

Chad



Surface area ('000 km²):	1,284
Population (million), 2005:	9.7
Population growth rate (%), 2000-2005:	3.4
Official languages:	Arabic, French
Currency:	CFA franc
GNI per capita (\$), 2004:	260
Percentage shares in GDP, 2003:	
Agriculture	45.6
Industry (including <i>manufacturing</i>)	13.5 (11.5)
Services	40.9
Gross capital formation	53.1
Gross domestic savings	21.0
Exports of goods and services	20.6
Imports of goods and services	52.6
Agricultural labour force	
(% of total labour force), 2004:	71

Life expectancy at birth (m/f), 2003:	44/47
HIV prevalence among adults (%), end-2003:	4.8
Under-5 mortality rate, 2003 (per 1,000 live births)	200
Population undernourished (%), 2000-2002:	34
Population using improved drinking water sources (%, urban/rural), 2002:	40/32
Adult literacy rate (%), m/f), 2000:	52/34
Transport:	
Road density (km/1,000 km ²), 1999:	26.5
Aircraft departures, 2001	700
Population with access to electricity (%), 2000:	3
Telephone mainlines (per 1,000 people), 2003:	..
Number of tourist arrivals, 2003:	21,000
Exports of goods and services (\$ m), 2003:	458.9
Imports of goods and services (\$ m), 2003:	846.8
Main export sector (% of total exports of goods and services), 2003:	
Livestock	30.1
Main markets for exports of goods (%), 2004:	
Industrial countries	76.6
<i>Main destination:</i> United States	69.9
Main sources of imports of goods (%), 2004:	
Industrial countries	65.0
<i>Main origin:</i> France	21.6
Foreign direct investment net inflows (\$ m), 2004:	478.2
ODA net inflows (\$ m), 2004:	318.9
Remittances from workers abroad (\$ m), 2003:	..
External debt (\$ m), 2003:	1,499.3
As % of GNI	64.2
Debt service as % of exports	10.1

Source: UNCTAD, *Statistical Profiles of the Least Developed Countries 2005*.