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Burundi
Cameroon
Cape Verde
Central African Republic
Chad
Comoros
Congo
Côte d'Ivoire
Democratic Republic of the Congo
Djibouti
Equatorial Guinea
Eritrea
Ethiopia
Gabon
Gambia
Ghana
Guinea
Guinea-Bissau
Kenya
Lesotho
Morocco
Sudan
Tunisia
Western Sahara
Liberia
Madagascar
Malawi
Mali
Mauritania
Mauritius
Mayotte
Mozambique
Namibia
Niger
Nigeria
Reunion
Rwanda
Saint Helena
Sao Tome and Principe
Senegal
Seychelles
Sierra Leone
Somalia
South Africa
Swaziland
Togo
Uganda
United Republic of Tanzania
Zambia
Zimbabwe

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Antigua and Barbuda
Aruba
Bahamas
Barbados
Belize
Bermuda
British Virgin Islands
Cayman Islands
Costa Rica
Cuba
Dominica
Dominican Republic
El Salvador
Greenland
Grenada
Guadeloupe
South America 14
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Bolivia
Brazil
Chile
Colombia
Dominica
Dominican Republic
El Salvador
Greenland
Grenada
Guadeloupe

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Cyprus
Iran, Islamic Republic of
Iraq
Jordan
Kuwait
Lebanon
Morocco
Sudan
Tunisia
Western Sahara
Liberia
Madagascar
Malawi
Mali
Mauritania
Mauritius
Mayotte
Mozambique
Namibia
Niger
Nigeria
Sao Tome and Principe
Senegal
Seychelles
Sierra Leone
Somalia
South Africa
Swaziland
Togo
Uganda
United Republic of Tanzania
Zambia
Zimbabwe

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Azerbaijan
Georgia
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Bangladesh
Bhutan
Brunei Darussalam
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China
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China, Macao SAR
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India
Indonesia
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Korea, Republic of

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Cocos (Keeling) Islands
Cook Islands
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Guam
Johnston Island
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Midway Islands
Nauru
New Caledonia

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Czech Republic
Estonia
Hungary
Latvia
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Finland
France
Germany
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Greece
Holy See
Iceland
Ireland

North America 2
Canada

Others 4
Australia
Israel

Developed States
Australia
Canada

Others
Japan
United States of America

Developed States
Italy
Liechtenstein
Luxembourg
Malta
Monaco
Netherlands
Norway
Portugal
San Marino
Spain
Sweden
Switzerland
United Kingdom

Developed States
Australia
Canada

Others
Japan
United States of America
**LEAST DEVELOPED COUNTRIES (LDCs) 50**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Afghanistan</th>
<th>Madagascar</th>
</tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Angola</td>
<td>Malawi</td>
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<tr>
<td>Bangladesh</td>
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<td>Mali</td>
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<tr>
<td>Bhutan</td>
<td>Mauritania</td>
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<tr>
<td>Burkina Faso</td>
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<td>Chad</td>
<td>Senegal</td>
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<tr>
<td>Comoros</td>
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<tr>
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<tr>
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<td>Sudan</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ethiopia</td>
<td>Sao Tome and Principe</td>
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<tr>
<td>Gambia</td>
<td>Timor-Leste*</td>
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<tr>
<td>Guinea</td>
<td>Togo</td>
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<tr>
<td>Guinea-Bissau</td>
<td>Tuvalu</td>
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<td>Haiti</td>
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<tr>
<td>Kiribati</td>
<td>United Republic of Tanzania</td>
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<tr>
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<td>Yemen</td>
</tr>
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<td>Liberia</td>
<td>Zambia</td>
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</table>

* Timor-Leste was included among LDCs in 2003. However, the data and charts here do not incorporate figures for Timor-Leste.

