



World Investment Report 2016

Investor Nationality: Policy Challenges

Country fact sheet: **India**

EMBARGO

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17:00 hrs GMT on 21 June 2016

Foreign direct investment (FDI) overview, selected years

(Millions of dollars and per cent)

| FDI flows | 2005–2007 (Pre-crisis annual average) | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | as a percentage of gross fixed capital formation | | | |
|------------------------|---|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|--|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| | | | | | | 2005–2007 (Pre-crisis annual average) | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 |
| India | | | | | | | | | |
| Inward | 17 766 | 24 196 | 28 199 | 34 582 | 44 208 | 5.6 | 4.8 | 5.5 | 7.0 |
| Outward | 11 501 | 8 486 | 1 679 | 11 783 | 7 501 | 3.6 | 0.3 | 1.9 | 1.2 |
| <i>Memorandum</i> | | | | | | | | | |
| China | | | | | | | | | |
| Inward | 76 214 | 121 080 | 123 911 | 128 500 | 135 610 | 6.9 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 3.0 |
| Outward | 18 800 | 87 804 | 107 844 | 123 120 | 127 560 | 1.7 | 2.5 | 2.7 | 2.8 |
| Pakistan | | | | | | | | | |
| Inward | 4 021 | 859 | 1 333 | 1 865 | 865 | 16.9 | 4.3 | 5.7 | 2.4 |
| Outward | 84 | 82 | 212 | 121 | 23 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.1 |
| South Asia | | | | | | | | | |
| Inward | 25 789 | 32 413 | 35 629 | 41 446 | 50 485 | 5.7 | 4.5 | 4.9 | 5.9 |
| Outward | 11 943 | 8 901 | 2 156 | 12 105 | 7 762 | 2.6 | 0.3 | 1.4 | 0.9 |
| Developing Asia | | | | | | | | | |
| Inward | 291 793 | 409 553 | 431 412 | 467 935 | 540 722 | 11.0 | 6.2 | 6.3 | 7.4 |
| Outward | 159 497 | 302 354 | 358 862 | 397 568 | 331 825 | 6.0 | 5.2 | 5.4 | 4.6 |
| Developing economies * | | | | | | | | | |
| Inward | 420 086 | 658 774 | 662 406 | 698 494 | 764 670 | 11.8 | 7.6 | 7.6 | 8.7 |
| Outward | 194 923 | 357 844 | 408 886 | 445 579 | 377 938 | 5.5 | 4.7 | 4.9 | 4.3 |
| World * | | | | | | | | | |
| Inward | 1 418 164 | 1 510 918 | 1 427 181 | 1 276 999 | 1 762 155 | 11.6 | 7.8 | 6.7 | 9.9 |
| Outward | 1 445 276 | 1 308 820 | 1 310 618 | 1 318 470 | 1 474 242 | 11.8 | 7.2 | 7.0 | 8.3 |
| FDI stock | | | | | | as a percentage of gross domestic product | | | |
| | 1995 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 1995 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 |
| India | | | | | | | | | |
| Inward | 5 641 | 224 985 | 226 549 | 252 817 | 282 273 | 1.5 | 12.2 | 12.4 | 13.5 |
| Outward | 495 | 118 072 | 119 838 | 131 524 | 138 967 | 0.1 | 6.4 | 6.4 | 6.6 |
| <i>Memorandum</i> | | | | | | | | | |
| China | | | | | | | | | |
| Inward | 101 098 | 832 882 | 956 793 | 1 085 293 | 1 220 903 | 13.8 | 10.1 | 10.4 | 11.1 |
| Outward | 17 768 | 531 941 | 660 478 | 882 642 | 1 010 202 | 2.4 | 6.9 | 8.5 | 9.2 |
| Pakistan | | | | | | | | | |
| Inward | 5 408 | 23 125 | 25 091 | 30 735 | 31 600 | 6.8 | 10.9 | 12.6 | 11.7 |
| Outward | 266 | 1 550 | 1 614 | 1 696 | 1 719 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.6 |
| South Asia | | | | | | | | | |
| Inward | 15 320 | 305 806 | 314 543 | 352 083 | 387 182 | 2.5 | 11.4 | 11.7 | 12.6 |
| Outward | 828 | 122 265 | 124 361 | 136 302 | 143 990 | 0.1 | 4.6 | 4.6 | 4.7 |
| Developing Asia | | | | | | | | | |
| Inward | 571 680 | 4 789 651 | 5 172 855 | 5 658 064 | 5 886 453 | 14.6 | 25.4 | 26.1 | 27.0 |
| Outward | 211 482 | 3 246 382 | 3 654 828 | 4 239 327 | 4 481 478 | 6.0 | 18.1 | 19.7 | 20.7 |
| Developing economies * | | | | | | | | | |
| Inward | 843 340 | 7 207 807 | 7 657 342 | 8 172 034 | 8 374 428 | 13.0 | 26.4 | 26.9 | 28.5 |
| Outward | 311 398 | 3 965 290 | 4 413 431 | 5 015 372 | 5 296 346 | 5.2 | 15.5 | 16.8 | 18.3 |
| World * | | | | | | | | | |
| Inward | 3 565 318 | 22 639 110 | 24 532 733 | 25 112 800 | 24 983 214 | 11.2 | 31.9 | 31.8 | 33.6 |
| Outward | 3 992 701 | 22 701 815 | 24 664 815 | 24 809 704 | 25 044 916 | 12.9 | 32.3 | 31.7 | 34.0 |

