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THE LEAST DEVELOPED COUNTRIES
REPORT, 2006

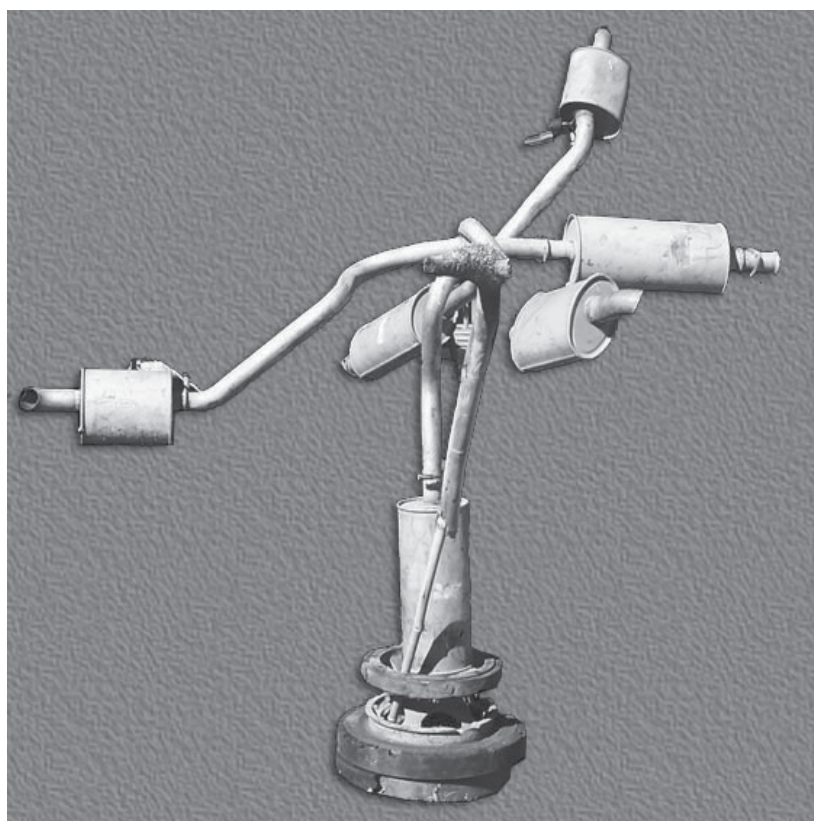
Annex



UNITED NATIONS
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Statistical Annex

BASIC DATA ON THE LEAST DEVELOPED COUNTRIES



The Statistical Annex has been prepared using the same data sources as recent Least Developed Countries Reports. This is to ensure continuity.

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Explanatory Notes

Definition of country groupings

Least developed countries

The United Nations has designated 50 countries as least developed: Afghanistan, Angola, Bangladesh, Benin, Bhutan, Burkina Faso, Burundi, Cambodia, Cape Verde, the Central African Republic, Chad, the Comoros, the Democratic Republic of the Congo, Djibouti, Equatorial Guinea, Eritrea, Ethiopia, Gambia, Guinea, Guinea-Bissau, Haiti, Kiribati, the Lao People's Democratic Republic, Lesotho, Liberia, Madagascar, Malawi, Maldives, Mali, Mauritania, Mozambique, Myanmar, Nepal, Niger, Rwanda, Samoa, Sao Tome and Principe, Senegal, Sierra Leone, Solomon Islands, Somalia, Sudan, Timor-Leste (as of December 2003), Togo, Tuvalu, Uganda, the United Republic of Tanzania, Vanuatu, Yemen and Zambia.

Major economic areas

The classification of countries and territories according to main economic areas used in this document has been adopted for purposes of statistical convenience only and follows that in the UNCTAD *Handbook of International Trade and Development Statistics 2005*.¹ Countries and territories are classified according to main economic areas as follows:

Developed market economy countries: Andorra, Australia, Canada, the European Union (Austria, Belgium, Czech Republic, Cyprus, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, the Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden and the United Kingdom), Faeroe Islands, Gibraltar, Iceland, Israel, Japan, Liechtenstein, Monaco, New Zealand, Norway, Switzerland and the United States.

South-East Europe and Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS):

South-East Europe: Albania, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Bulgaria, Croatia, Romania, Serbia and Montenegro, The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia.

Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS): Armenia, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Georgia, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Republic of Moldova, Russian Federation, Tajikistan, Turkmenistan, Ukraine and Uzbekistan.

Developing countries and territories: All other countries, territories and areas in Africa, Asia, America, Europe and Oceania not specified above.

Other country groupings

DAC member countries: The countries members of the OECD Development Assistance Committee are Australia, Austria, Belgium, Canada, Denmark, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Ireland, Italy, Japan, Luxembourg, the Netherlands, New Zealand, Norway, Portugal, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, the United Kingdom and the United States.

OPEC member countries: The countries members of the Organization of the Petroleum Exporting Countries are Algeria, Indonesia, Iran (Islamic Republic of), Iraq, Kuwait, the Libyan Arab Jamahiriya, Nigeria, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, the United Arab Emirates and Venezuela.

Other notes

Calculation of annual average growth rates. In general, they are defined as the coefficient b in the exponential trend function $y^t = ae^{bt}$ where t stands for time. This method takes all observations in a period into account. Therefore, the resulting growth rates reflect trends that are not unduly influenced by exceptional values.

Population growth rates are calculated as exponential growth rates.

The term "dollars" (\$) refers to United States dollars, unless otherwise stated.

Details and percentages in tables do not necessarily add to totals because of rounding.

The following symbols have been used:

A hyphen (-) indicates that the item is not applicable.

Two dots (..) indicate that the data are not available or are not separately reported.

A zero (0) means that the amount is nil or negligible.

Use of a dash (–) between dates representing years, e.g. 1980–1990, signifies the full period involved, including the initial and final years.

¹ United Nations Publication, Sales No. E/F.05.II.D.29.

Abbreviations

ACBF	African Capacity Building Foundation
ADF	African Development Fund
AfDB	African Development Bank
AFESD	Arab Fund for Economic and Social Development
AsDB	Asian Development Bank
BADEA	Arab Bank for Economic Development in Africa
BDEAC	Banque de Développement des Etats de l'Afrique Centrale
BITS	Swedish Agency for International Technical and Economic Cooperation
BOAD	West African Development Bank
CCCE	Caisse centrale de coopération économique
CEC	Commission of the European Communities
CIDA	Canadian International Development Agency
CIS	Commonwealth of Independent States
DAC	Development Assistance Committee
DANIDA	Danish International Development Agency
DCD	Development Cooperation Department
ECA	Economic Commission for Africa
EDF	European Development Fund
EEC	European Economic Community
ESAF	Enhanced Structural Adjustment Facility
ESCAP	Economic and Social Commission for Asia and the Pacific
EU	European Union
FAC	Fonds d'aide et de coopération
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations
GDP	gross domestic product
GNI	gross national income
GTZ	German Technical Assistance Corporation
IBRD	International Bank for Reconstruction and Development
IDA	International Development Association
IDB	Inter-American Development Bank
IFAD	International Fund for Agricultural Development
ILO	International Labour Organization
IMF	International Monetary Fund
IRF	International Road Federation
IRU	International Road Transport Union
IsDB	Islamic Development Bank
ITU	International Telecommunication Union
KFAED	Kuwait Fund for Arab Economic Development
KfW	Kreditanstalt für Wiederaufbau
LDC	least developed country
ODA	official development assistance
OECD	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development
OECF	Overseas Economic Co-operation Fund
OPEC	Organization of the Petroleum Exporting Countries
PRGF	Poverty Reduction and Growth Facility
SAF	Structural Adjustment Facility
SDC	Swiss Development Corporation
SDR	special drawing rights
SFD	Saudi Fund for Development
SITC	Standard International Trade Classification (Revision I)
UNDP	United Nations Development Programme
UNESCO	United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization
UNFPA	United Nations Population Fund

UNHCR	United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees
UNICEF	United Nations Children's Fund
UNTA	United Nations Technical Assistance
USAID	United States Agency for International Development
WFP	World Food Programme
WHO	World Health Organization

1. PER CAPITA GDP AND POPULATION: LEVELS AND GROWTH

Country	Per capita GDP			Annual average growth rates of per capita real GDP			Population			
	(In 2004 dollars)			Annual average growth rates of per capita real GDP (%)			Level (Millions)	Annual average growth rates (%)		
	1980	1990	2004	1980–1990	1990–2000	2000–2004	2004	1980–1990	1990–2000	2000–2004
Afghanistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	28.6	-0.8	5.0	4.8
Angola	1 398	1 304	1 298	0.4	-1.1	5.1	15.5	3.0	2.8	2.9
Bangladesh	246	280	408	1.3	2.6	3.1	139.2	2.4	2.2	1.9
Benin	445	415	498	-0.9	1.4	1.2	8.2	3.4	3.3	3.2
Bhutan	285	476	751	5.4	3.4	3.6	0.9	2.1	3.0	2.7
Burkina Faso	291	311	376	0.9	1.2	1.9	12.8	2.6	2.8	3.2
Burundi	109	123	90	1.1	-3.8	-0.2	7.3	3.3	1.2	2.9
Cambodia	..	..	333	..	4.2	3.5	13.8	4.1	2.7	2.0
Cape Verde	..	1 263	1 915	3.7	3.5	2.3	0.5	2.1	2.4	2.4
Central African Republic	456	392	334	-1.1	-0.3	-2.7	4.0	2.6	2.4	1.3
Chad	258	328	454	3.3	-1.1	10.3	9.4	2.7	3.1	3.6
Comoros	579	567	472	-0.3	-1.6	-0.5	0.8	3.1	2.9	2.7
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	337	272	118	-1.4	-7.5	0.7	55.9	3.0	2.8	2.8
Djibouti	..	1 178	851	-6.7	-3.7	0.6	0.8	5.2	2.4	2.2
Equatorial Guinea	..	1 127	6 572	-0.7	18.4	9.3	0.5	5.0	2.5	2.3
Eritrea	..	..	219	..	3.8 ^a	-1.2	4.2	2.6	1.5	4.5
Ethiopia	..	97	107	-1.1 ^b	1.1	1.2	75.6	3.3	3.0	2.5
Gambia	273	271	281	-0.1	-0.5	0.8	1.5	3.7	3.5	2.9
Guinea	..	341	381	1.6	1.2	0.7	9.2	2.6	3.1	2.2
Guinea-Bissau	192	244	182	1.5	-1.8	-4.1	1.5	2.4	3.0	3.0
Haiti	807	615	421	-2.5	-2.9	-2.4	8.4	2.4	1.4	1.4
Kiribati	550	482	636	-1.2	3.2	-0.3	0.1	2.8	2.2	2.1
Lao PDR	..	254	416	1.1	3.9	3.3	5.8	2.6	2.5	2.3
Lesotho	436	543	765	2.3	2.6	3.1	1.8	2.1	1.2	0.1
Liberia	814	222	138	-8.3	-0.2	-9.6	3.2	1.4	4.1	1.3
Madagascar	360	285	241	-1.7	-1.0	-1.9	18.1	2.9	3.0	2.8
Malawi	159	129	144	-1.9	1.8	-0.5	12.6	4.6	1.9	2.3
Maldives	..	..	2 345	..	5.6	4.1	0.3	3.2	3.0	2.6
Mali	345	287	371	-1.6	1.3	3.2	13.1	2.5	2.7	3.0
Mauritania	384	359	455	-0.5	1.7	2.2	3.0	2.3	2.7	3.0
Mozambique	188	172	286	-1.0	3.2	6.3	19.4	0.9	3.0	2.0
Myanmar	..	..	..	..	..	..	50.0	1.9	1.6	1.2
Nepal	152	191	252	2.2	2.4	0.4	26.6	2.3	2.5	2.1
Niger	359	260	228	-3.2	-1.0	0.6	13.5	3.2	3.4	3.5
Rwanda	234	209	208	-1.3	-1.4	2.6	8.9	3.5	1.2	2.5
Samoa	1 694	1 605	1 978	0.6	1.7	1.0	0.2	0.4	1.0	0.9
Sao Tome and Principe	..	375	407	-0.6	0.0	1.9	0.2	2.2	1.8	2.3
Senegal	564	572	673	0.1	0.9	2.1	11.4	3.0	2.6	2.4
Sierra Leone	278	241	202	-1.9	-5.9	11.0	5.3	2.4	0.8	4.4
Solomon Islands	493	677	519	3.2	-0.4	-2.8	0.5	3.3	2.8	2.7
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	8.0	0.1	0.4	3.2
Sudan	348	341	551	..	3.0	4.0	35.5	2.7	2.4	1.9
Timor-Leste	..	..	382	..	-12.2	-5.7	0.9	2.6	-0.5	5.4
Togo	488	381	344	-1.9	0.4	-0.2	6.0	3.7	3.1	2.8
Tuvalu ^b	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.0	1.6	0.8	0.5
Uganda	..	160	246	-0.7	3.8	2.3	27.8	3.5	3.2	3.4
United Rep. of Tanzania	..	239	288	1.9	0.1	4.7	37.6	3.3	2.9	2.0
Vanuatu	1 439	1 457	1 526	-0.3	1.1	-2.7	0.2	2.4	2.5	2.0
Yemen	..	538	631	..	1.9	0.4	20.3	3.9	4.0	3.2
Zambia	629	505	469	-2.2	-1.9	2.6	11.5	3.3	2.5	1.8
All LDCs	343	297	349	-0.1	0.9	2.5	740.4	2.6	2.6	2.4
All developing countries	964	1 079	1 604	1.1	3.1	2.0	5100.7	2.1	1.7	1.5
Developed market economy countries	21 543	25 621	32 732	2.6	1.9	1.3	956.6	0.6	0.6	0.5
South-East Europe and Commonwealth of Independent States	..	3 336	2 793	..	-4.0	6.6	331.9	0.8	-0.1	-0.3

Source: World Bank, *World Development Indicators 2005*, online data.

Note: GDP per capita data are based on World Bank data on GDP and population data are based on United Nations/DESA/Population Division. Data for Ethiopia prior to 1992 include Eritrea. Population data for Bhutan is from national sources.

^a 1993–2000.

^b Population 10,466 and area 26 km².

2. REAL GDP, TOTAL AND PER CAPITA: ANNUAL AVERAGE GROWTH RATES
(Percentage)

Country	Real GDP							Real GDP per capita						
	1980–1990	1990–2000	2000–2004	2001	2002	2003	2004	1980–1990	1990–2000	2000–2004	2001	2002	2003	2004
Afghanistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Angola	3.4	1.6	8.1	3.1	14.4	3.4	11.2	0.4	-1.1	5.1	0.4	11.2	0.5	8.0
Bangladesh	3.7	4.8	5.1	5.3	4.4	5.3	5.5	1.3	2.6	3.1	3.2	2.4	3.3	3.5
Benin	2.5	4.8	4.5	5.0	6.0	3.9	2.7	-0.9	1.4	1.2	1.8	2.7	0.6	-0.5
Bhutan	7.6	6.5	6.4	7.0	6.7	6.7	4.9	5.4	3.4	3.6	4.0	3.8	3.9	2.3
Burkina Faso	3.6	4.0	5.2	5.9	4.4	6.5	3.9	0.9	1.2	1.9	2.7	1.1	3.1	0.6
Burundi	4.4	-2.6	2.7	3.2	4.5	-1.2	5.5	1.1	-3.8	-0.2	0.9	1.7	-4.3	1.9
Cambodia	..	6.7	5.6	5.6	5.5	5.3	6.0	..	4.2	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.3	4.0
Cape Verde	5.9	6.0	4.7	3.8	4.6	5.0	5.5	3.7	3.5	2.3	1.4	2.2	2.5	3.1
Central African Republic	1.4	2.0	-1.4	1.5	-0.8	-5.4	0.9	-1.1	-0.3	-2.7	0.0	-2.1	-6.6	-0.4
Chad	6.1	1.9	14.3	9.9	9.9	11.3	31.0	3.3	-1.1	10.3	6.2	6.0	7.4	26.6
Comoros	2.8	1.3	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.1	1.9	-0.3	-1.6	-0.5	-0.4	-0.4	-0.6	-0.7
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	1.6	-4.9	3.5	-2.0	3.5	5.6	6.3	-1.4	-7.5	0.7	-4.4	0.8	2.6	3.2
Djibouti	-0.7	-1.4	2.8	1.9	2.6	3.5	3.0	-6.7	-3.7	0.6	-0.7	0.3	1.5	1.1
Equatorial Guinea	1.5	21.3	11.8	1.5	17.6	14.7	10.0	-0.7	18.4	9.3	-0.9	14.9	12.1	7.5
Eritrea	..	4.3 ^a	3.3	9.2	0.7	3.0	1.8	..	3.8 ^a	-1.2	4.8	-3.7	-1.5	-2.5
Ethiopia	2.2 ^b	4.2	3.7	8.8	1.9	-3.7	13.4	-1.1 ^b	1.1	1.2	6.1	-0.6	-6.0	10.7
Gambia	3.6	3.0	3.8	5.8	-3.2	6.7	8.3	-0.1	-0.5	0.8	2.6	-6.0	3.7	5.4
Guinea	4.6	4.4	2.9	3.8	4.2	1.2	2.6	1.6	1.2	0.7	1.6	2.0	-1.0	0.4
Guinea-Bissau	4.0	1.2	-1.2	0.2	-7.2	0.6	4.3	1.5	-1.8	-4.1	-2.7	-9.9	-2.4	1.2
Haiti	-0.2	-1.5	-1.0	-1.1	-0.5	0.4	-3.8	-2.5	-2.9	-2.4	-2.5	-1.9	-1.0	-5.2
Kiribati	1.5	5.5	1.8	1.8	1.0	2.5	1.8	-1.2	3.2	-0.3	-0.3	-1.1	0.4	-0.2
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	3.8	6.5	5.7	5.8	5.8	5.3	6.0	1.1	3.9	3.3	3.3	3.4	2.9	3.6
Lesotho	4.5	3.9	3.3	3.2	3.5	3.3	3.0	2.3	2.6	3.1	2.7	3.3	3.3	3.2
Liberia	-7.0	3.9	-8.4	4.9	3.3	-31.0	2.0	-8.3	-0.2	-9.6	1.7	1.8	-31.3	1.4
Madagascar	1.1	2.0	0.9	6.0	-12.7	9.8	5.3	-1.7	-1.0	-1.9	3.0	-15.1	6.8	2.4
Malawi	2.5	3.7	1.8	-5.0	2.7	4.4	3.8	-1.9	1.8	-0.5	-7.3	0.3	2.1	1.6
Maldives	..	..	6.7	3.3	6.1	8.4	8.8	..	5.6	4.1	0.6	3.4	5.7	6.1
Mali	0.8	4.1	6.3	12.1	4.2	7.4	2.2	-1.6	1.3	3.2	8.9	1.1	4.3	-0.8
Mauritania	1.8	4.4	5.3	2.8	3.2	8.3	6.6	-0.5	1.7	2.2	-0.2	0.1	5.1	3.5
Mozambique	-0.1	6.4	8.5	13.0	7.4	7.1	7.8	-1.0	3.2	6.3	10.6	5.2	5.0	5.7
Myanmar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nepal	4.6	4.9	2.6	5.5	-0.6	3.1	3.7	2.2	2.4	0.4	3.2	-2.7	1.0	1.6
Niger	-0.1	2.4	4.1	7.1	3.0	5.3	0.9	-3.2	-1.0	0.6	3.5	-0.5	1.8	-2.4
Rwanda	2.2	-0.3	5.1	6.7	9.4	1.0	3.7	-1.3	-1.4	2.6	2.2	6.5	-0.7	2.2
Samoa	1.0	2.7	1.9	6.2	1.2	-1.0	3.2	0.6	1.7	1.0	5.2	0.3	-1.8	2.4
Sao Tome and Principe	1.8	1.8	4.3	4.0	4.1	4.5	4.5	-0.6	0.0	1.9	1.8	1.8	2.1	2.1
Senegal	3.1	3.6	4.6	5.6	1.1	6.5	6.0	0.1	0.9	2.1	3.0	-1.3	3.9	3.5
Sierra Leone	0.5	-5.1	15.8	18.2	27.4	9.2	7.4	-1.9	-5.9	11.0	13.8	21.9	4.4	3.0
Solomon Islands	6.6	2.4	-0.1	-9.0	-1.6	5.1	3.8	3.2	-0.4	-2.8	-11.5	-4.2	2.4	1.1
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	2.3	5.4	6.0	6.1	6.0	6.0	6.0	..	3.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0
Timor-Leste	..	..	-0.6	16.5	-6.7	-6.2	1.8	..	-12.2	-5.7	14.0	-11.1	-12.1	-5.0
Togo	1.7	3.5	2.6	-0.2	4.1	2.7	3.0	-1.9	0.4	-0.2	-3.1	1.3	0.0	0.4
Tuvalu	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uganda	2.9	7.1	5.8	6.1	6.8	4.7	5.7	-0.7	3.8	2.3	2.7	3.3	1.2	2.1
United Rep. of Tanzania	5.4	2.9	6.8	6.2	7.2	7.1	6.3	1.9	0.1	4.7	4.1	5.1	5.0	4.3
Vanuatu	2.1	3.7	-0.7	-2.7	-4.9	2.4	3.0	-0.3	1.1	-2.7	-4.6	-6.8	0.4	1.0
Yemen	..	6.0	3.6	4.6	3.9	3.1	2.7	..	1.9	0.4	1.3	0.7	0.0	-0.5
Zambia	1.0	0.5	4.4	4.9	3.3	5.1	4.6	-2.2	-1.9	2.6	2.9	1.5	3.3	2.9
All LDCs	2.6	3.6	5.0	5.2	4.6	4.6	5.9	-0.1	0.9	2.5	2.7	2.1	2.1	3.4
All developing countries	3.5	4.9	3.4	2.5	2.3	3.7	5.5	1.1	3.1	2.0	1.1	1.0	2.2	4.1
Developed market economy countries	3.3	2.6	1.9	1	1.3	2.2	3.3	2.6	1.9	1.3	0.4	0.7	1.6	2.7
South-East Europe and Commonwealth of Independent States	..	-3.9	6.4	5.8	5.1	7.1	7.8	..	-4.0	6.6	6.1	5.4	7.4	8.1

Source: World Bank, *World Development Indicators 2005*, online data; United Nations/DESA/Population Division.

a 1993–2000. b Data for Ethiopia prior to 1992 include Eritrea.

3. AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION, TOTAL AND PER CAPITA: ANNUAL AVERAGE GROWTH RATES

Country	Percentage share of agriculture in:				Annual average growth rates (%)					Annual average growth rates (%)				
	Total labour force		GDP		Total agricultural production*					Per capita agricultural production*				
	1990	2002	1990	2004	1990-1994	2000-2004	2002	2003	2004	1990-1994	2000-2004	2002	2003	2004
Afghanistan	70	66	..	52 ^a	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Angola	75	71	18	9 ^b	4.9	2.5	0.2	2.0	-1.1	1.8	-0.7	-3.0	-1.3	-4.3
Bangladesh	65	54	30	21	0.1	0.9	2.2	3.0	-1.3	-2.3	-1.2	0.2	0.9	-3.3
Benin	64	52	36	36	6.3	7.5	9.3	15.2	2.9	2.8	4.7	6.3	12.2	0.2
Bhutan	94	94	43	33 ^b	1.8	0.8	-6.6	5.1	-1.7	0.5	-2.2	-9.5	2.1	-4.4
Burkina Faso	92	92	28	31	5.8	8.6	3.7	6.3	0.7	2.8	5.5	0.6	3.2	-2.1
Burundi	92	90	56	51	-2.2	2.1	4.7	-1.7	-2.7	-3.8	-1.0	1.6	-4.9	-6.0
Cambodia	74	69	47 ^c	36	0.7	2.2	-4.3	15.6	-7.5	-2.7	-0.2	-6.6	12.9	-9.7
Cape Verde	31	22	14	7	0.4	-1.4	-5.8	3.0	-2.3	-1.9	-3.3	-7.7	0.9	-4.3
Central African Rep.	80	71	48	61 ^b	2.5	0.3	0.0	-2.1	1.8	-0.2	-1.0	-1.3	-3.2	0.5
Chad	83	73	29	61	1.5	3.9	-1.1	-0.3	5.7	-1.3	0.9	-4.1	-3.1	2.6
Comoros	78	73	39	41 ^b	2.7	1.1	-0.5	2.9	0.2	-0.3	-1.7	-3.3	0.1	-2.6
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	68	62	30	58 ^a	1.3	-0.6	-0.9	0.6	-0.7	-2.3	-3.4	-3.6	-2.4	-3.8
Djibouti	82	78	3	4 ^d	-4.9	2.9	3.3	6.4	0.0	-6.2	1.2	1.4	4.9	-1.3
Equatorial Guinea	75	69	62	7 ^b	-2.4	-1.7	-5.3	1.2	0.0	-4.8	-4.3	-7.8	-1.5	-2.5
Eritrea	80	77	22 ^c	15	35.8	-2.5	-22.1	13.7	-0.8	35.3	-6.0	-24.9	9.6	-4.4
Ethiopia	86	82	49	46	1.1	2.6	2.6	-2.8	4.3	-1.9	0.1	0.1	-5.2	1.8
Gambia	82	78	29	32	0.9	-11.0	-40.1	9.8	-3.8	-2.6	-13.4	-41.7	6.8	-6.1
Guinea	87	83	24	25	5.0	2.9	1.4	3.3	2.4	1.2	1.3	-0.1	1.9	0.8
Guinea-Bissau	85	82	61	71	1.4	1.9	-1.8	2.5	5.2	-1.8	-1.1	-4.7	-0.6	2.2
Haiti	68	61	33 ^e	28 ^a	-2.0	-0.1	2.4	1.7	-2.7	-3.6	-1.4	1.1	0.3	-3.9
Kiribati	30	26	19	14 ^a	4.8	2.2	1.6	0.5	6.2	3.1	0.6	-0.7	-0.7	5.1
Lao Peoples. Dem. Rep.	78	76	61	49 ^b	2.0	2.3	8.4	-3.9	4.1	-0.6	0.0	6.0	-6.1	1.7
Lesotho	41	39	24	16	3.4	0.4	-5.7	-1.2	9.0	2.0	0.2	-6.1	-1.3	9.0
Liberia	72	67	..	..	-5.3	-0.6	-2.5	0.1	2.4	-4.4	-4.7	-6.7	-3.7	-1.1
Madagascar	78	73	29	29	1.1	1.5	-2.0	1.9	8.0	-1.7	-1.3	-4.8	-0.9	4.9
Malawi	87	82	45	39	-0.8	-3.9	-25.6	9.9	8.5	-1.9	-5.8	-27.1	7.8	6.4
Maldives	33	21	..	..	3.7	3.1	9.4	0.2	1.0	0.7	0.1	6.2	-2.6	-2.1
Mali	86	80	46	38 ^b	2.6	6.1	-6.6	15.6	-1.1	-0.2	3.0	-9.2	12.1	-4.2
Mauritania	55	52	30	19	-1.1	2.1	5.6	2.4	0.5	-3.5	-0.9	2.5	-0.7	-2.5
Mozambique	83	81	37	26 ^b	-3.4	2.7	1.8	3.1	0.0	-6.7	0.9	0.0	1.2	-1.6
Myanmar	73	70	57	57 ^d	6.7	3.9	2.9	6.6	-2.7	4.9	2.5	1.5	5.3	-4.0
Nepal	94	93	52	40	1.0	2.7	2.8	4.9	-0.7	-1.4	0.5	0.5	2.7	-3.0
Niger	90	87	35	40 ^b	3.0	5.9	2.5	7.8	-1.4	-0.3	2.2	-1.2	4.0	-4.9
Rwanda	92	90	33	42 ^b	-12.9	3.0	24.7	-9.1	0.0	-6.8	0.7	21.6	-10.4	-1.2
Samoa	42	33	..	..	-3.5	0.6	-0.4	1.7	0.0	-4.1	-0.3	-1.0	0.5	-1.1
Sao Tome and Principe	71	63	28	16	9.8	2.2	1.2	4.5	0.9	7.1	-0.4	-1.4	2.0	-1.6
Senegal	77	73	20	17	1.5	-5.0	-35.7	36.2	-0.8	-1.0	-7.3	-37.1	32.9	-3.2
Sierra Leone	67	61	32	53	-1.1	4.8	4.8	5.4	-0.9	-1.2	0.7	0.5	1.0	-4.6
Solomon Islands	77	72	..	..	3.0	8.5	2.1	4.6	42.3	-0.2	5.4	-0.8	1.5	38.3
Somalia	75	70	65	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	69	59	43 ^e	39 ^a	8.2	2.8	-3.2	9.6	-3.6	5.7	0.6	-5.4	7.3	-5.7
Timor-Leste	..	..	41 ^f	26 ^d	5.4	3.1	7.4	-0.6	3.6	2.1	-1.0	3.5	-5.6	-1.8
Togo	66	59	34	41	4.0	3.6	10.8	-0.5	1.4	1.8	1.2	8.1	-2.6	-0.8
Tuvalu	33	25	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uganda	85	79	57	32	2.1	2.2	4.1	-2.9	3.7	-1.0	-1.0	0.9	-6.0	0.3
Utd. Rep. of Tanzania	84	80	46	45 ^b	-1.0	1.6	1.6	-0.8	3.8	-4.3	-0.4	-0.4	-2.7	1.8
Vanuatu	43	35	21	15 ^d	-2.7	-0.6	-9.3	4.7	3.5	-5.4	-3.0	-11.5	2.2	1.0
Yemen	60	48	24	15	4.3	2.1	-0.7	-0.7	4.6	-0.7	-1.5	-4.2	-4.1	0.9
Zambia	74	68	21	21	3.6	2.5	0.3	11.0	0.0	0.8	1.2	-0.9	9.8	-1.1
LDCs	76	69	36	28 ^b	1.6	2.3	1.2	4.0	-0.2	..	..	..	..	..
Developing countries	61	51	15	11	3.7	3.2	2.7	4.1	3.1	1.8	1.6	1.2	2.5	1.6

Source: UNCTAD secretariat calculations based on data from FAO online data; World Bank, *World Development Indicators 2005*, CD-ROM, UNDP, *Human Development Report 2005*.

Note: * base year 1999-2001.

a 2002. b 2003. c 1993. d 2000. e 1996. f 1998.

4. FOOD PRODUCTION, TOTAL AND PER CAPITA: ANNUAL AVERAGE GROWTH RATES
(Percentage)

Country	Total food production ^a					Net per capita food production ^a				
	1990-1994	2000-2004	2002	2003	2004	1990-1994	2000-2004	2002	2003	2004
Afghanistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Angola	5.2	2.7	0.4	2.0	-1.1	2.0	-0.6	-2.8	-1.3	-4.3
Bangladesh	0.0	0.9	2.5	3.0	-1.4	-2.4	-1.2	0.4	1.0	-3.4
Benin	4.2	9.1	6.1	23.0	3.2	0.8	6.2	3.3	19.7	0.5
Bhutan	1.8	0.8	-6.6	5.1	-1.7	0.5	-2.2	-9.5	2.1	-4.6
Burkina Faso	7.2	6.8	-1.5	7.2	-4.6	4.2	3.7	-4.3	4.0	-7.3
Burundi	-2.4	2.1	2.5	0.2	-2.8	-4.0	-1.0	-0.4	-3.1	-6.2
Cambodia	0.5	2.2	-4.2	15.0	-7.7	-2.9	-0.2	-6.4	12.3	-9.9
Cape Verde	0.4	-1.4	-5.8	3.0	-2.3	-1.9	-3.3	-7.7	0.9	-4.3
Central African Republic	3.2	1.3	1.3	-0.2	1.9	0.4	0.0	0.0	-1.4	0.6
Chad	2.6	3.9	-1.4	3.3	1.1	-0.4	0.9	-4.3	0.3	-2.0
Comoros	2.7	1.1	-0.5	2.9	0.2	-0.3	-1.7	-3.3	0.1	-2.6
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	1.5	-0.6	-1.5	1.0	-0.5	-2.2	-3.4	-4.3	-2.0	-3.5
Djibouti	-4.9	2.9	3.3	6.4	0.0	-6.2	1.2	1.4	4.9	-1.3
Equatorial Guinea	-1.8	-1.9	-5.9	1.3	0.0	-4.2	-4.5	-8.5	-1.4	-2.6
Eritrea	36.4	-2.5	-22.2	13.9	-0.8	35.7	-6.0	-25.1	9.7	-4.4
Ethiopia	0.3	2.6	3.0	-2.9	3.6	-2.9	0.1	0.4	-5.2	1.1
Gambia	0.5	-11.1	-40.2	9.8	-3.8	-2.9	-13.5	-41.8	6.8	-6.1
Guinea	5.0	3.8	3.9	3.5	2.5	1.2	2.2	2.5	2.0	0.9
Guinea-Bissau	1.6	1.8	-1.9	2.5	5.4	-1.6	-1.1	-4.8	-0.5	2.2
Haiti	-1.9	-0.1	2.4	1.7	-2.7	-3.5	-1.4	1.0	0.4	-3.9
Kiribati	4.8	2.2	1.6	0.5	6.2	3.1	0.6	-0.7	-0.7	5.1
Laos	3.4	3.2	9.2	-2.7	2.6	0.8	0.9	6.7	-4.9	0.4
Lesotho	2.5	0.4	-6.0	-1.2	9.3	1.1	0.2	-6.2	-1.4	9.4
Liberia	-4.9	-1.5	-4.0	-0.2	1.8	-4.1	-5.6	-8.2	-4.0	-1.7
Madagascar	1.3	1.5	-1.4	1.5	8.0	-1.5	-1.3	-4.1	-1.4	5.1
Malawi	-1.1	-3.5	-28.1	12.0	9.3	-2.2	-5.4	-29.6	10.0	7.2
Maldives	3.7	3.1	9.4	0.2	1.0	0.7	0.1	6.2	-2.6	-2.1
Mali	2.8	3.8	-1.4	9.4	0.9	0.1	0.7	-4.3	6.2	-2.2
Mauritania	-1.1	2.1	5.6	2.4	0.5	-3.5	-0.9	2.5	-0.7	-2.5
Mozambique	-3.8	2.3	1.7	2.9	0.0	-7.1	0.5	-0.1	1.1	-1.6
Myanmar	6.8	4.0	3.0	6.6	-2.9	5.0	2.6	1.5	5.4	-4.0
Nepal	1.0	2.7	2.9	4.9	-0.9	-1.3	0.5	0.6	2.6	-3.0
Niger	2.9	6.3	2.4	8.7	-1.3	-0.4	2.5	-1.2	4.8	-4.8
Rwanda	-12.5	3.1	25.9	-9.1	-0.3	-6.3	0.8	22.8	-10.4	-1.4
Samoa	-3.5	0.6	-0.4	1.7	0.0	-4.1	-0.3	-1.0	0.5	-1.1
Sao Tome and Principe	9.8	2.2	1.3	4.5	0.9	7.2	-0.4	-1.4	1.9	-1.5
Senegal	1.7	-5.6	-36.3	35.4	-0.9	-0.9	-7.9	-37.7	32.3	-3.3
Sierra Leone	-1.3	4.9	5.0	5.4	-1.0	-1.4	0.8	0.9	1.0	-4.7
Solomon Islands	3.0	8.5	2.1	4.6	42.5	-0.2	5.4	-0.8	1.5	38.4
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	9.4	2.7	-2.9	9.4	-4.1	6.9	0.4	-5.1	7.1	-6.1
Timor-Leste	5.8	3.4	9.3	-0.6	4.2	2.4	-0.6	5.1	-5.6	-1.1
Togo	3.8	2.1	7.3	0.1	-0.1	1.6	-0.3	4.7	-2.1	-2.3
Tuvalu	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uganda	1.7	2.0	3.6	-2.4	3.3	-1.4	-1.2	0.4	-5.5	-0.1
United Rep of Tanzania	-0.9	1.2	2.9	-0.5	1.1	-4.2	-0.7	0.9	-2.4	-0.7
Vanuatu	-2.7	-0.6	-9.3	4.7	3.6	-5.4	-3.0	-11.5	2.2	1.1
Yemen	4.2	2.0	-0.7	-0.8	4.8	-0.7	-1.5	-4.2	-4.3	1.3
Zambia	3.5	2.7	0.2	12.3	0.0	0.8	1.4	-1.0	11.0	-1.1
LDCs	1.7	2.3	1.4	4.1	-0.6	..	..	..	..	..
Developing countries	4.0	3.1	2.8	4.3	2.4	2.1	1.6	1.3	2.7	0.9

Source: UNCTAD secretariat calculations, based on data from FAO online data.

a base year 1999-2001.

5. THE MANUFACTURING SECTOR: ANNUAL AVERAGE GROWTH RATES AND SHARES IN GDP
(Percentage)

Country	Share in GDP			Annual average growth rates						
	1980	1990	2004	1980– 1990	1990– 2000	2000– 2004	2001	2002	2003	2004
Afghanistan	..	..	18 ^a	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Angola	10 ^b	5	4 ^c	-11.1 ^d	-0.3	11.3	9.8	10.2	12.1	13.5
Bangladesh	14	13	16	5.2	7.2	6.5	6.7	5.5	6.7	7.4
Benin	8	8	9	5.1	5.8	5.9	9.0	5.5	4.6	5.4
Bhutan	3	8	8 ^c	13.0	6.5	5.8 ^h	9.3	0.3	10.1	..
Burkina Faso	15	15	14	2.0	1.6	2.2 ^h	8.1	-0.3	0.0	..
Burundi	7	13	9 ^e	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cambodia	..	9 ^f	22 ^c	..	17.9 ^g	13.9 ^h	14.2	15.1	12.0	..
Cape Verde	7 ⁱ	8	1	8.6 ^j	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7
Central African Republic	7	11	9 ^k	5.0	-0.2	4.0 ^h	4.0	4.0	4.0	..
Chad	11 ^l	14	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Comoros	4	4	4 ^c	4.9	1.7	1.3	4.1	-0.6	1.4	1.0
Dem. Republic of the Congo	14	11	4 ^a	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Djibouti	..	5	3 ^k	..	-7.3	..	..	..	..	..
Equatorial Guinea	..	2 ^f	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Eritrea	..	9 ^f	11	..	8.2 ^g	6.6	8.0	10.0	5.5	2.0
Ethiopia	8	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gambia	6	7	5	7.8	0.9	4.2	2.7	4.5	4.7	4.7
Guinea	..	5	4	..	4.0	2.0	5.5	6.0	-4.0	2.0
Guinea-Bissau	14 ⁱ	8	9	9.2	-2.0	14.6	5.9	14.4	27.5	6.0
Haiti	..	..	..	-1.7	-8.4	-3.3	-9.6	1.6	0.5	-9.3
Kiribati	2	1	1 ^a	-10.7	8.9	7.3	18.6	-3.0	..	..
Lao People's Dem. Republic	..	10	19 ^a	8.7 ^d	11.7	10.7 ^h	12.1	13.0	6.3	..
Lesotho	8	14	20 ^a	9.8	6.6	5.8	7.9	6.9	5.2	3.0
Liberia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Madagascar	11 ^b	11	15	2.4 ^m	2.0	1.4	10.7	-18.3	15.3	6.1
Malawi	14	19	10	3.6	0.5	-2.1	-14.2	-0.2	0.8	4.0
Maldives	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mali	7	9	3 ^c	6.8	-1.4	5.3	-14.0	22.7	-5.5	20.9
Mauritania	13 ^b	10	9	-2.1 ^d	-1.3	5.9 ⁿ	5.9	..	..	..
Mozambique	..	10	15 ^a	..	19.1 ^o	12.2	27.2	4.0	12.8	10.0
Myanmar	10	8	7 ^k	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nepal	4	6	9	9.3	8.9	-2.5 ^h	3.8	-10.0	2.0	..
Niger	4	7	7 ^c	-2.7 ^d	2.6	3.9 ^h	3.4	3.3	5.0	..
Rwanda	15	18	11	2.6	-6.0	5.8	7.8	5.0	5.2	5.8
Samoa	..	..	..	..	-2.6 ^o	5.8 ^h	12.2	-0.9	8.8	..
Sao Tome and Principe	9 ⁱ	5	4	0.5 ^j	1.4	2.9 ^h	2.7	3.0	3.0	..
Senegal	11	13	13	4.6	4.0	5.3	5.1	10.1	0.3	5.9
Sierra Leone	5	5	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Solomon Islands	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Somalia	5	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	7	..	9 ^a	4.8	4.4	-7.5 ^q	-16.2	2.1	..	..
Timor-Leste	..	..	3 ^p	..	-26.0	6.9 ⁿ	6.9	..	..	..
Togo	8	10	9	1.7	1.8	7.6	6.5	10.6	6.3	6.6
Tuvalu	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uganda	4	6	9	3.9 ^m	14.1	5.0	7.0	5.3	4.0	4.0
United Republic of Tanzania	..	9	7 ^c	..	2.7	7.6	5.0	8.0	8.6	8.0
Vanuatu	4	5	4 ^p	12.2 ^m	2.3	-8.5 ⁿ	-8.5	..	..	..
Yemen	..	9	5	..	3.7	2.5	3.3	4.8	-2.0	5.3
Zambia	18	36	12 ^c	4.1	0.8	5.8	4.2	5.7	7.6	5.1
All LDCs	11	11	12 ^c	2.9	4.8	5.4 ^h	5.2	4.8	6.3	..

Source: UNCTAD secretariat calculations, based on data from the World Bank, *World Development Indicators 2005*, online data.

a 2002. b 1985. c 2003. d 1985-1990. e 1999. f 1993. g 1993-2000. h 2000-2003. i 1986. j 1986-1990. k 2000. l 1983. m 1983-1990. n 2000-2001. o 1994-2000. p 2001. q 2000-2002.

6. GROSS CAPITAL FORMATION: ANNUAL AVERAGE GROWTH RATES AND SHARES IN GDP
(Percentage)

Country	Share in GDP			Annual average growth rates						
	1980	1990	2004	1980-1990	1990-2000	2000-2004	2001	2002	2003	2004
Afghanistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Angola	18 ^a	12	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bangladesh	14	17	23	7.2	9.2	7.5	5.8	8.2	7.9	7.7
Benin	15	14	20	-5.3	12.2	6.4	6.4	-1.5	12.2	10.3
Bhutan	31	32	53 ^b	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Burkina Faso	15	18	19	8.6	7.0	7.7	10.5	10.6	1.1	10.8
Burundi	14	15	11	6.9	0.4	4.8 ^c	2.8	6.9	..	..
Cambodia	9 ^d	8	23	..	11.2 ^e	13.2	19.4	10.5	19.5	2.8
Cape Verde	33 ^f	23	22	-4.7 ^g	0.2	7.7	-3.6	19.5	1.5	12.8
Central African Republic	7	12	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chad	3	7	25	19.0 ^h	4.4	12.8	102.0	56.7	-16.6	-39.5
Comoros	33	19	11	-4.2	-4.1	-2.4	4.4	6.3	-2.0	-9.4
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	10	9	18	-5.1	2.6	-4.1 ^c	-12.1	4.7	..	..
Djibouti	..	8 ⁱ	13 ^j	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Equatorial Guinea	..	17	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Eritrea	..	8 ^k	22	..	19.1	-13.5	-2.5	-12.4	-26.7	-3.4
Ethiopia	13 ^l	12	20	4.7 ^m	6.4	10.8	15.8	13.3	2.4	15.4
Gambia	27	22	24	0.0	1.9	2.3	3.2	1.0	0.0	6.9
Guinea	15 ^f	18	11	3.3 ^g	2.8	-7.7	5.6	-2.2	-21.9	-5.1
Guinea-Bissau	28	30	12	12.9	-6.5	-8.6	-1.6	-43.3	2.7	21.8
Haiti	17	13	23	-0.6	7.7	-0.5	-2.1	-3.9	24.9	-21.4
Kiribati	33	93	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lao PDR	7 ^a	26 ⁱ	19	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lesotho	29	53	41	5.0	1.5	-7.1	-4.0	-11.6	-6.0	-4.7
Liberia	..	..	14	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Madagascar	15	17	24	4.9	3.4	12.0	22.6	-31.4	33.8	63.8
Malawi	25	23	11	-2.8	-8.0	-6.0	-87.4	-15.9	-1.7	-0.6
Maldives	..	31 ⁱ	26 ^b	..	9.2 ⁿ	1.9 ^c	8.6	-4.4	..	..
Mali	16	23	20	3.6	0.4	4.7	55.4	-28.2	35.2	-15.2
Mauritania	26	20	17 ^b	6.9	8.6	..	13.8	..	..	..
Mozambique	8	22	22	3.8	11.4	12.7	0.9	12.2	19.1	-5.9
Myanmar	22	13	12 ^j	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nepal	18	18	24 ^b	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Niger	28	8	16	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rwanda	16	15	21	4.3	1.4	0.4	1.6	-11.3	2.8	14.0
Samoa	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sao Tome and Principe	17	16	33	-0.8 ^g	0.7	..	-28.5	..	..	..
Senegal	12	14	21	5.2	7.6	10.0	5.2	5.4	16.4	12.4
Sierra Leone	16	10	20	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Solomon islands	36	29	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Somalia	42	16	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	15	..	20	-1.8	0.2 ^o	19.5	6.9	25.6	21.7	20.5
Timor-Leste	..	..	27	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Togo	28	27	18	2.7	-0.1	5.8	2.8	7.7	5.0	7.6
Tuvalu	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uganda	6	13	22	8.0 ^p	8.9	6.2	-6.0	9.9	10.0	8.1
United Rep. Tanzania	..	26	19	..	-1.6	9.6	5.8	17.8	4.6	9.1
Vanuatu	26 ^a	35	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yemen	..	15	17	..	10.9	6.6	4.2	0.0	11.2	13.0
Zambia	23	17	25	-4.3	5.4	7.4	15.9	10.7	12.8	-11.8
All LDCs	16	16	21	3.0 ^g	6.1	8.1	8.4	7.3	9.5	6.8

Source: UNCTAD secretariat calculations based on data from World Bank, *World Development Indicators 2005*, online.
a 1985. b 2002. c 2000-2002. d 1988. e 1993-2000. f 1986. g 1986-1990. h 1983-1990. i 1995. j 2000.
k 1992. l 1981. m 1981-1990. n 1995-2000. o 1996-2000. p 1982-1990.

