in billion US\$	2015	75.5	6.7	68.9	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		47.8

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	28.0	21.4	1.0	1.5	0.8	1.5	3.5	42.4	66.7
MFN applied 2016	51.6	3.2	3.0	4.0	5.2	9.4	11.9	11.6	43.5
Imports 2015	47.1	1.1	0.7	8.6	4.6	8.2	23.4	6.3	47.9
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	51.7	25.5	12.5	10.3	0	0	0	0.0	2.3
MFN applied 2016	95.3	0.0	1.2	3.5	0.0	0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Imports 2015	96.2	0.0	0.4	2.9	0.0	0.5	0	0.0	0.5

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	343.0	8.8	556	100	118.0	13.3	555	0.3	2.3
Dairy products	322.5	0	453	100	120.9	0	443	0.2	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	84.7	19.2	606	100	18.9	63.8	249	2.1	70.7
Coffee, tea	38.9	52.1	474	100	4.2	79.2	76	0.6	63.3
Cereals & preparations	229.5	10.8	549	100	48.1	20.9	427	2.2	7.9
Oilseeds, fats & oils	90.4	27.9	363	100	21.9	45.3	207	1.0	38.4
Sugars and confectionery	78.4	23.1	369	100	12.9	38.7	77	0.3	40.8
Beverages & tobacco	38.5	54.7	424	100	19.8	84.9	417	1.5	89.5
Cotton	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	50.9	53.6	822	100	19.8	80.0	822	0.7	44.4
Fish & fish products	2.8	97.4	344	100	0.6	99.3	296	1.6	73.3
Minerals & metals	0.9	78.8	12	100	0.0	100.0	0	13.7	100.0
Petroleum	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	3.5	100.0
Chemicals	2.5	58.5	7	100	0.0	100.0	0	11.1	100.0
Wood, paper, etc.	0.3	72.0	5	100	0.0	100.0	0	6.3	100.0
Textiles	7.1	15.9	14	100	0.4	95.5	11	1.6	86.8
Clothing	11.1	0	14	100	7.8	16.5	11	2.9	4.9
Leather, footwear, etc.	2.7	57.4	10	100	0.0	100.0	0	2.0	100.0
Non-electrical machinery	2.5	34.6	10	100	0.0	100.0	0	14.7	100.0
Electrical machinery	1.5	58.2	14	100	0.0	100.0	0	8.6	100.0
Transport equipment	3.3	33.2	10	100	0.0	100.0	0	17.8	100.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	1.7	49.8	10	100	0.0	100.0	0	7.4	100.0

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2015	488	27	101	14.3	6.0	3.9	37.3	83.4
2. United States of America	2015	105	8	13	5.5	6.2	0.0	25.4	16.7
3. Canada	2015	18	5	6	31.3	169.5	1.6	69.9	30.8
4. Russian Federation	2015	17	5	5	15.5	6.1	0.0	5.4	11.1
5. Australia	2015	15	4	4	1.9	7.7	0.0	70.0	43.2
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2015	60,285	47	363	4.7	1.4	1.2	94.1	92.2
2. United States of America	2015	4,430	39	218	2.8	0.5	0.0	44.0	87.4
3. China	2015	4,140	25	155	7.4	8.4	0.0	16.6	15.0
4. Korea, Republic of	2015	2,621	21	141	6.3	7.3	7.0	99.1	97.5
5. Japan	2015	1,761	21	87	1.4	2.8	0.0	69.9	44.2



**Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges**

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		2000
Simple average final bound		14.1	27.8	11.8	Binding coverage:		Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2016	5.5	11.0	4.7			Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2015	5.8	14.4	4.4	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2015	24.8	3.5	21.2	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	9.6	6.8	72.1	0.1	1.6	2.8	6.9	0
MFN applied	2016	23.4	68.0	0	0	0	0	6.4	0.7	2.8
Imports	2015	36.3	55.5	0	0	0	0	1.1	7.1	7.2
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		7.1	6.4	21.1	61.0	4.5	0	0	0	0
MFN applied	2016	8.2	91.5	0	0	0	0	0.1	0	0.3
Imports	2015	12.3	87.7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

**Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups**

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	49.7	0	200	100	18.0	36.5	100	2.2	40.4
Dairy products	19.8	0	75	100	5.0	0	5	2.2	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	19.5	0	100	100	5.7	33.3	100	1.7	60.0
Coffee, tea	15.0	0	15	100	7.1	37.5	100	0.5	31.0
Cereals & preparations	14.1	0	75	100	3.2	35.2	5	3.8	70.3
Oilseeds, fats & oils	23.7	0	200	100	8.0	3.6	100	1.1	14.5
Sugars and confectionery	12.9	0	15	100	4.2	29.4	100	0.3	75.3
Beverages & tobacco	99.0	0	200	100	58.2	0.7	200	2.0	0.0
Cotton	13.0	0	15	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	14.7	0	15	100	6.2	11.0	100	0.4	13.5
Fish & fish products	18.7	0	20	100	3.6	28.6	5	0.3	36.8
Minerals & metals	14.4	1.9	20	100	4.9	2.3	5	23.6	7.1
Petroleum	20.0	0	20	100	5.0	0	5	12.4	0
Chemicals	5.5	10.7	15	100	4.4	11.0	5	13.1	15.1
Wood, paper, etc.	7.6	2.2	15	100	4.7	5.2	5	3.3	4.9
Textiles	14.8	0.2	15	100	5.0	0.2	5	2.0	0.6
Clothing	15.0	0	15	100	5.0	0	5	1.3	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	14.3	4.7	15	100	6.9	0	100	1.7	0
Non-electrical machinery	11.2	13.0	15	100	4.5	9.7	5	15.5	12.8
Electrical machinery	10.1	31.4	15	100	3.7	26.2	5	7.8	37.1
Transport equipment	11.8	4.2	15	100	4.0	19.3	5	1.6	62.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	12.4	11.0	15	100	4.6	8.6	5	3.3	22.1

**Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced**

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports		
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		Weighted	TL	Value
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit			in %		in %	
Agricultural products										
1. United Arab Emirates	2015	314	10	27	7.3	3.4	3.4	100.0	100.0	
2. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2015	247	7	12	7.2	5.3	5.3	100.0	100.0	
3. Yemen	2015	52	9	17	8.7	8.2	8.2	100.0	100.0	
4. Qatar	2015	35	13	41	7.4	5.0	5.0	100.0	100.0	
5. Kuwait, the State of	2015	27	9	22	7.0	4.5	4.5	100.0	100.0	
Non-agricultural products										
1. China	2015	15,047	2	2	6.9	0.2	0.0	18.5	95.2	
2. Korea, Republic of	2015	2,887	3	4	5.6	2.9	0.0	23.8	1.1	
3. Chinese Taipei	2015	2,254	2	2	10.2	0.0	0.0	45.8	99.9	
4. India	2015	1,664	45	175	8.8	5.8	0.0	2.9	10.2	
5. Japan	2015	1,501	1	2	0.8	0.0	0.0	78.9	99.9	

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		60.9	96.2	55.1	Binding coverage:		Total 98.7
Simple average MFN applied	2016	12.1	13.4	11.9			Non-Ag 99.0
Trade weighted average	2015	10.7	8.3	11.1	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2015	43.9	6.1	37.9	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	3.0	0	0.3	0.1	0.5	90.6	2.2	0.1
MFN applied	2016	0	35.5	2.7	14.8	44.7	0.1	2.2	4.5
Imports	2015	0	37.7	48.0	2.3	11.7	0.0	0.0	30.4
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	1.8	0.0	1.9	14.0	17.8	63.5	0	0
MFN applied	2016	0	40.8	0.0	15.6	41.0	2.5	0.2	0.1
Imports	2015	0	59.6	16.5	5.8	13.1	2.5	2.5	0.0

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	94.0	0	100	94.6	12.1	0	20	0.1	0
Dairy products	100.0	0	100	100	20.0	0	20	0.5	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	100.3	0	200	100	13.2	0	160	2.4	0
Coffee, tea	108.3	0	150	100	11.4	0	20	1.1	0
Cereals & preparations	103.3	0	150	100	13.4	0	20	0.7	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	96.7	0	100	100	8.3	0	20	6.8	0
Sugars and confectionery	114.7	0	150	100	15.0	0	20	0.1	0
Beverages & tobacco	99.1	0	100	65.3	43.4	0	90	0.1	0
Cotton	13.0	0	25	100	7.8	0	11	1.2	0
Other agricultural products	83.9	0	100	99.3	6.8	0	20	0.9	0
Fish & fish products	67.4	0	100	100	12.9	0	20	0.0	0
Minerals & metals	64.8	0	75	100	11.2	0	35	15.1	0
Petroleum	66.2	0	75	100	11.5	0	20	20.3	0
Chemicals	57.4	0	100	99.9	8.0	0	20	14.7	0
Wood, paper, etc.	57.8	0	75	100	14.1	0	35	2.3	0
Textiles	23.0	0	75	100	15.4	0	35	5.5	0
Clothing	25.0	0	50	100	19.8	0	20	0.2	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	66.3	0	75	100	14.0	0	35	1.6	0
Non-electrical machinery	61.1	0	75	99.6	7.2	0	35	9.3	0
Electrical machinery	64.3	0	75	100	13.1	0	35	8.4	0
Transport equipment	61.4	0	75	67.2	22.7	0	100	6.0	0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	64.1	0	75	99.7	11.2	0	35	2.7	0

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2015	399	18	52	13.1	6.2	3.0	83.8	64.1
2. China	2015	363	6	7	15.3	45.5	13.3	30.5	32.8
3. United Arab Emirates	2015	345	12	22	3.9	0.6	0.0	36.5	89.1
4. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2015	266	9	24	10.1	1.5	0.0	39.0	77.2
5. Oman	2015	159	8	13	4.9	0.2	0.0	36.8	97.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2015	6,217	28	229	4.9	9.6	9.6	99.6	99.9
2. United States of America	2015	3,519	20	121	6.8	10.1	0.2	48.3	13.1
3. China	2015	2,110	15	50	11.6	5.6	2.7	41.5	29.3
4. Bangladesh	2015	723	18	85	15.9	19.1	2.9	19.0	12.5
5. India	2015	309	50	340	11.2	7.2	1.1	1.6	23.0



**Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges**

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member	
Simple average final bound					Binding coverage: Total	
Simple average MFN applied	2016	3.6	7.4	3.0	Non-Ag	
Trade weighted average	2015	6.1	15.4	3.1	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	
Imports in billion US\$	2015	0.1	0.0	0.1	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %	
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)									
Agricultural products											
	Final bound										
	MFN applied	2016	66.5	29.0	0	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.5	2.5	3.5
	Imports	2015	78.0	2.4	0	3.3	0.4	3.1	8.8	4.0	19.2
Non-agricultural products											
	Final bound										
	MFN applied	2016	5.4	92.3	1.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0	2.2
	Imports	2015	3.4	87.2	7.3	1.2	0.8	0.0	0.0	0	31.5

**Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups**

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products					0.9	68.8	3	4.7	99.8
Dairy products					0.0	100.0	0	1.2	100.0
Fruit, vegetables, plants					0.5	84.0	3	2.5	98.1
Coffee, tea					0.0	100.0	0	1.9	100.0
Cereals & preparations					0.4	99.5	67	6.3	99.8
Oilseeds, fats & oils					1.7	42.2	3	0.4	83.2
Sugars and confectionery					0.0	100.0	0	0.4	100.0
Beverages & tobacco					99.6	37.2	> 1000	6.2	23.9
Cotton					3.0	0	3	0.0	0
Other agricultural products					2.1	28.7	3	0.6	25.9
Fish & fish products					0.2	93.8	3	1.6	98.0
Minerals & metals					3.0	0.1	3	7.2	0.4
Petroleum					2.7	0	3	17.6	0
Chemicals					3.3	3.6	25	7.4	10.7
Wood, paper, etc.					3.0	0	3	4.7	0
Textiles					3.0	0.2	3	1.6	13.5
Clothing					3.0	0	3	1.6	0
Leather, footwear, etc.					3.0	0	3	1.6	0
Non-electrical machinery					3.4	0	69	8.4	0
Electrical machinery					3.0	0	3	7.5	0
Transport equipment					5.0	0	35	10.7	0
Manufactures, n.e.s.					3.0	0	6	5.8	0

**Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced**

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports		
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		Weighted	TL	Value
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit			in %		in %	
Agricultural products										
1. Japan	2015	0	2	3	16.3	20.4	14.4	75.0	59.8	
2. United States of America	2015	0	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	
3. European Union	2015	0	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	
4. Fiji	2015	0	1	1	280.3	280.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	
5. Korea, Republic of	2015	0	1	1	15.0	15.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Non-agricultural products										
1. Japan	2015	8	1	2	2.2	3.5	0.0	50.0	0.0	
2. India	2015	4	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	
3. Turkey	2015	2	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	
4. Mexico	2015	1	4	10	2.6	0.3	0.0	67.6	96.5	
5. United States of America	2015	0	5	7	0.3	0.0	0.0	91.7	99.2	

**Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges**

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1997
Simple average final bound		22.9	27.7	22.1	Binding coverage:		Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2015	6.8	12.2	6.0			Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2015	6.3	13.2	4.9	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		3.6
Imports in billion US\$	2015	9.6	1.6	8.1	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0.2

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0.4	7.3	6.5	6.2	8.3	66.7	3.7	0.6	0.2
MFN applied	2015	25.7	4.3	25.0	38.0	1.1	3.0	2.3	0.7
Imports	2015	25.5	5.8	35.3	14.9	2.7	10.9	4.6	0.3
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	4.5	3.8	19.9	4.7	3.1	63.8	0.0	0	0.2
MFN applied	2015	39.7	15.4	25.0	19.8	0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Imports	2015	45.6	15.1	25.2	14.0	0	0	0.0	0.1

**Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups**

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	32.0	0.5	260	100	18.9	13.1	260	1.5	27.7
Dairy products	39.9	0	156	100	34.1	7.1	155	1.0	10.0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	26.6	0.5	81	100	10.1	24.8	81	1.9	30.1
Coffee, tea	31.4	0	81	100	16.9	16.7	54	0.5	4.9
Cereals & preparations	25.4	0	90	100	10.1	34.3	90	6.0	26.3
Oilseeds, fats & oils	23.8	0	30	100	8.0	29.9	20	1.7	59.0
Sugars and confectionery	39.6	0	144	100	32.2	22.9	144	0.3	11.0
Beverages & tobacco	29.3	0	90	100	11.2	11.4	15	2.3	2.4
Cotton	10.0	0	10	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	25.7	0.9	30	100	7.9	36.0	15	1.2	31.7
Fish & fish products	17.3	0	60	100	13.0	3.8	15	0.8	60.4
Minerals & metals	26.9	2.4	81	100	6.9	37.2	81	14.7	42.2
Petroleum	28.7	0	30	100	4.0	55.6	30	4.3	83.5
Chemicals	6.2	8.8	30	100	1.7	75.1	15	14.3	53.6
Wood, paper, etc.	27.7	0.4	30	100	7.8	35.7	15	5.7	22.5
Textiles	28.4	0.2	33	100	3.4	70.6	15	1.4	35.5
Clothing	29.6	0	36	100	10.7	0.4	15	2.1	0.0
Leather, footwear, etc.	27.0	0	30	100	8.4	26.4	15	2.0	8.8
Non-electrical machinery	24.5	5.7	30	100	4.3	19.4	15	12.2	24.3
Electrical machinery	20.2	19.9	30	100	6.3	24.6	15	7.8	35.5
Transport equipment	23.1	0	30	100	8.4	32.8	15	14.0	84.9
Manufactures, n.e.s.	25.8	4.7	30	100	9.4	10.8	15	4.4	14.2

**Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced**

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2015	196	7	11	7.0	13.0	13.0	82.7	99.7
2. United States of America	2015	48	9	13	4.3	25.4	1.2	93.6	59.3
3. Switzerland	2015	42	1	1	7.7	9.7	9.7	76.2	99.9
4. Israel	2015	35	9	14	6.6	6.7	0.0	48.5	82.2
5. Guatemala	2015	29	10	19	12.8	13.2	12.1	63.5	85.1
Non-agricultural products									
1. Ecuador	2015	1,019	38	211	15.9	7.3	0.2	31.9	69.1
2. Guatemala	2015	565	52	421	6.6	6.9	6.1	84.2	79.6
3. Korea, Republic of	2015	366	4	5	5.9	0.3	0.0	28.2	92.2
4. China	2015	314	4	5	10.1	0.1	0.0	24.9	91.7
5. European Union	2015	302	32	70	4.0	3.4	3.4	100.0	100.0

# Papua New Guinea

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1996
Simple average final bound		32.2	44.5	30.3	Binding coverage:		Total 100
Simple average MFN applied							Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0.5	0.3	19.1	5.7	37.2	36.2	1.1	6.0
MFN applied									
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0.1	0	29.9	0.0	58.0	12.1	0	0.1
MFN applied									
Imports									

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	32.0	0	69	100					
Dairy products	20.2	0	45	100					
Fruit, vegetables, plants	58.9	0	100	100					
Coffee, tea	58.3	0	100	100					
Cereals & preparations	42.0	0	218	100					
Oilseeds, fats & oils	35.0	0	55	100					
Sugars and confectionery	75.0	0	75	100					
Beverages & tobacco	65.4	0	305	100					
Cotton	11.0	0	11	100					
Other agricultural products	30.5	0	55	100					
Fish & fish products	54.0	0	55	100					
Minerals & metals	27.9	0	90	100					
Petroleum	33.0	0	40	100					
Chemicals	19.3	0	55	100					
Wood, paper, etc.	57.3	0	100	100					
Textiles	27.7	0	75	100					
Clothing	35.0	0	35	100					
Leather, footwear, etc.	33.9	0	55	100					
Non-electrical machinery	28.6	0	55	100					
Electrical machinery	32.3	0	55	100					
Transport equipment	36.5	0	75	100					
Manufactures, n.e.s.	33.7	0	100	100					

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		Weighted	TL
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit			in %		in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2015	559	3	6	12.4	4.1	4.1	100.0	100.0
2. Malaysia	2015	91	3	5	3.2	0.5	0.0	58.8	90.9
3. United States of America	2015	79	2	3	0.1	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. Philippines	2015	38	1	1	5.5	10.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Australia	2015	32	3	5	0.6	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Japan	2015	2,683	2	4	1.8	0.0	0.0	67.7	99.4
2. Australia	2015	2,212	2	3	2.8	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. China	2015	1,771	3	5	2.8	0.0	0.0	60.8	99.7
4. Chinese Taipei	2015	627	1	1	12.4	0.0	0.0	41.3	99.9
5. Korea, Republic of	2015	312	4	6	5.4	1.8	0.0	27.8	41.4

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		33.5	33.1	33.5	Binding coverage:		Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2016	9.8	9.9	9.8			Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2015	6.8	12.7	6.2	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2015	10.2	0.9	9.3	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	3.4	3.3	2.0	91.3	0	0	0
MFN applied	2016	7.4	7.6	56.8	14.4	13.1	0.7	0	0
Imports	2015	10.7	5.7	13.1	23.5	47.0	0.0	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	3.3	1.5	2.4	92.8	0	0	0
MFN applied	2016	14.9	20.7	17.1	16.9	29.9	0.4	0	0
Imports	2015	38.5	23.0	10.3	12.9	15.3	0.0	0	0

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	33.6	0	35	100	8.3	6.5	16	0.2	27.2
Dairy products	34.3	0	35	100	15.0	0	16	0.2	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	32.7	0	35	100	10.0	5.6	25	0.8	3.8
Coffee, tea	34.2	0	35	100	11.7	0	20	0.4	0
Cereals & preparations	34.1	0	35	100	10.5	14.8	20	2.4	25.4
Oilseeds, fats & oils	33.1	0	35	100	7.6	10.8	12	0.4	24.4
Sugars and confectionery	34.7	0	35	100	19.9	0	30	0.3	0
Beverages & tobacco	29.4	0	35	100	16.7	2.5	20	3.6	0.1
Cotton	35.0	0	35	100	6.4	0	8	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	33.7	0	35	100	7.7	9.3	14	1.0	18.8
Fish & fish products	34.8	0	35	100	10.4	3.9	16	0.1	0.0
Minerals & metals	34.3	0	35	100	9.5	7.6	22	13.1	37.1
Petroleum	35.0	0	35	100	0.1	97.2	6	12.4	100.0
Chemicals	33.8	0	35	100	7.6	3.4	35	15.1	17.7
Wood, paper, etc.	33.1	0	35	100	10.2	5.6	25	3.1	16.3
Textiles	33.2	0	35	100	16.3	1.9	26	2.6	20.7
Clothing	34.9	0	35	100	20.6	0	25	1.5	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	34.8	0	35	100	12.9	0.6	25	3.2	0.0
Non-electrical machinery	32.5	0	35	100	2.4	65.9	20	11.7	61.4
Electrical machinery	32.9	0	35	100	7.0	22.7	22	12.2	7.6
Transport equipment	31.4	0	35	100	6.6	39.3	28	11.1	50.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	32.8	0	35	100	10.9	21.0	20	5.1	9.7

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2015	1,014	7	10	14.6	1.9	0.3	76.8	96.6
2. Russian Federation	2015	850	3	4	17.1	7.6	1.9	16.7	54.6
3. Chile	2015	689	3	4	6.0	6.0	6.0	100.0	100.0
4. Brazil	2015	536	7	15	10.2	9.9	9.9	100.0	100.0
5. Peru	2015	193	4	4	4.0	0.2	0.1	76.2	98.1
Non-agricultural products									
1. Argentina	2015	377	11	14	19.0	3.2	3.2	99.4	100.0
2. Brazil	2015	349	27	61	20.5	19.8	19.8	99.3	100.0
3. European Union	2015	161	6	11	3.8	0.4	0.4	99.7	100.0
4. Bolivia, Plurinational State of	2015	65	16	38	15.4	8.1	8.1	99.7	100.0
5. United States of America	2015	47	7	16	4.7	2.3	1.9	78.4	92.7



**Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges**

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		29.5	30.9	29.3	Binding coverage:		Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2015	2.4	2.8	2.4			Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2015	1.8	1.6	1.9	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2015	38.0	4.3	33.7	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	97.7	2.3	0	0
MFN applied	2015	52.6	0	41.8	2.3	0	0	0	0	0
Imports	2015	49.3	0	21.3	0.8	0	0	0	0	28.5
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		2.2	0	0	0	0	97.8	0	0	0
MFN applied	2015	70.0	0	18.4	11.6	0	0	0	0	0
Imports	2015	73.2	0	21.7	5.1	0	0	0	0	0

**Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups**

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	30.0	0	30	100	5.0	26.6	11	0.4	30.7
Dairy products	36.7	0	68	100	0.0	52.4	0	0.5	15.7
Fruit, vegetables, plants	30.0	0	30	100	3.9	36.0	11	0.8	11.2
Coffee, tea	30.0	0	30	100	4.5	37.5	11	0.2	59.5
Cereals & preparations	34.6	0	68	100	2.0	60.1	6	4.6	43.9
Oilseeds, fats & oils	30.0	0	30	100	1.1	81.3	6	2.6	97.5
Sugars and confectionery	34.8	0	68	100	0.9	62.2	6	0.6	7.1
Beverages & tobacco	30.0	0	30	100	5.2	13.5	6	0.6	0.2
Cotton	30.0	0	30	100	2.4	60.0	6	0.3	0.0
Other agricultural products	30.0	0	30	100	0.5	91.6	6	0.7	77.9
Fish & fish products	30.0	0	30	100	0.1	98.1	6	0.7	99.9
Minerals & metals	30.0	0.1	30	100	0.8	86.4	6	12.1	89.7
Petroleum	30.0	0	30	100	0.0	100.0	0	10.0	100.0
Chemicals	30.0	0.1	30	100	1.2	80.8	6	14.2	63.3
Wood, paper, etc.	30.0	0	30	100	2.7	55.2	6	3.4	49.4
Textiles	30.0	0	30	100	6.3	32.2	11	3.3	16.4
Clothing	30.0	0	30	100	11.0	0	11	1.9	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	30.0	0	30	100	2.7	67.3	11	3.1	57.2
Non-electrical machinery	28.3	5.6	30	100	0.4	95.4	11	14.5	95.4
Electrical machinery	24.1	19.7	30	100	1.2	79.2	6	11.3	80.5
Transport equipment	30.0	0	30	100	0.9	84.5	6	10.0	52.6
Manufactures, n.e.s.	28.5	5.0	30	100	2.8	53.7	6	4.1	52.7

**Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced**

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports		
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		Weighted	TL	Value
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit			in %		in %	
Agricultural products										
1. European Union	2015	2,135	17	41	11.8	6.5	6.5	95.6	99.8	
2. United States of America	2015	1,683	16	50	4.4	6.7	6.1	96.5	98.2	
3. China	2015	284	5	8	12.2	11.8	10.9	61.2	83.3	
4. Ecuador	2015	254	16	39	18.1	18.5	18.5	100.0	100.0	
5. Canada	2015	244	10	32	3.3	0.6	0.6	98.8	100.0	
Non-agricultural products										
1. China	2015	7,666	5	9	11.8	0.5	0.4	37.6	97.0	
2. European Union	2015	3,335	21	56	5.2	2.1	2.1	99.9	99.9	
3. United States of America	2015	3,287	35	130	6.1	3.9	3.9	99.6	100.0	
4. Switzerland	2015	3,013	1	1	2.4	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	
5. Canada	2015	2,306	5	10	6.1	0.3	0.3	100.0	100.0	

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		25.7	35.0	23.4	Binding coverage:		Total 67.0
Simple average MFN applied	2016	6.3	9.8	5.7			Non-Ag 61.9
Trade weighted average	2015	5.3	11.3	4.3	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		9.0
Imports in billion US\$	2015	74.7	10.3	64.5	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		14.3

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	2.9	5.4	0.7	9.5	80.4	0.6	0	0.6
MFN applied	2016	0.5	49.2	27.6	9.5	3.4	9.4	0.4	0
Imports	2015	7.5	36.2	31.5	9.3	0.6	14.9	0.1	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	2.9	0.0	8.0	0.2	25.9	24.9	0	0	0
MFN applied	2016	3.9	58.1	23.8	12.8	0.9	0.6	0	0
Imports	2015	41.8	35.7	11.4	4.8	1.0	5.4	0	0

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	37.5	0	50	100	20.3	0	45	1.2	0
Dairy products	27.2	0	40	100	3.5	0	7	1.1	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	37.4	0	60	100	9.6	0.5	40	0.8	0
Coffee, tea	41.1	0	50	100	15.7	0	45	0.8	0
Cereals & preparations	37.5	0	50	100	10.2	3.0	50	4.7	22.1
Oilseeds, fats & oils	36.8	0	60	100	5.4	0	15	2.3	0
Sugars and confectionery	42.8	0	80	100	18.9	0	65	1.1	0
Beverages & tobacco	45.2	0	50	100	8.2	0	15	1.0	0
Cotton	10.0	0	10	100	2.6	0	3	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	24.7	0	50	100	3.6	0	35	0.7	0
Fish & fish products	22.9	0	50	5.2	8.7	0	15	0.5	0
Minerals & metals	24.5	0.2	50	35.3	4.6	5.7	20	11.4	13.3
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	1.0	66.7	3	11.1	100.0
Chemicals	19.7	0.2	50	74.5	3.8	0.8	30	10.8	2.6
Wood, paper, etc.	23.9	0	50	39.0	6.6	6.0	30	2.4	1.3
Textiles	27.3	0	50	96.0	9.1	0.3	20	1.5	0.8
Clothing	30.0	0	30	100	14.8	0	15	0.5	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	34.0	0	50	35.2	6.6	1.3	20	1.1	3.1
Non-electrical machinery	19.1	8.2	50	74.8	2.2	5.4	15	9.3	26.6
Electrical machinery	18.4	37.2	50	64.2	3.9	18.3	30	26.4	76.5
Transport equipment	19.0	0	50	39.0	8.8	0.8	30	8.7	1.6
Manufactures, n.e.s.	24.4	15.0	50	53.9	4.8	4.8	15	2.4	13.2

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit					
Agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2015	1,163	12	27	9.6	3.5	0.4	65.9	74.1
2. Japan	2015	1,045	8	15	11.9	18.8	16.5	54.1	84.7
3. European Union	2015	903	12	24	12.3	6.6	6.3	86.9	98.2
4. China	2015	677	6	14	17.2	10.7	10.6	95.2	99.0
5. Korea, Republic of	2015	566	9	18	39.5	28.4	6.0	64.4	28.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2015	18,289	14	84	9.9	1.1	1.1	97.9	99.7
2. United States of America	2015	8,776	37	292	4.5	3.9	0.8	73.2	76.6
3. Hong Kong, China	2015	7,662	5	46	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. Japan	2015	7,525	43	225	2.7	0.9	0.8	95.3	97.5
5. European Union	2015	6,562	39	246	4.6	1.9	1.9	99.6	100.0



**Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges**

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1996
Simple average final bound		15.7	25.5	14.0	Binding coverage:		Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2016	4.7	5.7	4.6			Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2015	4.6	6.7	4.4	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2015	32.6	3.2	29.4	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
Tariff lines and import values (in %)										
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0.7	75.5	18.5	0.1	0	5.3	0
MFN applied	2016	23.4	68.7	0	0	0	0	0.6	0.8	6.4
Imports	2015	40.8	55.5	0	0	0	0	0.2	2.5	3.7
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		3.5	0.3	15.9	63.5	14.7	2.2	0	0.0	0
MFN applied	2016	8.2	91.5	0	0	0.0	0	0	0	0.1
Imports	2015	11.7	88.3	0	0	0.0	0	0	0	0.0

**Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups**

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	43.0	0	200	100	2.8	36.5	5	2.5	55.1
Dairy products	15.1	0	20	100	5.0	0	5	1.0	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	14.9	0	15	100	3.3	33.3	5	1.9	67.8
Coffee, tea	19.8	0	20	100	3.1	37.5	5	0.5	27.7
Cereals & preparations	15.2	0	200	100	3.2	35.2	5	2.3	46.0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	14.7	0	15	100	4.8	3.6	5	0.3	0.4
Sugars and confectionery	20.0	0	20	100	3.5	29.4	5	0.2	53.6
Beverages & tobacco	100.5	0	200	100	44.0	0.7	200	0.9	0.0
Cotton	15.0	0	15	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	17.5	0	200	100	4.4	11.0	5	0.3	20.9
Fish & fish products	15.0	0	15	100	3.6	28.6	5	0.3	50.8
Minerals & metals	16.4	0.1	30	100	4.9	2.3	20	19.5	4.3
Petroleum	15.0	0	15	100	5.0	0	5	0.4	0
Chemicals	7.5	5.4	30	100	4.4	11.0	5	9.5	19.0
Wood, paper, etc.	17.4	0	30	100	4.7	5.2	5	3.6	7.2
Textiles	15.0	0.2	20	100	5.0	0.2	5	1.4	1.8
Clothing	20.0	0	20	100	5.0	0	5	2.1	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	16.8	0	20	100	5.0	0	5	2.0	0
Non-electrical machinery	14.1	5.9	20	100	4.5	9.7	5	15.8	15.7
Electrical machinery	14.5	21.5	20	100	3.7	26.3	5	10.1	41.7
Transport equipment	13.6	0	15	100	4.0	19.3	5	19.2	0.3
Manufactures, n.e.s.	13.9	6.1	20	100	4.6	8.6	5	6.2	12.1

**Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced**

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports		
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		Weighted	TL	Value
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit			in %		in %	
Agricultural products										
1. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2015	24	6	9	2.4	0.9	0.9	100.0	100.0	
2. United Arab Emirates	2015	5	5	8	7.0	0.4	0.4	100.0	100.0	
3. Turkey	2015	4	2	3	20.0	3.7	0.0	30.0	68.8	
4. European Union	2015	2	4	5	7.4	2.3	0.0	26.3	29.8	
5. Bahrain, Kingdom of	2015	1	4	11	1.9	3.8	3.8	100.0	100.0	
Non-agricultural products										
1. Korea, Republic of	2015	16,471	1	4	5.8	2.8	0.0	19.9	7.1	
2. Japan	2015	16,302	1	4	0.8	0.0	0.0	77.3	99.6	
3. India	2015	9,021	6	11	9.8	4.3	0.0	2.9	16.6	
4. European Union	2015	7,845	5	8	4.2	0.5	0.0	23.5	90.9	
5. China	2015	4,614	5	11	8.9	1.0	0.0	14.2	67.4	

# Russian Federation

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		2012
Simple average final bound		7.6	11.0	7.1	Binding coverage:		Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2016	7.1	11.0	6.5			Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2015	5.9	12.3	4.8	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		3.2
Imports in billion US\$	2015	172.9	24.8	148.2	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	3.0	44.0	21.3	24.5	3.6	1.0	2.3	0.3	22.9
MFN applied 2016	9.2	40.1	17.4	25.8	3.1	1.1	1.8	0.3	23.9
Imports 2015	16.6	30.7	14.3	23.5	4.4	5.3	5.3	0.0	39.2
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	3.4	51.6	30.2	14.1	0.8	0	0.0	0.0	7.0
MFN applied 2016	16.5	40.5	25.3	14.3	3.1	0	0.0	0.0	7.4
Imports 2015	36.0	29.5	21.0	7.5	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.5	11.6

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	23.0	7.4	80	100	23.7	17.5	80	2.0	4.4
Dairy products	15.1	0	43	100	15.2	0	43	1.0	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	8.4	0.2	15	100	8.2	4.8	15	4.2	4.6
Coffee, tea	6.3	4.2	13	100	5.9	20.8	13	1.4	42.3
Cereals & preparations	10.1	1.3	67	100	9.7	3.5	67	1.2	11.4
Oilseeds, fats & oils	7.1	8.2	25	100	6.7	16.9	15	1.5	76.4
Sugars and confectionery	11.1	0	44	100	10.4	0	44	0.3	0
Beverages & tobacco	22.5	0	233	100	22.8	4.4	233	1.8	5.3
Cotton	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.1	100.0
Other agricultural products	5.3	0	10	100	4.9	7.4	12	0.8	5.4
Fish & fish products	7.6	0	115	100	7.6	0.9	106	0.9	1.8
Minerals & metals	8.0	0.1	20	100	7.8	6.9	20	9.8	10.2
Petroleum	5.0	0	5	100	4.4	12.9	5	1.0	35.2
Chemicals	5.2	0.4	10	100	5.0	8.7	13	16.7	16.5
Wood, paper, etc.	8.0	5.0	15	100	8.7	6.4	16	3.0	8.4
Textiles	7.7	0	18	100	8.0	0.6	18	2.4	1.4
Clothing	8.6	0	20	100	7.5	0	20	3.2	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	6.2	0	15	100	6.2	9.9	15	3.1	7.3
Non-electrical machinery	5.8	7.9	15	100	2.8	67.4	16	19.4	72.6
Electrical machinery	6.2	23.3	15	100	4.6	44.7	17	11.9	69.9
Transport equipment	8.9	2.5	20	100	7.5	16.8	22	9.5	17.3
Manufactures, n.e.s.	8.4	7.9	20	100	8.1	21.0	20	4.9	45.9

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Turkey	2015	2,130	7	16	23.4	68.2	0.0	12.9	2.5
2. European Union	2015	1,554	22	65	13.9	3.9	0.0	16.7	71.1
3. Kazakhstan	2015	1,293	23	174	15.2	14.4	14.4	100.0	100.0
4. Egypt	2015	1,273	3	3	11.8	1.5	0.0	33.3	94.3
5. Belarus	2015	866	28	274	18.2	13.1	13.1	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2015	117,807	22	108	4.3	0.4	0.0	23.2	90.8
2. China	2015	32,700	19	53	7.6	1.3	0.0	14.9	72.9
3. Japan	2015	15,580	9	24	2.1	0.4	0.0	61.4	91.3
4. United States of America	2015	15,569	20	61	3.5	0.3	0.0	45.2	94.5
5. Belarus	2015	15,283	71	2,707	8.6	7.2	7.2	100.0	100.0



## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1996
Simple average final bound		89.2	74.4	91.7	Binding coverage:		Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2016	12.7	19.9	11.5			Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2015	16.0	33.9	12.2	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2015	1.9	0.3	1.5	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	3.0	0.7	0.7	0.3	1.8	2.3	91.3	0	0
MFN applied	2016	15.4	0	16.2	0	64.2	0.9	2.6	0
Imports	2015	14.1	0	10.3	0	47.6	2.2	25.8	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0.7	1.3	0.5	0.2	6.0	1.2	90.0	0	0
MFN applied	2016	40.6	0	22.4	0	36.0	0.4	0.0	0
Imports	2015	42.4	0	14.3	0	40.9	2.3	0	0

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	80.0	0	80	100	23.1	7.7	25	0.1	57.0
Dairy products	15.2	81.0	80	100	51.7	0	60	0.1	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	75.8	0	80	100	22.1	8.4	25	1.4	5.0
Coffee, tea	80.0	0	80	100	19.6	16.7	25	0.1	0.7
Cereals & preparations	74.0	4.9	80	100	22.7	11.4	76	6.6	28.6
Oilseeds, fats & oils	79.8	0	100	100	11.6	20.5	25	4.0	9.3
Sugars and confectionery	69.6	2.9	80	100	20.0	0	80	3.5	0
Beverages & tobacco	62.7	0	80	100	25.3	0	35	1.6	0
Cotton	80.0	0	80	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	77.5	0	100	100	10.9	38.2	25	0.2	39.5
Fish & fish products	90.3	8.9	100	100	24.7	0.3	25	1.2	0
Minerals & metals	98.2	0	100	100	10.4	36.7	35	21.7	20.4
Petroleum	100.0	0	100	100	4.3	61.4	25	0.9	62.3
Chemicals	92.7	1.3	100	100	3.9	77.9	25	12.6	58.7
Wood, paper, etc.	94.9	0	100	100	14.0	25.6	25	4.3	10.3
Textiles	64.0	0	100	100	19.6	6.9	100	4.3	17.2
Clothing	97.4	0	100	100	25.2	0	50	0.8	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	96.0	0	100	100	12.7	21.1	25	2.0	5.1
Non-electrical machinery	97.0	0	100	100	3.1	75.2	25	11.5	77.4
Electrical machinery	98.0	0.4	100	100	10.8	35.4	35	11.8	63.2
Transport equipment	96.8	0	100	100	5.9	63.2	25	6.8	29.8
Manufactures, n.e.s.	96.7	0.1	100	100	14.7	31.4	40	4.3	65.2

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL	Value
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2015	43	1	2	7.5	0.2	0.2	100.0	100.0
2. Pakistan	2015	34	1	1	7.3	10.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3. United States of America	2015	26	2	3	2.5	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. Kenya	2014	7	2	3	19.0	12.5	12.5	100.0	100.0
5. Uganda	2015	5	5	7	27.0	12.5	12.5	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United Arab Emirates	2015	72	1	1	1.3	0.0	0.0	75.0	100.0
2. China	2015	43	1	2	12.8	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
3. Malaysia	2015	29	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. Thailand	2015	23	1	2	5.6	0.0	0.0	77.8	100.0
5. United States of America	2015	19	3	5	7.1	0.4	0.3	74.1	98.9

