#### **UNCTAD-ISAR and IFRS Foundation joint workshop**

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#### Accounting and financial reporting needs of SMEs

Workshop material:

#### Comprehensive review of the IFRS for SMEs

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#### International Financial Reporting Standards

2009

International Accounting Standards Board (IASB®)

#### IFRS<sup>®</sup> for SMEs

International Financial Reporting Standard (IFRS®) for Small and Medium-sized Entities (SMEs)



# Comprehensive review of the IFRS for SMEs

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## **Proposed amendments**



#### **Proposed amendments** *Principles for new and revised IFRSs*

- Each new and revised IFRS considered individually
- New IFRSs only considered once published





#### Proposed amendments New and revised IFRSs incorporated

- IAS 1 Presentation of Items of Other Comprehensive Income (2011)
- IAS 32 Classification of Rights Issues (2009)
- IFRIC 19 Extinguishing Financial Liabilities with Equity Instruments
- 2 amendments to IFRS 1 *First-time Adoption of IFRSs* 
  - Severe Hyperinflation (2010) & Government Loans (2012)
- Scope of IFRS 2 Share-based Payment
- Definition of related party in IAS 24 (2009)



### **Proposed amendments** *Annual improvements incorporated*

## 2010

- •Revaluation basis as deemed cost (IFRS 1)
- •Deemed cost for operations subject to rate regulation (IFRS 1)
- •Clarification of statement of changes in equity (IAS 1)

## 2012

- •Repeated application of IFRS 1 (IFRS 1)
- •Classification of servicing equipment (IAS 16)
- •Tax effect of distributions to equity holders (IAS 32)



#### **Proposed amendments** *New and revised IFRSs not incorporated*

- Changes under IFRS 3(2008), IFRS 10, IFRS 11, IFRS 13 and IAS 19(2011)
  - Individual reasoning in Basis for Conclusions
- Current and future changes under IFRS 9 and Conceptual Framework
- Future changes under other IASB projects



### Proposed amendments Changes

#### Section 29 Income Tax

- Current requirements
  - Based on IASB's 2009 Exposure Draft *Income Tax* that was never finalised
- Proposed requirements
  - Alignment of main principles for recognition and measurement of deferred tax with full IFRSs
  - Retains presentation and disclosure simplifications

- If useful life of goodwill / other intangible asset cannot be estimated reliably, must not exceed 10 years
  - previously fixed at 10 years
- Leases with interest rate variation clause linked to market interest rates moved to section on leases
  - previously fair value through profit or loss
- Liability component of a compound financial instrument treated like standalone financial liability
  - previously amortised cost



#### Proposed amendments New guidance

#### **Other guidance** (based on full IFRSs guidance)

- •Preparation of consolidated financial statements if group entities have different reporting dates
- Calculation of non-controlling interest
- •Classifying financial instruments as equity or liability
- •Settlement of non-cash distribution
- •Share-based payments when identifiable consideration is less than fair value of equity instruments / liability
- Extractive activities
- New definitions



#### **Proposed amendments** *New exemptions*

#### **'Undue cost or effort' exemptions**

- Measurement of investments in equity instruments at fair value
- •Recognising intangible assets separately in a business combination
- •Offsetting income tax assets and liabilities

## **Other exemption**

•Fair value requirements for distributions of non-cash assets controlled by same parties both before / after



#### Proposed amendments SMEIG Q&As

New guidance from SMEIG Q&As (so based on existing non mandatory guidance)

- •Use of *IFRS for SMEs* in parent's separate financial statements
- •Application of 'undue cost or effort' exemption
- •Cumulative exchange differences are not recognised in profit or loss on disposal of subsidiary



### **Proposed amendments** *Minor issues under proposals*

#### **Disclosure**

•Relief from prior year reconciliations of balances for biological assets and share capital (for consistency)

#### **Minor clarifications**

 Not expected to result in changes in practice for majority of SMEs

- clarifying wording/intention
- rewriting unclear sentences
- clarification of scope of sections
- removing inconsistencies



#### No amendment proposed for the following

•Scope of the IFRS for SMEs

•Option to use recognition and measurement requirements in IAS 39 *Financial Instruments* 

•Presentation of share subscription receivables in equity



#### Proposals do not add complex options

•Option to (or require) capitalisation of development or borrowing costs on a similar basis to full IFRSs

Revaluation option for PPE



#### **Issues raised by respondents to Rfl**

- •Eliminate other comprehensive income (OCI) altogether
- •Permit other hedging instruments eg options, cash instruments and swaps
- •Allow fair value or cost model for investment property
- •Permit cost model for biological assets
- •Develop reduced disclosure framework for subsidiaries
- •Allow size-dependent reliefs
- •Reconsider the title of the Standard

## Thank you



