



World Investment Report 2016

Investor Nationality: Policy Challenges

EMBARGO

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Country fact sheet: Russian Federation

Foreign direct investment (FDI) overview, selected years

(Millions of dollars and per cent)

FDI flows	2005–2007 (Pre-crisis annual average)	2012	2013	2014	2015	as a percentage of gross fixed capital formation			
						2005–2007 (Pre-crisis annual average)	2013	2014	2015
Russian Federation									
Inward	35 579	30 188	53 397	29 152	9 825	18.1	11.8	6.7	3.4
Outward	30 145	28 423	70 685	64 203	26 558	15.3	15.7	14.8	9.1
<i>Memorandum</i>									
China									
Inward	76 214	121 080	123 911	128 500	135 610	6.9	2.9	2.8	3.0
Outward	18 800	87 804	107 844	123 120	127 560	1.7	2.5	2.7	2.8
Poland									
Inward	14 206	12 424	3 625	12 531	7 489	19.5	3.7	11.7	7.8
Outward	2 295	2 901	- 451	1 974	2 901	3.1	- 0.5	1.8	3.0
United States									
Inward	185 953	188 427	211 501	106 614	379 894	6.0	6.6	3.2	10.8
Outward	211 035	318 197	307 927	316 549	299 969	6.8	9.7	9.4	8.5
CIS									
Inward	51 583	60 269	78 793	50 137	28 806	18.4	12.6	8.2	6.1
Outward	32 023	32 458	75 183	71 280	30 528	11.6	12.6	12.7	7.6
South-East Europe and the CIS									
Inward	58 906	64 786	84 500	56 463	34 988	19.6	13.0	8.9	7.3
Outward	32 461	33 193	75 784	72 164	31 112	11.0	12.3	12.4	7.4
World *									
Inward	1 418 164	1 510 918	1 427 181	1 276 999	1 762 155	11.6	7.8	6.7	9.9
Outward	1 445 276	1 308 820	1 310 618	1 318 470	1 474 242	11.8	7.2	7.0	8.3
FDI stock						as a percentage of gross domestic product			
	1995	2012	2013	2014	2015	1995	2013	2014	2015
Russian Federation									
Inward	5 601	438 194	471 474	284 100	258 402	1.7	21.1	14.0	19.5
Outward	3 346	332 834	385 321	303 349	251 979	1.0	17.3	14.9	19.0
<i>Memorandum</i>									
China									
Inward	101 098	832 882	956 793	1 085 293	1 220 903	13.8	10.1	10.4	11.1
Outward	17 768	531 941	660 478	882 642	1 010 202	2.4	6.9	8.5	9.2
Poland									
Inward	7 843	198 953	229 167	205 581	213 071	5.6	43.7	37.7	44.9
Outward	539	26 102	27 725	24 938	27 838	0.4	5.3	4.6	5.9
United States									
Inward	1 005 726	3 915 538	4 954 713	5 390 081	5 587 969	13.1	29.7	31.1	31.1
Outward	1 363 792	5 222 873	6 291 370	6 285 320	5 982 787	17.8	37.8	36.2	33.3
CIS									
Inward	10 642	699 371	751 970	566 618	536 026	2.6	25.7	21.2	29.3
Outward	3 634	373 545	428 589	351 952	301 960	0.9	15.2	13.8	17.5
South-East Europe and the CIS									
Inward	10 972	760 550	821 605	633 856	601 389	2.6	27.0	22.7	31.2
Outward	3 634	378 165	434 212	357 852	307 764	0.9	14.8	13.4	16.9
World *									
Inward	3 565 318	22 639 110	24 532 733	25 112 800	24 983 214	11.2	31.9	31.8	33.6
Outward	3 992 701	22 701 815	24 664 815	24 809 704	25 044 916	12.9	32.3	31.7	34.0

Cross-border merger and acquisition overview, 2005–2007 average, 2013–2015

(Millions of dollars)

Region/economy	Sales (net)				Purchases (net)			
	2005–2007 (Pre-crisis annual average)	2013	2014	2015	2005–2007 (Pre-crisis annual average)	2013	2014	2015
Russian Federation	6 723	- 55 040	5 534	6 677	8 190	2 314	1 411	4 338
<i>Memorandum</i>								
China	8 997	31 066	54 913	9 660	6 592	51 526	40 779	43 653
Poland	692	402	935	1 287	1 102	302	1 116	524
United States	123 609	43 424	17 520	298 739	129 028	59 633	88 973	120 024
CIS	10 756	- 54 862	4 095	9 204	9 600	3 074	1 558	4 342
South-East Europe and the CIS	12 278	- 54 845	4 125	9 421	8 996	3 074	1 558	4 358
World *	729 177	262 517	432 480	721 455	729 177	262 517	432 480	721 455

Announced greenfield investment project overview, 2005–2007 average, 2013–2015

(Millions of dollars)

Region/economy	As destination				As source			
	2005–2007 (Pre-crisis annual average)	2013	2014	2015	2005–2007 (Pre-crisis annual average)	2013	2014	2015
Russian Federation	32 129	14 153	12 928	12 229	14 640	19 160	4 707	13 751
<i>Memorandum</i>								
China	101 537	90 009	76 571	59 407	15 466	39 552	64 101	59 823
Poland	15 941	9 637	7 549	6 136	1 351	1 155	1 455	2 095
United States	41 184	72 635	59 730	68 127	139 433	138 313	124 077	115 860
CIS	46 617	25 167	18 709	26 448	17 973	31 282	5 794	15 156
South-East Europe and the CIS	54 187	33 331	25 290	35 648	18 054	31 578	5 948	15 321
World *	751 551	830 771	706 049	765 729	751 551	830 771	706 049	765 729

Source: ©UNCTAD, *World Investment Report 2016*; <http://unctad.org/wir> or <http://unctad.org/fdistatistics>.

* Excluding Caribbean offshore financial centres.

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<http://unctad.org/wir>

The sources for all this information are the World Investment Report 2016 and UNCTAD FDI/MNE database.

This database can be found at the following URL:

<http://unctad.org/fdistatistics>

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