7. INDICATORS ON AREA AND POPULATION

Country	Area				Population				
	Total	% of arable land and land under permanent crops	% of land area covered by forests	Density	Total	Urban	Activity rate ^a		
	(000 km ²) 2004	2002	2002	Pop./km ² 2004	(millions) 2004	% 2004	M	F	T
Afghanistan	652.1	12.4	2.1	44	28.6	24	88	50	69
Angola	1 246.7	2.6	56.0	12	15.5	36	90	75	83
Bangladesh	144.0	58.5	10.2	967	139.2	25	87	56	78
Benin	112.6	25.0	24.0	73	8.2	45	83	76	79
Bhutan	47.0	3.5	64.2	19	0.9	9	91	60	76
Burkina Faso	274.0	16.1	25.9	47	12.8	18	90	78	84
Burundi	27.8	48.5	3.7	262	7.3	10	94	86	90
Cambodia	181.0	21	52.9	76	13.8	19	86	85	86
Cape Verde	4.0	11.2	21.1	123	0.5	57	90	50	68
Central African Republic	623.0	3.2	36.8	6	4.0	43	87	68	77
Chad	1 284.0	2.8	10.1	7	9.4	25	90	70	80
Comoros	2.2	59.2	4.3	348	0.8	36	86	64	75
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	2 344.9	3.3	59.6	24	55.9	32	85	63	74
Djibouti	23.2	0.1	0.3	34	0.8	84	..	..	..
Equatorial Guinea	28.1	8.2	62.5	18	0.5	49	91	48	69
Eritrea	117.6	4.3	13.5	36	4.2	20	87	77	82
Ethiopia	1 104.3	9.7	4.2	68	75.6	16	86	59	73
Gambia	11.3	22.6	48.1	131	1.5	26	90	70	80
Guinea	245.9	6.3	28.2	37	9.2	35	87	80	84
Guinea-Bissau	36.1	15.2	60.5	43	1.5	35	91	60	75
Haiti	27.8	39.6	3.2	303	8.4	38	82	58	70
Kiribati	0.7	53.4	38.4	134	0.1	47	..	..	..
Lao People's Dem. Republic	236.8	4.2	54.4	24	5.8	21	90	78	84
Lesotho	30.4	11.0	0.5	59	1.8	18	85	50	67
Liberia	111.4	5.4	31.3	29	3.2	47	83	56	70
Madagascar	587.0	6.0	20.2	31	18.1	27	89	71	80
Malawi	118.5	20.6	27.2	106	12.6	17	87	79	83
Maldives	0.3	40.0	3.3	1078	0.3	29	86	68	77
Mali	1 240.2	3.8	10.8	11	13.1	33	90	74	82
Mauritania	1 025.5	0.5	0.3	3	3.0	63	87	65	76
Mozambique	801.6	5.5	39.0	24	19.4	37	91	83	87
Myanmar	676.6	15.7	52.3	74	50.0	30	90	68	79
Nepal	147.2	22.4	27.3	181	26.6	15	86	58	72
Niger	1 267.0	3.6	1.0	11	13.5	23	93	71	82
Rwanda	26.3	52.6	12.4	337	8.9	20	94	86	90
Samoa	2.8	45.4	37.2	65	0.2	22	..	..	..
Sao Tome and Principe	1.0	56.3	28.3	159	0.2	38	..	..	..
Senegal	196.7	12.7	32.2	58	11.4	50	87	63	75
Sierra Leone	71.7	8.4	14.7	74	5.3	40	85	46	65
Solomon Islands	28.9	2.6	88.8	16	0.5	17	89	82	86
Somalia	637.7	1.7	12.0	12	8.0	35	87	65	76
Sudan	2 505.8	6.6	25.9	14	35.5	40	86	35	61
Timor-Leste	14.9	9.2	34.3	60	0.9	8	..	..	..
Togo	56.8	46.3	9.4	105	6.0	36	87	55	71
Tuvalu ^b	0.0	..	..	400	0.0	55	..	..	..
Uganda	241.0	29.9	21	115	27.8	12	91	81	86
United Republic of Tanzania	883.7	5.4	43.9	43	37.6	36	88	83	86
Vanuatu	12.2	9.8	36.7	17	0.2	23	..	..	..
Yemen	528.0	3.2	0.9	39	20.3	26	84	32	58
Zambia	752.6	7.0	42.0	15	11.5	36	87	67	77
All LDCs	20 740.9	6.8	27.6	36	740.4	27	88	66	77
All developing countries	80 828.5	11.5	20.3	63	5 100.7	42	87	60	73

Sources: UNCTAD; *Handbook of Statistics 2005*; FAO, online data and *State of the World's Forest 2003*; ILO, *World Labour Report 2000*; and UNDP *Human Development Report 2005*.

- a Economically active population, labour force participation rates calculated as a percentage of those in the labour force at age 15–64 to total population at age 15–64. b Population 10,466 and area 26 km².

8. INDICATORS ON DEMOGRAPHY

Country	Infant mortality rate (Per 1,000 live births)		Under-5 mortality rate		Average life expectancy at birth (Years)						Crude birth rate (Per 1,000 population)		Crude death rate	
	1990	2004	1990	2004	1990			2004			1990	2004	1990	2004
					M	F	T	M	F	T				
Afghanistan	153	147	260	248	45	45	45	46	47	46	51	49	21	19
Angola	158	136	275	241	38	42	40	40	42	41	53	48	25	22
Bangladesh	96	56	138	74	54	55	55	62	64	63	35	27	12	8
Benin	119	103	190	157	52	54	53	54	55	54	47	42	15	13
Bhutan	91	53	145	79	53	55	54	62	65	63	39	30	14	8
Burkina Faso	129	120	214	194	46	50	48	47	49	48	50	47	18	17
Burundi	121	104	210	183	43	47	45	43	45	44	47	45	20	19
Cambodia	113	93	176	136	53	56	54	53	60	56	44	30	13	11
Cape Verde	49	28	63	34	62	68	65	67	73	71	39	30	8	5
Central African Republic	104	97	179	174	46	52	49	38	40	39	42	37	17	22
Chad	121	115	213	202	44	48	46	43	45	44	48	48	19	20
Comoros	88	55	125	73	55	58	56	62	66	64	41	36	11	7
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	117	117	205	208	44	48	46	43	45	44	48	50	19	20
Djibouti	116	90	175	136	49	52	51	52	54	53	43	35	14	13
Equatorial Guinea	123	100	215	178	44	48	46	42	43	43	44	43	20	20
Eritrea	98	62	147	90	46	50	48	52	56	54	42	39	16	11
Ethiopia	118	97	206	168	45	49	47	47	49	48	47	40	18	16
Gambia	106	74	185	123	48	51	50	55	58	56	43	35	16	12
Guinea	142	103	240	159	47	48	47	54	54	54	45	42	18	13
Guinea-Bissau	145	117	255	206	41	44	42	43	46	45	50	50	23	20
Haiti	88	60	145	107	47	51	49	51	53	52	38	30	16	13
Kiribati	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lao People's Dem. Republic	110	86	181	136	48	51	50	54	56	55	43	35	17	12
Lesotho	80	65	116	122	56	60	58	34	36	35	35	28	11	25
Liberia	159	139	244	219	42	45	43	42	43	42	50	50	21	21
Madagascar	103	76	176	127	49	52	51	54	57	56	44	39	15	12
Malawi	141	108	237	179	44	48	46	40	40	40	51	44	19	21
Maldives	74	40	101	51	62	59	60	67	67	67	41	31	9	6
Mali	146	131	251	216	45	47	46	47	49	48	50	49	20	17
Mauritania	112	94	186	152	47	51	49	51	55	53	42	41	16	14
Mozambique	140	98	242	176	42	45	43	41	42	42	44	40	21	20
Myanmar	94	72	147	108	54	58	56	58	63	61	31	20	12	10
Nepal	98	61	142	83	54	54	54	62	62	62	39	30	13	8
Niger	178	150	315	259	40	40	40	45	45	45	57	54	26	21
Rwanda	123	115	205	190	30	34	32	43	46	44	48	41	33	18
Samoa	40	25	50	30	62	68	65	68	74	70	34	28	7	6
Sao Tome and Principe	83	81	113	110	61	62	62	62	64	63	37	34	10	9
Senegal	94	82	152	129	52	54	53	55	57	56	44	37	14	11
Sierra Leone	183	163	326	286	38	40	39	40	42	41	48	47	26	23
Solomon Islands	38	33	63	56	60	62	61	62	63	63	38	33	9	7
Somalia	150	122	250	203	40	44	42	46	48	47	46	45	22	18
Sudan	95	70	159	116	51	54	52	55	58	57	39	33	14	11
Timor-Leste	150	90	224	128	45	47	45	55	57	56	40	50	18	12
Togo	101	91	152	135	56	60	58	53	56	54	44	39	12	12
Tuvalu	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uganda	94	80	167	136	44	48	46	48	49	48	50	51	18	15
United Republic of Tanzania	108	105	166	164	52	56	54	46	46	46	44	37	13	17
Vanuatu	46	33	58	40	62	65	64	67	71	69	37	31	7	5
Yemen	97	66	140	90	54	55	54	60	62	61	51	40	13	8
Zambia	101	93	175	170	45	48	47	38	37	38	46	41	17	23
ALL LDCs	114	96	187	157	48	59	49	50	52	51	43	38	16	14
All developing countries	75	61	111	92	60	62	61	62	66	64	29	23	9	9

Source: United Nations Population Division, *World Population Prospects: 2004 Revision*.

9. INDICATORS ON HEALTH

Country	Low birth-weight ^a infants (%)	Percentage of women attended childbirth by trained personnel	Percentage of 1-year-old children immunized against:			Estimated number of people living with HIV/AIDS		Adult prevalence rate
			Tuber- culosis	DPT3 ^b	Measles	children (0–14 years)	adults and children (0–49 years)	(15–49 years)
	1998–2003 ^c	1995–2003 ^c	2003			End 2003		End 2003
Afghanistan	..	14	59	54	50	..	..	..
Angola	12	45	62	46	62	23 000	240 000	3.9
Bangladesh	30	14	95	85	77	..	..	..
Benin	16	66	99	88	83	5 700	68 000	1.9
Bhutan	15	24	93	95	88	..	..	..
Burkina Faso	19	31	83	84	76	31 000	300 000	4.2
Burundi	16	25	84	74	75	27 000	250 000	6.0
Cambodia	11	32	76	69	65	7 300	170 000	2.6
Cape Verde	13	89	78	78	68	..	..	..
Central African Republic	14	44	70	40	35	21 000	260 000	13.5
Chad	17 ^d	16	72	47	61	18 000	200 000	4.8
Comoros	25	62	75	75	63	..	..	..
Dem. Republic of the Congo	12	61	68	49	54	110 000	1100 000	4.2
Djibouti	..	61	63	68	66	680	9 100	2.9
Equatorial Guinea	13	65	73	33	51	..	..	..
Eritrea	21 ^d	28	91	83	84	5 600	60 000	2.7
Ethiopia	15	6	76	56	52	120 000	1 500 000	4.4
Gambia	17	55	99	90	90	500	6 800	1.2
Guinea	12	35	78	45	52	9 200	140 000	3.2
Guinea-Bissau	22	35	84	77	61	..	..	..
Haiti	21	24	71	43	53	19 000	280 000	5.6
Kiribati	5	85	99	99	88	..	..	..
Lao People's Dem. Republic	14	19	65	50	42	..	1 700	0.1
Lesotho	14	60	83	79	70	22 000	320 000	28.9
Liberia	..	51	43	38	53	8 000	100 000	5.9
Madagascar	14	46	72	55	55	8 600	140 000	1.7
Malawi	16	61	91	84	77	83 000	900 000	14.2
Maldives	22	70	98	98	96	..	..	..
Mali	23	41	63	69	68	13 000	140 000	1.9
Mauritania	..	57	84	76	71	..	9 500	0.6
Mozambique	14 ^d	48	87	72	77	99 000	1 300 000	12.2
Myanmar	15	56	79	77	75	7 600	330 000	1.2
Nepal	21	11	91	78	75	..	61 000	0.5
Niger	17	16	64	52	64	5 900	70 000	1.2
Rwanda	9	31	88	96	90	22 000	250 000	5.1
Samoa	4 ^d	100	73	94	99	..	..	..
Sao Tome and Principe	..	79	99	94	87	..	..	..
Senegal	18	58	97	73	60	3 100	44 000	0.8
Sierra Leone	..	42	80	70	73	..	..	..
Solomon Islands	13 ^d	85	76	71	78	..	..	..
Somalia	..	34	65	40	40	..	..	..
Sudan	31	86	53	50	57	21 000	400 000	2.3
Timor-Leste	24	24	80	70	60	..	..	..
Togo	15	49	84	64	58	9 300	110 000	4.1
Tuvalu	5	99	99	93	95	..	..	..
Uganda	12	39	96	81	82	84 000	530 000	4.1
United Republic of Tanzania	13	36	91	95	97	140 000	1 600 000	8.8
Vanuatu	6	89	63	49	48	..	..	..
Yemen	32 ^d	22	67	66	66	..	12 000	0.1
Zambia	12	43	94	80	84	85 000	920 000	16.5
All LDCs	18	32	79	68	67	1 009 480	11 822 100	3.2
All developing countries	17	59	85	76	75	2 100 000	34 900 000	1.2

Source: UNICEF, *The State of the World's Children 2005*; UNAIDS, *2004 Report on the global AIDS epidemic*.

a Less than 2,500 grams.

b Diphtheria, pertussis and tetanus.

c Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified in the column heading.

d Indicates data that refers to years or periods other than those specified in the column heading, differ from the standard definition, or refer to only part of the country.

10. INDICATORS ON NUTRITION AND SANITATION

Country	Total food supply (dairy calories intake per capita)		Population using improved drinking water sources (%)			Population using adequate sanitation facilities (%)		
	1990	2003	Total	2002		Total	2002	
				Urban	Rural		Urban	Rural
Afghanistan			13	19	11	8	16	5
Angola	1 791	2 089	50	70	40	30	56	16
Bangladesh	2 071	2 187	75	82	72	48	75	39
Benin	2 305	2 455	68	79	60	32	58	12
Bhutan	..	..	62	86	60	70	65	70
Burkina Faso	2 297	2 485	51	82	44	12	45	5
Burundi	1 888	1 612	79	90	78	36	47	35
Cambodia	1 809	1 967	34	58	29	16	53	8
Cape Verde	2 940	3 308	80	86	73	42	61	19
Central African Republic	1 863	1 949	75	93	61	27	47	12
Chad	1 697	2 245	34	40	32	8	30	0
Comoros	1 898	1 735	94	90	96	23	38	15
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	2 204	1 535	46	83	29	29	43	23
Djibouti	1 779	2 218	80	82	67	50	55	27
Equatorial Guinea	..	..	44	45	42	53	60	46
Eritrea	1 483	1 690	57	72	54	9	34	3
Ethiopia	1 510	2 037	22	81	11	6	19	4
Gambia	2 412	2 300	82	95	77	53	72	46
Guinea	2 013	2 362	51	78	38	13	25	6
Guinea-Bissau	2 252	2 481	59	79	49	34	57	23
Haiti	1 783	2 045	71	91	59	34	52	23
Kiribati	2 592	2 922	64	77	53	39	59	22
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	2 158	2 309	43	66	38	24	61	14
Lesotho	2 400	2 320	76	88	74	37	61	32
Liberia	2 102	1 946	62	72	52	26	49	7
Madagascar	2 138	2 072	84	75	34	33	49	27
Malawi	1 927	2 168	48	96	62	46	66	42
Maldives	2 324	2 587	56	99	78	58	100	42
Mali	2 235	2 376	42	76	35	45	59	38
Mauritania	2 517	2 764	80	63	45	42	64	9
Mozambique	1 849	1 980	84	76	24	27	51	14
Myanmar	2 620	2 822	46	95	74	73	96	63
Nepal	2 426	2 459	73	93	82	27	68	20
Niger	2 165	2 118	88	80	36	12	43	4
Rwanda	1 827	2 086	79	92	69	41	56	38
Samoa	..	..	72	91	88	100	100	100
Sao Tome and Principe	2 299	2 567	57	89	73	24	32	20
Senegal	2 306	2 277	70	90	54	52	70	34
Sierra Leone	1 991	1 913	57	75	46	39	53	30
Solomon Islands	1 953	2 272	70	94	65	31	98	18
Somalia	..	..	29	32	27	25	47	14
Sudan	2 136	2 288	69	78	64	34	50	24
Timor-Leste	2 510	2 819	52	73	51	33	65	30
Togo	2 279	2 358	51	80	36	34	71	15
Tuvalu	..	..	93	94	92	88	92	83
Uganda	2 321	2 360	56	87	52	41	53	39
United Rep. of Tanzania	2 065	1 959	73	92	62	46	54	41
Vanuatu	2 498	2 604	60	85	52	50	78	42
Yemen	2 022	2 019	69	74	68	30	76	14
Zambia	1 961	1 975	55	90	36	45	68	32
All LDCs	2 082	2 148	58	80	50	35	58	27
All developing countries	2 517 ^a	2 669	79	92	70	49	73	31

Source: FAO, *Food Balance sheets online data*; and UNICEF, *The State of the World's Children 2005*.
a 1993.

11. INDICATORS ON EDUCATION AND LITERACY

Country	Adult literacy rate			Youth literacy rate			School enrolment ratio (%)								
	2000–2004			2000–2004			Primary ^a			Secondary ^b			Tertiary ^c		
	2000–2004			2000–2004			1999–2005 ^d			1999–2005 ^d			1999–2005 ^d		
	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T
Afghanistan	51	21	36	..	..	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Angola	82	54	67	83	63	71	66	57	61	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bangladesh	49	30	40	..	..	..	82	86	84	42	47	44	8	4	6
Benin	46	23	34	58	33	44	69	47	58	26	12	...	6	1	4
Bhutan	61	34	47	..	..	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Burkina Faso	19	8	13	25	14	19	42	31	36	11	7	9	2	1	1
Burundi	67	52	59	76	69	72	62	52	57	10	8	9	3	1	2
Cambodia	85	64	74	88	79	83	96	91	93	30	19	24	5	2	3
Cape Verde	85	66	74	..	..	..	100	98	99	55	61	58	4	5	5
Central African Republic	65	33	49	70	47	58	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	1	2
Chad	41	13	26	55	23	37	72	49	61	17	6	12	2	...	1
Comoros	63	49	56	..	..	..	59	50	55	...	...	...	3	2	2
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	80	52	65	77	61	69	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Djibouti	76	54	65	..	..	..	40	32	36	25	17	21	2	2	2
Equatorial Guinea	92	76	84	94	94	94	91	78	85	...	...	24	4	2	3
Eritrea	67	45	56	..	..	..	49	42	45	25	18	22	3	...	2
Ethiopia	47	31	39	..	..	..	55	47	51	23	13	18	4	1	3
Gambia	44	30	37	..	..	..	79	78	79	39	27	33	...	...	1
Guinea	55	27	41	..	..	..	73	58	65	28	13	21	...	...	...
Guinea-Bissau	54	24	38	..	..	..	53	37	45	11	6	9	1	...	...
Haiti	52	48	50	..	..	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kiribati	..	..	..	..	..	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	77	61	69	83	75	79	88	82	85	38	32	35	7	4	5
Lesotho	74	90	81	..	..	..	83	89	86	18	27	22	2	4	3
Liberia	70	37	54	..	..	..	79	61	70	23	13	18	...	15	...
Madagascar	76	65	71	72	68	70	78	79	79	11	12	11	2	2	2
Malawi	75	54	64	82	71	76	...	...	100	32	26	29	1	...	...
Maldives	96	96	96	98	98	98	92	93	92	48	55	51	...	...	...
Mali	27	12	19	32	17	24	50	39	44	...	...	...	...	...	2
Mauritania	60	43	51	68	55	61	68	67	68	...	...	...	6	2	4
Mozambique	60	29	44	..	..	..	58	53	55	14	10	12	1	1	1
Myanmar	94	86	90	96	93	94	84	85	84	36	34	35	8	15	12
Nepal	63	35	49	81	60	70	75	66	70	...	...	...	8	3	5
Niger	20	9	14	26	14	20	45	31	38	7	5	6	2	1	1
Rwanda	70	59	64	77	76	76	85	88	87	...	...	...	4	2	3
Samoa	99	98	99	..	..	..	99	96	98	59	65	62	7	6	7
Sao Tome and Principe	..	..	..	..	..	..	100	94	97	32	26	29	1	1	1
Senegal	51	29	39	58	41	49	71	66	69	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sierra Leone	40	21	30	47	30	38	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	1	2
Solomon Islands	..	..	..	..	..	..	...	...	72	...	...	...	...	...	...
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sudan	69	50	59	82	69	75	50	42	46	...	...	...	7	6	7
Timor-Leste	..	..	..	..	..	..	...	...	...	...	...	20	10	15	12
Togo	68	38	53	83	63	74	99	83	91	36	17	27	6	1	4
Tuvalu	..	..	..	..	..	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uganda	78	57	67	..	..	..	...	...	...	17	16	16	4	2	3
United Rep. of Tanzania	78	62	69	81	76	78	83	81	82	5	4	5	2	1	1
Vanuatu	..	..	74	..	..	..	93	95	94	27	28	28	...	...	4
Yemen	68	25	46	72	33	53	84	59	72	47	21	35	17	5	11
Zambia	76	60	68	73	66	69	69	68	68	25	21	23	3	2	2
All LDCs	63	43	53	70	57	64	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All developing countries	83	69	76	89	81	85	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Source: UNESCO Institute for Statistics (UIS) estimates and projections, online data (September 2005), UIS May 2005 Assessment 2005 and *World Culture Report 2000*; UNDP, *Human Development Report 2005*; UNICEF, *The State of the World's Children 2005*.