**SMALL ISLAND DEVELOPING STATES (SIDS) 29**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Antigua and Barbuda</th>
<th>Palau</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Bahamas</td>
<td>Papua New Guinea</td>
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<td>Samoa</td>
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<td>Cape Verde</td>
<td>Sao Tome and Principe</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Comoros</td>
<td>Seychelles</td>
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<td>Dominica</td>
<td>Solomon Islands</td>
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<td>Fiji</td>
<td>Saint Kitts and Nevis</td>
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<td>Saint Lucia</td>
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<td>Jamaica</td>
<td>Saint Vincent and the Grenadines</td>
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<td>Kiribati</td>
<td>Timor-Leste</td>
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<td>Maldives</td>
<td>Tonga</td>
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<tr>
<td>Marshall Islands</td>
<td>Trinidad and Tobago</td>
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<tr>
<td>Micronesia, Fed. States of</td>
<td>Tuvalu</td>
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<tr>
<td>Mauritius</td>
<td>Vanuatu</td>
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<tr>
<td>Nauru</td>
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**LANDLOCKED DEVELOPING COUNTRIES (LLDCs) 31**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Afghanistan</th>
<th>Malawi</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Armenia</td>
<td>Mali</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Azerbaijan</td>
<td>Moldova, Republic of *</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bhutan</td>
<td>Mongolia</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bolivia</td>
<td>Nepal</td>
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<tr>
<td>Botswana</td>
<td>Niger</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Burkina Faso</td>
<td>Paraguay</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Burundi</td>
<td>Rwanda</td>
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<tr>
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<td>Swaziland</td>
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<tr>
<td>Chad</td>
<td>Tajikistan</td>
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<tr>
<td>Ethiopia</td>
<td>Turkmenistan</td>
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<td>Uganda</td>
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<td>Kyrgyzstan</td>
<td>Uzbekistan</td>
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<tr>
<td>Lao People’s Democratic Republic</td>
<td>Zambia</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lesotho</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Macedonia, TFYR *</td>
<td>Zimbabwe</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* Macedonia, TFYR, and Moldova, Republic of, are classified as countries in Central and Eastern Europe (neither developed nor developing). However, as they are landlocked states, they are also members of this particular grouping.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Region</th>
<th>Countries</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>AFRICA</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CEPGL 3</td>
<td>Burundi, Democratic Republic of the Congo, Rwanda</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECOWAS 15</td>
<td>Benin, Burkina Faso, Cape Verde, Côte d’Ivoire, Gambia, Ghana, Guinea, Guinea-Bissau, Liberia, Mali, Niger, Nigeria, Senegal, Sierra Leone, Togo</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECCAS 11</td>
<td>Angola, Burundi, Cameroon, Central African Republic, Chad, Congo, Democratic Republic of the Congo, Equatorial Guinea, Gabon, Rwanda, Sao Tome and Principe</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SADC 14</td>
<td>Angola, Botswana, Democratic Republic of the Congo, Lesotho, Malawi, Mauritius, Mozambique, Namibia, Seychelles, South Africa, Swaziland, United Republic of Tanzania, Zambia, Zimbabwe</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMESA 20</td>
<td>Angola, Burundi, Comoros, Democratic Republic of the Congo, Djibouti, Egypt, Eritrea, Ethiopia, Kenya, Madagascar, Malawi, Mauritius, Namibia, Rwanda, Seychelles, Sudan, Swaziland, Uganda, Zambia, Zimbabwe</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CEMAC 6</td>
<td>Cameroon, Central African Republic, Chad, Congo, Equatorial Guinea, Gabon</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MRU 3</td>
<td>Guinea, Liberia, Sierra Leone</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CACM 5</td>
<td>Costa Rica, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CARICOM 15</td>
<td>Antigua and Barbuda, Bahamas, Barbados, Belize, Dominica, Grenada, Guyana, Haiti, Jamaica, Montserrat, Saint Kitts and Nevis, Saint Lucia, Saint Vincent and the Grenadines, Suriname, Trinidad and Tobago</td>
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<tr>
<td>SADC 14</td>
<td>Angola, Botswana, Democratic Republic of the Congo, Lesotho, Malawi, Mauritius, Mozambique, Namibia, Seychelles, South Africa, Swaziland, United Republic of Tanzania, Zambia, Zimbabwe</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMESA 20</td>
<td>Angola, Burundi, Comoros, Democratic Republic of the Congo, Djibouti, Egypt, Eritrea, Ethiopia, Kenya, Madagascar, Malawi, Mauritius, Namibia, Rwanda, Seychelles, Sudan, Swaziland, Uganda, Zambia, Zimbabwe</td>
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<td>Cameroon, Central African Republic, Chad, Congo, Equatorial Guinea, Gabon</td>
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<tr>
<td>MRU 3</td>
<td>Guinea, Liberia, Sierra Leone</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>AMERICA</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
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<td>ANCOM 5</td>
<td>Bolivia, Colombia, Ecuador, Peru, Venezuela</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FTAA 34</td>
<td>Antigua and Barbuda, Argentina, Bahamas, Barbados, Belize, Bolivia, Brazil, Canada, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, El Salvador, Grenada, Guatemala, Guyana, Haiti, Honduras, Jamaica, Mexico, Nicaragua, Panama, Paraguay, Peru, Saint Kitts and Nevis, Saint Lucia, Saint Vincent and the Grenadines, Suriname, Trinidad and Tobago, United States of America, Uruguay, Venezuela</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NAFTA 3</td>
<td>Canada, Mexico, United States of America</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LAIA 12</td>
<td>Argentina, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Cuba, Ecuador, Mexico, Paraguay, Peru, Uruguay, Venezuela</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>OECS 9</td>
<td>Anguilla, Antigua and Barbuda, British Virgin Islands, Dominica, Grenada, Montserrat, Saint Kitts and Nevis, Saint Lucia, Saint Vincent and the Grenadines</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FTAA 34</td>
<td>Antigua and Barbuda, Argentina, Bahamas, Barbados, Belize, Bolivia, Brazil, Canada, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, El Salvador, Grenada, Guatemala, Guyana, Haiti, Honduras, Jamaica, Mexico, Nicaragua, Panama, Paraguay, Peru, Saint Kitts and Nevis, Saint Lucia, Saint Vincent and the Grenadines, Suriname, Trinidad and Tobago, United States of America, Uruguay, Venezuela</td>
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<tr>
<td>NAFTA 3</td>
<td>Canada, Mexico, United States of America</td>
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<tr>
<td>LAIA 12</td>
<td>Argentina, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Cuba, Ecuador, Mexico, Paraguay, Peru, Uruguay, Venezuela</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**AFRICA**

