



World Investment Report 2013
Global Value Chains: Investment and Trade for Development

Country fact sheet: Canada

Foreign direct investment (FDI) overview, selected years

(Millions of dollars and percentages)

FDI flows	2005-2007 (Pre-crisis annual average)	2009	2010	2011	2012	as a percentage of gross fixed capital formation			
						2005-2007 (Pre-crisis annual average)	2010	2011	2012
Canada									
Inward	67 602	22 700	29 086	41 386	45 375	23.8	8.4	10.6	11.1
Outward	46 126	39 601	34 723	49 849	53 939	16.3	10.0	12.7	13.2
<i>Memorandum</i>									
China									
Inward	76 214	95 000	114 734	123 985	121 080	6.8	4.2	3.7	3.3
Outward	19 977	56 530	68 811	74 654	84 220	1.8	2.5	2.2	2.3
United Kingdom									
Inward	178 044	76 301	50 604	51 137	62 351	41.1	15.0	14.8	17.9
Outward	162 744	39 287	39 502	106 673	71 415	37.6	11.7	30.9	20.5
United States									
Inward	185 954	143 604	197 905	226 937	167 620	7.2	9.5	10.3	7.1
Outward	211 036	266 955	304 399	396 656	328 869	8.2	14.6	18.0	13.9
European Union									
Inward	648 495	359 000	379 444	441 557	258 514	20.7	12.6	13.5	8.6
Outward	849 704	381 955	497 801	536 499	323 131	27.1	16.5	16.4	10.8
Developed economies									
Inward	975 754	613 436	696 418	820 008	560 718	13.1	9.7	10.5	7.2
Outward	1 262 341	828 006	1 029 837	1 183 089	909 383	16.9	14.4	15.1	11.6
World									
Inward	1 490 966	1 216 475	1 408 537	1 651 511	1 350 926	13.3	10.2	10.6	8.3
Outward	1 534 429	1 149 776	1 504 928	1 678 035	1 390 956	13.8	10.9	10.8	8.6
FDI stocks	1995	2009	2010	2011	2012	as a percentage of gross domestic product			
						1995	2010	2011	2012
Canada									
Inward	123 181	548 348	591 873	586 999	636 972	20.9	37.5	33.8	35.9
Outward	118 105	602 731	636 712	660 746	715 053	20.0	40.4	38.0	40.3
<i>Memorandum</i>									
China									
Inward	101 098	473 083	587 817	711 802	832 882	13.4	9.9	9.9	10.3
Outward	17 768	245 755	317 211	424 781	509 001	2.3	5.3	5.9	6.3
United Kingdom									
Inward	199 772	1 104 139	1 162 696	1 184 567	1 321 352	17.3	51.3	48.8	54.4
Outward	304 865	1 579 523	1 626 885	1 696 272	1 808 167	26.3	71.8	69.8	74.4
United States									
Inward	1 005 726	2 995 459	3 397 411	3 509 359	3 931 976	13.7	23.6	23.4	26.2
Outward	1 363 792	4 287 203	4 766 730	4 499 962	5 191 116	18.5	33.1	30.0	34.6
European Union									
Inward	1 197 528	7 433 320	7 447 206	7 357 894	7 805 297	13.0	45.8	41.8	46.6
Outward	1 499 645	9 111 022	9 278 640	9 245 476	9 836 857	16.3	57.0	52.6	58.8
Developed economies									
Inward	2 579 321	12 387 979	13 099 469	13 212 192	14 220 303	11.0	32.4	30.5	33.4
Outward	3 456 615	16 201 938	17 241 087	17 107 583	18 672 623	14.7	42.7	39.5	43.8
World									
Inward	3 441 326	18 311 537	20 380 267	20 873 498	22 812 680	11.5	32.1	29.8	32.2
Outward	3 791 296	19 518 956	21 130 046	21 441 873	23 592 739	12.7	33.6	30.9	33.6

Cross-border merger and acquisition overview, 2005-2007avg, 2010–2012

(Millions of dollars)

Region/economy	Sales (net)				Purchases (net)			
	2005-2007 (Pre-crisis annual average)	2010	2011	2012	2005-2007 (Pre-crisis annual average)	2010	2011	2012
Canada	50 398	14 917	32 666	29 325	25 200	30 794	38 086	39 474
<i>Memorandum</i>								
China	9 279	6 306	11 839	9 995	4 487	29 578	36 554	37 111
United Kingdom	130 336	60 833	46 720	35 852	97 685	- 227	70 120	- 8 941
United States	120 043	82 996	143 876	66 113	127 904	87 353	136 574	79 885
European Union	388 598	115 974	185 299	122 309	336 227	25 960	137 124	- 1 470
Developed economies	607 593	257 152	433 839	260 282	566 196	223 726	428 075	175 555
World	703 433	344 029	555 173	308 055	703 433	344 029	555 173	308 055

Source: UNCTAD, *World Investment Report 2013*; <http://unctad.org/wir> or <http://unctad.org/fdistatistics>.