- a Net primary school enrolment.
- b Net secondary school enrolment.
- c Gross tertiary school enrolment.
- d Or latest year available.

12. INDICATORS ON COMMUNICATIONS AND MEDIA

Country	Post offices open to the public ^a	Circulation of daily newspapers ^a	Radio receivers ^a	Television sets ^a	Telephone main-lines ^a	Cellular subscribers ^a	Personal computers ^a	Internet users ^a
	(Per 100,000 inhabitants)							
	2004	2001	2001	2003	2003	2003	2003	2003
Afghanistan	2	5	132	14	2	10	..	1
Angola	0	11	54	20	7	10	2	3
Bangladesh	7	53	50	61	5	10	8	2
Benin	2	5	110	33	9	30	4	10
Bhutan	5	..	19	27	34	10	14	20
Burkina Faso	1	1	33	12	5	20	2	4
Burundi	0	2	152	35	3	10	2	2
Cambodia	1	2	128	7	3	40	2	2
Cape Verde	11	..	183	100	156	120	76	44
Central African Republic	1	2	83	5	2	10	2	1
Chad	0	0	242	5	2	10	2	2
Comoros	4	..	141	23	17	..	6	6
Democratic Rep. of the Congo	1	3	376	2	..	20	..	1
Djibouti	1	..	84	76	15	30	22	10
Equatorial Guinea	4	5	428	..	18	80	6	4
Eritrea	2	..	484	53	9	10	3	2
Ethiopia	1	0	196	6	6	..	2	1
Gambia	1	2	394	15	29	80	14	19
Guinea	1	..	49	17	3	10	6	5
Guinea-Bissau	1	5	44	40	8	..	..	15
Haiti	1	3	55	60	17	40	..	18
Kiribati	26	..	212	44	51	10	11	23
Lao People's Democratic Rep.	4	4	143	53	12	20	4	3
Lesotho	9	8	49	37	16	50	..	14
Liberia	0	13	329	..	2	..	..	..
Madagascar	3	5	198	17	4	20	5	4
Malawi	3	3	250	6	8	10	2	3
Maldives	67	20	129	128	105	230	70	53
Mali	1	1	54	27	6	20	2	3
Mauritania	1	1	151	44	14	130	11	4
Mozambique	2	3	40	163	4	20	4	33
Myanmar	3	9	70	16	7	..	6	3
Nepal	16	12	39	..	16	..	4	..
Niger	0	0	66	119	2	10	1	17
Rwanda	0	0	102	8	3	20	..	3
Samoa	20	..	1 035	148	73	60	7	22
Sao Tome and Principe	6	..	272	92	46	30	..	99
Senegal	1	5	142	39	22	60	21	22
Sierra Leone	-	4	274	13	5	10	..	2
Solomon Islands	6	..	141	10	13	..	38	5
Somalia	..	1	53	17	8	20	2	7
Sudan	1	26	271	378	27	20	6	9
Timor-Leste	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Togo	1	4	227	120	12	40	32	42
Tuvalu	..	..	384	..	68	..	..	188
Uganda	1	2	127	15	2	30	4	5
United Republic of Tanzania	1	4	279	42	4	30	6	7
Vanuatu	16	..	350	13	31	40	14	36
Yemen	1	15	64	298	28	30	7	5
Zambia	2	12	160	59	8	20	8	6
All LDCs	3	7	170 ^b	50 ^c	8	16	..	4
All developing countries	8	40	321 ^b	183 ^c	113	134	..	53

Source: UNDP, *Human Development Report 2005*; UNCTAD, *Handbook of Statistics 2005*; UNESCO, *Statistical Yearbook 1999* and *World Culture Report 2000*; Universal Postal Union, *Postal Statistics* online data.

a Or latest year available. b Data refer to 1997. c Data refer to 2002.

13. INDICATORS ON TRANSPORT AND TRANSPORT NETWORKS

Country	Road networks ^a			Railways ^b				Civil aviation ^c	
	Total km	Paved %	Density km/ 1,000 km ²	Network km	Density km/ 1,000 km ²	Freight mill. ton per km	Passenger mill. pass. per km	Freight mill. tons. per km.	Passenger thousands
Afghanistan	21 000	13.3	32.2	..	..	..	..	7.8 ^d	150 ^d
Angola	51 429	10.4	41.3	2 523	2.0	1 890	360	56.5	198
Bangladesh	207 486	9.5	1 440.9	2 746	19.1	718	5 348	179.0	1 579
Benin	6 787	20.0	60.3	579	5.1	220	230	7.4 ^e	46 ^e
Bhutan	4 007	60.7	78.5	..	..	..	..	0.2	36
Burkina Faso	12 506	16.0	45.6	607	2.2	72	152	7.4 ^e	55
Burundi	14 480 ^f	..	520.2	..	..	..	..	..	12 ^g
Cambodia	12 323 ^d	16.2 ^d	68.1 ^d	601	3.3	34	80	2.6	116
Cape Verde	1 100	78.0	272.7	..	..	..	..	0.4	253
Central African Republic	23 810	2.7 ^e	38.2	..	..	..	..	7.4 ^e	46 ^e
Chad	33 400	0.8	26.0	..	..	..	..	7.4	46 ^e
Comoros	880	76.5	393.7	..	..	..	..	..	27 ^f
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	157 000 ^h	..	67.0	5 088	2.2	1 836	580	7.4	9.5 ^e
Djibouti	2 890	12.6	124.6	100	4.3	..	..	..	..
Equatorial Guinea	2 880	..	102.7	..	..	..	..	..	21 ^g
Eritrea	4 010	21.8	34.1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ethiopia	31 571	12.0	28.6	781	0.7	103	185	93.5	1147
Gambia	2 700	35.4	239.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Guinea	30 500	16.5	124.1	940	3.8	660	116	1.4 ^g	59 ^g
Guinea-Bissau	4 400	10.3	121.8	..	..	..	..	0.1 ^h	20 ^e
Haiti	4 160	24.3	149.9	100	3.6	..	..	..	..
Kiribati	670	..	922.9	..	..	..	..	0.8 ^g	28 ^g
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	21 716	44.5	91.7	..	..	..	..	1.9	219
Lesotho	5 940	18.3	195.7	16	0.5	..	..	..	1 ^g
Liberia	10 600	6.2	95.2	493	4.4	..	..	..	..
Madagascar	49 827	11.6	84.9	1 030	1.8	93	46	9.6	404
Malawi	28 400	18.5	239.7	789	6.7	48	40	1.2	109
Maldives	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	13.2 ^d	60
Mali	15 100	12.1	12.2	642	0.5	4	9	7.4 ^e	46 ^e
Mauritania	7 660	11.3	7.5	650	0.6	16 623	7	7.4 ^e	116
Mozambique	30 400	18.7	37.9	3 150	3.9	1 420	500	6.6	281
Myanmar	28 200	12.2	41.7	2 775	4.1	648	4 675	2.1	1117
Nepal	15 308	30.8	89.8	52	0.4	..	..	18.9	625
Niger	10 100	7.9	8.0	..	..	..	..	7.4	46 ^e
Rwanda	12 000	8.3	455.6	2 652	100.7	2 140	2 700	..	..
Samoa	790	42.0	279.1	..	..	..	..	1.5	198
Sao Tome and Principe	320	68.1	332.0	..	..	..	..	0.1	36
Senegal	14 576 ^d	29.3 ^d	74.1 ^d	906	4.6	386	179	7.4 ^e	130
Sierra Leone	11 300	8.0	157.9	84	1.2	..	..	6.7	14
Solomon Islands	1 360	2.5	47.1	..	..	..	..	0.7	68
Somalia	22 100	11.8	34.7	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	11 900	36.3	4.7	4 756	1.9	1 970	985	36.3	421
Timor-Leste	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Togo	7 520	31.6	132.4	514	9.1	17	132	7.4 ^e	46 ^e
Tuvalu	8	..	307.7	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uganda	27 000	6.7	112.0	1 100	4.6	82	315	23.4	40
United Rep. of Tanzania	88 200	4.2	99.8	3 575	4.0	523	935	1.8	150
Vanuatu	1 070	23.9	87.8	..	..	..	..	1.5	83
Yemen	67 000	11.5	126.9	..	..	..	..	48.7	844
Zambia	91 440	22.0	88.7	1 924	2.6	1 625	547	0.5 ^d	51

Source: World Bank, *World Development Indicators 2005*, online data; IRU, *World Transport Statistics 1996*.

a Data refer to 2002 or latest year available.

b Data refer to 1996 or latest year available.

c Data refer to 2003.

d 2000. e 2001. f 1996. g 1999. h 1997.

14. INDICATORS ON ENERGY AND THE ENVIRONMENT

Country	Coal, oil, gas and electricity		Fuelwood, charcoal and bagasse		Net installed electricity capacity		Electricity consumption per capita		Carbon dioxide emissions per capita	
	Consumption per capita in kg. of coal equivalent				Kilowatt/ 1,000 inhabitants		Kilowatt- hours		Metric tons	
	1980	2000	1980	1996	1980	2002	1980	2002	1980	2002
Afghanistan	48	23	99	99	25	26	..	..	0.1	0
Angola	135	174	362	183	85	31	214	135	0.7	0.5
Bangladesh	45	114	23	24	11	26	30	119	0.1	0.3
Benin	51	116	347	344	4	7	37	92	0.1	0.3
Bhutan	9	172	777	262	8	404	17	236	0	0.2
Burkina Faso	33	43	277	312	6	6	16	32	0.1	0.1
Burundi	14	20	252	255	2	6	12	25	0	0
Cambodia	22	20	213	218	6	3	15	10	0	0.1
Cape Verde	194	155	..	..	21	15	55	99	0.4	0.3
Central African Rep.	26	38	358	335	13	11	29	28	0	0.1
Chad	22	8	206	208	8	3	10	12	0	0
Comoros	48	54	..	..	10	8	26	25	0.1	0.1
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	75	37	298	335	64	61	161	91	0.1	0
Djibouti	326	290	..	..	124	117	416	296	0.9	0.5
Equatorial Guinea	124	170	645	383	32	38	83	54	0.3	0.4
Eritrea	..	76	..	..	..	44	..	66	..	0.2
Ethiopia	21 ^a	40	296	285	9	8	..	32	0	0.1
Gambia	128	93	452	338	17	21	70	96	0.2	0.2
Guinea	85	69	246	221	39	22	85	95	0.2	0.1
Guinea-Bissau	81	104	177	134	9	14	18	41	0.2	0.2
Haiti	56	89	322	288	22	32	58	73	0.1	0.2
Kiribati	220	141	..	..	33	32	..	..	0.5	0.3
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	30	62	354	308	78	51	68	133	0.1	0.2
Lesotho	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Liberia	480	72	709	589	163	104	..	..	1.1	0.1
Madagascar	86	57	194	242	11	13	49	42	0.2	0.1
Malawi	58	38	288	314	24	16	66	80	0.1	0.1
Maldives	129	875	..	..	13	144	25	448	0.3	3.4
Mali	27	23	196	191	6	9	15	33	0.1	0
Mauritania	178	530	1	1	35	41	60	58	0.4	1.1
Mozambique	151	76	351	323	156	127	364	378	0.3	0.1
Myanmar	65	99	143	149	19	32	44	135	0.1	0.2
Nepal	18	70	305	282	5	18	17	62	0	0.2
Niger	50	46	191	200	6	8	39	40	0.1	0.1
Rwanda	28	36	292	232	8	5	32	23	0.1	0.1
Samoa	310	405	145	149	84	133	252	597	0.6	0.8
Sao Tome and Principe	213	317	..	..	43	41	96	115	0.4	0.6
Senegal	214	191	..	..	30	22	115	141	0.6	0.4
Sierra Leone	79	48	709	237	29	27	62	54	0.2	0.1
Solomon Islands	212	177	..	126	53	27	93	69	0.4	0.4
Somalia	108	48 ^b	192	315	5	11	..	..	0.1	..
Sudan	81	93	282	289	16	22	47	89	0.2	0.3
Timor-Leste	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Togo	72	152	66	94	13	7	74	120	0.2	0.3
Tuvalu	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uganda	29	38	235	236	12	10	28	61	0.1	0.1
United Rep. of Tanzania	44	58	331	392	14	15	41	83	0.1	0.1
Vanuatu	248	193	68	48	85	60	171	208	0.5	0.4
Yemen	187	211	45	8	20	42	..	159	..	0.7
Zambia	403	159	496	502	301	204	1125	603	0.6	0.2
All LDCs	66	82	212	210	28	30	83	106	0.1	0.2
All developing countries	521	886	125	135	88	232	388	1155	1.3	2

Source: United Nations, *Energy Statistics Yearbook 1983 and 2002*, and *Statistical Yearbook 1985/86*. UNDP, *Human Development Report 2005*, and World Bank, *World Development Indicators 2005*, online data.

a Includes Eritrea. b 1989.

15. INDICATORS ON THE STATUS OF WOMEN IN LDCs

Country	Education, training and literacy: Female-male gaps ^a				Health, fertility and mortality			Economic activity, employment				Political participation		
	Adult literacy rate	School enrolment ratio ^b			Average age at first marriage (years)	Total fertility rate (births per woman)	Maternal mortality (per 100,000 live births)	Women as a percentage of total:				Female labour force: Agriculture/total (%)	Women in government at ministerial level (% of total)	Seats in parliaments held by women
		Primary	Secondary	Tertiary				Labour force	Employees	Self-employed	Unpaid family			
	2003	2002-2003			1997 ^c	2002-2005	2005 ^d	2004	1998 ^c	1998 ^c	1998 ^c	2002	2005 ^g	2005 ^h
Afghanistan	..	..	..	..	18	7	1900	36	..	..	..	83	..	..
Angola	66	0.86	..	0.65 ^f	18	7	1700	46	..	..	..	83	6	15
Bangladesh	62	1.04	1.11	0.50	17	3	380	43	14	8	74	64	8	2
Benin	49	0.69	0.48	0.24	18	6	850	48	..	64	40	52	19	7
Bhutan	..	..	..	..	..	4	420	40	..	..	..	98	0	9
Burkina Faso	44	0.73	0.67	0.34 ⁱ	17	7	1000	48	13	16	66	93	15	12
Burundi	78	0.84	0.78 ⁱ	0.45 ⁱ	22	7	1000	48	13	53	60	97	11	18
Cambodia	76	0.95 ⁱ	0.64 ⁱ	0.40	21	4	450	52	..	..	..	73	7	10
Cape Verde	80	0.98	1.11	1.09	25	4	150	39	32	30	54	21	19	11
Central African Republic	52	..	..	0.19 ^f	19	5	1100	46	10	52	55	78	10	..
Chad	31	0.68 ⁱ	0.31 ⁱ	0.17 ^f	17	7	1100	45	..	..	..	84	12	7
Comoros	77	0.84	..	0.77	22	5	480	43	24	25	..	86	..	3
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	65	..	..	..	20	7	990	43	..	..	..	76	13	12
Djibouti	..	0.90	0.69	0.81	19	5	730	40	33	28	22	83	5	11
Equatorial Guinea	83	0.85	0.58	0.43 ^f	..	6	880	36	..	..	74	89	5	18
Eritrea	67	0.86	0.48	0.24 ⁱ	..	6	630	47	..	..	..	81	18	22
Ethiopia	69	0.65	0.57	0.33	18	6	850	41	26	28	67	79	6	8
Gambia	..	0.99 ⁱ	0.68 ⁱ	0.29 ⁱ	..	5	540	45	..	..	64	89	20	13
Guinea	..	0.8	0.48 ⁱ	..	16	6	740	47	..	..	60	88	15	19
Guinea-Bissau	..	0.71 ^f	0.55	0.18 ^f	18	7	1100	41	..	..	4	95	38	14
Haiti	93	..	..	..	24	4	680	43	44	57	37	49	25	4
Kiribati	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	14	..	5
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	79	0.93	0.83	0.57	..	5	650	47	..	..	..	79	0	23
Lesotho	123	1.07	1.53 ⁱ	1.48	21	4	550	38	38	24	39	54	28	12
Liberia	..	..	..	..	19	7	760	40	..	..	..	75	..	8
Madagascar	85	1.00	1.03 ⁱ	0.83 ⁱ	20	5	550	44	..	..	..	82	6	7
Malawi	72	..	0.81 ⁱ	0.41	18	6	1800	49	13	57	58	95	14	14
Maldives	100	1.01	1.15 ^f	..	19	4	110	44	17	44	29	18	12	12
Mali	44	0.77	..	..	16	7	1200	46	17	15	53	81	19	10
Mauritania	73	0.97	0.77 ⁱ	0.27 ⁱ	19	6	1000	44	15	23	38	63	9	4
Mozambique	50	0.91	0.70	0.73	18	6	1000	49	..	..	82	95	13	35
Myanmar	92	1.01	0.94	1.75 ^e	22	3	360	44	..	..	..	73	..	..
Nepal	56	0.88 ⁱ	..	0.34	18	4	740	40	15	36	61	98	7	6
Niger	48	0.69	0.67	0.34 ⁱ	16	8	1600	43	8	17	24	97	23	12
Rwanda	84	1.04	..	0.46	21	6	1400	49	15	33	53	97	36	49
Samoa	99	0.98	1.11	0.90	25	4	130	37	37	9	8	33	8	6
Sao Tome and Principe	..	0.94 ^f	0.83 ^f	0.56	18	4	..	..	32	26	54	74	14	9
Senegal	57	0.89	..	..	18	5	690	43	..	..	..	81	21	19
Sierra Leone	52	..	..	0.4 ⁱ	18	7	2000	37	20	24	72	76	13	15
Solomon Islands	..	..	..	..	21	4	130	48	20	39	..	83	0	0
Somalia	..	..	..	..	20	7	1100	43	..	..	..	82	..	..
Sudan	72	0.83 ⁱ	..	0.92 ⁱ	19	4	590	31	..	..	..	74	3	10
Timor-Leste	..	..	..	1.58 ^f	..	8	660	45	..	..	..	..	22	25
Togo	56	0.84	0.48 ⁱ	0.20 ⁱ	19	5	570	40	15	48	54	61	20	6
Tuvalu	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0
Uganda	75	..	0.90 ⁱ	0.52 ⁱ	18	7	880	47	..	39	74	83	23	24
United Rep. of Tanzania	80	0.98	..	0.44	19	5	1500	49	..	..	88	87	15	21
Vanuatu	..	1.02 ⁱ	1.01 ^f	..	23	4	130	..	..	..	..	37	8	4
Yemen	41	0.71	0.46 ⁱ	0.28 ⁱ	18	6	570	29	8	13	69	75	3	0
Zambia	78	0.98	0.83 ⁱ	0.46 ⁱ	19	6	750	43	16	55	54	75	25	13
All LDCs	70	..	..	..	19	5	..	43	..	..	..	78	..	..

Source: UNDP, *Human Development Report 2005*; United Nations, *The World's Women 1970-1990 and 2000: Trends and Statistics*; *Women's Indicators and Statistics* (Wistat); UNESCO, *2005 Statistical data online*, *Statistical Yearbook 1999*, *World Culture Report 2000*; UNICEF, *The State of the World's Children 2005*; and FAO, online data.

a Females as percentage of males. b Net primary school enrolment, Net secondary school enrolment, and Tertiary school enrolment is generally calculated as a gross ratio. c Or latest year available. d UNICEF, WHO and UNFPA adjusted from the reported data and estimates for the year 2005. e Data refer to the 2000/2001 school year. f Data refer to the 2001/2002 school year. g Data are as of 1 January 2005. h Data are as of 1 March 2005 and refer to the lower or single house. i Estimates subject to revision.

TABLE 16. LDCs REFUGEES POPULATION BY COUNTRY OR TERRITORY OF ASYLUM OR RESIDENCE, END-2004

Country ^a	Refugees population ^b		Asylum-seekers ^c	Returned refugees ^d	Internally displaced ^e	Returned IDPs ^f	Others	Total
	begin year	end year						
Afghanistan ^g	22	30	29	940469	159549	27391	-	1127468
Angola	13381	13970	929	90246	-	-	-	105145
Bangladesh	19792	20449	10	-	-	-	250000	270459
Benin	5034	4802	1053	-	-	-	-	5855
Bhutan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Burkina Faso	466	492	518	-	-	-	-	1010
Burundi	40971	48808	11893	90321	-	1970	-	152992
Cambodia	76	382	316	-	-	-	-	698
Cape Verde	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Central African Rep.	44753	25020	2748	368	-	-	-	28136
Chad	146400	259880	-	184	-	-	-	260064
Comoros	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	234033	199323	354	13843	-	-	-	213520
Djibouti	27034	18035	-	-	-	-	-	18035
Equatorial Guinea	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Eritrea	3889	4240	449	9893	-	-	7	14589
Ethiopia	130276	115980	40	7	-	-	-	116027
Gambia	7465	7343	602	-	-	-	-	7945
Guinea	184341	139252	6317	2	-	-	-	145571
Guinea-Bissau	7551	7536	141	-	-	-	-	7677
Haiti	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kiribati	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lesotho	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Liberia	33998	15172	5	56872	498566	33050	35	603700
Madagascar	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Malawi	3202	3682	3335	-	-	-	-	7017
Maldives	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mali	10009	11256	1085	-	-	-	-	12341
Mauritania	475	473	117	-	-	-	29500	30090
Mozambique	311	623	4892	-	-	-	-	5515
Myanmar	-	-	-	210	-	-	-	210
Nepal	123667	124928	654	-	-	-	10737	136319
Niger	328	344	41	-	-	-	-	385
Rwanda	36608	50221	3248	14136	-	-	-	67605
Samoa	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sao Tome and Principe	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Senegal	20726	20804	2412	-	-	-	-	23216
Sierra Leone	61194	65437	138	26271	-	-	-	91846
Solomon Islands	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Somalia	368	357	334	18069	-	-	-	18760
Sudan	138163	141588	4271	290	662302	-	37416	845867
Timor-Leste	3	3	10	-	-	-	-	13
Togo	12396	11285	390	120	-	-	-	11795
Tuvalu	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Uganda	230903	250482	1809	91	-	-	-	252382
United Rep. of Tanzania	649770	602088	166	2	-	-	-	602256
Vanuatu	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Yemen	61881	66384	1270	39	-	-	-	67693
Zambia	226697	173907	84	-	-	-	-	173991
Total LDCs	2476183	2404576	49660	1261433	1320417	62411	327695	5426192

Source: UNHCR: 2004 Global Refugee Trends

Notes: The data are generally provided by Governments, based on their own definitions and methods of data collection.

a Country or territory of asylum or residence.

b Persons recognized as refugees under the 1951 UN Convention/1967 Protocol, the 1969 OAU Convention, in accordance with the UNHCR Statute, persons granted a humanitarian status and those granted temporary protection.

c Persons whose application for asylum or refugee status is pending at any stage in the procedure or who are otherwise registered as asylum-seekers.

d Refugees who have returned to their place of origin during the year.

e Persons who are displaced within their country and to whom UNHCR extends protection and/or assistance,

f Persons who have returned to their place of origin during the year.

g According to the Government, the number of Afghans in the Islamic Rep. of Iran and Pakistan are estimated to be some 2.0 million and 1.8 millions, respectively.

