



World Investment Report 2011

Non-Equity Modes of International Production and Development

Country fact sheet: Romania

Foreign direct investment (FDI) overview, selected years

(Millions of dollars and percentages)

FDI flows	1995-2004	2005-2007	2008	2009	2010	as a percentage of gross fixed capital formation			
	(Annual average)	(Annual average)				1995-2004	2008	2009	2010
						(Annual average)			
Romania									
Inward	1 694	9 257	13 910	4 847	3 573	18.5	21.3	11.7	10.1
Outward	10	224	277	- 86	193	0.1	0.4	- 0.2	0.5
<i>Memorandum</i>									
Bulgaria									
Inward	1 028	8 038	9 855	3 351	2 170	41.7	56.6	28.2	22.9
Outward	- 16	256	755	- 119	238	- 0.6	4.3	- 1.0	2.5
United Kingdom									
Inward	50 809	176 192	91 489	71 140	45 908	19.7	20.7	22.3	14.0
Outward	95 919	146 495	161 056	44 381	11 020	37.1	36.4	13.9	3.4
European Union									
Inward	307 082	642 767	487 968	346 531	304 689	14.4	12.6	11.1	10.1
Outward	390 016	831 949	906 199	370 016	407 251	18.7	23.4	11.8	13.4
Europe									
Inward	319 408	678 432	514 975	387 825	313 100	14.3	12.6	11.7	9.7
Outward	416 562	917 805	983 284	434 171	475 763	19.1	24.1	13.1	14.8
Developed economies									
Inward	507 219	967 937	965 113	602 835	601 906	9.1	11.3	8.5	8.4
Outward	625 056	1 243 223	1 541 232	850 975	935 190	11.3	18.1	12.0	13.0
World									
Inward	718 542	1 471 784	1 744 101	1 185 030	1 243 671	9.8	12.5	9.5	9.1
Outward	703 779	1 487 426	1 910 509	1 170 527	1 323 337	9.6	13.7	9.4	9.7
FDI stocks						as a percentage of gross domestic product			
	1995	2000	2008	2009	2010	1995	2008	2009	2010
Romania									
Inward	821	6 953	67 911	72 007	70 012	2.3	33.2	44.7	43.9
Outward	121	136	1 466	1 397	1 486	0.3	0.7	0.9	0.9
<i>Memorandum</i>									
Bulgaria									
Inward	445	2 704	43 993	49 183	47 971	3.4	84.9	100.9	100.2
Outward	105	34	1 439	1 349	1 486	0.8	2.8	2.8	3.1
United Kingdom									
Inward	199 772	438 631	980 920	1 056 399	1 086 143	17.3	36.9	48.7	48.4
Outward	304 865	897 845	1 531 128	1 673 914	1 689 330	26.3	57.6	77.2	75.3
European Union									
Inward	1 151 499	2 322 264	6 490 775	7 296 079	6 890 387	11.3	35.5	44.6	42.4
Outward	1 324 076	3 492 863	7 914 631	9 083 524	8 933 485	13.5	43.3	55.5	55.0
Europe									
Inward	1 227 923	2 440 473	7 060 755	7 951 166	7 614 844	11.5	36.6	46.1	44.3
Outward	1 489 255	3 759 713	8 791 547	10 096 433	10 023 881	14.6	45.6	58.5	58.3
Developed economies									
Inward	2 533 292	5 653 192	10 616 230	12 263 733	12 501 569	10.3	25.6	31.3	30.8
Outward	3 281 047	7 083 477	13 408 472	16 174 003	16 803 536	13.6	32.3	41.2	41.4
World									
Inward	3 392 468	7 445 637	15 294 653	17 950 498	19 140 603	11.0	25.0	30.9	30.3
Outward	3 615 425	7 962 170	15 982 295	19 199 759	20 408 257	11.9	26.4	33.4	32.6

Source: UNCTAD, *World Investment Report 2011*; www.unctad.org/wir or www.unctad.org/fdistatistics.

Cross-border merger and acquisition overview, 2005–2010

(Millions of dollars)

Region/economy	Sales(net)				Purchases(net)			
	2005-2007 (Annual average)	2008	2009	2010	2005-2007 (Annual average)	2008	2009	2010
Romania	3 034	993	314	148	-	4	7	24
<i>Memorandum</i>								
Bulgaria	1 443	227	151	24	2	7	2	9
United Kingdom	130 334	147 748	25 164	58 309	97 684	54 653	- 3 546	- 4 068
European Union	388 595	251 169	116 226	113 539	336 224	306 734	89 694	17 328
Europe	408 900	273 301	133 871	123 354	367 765	358 981	102 709	33 825
Developed economies	607 587	581 394	203 530	251 705	566 191	568 041	160 785	215 654
World	703 426	706 543	249 732	338 839	703 426	706 543	249 732	338 839

Source: UNCTAD, *World Investment Report 2011*; www.unctad.org/wir or www.unctad.org/fdistatistics.

Country rankings by Inward FDI performance Index and Inward FDI Potential Index, 2007–2009

Economy	Inward FDI Performance			Economy	Inward FDI Potential Index		
	2008	2009	2010		2008	2009	2010
Israel	55	75	68	Angola	41	55	..
Brazil	93	90	69	Thailand	63	56	..
Syrian Arab Republic	88	69	70	Malta	57	57	..
Sudan	67	41	71	Argentina	60	58	..
Paraguay	107	101	72	Latvia	58	59	..
Romania	42	63	73	Romania	64	60	..
Uzbekistan	92	77	74	Mexico	59	61	..
Poland	90	60	75	Brazil	65	62	..
United Kingdom	78	59	76	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	34	63	..
Zimbabwe	119	70	77	Croatia	56	64	..
Cameroon	121	98	78	Panama	69	65	..

Source: UNCTAD, *World Investment Report 2011*; www.unctad.org/wir or www.unctad.org/fdistatistics.

Note: Ranking is that of the latest year available. Covering 141 economies. The potential index is based on 12 economic and policy variables.

This fact sheet and additional information on the *World Investment Report 2011* and the Report itself can be found at the following URL:

<http://www.unctad.org/wir>

The sources for all this information are the *World Investment Report 2011* and UNCTAD databases on FDI/TNC and cross-border M&As. These databases can be found at the following URL:

<http://www.unctad.org/fdistatistics>

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