Greenfield investment project overview, 2005-2007avg, 2010–2012

(Millions of dollars)

Region/economy	As destination				As source			
	2005-2007 (Pre-crisis annual average)	2010	2011	2012	2005-2007 (Pre-crisis annual average)	2010	2011	2012
Canada	13 731	18 951	27 256	8 422	25 364	20 006	28 507	18 940
<i>Memorandum</i>								
China	108 051	97 243	100 676	73 833	20 088	32 892	40 148	19 052
United Kingdom	25 770	27 389	35 689	41 177	64 333	79 329	72 459	35 005
United States	41 060	63 116	72 725	62 768	150 153	146 585	156 822	102 806
European Union	198 519	162 855	169 645	126 467	328 437	355 494	334 108	207 933
Developed economies	292 163	301 090	294 560	225 537	618 875	641 353	643 354	404 307
World	852 482	901 152	913 828	612 155	852 482	901 152	913 828	612 155

Source: UNCTAD, *World Investment Report 2013*; <http://unctad.org/wir> or <http://unctad.org/fdistatistics>.

Presence in the top 50 financial TNCs, ranked by Geographical Spread Index (GSI), 2012

(Millions of dollars, number of employees)

Financial TNCs	Rank	GSI ^a	Assets	Employees	Affiliates			
					Total	Number of foreign affiliates	I.I. ^b	Number of host countries
The Bank Of Nova Scotia	16	49.0	668 378	75 362	135	108	80.0	30
The Royal Bank Of Canada	19	46.7	825 513	68 480	154	129	83.8	26
CIBC	37	34.1	393 582	42 239	51	37	72.5	16
Manulife Financial Corp	40	32.9	488 155	..	71	55	77.5	14

Source: UNCTAD, *World Investment Report 2013*; <http://unctad.org/wir> or <http://unctad.org/fdistatistics>.

^a GSI is calculated as the square root of the Internationalization Index multiplied by the number of host countries.

^b I.I., the "Internationalization Index", is calculated as the number of foreign affiliates divided by the number of all affiliates (Note: affiliates counted in this table refer to only majority-owned affiliates).

Presence in the world's top 100 non-financial TNCs, ranked by foreign assets, 2012

(Millions of dollars and number of employees)

Corporation	Industry	Ranking by:		Foreign			TNI ^a (Per cent)
		Foreign assets	TNI ^a	Assets	Sales	Employment	
Barrick Gold Corporation	Gold mining	62	12	45 335	14 040	18 653	88

Source: UNCTAD, *World Investment Report 2013*; <http://unctad.org/wir> or <http://unctad.org/fdistatistics>.

^a TNI, the Transnationality Index, is calculated as the average of the following three ratios: foreign assets to total assets, foreign sales to total sales and foreign employment to total employment.

This fact sheet and additional information on the World Investment Report 2013 and the Report itself can be found at the following URL:
<http://unctad.org/wir>

The sources for all this information are the World Investment Report 2013 and UNCTAD databases on FDI-TNC-GVC Information System. These databases can be found at the following URL:

<http://unctad.org/fdistatistics>

The World Investment Report 2013 (WIR13) (**Sales No. 13.II.D.5** , **ISBN: 978-92-1-112868-0** and **eISBN: 978-92-1-05612-6**) may be obtained from UN Sales Offices at the below mentioned addresses or from UN sales agents in many countries. Price: US\$ 85.00 (50% discount for residents in Developing countries and 75% discount for residents in Least developed countries). This includes the book and the CD-ROM. Customers who would like to buy the book or the CD-ROM separately, or obtain quotations for large quantities, should enquire from the sales offices.

Please send orders or inquiries to: Europe, Africa, Western Asia: United Nations Publication/Sales Section, Palais des Nations, CH-1211 Geneva 10, fax: +41 22 917 0027, e-mail: unpubli@un.org; Americas, Eastern Asia: United Nations Publications, Two UN Plaza, DC2-853, New York, N.Y. 10017, U.S.A., telephone: 1 212 963 8302 or 1 800 253 9646, fax: 1 212 963 3489, e-mail: publications@un.org. Internet: <http://www.un.org/publications>.

For more information, please contact: **Masataka Fujita**, Head, Investment Trends and Issues Branch, Division on Investment and Enterprise, UNCTAD, tel: +41 22 917 6217, fax: +41 22 917 0194, or e-mail: masataka.fujita@unctad.org; or **Press Office**, tel: +41 22 917 5828 / 1646, fax: +41 22 917 0051, or e-mail: unctadpress@unctad.org