

**Countries and
territories of the world**

Abbreviations

Index

Distribution of countries and territories by region

DEVELOPING COUNTRIES / TERRITORIES 184

AFRICA 58

North Africa 7

Algeria
Egypt
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya

Morocco
Sudan
Tunisia
Western Sahara

Sub-Saharan Africa 51

Angola
Benin
Botswana
British Indian Ocean Territory
Burkina Faso
Burundi
Cameroon
Cape Verde
Central African Republic
Chad
Comoros
Congo
Côte d'Ivoire
Democratic Republic of the Congo
Djibouti
Equatorial Guinea
Eritrea
Ethiopia
Gabon
Gambia
Ghana
Guinea
Guinea-Bissau
Kenya
Lesotho

Liberia
Madagascar
Malawi
Mali
Mauritania
Mauritius
Mayotte
Mozambique
Namibia
Niger
Nigeria
Reunion
Rwanda
Saint Helena
Sao Tome and Principe
Senegal
Seychelles
Sierra Leone
Somalia
South Africa
Swaziland
Togo
Uganda
United Republic of Tanzania
Zambia
Zimbabwe

AMERICA 49

Central America and the Caribbean 35

Anguilla
Antigua and Barbuda
Aruba
Bahamas
Barbados
Belize
Bermuda
British Virgin Islands
Cayman Islands
Costa Rica
Cuba
Dominica
Dominican Republic
El Salvador
Greenland
Grenada
Guadeloupe

Guatemala
Haiti
Honduras
Jamaica
Martinique
Mexico
Montserrat
Netherlands Antilles
Nicaragua
Panama
Puerto Rico
Saint Kitts and Nevis
Saint Lucia
Saint Pierre and Miquelon
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines
Trinidad and Tobago
Turks and Caicos Islands
United States Virgin Islands

South America 14

Argentina
Bolivia
Brazil
Chile
Colombia
Ecuador
Falkland Islands (Malvinas)

French Guiana
Guyana
Paraguay
Peru
Suriname
Uruguay
Venezuela

ASIA 49

West Asia 15

Bahrain
Cyprus
Iran, Islamic Republic of
Iraq
Jordan
Kuwait
Lebanon

Palestinian territory
Oman
Qatar
Saudi Arabia
Syrian Arab Republic
Turkey
United Arab Emirates
Yemen

Central Asia 8

Armenia
Azerbaijan
Georgia
Kazakhstan

South, East and South-East Asia 26

Afghanistan
Bangladesh
Bhutan
Brunei Darussalam
Cambodia
China
China, Hong Kong SAR
China, Macao SAR
China, Taiwan Province of
India
Indonesia
Korea, Democratic People's Rep. of
Korea, Republic of

Kyrgyzstan
Tajikistan
Turkmenistan
Uzbekistan

Lao People's Democratic Republic
Malaysia
Maldives
Mongolia
Myanmar
Nepal
Pakistan
Philippines
Singapore
Sri Lanka
Thailand
Timor-Leste
Viet Nam

OCEANIA 28

American Samoa
Christmas Island
Cocos (Keeling) Islands
Cook Islands
Fiji
French Polynesia
Guam
Johnston Island
Kiribati
Marshall Islands
Micronesia, Federated States of
Midway Islands
Nauru
New Caledonia

Niue
Norfolk Island
Northern Mariana Islands
Palau
Papua New Guinea
Pitcairn
Samoa
Solomon Islands
Tokelau
Tonga
Tuvalu
Vanuatu
Wake Island
Wallis and Futuna Islands

CENTRAL AND EASTERN EUROPE 19

Albania
Belarus
Bosnia and Herzegovina
Bulgaria
Croatia
Czech Republic
Estonia
Hungary
Latvia
Lithuania

Macedonia, TFYR
Moldova, Republic of
Poland
Romania
Russian Federation
Serbia and Montenegro
Slovakia
Slovenia
Ukraine

DEVELOPED COUNTRIES/TERRITORIES 32

Europe 26

Andorra
Austria
Belgium
Denmark
Faeroe Islands
Finland
France
Germany
Gibraltar
Greece
Holy See
Iceland
Ireland

Italy
Liechtenstein
Luxembourg
Malta
Monaco
Netherlands
Norway
Portugal
San Marino
Spain
Sweden
Switzerland
United Kingdom