17. LEADING EXPORTS OF ALL LDCs IN 2002–2003

SITC	Item	Value ^a (\$ millions)	As percentage of:		
			LDCs	Developing countries	World
	All commodities	37'159.5	100.00	1.69	0.54
333	Petroleum oils, crude and crude oils obtained from bituminous minerals	12'041.8	32.41	4.66	3.33
845	Outergarments and other articles, knitted	2'394.3	6.44	6.32	4.29
334	Petroleum products, refined	1'982.6	5.34	2.76	1.23
842	Outer garments, men's, of textile fabrics	1'465.7	3.94	6.59	4.00
846	Undergarments knitted or crocheted	1'322.6	3.56	5.77	3.60
843	Outergarments, women's, of textile fabrics	1'059.5	2.85	3.20	1.96
263	Cotton	1'049.4	2.82	37.67	12.86
844	Undergarments of textile fabrics	1'021.5	2.75	11.58	8.78
036	Crustaceans and molluscs, fresh, chilled, frozen, salted, in brine or dried	902.2	2.43	8.11	5.20
667	Pearls, precious and semi-precious stones unworked or worked	888.4	2.39	4.61	1.51
341	Gas, natural and manufactured	737.5	1.98	2.21	0.80
971	Gold, non-monetary	677.2	1.82	5.14	2.54
034	Fish, fresh, chilled, frozen	563.6	1.52	5.82	2.30
682	Copper	559.2	1.50	4.33	1.82
247	Other wood rough, squared	501.4	1.35	29.89	6.77
054	Vegetables, fresh, chilled, frozen or simply preserved	483.9	1.30	5.99	1.76
071	Coffee and coffee substitutes	427.4	1.15	7.59	4.71
684	Aluminium	424.9	1.14	3.72	0.82
892	Printed matter	422.7	1.14	7.51	1.21
121	Tobacco, unmanufactured	337.2	0.91	12.07	6.24

Source: UNCTAD secretariat calculations, based on data from the United Nations Statistics Division.

a Annual average 2002–2003.

18. MAIN MARKETS FOR EXPORTS OF LDCs: PERCENTAGE SHARES IN 2004 (OR LATEST YEAR AVAILABLE)

Country	Developed economies					South-East Europe and CIS	Developing economies			Un-allocated
	Total	EU 25	Japan	USA and Canada	Others		Total	OPEC	Others	
Afghanistan	34.4	20.3	0.6	12.9	0.6	5.0	60.7	3.9	56.8	0.0
Angola	50.7	10.4	0.1	40.2	0.0	0.0	49.3	1.1	48.2	0.0
Bangladesh	78.3	50.0	1.0	26.5	0.9	0.1	8.7	1.2	7.5	12.9
Benin	11.3	11.0	0.0	0.3	..	0.1	88.4	8.5	79.9	0.2
Bhutan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Burkina Faso	16.3	13.4	2.6	0.1	0.2	..	81.0	1.9	79.2	..
Burundi	59.0	27.3	0.6	5.6	..	0.8	14.7	0.0	14.7	25.6
Cambodia	90.9	25.6	3.5	60.8	0.9	0.1	9.1	0.1	9.0	0.0
Cape Verde	96.1	78.3	0.5	17.7	..	..	3.4	2.0	1.5	..
Central African Republic	77.3	69.2	1.6	6.4	0.1	0.1	22.7	8.7	14.0	-0.1
Chad	83.9	7.9	0.0	76.0	0.0	0.0	16.1	0.1	16.0	0.0
Comoros	72.9	28.8	1.4	42.5	0.3	0.0	26.0	0.0	26.0	1.1
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	76.1	65.6	0.7	9.5	0.2	0.0	23.5	0.0	23.5	0.3
Djibouti	3.8	3.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	96.2	0.1	96.1	0.0
Equatorial Guinea	74.7	28.6	1.4	44.3	0.5	0.0	25.3	0.0	25.3	0.0
Eritrea	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ethiopia	47.5	28.9	8.7	6.0	3.8	0.6	35.7	8.1	27.6	16.2
Gambia	57.0	53.2	2.2	1.3	0.0	0.8	42.2	0.0	42.2	0.0
Guinea	50.1	40.4	0.1	9.5	0.1	23.3	26.6	3.2	23.4	0.0
Guinea-Bissau	28.6	4.9	0.4	23.3	..	..	71.4	13.9	57.5	..
Haiti	90.3	3.4	0.2	85.9	0.8	0.0	9.5	0.7	8.8	0.2
Kiribati	87.9	48.3	28.7	9.2	2.3	..	12.1	..	..	..
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	31.8	27.7	1.3	1.8	1.0	0.1	39.1	0.8	38.3	29.0
Lesotho	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Liberia	88.8	72.7	0.0	12.7	3.4	0.2	11.0	0.2	10.8	0.0
Madagascar	87.5	47.5	2.3	37.2	0.6	0.1	10.8	0.2	10.6	1.7
Malawi	52.8	35.7	2.5	12.5	2.1	6.4	39.7	0.9	38.8	1.0
Maldives	63.4	14.8	8.6	39.9	0.1	0.0	36.6	6.8	29.8	0.0
Mali	23.7	21.9	0.1	1.2	0.5	0.1	72.9	1.9	71.0	3.3
Mauritania	67.5	52.8	12.9	0.9	0.9	5.4	25.5	2.8	22.7	1.6
Mozambique	75.6	73.4	1.2	0.8	0.1	0.6	17.7	0.5	17.1	6.1
Myanmar	21.9	15.6	5.1	0.6	0.6	0.1	76.4	0.7	75.7	1.7
Nepal	43.0	17.5	1.1	23.4	1.1	0.0	54.0	0.0	54.0	3.0
Niger	66.4	48.8	8.0	9.7	0.0	..	33.5	24.4	9.1	..
Rwanda	13.3	10.7	0.0	2.5	0.1	0.9	53.6	37.6	16.0	32.2
Samoa	70.3	3.8	1.0	5.1	60.5	0.0	24.8	19.0	5.8	4.9
Sao Tome and Principe	64.4	62.4	..	1.0	1.0	..	35.6	2.0	33.7	..
Senegal	28.1	26.0	1.2	0.3	0.7	0.0	57.0	0.5	56.5	14.8
Sierra Leone	88.9	81.5	0.1	7.2	0.1	0.2	10.5	0.5	10.0	0.4
Solomon Islands	20.8	6.9	9.5	1.8	2.5	..	76.8	0.5	76.3	..
Somalia	2.0	1.0	0.6	0.4	0.1	0.0	97.9	29.9	68.0	0.1
Sudan	19.0	5.0	13.7	0.4	0.0	0.1	80.1	7.6	72.4	0.8
Timor-Leste	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Togo	19.2	13.9	0.1	0.4	4.9	0.3	79.8	3.4	76.4	0.7
Tuvalu	68.4	68.4	..	..	0.0	0.0	26.3	..	..	5.3
Uganda	54.3	37.0	1.1	4.1	12.1	0.7	38.8	2.3	36.5	6.2
United Republic of Tanzania	44.6	33.3	5.5	2.7	3.1	1.4	47.1	4.9	42.2	7.0
Vanuatu	22.0	12.1	7.3	1.1	1.5	0.0	77.7	6.0	71.7	0.2
Yemen	6.3	1.6	1.4	1.3	2.0	0.0	93.5	9.8	83.7	0.1
Zambia	35.4	17.4	7.7	2.5	7.8	0.1	64.5	0.9	63.6	0.0
LDCs	50.2	26.0	2.7	20.3	1.2	0.7	42.8	2.6	40.2	6.3
Total Developing	53.1	18.0	8.7	24.0	2.4	1.2	43.4	3.8	39.7	2.2

Source: UNCTAD, *Handbook of Statistics 2005*, based on data from IMF, *Direction of Trade Statistics*, CD-ROM.

19. MAIN SOURCES OF IMPORTS OF LDCs: PERCENTAGE SHARES IN 2004 (OR LATEST YEAR AVAILABLE)

Country	Developed economies					South-East Europe and CIS	Developing economies			Un-allocated
	Total	EU 25	Japan	USA and Canada	Others		Total	OPEC	Other	
Afghanistan	27.2	14.9	3.4	8.4	0.6	14.9	57.9	1.5	56.4	0.0
Angola	64.7	43.8	6.7	13.2	1.0	0.9	34.3	0.4	33.9	0.0
Bangladesh	20.8	8.7	5.6	3.2	3.3	2.0	66.3	10.3	56.0	10.9
Benin	33.6	29.0	0.7	2.7	1.3	0.1	65.8	3.2	62.6	0.5
Bhutan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Burkina Faso	48.3	44.3	0.4	3.1	0.5	3.9	44.1	3.0	41.2	3.7
Burundi	46.8	32.7	4.4	8.7	1.1	0.3	49.2	0.8	48.3	3.8
Cambodia	9.3	4.1	2.5	1.9	0.8	0.2	90.5	3.3	87.2	0.0
Cape Verde	80.7	68.3	0.2	12.1	0.2	0.4	15.0	3.1	11.9	3.8
Central African Republic	46.3	29.1	1.0	15.9	0.1	0.2	26.9	0.9	26.0	26.6
Chad	66.7	54.2	0.1	11.6	0.7	2.6	30.7	6.3	24.5	0.0
Comoros	41.4	40.1	0.4	0.8	0.1	1.2	56.1	9.3	46.8	1.4
Dem. Republic of the Congo	48.4	40.3	0.8	6.2	1.1	0.2	49.0	0.4	48.5	2.4
Djibouti	27.1	18.4	3.5	5.0	0.3	0.2	68.5	24.1	44.4	4.2
Equatorial Guinea	71.3	41.3	1.0	27.3	1.8	0.1	28.5	0.1	28.4	0.0
Eritrea	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ethiopia	38.0	18.3	3.1	15.7	0.9	4.9	48.7	26.6	22.1	8.4
Gambia	29.4	24.0	0.6	4.4	0.4	0.5	70.1	3.3	66.8	0.0
Guinea	54.1	42.8	1.4	6.3	3.6	1.9	43.7	3.4	40.3	0.3
Guinea-Bissau	40.7	39.4	0.1	1.0	0.1	0.3	46.7	0.0	46.7	12.2
Haiti	62.2	7.5	2.8	51.2	0.7	0.1	37.5	2.4	35.1	0.1
Kiribati	61.5	7.7	10.3	2.6	40.9	0.0	38.5	0.3	38.1	0.0
Lao People's Dem. Republic	12.3	8.4	1.4	0.7	1.8	0.6	85.2	0.1	85.1	2.0
Lesotho	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Liberia	33.0	10.8	19.9	1.3	0.9	5.5	61.6	0.1	61.5	0.0
Madagascar	33.3	28.9	1.6	2.3	0.5	0.3	57.6	10.5	47.1	8.8
Malawi	23.8	18.0	1.5	3.9	0.3	0.1	73.8	0.2	73.5	2.4
Maldives	20.2	12.3	1.2	2.2	4.5	0.0	79.6	9.6	70.0	0.2
Mali	31.1	27.3	0.3	2.9	0.6	1.6	57.3	0.7	56.5	10.0
Mauritania	57.3	44.9	2.7	7.6	2.1	2.9	30.2	3.2	26.9	9.6
Mozambique	25.1	9.9	1.2	3.8	10.2	0.0	48.2	1.9	46.3	26.6
Myanmar	7.3	3.0	3.1	0.4	0.9	1.9	90.6	1.9	88.7	0.1
Nepal	9.8	5.0	1.4	2.1	1.2	0.5	86.8	16.9	69.9	2.9
Niger	47.1	40.4	0.5	5.6	0.6	0.7	50.1	8.8	41.2	2.1
Rwanda	29.9	25.1	0.8	2.9	1.1	1.2	45.3	2.5	42.8	23.7
Samoa	46.5	2.3	7.2	4.6	32.4	0.0	52.7	3.3	49.4	0.8
Sao Tome and Principe	85.3	75.3	3.3	5.7	0.0	0.3	14.6	1.1	13.4	-0.1
Senegal	54.9	49.5	0.8	3.8	0.8	2.7	42.3	13.8	28.5	0.1
Sierra Leone	56.0	47.1	0.7	7.8	0.5	6.4	34.0	1.4	32.6	3.6
Solomon Islands	39.4	3.0	3.6	1.8	30.9	0.0	47.2	1.6	45.6	13.4
Somalia	6.8	4.8	0.0	1.8	0.2	0.0	80.4	6.0	74.4	12.7
Sudan	32.5	20.7	3.8	3.1	4.9	2.2	55.1	19.6	35.5	10.3
Timor-Leste	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Togo	44.1	39.9	1.5	2.4	0.3	2.8	51.8	2.9	48.9	1.3
Tuvalu	46.2	13.8	17.1	1.2	14.4	0.0	53.8	0.0	53.8	0.0
Uganda	30.5	20.0	4.6	4.9	1.0	0.3	68.5	8.9	59.6	0.7
United Republic of Tanzania	30.9	19.9	2.8	5.4	2.8	0.2	64.8	11.4	53.4	4.1
Vanuatu	36.2	3.2	9.5	3.7	19.8	0.0	62.2	0.3	61.9	1.6
Yemen	31.3	21.3	2.7	4.9	2.4	3.5	64.4	27.8	36.7	0.8
Zambia	15.5	10.6	1.0	2.5	1.3	0.1	84.4	5.5	79.0	0.0
All LDCs	32.9	20.8	4.1	5.8	2.3	2.2	60.1	8.7	51.3	4.8
All developing countries	50.8	23.6	10.8	13.2	3.3	2.4	43.6	6.5	37.1	3.3

Source: UNCTAD, *Handbook of Statistics 2005*, based on data from IMF, *Direction of Trade Statistics*, CD-ROM.

20. COMPOSITION OF TOTAL FINANCIAL FLOWS TO ALL LDCs
IN CURRENT AND IN CONSTANT DOLLARS
(Net disbursements)

	Millions of current dollars						Millions of 2000 dollars ^f					
	1985	1990	2001	2002	2003	2004	1985	1990	2001	2002	2003	2004
Concessional loans & grants	9 503	16 752	13 838	18 094	23 791	24 908	10 677	14 567	14 120	18 094	22 235	..
<i>Of which:</i>												
DAC	8 835	16 175	13 594	17 358	23 678	24 703	9 927	14 065	13 871	17 358	22 129	..
Bilateral	5 484	9 888	7 766	10 365	16 513	15 852	6 162	8 598	7 924	10 365	15 433	..
Multilateral ^a	3 351	6 287	5 828	6 993	7 165	8 852	3 765	5 467	5 947	6 993	6 696	..
Grants	6 413	11 842	10 822	14 135	20 271	21 626	7 206	10 297	11 042	14 135	18 944	..
Loans	2 422	4 333	2 772	3 223	3 407	3 078	2 721	3 768	2 829	3 223	3 184	..
Technical assistance	2 221	3 375	2 848	3 391	4 085	4 080	2 496	2 935	2 907	3 391	3 818	..
Other ^b	6 614	12 800	10 745	13 967	19 592	20 623	7 431	11 130	10 965	13 967	18 311	..
OPEC	729	581	290	751	50	303	819	505	296	751	47	..
Bilateral	648	571	187	653	11	59	728	497	191	653	10	..
Multilateral ^c	81	9	102	98	40	244	91	8	104	98	37	..
Grants	434	520	55	156	20	48	488	452	56	156	18	..
Loans	295	60	235	595	31	255	331	52	239	595	29	..
Non-concessional flows	430	737	1 355	-2 481	4 205	1 742	483	641	1 383	-2 481	3 930	..
<i>Of which:</i>												
DAC	402	743	1 356	-2 485	4 205	1 746	451	646	1 383	-2 485	3 930	..
Bilateral official	497	692	-119	-403	1 037	-607	559	601	-122	-403	969	..
Multilateral ^a	248	35	-57	-178	48	156	279	30	-59	-178	45	..
Export credits ^d	-330	-528	67	-658	-2 022	-483	-371	-459	69	-658	-1 890	..
Direct investment	-64	250	135	-985	1 611	1 665	-72	217	138	-985	1 506	..
Other ^e	50	295	1 329	-261	3 530	1 015	56	257	1 356	-261	3 299	..
Total financial flows	9 933	17 489	15 193	15 613	27 996	26 650	11 160	15 208	15 503	15 613	26 165	..

Source: UNCTAD secretariat calculations, based on OECD/DAC: *International Development Statistics*, online data.

a From multilateral agencies mainly financed by DAC member countries.

b Grants (excluding technical assistance grants) and loans.

c From multilateral agencies mainly financed by OPEC member countries.

d Guaranteed private.

e Bilateral financial flows originating in DAC countries and their capital markets in the form of bond lending and bank lending (either directly or through syndicated "Eurocurrency credits"). Excludes flows that could not be allocated by recipient country.

f The deflator used is the unit value index of LDCs imports 2000 = 100. Data are not available for 2004.

21. DISTRIBUTION OF FINANCIAL FLOWS TO LDCs AND TO ALL DEVELOPING COUNTRIES, BY TYPE OF FLOW
(Percentage)

	To least developed countries						To all developing countries					
	1985	1990	2001	2002	2003	2004	1985	1990	2001	2002	2003	2004
Concessional loans & grants	95.7	95.8	91.1	115.9	85.0	93.5	68.0	70.9	28.4	68.0	39.8	40.3
<i>Of which:</i>												
DAC	88.9	92.5	89.5	111.2	84.6	92.7	61.5	62.9	27.6	63.8	39.3	39.7
Bilateral	55.2	56.5	51.1	66.4	59.0	59.5	42.8	45.4	18.2	42.2	28.1	27.4
Multilateral ^a	33.7	35.9	38.4	44.8	25.6	33.2	18.7	17.4	9.4	21.6	11.2	12.3
Grants	64.6	67.7	71.2	90.5	72.4	81.1	40.6	43.9	21.7	52.5	36.0	37.6
Loans	24.4	24.8	18.2	20.6	12.2	11.5	20.9	19.0	5.9	11.4	3.4	2.1
Technical assistance	22.4	19.3	18.7	21.7	14.6	15.3	16.1	15.4	8.3	19.3	11.8	10.4
Other ^b	66.6	73.2	70.7	89.5	70.0	77.4	45.4	47.5	19.3	44.5	27.6	29.3
OPEC	7.3	3.3	1.9	4.8	0.2	1.1	6.6	8.1	0.7	3.9	0.2	0.5
Bilateral	6.5	3.3	1.2	4.2	0.0	0.2	6.3	8.0	0.6	3.7	0.2	0.3
Multilateral ^c	0.8	0.1	0.7	0.6	0.1	0.9	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.2
Grants	4.4	3.0	0.4	1.0	0.1	0.2	5.4	7.9	0.3	1.7	0.1	0.2
Loans	3.0	0.3	1.5	3.8	0.1	1.0	1.3	0.1	0.4	2.2	0.1	0.3
Non-concessional flows	4.3	4.2	8.9	-15.9	15.0	6.5	32.0	29.1	71.6	32.0	60.2	59.7
<i>Of which:</i>												
DAC	4.0	4.2	8.9	-15.9	15.0	6.6	32.6	28.8	71.6	30.1	58.3	57.2
Bilateral official	5.0	4.0	-0.8	-2.6	3.7	-2.3	8.3	11.6	-1.4	-0.5	-3.6	-5.1
Multilateral ^a	2.5	0.2	-0.4	-1.1	0.2	0.6	20.1	15.0	5.8	-8.6	-5.4	-3.7
Export credits ^d	-3.3	-3.0	0.4	-4.2	-7.2	-1.8	3.7	-0.7	2.9	1.7	4.0	6.2
Direct investment	-0.6	1.4	0.9	-6.3	5.8	6.2	10.5	28.5	62.8	90.2	45.9	56.5
Other ^e	0.5	1.7	8.7	-1.7	12.6	3.8	-9.9	-25.5	1.6	-52.6	17.4	3.4
Total financial flows	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

For source and note, see table 20.

22. SHARE OF LDCs IN FINANCIAL FLOWS TO ALL DEVELOPING COUNTRIES, BY TYPE OF FLOW
(Percentage)

	1985	1990	2001	2002	2003	2004
Concessional loans & grants	38.0	35.5	37.2	41.7	48.0	45.5
<i>Of which:</i>						
DAC	39.1	38.6	37.5	42.6	48.4	45.8
Bilateral	34.9	32.7	32.5	38.5	47.1	42.6
Multilateral ^a	48.9	54.2	47.1	50.6	51.4	52.9
Grants	43.1	40.5	38.0	42.2	45.3	42.4
Loans	31.5	34.3	35.9	44.4	81.2	106.7
Technical assistance	37.6	32.9	26.1	27.5	27.8	28.9
Other ^b	39.7	40.5	42.5	49.1	57.1	51.8
OPEC	29.9	10.8	31.5	30.2	17.3	44.3
Bilateral	27.9	10.8	23.4	27.6	4.3	17.1
Multilateral ^c	70.2	14.6	87.1	81.9	94.0	72.1
Grants	22.1	9.8	13.9	14.1	14.0	18.5
Loans	62.6	70.2	44.9	43.1	20.4	60.1
Non-concessional flows	3.7	3.8	1.4	..	5.6	2.1
<i>Of which:</i>						
DAC	3.4	3.9	1.4	..	5.8	2.2
Bilateral official	16.2	9.0	6.3	136.4	..	8.7
Multilateral ^a	3.4	0.3	..	3.2	..	..
Export credits ^d	.	110.1	1.8	..	..	..
Direct investment	..	1.3	0.2	..	2.8	2.2
Other ^e	..	..	64.9	0.8	16.3	22.1
Total financial flows	27.1	26.3	11.6	24.4	22.5	19.6

Note: No percentage is shown when either the net flow to all LDCs or the net flow to all developing countries in a particular year is negative.
For other notes and sources, see table 20.