# Saint Kitts and Nevis

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary	Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1996
Simple average final bound	76.5	108.8	70.9	Binding coverage:	Total 95.7
Simple average MFN applied	9.1	14.1	8.4		Non-Ag 95.0
Trade weighted average				Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$				Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0.5	0	0	1.6	78.0	19.8	0
MFN applied	28.0	26.8	1.9	7.8	19.2	15.5	0.7	0	2.0
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	94.3	0.7	0
MFN applied	25.5	47.4	2.7	4.8	18.8	0.5	0.2	0	0
Imports									

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Binding	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Share	Duty-free
		in %		in %		in %		in %	in %
Animal products	99.1	0	100	100	14.6	18.3	40		
Dairy products	98.8	0	100	100	5.7	35.0	25		
Fruit, vegetables, plants	113.1	0	250	100	14.8	21.9	40		
Coffee, tea	99.0	0	100	100	15.4	16.7	25		
Cereals & preparations	104.5	0	150	100	14.3	18.7	40		
Oilseeds, fats & oils	127.1	0	175	98.8	15.5	40.9	40		
Sugars and confectionery	108.8	0	130	100	20.3	0	40		
Beverages & tobacco	112.3	0	192	100	28.2	9.5	94		
Cotton	100.0	0	100	100	0.0	100.0	0		
Other agricultural products	104.5	0	182	100	7.2	50.9	40		
Fish & fish products	100.0	0	100	0.9	10.8	21.4	40		
Minerals & metals	70.0	0	70	100	6.5	27.9	25		
Petroleum	86.0	0	150	100	5.1	38.4	25		
Chemicals	70.1	0	153	100	5.7	25.2	25		
Wood, paper, etc.	78.8	0	170	100	9.9	19.4	25		
Textiles	70.8	0	87	100	6.4	25.9	25		
Clothing	71.7	0	93	100	24.4	0	25		
Leather, footwear, etc.	70.0	0	70	100	8.8	41.8	25		
Non-electrical machinery	70.0	0	93	100	4.4	42.9	25		
Electrical machinery	70.0	0	70	100	11.5	6.5	25		
Transport equipment	70.0	0	70	100	9.8	37.1	45		
Manufactures, n.e.s.	71.1	0	160	100	14.1	17.7	70		

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2015	1	2	2	0.3	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. Antigua and Barbuda	2015	1	1	2	27.8	33.0	33.0	100.0	100.0
3. Belize	2015	1	1	1	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
4. Saint Lucia	2014	1	1	3	18.4	33.1	33.1	100.0	100.0
5. European Union	2015	0	3	4	8.1	6.7	6.7	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2015	42	3	13	2.9	1.8	1.8	98.8	100.0
2. European Union	2015	7	7	13	2.7	1.5	1.5	100.0	100.0
3. Canada	2015	3	1	5	5.2	0.1	0.0	77.4	99.5
4. Brazil	2015	1	1	3	15.6	15.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Mexico	2015	1	1	7	1.3	0.2	0.0	81.6	95.5



## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		62.4	114.7	54.4	Binding coverage:		Total 99.6
Simple average MFN applied	2016	9.1	16.8	7.8			Non-Ag 99.5
Trade weighted average	2014	12.5	16.4	11.3	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2014	0.6	0.1	0.5	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0.7	63.1	36.2	0
MFN applied	2016	28.1	22.7	1.5	3.7	13.0	30.9	0	0
Imports	2014	28.5	6.9	2.0	3.8	39.3	19.6	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	92.5	3.7	3.3	0
MFN applied	2016	43.9	26.0	3.0	4.1	17.9	5.0	0.2	0.0
Imports	2014	26.3	7.5	23.6	8.2	27.9	6.5	0.0	0

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	123.4	0	130	100	15.7	43.0	40	4.7	78.4
Dairy products	100.0	0	100	100	5.1	46.8	20	2.6	72.2
Fruit, vegetables, plants	117.3	0	250	100	23.3	11.2	40	2.8	10.4
Coffee, tea	102.5	0	130	100	16.8	0	40	0.6	0
Cereals & preparations	107.9	0	160	100	12.7	36.1	40	6.1	13.4
Oilseeds, fats & oils	128.4	0	175	100	17.8	31.2	40	0.9	0.3
Sugars and confectionery	107.5	0	130	100	20.3	11.8	40	1.0	0.0
Beverages & tobacco	122.1	0	182	100	28.2	2.8	45	4.0	0.1
Cotton	100.0	0	100	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	104.4	0	182	100	8.0	44.7	40	1.0	6.4
Fish & fish products	116.0	0	130	82.5	31.3	11.1	40	1.7	20.0
Minerals & metals	52.3	0	153	100	4.6	60.3	30	9.9	41.8
Petroleum	97.6	0	120	100	7.0	31.0	25	23.1	13.0
Chemicals	50.9	0	157	100	5.6	22.4	40	8.7	19.3
Wood, paper, etc.	63.3	0	170	100	8.3	34.7	25	5.8	18.0
Textiles	52.2	0	113	100	5.5	35.2	30	1.5	5.5
Clothing	53.3	0	93	100	19.8	0	20	1.6	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	51.2	0	103	100	8.9	21.7	25	1.8	3.9
Non-electrical machinery	50.7	0	100	100	1.8	90.4	30	7.0	77.4
Electrical machinery	50.0	0	50	100	7.2	65.5	30	5.9	47.9
Transport equipment	58.9	0	143	100	6.5	74.3	35	5.6	9.4
Manufactures, n.e.s.	55.9	0	206	100	11.9	38.8	70	3.7	26.9

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		Weighted	TL
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit			in %		in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2015	9	4	7	7.8	15.7	15.7	100.0	100.0
2. Guyana	2015	2	1	1	30.0	97.2	97.2	100.0	100.0
3. Belize	2015	2	1	2	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
4. United States of America	2015	1	4	5	2.9	7.2	7.2	100.0	100.0
5. Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	2015	1	2	5	19.7	25.3	25.3	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2015	14	2	6	2.0	1.0	1.0	100.0	100.0
2. Dominican Republic	2015	10	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. Guyana	2015	8	3	4	15.8	17.6	17.6	100.0	100.0
4. Guatemala	2015	3	1	1	10.0	10.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	2015	2	16	27	12.8	13.7	13.7	100.0	100.0

# Saint Vincent and the Grenadines

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		62.9	114.8	55.1	Binding coverage:		Total 99.7
Simple average MFN applied	2016	10.0	17.4	8.9			Non-Ag 99.7
Trade weighted average	2015	13.0	18.5	10.9	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2015	0.3	0.1	0.2	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0.6	63.0	36.3	0
MFN applied	2016	11.2	40.3	1.7	4.1	14.2	27.8	0.8	0
Imports	2015	28.0	13.7	3.4	1.1	35.7	12.9	5.1	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	91.5	4.7	3.5	0
MFN applied	2016	8.3	63.1	3.5	4.0	17.7	3.4	0	0.0
Imports	2015	13.0	43.0	8.2	8.4	23.0	4.5	0	0

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	123.5	0	130	100	14.8	9.9	40	5.2	41.6
Dairy products	100.0	0	100	100	6.2	30.0	20	2.2	33.3
Fruit, vegetables, plants	117.3	0	250	100	23.1	4.8	40	1.9	5.3
Coffee, tea	102.5	0	130	100	17.4	2.1	40	0.5	0
Cereals & preparations	107.8	0	160	100	15.1	14.9	100	10.6	41.5
Oilseeds, fats & oils	129.5	0	175	98.6	18.9	18.3	40	1.4	10.5
Sugars and confectionery	107.5	0	130	100	19.8	0	40	1.2	0
Beverages & tobacco	121.6	0	182	100	29.8	0	100	4.0	0
Cotton	100.0	0	100	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	104.4	0	182	100	8.7	20.1	40	0.4	32.2
Fish & fish products	120.4	0	130	89.7	28.8	16.0	40	0.7	36.4
Minerals & metals	52.4	0	153	100	6.7	14.1	30	15.0	14.4
Petroleum	72.8	0	120	100	5.5	17.2	35	10.2	38.0
Chemicals	51.0	0	157	100	6.2	11.2	30	10.3	7.6
Wood, paper, etc.	64.3	0	170	100	9.8	5.1	25	7.8	9.5
Textiles	52.2	0	113	100	7.3	0.2	30	1.7	0.5
Clothing	53.3	0	93	100	19.8	0	20	1.9	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	51.2	0	103	100	9.8	2.2	25	2.2	2.5
Non-electrical machinery	50.8	0	100	100	5.5	13.3	35	8.8	15.0
Electrical machinery	54.7	0	163	100	9.7	3.2	35	6.4	0.0
Transport equipment	60.4	0	143	100	9.1	8.8	35	4.5	2.7
Manufactures, n.e.s.	56.6	0	206	100	13.2	3.6	35	3.1	2.3

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Saint Lucia	2014	9	4	5	16.5	22.4	22.4	100.0	100.0
2. Antigua and Barbuda	2015	6	3	4	18.2	32.2	32.2	100.0	100.0
3. Belize	2015	3	1	1	41.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
4. Haiti	2014	1	1	1	3.0	3.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. European Union	2015	1	3	5	7.5	3.3	3.3	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2015	4	5	7	3.5	0.3	0.3	100.0	100.0
2. Japan	2015	2	1	2	2.8	3.5	0.0	50.0	0.4
3. Switzerland	2015	1	1	2	0.1	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. Indonesia	2015	1	1	1	8.3	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Saint Lucia	2014	1	27	89	19.4	16.4	16.4	100.0	100.0



## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		2012
Simple average final bound		21.3	27.0	20.4	Binding coverage:		Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2016	11.4	15.2	10.8			Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2015	9.8	10.5	9.6	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2015	0.3	0.1	0.2	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0.6	4.0	18.1	32.1	44.2	0.7	0.3	3.4
MFN applied	2016	5.8	4.3	38.2	0	47.9	2.7	0.8	2.9
Imports	2015	45.0	2.4	23.7	0	25.7	3.1	0.1	3.2
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0.3	4.7	44.3	29.9	20.8	0.0	0	0
MFN applied	2016	2.2	0.4	72.5	0	24.9	0.0	0	0.0
Imports	2015	29.0	0.3	58.7	0	12.0	0.0	0	0.0

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	22.8	0	100	100	12.3	24.3	300	7.5	72.8
Dairy products	13.0	0	20	100	4.8	27.8	8	2.8	57.5
Fruit, vegetables, plants	32.5	0	35	100	18.2	0.5	20	1.8	11.8
Coffee, tea	26.7	0	35	100	12.5	0	20	0.6	0
Cereals & preparations	25.0	0	35	100	11.3	7.1	20	7.8	38.7
Oilseeds, fats & oils	20.2	0	35	100	12.2	0	20	0.8	0
Sugars and confectionery	22.5	0	25	100	8.0	17.6	20	1.2	59.6
Beverages & tobacco	45.7	0	305	100	40.8	0	305	1.3	0
Cotton	15.0	0	15	100	8.0	0	8	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	23.5	0	35	100	11.7	0	20	0.7	0
Fish & fish products	27.9	0	35	100	18.7	4.9	20	2.3	74.0
Minerals & metals	21.9	0	30	100	8.8	2.7	20	12.9	0.7
Petroleum	20.6	0	55	100	8.8	5.6	50	14.2	97.2
Chemicals	16.3	0	30	100	8.6	3.5	20	12.1	14.1
Wood, paper, etc.	19.3	0	30	100	9.7	0.2	20	7.9	0.1
Textiles	15.9	0	30	100	8.6	0.2	20	1.8	0.8
Clothing	30.0	0	30	100	20.0	0	20	1.6	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	24.4	0	30	100	15.8	0	20	1.2	0
Non-electrical machinery	19.2	0	35	100	8.8	0.2	20	5.5	0.5
Electrical machinery	21.4	0	30	100	13.1	0	20	6.1	0
Transport equipment	23.0	0	30	100	9.2	24.0	20	6.3	71.1
Manufactures, n.e.s.	24.5	0	30	100	14.4	0	20	3.6	0

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		Weighted	TL
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit			in %		in %
Agricultural products									
1. New Zealand	2015	3	4	5	2.3	0.2	0.2	100.0	100.0
2. United States of America	2015	2	1	1	0.9	0.3	0.3	100.0	100.0
3. China	2015	1	1	1	30.0	20.8	20.8	100.0	100.0
4. Australia	2015	1	5	8	2.6	0.6	0.6	100.0	100.0
5. Korea, Republic of	2015	0	1	1	50.0	50.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Australia	2015	25	4	5	3.3	4.8	4.8	100.0	100.0
2. Colombia	2015	3	2	2	2.5	0.4	0.0	75.0	96.2
3. India	2015	2	9	24	8.9	5.3	4.0	64.3	84.4
4. European Union	2015	2	8	11	4.4	2.4	2.4	100.0	100.0
5. Bangladesh	2015	2	5	9	12.0	7.3	0.0	0.0	0.0

# Sao Tome and Principe

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member
Simple average final bound					Binding coverage: Total
Simple average MFN applied	2016	10.0	10.4	10.0	Non-Ag
Trade weighted average	2015	9.2	8.0	10.0	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)
Imports in billion US\$	2015	0.1	0.0	0.1	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)

Frequency distribution	Tariff lines and import values (in %)									NAV in %
	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100		
Agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2016	1.2	28.5	51.2	0	19.1	0	0	0	0.3
Imports	2015	11.4	50.7	21.4	0	16.4	0	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2016	1.1	17.6	71.4	0	9.4	0	0	0	0.4
Imports	2015	0.2	26.2	59.4	0	13.2	0	0	0	0.9

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products					7.0	0	10	4.7	0
Dairy products					3.1	37.3	5	2.4	69.4
Fruit, vegetables, plants					12.4	0	20	3.0	0
Coffee, tea					11.5	0	20	0.3	0
Cereals & preparations					8.0	1.1	20	13.3	21.9
Oilseeds, fats & oils					8.2	0	20	3.6	0
Sugars and confectionery					5.0	0	5	1.6	0
Beverages & tobacco					15.2	0	20	9.6	0
Cotton					10.0	0	10	0.0	0
Other agricultural products					12.9	0	20	1.3	0
Fish & fish products					10.5	0	20	0.3	0
Minerals & metals					9.2	0.2	20	16.4	0.0
Petroleum					5.8	0	10	0.0	0
Chemicals					9.8	0	20	7.0	0
Wood, paper, etc.					8.9	18.6	20	3.9	3.3
Textiles					10.3	0	20	1.9	0
Clothing					8.5	0	10	1.3	0
Leather, footwear, etc.					14.7	0	20	2.2	0
Non-electrical machinery					9.4	0	20	6.0	0
Electrical machinery					10.3	0	20	8.4	0
Transport equipment					12.5	0	20	8.9	0
Manufactures, n.e.s.					10.7	0	20	3.8	0

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million	US\$	95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2015	9	1	1	5.1	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
2. Switzerland	2015	0	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. Angola	2015	0	1	2	50.0	50.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
4. Guatemala	2015	0	8	11	15.0	15.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. United States of America	2015	0	1	1	6.0	6.0	6.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2015	1	6	15	1.7	1.5	1.5	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2015	1	10	14	2.3	0.4	0.2	97.7	93.4
3. Hong Kong, China	2015	0	3	4	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. Angola	2015	0	8	16	9.7	8.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Australia	2015	0	5	8	4.6	4.4	4.4	100.0	100.0



# Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		2005
Simple average final bound		11.2	16.2	10.5	Binding coverage:		Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2015	5.1	6.1	5.0			Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2015	5.5	10.8	4.6	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2015	163.6	22.3	141.3	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0.1	4.8	33.4	49.7	3.7	0.2	0	1.4	9.0
MFN applied 2015	23.1	65.8	0.7	1.2	0.2	0.1	0.4	1.0	8.4
Imports 2015	42.2	46.8	3.2	2.4	0.0	0.0	0.1	5.2	5.5
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	8.1	5.2	32.6	53.7	0.4	0	0	0	0.1
MFN applied 2015	8.1	85.0	2.1	4.0	0.2	0	0	0	0.4
Imports 2015	19.2	73.1	2.5	5.2	0.0	0	0	0	0.0

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	11.9	0.2	25	100	3.5	35.6	20	2.5	34.0
Dairy products	10.9	0	25	100	5.0	0	5	1.2	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	11.9	0	40	100	3.5	32.8	40	1.8	53.8
Coffee, tea	9.3	0	15	100	4.4	37.5	15	0.7	39.4
Cereals & preparations	12.9	0	25	100	3.6	35.2	15	4.4	65.2
Oilseeds, fats & oils	11.2	0	15	100	4.8	3.6	5	1.0	35.9
Sugars and confectionery	12.4	0	20	100	4.0	29.4	10	0.3	64.9
Beverages & tobacco	90.2	0.7	601	100	47.0	0.7	306	1.1	0.4
Cotton	13.2	0	15	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	13.0	0	15	100	4.4	11.0	5	0.6	35.2
Fish & fish products	10.6	0	15	100	3.6	28.6	5	0.4	35.4
Minerals & metals	13.1	2.0	20	100	5.3	2.3	15	16.2	19.6
Petroleum	6.1	0	10	100	5.3	0	10	0.4	0
Chemicals	5.4	11.4	15	100	4.6	11.0	7	10.4	38.7
Wood, paper, etc.	9.0	1.0	20	100	6.3	5.1	20	3.4	2.8
Textiles	14.1	0.2	15	100	5.7	0.2	15	1.7	3.6
Clothing	11.1	0	15	100	5.1	0	12	2.3	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	12.4	4.7	15	100	6.0	0	15	2.0	0
Non-electrical machinery	10.5	16.4	15	100	4.7	9.7	15	16.4	12.0
Electrical machinery	8.2	35.5	15	100	4.1	26.2	15	11.5	51.4
Transport equipment	10.8	4.2	15	100	4.6	19.3	15	17.8	3.2
Manufactures, n.e.s.	10.9	12.7	15	100	4.7	8.4	15	4.0	16.2

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		Weighted	TL
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit			in %		in %
Agricultural products									
1. United Arab Emirates	2015	825	12	47	5.0	4.6	4.6	100.0	100.0
2. Qatar	2015	522	14	60	3.6	3.7	3.7	100.0	100.0
3. Kuwait, the State of	2015	462	17	82	3.8	4.4	4.4	100.0	100.0
4. Jordan	2015	332	13	37	17.6	16.6	16.6	99.5	99.9
5. Bahrain, Kingdom of	2015	293	11	67	3.8	4.3	4.3	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2015	30,014	4	12	10.0	1.3	0.0	7.9	70.1
2. Japan	2015	25,067	1	3	1.1	0.0	0.0	92.0	99.6
3. European Union	2015	22,326	6	18	4.2	1.0	0.0	22.3	84.3
4. United States of America	2015	21,737	5	19	3.6	0.1	0.0	46.8	98.3
5. India	2015	20,296	11	21	8.3	1.8	0.0	2.9	68.8



## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		30.0	29.8	30.0	Binding coverage:		Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2016	12.2	15.8	11.5			Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2015	9.2	12.6	8.2	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2015	5.6	1.3	4.3	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	1.2	0	98.8	0	0	0
MFN applied	2016	0	27.0	19.2	0	41.7	12.0	0	0
Imports	2015	0	33.5	40.0	0	17.0	9.5	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0.1	0	99.9	0	0	0
MFN applied	2016	1.8	39.8	21.9	0	36.1	0.4	0	0
Imports	2015	18.1	34.0	30.5	0	17.0	0.3	0	0

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	30.0	0	30	100	24.5	0	35	0.2	0
Dairy products	27.5	0	30	100	17.0	0	35	1.3	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	30.0	0	30	100	17.9	0	35	1.6	0
Coffee, tea	30.0	0	30	100	18.5	0	35	0.5	0
Cereals & preparations	29.3	0	30	100	13.6	0	35	13.6	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	30.0	0	30	100	11.1	0	35	2.7	0
Sugars and confectionery	30.0	0	30	100	12.6	0	35	0.9	0
Beverages & tobacco	29.7	0	30	100	17.3	0	35	1.9	0
Cotton	30.0	0	30	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	30.0	0	30	100	9.6	0	20	0.4	0
Fish & fish products	30.0	0	30	100	15.6	0	20	0.4	0
Minerals & metals	30.0	0	30	100	11.6	1.9	20	12.4	15.2
Petroleum	30.0	0	30	100	7.7	19.0	10	20.7	38.8
Chemicals	30.0	0	30	100	7.4	3.8	35	10.1	32.8
Wood, paper, etc.	30.0	0	30	100	11.3	5.1	20	3.3	8.0
Textiles	30.0	0	30	100	16.1	0.3	35	2.5	12.6
Clothing	30.0	0	30	100	20.0	0	20	0.3	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	30.0	0	30	100	12.3	1.3	20	1.0	2.0
Non-electrical machinery	30.0	0	30	100	6.8	0	20	10.7	0
Electrical machinery	30.0	0	30	100	11.2	0.4	20	6.4	0.8
Transport equipment	30.0	0	30	100	8.1	2.5	20	7.1	0.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	30.0	0	30	100	14.2	2.1	20	1.9	0.9

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2015	135	6	15	13.5	8.4	8.4	100.0	100.0
2. China	2015	83	2	3	12.9	12.8	9.8	90.0	69.7
3. India	2015	34	4	4	10.5	0.9	0.0	60.0	96.9
4. Congo	2014	18	1	1	13.0	5.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Côte d'Ivoire	2015	15	3	5	20.8	20.0	20.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2015	322	19	51	5.0	8.0	8.0	100.0	100.0
2. India	2015	230	4	4	7.1	5.0	0.0	8.0	1.9
3. Switzerland	2015	220	1	1	1.6	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. United Arab Emirates	2015	125	1	1	4.3	0.1	0.0	13.9	98.6
5. Côte d'Ivoire	2015	107	10	19	15.3	10.2	10.2	100.0	100.0



**Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges**

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member	
Simple average final bound					Binding coverage:	Total
Simple average MFN applied	2016	7.4	13.9	6.4		Non-Ag
Trade weighted average	2015	6.3	17.1	5.2	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	
Imports in billion US\$	2015	16.7	1.5	15.1	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV	
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %	
Agricultural products											
	Final bound										
	MFN applied	2016	3.0	34.8	11.3	7.8	24.3	18.8	0	0	0.1
	Imports	2015	0.3	26.9	12.5	9.1	20.0	31.3	0	0	1.2
Non-agricultural products											
	Final bound										
	MFN applied	2016	1.1	60.5	25.3	4.4	8.3	0.4	0	0	0.0
	Imports	2015	2.0	68.0	17.4	6.7	5.7	0.1	0	0	0.1

**Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups**

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Binding	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Share	Duty-free
		in %		in %		in %		in %	in %
Animal products					20.5	0	30	0.8	0
Dairy products					23.8	0	30	0.3	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants					14.2	0	30	1.9	0
Coffee, tea					10.4	0	30	1.2	0
Cereals & preparations					20.9	0	30	1.4	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils					7.0	0	30	1.0	0
Sugars and confectionery					10.9	0	25	0.2	0
Beverages & tobacco					23.9	0	30	1.4	0
Cotton					0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products					4.1	12.5	20	0.8	1.2
Fish & fish products					9.0	0	30	0.5	0
Minerals & metals					5.0	2.8	30	19.4	1.9
Petroleum					2.0	8.5	10	7.0	7.8
Chemicals					3.3	1.1	30	16.0	2.0
Wood, paper, etc.					4.9	0	22	5.3	0
Textiles					9.1	1.0	30	3.7	0.9
Clothing					20.4	0	22	2.0	0
Leather, footwear, etc.					8.3	0	30	3.2	0
Non-electrical machinery					4.5	0	20	9.9	0
Electrical machinery					6.6	0.2	15	7.9	0.0
Transport equipment					5.2	5.7	20	12.6	0.1
Manufactures, n.e.s.					5.8	0.3	25	3.2	17.5

**Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced**

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports		
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL	Value	
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted			in %
Agricultural products										
1. European Union	2015	1,199	26	129	15.0	12.5	8.7	91.0	93.5	
2. Bosnia and Herzegovina	2015	444	21	79	13.9	17.3	17.3	100.0	100.0	
3. Russian Federation	2015	306	14	38	13.8	12.4	12.3	96.1	99.3	
4. Montenegro	2015	241	21	139	14.6	22.7	22.6	97.8	99.9	
5. Japan	2015	191	3	3	6.9	0.3	0.1	44.8	97.6	
Non-agricultural products										
1. European Union	2015	6,695	55	586	4.1	4.3	4.3	99.9	100.0	
2. Bosnia and Herzegovina	2015	535	48	538	7.1	7.1	7.1	100.0	100.0	
3. Russian Federation	2015	466	32	177	8.7	9.2	9.2	99.6	100.0	
4. The FYR of Macedonia	2015	343	48	400	7.6	4.9	4.9	100.0	100.0	
5. Montenegro	2015	334	53	795	3.6	3.1	3.1	100.0	100.0	

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		2015
Simple average final bound		9.9	17.1	8.7	Binding coverage:		Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2016	2.8	5.6	2.3			Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2015	3.0	11.2	1.4	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2015	1.1	0.2	0.9	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	29.2	0	19.7	0	47.4	2.4	0.0	1.2	0
MFN applied	80.1	1.7	1.3	7.4	7.2	0.8	0.4	1.1	0.8
Imports	64.7	3.7	2.5	8.3	12.4	3.6	1.2	3.7	5.5
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	49.1	0	27.4	0	23.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	0
MFN applied	88.8	2.0	1.7	0.2	7.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0
Imports	92.4	1.3	0.2	1.1	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	19.0	9.0	25	100	2.5	86.8	25	2.0	59.5
Dairy products	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	1.6	100.0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	20.8	16.5	50	100	6.5	66.2	50	2.3	48.9
Coffee, tea	21.5	4.2	25	100	12.0	52.1	25	0.5	77.1
Cereals & preparations	13.4	22.9	100	100	2.4	91.8	100	2.4	83.7
Oilseeds, fats & oils	2.5	80.7	25	100	0.0	100.0	0	1.4	100.0
Sugars and confectionery	17.4	5.9	25	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.3	100.0
Beverages & tobacco	56.3	2.0	200	100	35.4	35.1	200	4.6	35.0
Cotton	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	10.0	41.9	25	100	1.6	92.0	25	0.6	94.4
Fish & fish products	24.9	0.9	100	100	18.5	28.6	100	1.0	52.2
Minerals & metals	6.7	50.0	25	100	0.5	98.0	25	8.9	99.6
Petroleum	17.6	29.4	25	100	10.0	60.0	25	26.4	100.0
Chemicals	1.1	84.4	25	100	0.4	97.8	25	5.5	94.9
Wood, paper, etc.	13.5	24.7	50	100	1.1	95.3	50	11.4	98.7
Textiles	10.2	20.6	25	100	1.5	88.0	25	1.5	57.2
Clothing	24.7	0.3	25	100	17.6	6.4	25	0.7	5.7
Leather, footwear, etc.	16.3	29.1	200	100	6.9	84.1	200	1.0	68.4
Non-electrical machinery	1.9	85.7	25	100	0.1	98.7	10	8.1	99.7
Electrical machinery	6.9	56.4	25	100	0.3	98.8	25	6.1	99.6
Transport equipment	8.8	48.7	25	100	3.2	78.8	25	10.5	63.6
Manufactures, n.e.s.	12.9	38.6	50	100	0.9	96.5	50	3.1	98.3

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Philippines	2015	7	1	2	10.0	10.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2. Australia	2015	1	2	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. Hong Kong, China	2015	1	4	4	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. Namibia	2015	0	1	2	2.5	2.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Sri Lanka	2015	0	1	1	110.2	0.1	0.0	50.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2015	275	5	6	4.3	22.4	22.4	100.0	100.0
2. Mauritius	2015	53	1	4	3.1	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. Japan	2015	48	3	5	3.5	3.2	0.0	16.7	9.3
4. Israel	2015	24	2	2	2.0	0.0	0.0	83.3	100.0
5. Turkey	2015	9	4	6	2.7	1.2	0.0	35.3	70.3



**Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges**

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		47.3	40.3	48.5	Binding coverage:		Total 100
Simple average MFN applied							Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	98.9	1.1	0	0
MFN applied									
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	99.8	0.2	0	0
MFN applied									
Imports									

**Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups**

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	40.0	0	40	100					
Dairy products	40.0	0	40	100					
Fruit, vegetables, plants	39.8	0	40	100					
Coffee, tea	39.8	0	40	100					
Cereals & preparations	39.6	0	40	100					
Oilseeds, fats & oils	40.1	0	50	100					
Sugars and confectionery	40.0	0	40	100					
Beverages & tobacco	46.9	0	80	100					
Cotton	30.0	0	30	100					
Other agricultural products	40.3	0	50	100					
Fish & fish products	49.9	0	50	100					
Minerals & metals	48.4	0	50	100					
Petroleum	50.0	0	50	100					
Chemicals	49.2	0	50	100					
Wood, paper, etc.	49.4	0	50	100					
Textiles	50.0	0	50	100					
Clothing	50.0	0	50	100					
Leather, footwear, etc.	50.0	0	50	100					
Non-electrical machinery	43.3	0	50	100					
Electrical machinery	47.8	0	50	100					
Transport equipment	49.3	0	80	100					
Manufactures, n.e.s.	49.3	0	50	100					

**Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced**

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		Weighted	TL in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit					
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2015	36	3	3	17.5	2.3	2.3	100.0	100.0
2. Lebanese Republic	2014	3	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. Morocco	2015	1	1	1	6.3	9.7	9.6	50.0	96.2
4. United States of America	2015	0	7	11	4.5	3.1	3.1	100.0	100.0
5. Canada	2015	0	3	5	1.5	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2015	228	2	3	3.9	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. China	2015	165	1	3	5.5	0.0	0.0	97.9	100.0
3. United States of America	2015	39	20	46	3.3	0.2	0.2	99.2	100.0
4. United Arab Emirates	2015	32	1	2	4.2	0.0	0.0	16.0	99.8
5. India	2015	17	6	6	6.5	6.7	0.0	18.5	8.2

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		9.6	23.0	6.2	Binding coverage:		Total 72.0
Simple average MFN applied	2016	0.0	0.1	0.0			Non-Ag 67.3
Trade weighted average	2015	0.5	11.9	0.0	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2015	292.1	11.9	280.2	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	4.0	0	92.5	0	0.2	0.2	0.2	2.8	3.5
MFN applied	99.8	0.0	0	0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0	0.2
Imports	98.3	0.2	0	0	0	0.0	0	1.5	1.7
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	19.5	0	47.8	0	0	0	0	0	0
MFN applied	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Imports	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	9.0	9.9	10	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.4	100.0
Dairy products	7.1	28.6	10	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.3	100.0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	9.5	4.5	10	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.6	100.0
Coffee, tea	10.0	0	10	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.3	100.0
Cereals & preparations	11.0	3.0	580	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.7	100.0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	10.0	0	10	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.4	100.0
Sugars and confectionery	10.0	0	10	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.1	100.0
Beverages & tobacco	212.7	0	> 1000	100	1.6	97.0	85	1.1	93.9
Cotton	10.0	0	10	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	9.4	0.7	10	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.3	100.0
Fish & fish products	9.2	7.9	10	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.4	100.0
Minerals & metals	5.6	41.3	10	45.4	0.0	100.0	0	9.8	100.0
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	0.0	100.0	0	20.8	100.0
Chemicals	5.0	19.4	10	97.2	0.0	100.0	0	8.0	100.0
Wood, paper, etc.	3.2	67.8	10	96.4	0.0	100.0	0	1.3	100.0
Textiles	9.9	0.3	10	64.2	0.0	100.0	0	0.6	100.0
Clothing	10.0	0.2	10	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.8	100.0
Leather, footwear, etc.	10.0	0	10	23.3	0.0	100.0	0	1.1	100.0
Non-electrical machinery	6.0	40.1	10	66.1	0.0	100.0	0	14.8	100.0
Electrical machinery	4.1	58.5	10	62.8	0.0	100.0	0	28.5	100.0
Transport equipment	5.3	47.1	10	14.3	0.0	100.0	0	4.6	100.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	2.0	79.4	10	40.6	0.0	100.0	0	5.2	100.0

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Australia	2015	716	6	14	1.8	2.9	2.9	100.0	100.0
2. Malaysia	2015	591	19	52	12.1	40.8	26.1	92.7	78.3
3. Japan	2015	564	6	15	37.4	40.0	20.1	34.7	18.1
4. China	2015	457	10	19	16.1	10.3	6.0	95.2	82.9
5. Philippines	2015	434	11	39	9.4	4.9	4.8	99.1	99.6
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2015	27,124	26	212	8.4	2.9	2.8	96.8	96.8
2. Malaysia	2015	20,435	39	394	5.5	1.3	1.3	99.8	100.0
3. European Union	2015	19,285	36	264	4.3	2.0	0.0	21.0	65.0
4. Indonesia	2015	17,798	73	2,754	6.9	5.0	5.0	99.7	99.9
5. United States of America	2015	15,457	25	166	3.1	2.0	2.0	100.0	100.0



# Solomon Islands

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1996
Simple average final bound		78.3	71.4	79.4	Binding coverage:		Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2016	9.6	12.9	9.1			Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2015	29.6	80.8	7.5	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2015	0.4	0.1	0.3	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %	
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)									
Agricultural products										
Final bound	0	3.2	8.6	2.0	0.5	1.2	79.5	5.1	3.5	
MFN applied	2016	1.3	10.2	84.9	0.2	0.8	0.2	0.4	1.8	3.4
Imports	2015	39.8	5.9	38.9	1.3	0.9	0.0	10.4	2.8	15.5
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound	0	0.5	1.3	0.2	0.0	0.2	94.8	2.9	0.9	
MFN applied	2016	0.9	16.6	82.1	0.4	0.0	0	0	0	0.3
Imports	2015	2.3	16.8	77.0	3.9	0.0	0	0	0	2.9

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	86.3	0	110	100	8.5	0	10	3.2	0
Dairy products	32.5	0	80	100	8.3	0	10	0.7	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	67.8	0	80	100	10.0	0	10	0.6	0
Coffee, tea	80.0	0	80	100	10.0	0	10	1.0	0
Cereals & preparations	70.2	0	150	100	10.4	4.4	102	16.2	73.7
Oilseeds, fats & oils	78.2	0	80	100	8.7	6.0	10	0.8	0.1
Sugars and confectionery	61.3	0	80	100	9.1	0	10	1.2	0
Beverages & tobacco	80.1	0	199	100	62.3	0	199	5.8	0
Cotton	80.0	0	80	100	10.0	0	10	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	65.0	0	80	100	9.4	0.7	10	0.5	0
Fish & fish products	83.7	0	120	100	10.0	0	10	0.8	0
Minerals & metals	76.8	0	90	100	8.5	0	10	8.1	0
Petroleum	1.9	0	3	100	7.3	0	10	20.0	0
Chemicals	77.2	0	110	100	7.8	1.9	15	4.6	0.9
Wood, paper, etc.	80.0	0	80	100	9.8	0	10	5.5	0
Textiles	79.9	0	80	100	10.0	0.2	10	1.7	0.2
Clothing	80.0	0	80	100	10.0	0	10	0.4	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	80.0	0	80	100	10.0	0	10	1.4	0
Non-electrical machinery	80.1	0	110	100	9.3	0.4	10	12.7	1.3
Electrical machinery	80.0	0	80	100	9.8	0.4	10	4.6	0.2
Transport equipment	80.0	0	80	100	8.8	11.8	15	7.8	18.3
Manufactures, n.e.s.	86.5	0	110	100	9.7	1.1	20	2.3	0.1

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		Weighted	TL
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit			in %		in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2015	27	1	2	3.3	4.0	4.0	100.0	100.0
2. Switzerland	2015	10	1	3	36.4	36.5	36.5	100.0	100.0
3. Malaysia	2015	10	1	1	1.7	0.0	0.0	66.7	99.8
4. Indonesia	2015	3	1	1	5.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Australia	2015	1	4	5	0.7	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2015	460	1	1	2.0	0.0	0.0	82.6	99.9
2. India	2015	68	1	2	5.0	5.0	0.0	25.0	0.0
3. European Union	2015	49	2	2	6.2	23.4	23.4	100.0	100.0
4. Thailand	2015	14	2	4	12.7	0.0	0.0	63.6	100.0
5. Korea, Republic of	2015	11	1	2	5.3	0.4	0.0	77.8	96.3

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		19.0	40.4	15.7	Binding coverage:		Total 96.1
Simple average MFN applied	2016	7.7	8.5	7.5			Non-Ag 95.5
Trade weighted average	2015	6.3	11.1	5.9	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		37.2
Imports in billion US\$	2015	78.9	6.0	72.9	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		37.5

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	21.4	2.3	1.8	1.7	9.5	36.4	23.6	3.2	0
MFN applied	46.1	11.4	14.1	6.4	15.4	6.2	0.3	0.2	13.8
Imports	32.8	18.9	19.4	2.8	15.8	7.8	0.5	1.9	27.9
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	13.4	5.3	21.8	20.4	20.3	14.3	0	0.0	0
MFN applied	63.5	2.3	5.7	8.0	13.2	7.4	0	0.0	0.9
Imports	66.6	8.0	3.0	3.1	14.5	4.7	0	0.0	7.1

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	41.7	24.2	160	100	10.9	60.6	82	0.9	43.2
Dairy products	93.2	0	96	100	5.9	23.8	18	0.2	11.8
Fruit, vegetables, plants	28.3	19.3	99	100	9.2	34.9	99	0.5	33.7
Coffee, tea	65.4	20.8	170	100	7.1	45.8	25	0.5	35.5
Cereals & preparations	47.0	5.4	597	100	9.0	39.7	101	2.0	43.6
Oilseeds, fats & oils	47.5	6.5	81	98.6	7.6	20.5	20	1.2	5.6
Sugars and confectionery	73.4	0	105	100	10.4	58.8	37	0.5	20.3
Beverages & tobacco	91.1	4.3	597	100	19.9	8.8	110	0.9	6.1
Cotton	60.0	0	60	100	4.4	66.7	15	0.0	5.0
Other agricultural products	11.9	54.8	72	100	2.2	85.5	25	0.8	80.6
Fish & fish products	18.5	50.0	37	3.2	6.3	62.7	30	0.5	72.1
Minerals & metals	11.7	16.1	30	96.0	4.0	71.6	30	10.2	78.0
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	0.6	55.6	15	15.6	63.8
Chemicals	12.4	6.4	30	99.6	2.3	83.2	20	13.0	80.1
Wood, paper, etc.	11.7	12.2	30	100	6.1	61.2	45	3.0	53.2
Textiles	22.3	3.1	30	99.2	17.1	18.1	486	2.3	16.0
Clothing	45.0	0	45	100	41.0	2.1	45	2.2	0.3
Leather, footwear, etc.	20.7	0	30	96.2	13.3	35.6	43	2.8	19.1
Non-electrical machinery	9.2	39.6	30	100	1.5	90.5	30	15.0	93.2
Electrical machinery	17.2	6.1	30	99.6	4.6	67.6	25	11.8	75.0
Transport equipment	18.3	17.5	50	100	6.1	65.7	30	11.2	29.2
Manufactures, n.e.s.	12.4	26.6	30	94.8	3.8	78.4	30	4.8	89.0