North America 2

Canada

United States of America

Others 4

Australia
Israel

Japan
New Zealand

LEAST DEVELOPED COUNTRIES (LDCs) 50

Afghanistan	Madagascar
Angola	Malawi
Bangladesh	Maldives
Benin	Mali
Bhutan	Mauritania
Burkina Faso	Mozambique
Burundi	Myanmar
Cambodia	Nepal
Cape Verde	Niger
Central African Republic	Rwanda
Chad	Samoa
Comoros	Sao Tome and Principe
Democratic Republic of the Congo	Senegal
Djibouti	Sierra Leone
Equatorial Guinea	Solomon Islands
Eritrea	Somalia
Ethiopia	Sudan
Gambia	Timor-Leste*
Guinea	Togo
Guinea-Bissau	Tuvalu
Haiti	Uganda
Kiribati	United Republic of Tanzania
Lao People's Democratic Republic	Vanuatu
Lesotho	Yemen
Liberia	Zambia

* Timor-Leste was included among LDCs in 2003. However, the data and charts here do not incorporate figures for Timor-Leste.

SMALL ISLAND DEVELOPING STATES (SIDS) 29

Antigua and Barbuda	Palau
Bahamas	Papua New Guinea
Barbados	Samoa
Cape Verde	Sao Tome and Principe
Comoros	Seychelles
Dominica	Solomon Islands
Fiji	Saint Kitts and Nevis
Grenada	Saint Lucia
Jamaica	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines
Kiribati	Timor-Leste
Maldives	Tonga
Marshall Islands	Trinidad and Tobago
Micronesia, Fed. States of	Tuvalu
Mauritius	Vanuatu
Nauru	

LANDLOCKED DEVELOPING COUNTRIES (LLDCs) 31

Afghanistan	Malawi
Armenia	Mali
Azerbaijan	Moldova, Republic of *
Bhutan	Mongolia
Bolivia	Nepal
Botswana	Niger
Burkina Faso	Paraguay
Burundi	Rwanda
Central African Republic	Swaziland
Chad	Tajikistan
Ethiopia	Turkmenistan
Kazakhstan	Uganda
Kyrgyzstan	Uzbekistan
Lao People's Democratic Republic	Zambia
Lesotho	Zimbabwe
Macedonia, TFYR *	

* Macedonia, TFYR, and Moldova, Republic of, are classified as countries in Central and Eastern Europe (neither developed nor developing). However, as they are landlocked states, they are also members of this particular grouping.

Distribution of countries by trade grouping

AFRICA

CEPLG 3

(Economic Community of the Great Lakes Countries)

Burundi
Democratic Republic of the Congo
Rwanda

ECOWAS 15

(Economic Community of West African States)

Benin
Burkina Faso
Cape Verde
Côte d'Ivoire
Gambia
Ghana
Guinea
Guinea-Bissau
Liberia
Mali
Niger
Nigeria
Senegal
Sierra Leone
Togo

ECCAS 11

(Economic Community of Central African States)

Angola
Burundi
Cameroon
Central African Republic
Chad
Congo
Democratic Republic of the Congo
Equatorial Guinea
Gabon
Rwanda
Sao Tome and Principe

SADC 14

(Southern African Development Community)

Angola
Botswana
Democratic Republic of the Congo
Lesotho
Malawi
Mauritius
Mozambique
Namibia
Seychelles
South Africa
Swaziland
United Republic of Tanzania
Zambia
Zimbabwe

COMESA 20

(Common Market for Eastern and Southern Africa)

Angola
Burundi
Comoros
Democratic Republic of the Congo
Djibouti
Egypt
Eritrea
Ethiopia
Kenya
Madagascar
Malawi
Mauritius
Namibia
Rwanda
Seychelles
Sudan
Swaziland
Uganda
Zambia
Zimbabwe

MRU 3

(Mano River Union)

Guinea
Liberia
Sierra Leone

CEMAC 6

(Economic and Monetary Community of Central Africa)

Cameroon
Central African Republic
Chad
Congo
Equatorial Guinea
Gabon

UEMOA 8

(West African Economic and Monetary Union)

Benin
Burkina Faso
Côte d'Ivoire
Guinea-Bissau
Mali
Niger
Senegal
Togo

UMA 5

(Arab Maghreb Union)

Algeria
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya
Mauritania
Morocco
Tunisia

AMERICA

ANCOM 5

(Andean Community)