Cross-border merger and acquisition overview, 2005–2007 average, 2013–2015

(Millions of dollars)

| Region/economy | Sales (net) | | | | Purchases (net) | | | |
|-------------------------------|---|----------------|----------------|----------------|---|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| | 2005–2007 (Pre-crisis annual average) | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2005–2007 (Pre-crisis annual average) | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 |
| India | 3 488 | 4 644 | 7 545 | 1 407 | 12 335 | 1 922 | 1 084 | - 862 |
| <i>Memorandum</i> | | | | | | | | |
| China | 8 997 | 31 066 | 54 913 | 9 660 | 6 592 | 51 526 | 40 779 | 43 653 |
| Pakistan | 1 490 | 8 | - 8 | 157 | 10 | 2 | - | 12 |
| South Asia | 5 089 | 4 667 | 7 607 | 1 631 | 12 349 | 1 924 | 1 105 | - 805 |
| Developing Asia | 59 819 | 47 829 | 96 188 | 46 398 | 71 643 | 108 511 | 140 880 | 110 342 |
| Developing economies * | 82 005 | 87 239 | 127 184 | 81 181 | 105 810 | 127 824 | 155 979 | 119 057 |
| World * | 729 177 | 262 517 | 432 480 | 721 455 | 729 177 | 262 517 | 432 480 | 721 455 |

Announced greenfield investment project overview, 2005–2007 average, 2013–2015

(Millions of dollars)

| Region/economy | As destination | | | | As source | | | |
|-------------------------------|---|----------------|----------------|----------------|---|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| | 2005–2007 (Pre-crisis annual average) | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2005–2007 (Pre-crisis annual average) | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 |
| India | 40 246 | 24 405 | 25 495 | 63 440 | 16 009 | 17 741 | 13 389 | 14 955 |
| <i>Memorandum</i> | | | | | | | | |
| China | 101 537 | 90 009 | 76 571 | 59 407 | 15 466 | 39 552 | 64 101 | 59 823 |
| Pakistan | 5 963 | 3 614 | 7 558 | 18 898 | 192 | 739 | 434 | 105 |
| South Asia | 49 390 | 32 398 | 39 180 | 91 954 | 19 211 | 18 902 | 14 336 | 15 824 |
| Developing Asia | 295 498 | 298 788 | 268 776 | 323 271 | 158 303 | 211 191 | 190 622 | 243 389 |
| Developing economies * | 420 634 | 534 183 | 447 951 | 468 614 | 172 962 | 251 906 | 212 814 | 264 823 |
| World * | 751 551 | 830 771 | 706 049 | 765 729 | 751 551 | 830 771 | 706 049 | 765 729 |

Source: ©UNCTAD, *World Investment Report 2016*; <http://unctad.org/wir> or <http://unctad.org/fdistatistics>.

* Excluding Caribbean offshore financial centres.

This fact sheet and additional information on the World Investment Report 2016 and the Report itself can be found at the following URL:

<http://unctad.org/wir>

The sources for all this information are the World Investment Report 2016 and UNCTAD FDI/MNE database.

This database can be found at the following URL:

<http://unctad.org/fdistatistics>

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