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2015	2,702	18	79	12.7	9.5	8.5	77.7	88.8
2. Namibia	2015	794	23	167	9.5	16.0	16.0	100.0	100.0
3. Botswana	2015	614	24	181	10.2	12.2	12.2	100.0	100.0
4. China	2015	563	7	16	15.5	19.4	0.0	6.1	1.2
5. Zimbabwe	2015	490	23	105	29.4	21.8	19.3	77.3	78.7
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2015	29,588	6	14	7.7	1.1	0.0	16.7	83.9
2. European Union	2015	17,755	44	209	4.3	2.6	2.5	97.8	98.4
3. United States of America	2015	6,901	34	131	3.1	1.2	1.2	92.5	99.7
4. India	2015	5,912	17	37	8.1	6.5	0.0	3.7	1.5
5. Hong Kong, China	2015	4,879	4	11	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0



**Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges**

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		32.1	50.1	22.3	Binding coverage:		Total 40.5
Simple average MFN applied	2015	9.3	23.7	6.9			Non-Ag 30.6
Trade weighted average	2015	7.1	25.4	4.6	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2015	19.7	2.3	17.4	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0.1	0	0.1	0.3	96.0	3.3	0.0	2.7
MFN applied	2015	14.9	0.3	1.2	14.7	59.9	5.8	1.0	2.2
Imports	2015	13.0	0.8	1.4	17.3	38.7	16.7	9.2	2.8
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0.2	7.5	7.1	0.1	6.6	8.3	0.7	0	0.2
MFN applied	2015	60.8	0.2	2.6	25.0	11.4	0.1	0.0	0.0
Imports	2015	72.1	0.0	4.5	14.4	5.3	3.7	0.0	0.0

**Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups**

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	49.9	0	50	100	22.5	11.9	50	0.1	71.4
Dairy products	48.6	0	60	100	32.8	0	59	1.3	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	50.7	0	60	100	21.1	12.8	60	2.6	34.3
Coffee, tea	49.8	0	60	100	24.2	0	25	0.2	0
Cereals & preparations	50.4	0	60	100	20.9	8.3	53	3.0	8.6
Oilseeds, fats & oils	49.2	0	50	98.8	22.4	6.6	46	1.5	0.9
Sugars and confectionery	50.0	0	50	100	15.3	5.9	25	1.3	1.7
Beverages & tobacco	51.1	0	175	100	79.6	0	175	0.8	0
Cotton	50.0	0	50	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	49.9	0	60	100	12.0	38.3	25	1.0	28.8
Fish & fish products	50.0	0	50	98.7	15.1	4.8	25	1.2	33.6
Minerals & metals	48.8	3.2	75	6.9	7.7	56.4	25	13.6	55.9
Petroleum	20.0	0	45	83.3	9.3	34.1	27	12.6	45.5
Chemicals	11.3	0	60	5.6	3.0	84.2	27	9.5	77.7
Wood, paper, etc.	31.9	2.1	60	19.0	11.8	38.8	25	3.3	60.8
Textiles	9.5	1.1	50	95.7	3.3	81.2	36	13.8	95.9
Clothing	17.5	0	25	100	14.7	1.5	15	1.4	11.0
Leather, footwear, etc.	50.0	0	50	8.2	14.5	16.9	28	1.8	23.9
Non-electrical machinery	7.7	0	60	14.2	3.0	87.2	527	8.2	89.7
Electrical machinery	32.0	0	60	13.8	7.1	52.5	25	5.8	69.1
Transport equipment	38.3	0	45	10.1	6.2	67.1	97	14.7	93.1
Manufactures, n.e.s.	32.7	0	100	19.4	9.1	54.7	25	2.3	71.8

**Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced**

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		Weighted	TL
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit			in %		in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2015	343	13	48	11.4	3.6	2.0	24.8	70.6
2. India	2015	297	19	57	45.4	50.4	17.2	74.5	57.6
3. Russian Federation	2015	188	1	2	7.0	4.0	1.0	13.3	73.4
4. United States of America	2015	166	10	22	2.3	0.4	0.4	86.6	99.0
5. Japan	2015	104	7	11	8.8	4.3	1.3	52.2	47.3
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2015	2,693	20	106	7.0	13.3	0.3	53.2	24.4
2. European Union	2015	2,254	32	188	5.3	8.5	2.3	60.3	29.1
3. India	2015	402	43	188	10.2	9.0	6.7	68.6	79.0
4. Canada	2015	223	21	107	6.5	13.1	0.4	52.4	22.1
5. China	2015	217	29	109	12.3	10.0	2.2	7.2	13.6

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary	Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound	18.0	19.8	16.2	Binding coverage:	Total 26.8
Simple average MFN applied					Non-Ag 15.8
Trade weighted average				Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$				Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0.3	0	0.1	0.3	99.2	0	0	0	0
MFN applied									
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	1.4	5.0	0.3	0	6.2	2.9	0	0	0.0
MFN applied									
Imports									

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Binding	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Share	Duty-free
		in %		in %		in %		in %	in %
Animal products	20.0	0	20	100					
Dairy products	20.0	0	20	100					
Fruit, vegetables, plants	20.0	0	20	100					
Coffee, tea	20.0	0	20	100					
Cereals & preparations	19.9	0	20	100					
Oilseeds, fats & oils	18.9	0.7	20	98.6					
Sugars and confectionery	20.0	0	20	100					
Beverages & tobacco	20.0	0	20	100					
Cotton	20.0	0	20	100					
Other agricultural products	19.8	1.1	20	100					
Fish & fish products	22.3	0	25	11.1					
Minerals & metals	6.7	3.8	20	8.7					
Petroleum	19.3	0	23	80.0					
Chemicals	6.6	65.5	30	3.4					
Wood, paper, etc.	22.5	0	25	1.6					
Textiles	14.2	26.6	20	13.4					
Clothing	37.7	0	40	53.9					
Leather, footwear, etc.	6.7	66.7	20	18.9					
Non-electrical machinery	5.8	0	23	33.0					
Electrical machinery	17.9	0	20	20.6					
Transport equipment	22.3	0	38	34.2					
Manufactures, n.e.s.	20.0	0	20	18.2					

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL	Value
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2015	46	5	11	16.8	17.7	17.7	100.0	100.0
2. Jamaica	2015	21	2	5	24.6	25.0	25.0	100.0	100.0
3. Guyana	2015	5	8	16	26.9	24.6	24.6	100.0	100.0
4. Haiti	2014	2	1	2	8.7	3.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Panama	2015	2	1	1	50.0	50.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United Arab Emirates	2015	413	1	1	3.9	0.0	0.0	21.4	100.0
2. Switzerland	2015	356	1	1	2.5	0.0	0.0	62.1	100.0
3. European Union	2015	303	9	15	4.4	2.6	2.6	100.0	100.0
4. United States of America	2015	153	5	10	1.7	0.0	0.0	94.6	100.0
5. Canada	2015	97	1	1	5.6	0.0	0.0	59.0	99.9



**Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges**

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		19.0	40.4	15.7	Binding coverage:		Total 96.1
Simple average MFN applied	2016	7.6	8.6	7.5			Non-Ag 95.5
Trade weighted average	2015	9.0	10.3	8.6	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2015	1.4	0.3	1.2	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		38.5

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	21.4	2.3	1.8	1.7	9.5	36.4	23.6	3.2	0
MFN applied 2016	46.1	11.0	13.7	6.6	15.9	6.1	0.3	0.2	13.8
Imports 2015	35.4	11.8	11.3	7.7	25.1	8.6	0.1	0.0	21.0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	13.4	5.3	21.8	20.4	20.3	14.3	0	0.0	0
MFN applied 2016	63.5	2.3	5.7	8.0	13.2	7.4	0	0.0	0.9
Imports 2015	42.5	15.7	6.5	7.6	22.1	5.5	0	0.0	15.2

**Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups**

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	41.7	24.2	160	100	10.9	60.6	82	1.4	23.7
Dairy products	93.2	0	96	100	8.6	23.8	26	1.6	44.8
Fruit, vegetables, plants	28.3	19.3	99	100	9.2	34.9	99	2.6	35.6
Coffee, tea	65.4	20.8	170	100	7.4	45.8	25	0.4	33.5
Cereals & preparations	47.0	5.4	597	100	9.1	39.7	102	6.2	49.1
Oilseeds, fats & oils	47.5	6.5	81	98.6	7.6	20.5	20	1.3	2.7
Sugars and confectionery	73.4	0	105	100	10.3	58.8	37	0.8	45.6
Beverages & tobacco	91.1	4.3	597	100	19.8	8.8	111	2.4	2.3
Cotton	60.0	0	60	100	4.4	66.7	15	1.0	1.0
Other agricultural products	11.9	54.8	72	100	2.2	85.5	25	2.0	68.1
Fish & fish products	18.5	50.0	37	3.2	6.3	62.7	30	0.4	29.3
Minerals & metals	11.7	16.1	30	96.0	4.0	71.6	30	11.8	65.7
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	0.6	55.6	15	11.5	1.8
Chemicals	12.4	6.4	30	99.6	2.3	83.2	20	17.3	63.4
Wood, paper, etc.	11.7	12.2	30	100	6.1	61.2	45	6.6	49.4
Textiles	22.3	3.1	30	99.2	16.9	18.1	156	5.7	6.1
Clothing	45.0	0	45	100	41.0	2.1	45	2.6	0.5
Leather, footwear, etc.	20.7	0	30	96.2	13.3	35.6	43	2.4	6.9
Non-electrical machinery	9.2	39.6	30	100	1.5	90.5	30	7.3	86.8
Electrical machinery	17.2	6.1	30	99.6	4.6	67.6	25	4.6	52.6
Transport equipment	18.3	17.5	50	100	6.1	65.7	30	7.6	14.2
Manufactures, n.e.s.	12.4	26.6	30	94.8	3.8	78.4	30	2.4	59.1

**Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced**

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		Weighted	TL
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit			in %		in %
Agricultural products									
1. South Africa	2015	285	7	14	11.2	20.1	20.1	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2015	140	5	15	19.8	59.1	59.1	100.0	100.0
3. Mozambique	2015	16	3	6	17.6	9.9	8.3	54.3	83.3
4. United States of America	2015	15	2	2	12.4	57.2	0.0	75.0	5.2
5. Mauritius	2015	10	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. South Africa	2015	811	20	55	11.1	9.4	9.4	100.0	100.0
2. Nigeria	2014	145	6	8	10.6	7.1	0.0	4.6	0.6
3. Kenya	2014	63	2	2	8.8	7.9	0.0	52.4	21.5
4. India	2015	41	13	46	8.1	9.4	0.0	6.4	1.0
5. Tanzania	2015	36	3	3	14.9	9.3	9.3	100.0	100.0

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		7.6	45.7	1.9	Binding coverage:		Total 99.7
Simple average MFN applied	2016	6.3	34.2	1.7			Non-Ag 99.7
Trade weighted average	2015	2.0	29.8	0.7	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		19.3
Imports in billion US\$	2015	253.0	11.6	241.5	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		36.4

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %	
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)									
Agricultural products										
Final bound		22.0	23.2	9.9	4.6	5.8	10.0	11.4	12.9	78.0
MFN applied	2016	29.7	27.8	10.0	4.6	4.1	6.6	6.8	10.1	70.3
Imports	2015	20.3	28.5	15.2	4.6	5.4	5.2	3.2	0.9	79.7
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		17.9	72.1	7.2	1.5	0.8	0.2	0.0	0	81.8
MFN applied	2016	21.1	70.4	6.4	1.3	0.6	0.1	0.0	0	78.9
Imports	2015	56.4	39.6	3.5	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.0	0	43.6

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	122.9	11.5	> 1000	100	110.0	14.9	> 1000	0.4	2.2
Dairy products	140.3	0	801	100	133.2	0	798	0.2	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	25.2	22.3	> 1000	100	17.9	26.0	> 1000	1.1	18.0
Coffee, tea	7.2	26.4	171	100	4.0	36.1	67	0.6	58.4
Cereals & preparations	43.4	6.0	754	100	22.1	10.8	312	0.7	5.3
Oilseeds, fats & oils	57.9	11.1	270	100	23.3	38.4	269	0.2	37.3
Sugars and confectionery	27.7	3.1	162	100	9.0	32.3	162	0.1	27.0
Beverages & tobacco	35.4	8.7	539	100	32.8	10.6	539	0.9	7.9
Cotton	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	15.3	52.3	388	100	7.6	62.2	388	0.4	39.7
Fish & fish products	0.8	75.1	67	100	0.2	78.2	28	0.3	75.6
Minerals & metals	1.3	13.2	22	98.9	1.2	15.0	22	41.1	70.5
Petroleum	1.7	0	2	20.0	0.0	100.0	0	2.2	100.0
Chemicals	0.9	33.6	21	100	0.9	34.3	21	17.2	70.3
Wood, paper, etc.	3.6	17.9	27	100	3.6	18.4	27	3.6	37.7
Textiles	5.2	1.5	53	100	4.5	8.3	53	1.2	1.8
Clothing	3.9	0	24	100	3.9	0	24	2.0	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	1.6	3.8	30	100	1.6	3.8	30	1.4	0.1
Non-electrical machinery	0.5	21.2	7	100	0.5	21.2	7	7.0	36.8
Electrical machinery	0.7	19.2	9	100	0.7	20.1	9	5.2	42.3
Transport equipment	1.7	5.8	13	100	1.4	8.4	13	6.9	5.7
Manufactures, n.e.s.	1.0	15.5	17	100	1.0	16.0	17	7.2	51.4

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL	Value
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit				in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2015	5,038	33	443	14.4	10.7	9.2	42.5	87.4
2. United States of America	2015	1,354	11	14	5.1	1.9	0.0	29.1	13.8
3. Japan	2015	798	5	5	17.6	2.9	1.5	31.4	83.8
4. Israel	2015	687	8	23	7.4	13.8	0.2	63.4	64.0
5. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2015	278	7	13	9.5	58.8	0.0	8.2	21.1
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2015	101,815	63	1,063	4.3	2.0	2.0	98.8	100.0
2. China	2015	40,959	24	167	8.8	1.4	0.3	15.0	83.9
3. United States of America	2015	25,788	62	1,075	3.8	1.1	0.0	36.1	76.1
4. Hong Kong, China	2015	19,640	5	16	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. India	2015	19,252	10	34	8.5	9.8	0.0	3.9	0.3



## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		2002
Simple average final bound		6.3	16.4	4.7	Binding coverage:		Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2016	6.4	15.7	4.8			Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2015	2.2	8.7	1.9	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		6.1
Imports in billion US\$	2015	218.5	11.5	206.9	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		5.6

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	24.6	14.9	12.6	10.8	26.1	7.8	1.0	2.3	6.8
MFN applied 2016	25.0	14.5	13.1	11.1	25.3	8.0	1.2	1.8	6.3
Imports 2015	38.7	11.6	20.0	7.5	13.8	8.1	0.1	0.2	8.7
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	30.4	39.6	20.4	7.5	1.6	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.3
MFN applied 2016	31.1	39.1	18.8	7.4	3.2	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.3
Imports 2015	71.1	20.3	4.5	1.6	2.5	0.0	0	0.0	0.1

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	16.4	2.7	45	100	16.2	3.2	45	0.6	0.3
Dairy products	15.2	0	89	100	15.4	0	89	0.2	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	19.9	9.4	837	100	21.3	9.6	382	0.7	10.0
Coffee, tea	8.4	41.7	30	100	8.4	41.7	30	0.2	39.7
Cereals & preparations	26.9	4.9	317	100	23.7	11.0	317	1.3	31.7
Oilseeds, fats & oils	15.5	54.5	338	100	14.9	55.7	338	0.8	89.0
Sugars and confectionery	49.5	0	143	100	15.5	5.9	28	0.1	9.6
Beverages & tobacco	16.2	18.0	40	100	16.1	18.0	40	0.7	44.2
Cotton	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.1	100.0
Other agricultural products	3.5	60.8	500	100	3.7	60.0	500	0.5	57.0
Fish & fish products	18.4	4.8	158	100	19.2	3.8	156	0.6	16.8
Minerals & metals	3.0	52.5	13	100	2.7	56.6	13	18.8	84.8
Petroleum	5.0	8.3	10	100	2.1	44.9	5	11.4	96.6
Chemicals	2.9	25.6	20	100	2.8	26.3	20	14.1	42.3
Wood, paper, etc.	0.4	94.3	13	100	0.4	94.1	13	2.0	94.6
Textiles	7.5	3.1	13	100	7.4	3.1	13	1.1	2.5
Clothing	11.7	0	12	100	11.7	0	12	0.8	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	5.6	13.3	10	100	5.2	13.9	10	1.2	15.1
Non-electrical machinery	3.7	25.6	20	100	3.1	25.8	18	12.4	61.7
Electrical machinery	4.3	26.1	15	100	3.9	26.8	15	21.8	85.8
Transport equipment	7.9	26.5	30	100	7.4	27.9	30	4.6	30.9
Manufactures, n.e.s.	3.3	32.4	14	100	3.2	33.6	14	5.9	74.3

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		Weighted	TL
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit			in %		in %
Agricultural products									
1. China	2015	635	23	70	16.9	16.9	0.8	5.6	5.7
2. United States of America	2015	361	18	65	4.9	2.3	0.0	28.1	44.4
3. Japan	2015	309	21	66	12.7	5.0	0.0	22.3	43.8
4. Hong Kong, China	2015	272	21	84	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Korea, Republic of	2015	155	15	32	43.3	12.9	0.0	3.3	0.1
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2015	142,569	43	404	9.0	2.1	0.8	21.5	78.6
2. Hong Kong, China	2015	44,461	31	124	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. United States of America	2015	38,669	56	802	3.9	1.9	0.0	38.9	59.8
4. European Union	2015	27,477	55	852	4.4	2.2	0.0	21.0	51.3
5. Singapore	2015	24,481	35	129	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	2013	
Simple average final bound	2016	8.0	10.9	7.6	Binding coverage:	Total	100
Simple average MFN applied		7.6	10.5	7.2		Non-Ag	100
Trade weighted average						Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$						Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0.8	37.4	23.6	31.2	5.6	1.2	0	0.3	2.8
MFN applied	1.1	40.9	25.0	30.5	0.8	1.4	0.2	0.3	3.6
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	13.6	25.7	44.0	9.3	6.8	0.6	0	0	0
MFN applied	4.6	62.7	16.5	16.2	0	0	0	0	0.0
Imports									

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	9.0	4.0	15	100	9.6	2.5	15		
Dairy products	12.6	0	15	100	12.5	0	15		
Fruit, vegetables, plants	12.9	0	23	100	11.9	0	15		
Coffee, tea	6.7	0	15	100	6.7	0	15		
Cereals & preparations	10.1	1.6	20	100	9.9	0	15		
Oilseeds, fats & oils	7.2	0	20	100	6.7	0	15		
Sugars and confectionery	9.6	0	15	100	6.3	0	15		
Beverages & tobacco	27.3	0	233	100	27.6	0	233		
Cotton	20.0	0	20	100	15.0	0	15		
Other agricultural products	6.4	0	20	100	6.1	4.0	15		
Fish & fish products	6.4	0	13	100	10.3	0	15		
Minerals & metals	7.3	1.9	15	100	7.8	1.1	15		
Petroleum	4.1	0	10	100	5.0	0	5		
Chemicals	4.1	32.9	20	100	6.0	0.1	15		
Wood, paper, etc.	7.7	4.9	20	100	7.6	3.6	15		
Textiles	11.2	3.0	30	100	10.4	0	15		
Clothing	19.3	0	20	100	10.2	0	15		
Leather, footwear, etc.	10.0	4.2	30	100	7.6	0	15		
Non-electrical machinery	5.2	23.3	10	100	3.7	27.0	5		
Electrical machinery	5.2	33.4	10	100	4.8	5.3	10		
Transport equipment	7.6	7.1	15	100	5.0	5.0	10		
Manufactures, n.e.s.	8.1	16.0	15	100	7.8	5.7	15		

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Kazakhstan	2015	44	5	17	8.5	8.2	8.2	100.0	100.0
2. Turkey	2015	35	1	1	10.3	0.1	0.0	60.0	99.4
3. Russian Federation	2015	30	2	3	6.4	0.5	0.5	100.0	100.0
4. China	2015	14	2	2	18.3	19.8	18.5	14.3	48.3
5. Bangladesh	2015	11	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Turkey	2015	169	1	2	2.6	3.7	0.0	47.4	2.1
2. Switzerland	2015	140	1	1	2.2	0.0	0.0	90.5	100.0
3. Kazakhstan	2015	121	1	3	10.7	1.7	1.7	100.0	100.0
4. Algeria	2015	50	13	47	19.9	20.4	0.0	0.4	0.3
5. European Union	2015	47	5	8	3.0	6.0	0.7	80.4	3.8



**Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges**

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		120.0	120.0	120.0	Binding coverage:		Total 14.5
Simple average MFN applied	2016	12.9	20.5	11.6			Non-Ag 0.3
Trade weighted average	2015	7.8	25.6	6.7	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2015	14.7	0.8	13.8	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %	
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)									
Agricultural products										
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	99.9	0	
MFN applied	2016	15.1	0	16.5	0	64.2	0.8	3.0	0.1	1.2
Imports	2015	4.3	0	52.0	0	29.4	0.5	13.7	0.1	12.7
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.3	0	
MFN applied	2016	40.5	0	21.8	0	36.4	0.4	0.0	0	0.9
Imports	2015	29.3	0	56.1	0	12.8	0.4	0.5	0	1.3

**Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups**

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	120.0	0	120	100	23.1	7.7	25	0.1	32.4
Dairy products	120.0	0	120	100	51.7	0	60	0.1	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	120.0	0	120	100	22.1	8.4	25	0.1	16.6
Coffee, tea	120.0	0	120	100	19.6	16.7	25	0.0	3.9
Cereals & preparations	120.0	0	120	100	23.9	10.3	117	2.1	0.0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	120.0	0	120	98.8	11.8	19.3	25	1.9	5.5
Sugars and confectionery	120.0	0	120	100	40.0	0	100	0.8	0
Beverages & tobacco	120.0	0	120	100	25.3	0	35	0.5	0
Cotton	120.0	0	120	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	120.0	0	120	100	10.9	38.2	25	0.1	63.9
Fish & fish products	120.0	0	120	0.9	24.7	0.3	25	0.1	0.0
Minerals & metals	-	-	-	0	10.5	36.0	35	8.6	46.0
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	4.3	61.4	25	50.0	8.5
Chemicals	120.0	0	120	0.4	3.9	78.2	25	9.4	84.8
Wood, paper, etc.	-	-	-	0	14.7	25.4	25	1.5	18.5
Textiles	120.0	0	120	0.3	19.5	6.9	60	1.5	8.8
Clothing	-	-	-	0	25.2	0	50	0.5	0.0
Leather, footwear, etc.	-	-	-	0	12.7	21.1	25	1.4	6.9
Non-electrical machinery	120.0	0	120	0.2	3.2	75.2	25	6.5	64.8
Electrical machinery	-	-	-	0	10.9	35.4	35	6.3	46.1
Transport equipment	120.0	0	120	0.8	6.2	62.0	25	6.7	41.3
Manufactures, n.e.s.	120.0	0	120	0.5	14.8	31.4	40	1.9	57.0

**Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced**

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		Weighted	TL
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit			in %		in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2015	408	8	16	8.6	5.5	5.5	100.0	100.0
2. India	2015	386	10	20	25.4	12.8	1.2	28.6	60.6
3. China	2015	150	2	2	9.8	10.0	9.2	95.7	91.6
4. Japan	2015	139	3	3	2.0	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
5. Viet Nam	2015	138	3	3	12.5	3.9	0.0	40.0	22.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United Arab Emirates	2015	894	1	1	4.1	0.1	0.0	19.0	98.6
2. India	2015	540	4	6	8.5	9.8	9.7	84.8	97.8
3. European Union	2015	356	13	26	3.9	3.6	3.6	100.0	100.0
4. China	2015	228	10	21	7.5	1.7	1.7	98.5	100.0
5. Switzerland	2015	133	1	1	2.1	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		28.0	39.3	25.6	Binding coverage:		Total 75.2
Simple average MFN applied	2015	11.0	31.0	7.7			Non-Ag 71.4
Trade weighted average	2015	6.8	36.3	5.0	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		7.4
Imports in billion US\$	2015	199.4	11.5	187.9	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		7.8

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	2.0	1.2	3.6	1.6	2.0	74.5	11.1	3.8	44.0
MFN applied	2015	11.8	9.6	8.4	0.2	2.3	53.9	11.0	2.8
Imports	2015	20.7	13.6	12.5	0.1	2.7	20.1	18.6	11.6
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	2.3	2.9	1.3	2.4	13.3	48.7	0.4	0.0	14.9
MFN applied	2015	39.2	27.5	16.3	0.1	5.7	10.8	0.4	0.0
Imports	2015	53.0	18.0	21.8	0.0	2.3	4.2	0.7	0.0

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	30.0	13.6	50	100	29.5	9.2	50	0.1	3.7
Dairy products	33.0	0	216	100	38.1	0	216	0.3	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	49.0	0	855	100	40.3	4.4	337	0.9	0.4
Coffee, tea	55.5	0	90	100	45.3	0	90	0.2	0
Cereals & preparations	33.0	0	73	100	23.8	12.2	73	1.4	48.6
Oilseeds, fats & oils	38.8	0	146	98.6	32.8	0.2	146	1.5	0.0
Sugars and confectionery	47.8	0	94	100	42.6	0	94	0.1	0
Beverages & tobacco	54.9	2.1	132	100	44.7	2.1	128	0.3	0.1
Cotton	4.5	0	5	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.3	100.0
Other agricultural products	28.1	0	226	100	12.8	37.4	226	0.7	35.2
Fish & fish products	11.5	0	164	96.0	8.7	38.9	145	1.3	53.6
Minerals & metals	24.7	0.1	39	51.8	5.6	45.0	30	22.7	51.8
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	6.8	18.8	10	11.3	86.7
Chemicals	29.8	0.2	99	61.2	3.1	65.2	30	10.8	34.4
Wood, paper, etc.	23.8	0	50	86.6	6.9	29.8	30	1.8	39.1
Textiles	28.4	0	37	94.2	8.6	2.9	35	2.0	3.1
Clothing	30.0	0	30	99.5	29.6	0	60	0.4	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	30.5	0	106	54.1	12.6	10.6	30	1.6	16.9
Non-electrical machinery	20.3	6.3	30	89.4	3.0	65.5	30	13.5	63.6
Electrical machinery	19.7	28.6	30	72.1	7.6	37.5	30	17.4	59.9
Transport equipment	47.7	0	80	25.8	19.9	35.8	80	6.4	27.9
Manufactures, n.e.s.	26.4	6.7	30	69.1	9.8	30.7	33	5.0	42.9

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL	Value
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit				in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. China	2015	4,762	13	25	16.5	17.7	10.7	94.7	84.3
2. Japan	2015	3,292	22	54	17.4	9.8	6.0	56.6	37.8
3. European Union	2015	2,651	24	68	12.7	20.3	0.0	12.6	10.1
4. United States of America	2015	2,049	20	59	4.9	2.7	1.2	71.7	60.7
5. Indonesia	2015	1,293	24	117	5.7	6.6	5.7	97.5	91.9
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2015	32,406	46	299	9.7	4.3	3.2	96.5	88.7
2. United States of America	2015	26,078	53	426	4.6	2.1	0.6	70.6	81.0
3. European Union	2015	18,189	62	614	4.8	3.1	0.0	19.5	46.2
4. Japan	2015	16,853	55	530	3.5	1.3	1.3	95.9	98.8
5. Hong Kong, China	2015	10,373	38	168	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0



# The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	2003	
Simple average final bound		7.2	13.3	6.2	Binding coverage:	Total	100
Simple average MFN applied	2016	6.8	12.8	5.8		Non-Ag	100
Trade weighted average	2015	6.5	18.1	4.9	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0.1
Imports in billion US\$	2015	6.4	0.8	5.6	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	33.1	16.0	9.1	9.7	11.4	19.3	1.4	0	9.6
MFN applied 2016	37.0	13.7	8.4	10.3	10.7	18.5	1.5	0	9.0
Imports 2015	18.4	13.1	7.8	6.6	30.5	17.9	5.6	0	34.7
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	38.8	18.5	19.1	15.2	8.5	0.0	0	0	0.1
MFN applied 2016	44.1	16.2	17.2	14.3	8.2	0.1	0	0	0.2
Imports 2015	54.4	15.7	15.6	8.7	5.6	0.0	0	0	0.0

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	12.9	16.4	35	100	12.0	20.6	35	2.2	1.1
Dairy products	19.3	0	43	100	19.5	0.2	43	0.6	2.0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	20.8	16.7	65	100	20.1	18.8	65	1.5	7.8
Coffee, tea	14.1	20.8	33	100	14.1	20.8	33	1.1	10.2
Cereals & preparations	16.4	9.5	52	100	16.2	14.5	52	2.6	8.8
Oilseeds, fats & oils	2.4	71.9	31	100	2.2	72.9	31	1.6	74.1
Sugars and confectionery	7.6	6.3	30	100	5.4	29.4	30	0.6	6.5
Beverages & tobacco	26.2	23.4	60	100	26.9	25.5	60	1.1	18.5
Cotton	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	1.9	73.2	45	100	1.7	82.1	45	0.4	52.2
Fish & fish products	1.3	93.6	34	100	2.0	88.8	34	0.4	97.3
Minerals & metals	5.4	48.5	23	100	5.3	50.0	23	28.8	79.9
Petroleum	14.0	6.7	20	100	14.5	8.3	20	6.9	63.9
Chemicals	3.3	38.3	25	100	3.2	41.9	25	12.6	39.7
Wood, paper, etc.	2.8	76.4	18	100	2.9	75.6	18	3.6	64.7
Textiles	8.9	11.5	25	100	7.8	27.8	25	7.7	10.3
Clothing	17.5	0	18	100	17.5	0	18	1.3	21.5
Leather, footwear, etc.	10.1	25.7	25	100	10.3	22.7	25	2.0	13.7
Non-electrical machinery	5.1	47.7	16	100	3.6	61.5	16	7.3	57.4
Electrical machinery	7.1	41.6	25	100	7.6	33.9	25	8.2	37.0
Transport equipment	6.9	26.3	20	100	6.5	29.1	20	4.8	12.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	7.0	33.4	25	100	6.9	34.7	25	4.6	80.6

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		Weighted	TL
	Year	Value	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit			in %		in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2015	287	19	80	15.2	14.0	12.6	87.0	87.7
2. Belarus	2015	160	3	18	9.6	9.7	2.2	3.2	4.5
3. Serbia	2015	82	18	50	21.1	24.0	24.0	100.0	100.0
4. Russian Federation	2015	55	7	19	11.1	8.0	1.8	3.2	12.3
5. United States of America	2015	36	8	10	3.7	0.8	0.7	76.9	97.7
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2015	3,040	36	160	4.4	4.1	4.1	100.0	100.0
2. United States of America	2015	165	9	12	8.1	2.6	1.7	46.7	95.2
3. China	2015	131	7	8	14.0	0.8	0.0	6.9	92.2
4. Serbia	2015	113	39	167	9.5	6.9	6.9	100.0	100.0
5. Turkey	2015	78	21	36	6.6	6.4	6.4	100.0	100.0

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary	Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member
Simple average final bound				Binding coverage:
Simple average MFN applied	2016	2.5	2.5	2.5
Trade weighted average				Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)
Imports in billion US\$				Ag: Special safeguards (in %)

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound									
MFN applied	2016	0	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound									
MFN applied	2016	0	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Imports									

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Binding	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Share	Duty-free
		in %		in %		in %		in %	in %
Animal products					2.5	0	3		
Dairy products					2.5	0	3		
Fruit, vegetables, plants					2.5	0	3		
Coffee, tea					2.5	0	3		
Cereals & preparations					2.5	0	3		
Oilseeds, fats & oils					2.5	0	3		
Sugars and confectionery					2.5	0	3		
Beverages & tobacco					2.5	0	3		
Cotton					2.5	0	3		
Other agricultural products					2.5	0	3		
Fish & fish products					2.5	0	3		
Minerals & metals					2.5	0	3		
Petroleum					2.5	0	3		
Chemicals					2.5	0	3		
Wood, paper, etc.					2.5	0	3		
Textiles					2.5	0	3		
Clothing					2.5	0	3		
Leather, footwear, etc.					2.5	0	3		
Non-electrical machinery					2.5	0	3		
Electrical machinery					2.5	0	3		
Transport equipment					2.5	0	3		
Manufactures, n.e.s.					2.5	0	3		

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million	US\$	95% trade in no. of	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple		Weighted	Weighted
									TL
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2015	6	1	1	5.1	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. United States of America	2015	3	1	1	0.9	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. Canada	2015	2	1	1	2.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. Australia	2015	1	1	1	1.7	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. New Zealand	2015	1	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Singapore	2015	297	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. Thailand	2015	19	1	1	22.0	0.1	0.0	60.0	99.9
3. Japan	2015	7	1	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. China	2015	1	2	2	5.4	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. European Union	2015	0	7	13	1.9	1.8	1.8	100.0	100.0



**Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges**

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		80.0	80.0	80.0	Binding coverage:		Total 15.0
Simple average MFN applied	2016	12.2	15.8	11.5			Non-Ag 0.9
Trade weighted average	2015	11.5	18.5	10.5	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2015	1.9	0.3	1.6	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0	99.9	0	0
MFN applied	2016	0	27.0	19.2	0	41.7	12.0	0	0
Imports	2015	0	21.0	23.6	0	40.1	15.3	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.9	0	0
MFN applied	2016	1.8	39.8	21.9	0	36.1	0.4	0	0
Imports	2015	9.4	33.2	28.9	0	25.9	2.7	0	0

**Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups**

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	80.0	0	80	100	24.5	0	35	0.8	0
Dairy products	80.0	0	80	100	17.0	0	35	1.4	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	80.0	0	80	100	17.9	0	35	0.7	0
Coffee, tea	80.0	0	80	100	18.5	0	35	0.1	0
Cereals & preparations	80.0	0	80	100	13.6	0	35	4.5	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	80.0	0	80	98.8	11.1	0	35	2.9	0
Sugars and confectionery	80.0	0	80	100	12.6	0	35	1.3	0
Beverages & tobacco	80.0	0	80	100	17.3	0	35	1.5	0
Cotton	80.0	0	80	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	80.0	0	80	100	9.6	0	20	0.2	0
Fish & fish products	80.0	0	80	0.9	15.6	0	20	2.0	0
Minerals & metals	80.0	0	80	2.8	11.6	1.9	20	19.4	10.8
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	7.7	19.0	10	12.0	0.0
Chemicals	80.0	0	80	0.4	7.4	3.8	35	16.3	33.5
Wood, paper, etc.	-	-	-	0	11.3	5.1	20	2.3	6.4
Textiles	-	-	-	0	16.1	0.3	35	7.6	0.5
Clothing	-	-	-	0	20.0	0	20	0.5	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	80.0	0	80	4.4	12.3	1.3	20	2.4	3.3
Non-electrical machinery	-	-	-	0	6.8	0	20	8.6	0
Electrical machinery	80.0	0	80	0.4	11.2	0.4	20	6.3	4.7
Transport equipment	-	-	-	0	8.1	2.5	20	8.2	0.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	-	-	-	0	14.2	2.1	20	1.1	1.6

**Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced**

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		Weighted	TL
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit			in %		in %
Agricultural products									
1. China	2015	191	2	2	11.3	9.8	9.8	90.0	99.1
2. European Union	2015	64	8	13	9.6	2.3	2.3	100.0	100.0
3. Viet Nam	2015	36	2	2	1.7	1.8	0.0	66.7	63.3
4. India	2015	25	2	2	6.0	0.6	0.0	80.0	98.1
5. Benin	2015	22	13	29	17.7	19.4	19.4	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United Arab Emirates	2015	321	1	1	4.4	0.0	0.0	12.5	99.9
2. Lebanese Republic	2014	269	1	1	10.0	0.0	0.0	25.0	99.9
3. India	2015	200	5	6	6.2	3.3	0.0	8.7	36.6
4. Benin	2015	189	19	63	14.6	8.3	8.3	100.0	100.0
5. Burkina Faso	2015	83	7	11	16.0	11.2	11.2	100.0	100.0

**Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges**

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		2007
Simple average final bound		17.6	19.1	17.3	Binding coverage:		Total 100.0
Simple average MFN applied	2016	11.0	9.2	11.3			Non-Ag 100.0
Trade weighted average	2015	5.8	5.7	5.9	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2015	0.2	0.1	0.2	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	17.6	82.4	0	0	0	0
MFN applied	2016	39.7	0	3.9	50.4	6.0	0	0	0
Imports	2015	62.1	0	2.2	32.9	2.8	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	53.5	46.5	0	0	0	0.0
MFN applied	2016	15.2	15.0	0.1	62.2	7.5	0	0	0
Imports	2015	47.1	19.1	0.0	29.7	4.0	0	0	0

**Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups**

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	17.8	0	20	100	1.3	91.6	15	10.3	94.0
Dairy products	16.0	0	20	100	5.0	66.7	15	2.0	39.1
Fruit, vegetables, plants	19.9	0	20	100	9.2	43.2	20	1.1	0.8
Coffee, tea	20.0	0	20	100	16.0	0	20	0.4	0
Cereals & preparations	18.8	0	20	100	13.0	13.7	20	7.1	27.1
Oilseeds, fats & oils	18.9	0	20	100	10.4	19.3	20	0.7	6.9
Sugars and confectionery	19.1	0	20	100	11.8	23.5	20	1.5	51.0
Beverages & tobacco	18.0	0	20	100	8.7	41.8	15	3.7	91.4
Cotton	20.0	0	20	100	15.0	0	15	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	19.9	0	20	100	11.2	27.5	20	0.9	69.8
Fish & fish products	19.8	0	20	100	1.0	94.2	20	1.1	0
Minerals & metals	19.4	0	20	99.9	13.1	12.6	20	10.7	31.7
Petroleum	20.0	0	20	100	3.3	83.3	20	15.5	100.0
Chemicals	15.0	0	20	100	13.2	11.6	15	5.4	42.2
Wood, paper, etc.	15.8	0	20	100	12.7	17.0	20	8.2	48.9
Textiles	15.1	0	20	100	14.8	2.2	20	2.0	34.5
Clothing	15.0	0	15	100	15.0	0	15	1.0	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	19.6	0	20	100	13.7	18.9	20	1.1	1.6
Non-electrical machinery	18.6	0	20	100	4.1	5.9	20	6.5	9.1
Electrical machinery	17.8	0	20	100	9.0	10.6	20	6.6	12.4
Transport equipment	19.0	0	20	100	7.2	22.3	20	11.8	50.4
Manufactures, n.e.s.	18.8	0	20	100	12.1	21.2	20	2.5	35.2

**Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced**

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million	US\$	95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL	Value
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. Japan	2015	2	2	2	7.4	3.4	0.1	40.0	3.0
2. New Zealand	2015	1	4	10	1.4	0.3	0.3	100.0	100.0
3. Korea, Republic of	2015	1	2	2	27.4	27.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
4. Australia	2015	1	3	5	3.0	1.4	1.4	100.0	100.0
5. United States of America	2015	0	3	4	2.9	1.9	1.9	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2015	2	7	8	4.9	0.8	0.2	77.8	96.9
2. Japan	2015	1	1	3	1.8	3.4	0.0	50.0	2.9
3. New Zealand	2015	1	10	15	2.4	0.5	0.5	100.0	100.0
4. Australia	2015	1	8	10	3.1	1.1	1.1	100.0	100.0
5. European Union	2015	0	7	11	4.8	4.1	2.7	67.7	66.2