Bolivia
Colombia
Ecuador
Peru
Venezuela

CACM 5

(Central American Common Market)

Costa Rica
El Salvador
Guatemala
Honduras
Nicaragua

CARICOM 15

(Caribbean Community)

Antigua and Barbuda
Bahamas
Barbados
Belize
Dominica
Grenada
Guyana
Haiti
Jamaica
Montserrat
Saint Kitts and Nevis
Saint Lucia
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines
Suriname
Trinidad and Tobago

MERCOSUR 4

(Southern Common Market)

Argentina
Brazil
Paraguay
Uruguay

OECS 9

(Organization of Eastern Caribbean States)

Anguilla
Antigua and Barbuda
British Virgin Islands
Dominica
Grenada
Montserrat
Saint Kitts and Nevis
Saint Lucia
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines

FTAA 34

(Free Trade Area of the Americas)

Antigua and Barbuda
Argentina
Bahamas
Barbados
Belize
Bolivia
Brazil
Canada
Chile
Colombia
Costa Rica
Dominica
Dominican Republic
Ecuador
El Salvador
Grenada
Guatemala
Guyana
Haiti
Honduras
Jamaica
Mexico
Nicaragua
Panama
Paraguay
Peru
Saint Kitts and Nevis
Saint Lucia
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines
Suriname
Trinidad and Tobago
United States of America
Uruguay
Venezuela

NAFTA 3

(North American Free Trade Agreement)

Canada
Mexico
United States of America

LAIA 12

(Latin American Integration Association)

Argentina
Bolivia
Brazil
Chile
Colombia
Cuba
Ecuador
Mexico
Paraguay
Peru
Uruguay
Venezuela

Distribution of countries by trade grouping

ASIA

Bangkok Agreement 6

Bangladesh
China
India
Lao People's Democratic Republic
Republic of Korea
Sri Lanka

ASEAN 10

(Association of South-East Asian Nations)

Brunei Darussalam
Cambodia
Indonesia
Lao People's Democratic Republic
Malaysia
Myanmar
Philippines
Singapore
Thailand
Viet Nam

GCC 6

(Gulf Cooperation Council)

Bahrain
Kuwait
Oman
Qatar
Saudi Arabia
United Arab Emirates

SAARC 7

(South Asian Association for Regional Cooperation)

Bangladesh
Bhutan
India
Maldives
Nepal
Pakistan
Sri Lanka

ECO 10

(Economic Cooperation Organization)

Afghanistan
Azerbaijan
Iran, Islamic Republic of
Kazakhstan
Kyrgyzstan
Pakistan
Tajikistan
Turkey
Turkmenistan
Uzbekistan

MSG 4

(Melanesia Spearhead Group)

Fiji
Papua New Guinea
Solomon Islands
Vanuatu

EUROPE

Baltic countries 3

Estonia
Latvia
Lithuania

EFTA 3

(European Free Trade Association)

Iceland
Norway
Switzerland

EU 15

(European Union)

Austria
Belgium
Denmark
Finland
France
Germany
Greece
Ireland
Italy
Luxembourg
Netherlands
Portugal
Spain
Sweden
United Kingdom

Euro Zone (of EU) 12

Austria
Belgium
Finland
France
Germany
Greece
Ireland
Italy
Luxembourg
Netherlands
Portugal
Spain

EU 25

(European Union and countries acceding in 2004)

EU 15
Cyprus
Czech Republic
Estonia
Hungary
Latvia
Lithuania
Malta
Poland
Slovakia
Slovenia

INTERREGIONAL GROUPINGS

APEC 21

(Asia-Pacific Economic Cooperation)

Australia
Brunei Darussalam
Canada
Chile
China
China, Hong Kong SAR
China, Taiwan Province of
Indonesia
Japan
Malaysia
Mexico
New Zealand
Papua New Guinea
Peru
Philippines
Republic of Korea
Russian Federation
Singapore
Thailand
United States of America
Viet Nam

CIS 12

(Commonwealth of Independent States)

Armenia
Azerbaijan
Belarus
Georgia
Kazakhstan
Kyrgyzstan
Moldova, Republic of
Russian Federation
Tajikistan
Turkmenistan
Ukraine
Uzbekistan

BSEC 11

(Black Sea Economic Cooperation)

Albania
Armenia
Azerbaijan
Bulgaria
Georgia
Greece
Moldova, Republic of
Romania
Russian Federation
Turkey
Ukraine