Ethiopia

Surface area (’000 km²): 1,104.3
Population (million), 2005: 77.4
Population growth rate (%), 2000-2005: 2.4
Main language: Amharic
Currency: Birr
GNI per capita ($), 2004: 110
Percentage shares in GDP, 2003:
  Agriculture: 41.8
  Industry: 10.7
  Services: 47.4
  Gross capital formation: 20.5
  Gross domestic savings: 1.0
  Exports of goods and services: 17.1
  Imports of goods and services: 36.5
Agricultural labour force (% of total labour force), 2004: 81

Life expectancy at birth (m/f), 2003: 49/51
HIV prevalence among adults (%), end-2003: 4.4
Under-5 mortality rate, 2003: (per 1,000 live births) 169
Population undernourished (%), 2000-2002: 46
Population using improved drinking water sources (%, urban/rural), 2002: 81/11
Adult literacy rate (% m/f), 2000: 47/31
Transport:
  Road density (km/1,000 km²), 2002: 33.3
  Aircraft departures, 2003: 27,200
Population with access to electricity (%), 2000: 12
Telephone mainlines (per 1,000 people), 2003: 6
Number of tourist arrivals, 2002: 156,000
Exports of goods and services ($ m), 2003: 1,139.6
Imports of goods and services ($ m), 2003: 2,430.6
Main export sector (% of total exports of goods and services), 2003:
  Air transport: 21.7
Main markets for exports of goods (%), 2004:
  Developing countries: 56.2
  Main destination: Africa (Djibouti): 17.1 (13.1)
Main sources of imports of goods (%), 2004:
  Developing countries: 62.7
  Main origin: Middle East (Saudi Arabia): 30.3 (25.1)
Foreign direct investment net inflows ($ m), 2004: 545.1
ODA net inflows ($ m), 2004: 1,823.1
Remittances from workers abroad ($ m), 2003: 46.0
External debt ($ m), 2003: 7,151.0
  As % of GNI: 108.4
  Debt service as % of exports: 7.9