# Trinidad and Tobago

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		56.0	88.7	50.5	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied						Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	5.9	2.4	0.3	3.2	0	1.0	85.1	2.1	0
MFN applied									
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0.8	0.6	0.9	1.6	0.5	84.3	11.3	0	0
MFN applied									
Imports									

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	82.3	7.0	110	100					
Dairy products	100.0	0	100	100					
Fruit, vegetables, plants	94.3	3.3	156	100					
Coffee, tea	80.7	0	106	100					
Cereals & preparations	85.3	6.0	100	100					
Oilseeds, fats & oils	90.6	8.8	100	100					
Sugars and confectionery	100.0	0	100	100					
Beverages & tobacco	100.0	0	100	100					
Cotton	80.0	20.0	100	100					
Other agricultural products	80.8	11.3	100	100					
Fish & fish products	50.4	0	100	100					
Minerals & metals	45.9	2.0	70	100					
Petroleum	35.1	0	50	100					
Chemicals	50.3	0	100	100					
Wood, paper, etc.	50.9	1.8	70	100					
Textiles	50.6	0.3	70	100					
Clothing	69.9	0	70	100					
Leather, footwear, etc.	51.6	4.4	70	100					
Non-electrical machinery	50.0	0	70	100					
Electrical machinery	53.3	0	70	100					
Transport equipment	52.4	0	70	100					
Manufactures, n.e.s.	48.9	0.5	70	100					

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		Weighted	TL
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit			in %		in %
Agricultural products									
1. Jamaica	2015	80	9	23	21.1	21.2	21.1	98.9	99.7
2. Guyana	2015	53	13	33	24.2	37.4	37.4	100.0	100.0
3. United States of America	2015	29	8	15	3.6	3.5	3.5	98.4	100.0
4. Saint Lucia	2014	20	12	45	17.6	22.8	22.8	100.0	100.0
5. European Union	2015	17	6	13	9.5	7.1	7.1	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2015	4,181	5	9	2.0	0.9	0.9	99.3	100.0
2. European Union	2015	1,225	5	7	3.6	2.9	2.9	99.9	100.0
3. Brazil	2015	994	3	3	7.6	2.2	0.0	21.4	70.8
4. Argentina	2015	967	1	1	8.8	0.1	0.1	37.5	100.0
5. Chile	2015	876	2	2	6.0	6.0	0.0	0.0	0.0



**Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges**

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		57.9	116.0	40.8	Binding coverage:		Total 58.0
Simple average MFN applied	2016	11.6	31.0	8.3			Non-Ag 51.6
Trade weighted average	2015	9.1	17.3	8.0	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		4.7
Imports in billion US\$	2015	19.8	2.3	17.5	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		4.7

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	1.7	2.9	44.0	51.4	0
MFN applied	2016	12.0	0	0	1.9	1.6	84.5	0	0
Imports	2015	34.9	0	0	29.2	0.4	35.4	0	0.1
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	8.1	27.2	16.3	0.1	0
MFN applied	2016	61.9	0	0	0.1	33.2	4.6	0	0
Imports	2015	63.6	0	0	0.0	35.7	0.2	0	0.6

**Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups**

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	113.1	0	180	100	36.0	0	36	0.2	0
Dairy products	132.6	0	180	100	35.2	0	36	0.1	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	137.5	0	200	100	33.3	6.6	36	0.4	30.8
Coffee, tea	85.6	0	150	100	30.0	16.7	36	0.5	58.9
Cereals & preparations	119.4	0	200	100	32.2	8.9	36	5.1	60.7
Oilseeds, fats & oils	110.1	0	200	100	30.3	7.4	36	2.7	4.9
Sugars and confectionery	100.0	0	100	100	36.0	0	36	1.0	0
Beverages & tobacco	107.1	0	150	100	35.5	0	36	0.7	0
Cotton	62.0	0	62	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	99.7	0	200	100	21.6	38.2	36	0.7	38.3
Fish & fish products	71.9	0	180	8.7	33.8	3.1	36	0.3	29.9
Minerals & metals	31.5	0	43	26.0	5.9	70.6	20	15.6	72.5
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	1.1	94.4	20	9.4	97.7
Chemicals	29.5	0	75	41.8	2.6	86.8	20	12.7	68.1
Wood, paper, etc.	37.8	0	52	49.6	11.5	42.7	20	3.4	38.2
Textiles	56.1	0	60	91.8	11.4	43.2	20	8.0	21.2
Clothing	60.0	0	60	100	19.6	1.8	20	1.8	46.0
Leather, footwear, etc.	39.1	0	43	51.5	13.6	31.8	20	2.3	22.0
Non-electrical machinery	27.0	0	43	54.3	3.2	84.0	20	9.4	77.7
Electrical machinery	33.7	0	52	55.1	6.3	68.7	20	12.2	48.0
Transport equipment	31.0	0	52	43.9	7.9	60.7	20	10.4	69.6
Manufactures, n.e.s.	35.2	0	43	52.5	5.3	73.4	20	3.0	74.6

**Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced**

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2015	463	19	56	14.0	21.2	3.1	29.1	36.1
2. United States of America	2015	217	2	3	5.0	1.2	1.1	76.2	96.3
3. Morocco	2015	68	4	5	23.3	37.3	37.3	100.0	100.0
4. Egypt	2015	39	4	5	10.4	6.0	6.0	100.0	100.0
5. Canada	2015	25	7	8	4.3	0.4	0.0	36.4	94.6
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2015	9,188	55	408	4.8	4.8	4.8	99.7	100.0
2. Algeria	2015	433	37	174	19.2	14.8	11.1	81.6	82.4
3. United States of America	2015	291	31	151	7.5	5.5	0.9	48.9	70.6
4. China	2015	181	26	144	13.0	10.9	0.0	7.4	24.9
5. Switzerland	2015	141	19	138	2.7	2.9	2.9	100.0	100.0



**Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges**

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		28.5	61.0	17.0	Binding coverage:		Total 50.3
Simple average MFN applied	2016	10.9	43.2	5.5			Non-Ag 42.7
Trade weighted average	2015	5.9	33.9	3.8	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2015	180.9	12.5	168.4	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0.0	3.2	3.7	5.8	21.3	24.8	22.8	18.4	0
MFN applied	2016	16.9	6.3	4.9	3.9	17.8	21.5	14.0	5.7
Imports	2015	25.1	7.1	9.5	5.8	10.9	20.5	1.6	5.6
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	4.0	3.7	4.2	10.9	10.8	8.5	0.8	0.0	0.1
MFN applied	2016	24.6	37.2	26.7	6.0	0.7	4.1	0.7	0.6
Imports	2015	34.9	34.7	25.3	2.7	2.1	0.3	0.0	0.2

**Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups**

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	132.8	0	225	100	103.7	10.3	225	0.2	35.7
Dairy products	169.8	0	180	100	135.9	0	180	0.1	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	38.8	0	146	100	34.1	8.9	146	0.6	4.1
Coffee, tea	80.3	0	168	100	37.6	8.3	145	0.5	31.7
Cereals & preparations	68.6	0	180	100	40.5	12.2	130	1.4	1.3
Oilseeds, fats & oils	24.4	0	68	100	14.2	17.5	50	2.2	26.4
Sugars and confectionery	107.3	0	135	100	93.4	1.1	135	0.1	0.0
Beverages & tobacco	79.6	0	167	100	37.1	19.3	75	0.5	15.9
Cotton	10.9	0	13	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.7	100.0
Other agricultural products	30.8	0.2	75	100	10.9	39.3	75	0.6	16.5
Fish & fish products	50.0	0	82	21.7	34.2	6.1	82	0.2	11.3
Minerals & metals	18.4	1.4	50	22.8	3.1	39.4	40	21.5	50.5
Petroleum	1.3	0	2	20.0	2.4	36.0	5	5.0	91.4
Chemicals	16.6	4.4	100	66.1	4.6	20.7	17	15.4	26.0
Wood, paper, etc.	26.5	3.6	62	44.1	1.0	80.0	11	3.2	84.9
Textiles	24.5	0	92	23.0	6.5	2.1	12	4.4	2.7
Clothing	27.3	0	40	3.4	11.5	0	12	1.5	3.5
Leather, footwear, etc.	23.0	0	40	48.5	4.1	25.6	17	2.0	25.4
Non-electrical machinery	10.9	11.0	25	67.1	1.8	24.9	10	14.1	26.1
Electrical machinery	11.0	38.3	50	67.7	2.6	25.9	14	9.6	37.9
Transport equipment	17.9	0	37	56.9	4.3	13.9	22	12.1	4.2
Manufactures, n.e.s.	14.1	23.6	47	43.2	2.6	22.4	14	4.1	44.0

**Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced**

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		Weighted	TL
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit			in %		in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2015	5,513	26	126	14.3	9.2	8.0	85.2	76.7
2. Russian Federation	2015	1,305	12	37	12.0	8.4	2.0	5.4	6.6
3. United States of America	2015	794	18	59	4.1	2.7	1.7	63.8	74.4
4. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2015	555	17	65	4.7	39.0	0.0	22.5	14.9
5. Israel	2015	315	16	41	8.2	5.6	0.0	51.3	80.7
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2015	61,644	66	1,105	4.5	6.5	6.5	100.0	100.0
2. United States of America	2015	6,705	55	459	4.9	3.1	0.8	66.7	73.5
3. Switzerland	2015	5,799	19	79	2.6	0.6	0.6	100.0	100.0
4. United Arab Emirates	2015	3,160	48	398	4.7	2.9	0.0	6.0	41.9
5. Egypt	2015	3,150	44	517	11.5	10.9	8.0	59.3	66.3

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		73.0	77.2	51.2	Binding coverage:		Total 17.0
Simple average MFN applied	2016	12.8	20.3	11.5			Non-Ag 3.2
Trade weighted average	2015	10.0	24.8	7.8	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2015	5.5	0.7	4.8	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	4.9	94.9	0	0
MFN applied	2016	15.3	0	16.5	0	64.1	0.8	3.2	1.2
Imports	2015	25.8	0	23.6	0	30.6	1.5	18.4	18.1
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	2.8	0.4	0	0
MFN applied	2016	40.7	0	21.9	0	36.1	0.4	0	0.9
Imports	2015	63.4	0	12.1	0	22.7	1.7	0	1.5

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	71.6	0	80	100	23.1	7.7	25	0.1	22.1
Dairy products	80.0	0	80	100	51.7	0	60	0.1	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	78.2	0	80	100	22.1	8.4	25	0.3	6.0
Coffee, tea	77.9	0	80	100	19.6	16.7	25	0.4	1.5
Cereals & preparations	76.7	0	80	100	23.3	10.3	80	4.2	2.2
Oilseeds, fats & oils	78.0	0	80	98.8	11.6	20.5	25	4.0	72.3
Sugars and confectionery	78.2	0	80	100	34.1	0	80	1.9	0
Beverages & tobacco	80.0	0	80	100	25.3	0	35	1.4	0
Cotton	80.0	0	80	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	78.3	0	80	100	10.9	38.2	25	0.5	53.9
Fish & fish products	52.0	0	80	9.8	24.7	0.3	25	0.0	0
Minerals & metals	-	-	-	0	10.5	36.3	35	12.3	44.9
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	4.3	61.4	25	17.7	94.3
Chemicals	51.8	0	80	3.3	3.8	78.8	25	18.3	80.6
Wood, paper, etc.	50.0	0	50	2.4	14.0	25.6	25	3.2	13.1
Textiles	-	-	-	0	19.5	6.9	50	3.3	17.0
Clothing	-	-	-	0	25.2	0	50	0.6	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	50.0	0	50	3.8	12.8	21.1	25	2.2	8.2
Non-electrical machinery	44.2	0	50	5.9	3.2	75.2	25	8.8	82.8
Electrical machinery	51.4	0	80	8.5	10.9	35.4	35	7.5	69.9
Transport equipment	42.1	0	50	11.8	6.0	62.7	25	10.5	25.9
Manufactures, n.e.s.	75.4	0	80	3.4	14.7	31.4	40	2.6	68.9

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2015	452	8	12	13.0	1.8	1.8	100.0	100.0
2. Kenya	2014	179	10	22	27.9	34.5	34.5	100.0	100.0
3. Rwanda	2015	82	14	36	23.9	25.7	25.7	100.0	100.0
4. China	2015	50	2	2	8.3	9.8	9.8	100.0	100.0
5. India	2015	37	7	9	50.7	58.9	1.1	21.4	12.8
Non-agricultural products									
1. Rwanda	2015	152	31	115	14.8	22.6	22.6	100.0	100.0
2. United Arab Emirates	2015	101	2	2	4.2	0.3	0.0	16.4	93.6
3. European Union	2015	92	6	11	3.2	6.6	6.6	100.0	100.0
4. Hong Kong, China	2015	37	2	4	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. China	2015	36	2	5	4.7	4.3	4.3	100.0	100.0



**Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges**

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		2008
Simple average final bound		5.8	10.9	5.0	Binding coverage:		Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2016	4.5	9.2	3.7			Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2015	2.5	5.4	2.3	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0.3
Imports in billion US\$	2015	37.3	3.2	34.0	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	12.7	19.7	27.7	14.5	24.4	0.8	0.2	0	1.1
MFN applied 2016	21.1	22.4	25.0	13.2	17.3	0.8	0.1	0	0.9
Imports 2015	40.0	25.3	25.5	4.8	2.3	1.8	0.4	0	6.7
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	33.6	17.4	42.9	5.6	0.5	0	0	0	0.0
MFN applied 2016	43.3	28.8	22.3	5.4	0.3	0	0	0	0
Imports 2015	65.4	15.2	18.2	1.2	0.0	0	0	0	0

**Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups**

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	13.0	0	20	100	10.6	10.1	20	0.5	29.8
Dairy products	10.0	0	10	100	10.0	0	10	0.1	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	12.7	10.4	20	100	9.9	19.4	20	1.8	63.5
Coffee, tea	5.8	35.4	20	100	5.7	35.4	20	1.3	40.4
Cereals & preparations	12.6	3.4	20	100	12.4	3.8	20	1.4	26.7
Oilseeds, fats & oils	10.8	11.7	30	100	8.3	18.4	30	1.0	78.4
Sugars and confectionery	17.5	0.6	50	100	19.4	0	50	0.1	0
Beverages & tobacco	8.0	25.7	54	100	7.6	25.1	54	1.8	19.4
Cotton	1.4	40.0	5	100	1.4	40.0	5	0.0	51.5
Other agricultural products	7.7	24.7	20	100	5.4	47.2	20	0.8	22.5
Fish & fish products	3.6	63.7	20	100	2.7	61.4	20	0.9	78.3
Minerals & metals	4.5	41.9	20	100	3.2	47.7	20	29.3	78.5
Petroleum	1.5	72.0	10	100	0.8	86.8	10	10.4	97.8
Chemicals	5.1	16.3	10	100	3.2	38.3	7	16.7	52.7
Wood, paper, etc.	0.4	95.8	10	100	0.3	95.5	12	3.4	98.7
Textiles	4.1	32.8	13	100	3.8	36.0	13	3.4	27.9
Clothing	11.4	1.1	12	100	11.3	1.1	12	0.9	0.3
Leather, footwear, etc.	7.1	14.8	25	100	5.6	24.8	25	2.4	9.6
Non-electrical machinery	4.1	38.4	12	100	2.1	51.9	10	9.7	72.1
Electrical machinery	5.4	31.6	25	100	3.7	40.7	25	7.2	47.6
Transport equipment	7.6	14.4	20	100	5.5	34.5	20	4.7	14.4
Manufactures, n.e.s.	6.6	29.1	25	100	5.5	32.9	25	2.4	58.6

**Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced**

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		Weighted	TL
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit			in %		in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2015	4,467	17	43	13.1	4.7	2.3	88.5	91.5
2. China	2015	1,719	2	4	16.5	37.0	0.0	2.0	0.0
3. Egypt	2015	1,361	6	7	9.1	2.4	0.0	32.6	90.9
4. India	2015	1,351	2	2	31.0	1.4	0.0	12.5	96.6
5. Turkey	2015	918	4	9	25.4	22.1	0.1	17.7	43.3
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2015	8,090	51	385	4.3	1.3	1.1	90.6	94.7
2. Russian Federation	2015	5,202	48	526	7.7	5.8	5.8	100.0	100.0
3. Turkey	2015	2,403	12	43	5.0	8.0	0.5	66.2	46.3
4. China	2015	1,837	10	21	9.8	0.3	0.0	10.8	93.8
5. Egypt	2015	1,085	5	15	9.2	0.4	0.0	8.0	90.1

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1996
Simple average final bound		14.4	25.6	12.7	Binding coverage:		Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2016	4.7	5.5	4.6			Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2015	3.8	9.5	3.3	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2015	180.9	15.6	165.4	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	94.3	0	0	0	5.7	0
MFN applied	2016	23.4	68.7	0	0	0	0	0.7	7.9
Imports	2015	37.2	56.0	0	0	0	0	0.2	6.8
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	3.5	0.3	22.1	74.0	0	0	0	0	0
MFN applied	2016	8.2	91.5	0	0	0	0	0	0.3
Imports	2015	33.9	66.1	0	0	0	0	0	0.0

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	35.3	0	200	100	2.8	36.5	5	1.2	36.6
Dairy products	15.0	0	15	100	5.0	0	5	0.8	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	15.0	0	15	100	3.3	33.3	5	2.2	57.6
Coffee, tea	15.0	0	15	100	3.1	37.5	5	0.4	27.0
Cereals & preparations	15.0	0	15	100	3.2	35.2	5	1.8	52.9
Oilseeds, fats & oils	20.1	0	200	100	4.8	3.6	5	0.6	8.9
Sugars and confectionery	15.0	0	15	100	3.5	29.4	5	0.1	34.6
Beverages & tobacco	117.3	0	200	100	41.2	0.7	200	0.8	0.0
Cotton	15.0	0	15	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	15.0	0	15	100	4.4	11.0	5	0.7	54.5
Fish & fish products	15.0	0	15	100	3.6	28.6	5	0.3	59.8
Minerals & metals	14.8	0.1	15	100	4.9	2.3	5	33.7	50.1
Petroleum	15.0	0	15	100	5.0	0	5	0.6	0
Chemicals	7.1	5.5	15	100	4.4	11.0	5	8.0	19.5
Wood, paper, etc.	12.1	0	15	100	4.7	5.2	5	2.1	5.2
Textiles	14.9	0.2	15	100	5.0	0.2	5	1.9	0.3
Clothing	15.0	0	15	100	5.0	0	5	2.3	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	15.0	0	15	100	5.0	0	5	2.0	0
Non-electrical machinery	13.4	5.8	15	100	4.5	9.7	5	11.5	18.8
Electrical machinery	11.7	21.7	15	100	3.7	26.3	5	9.7	61.4
Transport equipment	13.9	0	15	100	4.0	19.3	5	15.7	22.8
Manufactures, n.e.s.	13.5	5.6	15	100	4.6	8.6	5	3.3	15.5

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Oman	2015	1,400	23	174	8.5	27.1	27.1	100.0	100.0
2. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2015	1,394	17	49	5.5	4.4	4.4	100.0	100.0
3. Qatar	2015	366	22	91	4.5	5.3	5.3	100.0	100.0
4. India	2015	287	10	18	44.0	13.4	0.0	4.3	64.7
5. Kuwait, the State of	2015	274	21	73	5.7	4.3	4.3	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Japan	2015	23,482	2	5	2.0	0.0	0.0	69.3	99.7
2. India	2015	19,142	31	126	9.4	6.0	0.0	3.9	29.9
3. China	2015	11,422	6	17	10.1	1.4	0.0	10.3	50.6
4. Oman	2015	8,757	61	1,045	4.6	4.3	4.3	100.0	100.0
5. European Union	2015	8,713	47	203	4.3	1.3	0.0	22.3	76.0



# United States of America

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		3.4	4.8	3.2	Binding coverage:		Total 99.9
Simple average MFN applied	2016	3.5	5.2	3.2			Non-Ag 99.9
Trade weighted average	2015	2.4	3.8	2.3	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		5.9
Imports in billion US\$	2015	2,137.8	118.5	2,019.3	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		3.0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	30.2	44.5	12.3	4.8	3.2	1.6	0.2	0.5	41.3
MFN applied 2016	30.8	46.0	11.8	4.7	3.2	1.6	0.3	0.8	41.5
Imports 2015	38.9	40.2	14.1	3.1	2.2	1.0	0.4	0.1	39.6
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	49.0	25.2	17.0	4.8	1.9	0.5	0.0	0	3.2
MFN applied 2016	48.4	26.3	16.7	4.8	1.8	0.4	0.0	0	3.2
Imports 2015	52.6	34.9	6.9	1.0	3.6	1.0	0.0	0	7.9

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	2.3	30.8	26	100	2.2	30.8	26	0.6	21.4
Dairy products	16.0	0.3	63	100	16.6	0.3	63	0.1	13.5
Fruit, vegetables, plants	4.9	20.2	132	100	4.7	21.1	132	1.5	25.8
Coffee, tea	3.3	53.5	48	100	3.3	53.5	48	0.6	76.4
Cereals & preparations	3.6	21.0	38	100	3.1	20.1	38	0.7	32.8
Oilseeds, fats & oils	4.4	23.9	164	100	7.2	25.9	164	0.4	34.7
Sugars and confectionery	13.2	2.9	64	100	16.4	2.7	64	0.2	6.0
Beverages & tobacco	15.0	27.7	350	100	19.1	26.2	350	1.1	50.6
Cotton	4.6	38.3	16	100	4.6	38.3	16	0.0	79.9
Other agricultural products	1.1	58.9	52	100	1.0	61.0	52	0.4	67.8
Fish & fish products	1.0	82.1	35	100	0.8	84.6	35	0.9	92.0
Minerals & metals	1.7	60.6	38	100	1.7	60.9	38	11.3	69.3
Petroleum	6.5	0	7	80.0	6.5	0	7	6.8	0
Chemicals	2.8	40.7	7	100	2.8	40.5	7	10.7	67.0
Wood, paper, etc.	0.5	90.2	14	99.6	0.5	89.8	16	4.0	91.6
Textiles	8.0	14.8	34	100	7.9	15.0	34	2.1	13.2
Clothing	11.6	2.9	32	100	11.6	2.8	32	4.0	0.9
Leather, footwear, etc.	3.9	39.4	55	100	3.8	39.1	55	2.8	15.0
Non-electrical machinery	1.2	66.5	10	100	1.2	65.2	10	15.0	78.5
Electrical machinery	1.4	57.2	15	99.6	1.7	49.0	15	14.6	68.5
Transport equipment	3.0	55.7	25	100	3.1	55.3	25	14.8	15.7
Manufactures, n.e.s.	2.1	54.2	32	100	2.4	44.2	32	7.5	71.7

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		Weighted	TL
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit			in %		in %
Agricultural products									
1. China	2015	23,399	18	37	15.1	5.8	0.8	7.7	2.8
2. Canada	2015	20,798	27	251	21.7	12.7	5.8	92.1	97.0
3. Mexico	2015	18,370	27	167	17.9	23.5	23.5	100.0	100.0
4. Japan	2015	13,339	26	112	19.3	12.5	0.0	23.2	46.0
5. European Union	2015	12,738	28	162	14.0	4.7	0.0	14.2	43.4
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2015	213,410	68	1,387	4.5	1.4	0.0	23.2	64.9
2. Canada	2015	195,699	59	1,246	2.4	2.1	2.1	100.0	100.0
3. Mexico	2015	164,125	64	1,271	4.5	3.1	3.1	100.0	100.0
4. China	2015	124,368	54	834	9.0	5.3	0.0	8.7	35.5
5. Japan	2015	52,129	59	743	3.0	0.6	0.0	54.9	84.1

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		31.6	34.1	31.2	Binding coverage:		Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2016	10.4	9.9	10.5			Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2015	9.6	11.7	9.2	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2015	8.6	1.3	7.3	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0.2

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0.7	3.1	6.5	85.2	4.4	0	0
MFN applied	2016	8.7	7.4	56.4	13.1	13.4	1.0	0	0
Imports	2015	14.5	0.4	45.3	11.9	24.2	3.7	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0.0	1.5	24.5	74.1	0	0	0
MFN applied	2016	16.1	17.5	12.3	16.8	36.9	0.4	0	0
Imports	2015	31.4	14.3	9.8	8.8	35.0	0.5	0	0

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	35.6	0	55	100	8.3	6.2	16	1.2	2.9
Dairy products	44.4	0	55	100	17.9	0	28	0.2	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	33.3	0	55	100	9.8	5.9	35	1.8	3.8
Coffee, tea	34.1	0	35	100	11.5	14.6	20	1.6	6.6
Cereals & preparations	37.1	0	55	100	10.3	19.2	20	3.4	21.4
Oilseeds, fats & oils	34.3	0	35	100	8.0	12.7	25	1.8	19.7
Sugars and confectionery	30.3	0	35	100	17.4	0	35	0.9	0
Beverages & tobacco	31.5	0	35	100	16.9	2.8	20	1.4	34.9
Cotton	35.0	0	35	100	6.4	0	8	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	31.8	0	35	100	7.6	9.4	14	2.3	14.5
Fish & fish products	35.0	0	35	100	10.4	3.9	16	0.5	0.2
Minerals & metals	33.3	0	35	100	9.6	10.7	20	10.5	25.3
Petroleum	35.0	0	35	100	0.1	97.2	6	12.8	97.6
Chemicals	21.8	0	35	100	7.8	5.4	18	16.5	27.1
Wood, paper, etc.	28.7	0	35	100	10.0	9.8	18	3.7	15.9
Textiles	34.3	0	35	100	16.4	2.8	35	2.2	4.7
Clothing	35.0	0	35	100	20.0	0	20	2.8	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	33.8	0	35	100	15.3	2.9	35	3.6	14.4
Non-electrical machinery	33.2	0	35	100	3.3	63.2	20	9.4	42.5
Electrical machinery	33.9	0	35	100	11.3	23.7	20	10.2	9.9
Transport equipment	32.9	0	35	100	9.0	39.4	23	9.8	2.3
Manufactures, n.e.s.	33.7	0	35	100	13.1	21.1	20	3.3	21.9

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. China	2015	1,756	4	7	12.6	7.8	0.0	1.8	0.5
2. European Union	2015	900	11	24	12.9	19.2	0.0	14.7	49.1
3. Brazil	2015	597	9	24	11.1	16.3	16.3	100.0	100.0
4. United States of America	2015	394	10	16	3.7	10.4	0.4	61.3	30.5
5. Mexico	2015	150	6	10	14.2	16.9	16.7	90.6	97.2
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2015	996	16	28	4.0	1.1	0.0	22.1	78.4
2. China	2015	655	6	6	9.4	3.2	0.0	17.1	87.4
3. Brazil	2015	620	29	73	17.0	16.3	16.3	100.0	100.0
4. Argentina	2015	388	31	97	18.1	13.5	13.5	100.0	100.0
5. Mexico	2015	223	10	15	5.2	5.1	5.1	99.4	100.0



## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member	
Simple average final bound	2015	14.9	19.0	14.2	Binding coverage:	
Simple average MFN applied					Total	
Trade weighted average					Non-Ag	
Imports in billion US\$					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %	
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)									
Agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2015	0.5	22.3	30.1	0.2	0.5	45.4	0.5	0.5	10.5
Imports										
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2015	9.1	28.0	31.3	0.1	0.1	31.1	0.2	0.1	5.1
Imports										

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products					15.3	0	56		
Dairy products					15.6	0	45		
Fruit, vegetables, plants					29.2	0	269		
Coffee, tea					15.3	0	30		
Cereals & preparations					18.7	1.4	41		
Oilseeds, fats & oils					7.9	1.7	30		
Sugars and confectionery					24.6	5.9	48		
Beverages & tobacco					30.9	0	102		
Cotton					10.0	0	10		
Other agricultural products					10.5	0	30		
Fish & fish products					5.0	0	10		
Minerals & metals					14.5	2.2	41		
Petroleum					16.7	0	30		
Chemicals					9.3	0.4	30		
Wood, paper, etc.					14.9	18.2	30		
Textiles					24.5	0	226		
Clothing					30.7	0	128		
Leather, footwear, etc.					16.2	0	55		
Non-electrical machinery					4.8	54.7	38		
Electrical machinery					12.4	12.0	192		
Transport equipment					13.1	3.4	30		
Manufactures, n.e.s.					17.3	4.2	74		

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		Weighted	TL
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit			in %		in %
Agricultural products									
1. China	2015	317	2	2	17.0	18.7	17.5	8.6	46.8
2. Kazakhstan	2015	300	9	36	9.9	8.0	8.0	100.0	100.0
3. Bangladesh	2015	248	1	1	16.7	0.0	0.0	33.3	100.0
4. Russian Federation	2015	69	11	38	9.7	10.2	10.2	100.0	100.0
5. Turkey	2015	43	6	7	21.8	24.0	0.0	10.7	27.3
Non-agricultural products									
1. Switzerland	2015	1,871	1	1	1.4	0.0	0.0	75.6	100.0
2. China	2015	950	4	7	7.0	3.2	0.0	8.1	39.3
3. Turkey	2015	668	5	15	5.0	2.1	1.2	38.6	53.1
4. Russian Federation	2015	494	20	66	8.6	8.8	8.8	100.0	100.0
5. Kazakhstan	2015	426	29	70	10.0	4.1	4.1	100.0	100.0

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		2012	
Simple average final bound	2016	39.7	43.6	39.1	Binding coverage:		Total 100	
Simple average MFN applied		7.5	7.4	7.5			Non-Ag 100	
Trade weighted average							Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$							Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0.1	0	0	0.6	0.2	81.1	17.9	0.2	0
MFN applied	60.4	10.2	6.5	2.7	8.6	9.9	1.7	0	5.5
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	3.9	0.1	0	0.2	0.8	86.6	8.4	0	0
MFN applied	30.7	25.1	17.4	22.2	2.8	1.3	0.4	0	0.7
Imports									

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	41.8	0	55	100	19.1	2.3	55		
Dairy products	38.0	0	65	100	0.0	100.0	0		
Fruit, vegetables, plants	49.5	0	65	100	1.8	90.8	20		
Coffee, tea	40.0	0	40	100	2.5	83.3	15		
Cereals & preparations	38.7	0	65	100	3.5	71.4	30		
Oilseeds, fats & oils	39.5	0	40	100	1.5	81.9	10		
Sugars and confectionery	40.0	0	40	100	16.6	0	40		
Beverages & tobacco	57.3	0	210	100	35.1	4.2	75		
Cotton	35.0	0	35	100	10.0	0	10		
Other agricultural products	39.0	0.4	65	100	3.6	61.0	20		
Fish & fish products	61.1	0	85	100	5.4	53.0	15		
Minerals & metals	42.4	0	75	100	7.6	24.8	25		
Petroleum	60.0	0	65	100	4.8	16.7	16		
Chemicals	33.8	8.9	65	100	5.4	36.2	30		
Wood, paper, etc.	42.5	0.8	65	100	11.6	22.9	30		
Textiles	36.2	0.3	65	100	7.5	1.9	25		
Clothing	40.1	0	65	100	15.2	0	30		
Leather, footwear, etc.	41.8	0	75	100	7.7	28.9	30		
Non-electrical machinery	36.7	6.7	60	100	3.3	63.6	25		
Electrical machinery	37.9	4.3	65	100	9.8	18.6	15		
Transport equipment	36.2	9.2	65	100	8.8	47.5	40		
Manufactures, n.e.s.	41.0	9.4	75	100	9.5	45.4	55		

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit					
Agricultural products									
1. Malaysia	2015	4	2	2	2.5	0.5	0.0	50.0	89.9
2. United States of America	2015	2	1	1	1.8	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. Australia	2015	2	5	6	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. Japan	2015	1	1	1	27.5	37.5	37.5	100.0	100.0
5. Fiji	2015	1	2	2	9.3	5.7	5.7	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Japan	2015	58	2	4	2.9	3.3	3.3	93.3	100.0
2. Turkey	2015	18	1	1	1.3	0.0	0.0	75.0	100.0
3. Thailand	2015	15	1	3	12.8	0.6	0.6	82.6	100.0
4. European Union	2015	13	11	20	3.1	1.0	1.0	100.0	100.0
5. China	2015	12	2	5	4.0	10.6	10.6	100.0	100.0



# Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound	2016	36.5	55.8	33.6	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average MFN applied		12.7	14.1	12.5		Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	22.5
Imports in billion US\$					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	30.7

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0.5	0.4	8.1	62.2	13.2	15.5	0
MFN applied	6.0	8.3	34.5	16.6	27.6	7.1	0	0	0
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0.2	0.8	6.5	92.5	0	0	0
MFN applied	4.6	22.4	12.2	29.8	28.1	3.0	0	0	0
Imports									

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	59.0	0	135	100	13.5	6.5	20		
Dairy products	95.6	0	117	100	30.7	0	40		
Fruit, vegetables, plants	36.0	0	40	99.5	11.3	4.6	35		
Coffee, tea	31.8	0	40	100	15.6	0	20		
Cereals & preparations	86.4	0	123	100	15.1	14.7	40		
Oilseeds, fats & oils	89.6	0	123	100	22.5	3.6	40		
Sugars and confectionery	95.1	0	118	100	23.6	0	40		
Beverages & tobacco	40.0	0	40	100	18.2	0	20		
Cotton	40.0	0	40	100	9.6	0	10		
Other agricultural products	42.8	0	122	100	7.6	8.6	20		
Fish & fish products	31.7	0	35	100	14.3	1.2	20		
Minerals & metals	33.4	0	35	100	9.9	5.8	20		
Petroleum	35.0	0	35	100	5.5	46.4	15		
Chemicals	33.6	0	35	100	7.3	0.8	20		
Wood, paper, etc.	33.4	0	35	100	12.1	4.0	20		
Textiles	34.9	0	35	100	18.3	0	35		
Clothing	35.0	0	35	100	25.8	0	35		
Leather, footwear, etc.	34.4	0	35	100	13.5	0.6	35		
Non-electrical machinery	32.8	0	35	100	12.2	11.2	20		
Electrical machinery	33.3	0	35	100	11.8	10.5	20		
Transport equipment	33.3	0	40	100	15.6	10.4	40		
Manufactures, n.e.s.	32.8	0	35	100	12.2	8.4	20		

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		Weighted	TL in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit					
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2015	40	6	6	11.8	1.0	0.0	18.7	74.5
2. United States of America	2015	19	5	7	3.6	0.1	0.1	95.5	100.0
3. Guatemala	2015	16	1	1	10.8	0.0	0.0	15.0	99.3
4. Japan	2015	11	1	1	16.3	0.2	0.0	42.9	99.2
5. Mexico	2015	6	2	2	17.3	1.1	0.0	13.6	92.5
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2015	13,424	6	21	3.7	0.1	0.0	79.6	98.5
2. China	2015	6,777	1	2	4.9	0.2	0.0	33.8	78.2
3. India	2015	5,702	1	1	6.3	0.0	0.0	17.6	99.6
4. Cuba	2014	5,189	1	3	12.0	1.2	1.2	100.0	100.0
5. European Union	2015	2,251	6	12	4.8	0.9	0.0	20.7	86.2

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		2007
Simple average final bound		11.5	19.1	10.4	Binding coverage:		Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2016	9.6	16.3	8.5			Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2015	5.7	8.3	5.4	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		1.4
Imports in billion US\$	2015	163.8	15.1	148.7	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	8.7	15.9	18.9	8.8	20.8	24.4	2.3	0.3	0
MFN applied	15.6	16.6	15.7	10.5	17.9	23.0	0.3	0.3	0
Imports	33.7	36.0	5.7	5.1	7.0	12.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	15.0	34.0	13.6	12.8	20.1	4.1	0.4	0.0	0.0
MFN applied	38.3	19.2	7.2	12.9	18.1	3.7	0.3	0	0
Imports	52.2	16.7	8.9	13.0	7.1	1.2	0.2	0	0.7

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	15.0	7.0	40	100	13.8	8.3	40	0.5	3.0
Dairy products	16.6	0	35	100	10.8	9.5	20	0.3	10.4
Fruit, vegetables, plants	21.2	8.1	40	100	20.3	8.0	40	1.3	5.9
Coffee, tea	26.8	0	40	100	25.2	0	40	0.1	0
Cereals & preparations	20.9	2.6	80	100	17.6	12.6	40	2.2	1.9
Oilseeds, fats & oils	11.6	1.4	35	100	8.4	15.1	35	2.2	52.8
Sugars and confectionery	33.3	12.5	100	100	17.8	11.8	40	0.2	8.0
Beverages & tobacco	50.2	0	135	100	42.7	0	135	0.3	0
Cotton	14.0	20.0	20	100	6.0	40.0	10	1.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	7.6	24.3	20	100	6.6	43.9	20	1.2	63.7
Fish & fish products	17.7	1.2	35	100	15.6	8.2	35	0.7	23.5
Minerals & metals	11.2	11.7	60	100	8.2	38.7	45	14.7	49.8
Petroleum	34.2	0	40	100	12.1	11.1	20	3.6	1.1
Chemicals	6.1	8.7	27	100	3.1	61.5	27	12.3	46.2
Wood, paper, etc.	11.5	15.4	25	100	10.4	25.2	25	2.8	43.9
Textiles	10.4	0.3	100	100	9.6	11.2	100	8.4	4.8
Clothing	19.9	0	20	100	19.8	0	20	0.3	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	14.1	1.9	35	100	12.8	15.2	35	2.4	10.4
Non-electrical machinery	5.7	34.6	50	100	3.3	65.1	50	12.9	68.9
Electrical machinery	9.7	31.5	35	100	7.9	49.6	35	25.2	80.6
Transport equipment	22.2	21.6	200	100	17.9	37.1	75	4.4	28.2
Manufactures, n.e.s.	10.3	38.2	35	100	9.8	42.1	35	3.1	60.3

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. China	2015	2,523	9	14	16.3	29.3	19.6	92.7	67.3
2. European Union	2015	2,512	10	25	12.0	1.5	0.6	20.9	89.5
3. United States of America	2015	1,805	11	26	4.7	0.4	0.0	32.4	87.5
4. Philippines	2015	575	10	18	12.8	38.3	15.3	95.8	42.3
5. Japan	2015	483	21	63	14.0	5.5	4.0	53.1	81.4
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2015	35,500	39	284	4.9	7.9	0.0	35.6	46.1
2. European Union	2015	30,182	44	332	4.9	3.9	1.6	63.8	69.8
3. China	2015	21,259	41	236	10.4	4.1	3.9	97.6	98.4
4. Japan	2015	14,534	51	448	4.3	3.7	3.3	92.7	90.9
5. Korea, Republic of	2015	9,262	54	353	7.6	7.5	6.7	93.5	94.5



## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		2014
Simple average final bound		21.6	24.9	21.1	Binding coverage:		Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2016	7.5	10.4	7.0			Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2015	6.2	4.8	7.5	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2015	6.3	3.0	3.3	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
Tariff lines and import values (in %)										
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	4.4	7.8	51.8	24.3	4.2	0	7.4
MFN applied	2016	1.1	43.3	30.2	0	17.9	0	0	0	0
Imports	2015	37.4	34.3	24.8	0	3.5	0	0	0	0.0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0.1	2.5	5.4	3.1	80.7	8.2	0	0	0.1
MFN applied	2016	1.2	71.5	20.3	0.1	5.2	0	0	0	0
Imports	2015	4.9	65.0	20.8	5.5	3.8	0	0	0	0

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	22.3	0	30	100	12.0	0	25	2.6	0
Dairy products	18.0	0	28	100	6.0	0	10	3.8	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	29.3	0	100	100	16.2	0	25	2.9	0
Coffee, tea	40.3	0	100	100	12.4	0	25	0.7	0
Cereals & preparations	20.1	0	100	100	6.4	8.8	25	24.7	71.4
Oilseeds, fats & oils	20.2	0	28	100	6.5	0	25	4.8	0
Sugars and confectionery	20.4	0	28	100	5.4	0	10	4.0	0
Beverages & tobacco	45.3	0	100	100	12.9	0	25	2.7	0
Cotton	25.0	0	33	100	9.0	0	25	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	19.7	0	28	100	6.0	0	10	0.9	0
Fish & fish products	42.4	0	43	100	24.6	0	25	0.3	0
Minerals & metals	19.1	0.2	40	100	6.4	0.9	25	10.8	21.2
Petroleum	23.8	0	27	100	7.6	0	10	10.0	0
Chemicals	18.4	0	28	100	5.7	0.2	25	7.7	2.2
Wood, paper, etc.	21.5	0.6	28	100	6.2	2.7	10	3.2	2.7
Textiles	21.7	0	30	100	6.1	0.2	25	1.3	0.0
Clothing	25.0	0	25	100	10.0	0	10	1.4	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	21.5	0	28	100	7.3	1.3	10	1.2	0.2
Non-electrical machinery	19.6	0	25	100	5.0	2.5	10	2.5	1.1
Electrical machinery	17.7	0	28	100	5.1	0.2	10	3.2	0.0
Transport equipment	20.8	0	25	100	6.5	2.5	25	10.3	0.1
Manufactures, n.e.s.	19.6	0	25	100	5.4	4.9	10	0.9	2.7

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports		
	in million	US\$	95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		Weighted	TL	Value
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit			in %		in %	
Agricultural products										
1. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2015	96	11	24	9.0	3.4	3.4	100.0	100.0	
2. Oman	2015	9	5	9	2.7	1.5	1.5	100.0	100.0	
3. Egypt	2015	8	3	4	5.5	2.2	2.2	100.0	100.0	
4. Malaysia	2015	7	1	1	5.0	0.0	0.0	75.0	99.8	
5. European Union	2015	6	4	5	11.2	2.4	2.4	100.0	100.0	
Non-agricultural products										
1. China	2015	898	1	2	6.2	0.1	0.1	98.7	100.0	
2. Korea, Republic of	2015	361	1	1	5.5	2.9	2.9	81.8	99.9	
3. Japan	2015	133	1	3	2.2	0.0	0.0	90.0	100.0	
4. Thailand	2015	62	2	2	9.8	0.4	0.0	50.0	92.4	
5. United States of America	2015	47	1	1	4.6	0.0	0.0	71.4	100.0	

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		107.3	122.9	44.4	Binding coverage:		Total 17.8
Simple average MFN applied	2016	13.9	19.1	13.0			Non-Ag 4.2
Trade weighted average	2015	11.8	18.4	11.5	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2015	8.5	0.4	8.1	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	2.6	0.1	97.2	0
MFN applied	2016	2.0	17.4	0	20.2	58.2	0.7	0.4	5.4
Imports	2015	6.7	27.9	0	10.4	53.5	1.6	0	17.6
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	3.5	0.5	0.1	0
MFN applied	2016	30.9	11.0	0	27.7	27.8	2.3	0	1.6
Imports	2015	49.3	5.5	0	16.2	28.2	0.6	0	3.9

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	125.0	0	125	100	19.2	0	25	0.1	0
Dairy products	125.0	0	125	100	22.6	6.3	25	0.3	14.5
Fruit, vegetables, plants	125.0	0	125	100	21.9	1.0	25	0.5	0.7
Coffee, tea	94.2	0	125	100	22.9	0	25	0.1	0
Cereals & preparations	116.2	0	125	100	17.0	0	25	1.2	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	125.0	0	125	98.8	15.6	4.8	77	1.1	13.9
Sugars and confectionery	125.0	0	125	100	22.0	5.9	25	0.1	35.4
Beverages & tobacco	125.0	0	125	100	23.8	0	25	0.6	0
Cotton	125.0	0	125	100	15.0	0	15	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	125.0	0	125	100	15.3	4.8	25	0.4	17.7
Fish & fish products	125.0	0	125	0.9	24.1	0.4	25	1.4	2.5
Minerals & metals	36.1	0	40	3.1	11.5	20.1	30	23.3	59.4
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	17.4	24.3	25	17.6	28.9
Chemicals	57.9	0	125	1.4	8.4	63.1	> 1000	14.9	76.2
Wood, paper, etc.	40.0	0	40	4.8	22.4	5.8	40	2.5	23.2
Textiles	40.0	0	40	0.2	15.9	6.6	25	0.9	11.5
Clothing	-	-	-	0	25.0	0	25	0.6	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	43.7	0	45	11.9	17.7	18.8	25	4.3	10.6
Non-electrical machinery	44.5	0	60	20.1	4.9	64.5	25	14.6	65.2
Electrical machinery	-	-	-	0	11.6	33.6	25	6.4	56.1
Transport equipment	40.0	0	40	5.0	6.6	54.6	30	7.1	30.3
Manufactures, n.e.s.	-	-	-	0	15.3	24.4	25	1.9	16.0

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Zimbabwe	2015	224	7	12	32.0	8.0	8.0	99.3	100.0
2. European Union	2015	105	5	8	7.9	24.1	24.1	100.0	100.0
3. Malawi	2015	82	4	6	18.8	15.4	15.4	100.0	100.0
4. China	2015	81	1	1	11.9	10.1	0.3	70.0	1.1
5. South Africa	2015	51	9	14	11.1	14.5	8.6	97.6	74.5
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2015	1,706	2	3	1.9	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. United Arab Emirates	2015	736	1	2	4.4	4.9	0.0	11.1	2.0
3. India	2015	478	2	2	8.5	5.3	0.0	2.1	0.0
4. European Union	2015	364	3	4	2.4	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Korea, Republic of	2015	347	2	3	3.9	2.7	2.7	100.0	100.0



**Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges**

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		86.3	140.9	9.8	Binding coverage:		Total 24.4
Simple average MFN applied	2016	17.4	26.4	15.9			Non-Ag 11.9
Trade weighted average	2015	12.3	14.7	11.9	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2015	6.0	1.0	5.0	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	1.1	3.0	0.1	0	2.2	0	0	93.4	2.6
MFN applied 2016	4.9	22.8	18.1	3.2	3.8	40.5	4.2	1.4	9.3
Imports 2015	40.0	18.0	7.6	1.1	9.5	13.4	3.7	0.2	11.8
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	3.3	3.5	1.8	0.8	1.9	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.2
MFN applied 2016	10.5	40.7	14.8	8.3	7.2	10.9	6.7	0.7	7.6
Imports 2015	46.9	17.7	10.4	6.5	6.2	9.6	1.8	0.3	2.3

**Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups**

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	150.0	0	150	100	38.5	8.1	150	0.3	20.8
Dairy products	150.0	0	150	100	37.1	4.8	111	0.3	0.0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	140.9	3.4	150	100	28.9	3.6	41	0.6	1.7
Coffee, tea	139.6	0	150	100	32.7	0	40	0.2	0
Cereals & preparations	148.6	0	150	100	22.9	8.4	81	9.4	69.5
Oilseeds, fats & oils	145.6	0	150	98.8	12.0	0	49	3.2	0
Sugars and confectionery	150.0	0	150	100	15.7	5.9	40	0.6	7.5
Beverages & tobacco	150.0	0	150	100	66.4	0	150	1.3	0
Cotton	105.0	30.0	150	100	4.0	20.0	5	0.0	2.0
Other agricultural products	121.1	0	150	100	9.2	6.8	40	0.7	1.5
Fish & fish products	3.7	72.9	150	76.3	14.1	45.6	168	0.5	6.3
Minerals & metals	12.0	3.7	25	4.5	12.9	0.6	65	10.5	3.3
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	22.2	12.5	45	25.5	96.0
Chemicals	23.1	0	150	3.3	7.5	5.0	63	13.9	21.7
Wood, paper, etc.	12.2	0	25	22.6	19.3	2.6	109	2.9	7.1
Textiles	26.4	0	35	5.5	21.2	0	189	1.5	0
Clothing	-	-	-	0	65.0	0	166	0.3	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	5.0	0	5	21.4	23.6	0.3	125	1.7	2.5
Non-electrical machinery	8.9	0	25	15.1	6.0	43.5	151	9.4	52.2
Electrical machinery	3.3	76.7	25	12.1	13.4	16.6	60	6.3	54.3
Transport equipment	11.8	0	33	25.2	13.2	11.1	60	7.9	12.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	20.5	0	30	7.2	16.6	8.1	60	2.9	56.8

**Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced**

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		Weighted	TL
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit			in %		in %
Agricultural products									
1. China	2015	612	1	2	8.6	10.1	0.2	28.0	1.0
2. European Union	2015	313	9	20	10.6	24.9	24.9	100.0	100.0
3. South Africa	2015	74	12	25	10.8	65.2	65.1	99.2	99.9
4. United Arab Emirates	2015	43	2	3	29.0	120.9	0.0	60.9	6.9
5. Russian Federation	2015	42	1	2	4.7	4.0	1.0	23.5	1.7
Non-agricultural products									
1. South Africa	2015	267	20	35	9.6	2.3	2.3	100.0	100.0
2. United Arab Emirates	2015	163	1	4	3.1	0.0	0.0	37.5	99.3
3. China	2015	150	4	6	7.9	0.2	0.0	33.6	85.2
4. European Union	2015	124	8	13	3.9	2.5	2.5	99.8	100.0
5. Mozambique	2015	89	9	12	9.8	1.6	1.3	89.3	97.1

# III. Non-tariff measures

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# 1. Introduction

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Non-tariff measures (NTMs) are becoming more and more relevant in their influence on global trade patterns as the reductions in tariff rates over several rounds of multilateral tariff negotiations have diminished the impact of tariffs. The vast range of NTMs and their potential complexity make it sometimes very difficult to get a good overview of their existence and application. Following the brief introduction to this classification, statistical information on the incidence of three well known and well defined NTMs is presented. These three measures, anti-dumping, countervailing duties and safeguard measures are actually “tariff-like” measures, in that they act via a tariff rate or price surcharge.

## Definition of NTMs

There is no officially agreed definition of NTMs. However, a widely accepted definition is the one from the Group of Eminent Persons on Non-Tariff Barriers: "NTMs are policy measures, other than [ordinary] customs tariffs, that can potentially have an economic effect on international trade in goods, changing quantities traded, or prices or both".<sup>1</sup>

The definition of NTMs does not judge legitimacy, adequacy, necessity or the discriminatory nature of any form of policy intervention. Furthermore, the concept of NTMs is neutral and does not imply a negative or positive impact on trade. The existence of a NTM on a specific product in a given country per se, vis-à-vis non-existence of NTM in another country, would not mean the former has a more restrictive trade regime. It would depend on the nature, substance and application of the measure. Some NTMs might have a positive impact no trade, though many

NTMs are thought to have important restrictive and/or distortionary effects on international trade regardless of whether they are applied with protectionist intent or to address important non-trade objectives. NTMs include technical requirements in the area of Sanitary and Phytosanitary (SPS) measures and Technical Barriers to Trade (TBT) that intend to protect health or safety, or provide environmental protection. A NTM is a mandatory requirement enacted by an official law or regulation. Voluntary measures or private or voluntary standards are not included. Thus, international standards, such as ISO or Codex Alimentarius standards, are not considered a NTM unless adopted and made part of the national legislation in a country. Procedural obstacles to trade, i.e. practical challenges and processes that make compliance with the measures difficult, are also not considered as NTMs per se. Procedural obstacles are issues related to the process of application of a NTM, rather than the measure itself.

1. Non-Tariff Measures: Evidence from Selected Developing Countries and Future Research Agenda, UNCTAD/DITC/TAB/2009/3, United Nations 2010.

## 2. Statistics on some selected non-tariff measures

### 2.1. Anti-dumping

When a company exports a product at a price lower than the price it normally charges in its own home market, it is said to be “dumping” the product. The normal value is generally the price of the product at issue, in the ordinary course of trade, when destined for consumption in the exporting country market.<sup>2</sup> The WTO Agreement does not regulate the actions of companies engaged in “dumping”. Its focus is on how governments can or cannot react to dumping – it disciplines anti-dumping actions.

Data on anti-dumping (AD) measures drawn from WTO members' notifications are available in the Integrated Trade Intelligence Portal and are the basis for the data shown here.<sup>3</sup> Some notifications lack detailed information about product classifications according to the Harmonized System (HS)

nomenclature. Missing HS coding information was complemented from the Global Antidumping Database (GAD) which is part of the World Bank's Temporary Trade Barriers Database.<sup>4</sup> The GAD database is freely available and has detailed information about anti-dumping investigations and measures by country. The use of the data for this publication was kindly authorized by the author of the database. The merged data are available in the UNCTAD TRAINS database.<sup>5</sup>

The following tables show systematically the measure count for both the WTO member imposing the measures and the trading partner affected by the measures. It is worth noting that AD measures are also applied on exports from some countries currently acceding to the WTO and others that are not WTO members.

Table 2.1.1 gives an overview of the (stock of) measures in effect as of 31 December 2016. It indicates the product coverage in terms of HS-6 digit codes. It also lists by WTO member how many new investigations have been initiated, how many final measures have been put into effect and how many measures were withdrawn.

Tables 2.1.2 and 2.1.3 show more specifically which product groups have been subject to final AD measures.<sup>6</sup> In Table 2.1.2 the product categories follow the groupings used in this publication in Part A2 of the tariff profiles whereas in Table 2.1.3 more detailed HS 4-digit headings are used to show in detail which products are most frequently subject to final AD measures.<sup>7</sup>

2. See also: [https://www.wto.org/english/tratop\\_e/adp\\_e/adp\\_e.htm](https://www.wto.org/english/tratop_e/adp_e/adp_e.htm) .

3. See <http://i-tip.wto.org>

4. See Chad P. Bown (2015) “Global Antidumping Database”, available at <http://econ.worldbank.org/ttbd/gad/>

5. See <http://unctad.org/en/Pages/DITC/Trade-Analysis/Non-Tariff-Measures/NTMs-trains.aspx>

6. Please note that the sum of measures in Table 2.1.2 is higher than the sum of measures in Table 2.1.1. This is due to the fact that a number of individual measures cover products which fall in more than one product group. Therefore a single measure may be listed more than once in Table 2.1.2 as well as in Table 2.1.3.

7. The choice of the G-20 country grouping was made to align this report with the grouping chosen for the WTO trade monitoring reports.



## Table 2.1.1. Anti-dumping measures in effect in 2016

### Description of column headings

Country/Territory			Name of importing/exporting country/territory	
Measures taken as importer	From 1 January to 31 December 2016	Investigations initiated		Number of investigations initiated by the country as importer in 2016
		Final measures	Implemented	Number of final measures implemented by the country as importer in 2016
			Withdrawn / Revoked	Number of final measures withdrawn or revoked by the country as importer in 2016
	As of 31 December 2016	Final measures in effect	Number of measures	Number of final measures in effect on products imported by the country as of 31 December 2016
			Products covered (Number of HS 6-digit)	Number of distinct HS 6-digit subheadings covered (fully or partially) by products on which final measures by the importing country were in force as of 31 December 2016
	Measures faced as exporter	From 1 January to 31 December 2016	Investigations initiated	
Final measures			Implemented	Number of final measures implemented on products exported by the country in 2016
			Withdrawn / Revoked	Number of final measures on products exported by the country withdrawn or revoked in 2016
As of 31 December 2016		Final measures in effect	Number of measures	Number of final measures in effect on products exported by the country as of 31 December 2016
			Products covered (Number of HS 6-digit)	Number of distinct HS 6-digit subheadings covered (fully or partially) by products on which the country as exporter is subject to final measures as of 31 December 2016

**Note:**

All members submitting semi-annual reports of anti-dumping actions are listed individually. Where listed members take action on a customs-union-wide basis, the figures on numbers of actions are shown for the WTO member in which the investigating authority is physically located. As indicated below, to avoid multiple-counting, the rows for the other reporting customs union members are left blank.

- All anti-dumping actions notified by the European Union operate EU-wide, i.e., in respect of all EU member states, which do not notify individually.
- All anti-dumping actions notified by South Africa operate at the level of the Southern African Customs Union, i.e., also in respect of Botswana, Lesotho, Namibia, and Swaziland.
- All actions identified in respect of the Russian Federation for 2015 and thereafter operate at the level of the Eurasian Economic Union, i.e., also in respect of Armenia, Kyrgyz Republic, Kazakhstan and Belarus (non-WTO member).

Table 2.1.1. Anti-dumping measures in effect in 2016

Country/Territory	Measures taken as importer				
	From 1 January to 31 December 2016			As of 31 December 2016	
	Investigations initiated	Final measures		Final measures in effect	
		Implemented	Withdrawn/ Revoked	Number of measures	HS sub-headings
Algeria					
Argentina	25	1	2	83	105
Armenia					
Australia	17	5	5	55	61
Austria					
Bangladesh					
Belarus					
Belgium					
Bosnia and Herzegovina					
Botswana					
Brazil	11	13	6	156	99
Bulgaria					
Canada	14	3	2	61	73
Chile	1	1		1	4
China	5	11	6	95	53
Colombia	1	1	1	17	21
Costa Rica	1		1		
Czech Republic					
Denmark					
Dominican Republic	1			2	3
Egypt	14	4	1	10	10
El Salvador	1				
European Union	14	8	2	115	157
Finland					
France					
Georgia					
Germany					
Greece					
Hong Kong, China					
Hungary					
India	69	37	15	248	349
Indonesia	7			32	32
Iran					
Israel	1	1		1	1
Italy					
Japan	1	2		6	3
Kazakhstan					
Kenya					
Korea, Republic of	4	3	8	27	27
Kyrgyz Republic					
Lao People's Democratic Republic					
Latvia					

Table 2.1.1. Anti-dumping measures in effect in 2016

Measures faced as exporter					Country/Territory
From 1 January to 31 December 2016			As of 31 December 2016		
Investigations initiated	Final measures		Final measures in effect		
	Implemented	Withdrawn/ Revoked	Number of measures	HS sub-headings	
			1	13	Algeria
	2		7	22	Argentina
					Armenia
	3		4	39	Australia
1			1	2	Austria
1	1		2	2	Bangladesh
2			5	12	Belarus
3		1	4	10	Belgium
		1			Bosnia and Herzegovina
					Botswana
13	3	3	25	97	Brazil
	1		5	82	Bulgaria
2	1	1	8	17	Canada
1			6	8	Chile
94	44	12	559	972	China
			1	1	Colombia
					Costa Rica
			1	2	Czech Republic
			2	3	Denmark
					Dominican Republic
	1		4	4	Egypt
					El Salvador
7	5	2	38	74	European Union
2		1	5	9	Finland
1	1	3	6	11	France
1					Georgia
1	1	2	20	43	Germany
1			3	3	Greece
1			4	11	Hong Kong, China
		1			Hungary
12	8	4	68	173	India
9	5	1	55	153	Indonesia
6	1	1	5	5	Iran
			6	10	Israel
2	2	5	14	36	Italy
12	7	6	60	133	Japan
			4	19	Kazakhstan
			1	1	Kenya
32	14	3	107	233	Korea, Republic of
			1	1	Kyrgyz Republic
			1	1	Lao People's Democratic Republic
			1	1	Latvia

Table 2.1.1. Anti-dumping measures in effect in 2016

Country/Territory	Measures taken as importer				
	From 1 January to 31 December 2016			As of 31 December 2016	
	Investigations initiated	Final measures		Final measures in effect	
		Implemented	Withdrawn/Revoked	Number of measures	HS sub-headings
Lesotho					
Malaysia		5	1	21	16
Mexico	6	12	3	64	73
Moldova, Republic of					
Morocco	4			7	13
Namibia					
Netherlands					
New Zealand			1	7	3
Norway					
Oman					
Pakistan	24	2	10	21	7
Paraguay	1				
Peru		1		9	64
Philippines	1			1	1
Poland					
Portugal					
Qatar					
Romania					
Russian Federation	1	4		19	62
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of					
Serbia					
Singapore					
Slovak Republic					
South Africa			4	28	20
Spain					
Sri Lanka					
Swaziland					
Sweden					
Switzerland					
Chinese Taipei	8			6	24
Thailand	10	5		40	55
Trinidad and Tobago		1		1	4
Tunisia					
Turkey	17	15	2	156	232
Ukraine	1	2		16	16
United Arab Emirates					
United Kingdom					
United States of America	37	35	6	287	362
Uruguay				1	1
Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of					
Viet Nam	3			4	7

Table 2.1.1. Anti-dumping measures in effect in 2016

Measures faced as exporter					Country/Territory
From 1 January to 31 December 2016			As of 31 December 2016		
Investigations initiated	Final measures		Final measures in effect		
	Implemented	Withdrawn/ Revoked	Number of measures	HS sub-headings	
					Lesotho
10	8	1	44	170	Malaysia
3	3		23	48	Mexico
			3	6	Moldova, Republic of
			1	1	Morocco
					Namibia
	1	1	3	33	Netherlands
					New Zealand
		1	1	1	Norway
	2		5	6	Oman
2	1		7	79	Pakistan
			1	1	Paraguay
2			1	3	Peru
1	1		11	44	Philippines
2			2	53	Poland
1	2		3	7	Portugal
1					Qatar
	1	1	7	22	Romania
12	5	4	41	77	Russian Federation
2			6	48	Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of
1			1	1	Serbia
2	2		13	18	Singapore
			1	13	Slovak Republic
3	2	1	16	46	South Africa
5	2	1	10	26	Spain
			4	11	Sri Lanka
					Swaziland
			5	13	Sweden
			2	8	Switzerland
10	9	4	105	280	Chinese Taipei
10	2	5	65	198	Thailand
			1	4	Trinidad and Tobago
			1	1	Tunisia
7	6	1	22	72	Turkey
7	4	1	28	71	Ukraine
2	1		12	24	United Arab Emirates
1	2		5	55	United Kingdom
5	8	8	73	106	United States of America
			1	1	Uruguay
			3	19	Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of
7	10		36	118	Viet Nam

**Table 2.1.2. Anti-dumping final measures by product groups in effect as of 31 December 2016**

Description of column headings

Product groups		Same product groups as used in the country tables of Part II of this publication; for a definition see the technical notes of Part II. Final measure notifications where no HS code could be identified are classified under "Others (no HS code provided)"
Total number of measures		Total number of final measures in the product group
Final measures in effect as of 31 December 2016 in the country group as importer	QUAD	Final measures of Canada, EU, Japan or the United States as importers
	G-20 (excluding QUAD)	Final measures of G-20 members excluding QUAD - as importers: Argentina, Australia, Brazil, China, India, Indonesia, Republic of Korea, Mexico, Russian Federation, Saudi Arabia, South Africa and Turkey
	Other	Final measures of other importing countries
Final measures in effect as of 31 December 2016 on the country group as exporter	QUAD	Final measures affecting Canada, EU, Japan or the United States as exporters
	G-20 (excluding QUAD)	Final measures affecting G-20 members excluding QUAD - as exporters: Argentina, Australia, Brazil, China, India, Indonesia, Republic of Korea, Mexico, Russian Federation, Saudi Arabia, South Africa and Turkey
	Other	Final measures affecting other exporting countries



**Table 2.1.2. Anti-dumping final measures by product groups  
in effect as of 31 December 2016**

Product Groups	Total number of measures	Final measures in effect as of 31 December 2016 in the country group as importer			Final measures as of 31 December 2016 on the country group as exporter		
		QUAD	G-20 (excluding QUAD)	Other	QUAD	G-20 (excluding QUAD)	Other
Animal products	2		2		2		
Dairy products							
Fruits, vegetables, plants	33	9	20	4	1	17	15
Coffee, tea							
Cereals and preparations	9	7	1	1	1	8	
Oilseeds, fats and oils	11	7	4		5	5	1
Sugars and confectionery	3	3			1	2	
Beverages and tobacco	2	2			1	1	
Cotton	1		1		1		
Other agricultural products	3		2	1		3	
Fish and fish products	7	7				4	3
Minerals and metals	662	279	295	88	51	418	193
Petroleum	5	5			3	2	
Chemicals	444	92	310	42	92	258	94
Wood, paper, etc	72	24	41	7	14	39	19
Textiles	127	15	105	7	4	77	46
Clothing	1		1			1	
Leather, footwear, etc	63	3	56	4	5	33	25
Non-electrical machinery	55	13	41	1	1	41	13
Electrical machinery	62	19	40	3		47	15
Transport equipment	28	9	19			21	7
Manufactures n.e.s.	61	11	48	2	4	41	16

**Table 2.1.3. Anti-dumping final measures in effect as of 31 December 2016 – ranked list of the 20 most frequently affected HS headings**

Description of column headings

Product group / HS Heading description		These are product groups of the Harmonized System at the HS 4-digit Heading level. They are ranked according to the number of total final measures in effect.
Total number of measures		Total number of final measures affecting products in a given HS Heading
Final measures in effect as of 31 December 2016 in the country group as importer	QUAD	Final measures of Canada, EU, Japan or the United States as importers
	G-20 (excluding QUAD)	Final measures of G-20 members excluding QUAD - as importers: Argentina, Australia, Brazil, China, India, Indonesia, Republic of Korea, Mexico, Russian Federation, Saudi Arabia, South Africa, and Turkey
	Other	Final measures of other importing countries
Final measures in effect as of 31 December 2016 against the country group as exporter	QUAD	Final measures affecting Canada, EU, Japan or the United States as exporters
	G-20 (excluding QUAD)	Final measures affecting G-20 members excluding QUAD - as exporters: Argentina, Australia, Brazil, China, India, Indonesia, Republic of Korea, Mexico, Russian Federation, Saudi Arabia, South Africa, and Turkey
	Other	Final measures affecting other exporting countries

**Table 2.1.3. Anti-dumping final measures in effect as of 31 December 2016 – ranked list of the 20 most frequently affected HS headings**

Product group/HS heading description	HS 4-digit Code	Total number of measures	Final measures in effect as of 31 December 2016 in the country group as importer			Final measures in effect as of 31 December 2016 in the country group as exporter		
			QUAD	G20 (excluding QUAD)	Other	QUAD	G20 (excluding QUAD)	Other
Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel, of a width >= 600 mm, hot-rolled, not clad, plated or coated	7208	84	32	34	18	5	48	31
Tubes, pipes and hollow profiles "e.g., open seam or welded, riveted or similarly closed", of iron or steel (excl. of cast iron, seamless tubes and pipes and tubes having internal and external circular cross-sections and an external diameter of > 406,4 mm)	7306	72	56	11	5		41	31
Flat-rolled products of alloy steel other than stainless, of a width of >= 600 mm, hot-rolled or cold-rolled "cold-reduced"	7225	70	43	19	8	10	47	13
Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel, of a width >= 600 mm, hot-rolled or cold-rolled "cold-reduced", clad, plated or coated	7210	54	33	10	11	4	39	11
Flat-rolled products of alloy steel other than stainless, of a width of < 600 mm, hot-rolled or cold-rolled "cold-reduced"	7226	53	43	8	2	11	34	8
Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel, of a width of < 600 mm, hot-rolled or cold-rolled "cold-reduced", not clad, plated or coated	7211	52	28	6	18	5	32	15
Tubes, pipes and hollow profiles, seamless, of iron or steel (excl. products of cast iron)	7304	48	29	18	1	7	27	14
New pneumatic tyres, of rubber	4011	42	2	39	1	1	22	19
Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel, of a width of < 600 mm, hot-rolled or cold-rolled "cold-reduced", clad, plated or coated	7212	36	32	4		3	26	7
Flat-rolled products of stainless steel, of a width of >= 600 mm, hot-rolled or cold-rolled "cold-reduced"	7219	35	9	16	10	5	17	13
Plates, sheets, film, foil and strip, of non-cellular plastics, not reinforced, laminated, supported or similarly combined with other materials, without backing, unworked or merely surface-worked or merely cut into squares or rectangles (excl. self-adhesive products, and floor, wall and ceiling coverings of heading 3918)	3920	35	3	20	12	2	22	11
Synthetic filament yarn, incl. synthetic monofilaments of < 67 decitex (excl. sewing thread and yarn put up for retail sale)	5402	34	1	33		2	16	16
Other bars and rods of alloy steel other than stainless, angles, shapes and sections of alloy steel other than stainless, n.e.s.; hollow drill bars and rods, of alloy or non-alloy steel	7228	32	20	11	1	2	21	9
Tube or pipe fittings "e.g. couplings, elbows, sleeves", of iron or steel	7307	31	20	11		1	20	10
Polycarboxylic acids, their anhydrides, halides, peroxides and peroxyacids; their halogenated, sulphonated, nitrated or nitrosated derivatives	2917	31	2	22	7	4	19	8
Polymers of vinyl chloride or of other halogenated olefins, in primary forms	3904	30		29	1	9	13	8
Bars and rods, of iron or non-alloy steel, not further worked than forged, hot-rolled, hot-drawn or hot-extruded, but incl. those twisted after rolling (excl. in irregularly wound coils)	7214	29	19	7	3	1	17	11
Bars and rods of iron or non-alloy steel, hot-rolled, in irregularly wound coils	7213	29	11	10	8		20	9
Flat-rolled products of stainless steel, of a width of < 600 mm, hot-rolled or cold-rolled "cold-reduced"	7220	28	9	11	8	5	12	11
Acyclic alcohols and their halogenated, sulphonated, nitrated or nitrosated derivatives	2905	25	3	20	2	6	13	6

## 2.2. Countervailing measures

Dumping and subsidies – together with anti-dumping (AD) measures and countervailing duties (CVD) – share a number of similarities. The reaction to dumping and subsidies is often a special offsetting import tax (countervailing duty in the case of a subsidy). This is charged on products from specific countries and therefore it breaks the GATT principles of binding a tariff and treating trading partners equally (MFN). The agreements provide an escape clause, but they both also say that before imposing a duty, the importing country must conduct a detailed investigation that shows that domestic industry is hurt. But there are also fundamental differences, and these are reflected in the agreements.

Dumping is an action by a company. With subsidies, it is the government or a government agency that acts, either by paying out subsidies directly or by requiring companies to subsidize certain customers. Countervailing duty (the parallel of anti-dumping duty) can only be charged after the importing country has conducted a detailed investigation similar to that required for anti-dumping action.<sup>9</sup> Data on countervailing (CVD) measures drawn from WTO members' notifications are available in the Integrated Trade Intelligence Portal and are the basis for the data shown here.<sup>10</sup>

Table 2.2.1 gives an overview of the (stock of) measures in effect as of 31 December 2016. It indicates the

product coverage in terms of HS-6 digit codes. It also lists by country how many new investigations have been initiated, how many final measures have been put into effect and how many measures were withdrawn.

Tables 2.2.2 and 2.2.3 show more specifically which product groups have been subject to final CVD measures.<sup>11</sup> In Table 2.2.2 the product categories follow the groupings used in this publication in Part A.2 of the tariff profiles whereas in Table 2.2.3 more detailed HS 4-digit headings are used to show in detail which products are most frequently subject to final CVD measures.<sup>12</sup>

9. [https://www.wto.org/english/tratop\\_e/scm\\_e/scm\\_e.htm](https://www.wto.org/english/tratop_e/scm_e/scm_e.htm)

10. See <http://i-tip.wto.org>

11. Please note that the sum of measures in Table 2.2.2 is higher than the sum of measures in Table 2.2.1. This is due to the fact that a number of individual measures cover products which fall in more than one product group. Therefore a single measure may be listed more than once in Table 2.2.2 as well as in Table 2.2.3.

12. The choice of the G-20 country grouping was made to align this report with the grouping chosen for the WTO trade monitoring reports.



## Table 2.2.1. Countervailing measures in effect in 2016

### Description of column headings

Country/Territory			Name of importing/exporting country/territory	
Measures taken as importer	From 1 January to 31 December 2016	Investigations initiated	Number of investigations initiated by the country as importer in 2016	
		Final measures	Implemented	Number of final measures implemented by the country as importer in 2016
			Withdrawn / Revoked	Number of final measures withdrawn or revoked by the country as importer in 2016
	As of 31 December 2016	Final measures in effect	Number of measures	Number of final measures in effect on products imported by the country as of 31 December 2016
			Products covered (Number of HS 6-digit)	Number of distinct HS 6-digit subheadings covered (fully or partially) by products on which final measures by the importing country were in force as of 31 December 2016
	Measures faced as exporter	From 1 January to 31 December 2016	Investigations initiated	Number of investigations initiated on products exported by the country in 2016
Final measures			Implemented	Number of final measures implemented on products exported by the country in 2016
			Withdrawn / Revoked	Number of final measures on products exported by the country withdrawn or revoked in 2016
As of 31 December 2016		Final measures in effect	Number of measures	Number of final measures in effect on products exported by the country as of 31 December 2016
			Products covered (Number of HS 6-digit)	Number of distinct HS 6-digit subheadings covered (fully or partially) by products on which the country as exporter is subject to final measures as of 31 December 2016

Table 2.2.1. Countervailing measures in 2016

Country/Territory	Measures taken as importer				
	From 1 January to 31 December 2016			As of 31 December 2016	
	Investigations initiated	Final measures		Final measures in effect	
		Implemented	Withdrawn/ Revoked	Number of measures	HS sub-headings
Argentina					
Australia	8	1	1	8	14
Brazil	1	1		1	3
Canada	2	2		20	64
China	1			4	17
Egypt	2				
European Union	1	3		15	42
India	1	1		1	1
Indonesia					
Iran					
Italy					
Korea, Republic of					
Malaysia					
Mexico				3	2
New Zealand	1				
Pakistan	1				
Peru		1		2	81
Russian Federation					
South Africa					
Sri Lanka					
Chinese Taipei					
Thailand					
Turkey				1	3
Ukraine		1		1	9
United States of America	16	16		79	253
Viet Nam					

Table 2.2.1. Countervailing measures in 2016

Measures faced as exporter					Country/Territory
From 1 January to 31 December 2016			As of 31 December 2016		
Investigations initiated	Final measures		Final measures in effect		
	Implemented	Withdrawn/ Revoked	Number of measures	HS sub-headings	
	1		1	81	Argentina
					Australia
1	2		3	63	Brazil
1			2	7	Canada
20	8		68	214	China
					Egypt
			3	6	European Union
3	6		24	103	India
1	1		3	22	Indonesia
			2	1	Iran
	1		2	19	Italy
1	3		6	82	Korea, Republic of
1	1		1		Malaysia
			1	13	Mexico
					New Zealand
					Pakistan
					Peru
	1		1	9	Russian Federation
			1	8	South Africa
1					Sri Lanka
	1		2	9	Chinese Taipei
			1	14	Thailand
2	1		7	38	Turkey
					Ukraine
1		1	4	20	United States of America
2			3	5	Viet Nam

**Table 2.2.2. Countervailing final measures by product groups in effect as of 31 December 2016**

Description of column headings

Product groups		Same product groups as used in the country tables of Part II of this publication; for a definition see the technical notes of Part II. Final measure notifications where no HS code could be identified are classified under "Others (no HS code provided)"
Total number of measures		Total number of final measures in the product group
Final measures in effect as of 31 December 2016 in the country group as importer	QUAD	Final measures of Canada, EU, Japan or the United States as importers
	G-20 (excluding QUAD)	Final measures of G-20 members excluding QUAD - as importers: Argentina, Australia, Brazil, China, India, Indonesia, Republic of Korea, Mexico, Russian Federation, Saudi Arabia, South Africa and Turkey
	Other	Final measures of other importing countries
Final measures in effect as of 31 December 2016 against the country group as exporter	QUAD	Final measures affecting Canada, EU, Japan or the United States as exporters
	G-20 (excluding QUAD)	Final measures affecting G-20 members excluding QUAD - as exporters: Argentina, Australia, Brazil, China, India, Indonesia, Republic of Korea, Mexico, Russian Federation, Saudi Arabia, South Africa and Turkey
	Other	Final measures affecting other exporting countries

**Table 2.2.2. Countervailing final measures by product groups  
in effect as of 31 December 2016**

Product Groups	Total number of measures	Final measures in effect as of 31 December 2016 in the country group as importer			Final measures as of 31 December 2016 on the country group as exporter		
		QUAD	G-20 (excluding QUAD)	Other	QUAD	G-20 (excluding QUAD)	Other
Animal products	1		1		1		
Dairy products							
Fruits, vegetables, plants	2	2					2
Coffee, tea							
Cereals and preparations	3	2	1		1	2	
Oilseeds, fats and oils	3	2		1	2	1	
Sugars and confectionery	2	2			1	1	
Beverages and tobacco							
Cotton							
Other agricultural products	2		1	1	1	1	
Fish and fish products	1	1				1	
Minerals and metals	70	64	6			66	4
Petroleum	2	2			2		
Chemicals	28	18	8	2	5	22	1
Wood, paper, etc	10	10			1	9	
Textiles	4	3	1			4	
Clothing	1	1				1	
Leather, footwear, etc	3	3				3	
Non-electrical machinery	3	3				3	
Electrical machinery	9	8	1			9	
Transport equipment	3	1	1	1		3	
Manufactures n.e.s.	1	1				1	

**Table 2.2.3. Countervailing final measures in effect as of 31 December 2016 – ranked list of the most frequently affected HS headings**

Description of column headings

Product group / HS Heading description		These are product groups of the Harmonized System at the HS 4-digit Heading level. They are ranked according to the number of total final measures in effect.
Total number of measures		Total number of final measures affecting products in a given HS Heading
Final measures in effect as of 31 December 2016 in the country group as importer	QUAD	Final measures of Canada, EU, Japan or the United States as importers
	G-20 (excluding QUAD)	Final measures of G-20 members excluding QUAD - as importers: Argentina, Australia, Brazil, China, India, Indonesia, Republic of Korea, Mexico, Russian Federation, Saudi Arabia, South Africa, and Turkey
	Other	Final measures of other importing countries
Final measures in effect as of 31 December 2016 against the country group as exporter	QUAD	Final measures affecting Canada, EU, Japan or the United States as exporters
	G-20 (excluding QUAD)	Final measures affecting G-20 members excluding QUAD - as exporters: Argentina, Australia, Brazil, China, India, Indonesia, Republic of Korea, Mexico, Russian Federation, Saudi Arabia, South Africa, and Turkey
	Other	Final measures affecting other exporting countries

**Table 2.2.3. Countervailing final measures in effect as of 31 December 2016 – ranked list of the most frequently affected HS headings**