23. NET ODA^a FROM INDIVIDUAL DAC MEMBER COUNTRIES TO LDCs AS A GROUP

Donor country ^b	% of GNI					Millions of dollars					% change 2004/1990
	1990	2000	2002	2003	2004	1990	2000	2002	2003	2004	
Norway	0.52	0.26	0.27	0.27	0.33	532	455	424	449	625	17.6
Portugal	0.17	0.11	0.10	0.14	0.53	100	118	120	205	878	777.2
Norway	0.52	0.27	0.33	0.36	0.33	532	424	625	801	837	57.4
Denmark	0.37	0.34	0.32	0.32	0.31	462	537	547	673	735	58.9
Luxembourg	0.08	0.26	0.30	0.27	0.31	10	46	58	65	87	770.9
Netherlands	0.30	0.21	0.29	0.20	0.25	834	793	1180	981	1453	74.2
Sweden	0.35	0.24	0.26	0.27	0.22	775	528	629	822	762	-1.7
Ireland	0.06	0.14	0.21	0.21	0.21	21	113	210	266	322	1430.4
Belgium	0.19	0.09	0.14	0.35	0.18	367	213	353	1088	645	75.6
France	0.19	0.09	0.16	0.11	0.15	2286	1141	1626	2965	3169	38.6
United Kingdom	0.09	0.10	0.07	0.12	0.14	834	1406	1153	2273	2988	258.2
Switzerland	0.14	0.10	0.08	0.12	0.11	325	269	250	405	399	22.7
Finland	0.24	0.09	0.12	0.11	0.08	317	109	154	183	153	-51.8
Germany	0.12	0.06	0.07	0.10	0.08	1769	1207	1332	2508	2312	30.7
Total DAC	0.09	0.05	0.06	0.08	0.08	15153	12169	15137	22237	23490	55.0
New Zealand	0.04	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.07	18	27	30	45	65	257.1
Canada	0.13	0.04	0.05	0.07	0.07	740	307	349	634	702	-5.1
Austria	0.07	0.05	0.08	0.07	0.06	61	59	170	169	168	175.7
Australia	0.06	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.06	171	211	192	259	350	104.4
Italy	0.13	0.04	0.09	0.08	0.05	1382	388	1045	1104	788	-43.0
Japan	0.06	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	1753	2127	1813	1922	1684	-3.9
Spain	0.00	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.04	194	142	252	342	424	118.0
United States	0.04	0.02	0.03	0.04	0.04	2199	1986	3012	4474	4504	104.8
Greece	-	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.03	-	18	37	55	65	-

Source: UNCTAD secretariat calculations, based on OECD, *Development Co-operation Report*, various issues, and OECD/DAC, *International Development Statistics*, online database.

a Including imputed flows through multilateral channels.

b Ranked in descending order of the ODA/GNI ratio in 2004.

24. BILATERAL ODA FROM DAC MEMBER COUNTRIES AND TOTAL FINANCIAL FLOWS
FROM MULTILATERAL AGENCIES^a TO ALL LDCs
(Millions of dollars)

	Net disbursements						Commitments					
	1985	1990	2001	2002	2003	2004	1985	1990	2001	2002	2003	2004
A. Bilateral donors												
Australia	58.2	104.5	151.7	172.8	204.4	296.5	59.1	97.0	179.6	138.0	236.6	249.7
Austria	12.1	60.9	71.7	125.6	64.3	54.8	11.9	132.4	66.3	137.2	75.4	46.2
Belgium	179.2	273.5	190.8	252.7	959.9	458.9	83.5	273.5	209.5	260.7	959.9	488.6
Canada	329.6	391.6	198.6	224.8	487.7	548.6	352.0	354.0	208.5	316.4	466.7	655.7
Denmark	126.0	295.1	396.6	371.1	448.0	493.5	148.6	269.2	177.1	371.0	254.8	663.2
Finland	60.6	194.6	70.6	78.3	99.3	109.9	127.7	129.8	101.9	97.9	97.5	109.9
France	723.9	1857.1	645.4	1108.7	2247.6	2269.3	901.7	1480.3	765.5	1279.9	2755.8	2503.6
Germany	584.9	1160.6	601.6	819.6	1551.4	963.2	843.8	1323.2	576.6	952.1	1709.3	1009.5
Greece	-	-	2.3	9.7	10.8	14.4	-	-	2.3	9.7	10.8	14.4
Ireland	10.4	13.9	123.6	181.1	226.1	270.7	10.4	13.9	123.6	181.1	226.1	270.7
Italy	420.1	968.8	187.2	772.6	722.1	287.6	530.7	846.0	211.4	782.4	723.2	302.2
Japan	562.9	1067.2	1188.8	1036.5	1078.0	914.9	633.2	1144.7	1709.7	1207.9	1127.3	1848.8
Luxembourg	-	7.9	40.5	50.6	55.9	70.8	-	-	40.5	50.6	55.9	70.8
Netherlands	256.2	592.8	761.9	920.2	980.7	957.5	251.9	681.7	753.7	857.7	733.9	802.1
New Zealand	7.0	13.3	25.4	25.5	37.0	56.3	12.2	9.7	25.4	27.9	35.4	57.6
Norway	156.8	356.7	314.9	452.0	577.6	617.4	151.1	187.0	428.2	478.0	649.2	634.2
Portugal	-	99.6	155.0	155.9	150.8	824.5	-	-	155.0	155.9	152.6	829.1
Spain	-	96.7	78.5	130.4	160.4	169.2	-	-	87.0	138.9	170.4	195.6
Sweden	200.8	530.2	325.7	344.7	608.8	586.9	210.5	332.4	355.1	367.9	739.7	527.7
Switzerland	87.2	232.1	163.3	190.0	255.2	257.7	137.4	214.9	174.2	165.7	269.0	278.8
United Kingdom	281.6	473.0	1079.2	855.7	1348.6	2195.7	232.3	480.0	1119.3	885.0	1402.3	2204.1
United States	1427.0	1098.0	992.4	2086.3	4238.6	3433.5	1362.4	1152.2	1227.3	2321.3	4774.0	4421.2
<i>Total bilateral concessional</i>	5484.4	9888.0	7765.6	10364.8	16513.0	15851.5	6060.4	9121.7	8697.6	11183.3	17625.8	18183.5
B. Multilateral donors												
<i>1. Concessional</i>												
AfDF	173.4	561.3	307.2	437.0	374.1	675.6	344.4	864.4	973.3	661.1	971.4	967.0
AsDF	229.6	448.2	271.9	330.6	293.5	161.8	383.7	536.4	422.1	708.5	721.4	638.8
EC	554.8	1168.4	1499.8	1686.8	2309.7	2642.6	579.0	790.8	1316.6	1947.8	3380.5	2585.8
IBRD	0.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IDA	1178.9	2138.0	2394.5	2897.2	3186.5	3925.7	1584.4	2986.0	3532.4	3253.6	3764.9	4614.7
IDB Sp.Fund	10.7	11.7	0.3	3.8	25.8	18.7	24.7	56.0	2.0	1.9	203.7	2.3
IFAD	108.0	120.6	88.8	76.7	85.1	109.4	83.2	72.1	158.7	130.0	187.3	185.6
SAF+ESAF+PRGF(IMF)	-108.8 ^b	297.9	86.0	305.6	-272.3	-3.7	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other:	1204.1	1541.1	1163.4	1239.3	1148.9	1305.5	1314.9	1748.3	269.2	263.1	117.5	91.1
<i>Of which:</i>												
UNDP	276.2	366.6	157.2	154.7	171.8	220.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
UNFPA	26.4	46.3	89.3	106.1	110.9	114.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
UNHCR	201.8	197.6	201.4	254.9	203.5	164.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
UNICEF	126.6	232.7	184.2	168.9	194.5	202.8	-	-	-	-	-	-
UNTA	62.0	59.0	81.9	113.2	123.7	114.9	-	-	-	-	-	-
WFP	346.3	501.3	234.8	241.9	229.0	186.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	3351.4	6287.1	5828.3	6993.4	7164.6	8851.6	4314.3	7053.9	6724.2	7008.5	9406.1	9144.8
<i>2. Non-concessional</i>												
AfDB	142.9	106.9	-66.1	-77.3	-51.7	-87.9						
AsDB	-0.9	-0.5	20.6	24.3	19.1	95.9						
EC	20.0	-14.0	8.3	30.6	61.1	165.3						
IBRD	55.0	-82.0	-17.7	-118.6	-14.9	-10.4						
IFC	20.5	18.5	-2.5	-36.5	34.8	-7.0						
Total	237.6	28.9	-57.5	-177.6	48.4	155.8						
Total concessional(A+B1)	8835.7	16175.1	13593.9	17358.2	23677.6	24703.1						
Grand total	9073.3	16203.9	13536.4	17180.6	23725.9	24859.0	10374.7	16175.7	15421.7	18191.8	27031.9	27328.3

Source: UNCTAD secretariat calculations, based on OECD/DAC, *International Development Statistics*, online data.

a Multilateral agencies mainly financed by DAC countries.

b IMF Trust Fund.

25. ODA TO LDCs FROM DAC MEMBER COUNTRIES AND MULTILATERAL AGENCIES MAINLY FINANCED BY THEM:
DISTRIBUTION BY DONOR AND SHARES ALLOCATED TO LDCs IN TOTAL ODA FLOWS TO ALL DEVELOPING COUNTRIES
(Percentage)

	Distribution by donor						Share of LDCs in ODA flows to all developing countries					
	1985	1990	2001	2002	2003	2004	1985	1990	2001	2002	2003	2004
Bilateral donors												
Australia	0.7	0.6	1.1	1.0	0.9	1.2	11.9	15.4	27.7	29.1	27.6	32.0
Austria	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.2	7.5	153.1	19.9	59.1	48.1	23.9
Belgium	2.0	1.7	1.4	1.5	4.1	1.9	75.6	72.2	60.7	59.8	85.6	71.4
Canada	3.7	2.4	1.5	1.3	2.1	2.2	44.6	39.5	44.0	32.8	77.2	49.3
Denmark	1.4	1.8	2.9	2.1	1.9	2.0	60.6	61.3	55.5	54.4	67.1	57.4
Finland	0.7	1.2	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	54.9	53.1	54.4	54.1	54.5	52.8
France	8.2	11.5	4.7	6.4	9.5	9.2	39.2	38.7	25.5	31.2	45.6	43.1
Germany	6.6	7.2	4.4	4.7	6.6	3.9	35.6	29.9	30.0	41.8	50.5	35.9
Greece	-	-	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	-	-	25.6	53.9	26.4	32.0
Ireland	0.1	0.1	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.1	92.2	87.3	85.2	81.9	78.5	81.1
Italy	4.8	6.0	1.4	4.5	3.0	1.2	65.0	54.4	99.4	91.6	86.7	64.3
Japan	6.4	6.6	8.7	6.0	4.6	3.7	23.3	17.2	20.0	19.8	25.1	21.6
Luxembourg	-	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	-	60.4	52.4	55.2	49.2	55.0
Netherlands	2.9	3.7	5.6	5.3	4.1	3.9	40.0	37.4	45.6	52.4	56.2	60.9
New Zealand	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	22.1	22.6	40.9	37.1	37.4	46.1
Norway	1.8	2.2	2.3	2.6	2.4	2.5	58.1	62.2	56.3	63.8	63.2	66.7
Portugal	-	0.6	1.1	0.9	0.6	3.3	-	100.0	97.1	95.3	94.2	97.8
Spain	-	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.7	-	19.5	8.6	18.7	19.8	15.8
Sweden	2.3	3.3	2.4	2.0	2.6	2.4	50.1	57.8	52.2	55.6	64.1	57.5
Switzerland	1.0	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.0	51.6	60.1	53.4	50.9	53.5	52.8
United Kingdom	3.2	2.9	7.9	4.9	5.7	8.9	43.4	44.1	57.4	41.8	49.6	55.2
United States	16.2	6.8	7.3	12.0	17.9	13.9	28.3	20.2	23.2	35.7	42.0	34.1
<i>Total</i>	62.1	61.1	57.1	59.7	69.7	64.2	34.9	32.7	32.5	38.5	47.1	42.6
Multilateral donors												
AfDF	2.0	3.5	2.3	2.5	1.6	2.7	83.8	94.4	76.1	73.8	80.9	82.8
AsDF	2.6	2.8	2.0	1.9	1.2	0.7	59.3	41.3	36.6	38.6	37.6	26.2
EC	6.3	7.2	11.0	9.7	9.8	10.7	59.6	53.0	42.7	50.1	53.3	48.3
IBRD	0.0	-	-	-	-	-	1.9	-	-	-	-	-
IDA	13.3	13.2	17.6	16.7	13.5	15.9	45.4	54.7	51.7	54.6	61.2	59.8
IDB Sp.Fund	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	3.3	10.4	0.1	2.7	10.0	7.9
IFAD	1.2	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.4	41.8	49.2	56.9	57.3	63.1	76.1
SAF+ESAF+PRGF(IMF)	n.a	1.8	0.6	1.8	n.a	0.0	36.5	92.7	856.8	56.5	n.a	2.5
UN	11.8	8.7	7.0	6.0	4.4	4.1	45.4	46.3	40.5	41.2	41.4	41.5
Other	0.6	0.9	1.7	1.2	0.5	1.3	42.8	136.0	70.1	60.0	49.7	52.4
<i>Total</i>	37.9	38.9	42.9	40.3	30.3	35.8	48.9	54.2	47.1	50.6	51.4	52.9
Grand Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	39.1	38.6	37.5	42.6	48.4	45.8

Source: UNCTAD secretariat calculations, based on OECD/DAC, *International Development Statistics*, online data.

n.a Percentage share can not be expressed because of the numerator is negative.

26. TOTAL FINANCIAL FLOWS AND ODA FROM ALL SOURCES TO INDIVIDUAL LDCs
(Net disbursements in millions of dollars)

Country	Total financial flows						Of which: ODA					
	1985	1990	2001	2002	2003	2004	1985	1990	2001	2002	2003	2004
Afghanistan	- 6	129	390	1 305	1 611	2 225	17	131	408	1 305	1 595	2 190
Angola	258	91	854	- 337	446	1 084	92	268	289	421	497	1 144
Bangladesh	1 105	2 167	985	895	1 273	1 515	1 129	2 095	1 030	913	1 396	1 404
Benin	97	243	291	235	286	373	95	268	274	216	293	378
Bhutan	24	50	60	96	57	78	24	47	61	73	77	78
Burkina Faso	190	347	391	490	524	643	195	331	392	473	507	610
Burundi	154	255	149	186	224	342	139	264	137	172	225	351
Cambodia	15	42	443	207	383	316	15	42	420	487	509	478
Cape Verde	71	107	130	161	186	206	70	108	77	92	143	140
Central African Rep.	112	254	66	54	50	106	104	250	67	60	50	105
Chad	179	315	201	247	299	325	181	314	187	229	247	319
Comoros	51	45	16	- 105	26	24	48	45	27	32	24	25
Congo Dem.Rep.	462	1 410	288	1 025	4 707	1 782	306	897	263	1 188	5 421	1 815
Djibouti	103	192	71	94	99	74	81	194	58	78	79	64
Equatorial Guinea	28	62	24	- 415	845	848	17	61	13	20	21	30
Eritrea	-	-	281	216	302	252	-	-	281	230	316	260
Ethiopia	790	988	1 061	1 093	1 594	1 673	720	1 016	1 116	1 307	1 553	1 823
Gambia	48	108	46	47	68	67	50	99	54	61	63	63
Guinea	108	284	230	232	230	230	115	293	282	250	240	279
Guinea-Bissau	63	135	59	60	93	75	58	129	59	59	145	76
Haiti	142	154	166	170	202	243	150	168	171	156	200	243
Kiribati	12	20	13	21	18	17	12	20	12	21	18	17
Laos	67	151	242	265	152	260	40	151	245	278	299	270
Lesotho	118	148	- 41	- 44	- 50	96	93	142	56	76	78	102
Liberia	- 294	519	1 033	- 259	4 522	1 225	91	114	39	52	107	210
Madagascar	210	430	374	369	550	1 217	186	398	374	373	539	1 236
Malawi	118	518	457	392	517	471	113	503	404	377	518	476
Maldives	11	38	38	52	55	76	9	21	25	27	21	28
Mali	377	474	333	330	559	533	376	482	354	467	543	567
Mauritania	224	219	260	306	228	211	207	237	268	345	239	180
Mozambique	330	1 051	1 057	2 091	864	1 368	300	1 003	933	2 203	1 039	1 228
Myanmar	311	117	107	78	61	84	346	163	127	121	126	121
Nepal	244	429	475	280	464	416	234	426	394	365	465	427
Niger	285	382	229	194	486	453	303	396	257	298	457	536
Rwanda	184	286	296	360	341	471	180	291	299	355	333	468
Samoa	20	54	43	38	40	21	19	48	43	37	33	31
Sao Tome & Principe	12	54	41	28	45	32	13	55	38	26	38	33
Senegal	306	759	456	541	524	996	289	818	413	445	446	1 052
Sierra Leone	56	64	343	353	296	361	65	61	345	353	303	360
Solomon Islands	22	58	54	25	62	124	21	46	59	26	60	122
Somalia	380	488	153	197	179	191	353	494	150	194	175	191
Sudan	1 117	740	173	423	610	902	1 129	822	185	351	617	882
Tanzania	556	1 128	1 296	1 019	1 623	1 750	484	1 173	1 271	1 233	1 704	1 746
Timor-Leste	- 5	- 5	249	397	346	527	-	0	195	220	155	153
Togo	91	257	43	60	65	94	111	260	44	51	47	61
Tuvalu	3	5	10	37	6	8	3	5	10	12	6	8
Uganda	220	665	757	702	991	1 143	180	668	793	712	977	1 159
Vanuatu	39	149	- 374	24	32	21	22	50	32	28	32	38
Yemen	402	331	496	759	389	193	397	405	461	584	234	252
Zambia	523	583	382	618	517	909	322	480	349	641	581	1 081
LDCs, Total	9 933	17 489	15 193	15 613	27 996	26 650	9 503	16 752	13 838	18 094	23 791	24 908
Developing countries	36 708	66 608	131 161	63 861	124 454	135 853	24 975	47 216	37 237	43 404	49 578	54 759
memo items:												
<i>In current dollars per capita:</i>												
All LDCs	25	34	22	22	39	36	24	32	20	26	33	34
All Developing countries	10	16	27	13	25	27	7	12	8	9	10	11
<i>In constant 2000 dollars (millions)^a</i>												
All LDCs	11 160	15 208	15 503	15 613	26 165	..	10 677	14 567	14 120	18 094	22 235	..
All Developing countries	40 787	64 668	135 218	67 222	125 711	..	27 750	45 841	38 389	45 688	50 079	..
<i>In constant 2000 dollars per capita</i>												
All LDCs	28	29	23	22	36	..	27	28	21	26	31	..
All Developing countries	11	16	28	14	25	..	8	11	8	9	10	..

Source: UNCTAD secretariat calculations, based on OECD/DAC, *International Development Statistics*, online data.

a The deflator used is the unit value indices of LDCs imports 2000 = 100.