CEPGL 3
(Economic Community of the Great Lakes Countries)
Burundi, Democratic Republic of the Congo, Rwanda

ECOWAS 15
(Economic Community of West African States)
Benin, Burkina Faso, Cape Verde, Côte d’Ivoire, Gambia, Ghana, Guinea, Guinea-Bissau, Liberia, Mali, Niger, Nigeria, Senegal, Sierra Leone, Togo

ECCAS 11
(Economic Community of Central African States)
Angola, Burundi, Cameroon, Central African Republic, Chad, Congo, Democratic Republic of the Congo, Equatorial Guinea, Gabon, Rwanda, Sao Tome and Principe

SADC 14
(Southern African Development Community)
Angola, Botswana, Democratic Republic of the Congo, Lesotho, Malawi, Mauritius, Mozambique, Namibia, Seychelles, South Africa, Swaziland, United Republic of Tanzania, Zambia, Zimbabwe

COMESA 20
(Common Market for Eastern and Southern Africa)
Angola, Burundi, Comoros, Democratic Republic of the Congo, Djibouti, Egypt, Eritrea, Ethiopia, Kenya, Madagascar, Malawi, Mauritius, Namibia, Rwanda, Seychelles, Sudan, Swaziland, Uganda, Zambia, Zimbabwe

CEMAC 6
(Economic and Monetary Community of Central Africa)
Cameroon, Central African Republic, Chad, Congo, Equatorial Guinea, Gabon

MRU 3
(Mano River Union)
Guinea, Liberia, Sierra Leone

CACM 5
(Central American Common Market)
Costa Rica, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua

CARICOM 15
(Caribbean Community)
Antigua and Barbuda, Bahamas, Barbados, Belize, Dominica, Grenada, Guyana, Haiti, Jamaica, Montserrat, Saint Kitts and Nevis, Saint Lucia, Saint Vincent and the Grenadines, Suriname, Trinidad and Tobago

SADC 14
(Southern African Development Community)
Angola, Botswana, Democratic Republic of the Congo, Lesotho, Malawi, Mauritius, Mozambique, Namibia, Seychelles, South Africa, Swaziland, United Republic of Tanzania, Zambia, Zimbabwe

COMESA 20
(Common Market for Eastern and Southern Africa)
Angola, Burundi, Comoros, Democratic Republic of the Congo, Djibouti, Egypt, Eritrea, Ethiopia, Kenya, Madagascar, Malawi, Mauritius, Namibia, Rwanda, Seychelles, Sudan, Swaziland, Uganda, Zambia, Zimbabwe

CEMAC 6
(Economic and Monetary Community of Central Africa)
Cameroon, Central African Republic, Chad, Congo, Equatorial Guinea, Gabon

MRU 3
(Mano River Union)
Guinea, Liberia, Sierra Leone

FTAA 34
(Free Trade Area of the Americas)
Antigua and Barbuda, Argentina, Bahamas, Barbados, Belize, Bolivia, Brazil, Canada, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, El Salvador, Grenada, Guatemala, Guyana, Haiti, Honduras, Jamaica, Mexico, Nicaragua, Panama, Paraguay, Peru, Saint Kitts and Nevis, Saint Lucia, Saint Vincent and the Grenadines, Suriname, Trinidad and Tobago, United States of America, Uruguay, Venezuela

NAFTA 3
(North American Free Trade Agreement)
Canada, Mexico, United States of America

LAIA 12
(Latin American Integration Association)
Argentina, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Cuba, Ecuador, Mexico, Paraguay, Peru, Uruguay, Venezuela