Product group/HS heading description	HS 4-digit Code	Total number of measures	Final measures in effect as of 31 December 2016 in the country group as importer			Final measures in effect as of 31 December 2016 in the country group as exporter		
			QUAD	G20 (excluding QUAD)	Other	QUAD	G20 (excluding QUAD)	Other
Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel, of a width $\geq$ 600 mm, hot-rolled or cold-rolled "cold-reduced", clad, plated or coated	7210	16	14	2		15	1	
Tubes, pipes and hollow profiles "e.g., open seam or welded, riveted or similarly closed", of iron or steel (excl. of cast iron, seamless tubes and pipes and tubes having internal and external circular cross-sections and an external diameter of $>$ 406,4 mm)	7306	15	14	1		15		
Flat-rolled products of alloy steel other than stainless, of a width of $\geq$ 600 mm, hot-rolled or cold-rolled "cold-reduced"	7225	14	13	1		13	1	
Flat-rolled products of alloy steel other than stainless, of a width of $<$ 600 mm, hot-rolled or cold-rolled "cold-reduced"	7226	12	12			11	1	
Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel, of a width of $<$ 600 mm, hot-rolled or cold-rolled "cold-reduced", clad, plated or coated	7212	10	10			10		
Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel, of a width of $<$ 600 mm, hot-rolled or cold-rolled "cold-reduced", not clad, plated or coated	7211	10	10			9	1	
Tubes, pipes and hollow profiles, seamless, of iron or steel (excl. products of cast iron)	7304	8	8			8		
Wire of iron or non-alloy steel, in coils (excl. bars and rods)	7217	8	8			8		
Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel, of a width $\geq$ 600 mm, hot-rolled, not clad, plated or coated	7208	8	7	1		7	1	
Tubes and pipes, having circular cross-sections and an external diameter of $>$ 406,4 mm, of flat-rolled products of iron or steel "e.g., welded, riveted or similarly closed"	7305	6	6			6		
Bars and rods, of iron or non-alloy steel, cold-formed or cold-finished, whether or not further worked, or hot-formed and further worked, n.e.s.	7215	5	5			5		
Prepared binders for foundry moulds or cores; chemical products and preparations for the chemical or allied industries, incl. mixtures of natural products, n.e.s.	3824	5	3		2	3	2	
Diodes, transistors and similar semiconductor devices; photosensitive semiconductor devices, incl. photovoltaic cells whether or not assembled in modules or made up into panels (excl. photovoltaic generators); light emitting diodes; mounted piezoelectric crystals; parts thereof	8541	4	4			4		
Structures and parts of structures "e.g., bridges and bridge-sections, lock-gates, towers, lattice masts, roofs, roofing frameworks, doors and windows and their frames and thresholds for doors, shutters, balustrades, pillars and columns", of iron or steel; plates, rods, angles, shapes, sections, tubes and the like, prepared for use in structures, of iron or steel (excl. prefabricated buildings of heading 9406)	7308	4	4			4		
Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel, of a width of $\geq$ 600 mm, cold-rolled "cold-reduced", not clad, plated or coated	7209	4	4			4		
Paper and paperboard, coated on one or both sides with kaolin "China clay" or other inorganic substances, with or without a binder, and with no other coating, whether or not surface-coloured, surface-decorated or printed, in rolls or in square or rectangular sheets, of any size (excl. all other coated papers and paperboards)	4810	4	4			4		
Hydrogen, rare gases and other non-metals	2804	4	1	3		2	2	
Electric motors and generators (excl. generating sets)	8501	3	3			3		
Bars, rods and profiles, of aluminium, n.e.s.	7604	3	3			3		
Sanitary ware, and parts thereof, of iron or steel (excl. cans, boxes and similar containers of heading 7310, small wall cabinets for medical supplies or toiletries and other furniture of chapter 94, and fittings)	7324	3	2	1		3		
Bars and rods of iron or non-alloy steel, hot-rolled, in irregularly wound coils	7213	3	3			3		
Uncoated paper and paperboard, of a kind used for writing, printing or other graphic purposes, and non-perforated punchcards and punch-tape paper, in rolls or in square or rectangular sheets, of any size, and handmade paper and paperboard (excl. newsprint of heading 4801 and paper of heading 4803)	4802	3	3			1	2	
Plates, sheets, film, foil and strip, of non-cellular plastics, not reinforced, laminated, supported or similarly combined with other materials, without backing, unworked or merely surface-worked or merely cut into squares or rectangles (excl. self-adhesive products, and floor, wall and ceiling coverings of heading 3918)	3920	3	1	2		3		
Polyacetals, other polyethers and epoxide resins, in primary forms; polycarbonates, alkyd resins, polyallyl esters and other polyesters, in primary forms	3907	3	3			3		
Insecticides, rodenticides, fungicides, herbicides, anti-sprouting products and plant-growth regulators, disinfectants and similar products, put up for retail sale or as preparations or articles, e.g. sulphur-treated bands, wicks and candles, and fly-papers	3808	3	2		1	3		

## 2.3. Safeguards

A WTO member may restrict imports of a product temporarily (take “safeguard” actions) if its domestic industry is injured or threatened with injury caused by a surge in imports. Here, the injury has to be serious. An import “surge” justifying safeguard action can be a real increase in imports (an absolute increase); or it can be an increase in the imports’ share of a shrinking market, even if the import quantity has not increased (relative increase). Industries or companies may request safeguard action by their government. After a proper investigation, a government can, if the necessary conditions as above are met, restrict imports of the product from all sources (but not from a specific member or group of members). This means that, for example, if there

were 5 countries exporting a specific product into a country, and that country imposed a safeguard measure on this product, this safeguard measure affects five countries. In this sense, care should be taken when comparing the number of measures in, for example anti-dumping, where one anti-dumping measure affects only one exporting country. The WTO agreement sets out requirements for safeguard investigations by national authorities. The emphasis is on transparency and on following established rules and practices – avoiding arbitrary methods.<sup>13</sup> Data on safeguard actions drawn from WTO members’ notifications are available in the Integrated Trade Intelligence Portal and are the basis for the data shown here.<sup>14</sup>

Table 2.3.1 gives an overview of the (stock of) measures in effect as of 31 December 2016. It indicates the product coverage in terms of HS-6 digit codes. It also lists by country how many new investigations have been initiated and how many final measures have been put into effect.

Tables 2.3.2 and 2.3.3 show more specifically which product groups have been subject to final Safeguard measures.<sup>15</sup> In table 2.3.2 the product categories follow the groupings used in this publication in Part A.2 of the tariff profiles whereas in table 2.3.3 more detailed HS chapters are used to show in detail which particular products are most frequently subject to final safeguard measures.<sup>16</sup>

**Table 2.3.1. Safeguard measures in effect in 2016**

### Description of column headings

Country/Territory		Name of country/territory	
From 1 January to 31 December 2016	Investigations initiated	Number of investigations initiated by the country in 2016	
	Final measures Imposed	Number of final measures imposed by the country in 2016	
As of 31 December 2016	Final measures in effect	Number of measures	Number of final measures in effect on products imported by the country as of 31 December 2016
		Products covered (Number of HS 6-digit)	Number of distinct HS 6-digit subheadings covered (fully or partially) by products on which final measures by the importing country were in force as of 31 December 2016

13. See also [http://www.wto.org/english/thewto\\_e/whatis\\_e/tif\\_e/agrm8\\_e.htm#safeguards](http://www.wto.org/english/thewto_e/whatis_e/tif_e/agrm8_e.htm#safeguards)

14. See <http://i-tip.wto.org>

15. Please note that the sum of measures in Table 2.3.2 is higher than the sum of measures in Table 2.3.1. This is due to the fact that a number of individual measures cover products which fall in more than one product group. Therefore a single measure may be listed more than once in Table 2.3.2 as well as in Table 2.3.3.

16. The choice of the G-20 country grouping was made to align this report with the grouping chosen for the WTO trade monitoring reports.



Table 2.3.1. Safeguard measures in effect in 2016

Country/Territory	From 1 January to 31 December 2016		As of 31 December 2016	
	Investigations initiated	Final measures imposed	Final measures in effect	
			Number of measures	Products covered in HS 6-digit
Chile		1		
China	1		1	2
Costa Rica			1	2
Ecuador			1	3
Egypt			1	9
India	1	2	5	40
Indonesia			6	65
Jordan	1			
Malaysia	2		1	3
Morocco			2	49
Philippines			3	5
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2			
South Africa	2			
Thailand	1		3	12
Turkey			2	3
Ukraine		1	2	2
Viet Nam	1		1	2
Zambia			1	27

**Table 2.3.2. Safeguard final measures by product groups  
in effect as of 31 December 2016**

Description of column headings

Product groups		Same product groups as used in the country tables of Part II of this publication; for a definition see the technical notes of Part II. Final measure notifications where no HS code could be identified are classified under "Others (no HS code provided)"
Total number of measures		Total number of final measures in the product group
Final measures in effect as of 31 December 2016 in the country group	QUAD	Final measures of Canada, EU, Japan or the United States
	G-20 (excluding QUAD)	Final measures of G-20 members excluding QUAD: Argentina, Australia, Brazil, China, India, Indonesia, Republic of Korea, Mexico, Russian Federation, Saudi Arabia, South Africa and Turkey
	Other	Final measures of other countries/territories

**Table 2.3.2. Safeguard final measures by product groups  
in effect as of 31 December 2016**

Product Groups	Total number of measures	Final measures as of 31 December 2016 on the country group as exporter		
		QUAD	G-20 (excluding QUAD)	Other
Animal products				
Dairy products				
Fruits, vegetables, plants				
Coffee, tea				
Cereals and preparations	1			1
Oilseeds, fats and oils	2		1	1
Sugars and confectionery				
Beverages and tobacco				
Cotton				
Other agricultural products				
Fish and fish products				
Minerals and metals	18		8	10
Petroleum				
Chemicals	3		3	
Wood, paper, etc	5		2	3
Textiles	2		1	1
Clothing				
Leather, footwear, etc				
Non-electrical machinery				
Electrical machinery				
Transport equipment	1			1
Manufactures n.e.s.				

**Table 2.3.3. Safeguard final measures in effect as of 31 December 2016 – ranked list of the most frequently affected HS chapters**

Description of column headings

Product description / HS chapter		These are product groups of the Harmonized System at the HS chapter level. They are ranked according to the number of total final measures in effect.
Total number of measures		Total number of final measures affecting products in a given HS chapter
Final measures in effect as of 31 December 2016 in the country group	QUAD	Final measures of Canada, EU, Japan or the United States
	G-20 (excluding QUAD)	Final measures of G-20 members excluding QUAD: Argentina, Australia, Brazil, China, India, Indonesia, Republic of Korea, Mexico, Russian Federation, Saudi Arabia, South Africa, and Turkey
	Other	Final measures of other countries or territories

**Table 2.3.3. Safeguard final measures in effect as of 31 December 2016 – ranked list of the most frequently affected HS chapters**

Product description	HS Chapter	Total number of measures	Final measures in effect as of 31 December 2016 in the country group		
			QUAD	G-20 (excluding QUAD)	Other
Iron and steel	72	14		6	8
Paper and paperboard; articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard	48	4		2	2
Articles of iron or steel	73	2		2	
Plastics and articles thereof	39	2		1	1
Organic chemicals	29	2		2	
Vehicles other than railway or tramway rolling stock, and parts and accessories thereof	87	1			1
Glass and glassware	70	1			1
Ceramic products	69	1			1
Cotton	52	1		1	
Wood and articles of wood; wood charcoal	44	1			1
Miscellaneous chemical products	38	1		1	
Animal or vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products; prepared edible fats; animal or vegetable waxes	15	1			1
Cereals	10	1			1

# IV. Special topic: Export diversification

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# I. Introduction

The diversity of an economy's exports and its export performance reveal to what extent a country is able to compete in global markets. They are also indicators of the country's capacity to participate in global value chains, the worldwide network of processes that add value to the good or service being produced. While most studies have looked at trade values when analysing export diversification measures, this study focuses on the range of products as an indicator of diversification and technological capacity. This is known as the extensive margin of trade as trade volumes (beyond a certain threshold value) are not taken into account.

The study builds on analysis conducted by Hausmann and Hidalgo (2011), who measure the diversity of export performance through the range of technological capabilities and other endowments which give some countries a greater presence than others in world markets. This study uses a much larger dataset of trade statistics, taking into account both

geographical and historical "diversity" as well as product diversification in terms of items in the Harmonized System (HS), the system used to classify traded goods on a common basis. Since length of time in multiple markets with a wide range of products is a significant indicator of production diversification and integration in international market, this study explores the time dimension of export diversification. The analysis reveals that the global slowdown in trade in 2008 had a very significant impact on countries' trade diversification.

To achieve sound estimates, the diversification of products is measured at the HS six-digit level (comprising about 5,000 products). These statistics can be based on countries own export statistics or on their trading partner' import statistics. As is well known, these statistics do not usually match each other (Markhonko 2014) but for this analysis, this is not so important as it focuses on longer-term statistics and not on trying to match trade levels

for a given year. Import statistics have been used mostly as they are known to be more reliable than export statistics. The data have been drawn from the WTO's Integrated Data Base<sup>1</sup> and the UN COMTRADE database.<sup>2</sup> Import statistics for 18 countries<sup>3</sup> from 1996 to 2014 at the HS six-digit level were used to calculate the export data for 146 countries and customs territories (see Annex 2). To ensure the robustness of the analysis, a minimum threshold of US\$ 10,000 is used to exclude insignificant trade flows.

The following section provides an overview of export diversification in terms of the numbers of product categories covered by countries' exports. The scope of exports across countries and across years is measured to explore the overall trends. Section 3 expands the analysis by considering the diversity of export markets and the length of time for the range of products. Based on these analyses, an index of export diversification is provided.

## II. Product diversification globally and by country

The Harmonized Commodity Description and Coding System (generally referred to as the "Harmonized System" or simply "HS") provides a standardized list of about 5,000 products used by virtually all countries to classify their exports and imports. These products range from simple raw materials to the most sophisticated machinery. The HS provides a coding system

to classify these products. The most detailed product classification is known as a "subheading" and is denoted by a six-digit code.

Looking at the range of HS product codes covered by a country's exports is an obvious way to measure the diversification of exports as the number of HS subheadings provides a simple and transparent measure

of diversification. This indicator does not consider trade volumes. Although taking into account trade values could be useful in measuring intensity vis-à-vis product diversity, it could also distort the measurement of pure export potential as this could be under-estimated when trade values are given too much importance.

### 1. Product diversification across countries

It is not surprising that larger economies export and import a much larger spectrum of goods than small economies. The three traders with the most diverse range of products are the United States, the European Union and China, which export most of the 5,000 or so items listed in the HS

classification whereas small economies tend to export less than 100 of the products listed in the HS. Less than one-third of the countries analysed export more than 500 products.

Table 1 categorizes the 146 countries analysed into six groups according

to the number of product categories they exported annually from 1996 to 2014. The first group consists of the European Union, the United States and China which trade most of the 5,000 products in the HS list.

1. <https://tao.wto.org>

2. <https://comtrade.un.org>

3. Argentina, Australia, Brazil, Canada, China, Egypt, the European Union, India, Indonesia, Japan, Republic of Korea, Mexico, Nigeria, the Russian Federation, Kingdom of Saudi Arabia, South Africa, Turkey and the United States. For the European Union a membership of 27, i.e. excluding Croatia was presumed to have existed throughout the whole period.



The next group of countries (including Canada, India, Japan Korea and Switzerland) exports between 3,000 and 4,500 product categories. Switzerland's inclusion in this group is noteworthy given its population of just 8 million. Switzerland's open trade regime (indicated by its participation in 40 regional trade agreements)

and its strong rankings in terms of competitiveness and innovation certainly play a role. Also its proximity to the European Union market is a factor. Being a relatively large economy or being close to a large market, such as the European Union, characterize the countries in the next two groups. These include most other developed countries,

large developing countries and some eastern European and Mediterranean countries such as Ukraine, Israel and Serbia. The last two groups, which export less than 500 and 50 product categories respectively, consist mostly of least-developed countries (LDCs) and other small island economies.

**Table 1: Groupings of exporters according to numbers of product categories exported (average from 1996 to 2014)**

<b>4,500 -</b>	Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	Honduras	Uzbekistan
China	Serbia	Iceland	Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of
European Union	Sri Lanka	Jamaica	Yemen
United States of America	Tunisia	Jordan	Zambia
<b>3,001-4,500</b>	Ukraine	Kenya	Zimbabwe
Canada	United Arab Emirates	Kuwait, the State of	<b>1-50</b>
Chinese Taipei	Uruguay	Kyrgyz Republic	Afghanistan
India	Viet Nam	Lao People's Democratic Republic	Antigua and Barbuda
Japan	<b>51-500</b>	Lebanese Republic	Benin
Korea, Republic of	Albania	Libya	Bhutan
Switzerland	Algeria	Macao, China	Burkina Faso
Turkey	Angola	Madagascar	Burundi
<b>2,001-3,000</b>	Armenia	Malawi	Cabo Verde
Australia	Azerbaijan	Mali	Central African Republic
Brazil	Bahamas	Mauritania	Comoros
Hong Kong, China	Bahrain, Kingdom of	Mauritius	Djibouti
Indonesia	Bangladesh	Moldova, Republic of	Dominica
Malaysia	Barbados	Mongolia	Equatorial Guinea
Mexico	Belize	Mozambique	Grenada
Norway	Bolivia, Plurinational State of	Myanmar	Guinea-Bissau
Russian Federation	Brunei Darussalam	Nepal	Iraq
Singapore	Cambodia	Nicaragua	Liberia
South Africa	Cameroon	Nigeria	Maldives
Thailand	Congo	Oman	Niger
<b>501-2,000</b>	Côte d'Ivoire	Panama	Rwanda
Argentina	Cuba	Papua New Guinea	Saint Kitts and Nevis
Belarus	Democratic Republic of the Congo	Paraguay	Saint Lucia
Bosnia and Herzegovina	Dominican Republic	Qatar	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines
Chile	Ecuador	Senegal	Samoa
Colombia	El Salvador	Sierra Leone	Sao Tome and Principe
Costa Rica	Ethiopia	Suriname	Seychelles
Egypt	Fiji	Syrian Arab Republic	Solomon Islands
Iran	Gabon	Tajikistan	The Gambia
Israel	Georgia	Tanzania	Tonga
Kazakhstan	Ghana	The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	Vanuatu
Morocco	Guatemala	Togo	
New Zealand	Guinea	Trinidad and Tobago	
Pakistan	Guyana	Uganda	
Peru	Haiti		
Philippines			

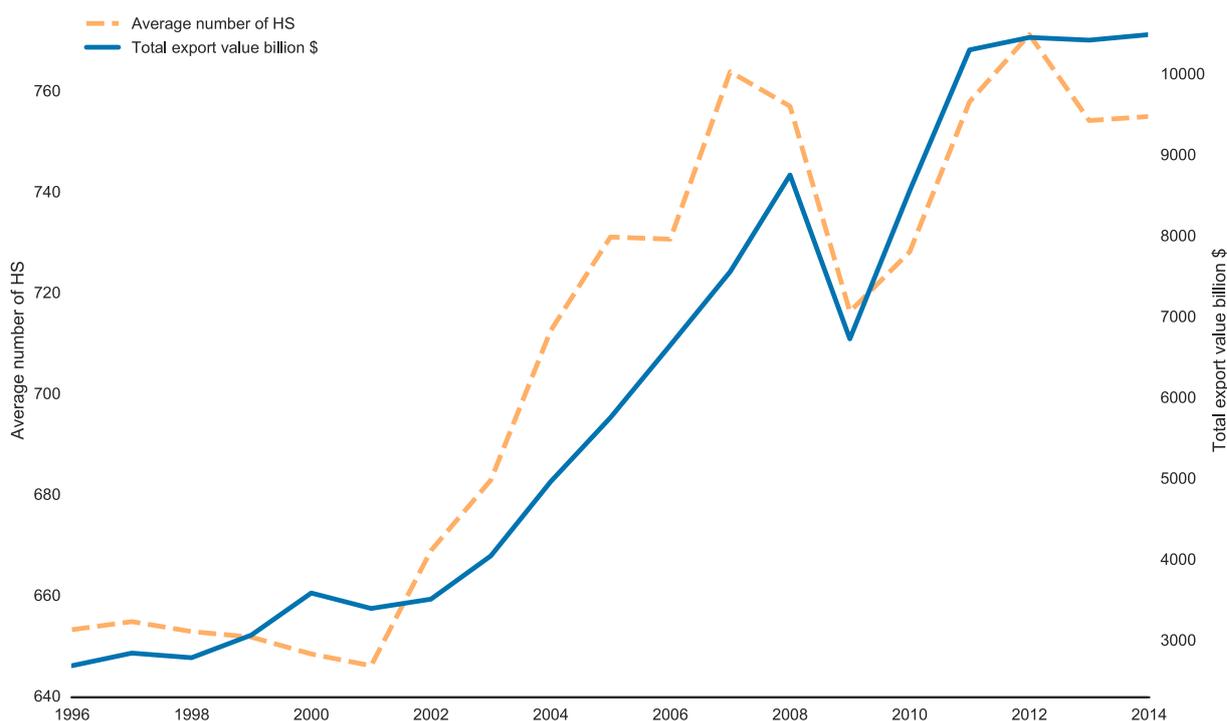
## 2. Product diversification over time

If diversification of exports is associated with economic development, it is important to track diversification over time. Figure 1 shows the long-term trends of product diversification for all 154 countries surveyed from 1996 to 2014, together with the total value of

annual exports during the same period. Overall, an increase in diversification is visible over time, in line with an expansion in trade. The chart shows a fairly flat trend initially. A steep rise in product diversity occurs after 2001 accompanied by growth in the value of

exports. This increase in diversification continued until the beginning of the financial crisis in 2008–09. The slump in exports that followed did not only affect overall export volumes but also led to a decline in export diversification.

**Figure 1: Long-term trend for product diversification and value of global exports**



Source: Calculations based on WTO IDB/UN COMTRADE.

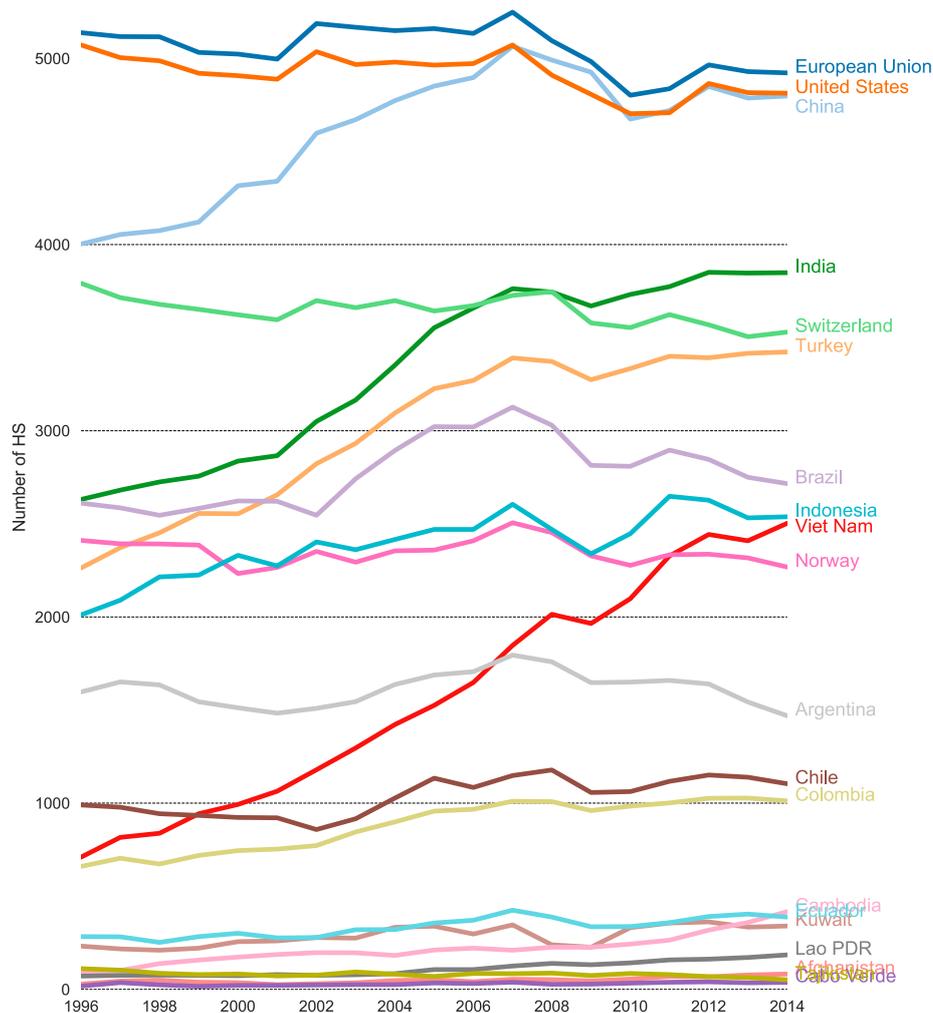
Figure 2 shows that the diversity of exports from developed countries has not changed much. This is mainly due to the stability of export structures in these countries and to the maturity of developed economies. The European Union and the United States were already exporting almost all 5,000 product categories in the 1990s and this has remained quite stable over the timeframe shown. The range of exports is also stable for

other developed economies, such as Australia, Japan and Switzerland.

By contrast, emerging economies have expanded their export diversity over the past two decades. In the early 2000s, China's export diversification saw an impressive increase, joining the European Union and the United States as the most diversified exporters. China's accession to the WTO in 2001 was probably a crucial factor in

supporting this impressive performance. India and Turkey also experienced a rapid expansion in export diversity. From 2000 to 2008, the number of product categories exported by India and Turkey increased by 32 per cent. Viet Nam doubled its diversification between 2000 and 2008, and achieved another 25 per cent increase between 2008 and 2014 while many other countries' export diversification contracted.

Figure 2: Product diversification of selected countries over time



Source: Calculations based on WTO IDB/UN COMTRADE.

### Product diversification during the economic downturn

Product diversification in many countries stalled and even became negative in 2009 following the financial crisis whereas such a trend had been the exception from 1996 to 2007. In 19 of the 20 most diversified traders, there

is a decline in product diversification after 2008. The number of categories exported by China, the European Union and the United States were 8 per cent less in 2010 than the peak year of 2007. The only exception is

Viet Nam, which dramatically increased its diversification over the whole period. As export growth resumed, product diversification reached once again the pre-crisis level.

## Long-term trends

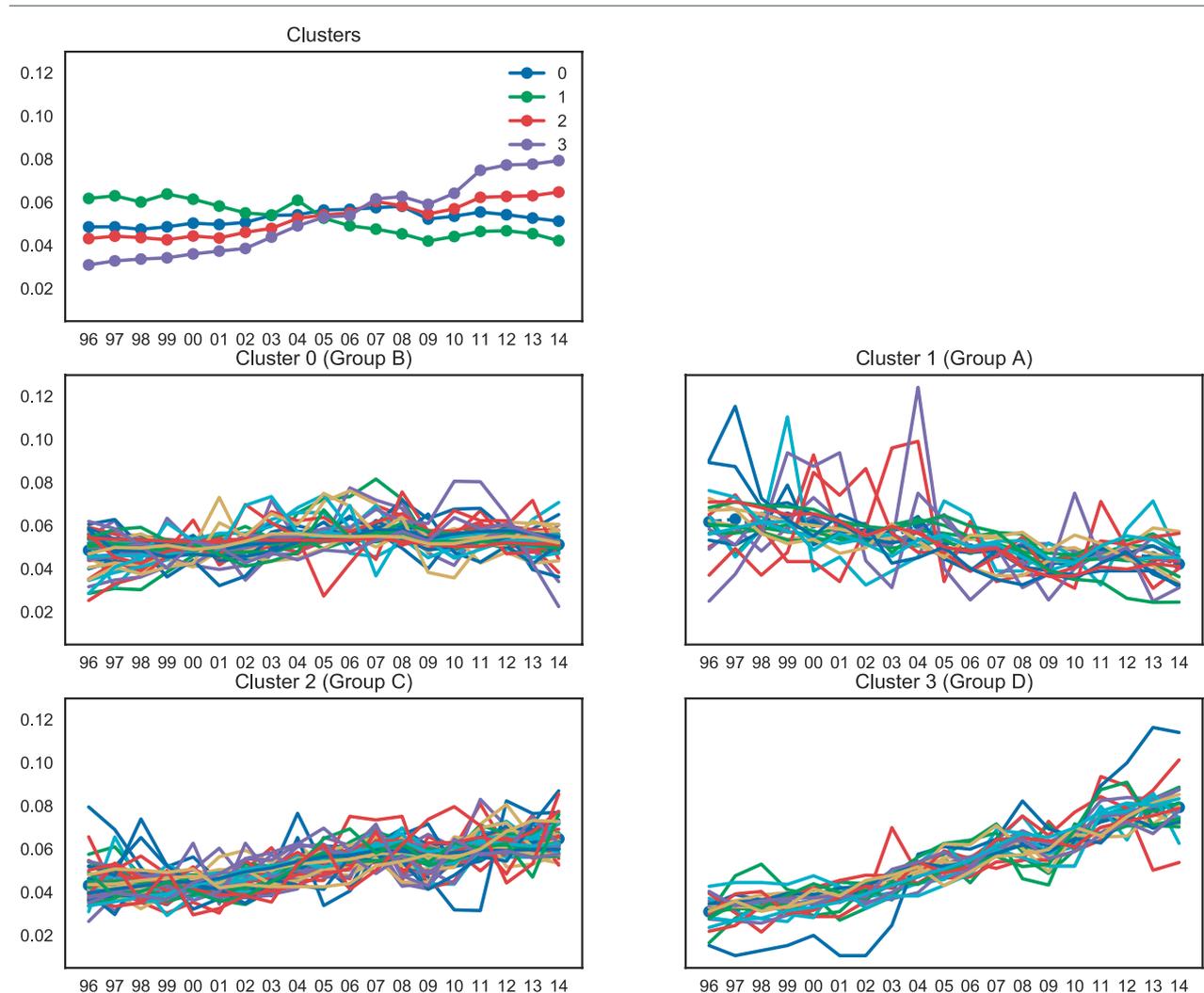
To identify long-term trends in product diversification, a clustering analysis has been used to examine the number of product categories exported by individual countries. For this analysis, an annual product diversification score (measured in terms of the number of product categories exported) was divided by the overall number of product categories from 1996 to 2014. A flat trend would show as a line of about 0.05 (1 over 19) on the vertical axis. Comparing the start and end points for the groups of countries provides an indication of the relative increase

or decrease in export diversification over time. Four groups (clusters) can be identified in terms of similar trends.

Group A consists of 20 countries, which are mostly small or island economy countries. The number of product categories exported by these countries is limited. There are large annual fluctuations in this group, with a slightly declining trend overall. Group B includes major exporters, including most G20 countries. The number of product categories exported remains relatively stable although there is some

variation in product diversification over time. Group C countries have experienced a moderate expansion in the scope of their exports. Although the growth is not striking and has relatively large variations, the upward trend is clear. Most of the countries in Group C are developing economies. Group D includes 23 countries, which have experienced a significant increase in export varieties. Among them are 11 LDCs, five Arab countries, four Eastern European countries, Ghana, Nicaragua and Viet Nam.

Figure 3: Long-term trends in product diversification: exporter clusters



Source: Calculations based on WTO IDB/UN COMTRADE.



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<b>Group A: diversification declined</b>	European Union	Cabo Verde	Senegal
Bahamas	Guinea	Cameroon	Seychelles
Barbados	Guyana	Colombia	Solomon Islands
Brunei Darussalam	Hong Kong, China	Congo	Sri Lanka
Comoros	Indonesia	Democratic Republic of the Congo	Suriname
Côte d'Ivoire	Israel	Djibouti	Thailand
Cuba	Japan	Dominican Republic	The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia
Fiji	Korea, Republic of	Ecuador	The Gambia
Grenada	Kyrgyz Republic	Egypt	Tunisia
Guinea-Bissau	Liberia	El Salvador	Turkey
Haiti	Malawi	Gabon	Vanuatu
Jamaica	Mali	Georgia	Yemen
Macao, China	Mexico	Guatemala	Zambia
Maldives	Mongolia	Honduras	<b>Group D: diversification increased significantly</b>
Saint Lucia	Nepal	Iceland	Afghanistan
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	New Zealand	India	Albania
Sao Tome and Principe	Norway	Iran	Angola
Tajikistan	Panama	Kazakhstan	Armenia
Trinidad and Tobago	Philippines	Russian Federation	Bangladesh
Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of	Russia	Sierra Leone	Bhutan
Zimbabwe	Singapore	South Africa	Bosnia and Herzegovina
<b>Group B: diversification did not change</b>	Switzerland	Sweden	Cambodia
Algeria	Syrian Arab Republic	Switzerland	Equatorial Guinea
Antigua and Barbuda	Togo	Taiwan	Ethiopia
Argentina	Tonga	Ukraine	Ghana
Australia	Ukraine	United States of America	Iraq
Belize	United States of America	Uruguay	Jordan
Brazil	Uruguay	Uzbekistan	Lao People's Democratic Republic
Burkina Faso	<b>Group C: diversification increased moderately</b>	Azerbaijan	Lebanese Republic
Canada	Azerbaijan	Bahrain, Kingdom of	Mozambique
Central African Republic	Belarus	Belarus	Nicaragua
Chile	Benin	Benin	Qatar
China	Bolivia, Plurinational State of	Bolivia, Plurinational State of	Serbia
Chinese Taipei	Burundi	Burundi	Tanzania
Costa Rica			Uganda
Dominica			United Arab Emirates
			Viet Nam

## Stability of product categories over time

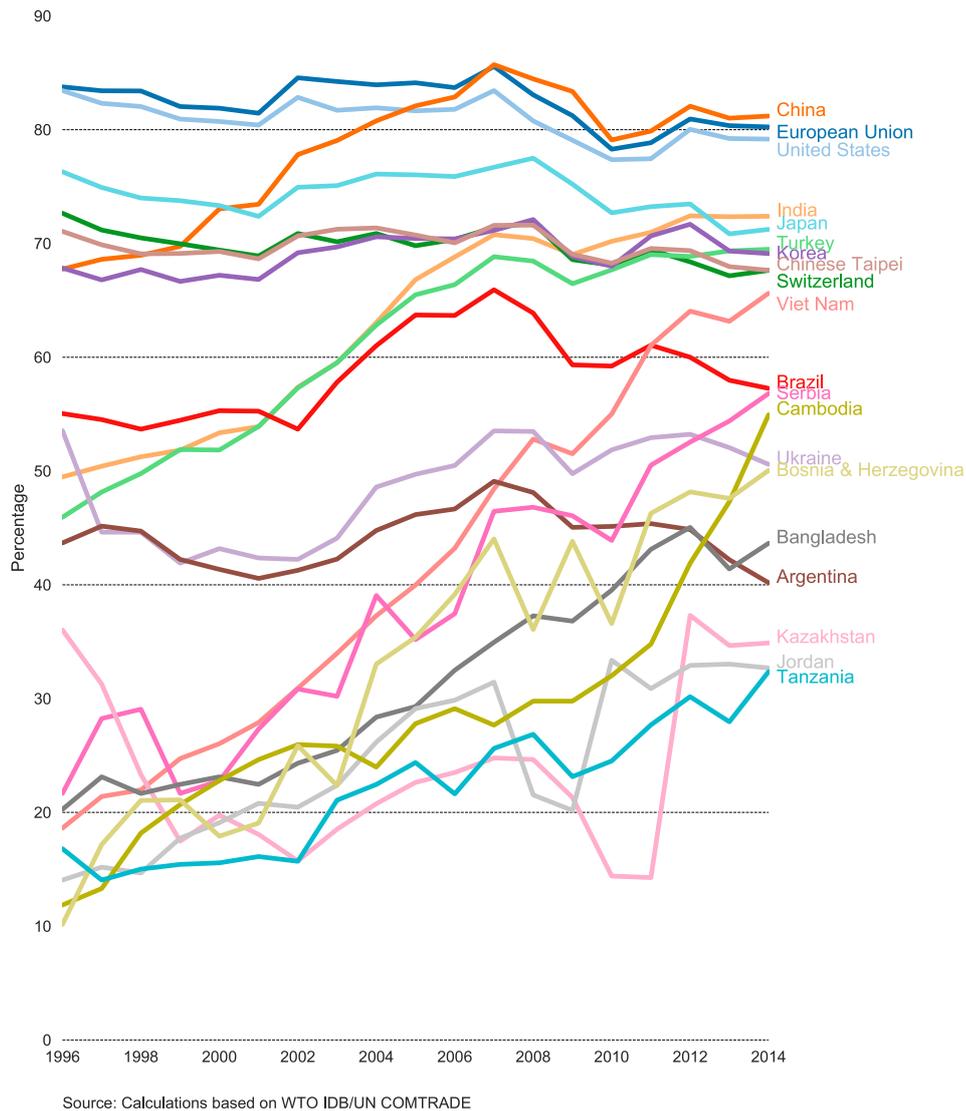
Another way of analysing product diversification over time is to look at the stability of the number of product categories across years. A stability index can be calculated by comparing the number of categories traded continuously, i.e. every single year, over a certain period with the number of individual product categories traded at any time over the reference period. The larger this ratio, the more persistent and established an exporter is in its export markets. Low ratios can indicate either erratic trading behaviour, in that a country moves in and out of

exporting certain categories, or it could be the result of significant increases in product diversification over time. To identify the latter cases, it is necessary to look at the ratio of unique product categories to the categories traded in the last year of the reference period.

The stability indexes for selected countries are illustrated in Figure 4. Not surprisingly, the major developed economies and Switzerland come out on top as very well established and diversified traders, along with China, Korea and Chinese Taipei. All

these countries have been exporting a very broad product spectrum throughout the reference period. India and Turkey quickly expanded their export diversity in the 1996-2008 time-frame and stabilized their product coverage after this. Most striking in terms of diversification are Viet Nam and Cambodia as developing countries as well as Serbia and Bosnia and Herzegovina.

Figure 4: Stability of product diversification



### 3. Product diversification in various product groups

This section looks at product diversification at a more disaggregated level. Since the number of product categories varies within various HS chapters, the ratio of the number of categories exported to the total number of categories listed in that chapter has been calculated. This provides an indicator of export diversification for each HS chapter. The results are

shown in Figure 5, which displays countries by income groups (high, upper-middle, lower-middle and low) and by total export values.

