



World Investment Report 2019
SPECIAL ECONOMIC ZONES

Country fact sheet: Landlocked developing countries

Foreign direct investment (FDI) overview, selected years

(Millions of dollars and per cent)

| FDI flows | 2005–2007 (Pre-crisis annual average) | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | as a percentage of gross fixed capital formation | | | |
|--|---|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|--|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| | | | | | | 2005–2007 (Pre-crisis annual average) | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 |
| Landlocked developing countries | | | | | | | | | |
| Inward | 11 394 | 23 831 | 22 472 | 23 147 | 22 641 | 14.5 | 12.2 | 11.5 | 10.6 |
| Outward | 1 693 | 4 616 | - 1 684 | 4 237 | 1 058 | 2.4 | -1.1 | 2.5 | 0.6 |
| <i>Memorandum</i> | | | | | | | | | |
| LLCs-Transition economies | | | | | | | | | |
| Inward | 7 821 | 13 561 | 17 151 | 10 501 | 9 200 | 17.3 | 22.2 | 12.4 | 9.1 |
| Outward | 1 600 | 4 105 | -2 527 | 3 645 | 739 | 4.1 | -3.9 | 5.5 | 1.0 |
| LLCs-Asia and Oceania | | | | | | | | | |
| Inward | 721 | 1 432 | -2 966 | 3 266 | 3 799 | 8.4 | -29.8 | 10.5 | 13.3 |
| Outward | 31 | 52 | 44 | 69 | 43 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.2 |
| LLCs-LAC | | | | | | | | | |
| Inward | 254 | 863 | 706 | 1 168 | 709 | 7.4 | 5.1 | 7.5 | 4.2 |
| Outward | 3 | - 2 | 89 | 80 | - 89 | - | 0.6 | 0.5 | -0.5 |
| LLCs-Africa | | | | | | | | | |
| Inward | 2 598 | 7 975 | 7 581 | 8 212 | 8 933 | 12.2 | 12.3 | 11.8 | 12.9 |
| Outward | 59 | 462 | 710 | 444 | 364 | 0.3 | 1.2 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Developing economies * | | | | | | | | | |
| Inward | 419 126 | 728 814 | 656 290 | 690 576 | 706 043 | 11.5 | 7.2 | 7.0 | 6.8 |
| Outward | 195 414 | 407 000 | 419 874 | 461 652 | 417 554 | 5.4 | 4.6 | 4.7 | 4.0 |
| World * | | | | | | | | | |
| Inward | 1 414 425 | 2 033 803 | 1 918 679 | 1 497 371 | 1 297 153 | 11.4 | 10.2 | 7.5 | 6.0 |
| Outward | 1 450 912 | 1 682 584 | 1 550 129 | 1 425 439 | 1 014 173 | 11.7 | 8.3 | 7.1 | 4.7 |
| FDI stock | | | | | | | | | |
| | 1995 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | as a percentage of gross domestic product | | | |
| | | | | | | 1995 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 |
| Landlocked developing countries | | | | | | | | | |
| Inward | 14 097 | 323 077 | 347 698 | 371 292 | 391 122 | 12.1 | 51.0 | 50.7 | 50.2 |
| Outward | 1 216 | 47 802 | 49 169 | 49 508 | 47 629 | 2.4 | 11.2 | 10.0 | 9.0 |
| <i>Memorandum</i> | | | | | | | | | |
| LLCs-Transition economies | | | | | | | | | |
| Inward | 4 181 | 212 941 | 230 786 | 239 807 | 248 188 | 9.4 | 71.8 | 70.9 | 70.2 |
| Outward | 19 | 42 912 | 43 589 | 43 414 | 41 356 | 0.1 | 20.6 | 17.8 | 15.9 |
| LLCs-Asia and Oceania | | | | | | | | | |
| Inward | 277 | 27 909 | 24 881 | 28 704 | 32 533 | 3.1 | 35.6 | 37.8 | 39.4 |
| Outward | 8 | 580 | 610 | 670 | 715 | 0.4 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.4 |
| LLCs-LAC | | | | | | | | | |
| Inward | 2 207 | 16 379 | 16 869 | 17 723 | 18 334 | 14.0 | 24.0 | 23.0 | 22.1 |
| Outward | 17 | 565 | 630 | 892 | 815 | 0.3 | 1.8 | 2.3 | 2.0 |
| LLCs-Africa | | | | | | | | | |
| Inward | 7 432 | 65 847 | 75 161 | 85 058 | 92 067 | 15.6 | 34.2 | 35.3 | 35.4 |
| Outward | 1 172 | 3 746 | 4 339 | 4 532 | 4 744 | 4.7 | 3.0 | 2.8 | 2.7 |
| Developing economies * | | | | | | | | | |
| Inward | 842 659 | 8 541 117 | 9 087 389 | 10 303 717 | 10 678 872 | 13.0 | 31.0 | 32.7 | 32.0 |
| Outward | 311 970 | 5 500 006 | 6 002 697 | 7 227 297 | 7 523 731 | 5.2 | 20.9 | 23.4 | 23.0 |
| World * | | | | | | | | | |
| Inward | 3 564 447 | 26 312 743 | 28 243 023 | 32 623 557 | 32 272 043 | 11.1 | 37.3 | 40.7 | 38.1 |
| Outward | 3 993 274 | 26 259 583 | 27 620 617 | 32 383 049 | 30 974 932 | 12.9 | 36.8 | 40.8 | 36.9 |

