

Mali



Surface area ('000 km²):	1,240.2
Population (million), 2005:	13.5
Population growth rate (%), 2000-2005:	3.0
Official language:	French
Currency:	CFA franc
GNI per capita (\$), 2004:	360
Percentage shares in GDP, 2003:	
Agriculture	38.4
Industry (including <i>manufacturing</i>)	26.1 (2.8)
Services	35.5
Gross capital formation	23.4
Gross domestic savings	18.9
Exports of goods and services	26.4
Imports of goods and services	30.8
Agricultural labour force	
(% of total labour force), 2004:	79

Life expectancy at birth (m/f), 2003:	44/46
HIV prevalence among adults (%), end-2003:	1.9
Under-5 mortality rate, 2003:	
(per 1,000 live births)	220
Population undernourished (%), 2000-2002:	29
Population using improved drinking water sources	
(% , urban/rural), 2002:	76/35
Adult literacy rate (% , m/f), 2000:	36/16
Transport:	
Road density (km/1,000 km ²), 1999:	12.4
Rail density (km/1,000 km ²), 2002:	0.6
Aircraft departures, 2001:	700
Population with access to electricity (%), 2000:	8
Telephone mainlines (per 1,000 people), 2003:	..
Number of tourist arrivals, 2003:	70,000
Exports of goods and services (\$ m), 2003:	1,140.6
Imports of goods and services (\$ m), 2003:	1,334.0
Main export sector	
(% of total exports of goods and services), 2003:	
Gold	55.3
Main markets for exports of goods (%), 2004:	
Developing countries	75.3
<i>Main destination:</i> Asia (China)	65.8 (30.7)
Main sources of imports of goods (%), 2004:	
Developing countries	60.4
<i>Main origin:</i> Africa (Senegal)	49.2 (9.8)
Foreign direct investment net inflows (\$ m), 2004:	180.0
ODA net inflows (\$ m), 2004:	567.4
Remittances from workers abroad (\$ m), 2003:	138.0
External debt (\$ m), 2003:	3,129.3
As % of GNI	75.3
Debt service as % of exports	6.7

Source: UNCTAD, *Statistical Profiles of the Least Developed Countries 2005*.