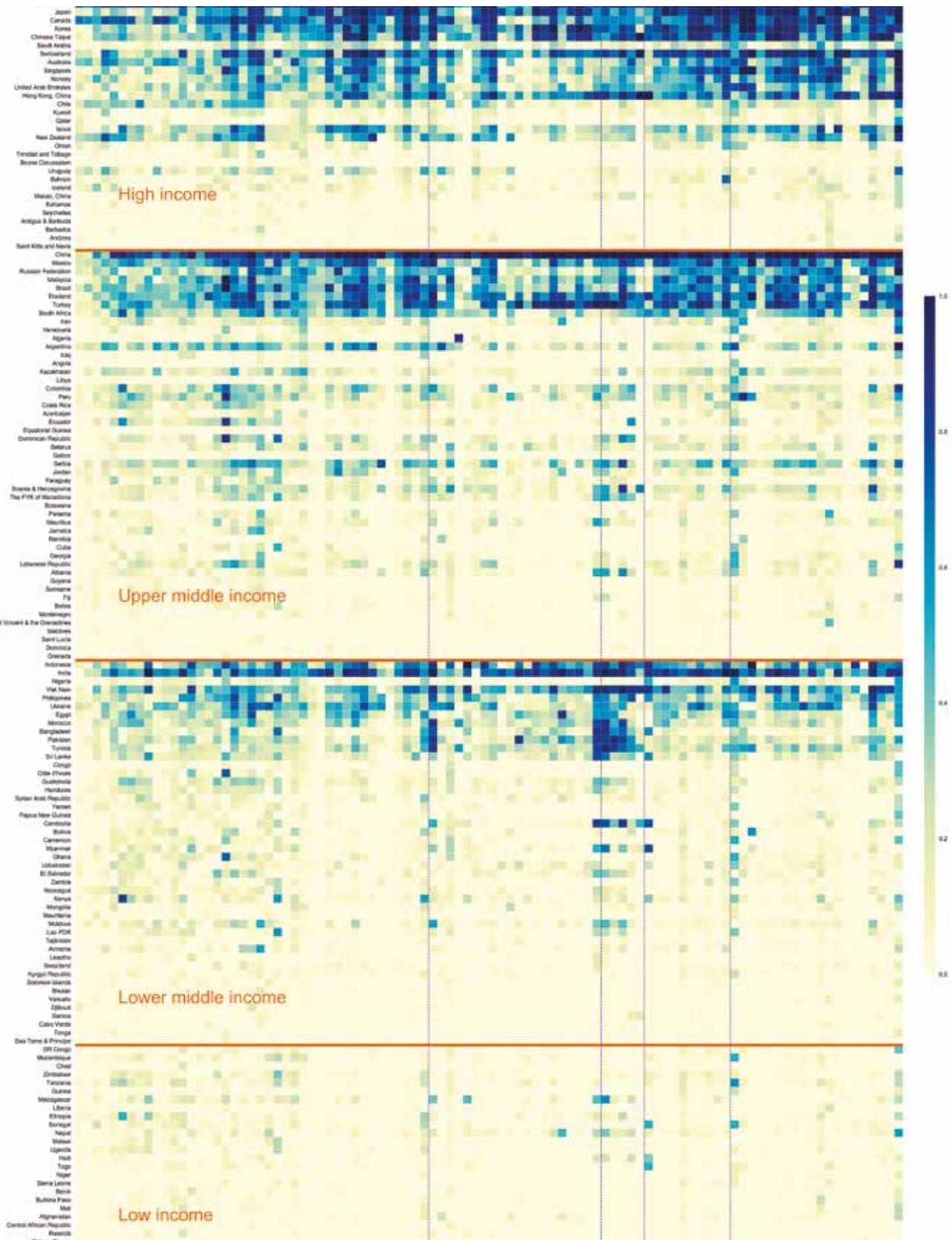
The chart reveals that higher-income countries, in general, have more diversified export structures than lower-income countries. However, within groups, the extent of diversification

can vary significantly. For example, most oil producers in the high-income group have a very low level of export diversification (even in Chapter 29, where crude oil is classified). This implies that their exports are highly concentrated in a very small number of categories, accounting for a very small portion of subheadings in that chapter.



Figure 5: Product diversification at the HS chapter level

HS subheading coverage ratio by HS chapters for all countries grouped by income levels



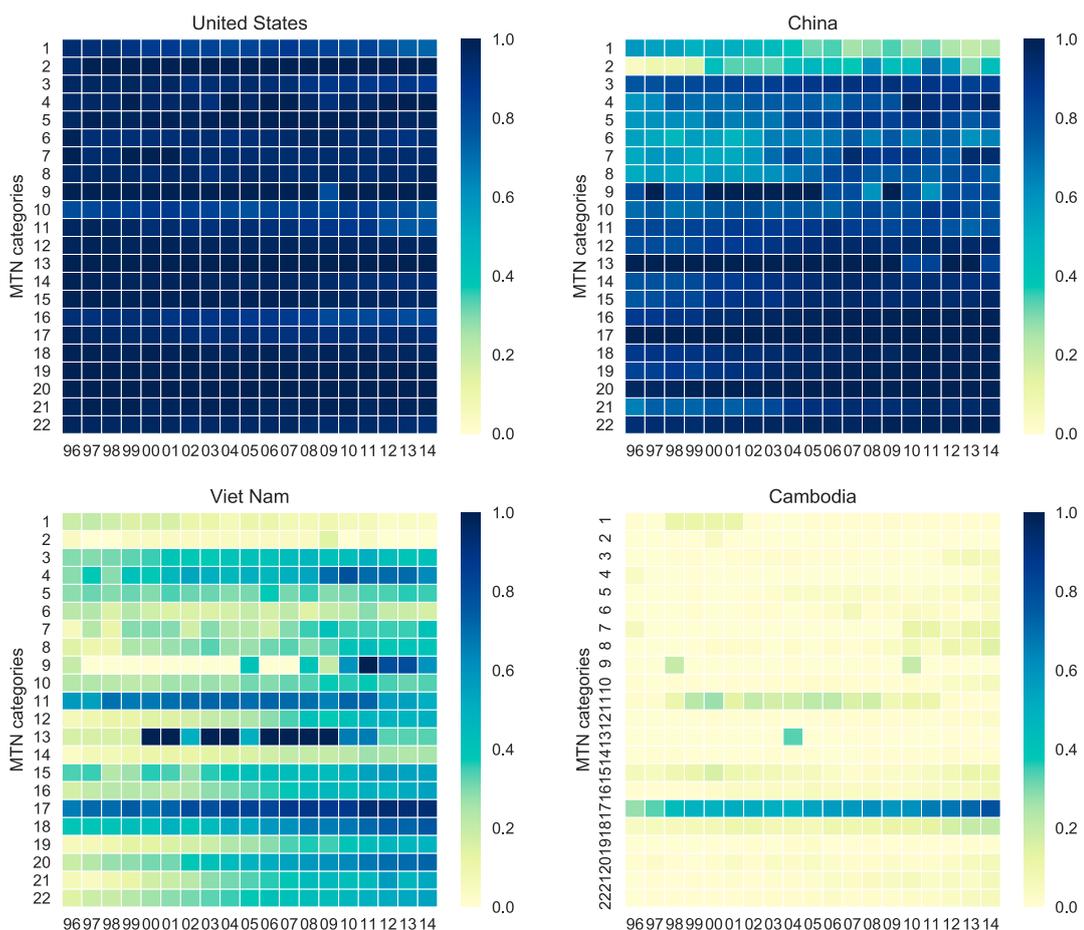
Note: The colour scale on the right shows the coverage ratio for HS subheadings. 1.0 means that all HS subheadings in an HS chapter have been traded. Countries/territories are ranked by decreasing product diversity in each group.

Many countries in the middle-income groups (upper and lower-middle) have very diversified exports. In particular, a number of large developing economies, such as Brazil, China, India and Mexico, already have an export structure similar to traditional industrialized economies. The export diversification of low-income countries, however, is very low. From a sector perspective, many developing countries have strong diversification in chapters 61, 62 and 64 (covering clothing and footwear) in line with their strong performance in terms of export values in these sectors. Many countries in middle and low-income groups also perform better in the agricultural sector than in industrial sectors, such as chemicals and machinery. Some chapters have

relatively high export diversity for many countries. These chapters normally contain a limited number of product categories, and list natural resources or non-manufactured goods, such as Chapter 78 (lead and articles thereof) and Chapter 97 (artwork antiques). It is also interesting to examine the evolution of certain countries in specific product categories. Figure 6 shows how the numbers of product categories under each Multilateral Trade Negotiations (MTN) category (see Annex 1) change over years for the United States, China, Viet Nam and Cambodia. The number of product categories exported by the United States remained generally stable across the 19-year time period although there was a slight decrease in agricultural

products, fish and textiles. For China, clothing and electrical machinery have been the strongest sectors. Other industrial sectors picked up quickly after China's accession to the WTO in 2001. A clear increase in the range of China's agriculture products has been seen in recent years. Viet Nam has recorded a strong expansion in product diversification in the past decade in most categories. This trend has been most apparent in clothing, footwear and electronics in recent years. As an LDC, Cambodia is still at the initial stage of diversification for most product categories, but it has made good progress in the clothing sector. There are also improvements in the footwear sector and in some agricultural sectors.

**Figure 6: Changes in product coverage ratio over time by MTN categories for selected countries**



Source: Calculations based on WTO IDB/UN COMTRADE.

Note: The colour scale on the right shows the coverage ratio for HS subheadings. 1.0 means that all HS subheadings in an HS chapter have been traded. Countries/territories are ranked by decreasing product diversity in each group.

### III. Other diversification indicators

This section builds on the analysis of product diversification by looking into other areas of diversification, such as trading partner diversification and diversification over time. It could be argued that trading the same number of product categories with more trading partners reflects a stronger global presence in world markets, which in turn can be an indicator of bigger market shares. Furthermore, stable exports over time indicate continuity and a stronger presence in global markets.

#### 1. Geographical diversification

The technological capabilities of a country can be assessed by its product diversification vis-à-vis the world market, as measured in the previous section by the diversity of its exports to the 18 major importers. However, exporting the same products to more than one market not only shows technological strength but also global “recognition”. At the same time, not being dependent on one export market is important.

A simple way of introducing the geographical dimension into the

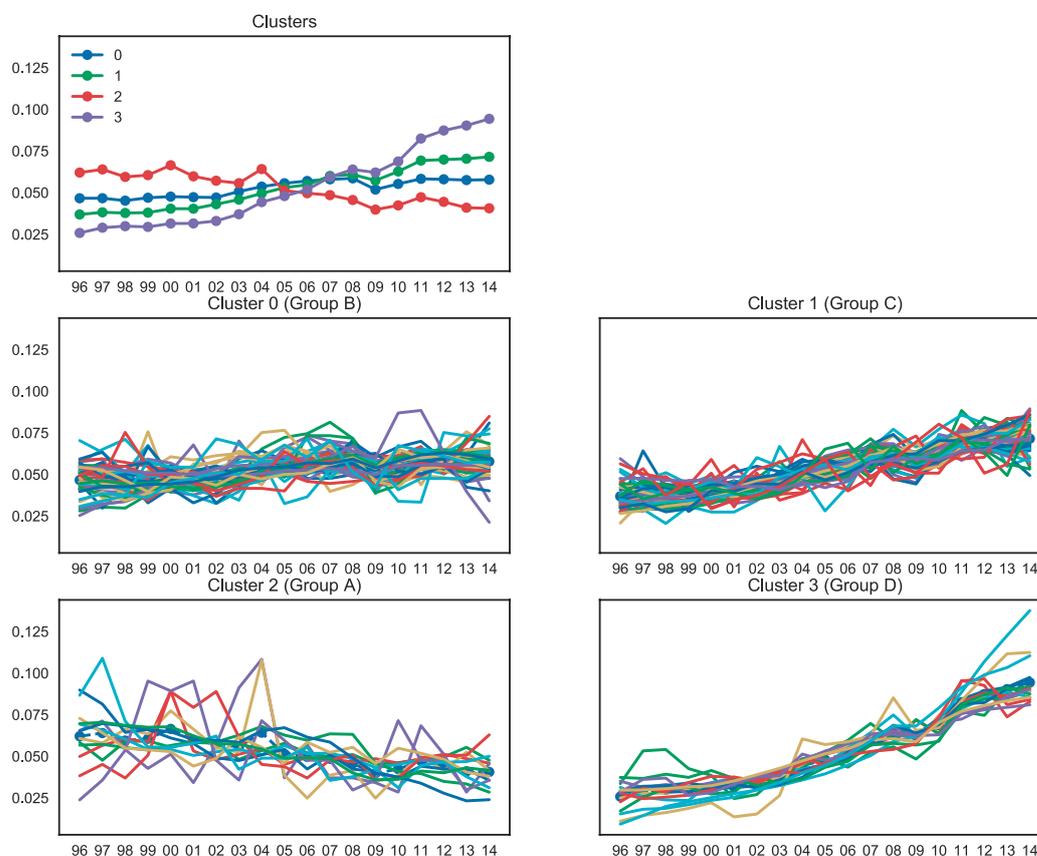
export diversification indicator is to simply multiply the number of traded product categories with the number of countries (markets) that a given country trades with in a given year:

$$HSDiv_{m,j} = \sum_{i=1}^N NHS_{m,j,i}$$

$HSDiv_{m,j}$  : HS product diversification index for country  $m$  in year  $j$   
 $NHS$  : number of HS product categories exported in year  $j$   
 $N_{m,j,i}$  : number of markets that country  $m$  exported to in year  $j$  under HS subheading  $i$

Taking into account the geographical diversification, a clustering exercise based on this new indicator has been undertaken. As was the case for Figure 3, the indicator is normalized by dividing each annual value by the cumulated 19-year period sum. Figure 7 shows how this indicator affects the country groupings.

Figure 7: Clustering countries by product and geographical diversification over time



Source: Calculations based on WTO IDB/UN COMTRADE.

<b>A: Diversification declined</b>
Bahamas
Barbados
Brunei Darussalam
Cuba
Fiji
Grenada
Guinea-Bissau
Haiti
Jamaica
Macao, China
Maldives
Saint Lucia
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines
Sao Tome and Principe
Tajikistan
The Gambia
Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of
Zimbabwe
<b>B: Diversification did not change</b>
Algeria
Antigua and Barbuda
Argentina
Australia
Azerbaijan
Belarus
Belize
Brazil
Burkina Faso
Canada
Chile
Comoros
Côte d'Ivoire
Dominica
European Union
Guinea
Guyana

Hong Kong, China
Iran
Israel
Japan
Kazakhstan
Korea, Republic of
Kyrgyz Republic
Libya
Malawi
Mali
Mauritania
Mongolia
Nepal
New Zealand
Niger
Norway
Panama
Russian Federation
Singapore
Solomon Islands
South Africa
Switzerland
Syrian Arab Republic
Chinese Taipei
Togo
Tonga
Trinidad and Tobago
Ukraine
United States of America
Uruguay
Uzbekistan
Yemen
<b>C: Diversification increased moderately</b>
Afghanistan
Bahrain, Kingdom of
Benin
Bhutan
Bolivia, Plurinational State of

Burundi
Cabo Verde
Cameroon
Central African Republic
China
Colombia
Congo
Costa Rica
Democratic Republic of the Congo
Djibouti
Dominican Republic
Ecuador
Egypt
El Salvador
Equatorial Guinea
Gabon
Georgia
Ghana
Guatemala
Honduras
Iceland
Indonesia
Jordan
Kenya
Kuwait, the State of
Lebanese Republic
Liberia
Madagascar
Malaysia
Mauritius
Mexico
Moldova, Republic of
Morocco
Myanmar
Nicaragua
Nigeria
Oman
Pakistan
Papua New Guinea
Paraguay

Peru
Philippines
Rwanda
Saint Kitts and Nevis
Samoa
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of
Senegal
Seychelles
Sierra Leone
Sri Lanka
Suriname
Tanzania
Thailand
The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia
Tunisia
Uganda
Vanuatu
Zambia
<b>D: Diversification increased significantly</b>
Albania
Angola
Armenia
Bangladesh
Bosnia and Herzegovina
Cambodia
Ethiopia
India
Iraq
Lao People's Democratic Republic
Mozambique
Qatar
Serbia
Turkey
United Arab Emirates
Viet Nam



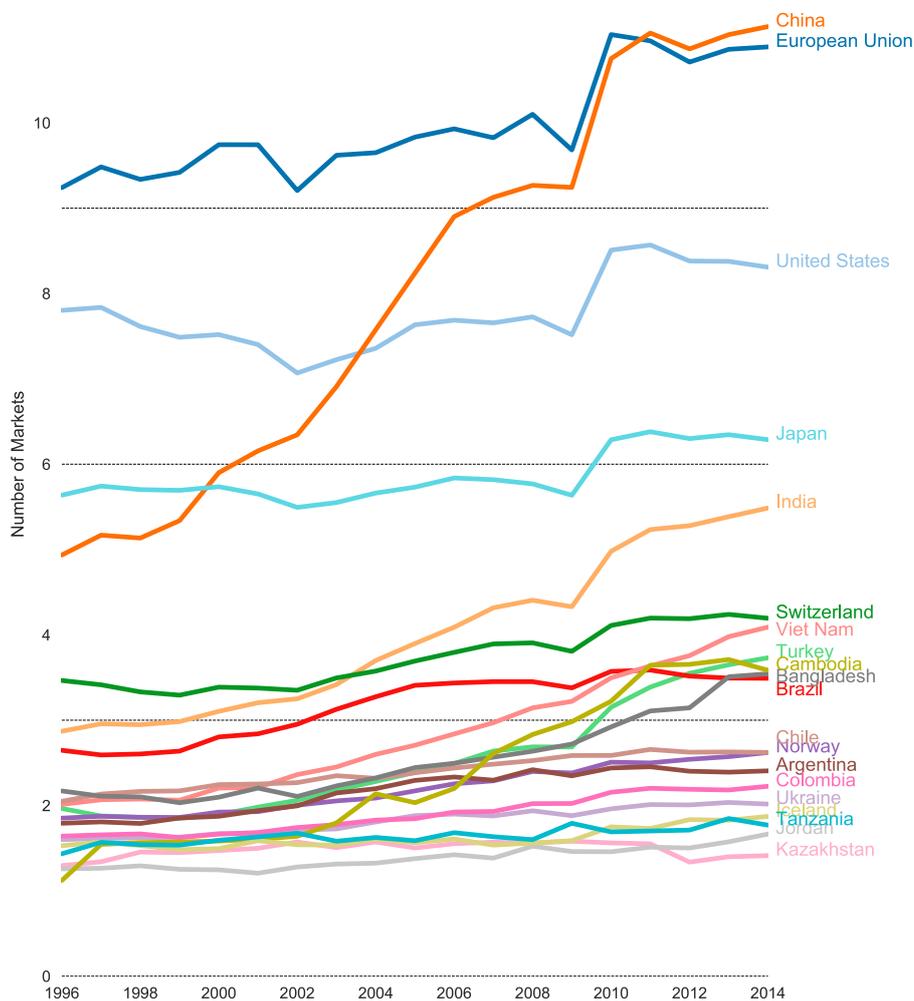
As shown in the table, adding the numbers of export markets has changed the groupings. For certain countries, downward trends in terms of numbers of product categories traded have changed to upward trends for the number of trading partners, while for others the opposite is true. For example, India and Turkey switched from the moderate increase category to the significant increase category. This indicates that the two countries which already had an

extensive diversification of product categories have expanded at the same time their geographical coverage.

Another way to look at the geographical or market diversification is to calculate the average number of trading partner per product category, which could provide more easily understandable figures. Figure 8 shows the results. The European Union stands out as the most geographically diverse economy (with an average of ten trading

partners per product category) closely followed by China (with eight) and the United States (with eight), clearly distancing themselves from all other economies. While the partner ratios for the United States and the European Union remained relatively stable over time, China doubled its partner ratio over the same period. Cambodia and Viet Nam are noteworthy in that they have more than doubled their partner ratio to 3.6 and 4.1 respectively.

**Figure 8: Annual average number of trading partners per product category**



Source: Calculations based on WTO IDB/UN COMTRADE.

## 2. Historical performance

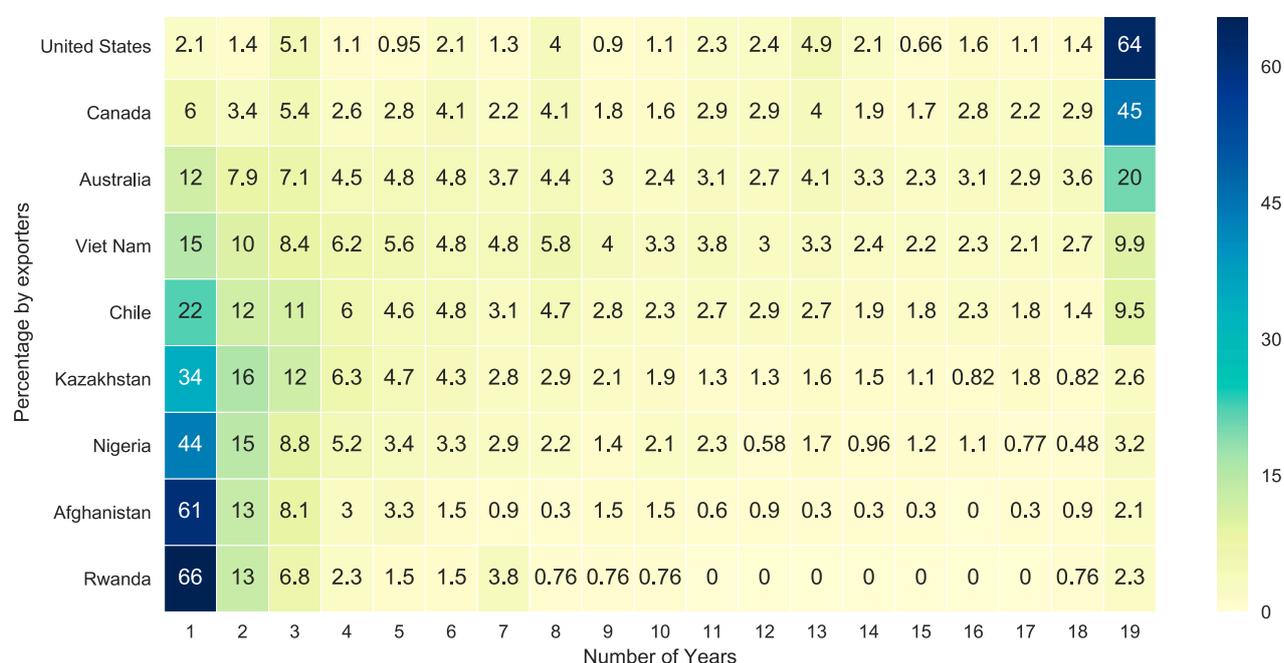
Another important factor is how many years a country has exported individual product categories. When the distribution of all product categories is examined in terms of the number of years these products have been traded, there are two clear patterns. The first group includes big traders which have relatively stable product coverage over the years, with most products exported

regularly in the 19-year period. For the second group, mostly small traders, the number of traded product categories tends to be volatile, with the majority of products exported for only one or two years and with very few products exported across the full period.

Figure 9 shows the percentage of product categories exported

consistently for selected countries. For countries such as the United States and Canada, about half of their product categories have export flows for all 19 years, while for some other countries, such as Kazakhstan or Nigeria, only about 3 per cent of their product categories have exports for all 19 years.

**Figure 9: Percentage of product categories exported consistently over a number of years for selected countries**  
(darker colour represents higher percentage; see legend on the right)



Source: Calculations based on WTO IDB/UN COMTRADE.

## 3. Product diversification index

A product diversification index can be constructed by taking into account three factors: (1) the number of product categories covered by a country's exports, (2) the range of markets, and (3) the historical performance. For the latter two factors, a time span of three years has been used. In other words, the index for a specific year would be the number of product categories adjusted by geographical diversity and historical performance over the past three years. A natural logarithm transformation is used to scale down the range.

$$HSDiv_{m,y} = \ln \left( \sum_j^y y-3 \sum_{i=1}^{NHS_j} N_{m,j,i} \right)$$

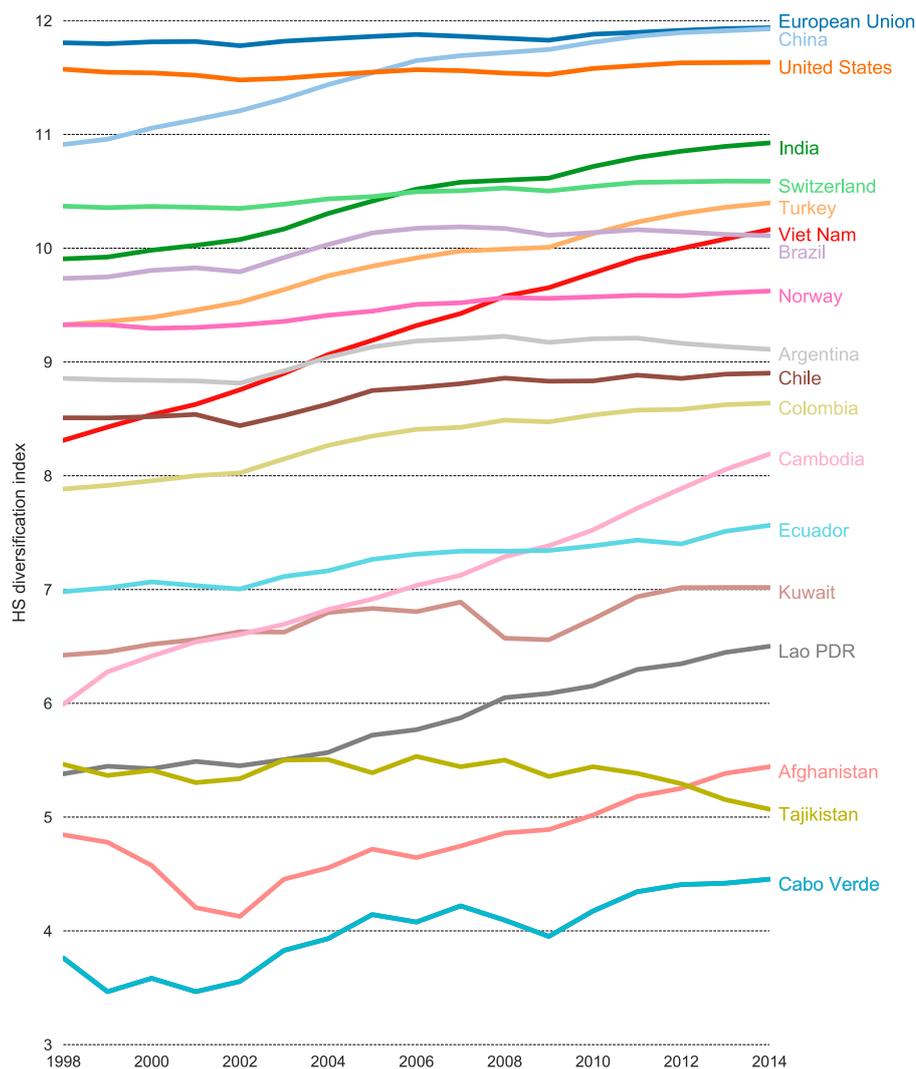
$HSDiv_{m,y}$ : HS product diversification index for country  $m$  in year  $y$   
 $NHS_j$ : number of HS subheadings exported in year  $j$   
 $N_{m,j,i}$ : number of markets country  $m$  exported to in year  $j$  under HS subheading  $i$

Figure 10 shows the index of selected countries in 1998-2014 and Annex 2 presents the index for all countries in the study. It is not surprising that the patterns in Figure 10 look similar to the product diversification shown in

Figure 2, but there are differences as the index also reflects geographical and historical factors regarding diversification. For example, the number of product categories exported by India and Turkey has remained static since 2006 (see Figure 2), following rapid growth in the earlier years of the time period. However, diversification in terms of market coverage has strengthened (see Figure 8). This has been captured in the diversification index as reflected in Figure 10, with regular upward trajectories for most developing countries as they established themselves at the global level.



Figure 10: Product diversification index for selected countries over time



Source: Calculations based on WTO IDB/UN COMTRADE.

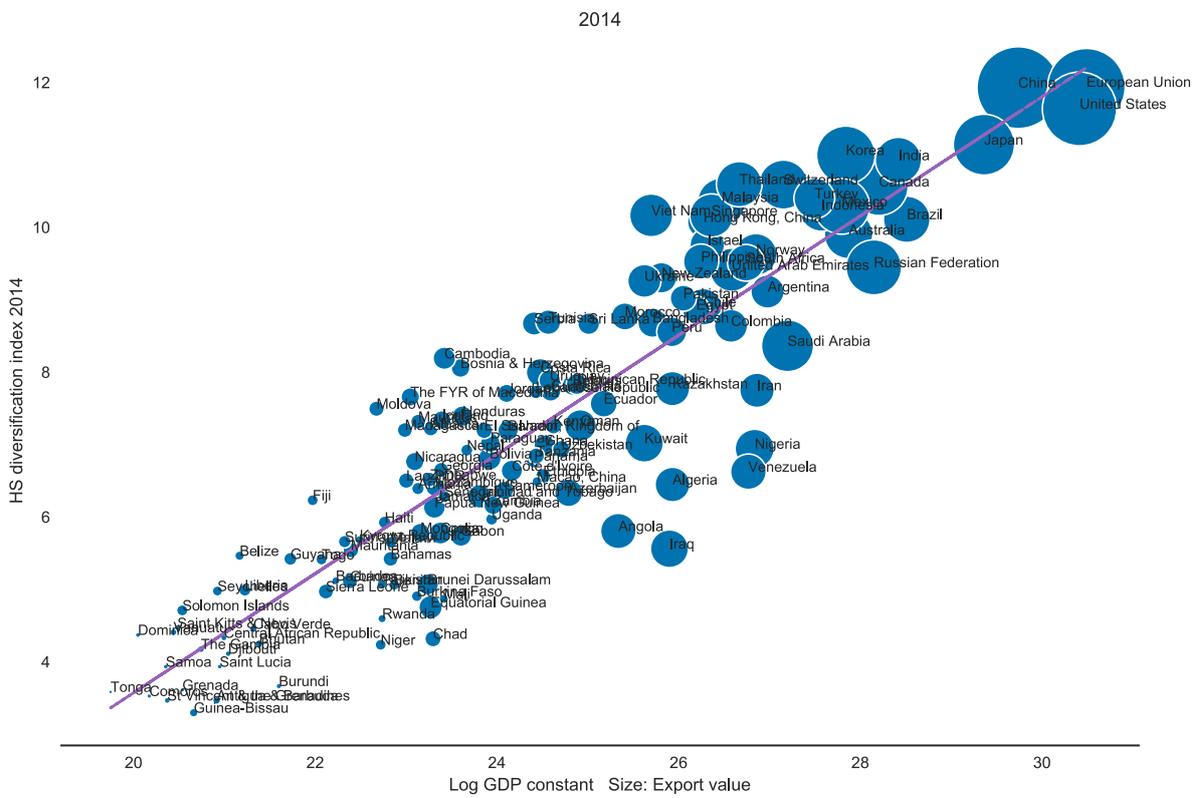
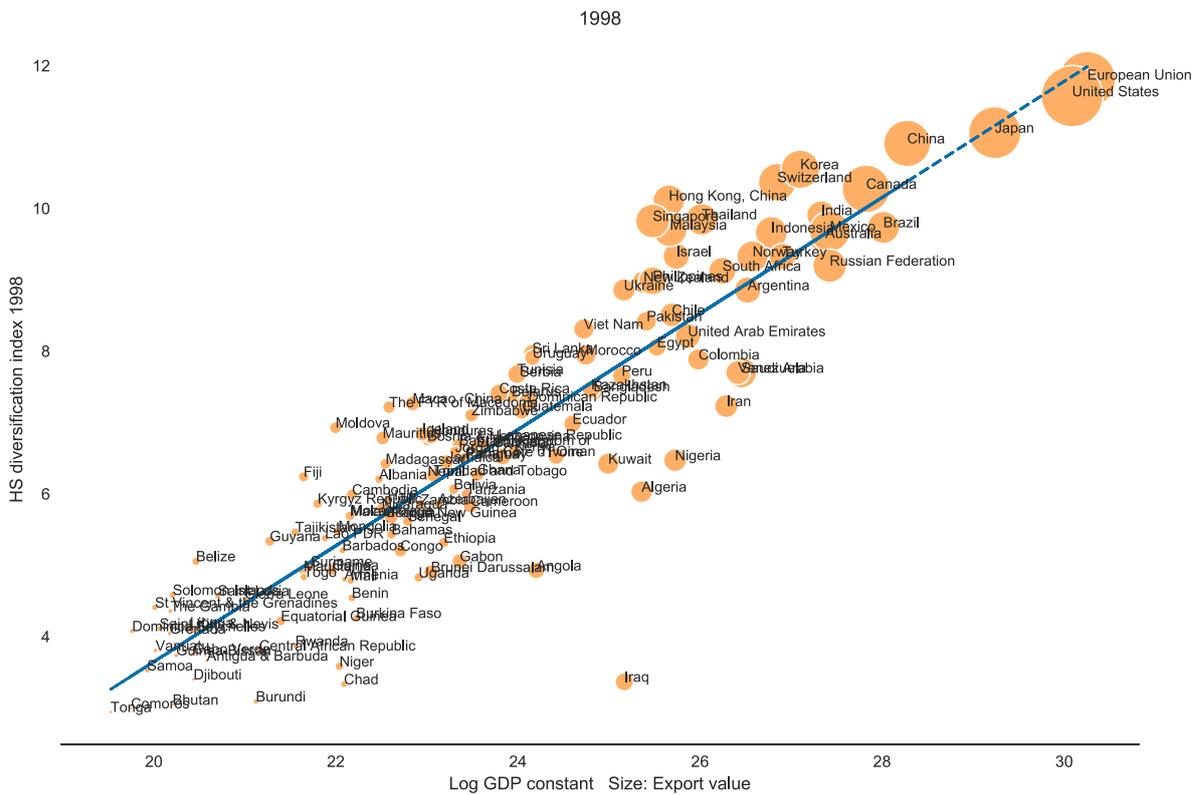
As discussed earlier, there is a clear positive relationship between product diversification and the size of the economy. This can be verified with the product diversification index. Figure 11 shows a strong correlation between product diversification and GDP. The trend is also correlated with the volume of trade, as a greater number of large bubbles (signifying large traders) are found in the upper right quadrant. It is evident that larger economies tend to have more diversified exports and

a larger volume of trade. The trend remains the same for the time-frame of 1998 to 2014, with the largest economies and traders featuring at the top of the upward trajectory, indicating a strong correlation between export diversification and size of economy/trade.

The countries with a small range of exports have more scope to diversify. Therefore, in theory, it should be easier for them to expand the range

of their exports. However, their export diversification has not changed significantly during the 15 year time-frame for many of them. The significant increases occurred for the group of countries in the middle of the chart, which are mostly middle-income developing countries. The developed countries in the upper right quarter of the chart have maintained an upward trend for export diversification, but at a very moderate pace.

Figure 11: Correlation between product diversification, size of economy and trade



Source: Calculations based on WTO IDB/UN COMTRADE and World Bank WDI Databases.



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## IV. Conclusions

Diversification of exports as a means of obtaining bigger market shares is an important policy objective for many countries. This study has provided an overview of export diversification for various countries over a relatively long time period of almost two decades. The product diversification index - constructed on the basis of product coverage, market reach and historical performance - can be used as an indicator of the

technological and productive capacity of a country based on the breadth of its participation in the world market. This study finds that export diversity has increased in general over the past 20 years but in a very uneven way across countries. Many middle-sized developing countries have witnessed rapid growth in terms of diversification. This is particularly the case for some emerging countries, such as China and India. Likewise, some Asian LDCs

such as Bangladesh, Cambodia and Lao People's Democratic Republic have achieved significant increases, both in terms of product coverage and in market reach. The variety of exports from developed countries has not changed significantly due to the maturity of their export structure. On the other hand, most small sized developing countries, including LDCs, still have a very narrow range of export diversification.

## References

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V. Markhonko, "Asymmetries in official international trade statistics and analysis of globalization", Discussion paper of International Conference on the Measurement of International Trade and Economic Globalization (2014).

## Annex 1: Multilateral trade negotiations (MTN) product categories

N°	Categories
01	Animal products
02	Dairy products
03	Fruits, vegetables, plants
04	Coffee, tea
05	Cereals and preparations
06	Oilseeds, fats and oils
07	Sugars and confectionery
08	Beverages and tobacco
09	Cotton
10	Other agricultural products
11	Fish and fish products
12	Minerals and metals
13	Petroleum
14	Chemicals
15	Wood, paper, etc
16	Textiles
17	Clothing
18	Leather, footwear, etc
19	Non-electrical machinery
20	Electrical machinery
21	Transport equipment
22	Manufactures n.e.s.

For a detailed HS-based definition of these categories please see the technical notes of the country/territory profiles.