27. ODA FROM DAC MEMBER COUNTRIES AND MULTILATERAL AGENCIES
MAINLY FINANCED BY THEM, TO INDIVIDUAL LDCs

Country ^a	Average: 1990–1994							Average: 2000–2004						
	Per capita ODA	Total ODA	Of which: Technical assistance	Bilateral ODA	Of which: Grants	Multi-lateral ODA	Of which: Grants	Per capita ODA	Total ODA	Of which: Technical assistance	Bilateral ODA	Of which: Grants	Multi-lateral ODA	Of which: Grants
	\$	\$ mill.		As percentage of total ODA				\$	\$ mill.		As percentage of total ODA			
Mozambique	85.0	1 177.3	11.9	71.5	61.4	28.5	16.8	70.7	1 286.9	14.0	77.8	84.0	22.2	9.4
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	9.8	397.5	15.7	67.1	62.2	32.9	18.9	33.6	1 773.8	4.5	76.3	73.7	23.7	12.0
United Rep. of Tanzania	39.1	1 100.6	15.9	66.2	69.9	33.8	12.3	38.6	1 396.8	10.6	66.2	65.8	33.8	16.9
Ethiopia	19.7	1 075.6	8.2	44.9	44.0	55.1	36.5	17.6	1 269.0	10.2	51.9	52.0	48.1	22.5
Mozambique	82.6	1 181.0	10.1	69.0	58.6	31.0	17.6	67.1	1 253.3	14.2	70.7	74.5	29.3	15.2
Bangladesh	16.1	1 756.5	11.4	49.0	49.5	51.0	11.5	8.7	1 163.0	16.0	52.3	59.8	47.7	11.1
Afghanistan	10.7	182.0	28.2	62.7	64.7	37.3	37.3	42.3	1 102.4	18.8	77.9	78.5	22.1	18.6
Uganda	34.7	659.5	10.9	44.8	40.7	55.2	18.1	34.2	889.0	16.9	60.8	62.5	39.2	21.5
Zambia	90.1	797.6	15.0	66.1	70.2	33.9	11.7	61.9	687.1	16.0	71.5	72.7	28.5	17.5
Madagascar	29.3	374.1	18.3	62.9	72.5	37.1	14.9	33.2	569.6	14.1	46.4	50.3	53.6	21.7
Senegal	76.1	641.4	23.4	71.8	77.5	28.2	11.8	51.1	555.2	29.3	65.7	72.5	34.3	13.5
Angola	28.9	324.6	10.8	54.7	43.0	45.3	40.6	36.3	531.5	10.6	76.8	49.6	23.2	20.6
Burkina Faso	45.5	411.9	24.5	62.9	60.5	37.1	17.7	37.4	450.4	17.3	56.6	57.6	43.4	30.8
Cambodia	18.6	193.7	21.3	56.9	59.3	43.1	35.3	33.7	446.6	27.7	62.8	62.1	37.2	10.0
Mali	46.1	432.1	21.8	59.9	55.1	40.1	17.8	36.0	445.3	24.5	61.3	68.1	38.7	28.1
Malawi	52.4	511.9	10.9	40.7	36.2	59.3	32.7	36.3	438.2	22.3	59.9	62.7	40.1	25.2
Sudan	22.3	610.8	9.8	43.1	44.9	56.9	39.6	12.1	414.4	8.1	72.7	73.2	27.3	28.4
Nepal	21.2	426.0	21.6	62.0	53.9	38.0	11.4	15.7	401.6	26.8	70.7	69.1	29.3	12.4
Rwanda	64.8	411.4	17.2	62.8	61.6	37.2	25.2	41.6	355.2	19.7	53.7	54.2	46.3	29.4
Niger	40.8	368.2	24.3	70.4	71.4	29.6	20.6	27.8	351.1	12.4	50.4	55.3	49.6	24.9
Sierra Leone	38.0	156.2	9.0	43.7	37.2	56.3	21.3	62.5	306.9	11.2	57.3	57.0	42.7	24.0
Benin	48.3	269.4	15.2	55.4	51.6	44.6	16.8	36.4	279.5	24.5	63.1	68.7	36.9	24.3
Lao PDR	40.1	174.5	17.0	47.1	48.3	52.9	14.6	49.3	272.8	26.5	65.3	63.8	34.7	6.8
Yemen	19.1	254.5	25.7	65.2	53.0	34.8	15.2	13.8	264.2	15.8	49.8	52.4	50.2	16.9
Mauritania	116.8	249.1	15.0	52.8	44.3	47.2	22.8	88.9	249.7	12.6	42.4	49.5	57.6	37.7
Eritrea	13.8	42.2	26.7	170.4	170.4	79.6	79.6	64.0	248.6	10.4	60.2	57.4	39.8	16.7
Guinea	56.1	378.3	11.8	48.5	41.2	51.5	19.7	27.1	239.0	23.1	54.7	63.0	45.3	32.7
Chad	38.7	249.3	18.3	57.6	53.8	42.4	18.4	25.1	221.3	11.8	40.8	43.5	59.2	27.0
Burundi	46.5	274.2	17.4	48.4	46.7	51.6	31.5	28.5	195.5	7.2	49.7	49.6	50.3	37.4
Haiti	33.1	234.7	19.1	87.5	95.7	12.5	11.0	23.9	195.3	40.9	79.6	80.4	20.4	18.5
Timor-Leste	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	241.3	190.6	41.3	85.4	86.8	14.6	14.6
Somalia	81.6	531.4	4.7	75.6	75.6	24.4	21.9	20.2	150.9	7.3	66.3	67.4	33.7	33.7
Myanmar	3.4	144.1	5.9	68.3	44.8	31.7	18.3	2.4	116.6	29.8	68.8	70.3	31.2	31.0
Cape Verde	305.3	113.9	25.2	69.9	69.3	30.1	19.6	232.2	109.8	28.4	62.5	60.0	37.5	13.9
Liberia	55.0	114.6	5.0	32.3	33.4	67.7	62.1	30.0	95.3	15.1	62.6	71.1	37.4	38.2
Guinea-Bissau	111.9	121.2	21.6	61.8	48.3	38.2	17.8	58.0	84.1	14.5	53.2	52.7	46.8	36.9
Central African Rep.	59.0	186.5	21.6	55.3	55.4	44.7	19.2	18.3	71.2	26.9	63.9	74.4	36.1	36.2
Lesotho	81.7	133.3	24.4	52.1	48.8	47.9	25.8	39.5	71.0	15.4	42.0	44.4	58.0	34.2
Bhutan	95.5	60.8	20.7	63.3	63.3	36.7	28.4	81.3	69.1	24.3	64.9	63.2	35.1	14.8
Djibouti	194.1	112.8	33.9	80.0	72.1	20.0	11.6	90.5	67.7	35.1	54.2	56.0	45.8	19.7
Solomon Islands	136.9	45.9	41.3	75.2	63.9	24.8	17.8	151.3	66.9	62.3	71.7	80.9	28.3	28.7
Gambia	93.2	93.8	18.4	53.4	52.0	46.6	20.5	39.8	55.6	13.4	27.7	29.7	72.3	29.2
Togo	43.5	181.4	20.2	61.2	56.8	38.8	16.1	9.3	52.6	44.4	83.0	101.3	17.0	22.4
Vanuatu	276.5	43.8	51.6	80.8	78.6	19.2	11.0	175.6	35.0	62.5	78.6	79.4	21.4	13.1
Samoa	310.4	50.9	25.1	59.4	59.3	40.6	14.7	189.3	34.2	54.2	74.7	74.8	25.3	17.0
Sao Tome & Principe	427.8	51.8	17.1	52.4	48.1	47.6	17.9	233.0	34.1	31.3	62.3	59.4	37.7	24.3
Comoros	87.6	48.8	23.8	53.5	54.6	46.5	31.4	32.8	24.2	31.7	46.6	53.4	53.4	28.9
Maldives	129.6	29.8	14.7	53.1	53.1	46.9	17.9	74.7	22.8	16.8	51.6	53.8	48.4	14.5
Equatorial Guinea	141.3	52.3	30.6	60.8	58.0	39.2	20.5	45.3	21.3	33.5	80.4	103.7	19.6	30.3
Kiribati	259.9	19.6	38.8	81.0	81.0	19.0	17.4	184.1	17.2	52.5	77.5	77.5	22.5	12.1
Tuvalu	616.7	5.9	47.2	85.5	85.5	14.5	13.8	759.2	7.8	36.6	83.6	83.6	16.4	13.0
LDCs, Total	29.5	16 281.8	15.3	58.4	56.5	41.6	20.4	26.0	18 364.2	16.4	63.6	64.7	36.4	19.6
All developing countries	10.6	44 469.0	25.9	69.0	54.8	31.0	14.7	8.6	42 710.0	29.1	68.7	69.4	31.3	16.7

Source: UNCTAD secretariat calculations, based on OECD/DAC, International Development Statistics, online data.

a Ranked in descending order of total ODA received in 2000–2004.

28. FOREIGN DIRECT INVESTMENT: INFLOW TO AND OUTFLOW FROM LDCs
(Millions of dollars)

Country	FDI inflow						FDI outflow					
	1985	1990	2000	2003	2003	2004	1985	1990	2000	2002	2003	2004
Afghanistan	..	..	0.2	0.5	2.0	1.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Angola	278.0	-334.5	878.5	1672.1	3504.7	2047.5	..	0.9	20.0	28.7	23.6	30
Bangladesh	- 6.7	3.2	280.4	52.3	268.3	460.4	- 0.3	0.5	2.0	2.7	2.8	4.4
Benin	- 0.1	62.4	59.7	13.5	44.7	60.0	..	0.3	3.6	1.4	0.3	..
Bhutan	..	1.6	-0.1	0.3	1.1	1.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Burkina Faso	- 1.4	0.5	23.1	15.0	29.1	35.0	0.0	-0.6	0.2	1.7	1.9	1.0
Burundi	1.6	1.3	11.7	0.0	0.0	3.0	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	..
Cambodia	..	..	148.5	145.1	84.0	131.4	..	..	6.6	6.0	9.7	10.2
Cape Verde	..	0.3	32.5	12.1	13.8	20.5	..	0.3	1.4	0.0	..	..
Central African Republic	3.0	0.7	0.9	5.6	3.3	-12.7	0.6	3.8	0.0	1.3	0.0	..
Chad	53.7	9.4	114.8	924.1	712.7	478.2	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	..
Comoros	..	0.4	0.1	0.4	1.0	2.0	..	1.1	..	..	..	..
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	69.2	-14.5	23.1	117	158	900	..	..	-1.8	-1.9	..	..
Djibouti	0.2	0.1	3.3	3.5	11.4	33	..	..	..	..	..	..
Equatorial Guinea	2.4	11.1	107.8	323.4	1430.7	1664.1	..	0.1	-3.6	0.0	0.0	..
Eritrea	..	..	27.9	20	22.0	30.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ethiopia	0.2	12	134.6	255	465.0	545.1	..	..	-1.0	..	..	..
Gambia	- 0.5	14.1	43.5	42.8	25.0	60.0	..	2.8	4.7	4.8	6.7	1.0
Guinea	1.1	17.9	9.9	30	79.0	100.0	..	0.1	0.0	7.0	..	..
Guinea-Bissau	1.4	2	0.7	3.5	4.0	5.0	..	..	..	1.0	0.5	0.5
Haiti	4.9	8	13.3	5.7	7.8	6.5	..	-8.0	..	1.0	..	..
Kiribati	0.2	0.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	- 1.6	6	34	25	19.5	17	..	0.2	9.8	..	0.1	..
Lesotho	4.5	16.1	31.5	27.2	41.9	51.8	..	..	..	0.1	0.0	0.1
Liberia	- 16.2	225.2	20.8	2.8	1.0	20.0	245.0	-3.1	780.3	385.6	80.0	60.0
Madagascar	- 0.2	22.4	83.0	8.3	12.7	45.0	..	1.3	..	..	..	..
Malawi	0.5	23.3	26.0	5.9	10.0	16.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Maldives	1.2	5.6	13.0	12.4	13.5	13.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mali	2.9	5.7	82.4	243.8	132.3	180.0	..	0.2	4.0	1.6	1.4	1.0
Mauritania	7.0	6.7	40.1	117.6	214.1	300.0	..	..	0.5	..	-1.0	..
Mozambique	0.3	9.2	139.2	347.6	336.7	131.9	..	0.2	-0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Myanmar	..	225.1	208	191.4	291.2	556.4	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nepal	0.7	5.9	-0.5	-6.0	14.8	10.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Niger	- 9.4	40.8	8.4	2.4	11.5	20.0	1.9	0.0	-0.6	-1.7	0.0	..
Rwanda	14.6	7.7	8.1	7.4	4.7	10.9	0.0	0.0	..	..	..	..
Samoa	0.4	6.6	-1.5	-0.1	0.5	0.5	..	..	..	..	..	..
São Tomé and Príncipe	..	..	3.8	3.0	7.0	54.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Senegal	- 18.9	56.9	62.9	78.1	52.5	70	3.1	-9.5	0.6	34	2.7	4.0
Sierra Leone	- 31.0	32.4	38.9	1.6	3.1	4.9	0.0	0.1	..	..	..	..
Solomon Islands	0.7	10.4	1.4	-1.4	-2.0	-5.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Somalia	- 0.7	5.6	0.3	0.1	0.3	9.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	- 3.0	-31.1	392.2	713.2	1349.2	1511.1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Togo	16.3	22.7	41.5	53.4	33.7	60.0	0.3	4.6	0.4	2.4	-6.3	-3.0
Tuvalu	..	..	-0.9	2.1	0.0	8.5	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uganda	- 4.0	-5.9	180.8	202.9	210.5	237.2	- 34.0	..	-27.6	..	..	..
United Rep. of Tanzania	14.5	0	282	429.8	526.8	469.9	..	..	..	..	..	..
Vanuatu	4.6	13.1	20.3	8.8	15.5	21.9	..	..	..	0.6	0.7	0.8
Yemen	3.2	-130.9	6.4	101.7	5.5	-20.9	0.5	..	-9.8	11.3	..	..
Zambia	51.5	202.8	121.7	82.0	172.0	334.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
All LDCs	445.2	578.7	3758.1	6327.2	10350.6	10702.1	217.6	-4.5	789.6	487.6	123.1	110.0
Developing countries	14 908.8	35 736.3	253 178.8	155 528.4	166 336.6	233 227.3	4 262.9	225 965.1	092 747	599895	577323	637360

Source: UNCTAD, FDI/TNC database and Handbook of Statistics 2005.

29. EXTERNAL DEBT (AT YEAR END) AND DEBT SERVICE, BY SOURCE OF LENDING
(\$ millions)

	External debt (at year end) ^a						% of total		Debt service						% of total	
	1985	1990	2000	2002	2003	2004	1985	2004	1985	1990	2000	2002	2003	2004	1985	2004
I. Long-term	59 024	106 240	119 963	126 118	136 956	140 360	80.2	86.1	2202	3060	4509	4255	4483	5533	100.0	100.0
Public and publicly guaranteed	58 539	105 387	117 546	123 870	134 746	138 320	79.5	84.8	2145	2979	4441	4187	4381	5417	97.4	97.9
Official creditors	50 739	90 630	107 691	113 708	124 345	127 482	68.9	78.2	1510	2227	2872	2686	2822	3915	68.6	70.7
A. Concessional	38 328	69 406	91 022	100 243	110 090	114 525	52.1	70.2	682	1244	2240	2089	2108	2891	31.0	52.2
Of which:																
Bilateral	25 447	39 481	36 965	37 768	39 222	37 148	34.6	22.8	457	756	1155	850	922	1262	20.7	22.8
Multilateral	12 881	29 925	54 057	62 475	70 868	77 377	17.5	47.4	226	487	1085	1239	1186	1629	10.3	29.4
B. Non-concessional	12 411	21 224	16 669	13 466	14 255	12 958	16.9	7.9	827	984	632	596	714	1024	37.6	18.5
Private creditors	7 800	14 757	9 855	10 161	10 401	10 838	10.6	6.6	635	753	1568	1502	1559	1503	28.9	27.2
Bonds	7	10	7	12	7	5	0.0	0.0	1	1	0	0	2	1	0.1	0.0
Commercial banks	2 512	3 174	5 038	4 755	5 423	6 533	3.4	4.0	227	174	1273	1315	1012	1084	10.3	19.6
Other private	5 281	11 573	4 810	5 394	4 971	4 301	7.2	2.6	407	578	295	187	545	418	18.5	7.6
Private nonguaranteed	486	852	2 418	2 249	2 211	2 039	0.7	1.3	57	81	68	68	102	116	2.6	2.1
II. Short-term	9 400	13 072	16 767	14 880	15 119	16 314	12.8	10.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
III. Use of IMF credit	5 181	5 397	5 839	6 030	6 191	6 397	7.0	3.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total external debt	73 605	124 708	142 569	147 029	158 266	163 070	100.0	100.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Source: UNCTAD secretariat calculations, based on World Bank, *Global Development Finance*, online data.

a Refers to debt stocks.

30. TOTAL EXTERNAL DEBT AND DEBT SERVICE PAYMENTS OF INDIVIDUAL LDCs

(\$ millions)

Country	External debt ^a (at year end)						Debt service ^b					
	1985	1990	2000	2002	2003	2004	1985	1990	2000	2002	2003	2004
Afghanistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Angola	..	8 592	9 408	9 189	9 316	9 521	..	283	1 680	1 425	1 352	2 044
Bangladesh	6 658	12 439	15 717	17 046	18 759	20 344	195	495	684	624	584	646
Benin	854	1 292	1 591	1 836	1 828	1 916	41	33	60	45	48	60
Bhutan	9	84	204	378	419	593	0	5	7	6	7	12
Burkina Faso	513	834	1 426	1 548	1 736	1 967	25	28	38	34	43	62
Burundi	455	907	1 108	1 214	1 328	1 385	21	40	14	19	28	59
Cambodia	7	1 845	2 628	2 900	3 139	3 377	0	29	19	7	11	16
Cape Verde	95	134	327	414	486	517	5	6	16	21	19	24
Central African Rep.	344	699	858	1 065	1 038	1 078	12	17	12	0	0	15
Chad	217	529	1 138	1 323	1 590	1 701	12	7	24	20	33	35
Comoros	134	189	238	276	293	306	2	1	2	5	3	3
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	6 183	10 259	11 693	10 060	11 254	11 841	300	137	0	412	141	126
Djibouti	144	205	262	335	396	429	4	11	11	9	14	18
Equatorial Guinea	132	241	248	260	319	291	2	1	2	2	5	5
Eritrea	..	..	311	520	635	681	..	..	3	9	11	19
Ethiopia	5 206	8 630	5 483	6 526	7 187	6 574	111	201	123	73	82	117
Gambia	245	369	483	576	635	674	1	30	19	14	20	22
Guinea	1 465	2 476	3 388	3 401	3 457	3 539	61	149	132	111	114	149
Guinea-Bissau	318	692	804	699	745	765	5	6	19	9	10	43
Haiti	749	911	1 169	1 248	1 309	1 225	21	14	33	15	35	125
Kiribati	..	..	..	..	..	..	0	0	0	0	0	0
Lao PDR	619	1 768	2 502	2 665	2 846	2 961	5	8	32	35	40	45
Lesotho	175	396	672	658	707	764	18	23	56	64	64	52
Liberia	1 243	1 849	2 032	2 324	2 568	2 706	19	2	0	0	0	0
Madagascar	2 520	3 689	4 691	4 511	4 952	3 462	94	155	102	58	64	73
Malawi	1 021	1 558	2 706	2 888	3 099	3 418	76	103	51	28	33	56
Maldives	83	78	206	272	281	345	9	7	19	21	21	31
Mali	1 456	2 468	2 980	2 827	3 114	3 316	34	43	68	61	56	91
Mauritania	1 454	2 113	2 378	2 240	2 328	2 297	76	118	66	44	44	53
Mozambique	2 871	4 650	7 000	4 592	4 543	4 651	57	64	84	64	73	74
Myanmar	3 098	4 695	5 928	6 583	7 319	7 239	185	57	75	102	107	105
Nepal	590	1 640	2 846	2 972	3 200	3 354	13	54	95	97	109	113
Niger	1 195	1 726	1 673	1 791	2 084	1 950	95	71	22	23	28	46
Rwanda	366	712	1 273	1 437	1 540	1 656	14	15	21	14	19	29
Samoa	76	92	197	234	365	562	5	4	6	5	6	6
Sao Tome and Principe	63	150	322	343	349	362	3	2	3	5	7	11
Senegal	2 566	3 739	3 607	4 121	4 447	3 938	103	226	185	189	206	311
Sierra Leone	711	1 197	1 229	1 443	1 607	1 723	15	17	19	20	23	27
Solomon Islands	66	121	155	180	178	176	3	10	9	6	9	17
Somalia	1 639	2 370	2 562	2 689	2 838	2 849	5	7	0	0	0	0
Sudan	8 955	14 762	16 394	17 297	18 389	19 332	89	23	185	118	246	281
Timor Leste	..	..	..	..	..	..	0	0	0	0	0	0
Togo	935	1 281	1 432	1 587	1 715	1 812	90	60	15	1	1	4
Tuvalu	..	..	..	..	..	..	0	0	0	0	0	0
Uganda	1 231	2 583	3 497	3 992	4 555	4 822	56	84	47	49	57	77
United Rep. of Tanzania	9 105	6 454	6 931	6 800	6 990	7 800	140	137	150	96	77	95
Vanuatu	16	38	75	91	95	118	1	2	2	2	2	2
Yemen	3 339	6 352	5 075	5 225	5 375	5 488	95	108	127	139	150	175
Zambia	4 487	6 905	5 723	6 452	6 914	7 246	87	171	177	157	485	164
Total LDCs	73 605	124 708	142 569	147 029	158 266	163 070	2 202	3 060	4 509	4 255	4 483	5 533

Source: UNCTAD secretariat calculations, based on information from the World Bank, *Global Development Finance 2005*.

a Figures for total debt cover both long-term and short-term debt as well as the use of IMF credit.

b Figures on debt service cover long-term debt only.

31. DEBT AND DEBT SERVICE RATIOS (Percentage)

Country	Debt/GDP						Debt service/exports ^a					
	1985	1990	2000	2002	2003	2004	1985	1990	2000	2002	2003	2004
Afghanistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Angola	..	84	103	85	67	47	..	8	21	17	15	..
Bangladesh	31	41	35	36	36	36	19	26	9	7	6	..
Benin	82	70	71	68	51	47	13	8	12	..	..	..
Bhutan	5	29	42	63	70	88	0	5	5	5	..	..
Burkina Faso	32	27	55	48	42	41	10	7	15	14	10	..
Burundi	40	80	163	193	223	211	20	43	40	61	66	..
Cambodia	..	166	73	72	76	73	..	..	2	1	1	..
Cape Verde	..	40	62	67	61	55	10	5	7	8	5	..
Central African Republic	40	47	90	102	86	81	14	13	..	..	..	..
Chad	21	30	82	66	61	40	17	4	..	..	..	..
Comoros	117	72	117	112	92	83	9	2	..	..	..	..
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	86	110	272	181	198	180	..	..	..	..	..	..
Djibouti	42	49	47	57	63	65	..	..	..	..	..	..
Equatorial Guinea	166	182	18	12	11	9	..	12	..	..	..	..
Eritrea	..	..	49	82	85	74	..	..	3	7	14	..
Ethiopia	78	100	84	108	108	81	25	39	13	8	7	..
Gambia	109	116	115	156	173	162	10	22	..	..	..	..
Guinea	..	88	109	106	95	101	..	20	20	15	15	..
Guinea-Bissau	221	284	373	344	312	273	52	31	..	14	16	..
Haiti	37	32	30	36	45	35	11	11	4	3	4	..
Kiribati	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lao PDR	26	204	145	147	136	123	9	9	8	10	10	..
Lesotho	60	64	78	94	66	56	7	4	11	12	9	..
Liberia	133	481	375	414	581	604	9	..	0	0	0	..
Madagascar	88	120	121	103	90	79	42	45	10	9	6	..
Malawi	90	83	155	155	182	189	40	29	13	8	9	..
Maldives	65	36	33	42	41	46	11	5	4	4	4	..
Mali	111	102	123	85	72	68	17	12	13	7	..	..
Mauritania	213	207	253	226	197	169	25	30	..	..	..	..
Mozambique	64	189	190	128	105	84	34	26	12	7	7	..
Myanmar	..	..	..	..	..	..	58	18	4	4	4	..
Nepal	23	45	52	53	55	50	7	16	7	6	6	..
Niger	83	70	93	83	76	63	34	17	..	..	..	..
Rwanda	21	28	70	83	91	90	10	14	24	11	14	..
Samoa	63	46	85	89	115	155	15	6	..	..	..	..
Sao Tome and Principe	121	261	692	682	586	582	29	34	26	26	31	..
Senegal	100	66	82	82	69	51	21	20	14	12	10	..
Sierra Leone	83	184	194	154	162	160	15	10	67	18	12	..
Solomon Islands	41	57	52	76	75	73	5	12	..	..	..	..
Somalia	187	258	..	..	..	..	16	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	72	112	134	112	103	99	14	9	10	5	7	..
Timor-Leste	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Togo	123	79	108	107	98	88	27	12	6	2	2	..
Tuvalu	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uganda	35	60	59	68	72	71	42	81	8	6	7	..
United Rep. of Tanzania	..	152	76	70	68	72	40	33	13	7	5	..
Vanuatu	13	25	30	38	34	37	1	2	1	2	1	..
Yemen	..	132	54	53	49	43	..	6	4	3	3	..
Zambia	199	210	177	175	159	134	16	15	20	20	40	..
All LDCs	64	87	85	80	76	68	21	16	..	..	..	..

Source: UNCTAD secretariat calculations, based on World Bank, *World Development Indicators 2005*, online data, and *Global Development Finance 2005*, online data.

Note: Figures for total debt cover both long-term and short-term debt as well as use of IMF credit.

a Exports of goods and services (including non-factor services).