OECS 9
(Organization of Eastern Caribbean States)
Anguilla, Antigua and Barbuda, British Virgin Islands, Dominica, Grenada, Montserrat, Saint Kitts and Nevis, Saint Lucia, Saint Vincent and the Grenadines

FTAA 34
(Free Trade Area of the Americas)
Antigua and Barbuda, Argentina, Bahamas, Barbados, Belize, Bolivia, Brazil, Canada, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Dominican, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, El Salvador, Grenada, Guatemala, Guyana, Haiti, Honduras, Jamaica, Mexico, Nicaragua, Panama, Paraguay, Peru, Saint Kitts and Nevis, Saint Lucia, Saint Vincent and the Grenadines, Suriname, Trinidad and Tobago, United States of America, Uruguay, Venezuela

NAFTA 3
(North American Free Trade Agreement)
Canada, Mexico, United States of America

LAIA 12
(Latin American Integration Association)
Argentina, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Cuba, Ecuador, Mexico, Paraguay, Peru, Uruguay, Venezuela

OECS 9
(Organization of Eastern Caribbean States)
Anguilla, Antigua and Barbuda, British Virgin Islands, Dominica, Grenada, Montserrat, Saint Kitts and Nevis, Saint Lucia, Saint Vincent and the Grenadines
**Distribution of countries by trade grouping**

**ASIA**
- Bangkok Agreement 6
  - Bangladesh
  - China
  - India
  - Lao People’s Democratic Republic
  - Republic of Korea
  - Sri Lanka
- ASEAN 10
  - (Association of South-East Asian Nations)
    - Brunei Darussalam
    - Cambodia
    - Indonesia
    - Lao People’s Democratic Republic
    - Malaysia
    - Myanmar
    - Philippines
    - Singapore
    - Thailand
    - Viet Nam
- GCC 6
  - (Gulf Cooperation Council)
    - Bahrain
    - Kuwait
    - Oman
    - Qatar
    - Saudi Arabia
    - United Arab Emirates
- SAARC 7
  - (South Asian Association for Regional Cooperation)
    - Bangladesh
    - Bhutan
    - India
    - Maldives
    - Nepal
    - Pakistan
    - Sri Lanka
- ECO 10
  - (Economic Cooperation Organization)
    - Afghanistan
    - Azerbaijan
    - Iran, Islamic Republic of
    - Kazakhstan
    - Kyrgyzstan
    - Pakistan
    - Tajikistan
    - Turkey
    - Turkmenistan
    - Uzbekistan
- MSG 4
  - (Melanesia Spearhead Group)
    - Fiji
    - Papua New Guinea
    - Solomon Islands
    - Vanuatu

**EUROPE**
- Baltic countries 3
  - Estonia
  - Latvia
  - Lithuania
- EFTA 3
  - (European Free Trade Association)
    - Iceland
    - Norway
    - Switzerland
- EU 15
  - (European Union)
    - Austria
    - Belgium
    - Denmark
    - Finland
    - France
    - Germany
    - Greece
    - Ireland
    - Italy
    - Luxembourg
    - Netherlands
    - Portugal
    - Spain
    - Sweden
    - United Kingdom
- Euro Zone (of EU) 12
  - Austria
  - Belgium
  - Finland
  - France
  - Germany
  - Greece
  - Ireland
  - Italy
  - Luxembourg
  - Netherlands
  - Portugal
  - Spain
- EU 25
  - (European Union and countries acceding in 2004)
    - EU 15
    - Cyprus
    - Czech Republic
    - Estonia
    - Hungary
    - Latvia
    - Lithuania
    - Malta
    - Poland
    - Slovakia
    - Slovenia

**INTERREGIONAL GROUPINGS**
- APEC 21
  - (Asia-Pacific Economic Cooperation)
    - Australia
    - Brunei Darussalam
    - Canada
    - Chile
    - China
    - China, Hong Kong SAR
    - China, Taiwan Province of
    - Indonesia
    - Japan
    - Malaysia
    - Mexico
    - New Zealand
    - Papua New Guinea
    - Peru
    - Philippines
    - Republic of Korea
    - Russian Federation
    - Singapore
    - Thailand
    - United States of America
    - Viet Nam
- CIS 12
  - (Commonwealth of Independent States)
    - Armenia
    - Azerbaijan
    - Belarus
    - Georgia
    - Kazakhstan
    - Kyrgyzstan
    - Moldova, Republic of
    - Russian Federation
    - Tajikistan
    - Turkmenistan
    - Ukraine
    - Uzbekistan
- BSEC 11
  - (Black Sea Economic Cooperation)
    - Albania
    - Armenia
    - Azerbaijan
    - Bulgaria
    - Georgia
    - Greece
    - Moldova, Republic of
    - Romania
    - Russian Federation
    - Turkey
    - Ukraine