## Annex 2: HS product diversification index

Code	Country Name	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
AFG	Afghanistan	4.8	4.8	4.6	4.2	4.1	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.6	4.7	4.9	4.9	5	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.4
ALB	Albania	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.3	6.2	6.4	6.4	6.5	6.6	6.7	6.8	6.9	7	7	7.1	7.2	7.2
DZA	Algeria	6	6.1	6	6.2	6.3	6.3	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.5	6.6	6.4	6.5	6.4	6.3	6.4	6.4
AGO	Angola	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9	5	5	5.3	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.5	5.6	5.5	5.9	5.9	5.7	5.8
ATG	Antigua and Barbuda	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.7	4	4	3.8	4.1	4.1	4.1	3.7	3.6	3.9	3.7	4	3.5
ARG	Argentina	8.9	8.8	8.8	8.8	8.8	8.9	9	9.1	9.2	9.2	9.2	9.2	9.2	9.2	9.2	9.1	9.1
ARM	Armenia	4.8	4.8	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.5	5.6	5.6	5.8	5.9	6.1	6	6.1	6.2	6.3	6.4	6.4
AUS	Australia	9.6	9.6	9.6	9.7	9.7	9.7	9.8	9.8	9.9	9.9	9.9	9.9	9.9	9.9	9.9	9.9	9.9
AZE	Azerbaijan	5.9	5.7	5.8	5.7	5.6	5.7	5.9	6.1	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.2	6.2	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.3
BHS	Bahamas	5.4	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.4	5.5	5.4
BHR	Bahrain, Kingdom of	6.7	6.6	6.6	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.8	6.8	6.9	6.9	6.9	6.9	7	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.2
BGD	Bangladesh	7.4	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.6	7.8	7.9	8	8.1	8.2	8.2	8.3	8.5	8.5	8.6	8.7
BRB	Barbados	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.1	4.9	5	5.1	5	5.1	5	5	5	5	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1
BLR	Belarus	7.4	7.4	7.3	7.3	7.4	7.4	7.6	7.6	7.7	7.6	7.7	7.7	7.7	7.8	7.7	7.8	7.8
BLZ	Belize	5.1	5.2	5.3	5.1	5	5.1	5.3	5.3	5.4	5.3	5.2	5	5.2	5.4	5.3	5.4	5.5
BEN	Benin	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.7	5	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.9	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1
BTN	Bhutan	3	3.4	3.2	3.5	3.6	4	3.9	4.2	4.1	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.2	4.2
BOL	Bolivia	6.1	6	6.2	6.1	6	6.2	6.4	6.6	6.7	6.7	6.8	6.8	6.9	6.9	6.8	6.8	6.8
BIH	Bosnia and Herzegovina	6.7	6.9	6.8	6.8	7	7	7.3	7.4	7.6	7.7	7.6	7.8	7.7	7.9	7.9	8	8.1
BWA	Botswana			3.7	4.2	4.4	4.4	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.7	4.6	4.3	4.3	4.5	4.4	4.5
BRA	Brazil	9.7	9.7	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.9	10	10.1	10.2	10.2	10.2	10.1	10.1	10.2	10.1	10.1	10.1
BRN	Brunei Darussalam	4.9	5	5.1	5.2	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.4	5.1	5	5.1	5	4.9	5	5	5	5.1
BFA	Burkina Faso	4.3	4.3	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.6	4.8	4.7	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.8	4.6	4.7	4.9
BDI	Burundi	3.1	3	3	3	3.3	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.3	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.9	3.8	4	3.7
CPV	Cabo Verde	3.8	3.5	3.6	3.5	3.6	3.8	3.9	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.1	4	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.5
KHM	Cambodia	6	6.3	6.4	6.5	6.6	6.7	6.8	6.9	7	7.1	7.3	7.4	7.5	7.7	7.9	8.1	8.2
CMR	Cameroon	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.9	6	6	6.1	6.2	6.2	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.4	6.4	6.4
CAN	Canada	10.3	10.3	10.3	10.3	10.3	10.3	10.4	10.4	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.6	10.6
CAF	Central African Republic	3.8	3.8	3.9	4	4	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.3
TCD	Chad	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.2	3.6	3.7	3.9	3.7	3.8	3.8	4.3	4.1	4	3.9	4.2	4.3
CHL	Chile	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.4	8.5	8.6	8.7	8.8	8.8	8.9	8.8	8.8	8.9	8.9	8.9	8.9
CHN	China	10.9	11	11.1	11.1	11.2	11.3	11.4	11.5	11.6	11.7	11.7	11.7	11.8	11.9	11.9	11.9	11.9
COL	Colombia	7.9	7.9	8	8	8	8.1	8.3	8.3	8.4	8.4	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.6	8.6	8.6	8.6
COM	Comoros	3	3.3	2.9	3.2	3.1	3.4	3.3	3.5	3.5	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.3	3.2	3.6	3.5
COG	Congo	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.5	5.4	5.5	5.6	5.7	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.9	5.8	5.9	5.9	5.8	5.8
CRI	Costa Rica	7.4	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.6	7.7	7.8	7.8	7.8	7.8	7.8	7.9	7.9	8	8
CIV	Côte d'Ivoire	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.6	6.6	6.5	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.5	6.6	6.6	6.6
CUB	Cuba	5.9	6	5.9	5.9	5.9	6	6.1	6	6	6	6	5.9	5.9	6	6	6.1	6.1
COD	Democratic Republic of the Congo	5.1	4.9	5	4.9	4.9	5	5.2	5.4	5.5	5.5	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.7	5.7
DJI	Djibouti	3.4	3.3	3.1	3	3.2	3.4	3.9	3.7	3.7	3.9	4	4.2	3.9	4	4	4.2	4.1



## Annex 2: HS product diversification index

Code	Country Name	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
DMA	Dominica	4.1	4.4	4.1	4.2	3.9	4	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.2	4.4	4.3	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.4
DOM	Dominican Republic	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.4	7.5	7.5	7.6	7.7	7.7	7.8	7.7	7.8	7.8	7.8	7.8	7.8
ECU	Ecuador	7	7	7.1	7	7	7.1	7.2	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.5	7.6
EGY	Egypt	8.1	8	8.1	8.1	8.1	8.2	8.3	8.5	8.5	8.6	8.5	8.5	8.6	8.8	8.8	8.8	8.9
SLV	El Salvador	6.7	6.6	6.7	6.7	6.8	6.8	6.9	6.9	7	6.9	7	7	7	7.1	7.1	7.2	7.2
GNQ	Equatorial Guinea	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.4	4.3	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.6	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.9	4.7	4.8	4.8
ETH	Ethiopia	5.3	5.3	5.4	5.6	5.4	5.6	5.8	5.9	6	6.1	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.4	6.4	6.5	6.6
EU	European Union (27)	11.8	11.8	11.8	11.8	11.8	11.8	11.8	11.9	11.9	11.9	11.8	11.8	11.9	11.9	11.9	11.9	11.9
FJI	Fiji	6.2	6.3	6.3	6.2	6.1	6.1	6.2	6.2	6.1	6.2	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.2	6.2	6.3	6.2
GAB	Gabon	5.1	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.5	5.6	5.7	5.5	5.6	5.5	5.6	5.6	5.5	5.6	5.7	5.7	5.7
GEO	Georgia	5.7	5.7	5.8	5.9	5.8	5.9	6	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.3	6.3	6.4	6.4	6.5	6.6	6.6
GHA	Ghana	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.4	6.5	6.6	6.6	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.9	6.9	7	7
GRD	Grenada	4	4.1	4	4.1	3.9	3.8	4.1	3.5	3.1	3.3	3.3	3	3.2	3.4	3	3.5	3.6
GTM	Guatemala	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.3	7.3	7.4	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.6	7.6	7.7	7.7
GIN	Guinea	4.9	5	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.2	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.1	5.2	5.2	5.1	5	5.1
GNB	Guinea-Bissau	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.7	3.9	4.4	3.3	3.6	3	3.2	3	2.9	3.6	3.4	2.9	3.3
GUY	Guyana	5.3	5.3	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.5	5.4	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.3	5.4
HTI	Haiti	5.9	5.9	5.8	5.8	5.7	5.8	5.7	5.7	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.7	5.8	5.9	5.9
HND	Honduras	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.9	6.9	7	7	7	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.3	7.4
HKG	Hong Kong, China	10.1	10.1	10.1	10.1	10	10	10.1	10.1	10.1	10.1	10.1	10	10.1	10.1	10.1	10.1	10.1
ISL	Iceland	6.8	6.8	6.9	6.9	6.9	7	7	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.2	7.1	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.3	7.3
IND	India	9.9	9.9	10	10	10.1	10.2	10.3	10.4	10.5	10.6	10.6	10.6	10.7	10.8	10.9	10.9	10.9
IDN	Indonesia	9.7	9.7	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.9	10	10	10	10	10	10.1	10.2	10.2	10.2	10.2
IRN	Iran	7.2	7.3	7.4	7.4	7.5	7.6	7.7	7.8	7.8	7.9	7.9	7.8	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.8	7.7
IRQ	Iraq	3.4	3.6	3.9	3.5	3.6	3.8	4.6	4.8	4.8	4.9	5.1	5	5	5.2	5.3	5.5	5.6
ISR	Israel	9.3	9.4	9.4	9.4	9.4	9.4	9.5	9.6	9.6	9.6	9.7	9.7	9.7	9.7	9.8	9.8	9.8
JAM	Jamaica	6.5	6.4	6.3	6.2	6.2	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.2	6.2	6.1	6.1	6.2	6.1	6.2	6.2
JPN	Japan	11.1	11.1	11.1	11	11	11	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.2	11.1	11.1
JOR	Jordan	6.6	6.7	6.7	6.8	6.9	7	7.2	7.3	7.4	7.4	7.1	7.1	7.4	7.4	7.6	7.6	7.7
KAZ	Kazakhstan	7.5	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.1	7.2	7.3	7.4	7.5	7.6	7.6	7.5	7	7	7.4	7.6	7.8
KEN	Kenya	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.7	6.7	6.9	6.9	7	7	7	7	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.2	7.3
KOR	Korea, Republic of	10.5	10.6	10.6	10.6	10.6	10.7	10.7	10.8	10.8	10.8	10.8	10.8	10.9	10.9	11	11	11
KWT	Kuwait, the State of	6.4	6.5	6.5	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.9	6.6	6.6	6.7	6.9	7	7	7
KGZ	Kyrgyz Republic	5.9	5.5	5.6	5.4	5.4	5.7	5.9	5.9	5.9	6	6.2	6.1	6.2	6.2	6.1	5.8	5.7
LAO	Lao People's Democratic Republic	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.6	5.7	5.8	5.9	6	6.1	6.2	6.3	6.3	6.4	6.5
LBN	Lebanese Republic	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.9	7	7.1	7.2	7.4	7.5	7.6	7.4	7.3	7.5	7.6	7.7	7.8	7.7
LSO	Lesotho			3.4	4.3	4.8	4.9	4.9	5	5	5.1	5.1	5	5.2	5.2	5.2	5	5.1
LBR	Liberia, Republic of	4.1	4.4	4.7	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.4	4.6	4.7	4.5	4.8	4.8	4.9	5.1	5.2	5.2	5

## Annex 2: HS product diversification index

Code	Country Name	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
LBY	Libya	5.6	5.4	5.5	5.6	5.6	5.8	5.8	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.9	6	5.9	5.6	5.8	5.9
MAC	Macao, China	7.3	7.2	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.4	7.5	7.4	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.1	6.9	6.8	6.7	6.7	6.5
MDG	Madagascar	6.4	6.5	6.5	6.6	6.5	6.6	6.7	6.7	6.8	6.8	6.9	6.9	6.9	7	7	7.1	7.2
MWI	Malawi	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.5	5.5	5.6	5.6	5.7	5.6	5.7	5.7	5.8	5.6	5.6	5.5	5.5	5.6
MYS	Malaysia	9.7	9.7	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.9	10	10.1	10.1	10.1	10.2	10.2	10.2	10.3	10.3	10.3	10.3
MDV	Maldives	4.1	4.3	4.8	4.8	4.9	4.6	4.3	4.1	4	4.1	4.2	4.1	4	4.2	4.1	4.2	4.5
MLI	Mali	4.8	4.7	4.9	5	4.6	4.8	4.8	4.9	5.1	5	4.9	4.8	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9
MRT	Mauritania	4.9	5.1	5.1	5	5	5.1	5.2	5.1	5.2	5.2	5.2	5	5	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.5
MUS	Mauritius	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.9	6.9	7	7	7.1	7	7.1	7.2	7.2	7.3	7.3
MEX	Mexico	9.7	9.7	9.7	9.7	9.7	9.7	9.8	9.9	9.9	10	10	10	10.1	10.2	10.2	10.3	10.3
MDA	Moldova, Republic of	6.9	6.8	6.9	6.9	6.8	6.9	7	7.1	7.1	7.2	7.3	7.2	7.3	7.4	7.4	7.5	7.5
MNG	Mongolia	5.5	5.5	5.7	5.8	5.8	5.9	6.1	6.2	6	6.1	5.9	5.7	5.8	5.8	5.9	5.8	5.8
MNE	Montenegro									4.3	4.8	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.4	5.5	5.5	5.5
MAR	Morocco	7.9	8	8	8.1	8.1	8.2	8.3	8.3	8.4	8.5	8.6	8.5	8.6	8.6	8.7	8.7	8.8
MOZ	Mozambique	5.7	5.7	5.8	5.6	5.4	5.4	5.5	5.6	5.7	5.9	5.9	6	6	6.2	6.3	6.4	6.4
MMR	Myanmar	6.6	6.7	6.9	7	7	7	6.9	6.9	6.9	7	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.5
NAM	Namibia			4.5	5	5.4	5.5	5.6	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.7	5.7	5.8	5.7	6	5.9
NPL	Nepal	6.3	6.4	6.6	6.7	6.7	6.8	6.9	6.9	6.9	6.9	7	6.9	6.9	7	6.8	6.9	6.9
NZL	New Zealand	9	9	9	9	9	9.1	9.2	9.2	9.2	9.2	9.2	9.2	9.2	9.3	9.3	9.3	9.3
NIC	Nicaragua	5.8	5.8	5.9	6	6	6.1	6.2	6.3	6.4	6.4	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.6	6.7	6.7	6.8
NER	Niger	3.6	3.7	3.9	3.7	3.7	3.9	4	3.7	4.1	4.1	4.2	3.7	3.8	4	4	4.2	4.2
NGA	Nigeria	6.5	6.4	6.4	6.3	6.3	6.5	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.7	6.8	6.8	6.9	6.9	7	6.9	6.9
NOR	Norway	9.3	9.3	9.3	9.3	9.3	9.4	9.4	9.4	9.5	9.5	9.6	9.6	9.6	9.6	9.6	9.6	9.6
OMN	Oman	6.5	6.5	6.6	6.6	6.7	6.7	6.9	6.9	6.8	6.9	6.7	6.7	6.9	7.1	7.2	7.2	7.3
PAK	Pakistan	8.4	8.4	8.4	8.4	8.4	8.5	8.6	8.7	8.8	8.8	8.8	8.8	8.9	8.9	9	9	9
PAN	Panama	6.5	6.5	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.3	6.4	6.5	6.6	6.5	6.7	6.6	6.6	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.8
PNG	Papua New Guinea	5.7	5.6	5.6	5.7	5.7	5.8	5.9	6	6	6	6.1	6.2	6.1	6.3	6.2	6.1	6.1
PRY	Paraguay	6.5	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.2	6.4	6.5	6.6	6.7	6.8	6.9	6.9	6.9	7	6.9	7	7
PER	Peru	7.7	7.7	7.7	7.7	7.8	7.8	8	8.1	8.2	8.2	8.3	8.3	8.3	8.4	8.5	8.5	8.6
PHL	Philippines	9	9	9.1	9.1	9.1	9.2	9.3	9.3	9.3	9.3	9.4	9.3	9.4	9.5	9.5	9.5	9.5
QAT	Qatar	5.9	6	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.2	6.2	6.3	6.4	6.4	6.5	6.5	6.7	7	7	7	7
RUS	Russian Federation	9.2	9.2	9.2	9.2	9.2	9.2	9.3	9.3	9.4	9.3	9.3	9.3	9.3	9.4	9.4	9.4	9.4
RWA	Rwanda	3.9	3.7	3.9	3.6	3.7	3.5	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.9	4	3.9	4	4.2	4.4	4.5	4.6
KNA	Saint Kitts and Nevis	4.1	4.1	4.1	4	4	3.9	4	4.1	4.2	4.4	4.3	4.2	4.3	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.5
LCA	Saint Lucia	4.6	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.2	4	4	3.9	4	4	4.1	3.9
VCT	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	4.4	4.1	4.1	4.1	4	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.6	3.5	3.6	3.3	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.5
WSM	Samoa	3.5	3.6	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.4	3.6	3.7	3.5	3.6	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.8	3.4	3.5	3.9
STP	Sao Tome and Principe	2.7	3.2	3.4	3.5	2.7	2.3	2.7	2.9	2.6	2.7	2.1	2.4	2.8	2.6	2.4	1.9	2.2
SAU	Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	7.7	7.7	7.8	7.8	7.8	7.8	7.8	7.9	8	8.1	8.1	8.1	8.2	8.3	8.4	8.3	8.4



## Annex 2: HS product diversification index

Code	Country Name	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
SEN	Senegal	5.6	5.6	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.8	5.9	5.8	5.9	6	6	5.9	6	6.1	6.1	6.2	6.3
SRB	Serbia	7.6	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.7	7.8	8	8	8.1	8.2	8.3	8.3	8.3	8.4	8.5	8.6	8.7
SYC	Seychelles	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.5	4.7	4.8	4.8	4.9	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.8	4.6	4.9	5
SLE	Sierra Leone	4.5	4.4	4.5	4.4	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.1	4.4	4.8	4.9	5	5.1	5	5.1	5	5
SGP	Singapore	9.8	9.8	9.9	9.8	9.8	9.9	9.9	10	10	10	10.1	10.1	10.1	10.2	10.2	10.2	10.2
SLB	Solomon Islands	4.6	4.4	4.3	4.1	4	4	4	4	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.5	4.7
ZAF	South Africa	9.1	9.2	9.2	9.2	9.2	9.3	9.4	9.4	9.4	9.4	9.5	9.4	9.4	9.5	9.5	9.5	9.5
LKA	Sri Lanka	8	8	8	8	8	8.1	8.2	8.3	8.3	8.4	8.4	8.4	8.4	8.6	8.6	8.6	8.7
SDN	Sudan	5.6	5.5	5.5	5.6	5.5	5.6	5.7	5.5	5.5	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.8			
SUR	Suriname	5	5	4.9	4.8	4.9	4.8	5	5	5.1	5.3	5.2	5.3	5.3	5.5	5.4	5.5	5.7
SWZ	Swaziland	1.1	1.1	4.8	5.3	5.8	5.9	6.1	6.1	6.2	6.1	6.1	6.1	6	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.9
CHE	Switzerland	10.4	10.4	10.4	10.4	10.3	10.4	10.4	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.6	10.6	10.6	10.6
SYR	Syrian Arab Republic	6.9	7	7	7.2	7.3	7.3	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.5	7.4	7.4	7.6	7.8	7.5	7	6.5
CHT	Chinese Taipei	10.7	10.7	10.7	10.7	10.7	10.7	10.8	10.8	10.8	10.8	10.9	10.8	10.9	10.9	11	11	11
TJK	Tajikistan	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.5	5.5	5.4	5.5	5.4	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.3	5.2	5.1
TZA	Tanzania	6	6	6	6.1	6	6.2	6.3	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.5	6.6	6.5	6.6	6.7	6.7	6.8
THA	Thailand	9.8	9.9	9.9	10	10	10.1	10.2	10.3	10.3	10.4	10.4	10.4	10.5	10.5	10.6	10.6	10.6
MKD	The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	7.2	7.2	7.1	7	6.9	6.9	7.1	7.2	7.3	7.4	7.4	7.5	7.5	7.6	7.5	7.6	7.7
GMB	The Gambia	4.4	4.2	4.1	3.9	3.7	3.6	4	3.6	3.6	3.8	4	3.8	4.1	4	4.1	4.1	4.2
TGO	Togo	4.8	4.8	4.9	5.1	5.1	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.4	5.2	5.3	5	5	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.4
TON	Tonga	2.9	3.4	3.4	3.6	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.5	3.7	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.1	3.3	2.9	3.3	3.6
TTO	Trinidad and Tobago	6.3	6.3	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.3	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.3	6.3	6.3
TUN	Tunisia	7.7	7.7	7.8	7.9	8	8.1	8.2	8.2	8.3	8.4	8.4	8.4	8.5	8.6	8.6	8.7	8.7
TUR	Turkey	9.3	9.4	9.4	9.5	9.5	9.6	9.8	9.8	9.9	10	10	10	10.1	10.2	10.3	10.4	10.4
UGA	Uganda	4.8	4.9	5.1	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.6	5.7	5.7	5.8	5.8	5.8	6
UKR	Ukraine	8.9	8.8	8.8	8.8	8.8	8.9	9	9.1	9.2	9.2	9.2	9.2	9.2	9.3	9.3	9.3	9.3
ARE	United Arab Emirates	8.2	8.3	8.3	8.3	8.4	8.5	8.6	8.8	8.9	9	8.9	8.9	9.1	9.2	9.3	9.4	9.4
USA	United States of America	11.6	11.5	11.5	11.5	11.5	11.5	11.5	11.5	11.6	11.6	11.5	11.5	11.6	11.6	11.6	11.6	11.6
URY	Uruguay	7.9	7.8	7.8	7.7	7.5	7.6	7.7	7.9	7.9	7.9	8	7.9	7.9	8	7.9	7.9	7.9
UZB	Uzbekistan	6.7	6.6	6.7	6.7	6.6	6.7	6.7	6.8	6.8	6.9	6.9	6.9	7	7	7	7	6.9
VUT	Vanuatu	3.8	3.9	4	3.9	3.7	3.7	3.9	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.2	4.3	4.5	4.2	4.1	4.4
VEN	Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of	7.7	7.7	7.6	7.6	7.5	7.5	7.6	7.7	7.6	7.6	7.4	7.2	7.1	7	6.8	6.7	6.6
VNM	Viet Nam	8.3	8.4	8.5	8.6	8.8	8.9	9.1	9.2	9.3	9.4	9.6	9.7	9.8	9.9	10	10.1	10.2
YEM	Yemen	5.4	5.4	5.6	5.6	5.7	5.7	5.8	6	6	6	5.8	5.6	5.9	6	6	6	5.9
ZMB	Zambia	5.9	5.8	5.8	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.7	5.6	5.7	5.8	5.9	5.9	5.9	6	6	6.1	6.2
ZWE	Zimbabwe	7.1	7.1	7.1	7	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.5	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.5	6.5

# V. Annexes

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## A. Data sources

The data was pooled from the three organizations' respective databases, i.e. WTO's Consolidated Tariff Schedules database (CTS) and Integrated Data Base (IDB), ITC's MAcMap and TradeMap databases and UNCTAD's TRAINS database. The objective was to use for each country or customs territory the latest available information. For the summary tables and Part A of the tariff profiles, only applied tariffs for the years 2016 or 2015 and imports for 2015 or 2014 were retained. The cut-off date for inclusion of new data in the publication was 31 May 2017.

For Part B in the tariff profiles all notified trade agreements with available data were included in the calculation of the preference margin and duty-free access. Some trade agreements that are currently in force have not been included for one or more of the following reasons: (1) the agreement – or the supplementary information to it – was not accessible (or the document was unworkable) at the time of the publication; (2) the data presented some problems such as: missing product codes, the products codes of the agreement did not correspond to

the product codes of the MFN tariffs of the country; or (3) the agreement entered into force after the country was uploaded in the Market Access Map database (in such cases the agreements will be included in the subsequent update of the database).

For more detailed information on the full contents of each of the respective databases, the reader is referred to the respective websites and/or documents:

ITC	MAcMap	<a href="http://www.macmap.org">www.macmap.org</a>
ITC	TradeMap	<a href="http://www.trademap.org">www.trademap.org</a>
UNCTAD	TRAINS	<a href="http://www.unctad.org/trains">www.unctad.org/trains</a> <a href="http://wits.worldbank.org">wits.worldbank.org</a>
UN	COMTRADE	<a href="http://comtrade.un.org">comtrade.un.org</a>
WTO	CTS	<a href="http://tdf.wto.org">tdf.wto.org</a> or <a href="http://tao.wto.org">tao.wto.org</a>
WTO	IDB	<a href="http://tdf.wto.org">tdf.wto.org</a> or <a href="http://tao.wto.org">tao.wto.org</a>

*For information on RTAs notified to the WTO see also the following website: <http://rtais.wto.org>*



Table A1. Data availability

Country or customs territory	Tariffs			Imports (Latest year; 2015 or 2014) <sup>2</sup>		
	Bound	MFN applied and preferences (latest year; 2016 or 2015) <sup>2</sup>		Tariff Line Data		HS 6-digit
		WTO	ITC	WTO	ITC	COMTRADE
Afghanistan	X					
Albania	X	2016	2016			2015
Algeria		2016	2016		2015	
Angola	X	2015	2016		2015	
Antigua and Barbuda	X		2016	2014		2015
Argentina	X	2016	2016	2015		
Armenia	X		2016		2015	
Australia	X	2016	2016	2015		
Azerbaijan			2015			2015
Bahamas			2016		2015	
Bahrain	X		2016		2015	
Bangladesh	X		2016			2015
Barbados	X					
Belarus			2016			2015
Belize	X	2016	2016	2015		
Benin	X	2016	2016	2015		
Bhutan			2015			
Bolivia	X	2016	2016	2015		2015
Bosnia and Herzegovina			2016			2015
Botswana	X	2016	2016	2015		
Brazil	X	2016	2016	2015		
Brunei Darussalam	X	2016	2016	2015		
Burkina Faso	X	2016	2016			2015
Burundi	X	2016	2016	2015		2015
Cape Verde	X	2015	2015	2015		
Cambodia	X	2016	2016		2015	
Cameroon	X					
Canada	X	2016	2016	2015		
Central African Republic	X		2016		2015	
Chad	X		2016			
Chile	X	2016	2016	2015		
China	X	2015	2016	2015		
Colombia	X	2016	2016	2015		
Comoros			2015			
Congo	X		2015		2014	
Cook Islands			2016			
Costa Rica	X	2016	2016	2015		
Côte d'Ivoire	X	2016	2016	2014		2015
Cuba	X	2016	2016	2014		
Democratic Republic of the Congo	X	2015	2015			
Djibouti	X					
Dominica	X	2015	2016			
Dominican Republic	X	2016	2016	2015		2015

Table A1. Data availability

Country or customs territory	Tariffs			Imports (Latest year; 2015 or 2014) <sup>2</sup>		
	Bound	MFN applied and preferences (latest year; 2016 or 2015) <sup>2</sup>		Tariff Line Data		HS 6-digit
		WTO	ITC	WTO	ITC	COMTRADE
Ecuador	X		2016		2015	
Egypt	X	2016	2016	2015		
El Salvador	X	2015	2015	2014		2015
Ethiopia			2015		2015	
European Union	X	2016	2016	2015		
Fiji	X	2015	2015	2015		
Gabon	X		2016			
The Gambia	X					
Georgia	X	2016	2016	2015		
Ghana	X		2016			
Grenada	X		2016			
Guatemala	X		2015	2014		2015
Guinea	X					
Guinea-Bissau	X					
Guyana	X		2016		2015	
Haiti	X	2016	2016	2014		
Honduras	X		2015		2015	
Hong Kong, China	X	2016	2016	2015		
Iceland	X	2016	2016		2015	
India	X	2016	2016	2015		
Indonesia	X	2016	2016	2015		
Israel	X	2016	2016	2015		
Jamaica	X	2016	2016	2015		
Japan	X	2016	2016	2015		
Jordan	X	2016	2016	2015		2015
Kazakhstan	X	2016	2016	2015		
Kenya	X	2016	2016		2014	
Korea, Republic of	X	2016	2016	2015		
Kuwait	X		2016		2015	
Kyrgyz Republic	X		2016	2014		2015
Lao People's Democratic Republic	X		2016			
Lebanon			2016		2014	
Lesotho	X	2016	2016		2014	
Liberia	X					
Macao, China	X	2016	2016	2015		
Madagascar	X	2016	2016		2015	
Malawi	X	2015	2016	2015		
Malaysia	X	2016	2016			2015
Maldives	X					
Mali	X	2016	2016			
Mauritania	X		2015	2014		
Mauritius	X	2016	2016	2015		
Mexico	X	2016	2016	2015		

Table A1. Data availability

Country or customs territory	Tariffs			Imports (Latest year; 2015 or 2014) <sup>2</sup>		
	Bound	MFN applied and preferences (latest year; 2016 or 2015) <sup>2</sup>		Tariff Line Data		HS 6-digit
		WTO	ITC	WTO	ITC	COMTRADE
Moldova	X	2016	2016	2015		
Mongolia	X	2016	2016	2015		
Montenegro	X	2016	2016	2015		
Morocco	X	2016	2016		2015	
Mozambique	X	2016	2016	2014		2015
Myanmar	X		2015			
Namibia	X	2016	2016	2014		2015
Nauru			2016			
Nepal	X	2016	2016	2015		
New Zealand	X	2016	2016	2015		
Nicaragua	X	2016	2016	2015	2015	
Niger	X	2016	2016	2015		
Nigeria	X		2016	2014		
Norway	X	2016	2016	2015		
Oman	X		2016		2015	
Pakistan	X	2016	2016	2015		
Palau			2016		2015	
Panama	X	2015	2015	2015		
Papua New Guinea	X					
Paraguay	X	2016	2016	2014		2015
Peru	X	2015		2015		
Philippines	X	2016	2016	2015		
Qatar	X	2016	2016	2014	2015	
Russian Federation	X	2016	2016		2015	
Rwanda	X	2016	2016	2015		
Saint Kitts and Nevis	X		2016			
Saint Lucia	X	2015	2016		2014	
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	X		2016			2015
Samoa	X		2016	2014	2015	
Sao Tome and Principe			2016			2015
Saudi Arabia	X	2015	2015	2014		2015
Senegal	X	2016	2016	2015		
Serbia			2016		2015	
Seychelles	X	2016	2016	2015		
Sierra Leone	X					
Singapore	X	2016	2016	2015		
Solomon Islands	X		2016			2015
South Africa	X	2016	2016	2015		
Sri Lanka	X	2015	2015	2015		2015
Suriname	X					
Swaziland	X	2016	2016		2015	
Switzerland	X	2016	2016	2015		
Chinese Taipei	X	2016	2016	2015		

Table A1. Data availability

Country or customs territory	Tariffs			Imports (Latest year; 2015 or 2014) <sup>2</sup>		
	Bound	MFN applied and preferences (latest year; 2016 or 2015) <sup>2</sup>		Tariff Line Data		HS 6-digit
		WTO	ITC	WTO	ITC	COMTRADE
Tajikistan	X		2016			
Tanzania	X	2016	2016			2015
Thailand	X	2015	2015	2014		2015
The former Yugoslav Republic of	X	2016	2016		2015	
Timor-Leste			2016			
Togo	X	2016	2016	2015		
Tonga	X	2016	2016	2015		
Trinidad and Tobago	X					
Tunisia	X	2016	2016		2015	
Turkey	X	2015	2016		2015	
Uganda	X	2016	2016	2015		
Ukraine	X	2016	2016	2015		
United Arab Emirates	X	2015	2016			2015
United States	X	2016	2016	2015		
Uruguay	X		2016		2015	
Uzbekistan			2015			
Vanuatu	X		2016			
Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of	X	2015	2016			
Viet Nam	X	2016	2016			2015
Yemen	X	2016	2016		2015	
Zambia	X	2016	2016	2015		
Zimbabwe	X	2016	2016	2015		

2. For some countries, the data for a country period shown in the table could not be used because the data was incomplete, inconsistent and in the case of trade statistics, without corresponding tariff data.



## B. Frequently asked questions

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### How do you choose the countries to include in the publication?

In each issue, we include all WTO members and some countries or territories for which there is available data for applied tariffs for the reference years. Non-WTO members included in the publication can vary from issue to issue depending on the availability of data on applied tariffs for the reference years. WTO members are always included.

### Why is there no applied MFN tariff for some WTO members?

Unlike data on bound tariffs which are sourced from legal documents at the WTO, applied tariffs are based on notification of the member to the WTO or from the tariff database of either the ITC or UNCTAD, the two other institutions collaborating with the WTO on this publication. For each issue of the WTP, we use two reference years for the applied MFN tariff, usually the most recent two years. For example, in the WTP 2017 issue, the data on applied tariffs used are for 2016 and if these are not available, we use 2015. If neither of those years is available from any of the tariff database of the three institutions, the statistics referring to applied tariffs are left blank.

### Why is there no statistic on binding coverage for AG products?

During the Uruguay Round of tariff negotiations all members were supposed to have bound all their tariff lines for agricultural products, hence binding coverage for AG is assumed to be 100%.

### How do you calculate the tariff average when there are non-*ad valorem* tariffs?

Whenever there is a non-*ad valorem* duty in a certain country schedule, it is converted to its *ad valorem* equivalent (AVE) to the extent possible. For the methodology used in calculating the AVE, please refer to Technical Annex B of World Tariff Profiles 2006. As a caveat though, some non-*ad valorem* duties are too complex and the calculation of the AVE requires additional data not readily available (e.g. duty expressed as “9 + EA max 18.7 + AD S/Z”). In such cases, the duty is not included in the calculation of the tariff indicators.

### Why is the applied tariff average higher than the bound tariff average? (Related to this is the case when the maximum applied tariff is higher than the maximum bound tariff.)

When the bound tariff is lower than the applied tariff, it implies a binding violation. However, this is not always true. The following cases show why even if the calculated applied statistics are higher than the corresponding bound statistics, it is possible that there was no binding violation.

- The binding coverage might be less than 100% and the applied duties for unbound products may be high thus affecting the average and the maximum duty. Please note that the bound tariff average is based only on tariff lines that are bound. The applied duty average is based on the full tariff schedule following a certain Harmonized System (HS) nomenclature version. Some WTO members who acceded during the Uruguay Round had not fully bound their entire tariff schedule.
- The WTO member has only recently acceded and the concessions are still not fully implemented. As the bound duty statistics presented in the WTP refer to the final bound duty at the end of the implementation period, the applied duties could still be higher than the bound duties.
- The bound and applied tariff schedules are in different HS versions. For each WTO member, the publication uses the approved or certified bound tariff data in the most recent HS version. For example, a member who joined during the Uruguay Round has its original bound tariff schedule in HS 1992. On the other hand, applied tariff is in the HS version used by the member which in practice is usually the most current version of the HS (say, HS 2012). In order for the bound tariff information to be more aligned with the applied tariffs, the schedule of concessions is regularly transposed or adapted to newer HS versions. However, all the other members have to agree to the new schedule in a different HS version to ensure that no change in the concessions happened during the transposition. This process of certifying a schedule in a more recent HS version often takes a long time. Hence, it is more often the case that the bound tariff schedule is in an older version of the HS compared to the one used for the applied tariff. The difference in HS versions is not expected to have changed any of the member's commitments but might have affected the aggregate statistics due to the differences in HS subheading breakdown between versions.
- The national tariff line breakdown might be different between the bound and applied tariff schedules even within the same HS version, which could have affected the calculated averages. In the simple example below, the applied tariff schedule was more detailed than that for bound tariff thus having an average higher than the bound tariff even if there's no binding violation.

## Bound and applied Tariffs for HS 2012 subheading 0810.90

(Guavas, mangoes and mangosteens, fresh or dried)

Bound Tariff			Applied Tariff		
Code	Description	Duty (%)	Code	Description	Duty (%)
0810.90.10	Mangoes	10	0810.90.11	Mangoes, fresh	10
			0810.90.19	Mangoes, dried	9
0810.90.90	Guavas and mangosteens	5	0810.90.90	Guavas and mangosteens	5
	<b>Average</b>	<b>7.5</b>		<b>Average</b>	<b>8</b>

- The *ad valorem* equivalents (AVE) may affect the comparison between bound and applied duties when the changes in nomenclature have resulted in the use of different unit values. Please refer to Technical Annex B of World Tariff Profiles 2006 for the methodology on the AVE calculation.
- For some WTO members who have commitments on Other Duties and Charges (ODCs), the data available on applied tariffs may include the ODCs, and it is not possible to separate the ODC from the import duty.

### Why is my calculation for simple tariff average of a country different from the one in the World Tariff Profiles?

- If there are non-*ad valorem* duties, the calculation of AVEs for the WTP might be different from the calculated AVEs from other sources.
- The WTP uses two-stage averaging. First, the average of all national tariff lines within the same HS six-digit subheading is calculated and then the mean of all HS subheading averages is taken. This is to minimize the variability caused by the different national tariff line breakdowns within the subheading. All reporters using the same HS version would have the same number of subheading (i.e., second stage) averages from which the country average or sectorial or product group average is calculated.

### My country did not change its applied tariff rates from that of the previous year but why did the average change?

- If there are non-*ad valorem* duties, the calculated AVEs could have changed because new reference years for imports are used every issue.
- Even without non-*ad valorem* duties in a tariff schedule, it's possible that the breakdown changed for some reasons but the applied tariff rate for each product remained the same. Please see the example below on the average for HS subheading 0810.90 which changed because of the difference in the breakdown of tariff lines.

Year 1 Applied Tariff			Year 2 Applied Tariff		
Code	Description	Duty (%)	Code	Description	Duty (%)
0810.90.10	Mangoes	10	0810.90.11	Mangoes, fresh	10
			0810.90.19	Mangoes, dried	10
0810.90.90	Guavas and mangosteens	5	0810.90.90	Guavas and mangosteens	5
	<b>Average</b>	<b>7.5</b>		<b>Average</b>	<b>8.3</b>

### Why are there maximum values that are italicized?

To differentiate between a maximum based on an *ad valorem* tariff and one based on an AVE, the value of which can vary depending on the unit value of the product for the reference period, the maximum value based on an AVE is italicized.

### Why does the same year for applied tariff appear for two consecutive WTP issues?

For each issue of the WTP, we use two reference years for the applied MFN tariff, usually the most recent two years and select the latest year available. There is always a one-year overlap on the reference years for consecutive issues of the WTP. For example, for WTP 2017, the reference years for tariff are 2016 and 2015 and for WTP 2016, they are 2015 and 2014. If, during the preparation



for WTP 2016, the 2015 data for Country X is already available, then 2015 data is used. However, if for WTP 2017 Country X has no available data yet for 2016 in any of the databases, the data for 2015 is re-used.

## Why does the same year for applied tariff appear for two consecutive WTP issues but with different statistics?

The answer to why the same year appears for two consecutive WTP issues is in the **previous question**.

The reason why the statistics differ could be the presence of non-*ad valorem* duties in the tariff schedule. Different reference years on imports are used for the calculation of AVEs for each issue and hence the AVEs can change.

Another reason could be that the reporter itself revised the data previously submitted for the relevant year.

## Why did the bound tariff statistics differ from the WTP issue of the previous year?

In theory, bound tariffs do not change unless there is a renegotiation of a Member's commitments. Hence, the most intuitive answer would be that the Member renegotiated some or even all of its commitments during the course of the year.

However, there could be other reasons why, even if there were no changes in the commitments, some aggregate statistics changed. One of these could be the presence of non-*ad valorem* duties in the bound tariff schedule. Different reference years on imports are used for the calculation of AVEs for each issue and hence the AVEs can change.

Another reason could be the use of an approved schedule in a more recent HS version. Please refer to the question "why is the applied tariff average higher than the bound tariff average?" for additional explanation.

## My country imports mostly from partners with whom we have a free trade agreement and imports come in duty free. Why is the calculated trade weighted average much higher than what is expected?

The trade weighted average presented in Part A.1 of each tariff page is based on applied MFN duty weighted by total imports and does not take into consideration non-MFN duties (mostly preferential) applied to certain trading partners. In effect, this is the trade weighted average assuming all imports are levied the MFN rate.

## In Part B, the statistics show that exports from my country to a certain partner (i.e. imports of the partner from my country) do not enjoy preference as reflected by the preferential margin and % duty free imports. However, in reality our exports enjoy preferential rates in this market. Why don't the statistics show this?

The market access statistics calculated in Part B require complete information on non-MFN tariff regimes which each market or importer applies to each of its import partners. However, there are non-MFN or other preferential tariff regimes which are not officially notified to the WTO nor are these available in the other tariff databases. The statistics are based only on non-MFN tariff regimes for each market for which we have data.

## How can I get the EXCEL version of the tariff profiles and summary tables for previous WTP issues?

At present there is no online facility yet to extract these tables. However, these can be requested from the Market Access Intelligence Section of the WTO. Send your email request to [mai@wto.org](mailto:mai@wto.org) specifying which data years or WTP issues you are interested in.

# Acknowledgements

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Acknowledgements are due to all the data providers, mostly national administrations or WTO delegations who have made this information available including through notifications presented as a special topic. In a number of cases, data has been made available on national websites or through regional organizations. Given the vast amount of statistical data and metadata that needed to be processed, and because this information is not available in one single organization, this publication was only possible as a joint effort of the WTO, ITC, and UNCTAD. Each of the three organizations has a proven track record and comparative strengths in the field of tariff analysis.

The WTO, as the repository of its members' binding commitments on goods and also as repository for members' notifications in a number of trade policy areas, has been at the core

of this undertaking. Trade and tariff data were sourced from either the WTO or ITC databases depending on which one had the most recent tariff or trade data for the years covered. In addition, the ITC contributed all the AVE estimates and preferential duties. Missing trade data for some countries were also sourced from the UN Commodity Trade Statistics Database (COMTRADE).

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any comments or suggestions for improvement please contact  
the Market Access Intelligence Section ([mai@wto.org](mailto:mai@wto.org)).

*World Tariff Profiles 2017* provides comprehensive information on the tariffs and non-tariff measures imposed by over 170 countries and customs territories. The publication starts with a breakdown of the tariffs imposed by these economies. The data is presented in summary tables and in individual one page profiles for each economy. This is followed by a section on the use of nontariff measures, which are becoming increasingly important in international trade. The special topic for this edition is an article entitled "Export diversification", which gives an analysis of export diversification indicators over time.

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