32. LDCs' DEBT RESCHEDULINGS WITH OFFICIAL CREDITORS, 1990-2005

Country	Number of debt ^a	Date of meeting	Cut-off date	Consolidation period (months)	Terms	Arrears	Rescheduling of previously rescheduled debt	Goodwill clause	Amounts rescheduled/consolidated (\$ million)
Benin	II	December 1991	31 March 1989	15	London terms	Yes	Yes	Yes	152
	III	June 1993	31 March 1989	29	London terms	Yes	No	Yes	25
	IV ^b	October 1996	31 March 1989	-	Naples terms (67%) ^c	Yes	Yes	No	209
Burkina Faso	V	October 2000	31 March 1989	12	Cologne terms	No	Yes	Yes	5
	VI	April 2003	31 March 1989	-	Cologne terms	Yes	No	Yes	65
	I	March 1991	1 January 1991	15	Toronto terms	Yes	No	Yes	63
	II	May 1993	1 January 1991	32	London terms	Yes	No	Yes	36
	III ^b	June 1996	1 January 1991	-	Naples terms (67%) ^c	No	Yes	No	64
	IV	October 2000	1 January 1991	12	Cologne terms	No	Yes	Yes	1
Cambodia	V	June 2002	1 January 1991	-	Cologne terms	Yes	-	-	33
	III ^b	January 1995 ^d	31 December 1985	30	Naples terms (67%)	No	Yes	No	249
	V	June 1990	1 January 1983	12	Toronto terms	No	Yes	No	4
	VI	April 1994	1 January 1983	12	London terms	Yes	Yes	Yes	33
Central African Republic	VI ^b	September 1998	1 January 1983	34	Naples terms (67%)	Yes	Yes	Yes	26
	II ^b	February 1995 ^d	1 January 1989	-	Naples terms (67%)	..	-	-	24
	III ^b	June 1996 ^d	30 June 1989	32	Naples terms (67%)	Yes	Yes	No	..
	IV	June 2001	30 June 1989	23	Cologne terms	No	Yes	Yes	15
	X	September 2002	30 June 1983	36	Naples terms	Yes	Yes	Yes	8 980
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	XI	November 2993	30 June 1983	-	Cologne terms	No	No	Yes	not stated
	I	May 2000	31 March 1998	32	Non-concessional	Yes	Yes	Yes	16
Djibouti	III	April 1992 ^d	..	-	London terms	Yes	Yes	Yes	32
	IV	February 1994 ^d	..	-	London terms	Yes	Yes	Yes	51
Equatorial Guinea	I	December 1992	31 December 1989	37	London terms	Yes	Yes	Yes	441
	II ^b	January 1997	31 December 1989	34	Naples terms (67%)	Yes	No	Yes	184
	III ^b	April 2001	31 December 1989	37	Naples terms (67%)	Yes	Yes	Yes	430
	IV	April 2002	31 December 1989	29	Cologne terms	No	Yes	Yes	7
Gambia	V	May 2004	31 December 1989	-	Cologne terms	Yes	-	-	1 487
	II	January 2003	1 July 1986	36	Cologne terms	No	No	Yes	203
Guinea	III	November 1992	1 January 1986	-	London terms	Yes	Yes	Yes	156
	IV ^b	January 1995	1 January 1986	12	Naples terms (50%)	Yes	Yes	Yes	..
Guinea-Bissau	V ^b	February 1997	1 January 1986	36	Naples terms (50%)	Yes	Yes	Yes	151
	VI	May 2001	1 January 1986	40	Cologne terms	Yes	Yes	Yes	195
Haiti	III ^b	February 1995	31 December 1986	36	Naples terms (67%)	No	Yes	Yes	141
	IV	January 2001	31 December 1986	37	Cologne terms	Yes	Yes	Yes	117
Madagascar	I ^b	May 1995	1 October 1993	13	Naples terms (67%)	Yes	No	Yes	139
	VII	July 1990	1 July 1983	13	Toronto terms	No	Yes	Yes	1 247
Mali	VIII ^b	March 1997	1 July 1983	35	Naples terms (67%)	Yes	Yes	Yes	254
	IX	March 2001	1 July 1983	39	Cologne terms	Yes	Yes	Yes	1 057
Malawi	X	November 2004	1 July 1983	-	Cologne terms	Yes	-	-	..
	IV	January 2001	1 January 1997	37	Cologne terms	Yes	Yes	Yes	20
Mauritania	III	October 1992	1 January 1988	35	London terms	Yes	No	Yes	33
	IV ^b	May 1996	1 January 1988	-	Naples terms (67%) ^c	No	Yes	No	4
Mozambique	V	October 2000	1 January 1988	10	Cologne terms	No	Yes	Yes	155
	VI	March 2003	1 January 1988	-	Cologne terms	Yes	Yes	No	218
	V ^b	January 1993	31 December 1984	24	London terms	Yes	Yes	Yes	66
	VII	June 1995	31 December 1984	36	Naples terms (67%)	No	Yes	Yes	80
Mozambique	VIII	March 2000	31 December 1984	36	Cologne terms	Yes	Yes	Yes	384
	III	July 2002	31 December 1984	-	Cologne terms	Yes	Yes	No	719
	IV	June 1990	1 February 1984	30	Toronto terms	Yes	Yes	Yes	440
	V ^b	March 1993	1 February 1984	24	London terms	Yes	Yes	Yes	664
Mali	VI ^c	November 1996	1 February 1984	32	Naples terms (67%)	Yes	Yes	Yes	..
	VII	May 1998	1 February 1984	32	Lyon terms	Yes	Yes	Yes	1 860
Mali	VIII	July 1999	1 February 1984	-	90% NPV reduction	Yes	Yes	Yes	2 800
	VIII	November 2001	1 February 1984	-	Cologne terms	No	Yes	No	..

Table 32 (cont.)

Country	Number of debt ^a	Date of meeting	Cut-off date	Consolidation period (months)	Terms	Arrears	Rescheduling of previously rescheduled debt	Goodwill clause	Estimated amounts rescheduled (\$ million)
Niger	VII	September 1990	1 July 1983	28	Toronto terms	Yes	Yes	Yes	116
	VIII	March 1994	1 July 1983	15	London terms	Yes	Yes	Yes	160
	IX ^b	December 1996	1 July 1983	31	Naples terms (67%)	Yes	Yes	Yes	128
Rwanda	X	January 2001	1 July 1983	37	Cologne terms	Yes	-	-	115
	XI	May 2004	1 July 1983	-	Cologne terms	Yes	-	-	250
	I ^b	July 1998	31 December 1994	35	Naples terms (67%)	Yes	-	-	64
	II	March 2002	31 December 1994	17	Cologne terms	No	Yes	Yes	..
	III	May 2005	31 December 1994	-	Cologne terms	Yes	-	-	90
Sao Tome and Principe	I ^b	May 2000	1 April 1999	37	Naples terms (67%)	Yes	-	Yes	27
	VIII	February 1990	1 January 1983	12	Toronto terms	Yes	Yes	Yes	107
Senegal	IX	June 1991	1 January 1983	12	Toronto terms	Yes	Yes	No	114
	X	March 1994	1 January 1983	15	London terms	Yes	Yes	Yes	237
Sierra Leone	XI ^b	April 1995	1 January 1983	29	Naples terms (67%)	Yes	Yes	Yes	169
	XII ^b	June 1998	..	-	Naples terms (67%) ^c	Yes	Yes	No	428
	XIII	October 2000	1 January 1983	18	Cologne terms	No	Yes	Yes	21
	XIV	June 2004	1 January 1983	-	Cologne terms	Yes	-	-	463
	V	November 1992	1 July 1983	16	London terms	Yes	Yes	Yes	164
	VI	July 1994	1 July 1983	17	London terms	Yes	Yes	Yes	42
	VII ^b	March 1996	1 July 1983	24	Naples terms (67%)	No	Yes	Yes	39
	VIII ^b	October 2001	1 July 1983	36	Naples terms (67%)	Yes	Yes	No	180
	IX	July 2002	1 July 1983	31	Cologne terms	No	Yes	Yes	3
	X	July 1990	1 January 1983	24	Toronto terms	No	Yes	Yes	88
Togo	IX	June 1992	1 January 1983	24	London terms	No	Yes	Yes	52
	X ^b	February 1995	1 January 1983	33	Naples terms (67%)	No	Yes	Yes	239
Uganda	V	June 1992	1 July 1981	18	London terms	Yes	Yes	Yes	39
	VI ^b	February 1995 ^d	1 July 1981	-	Naples terms (67%) ^e	No	Yes	No	110
United Rep. of Tanzania	VII	April 1998	1 July 1981	-	Lyon terms (80%) ^f	No	Yes	No	110
	VIII	September 2000	1 July 1981	-	Cologne terms ^c	-	-	-	145
	III	March 1990	30 June 1986	12	Toronto terms	Yes	Yes	Yes	200
	IV	January 1992	30 June 1986	30	London terms	Yes	Yes	Yes	691
	V ^b	January 1997	30 June 1986	36	Naples terms (67%)	Yes	Yes	Yes	608
Yemen	VI	April 2000	30 June 1986	36	Cologne terms	Yes	Yes	Yes	390
	VII	January 2002	30 June 1986	-	Cologne terms	Yes	Yes	No	1 245
	I ^b	September 1996	1 January 1993	10	Naples terms (67%)	Yes	-	Yes	113
	II ^b	November 1997	1 January 1993	36	Naples terms (67%)	Yes	No	Yes	..
Zambia	III ^b	June 2001	1 January 1993	-	Naples terms (67%) ^c	-	No	No	420
	IV	July 1990	1 January 1983	18	Toronto terms	Yes	Yes	Yes	963
	V	July 1992	1 January 1983	33	London terms	Yes	Yes	Yes	917
Yemen	VI ^b	February 1996	1 January 1983	36	Naples terms (67%)	Yes	Yes	Yes	566
	VII ^b	April 1999	1 January 1983	36	Naples terms (67%)	Yes	Yes	Yes	1 063
	VIII	September 2002	1 January 1983	27	Cologne terms	No	Yes	Yes	..
	IX	May 2005	1 January 1983	-	Cologne terms	Yes	-	-	1 763

Source: Paris Club Agreed Minutes.

a Roman numerals indicate the number of debt reschedulings for the country since 1976.

b Naples terms; number in brackets indicates the percentage of reduction applied.

c Stock reduction.

d Dates of informal meeting of creditors on the terms to be applied in the bilateral agreements, as creditors did not call for a full Paris Club meeting.

e Amendment to the November 1996 agreement.

f Additional stock reduction ("Topping up") on previously rescheduled debt.

Table 33 (cont.)

Country	IMF arrangements			World Bank loans and credits											
	Stand-by/Extended Facility		SAF/ESAF/PRGF	Structural adjustment		Sector and other adjustment									
	Period	Amount	Period	Amount	Co-financing ²	Date of approval	IDA	African Facility ¹	Co-financing ²	Purpose					
Eritrea															
Ethiopia	May 1981 - June 1982	67.5	Oct. 1992 - Nov. 1995	49.4		June 1993 Jan. 1994 Dec. 1994	176.5 0.3 ⁶ 0.1 ⁶				July 2004 June 2005	34.5 15.9		Energy Health	
			Oct. 1996 - Oct. 1999 Mar. 2001 - Mar. 2004	88.5 ⁵ 100.0 ⁷¹		June 2001 June 2002 Nov. 2004	150.0 96.2 88.6				Sep. 2004 Sep. 2004 Sep. 2004 Nov. 2004 Dec. 2004	110.0 17.1 27.4 47.8 16.1		Economic rehab. support. Structural adjustment credit Roads ICT Education Food security Private sector development	
Gambia	Nov. 1979 - Nov. 1980 Feb. 1982 - Feb. 1983 April 1984 - July 1985 Sep. 1986 - Oct. 1987	1.6 16.9 12.8 ⁴ 5.1	Sep. 1986 - Nov. 1988 Nov. 1988 - Nov. 1991 June 1998 - Dec. 2001 July 2002 - July 2005	12.0 ¹⁶ 20.5 ⁵ 20.6 ⁷¹ 20.2		Aug. 1986 June 1989	4.3 17.9	9.9	United Kingdom (4.5); ADF (9) ADF (6); Netherlands (2.5)		June 2005	2.7		Local govt. capacity-building	
Guinea	Dec. 1982 - Nov. 1983 Feb. 1986 - March 1987 July 1987 - Aug. 1988	25.0 ¹⁷ 33.0 ¹⁸ 11.6	July 1987 - July 1990 Nov. 1991 - Dec. 1996 Jan. 1997 - Jan. 2001 May 2001 - May 2004	40.5 ¹⁹ 57.9 ⁵ 70.8 ⁷¹ 64.0 ⁷¹		Feb. 1986 June 1988	22.9 47.0	15.6	France (26.7); Germany (9.4); Japan (27.8); Switzerland (4.8) ADF (12); Japan (11.2)		June 1990	15.4		Education sector Public sector Structural adjustment credit IV Rural infrastructure Health	
Guinea-Bissau			Oct. 1987 - Oct. 1990 Jan. 1995 - July 1998 Dec. 2000 - Dec. 2003	5.3 ²⁰ 11.0 ⁵ 14.0 ⁷¹		May 1987 May 1989 May 2000	8.0 18.0 18.0	4	Switzerland (5.2); Saudi Arabia (3.2); ADF (11.3); IFAD (5.3); Netherlands (4.8); USAID (4.5); ADF (12.0); ²²		Aug. 2004 June 2005 Dec. 1984	20.7 17.6 10.1	Switzerland (Swf 4.5 m)	Economic recovery programme ¹	
Haiti	Oct. 1978 - Oct. 1981 ²⁴ Aug. 1982 - Sep. 1983 Nov. 1983 - Sep. 1985 Sep. 1989 - Dec. 1990 Mar. 1995 - Mar. 1996	32.2 ²³ 34.5 60.0 ²⁵ 21.0 ¹⁸ 20.0	Dec. 1986 - Dec. 1989 Oct. 1996 - Oct. 1999	30.9 ²⁶ 91.1 ⁵								Nov. 2004 Dec. 2004	2.1 2.8		Environment Health
Lao People's Dem. Republic	Aug. 1980 - Aug. 1981	14.0	Sep. 1989 - Sep. 1992 June 1993 - May 1997 Apr. 2001 - Apr. 2004	20.5 35.2 ⁵ 32.0 ⁷¹		June 1989 Oct. 1991 Feb. 1996 June 2002 Mar. 2005	30.8 30.0 26.9 13.5 6.6				Mar. 1987 Dec. 1994 Jan. 2005 Jan. 2005	32.8 26.8 1.4 8.0		Economic recovery # Economic governance Emergency recovery	
Lesotho	Sep. 1994 - Sep. 1995 July 1995 - July 1996	8.4 7.2	June 1988 - June 1991 May 1991 - Aug. 1994 Sep. 1996 - Sep. 1997 Mar. 2001 - Mar. 2004	10.6 18.1 ⁵ 7.2 ⁵ 25.0 ⁷¹							Mar. 2005 June 2005	40.5 2.7		Financial management adj. Social and environment Environment	
						July 2004 Oct. 2004	3.5 9.6							HIV/AIDS Water	

Table 33 (cont.)

		IMF arrangements				World Bank loans and credits							
		Stand-by/Extended Facility		SAF/ESAF/PRCF		Structural adjustment		Sector and other adjustment					
Country	Period	Amount	Period	Amount	Date of approval	IDA	African Facility ¹	Co-financing ²	Date of approval	IDA	African Facility ¹	Co-financing ²	Purpose
Rwanda	Oct. 1979 - Oct. 1980	5.0 ²	April 1991 - April 1994	30.7 ²⁶	June 1991	67.5		Switzerland (SwF 10m); Belgium (BF 400m)	Jan. 1995	34.3			Emergency recovery
	June 1983 - June 1984		June 1998 - Jan. 2002	71.4 ⁷¹	Mar. 1999	53.0			July 2004	13.7			Economic recovery
	July 1984 - July 1985		Aug. 2002 - Aug. 2005	4.0	Dec. 2000	11.8			Jan. 2005	16.7			Public sector capacity building Electricity
Samoa	Aug. 1979 - Aug. 1980	0.7 ⁴²											
	June 1983 - June 1984	3.4											
	July 1984 - July 1985	3.4											
Sao Tome and Principe			June 1989 - June 1992	2.8 ⁴³	June 1987	3.1	2.3	ADF (8.5); ADF(12); IMF (2.6)	Oct. 2004	3.5			Management credit Governance capacity building
			Apr. 2000 - Apr. 2003	6.7 ⁷¹	June 1990	7.5							
Senegal	Oct. 1987 - Oct. 1988	21.3	Nov. 1986 - Nov. 1988	43.0	Feb. 1986	18.3	31.4	7.1	Dec. 1989	35.3			Str. adjustment credit III (supplement) Structural credit IV
			Nov. 1986 - Nov. 1988	59.6	May 1987	35.0							
				144.7	Mar. 1989	4.2							
	Mar. 1994 - Aug. 1994	48.0	Nov. 1988 - June 1992	131.0	Feb. 1990	62.4			Dec. 1995	1.8			Agricultural sector
			Aug. 1994 - Jan. 1998	107.0 ⁷¹	May 1990	3.5			Nov. 1996	1.3			Energy sector
			Apr. 1998 - Apr. 2002	24.3	Nov. 1990	5.1			Sep. 2004	20.6			Trade reform
			Apr. 2003 - Apr. 2006		Apr. 1992	3.5			Sep. 2004	13.8			Electricity
					May 1998	74.0			Nov. 2004	6.9			Emergency recovery
					Sep. 2000	75.7			May 2005	10.5			Marine resources
					Dec. 2004	20.5							Electricity
Sierra Leone	Nov. 1979 - Nov. 1980	17.0	Nov. 1986 - Nov. 1989	40.5 ⁴⁷					June 1984	20.3		IFAD (5.4)	Agriculture
	March 1981 - Feb. 1984 ⁴⁵	186.0 ⁴⁴							April 1992	31.4			Reconstruction
	Feb. 1984 - Feb. 1985	50.2 ⁴⁶							April 1992	0.2 ⁶			Imports
	Nov. 1986 - Nov. 1987	23.2							Dec. 1992	0.2 ⁶			"
			Mar. 1994 - Mar. 1995	27.0	Oct. 1993	35.9							
			Mar. 1994 - May 1998	101.9 ⁵	Jan. 1994	0.1 ⁶							
					Dec. 1994	0.2 ⁶							
					Dec. 1995	0.2 ⁷⁰							
					Nov. 1996	0.1							
			Sep. 2001 - Sep. 2004	131.0 ⁷¹	Feb. 2000	21.9							
					Dec. 2000	7.9			July 2004	24.2			Economic recovery
					Dec. 2001	39.4			June 2005	2.2			Economic recovery II
									June 2005	10.0			Electricity and water
									June 2003	50.2 (\$)			Economic recovery
													Electricity
Solomon Islands					June 1999	8.9							Structural adjustment credit
Somalia	Feb. 1980 - Feb. 1981	11.5 ⁴⁸											
	July 1981 - July 1982	43.1											
	July 1982 - Jan. 1984	60.0											
	Feb. 1985 - Sep. 1986	22.1											
	June 1987 - Feb. 1989	33.2	June 1987 - June 1990	30.9 ²⁶					June 1989	54.2		ADF (25); BITS (0.5)	Agriculture
Sudan	May 1979 - May 1982 ⁴⁹	427.0											
	Feb. 1982 - Feb. 1983	198.0 ⁵⁰											
	Feb. 1983 - March 1984	170.0											
	June 1984 - June 1985	90.0 ⁵¹							June 1983	46.4			Agricultural rehabilitation

Sources: IMF, *Annual Report, 2002* and various issues; *IMF Survey* (various issues); World Bank, *Annual Report, 2002* and various issues; *World Bank News* (various issues).

m = million

1. Special Facility for Sub-Saharan Africa; amounts in parentheses are expressed in millions of dollars.
2. Including special joint financing and bilateral support; amounts are in millions of dollars unless stated otherwise.
3. Extended Facility arrangement, cancelled as of June 1982.
4. SDR 580 m not purchased.
5. ESAF.
6. Supplemental credit.
7. SDR 6.3 m not purchased.
8. SDR 15.8 m not purchased.
9. SDR 2.4 m not purchased.
10. SDR 13.5 m not purchased.
11. SDR 7.5 m not purchased.
12. SDR 3.8 m not purchased.
13. SDR 3.7 m not purchased.
14. SDR 10.2 m not purchased.
15. Cancelled as of April 1985.
16. SDR 3.4 m not purchased.
17. SDR 13.5 m not purchased.
18. SDR 6.0 m not purchased.
19. SDR 11.6 m not purchased.
20. SDR 1.5 m not purchased.
21. Supported by IMF; (SDR 1.88 m purchased in first credit tranche).
22. Additional financing.
23. SDR 21.4 m not purchased.
24. Extended Facility arrangement.
25. SDR 39 m not purchased.
26. SDR 22.1 m not purchased.
27. Cancelled as of April 1981; SDR 54.5 m not purchased.
28. Augmented in June 1981 with SDR 32.3 m; SDR 70 m not purchased at expiration of arrangement.
29. SDR 33.2 m not purchased.
30. Cancelled as of May 1989; SDR 10.5 m not purchased.
31. Cancelled as of May 1980; SDR 20.9 m not purchased.
32. SDR 9.9 m not purchased.
33. IBRD loan.
34. Original amount decreased from SDR 100 m; SDR 24 m not purchased.
35. Extended Facility arrangement; cancelled as of August 1986.
36. SDR 6.6 m not purchased.
37. SDR 20.8 m not purchased.
38. Cancelled as of May 1981.
39. SDR 6.8 m not purchased.
40. SDR 6.7 m not purchased.
41. ESAF; original amount decreased from SDR 50.6 m.
42. Not purchased.
43. SDR 2 m not purchased.
44. Including an increase of SDR 22.3 m in June 1981. SDR 152 m not purchased.
45. Extended Facility arrangement; cancelled as of April 1982.
46. SDR 31.2 m not purchased.
47. SDR 29 m not purchased.
48. SDR 5.5 m not purchased.
49. Extended Facility arrangement; cancelled as of February 1982; SDR 176 m not purchased.
50. SDR 128 m not purchased.
51. SDR 70 m not purchased.
52. SDR 1.75 m not purchased.
53. SDR 40.3 m not purchased.
54. SDR 19.2 m not purchased.
55. SDR 30.0 m not purchased.
56. SDR 19.9 m not purchased.
57. ESAF; original amount increased from SDR 179.3 m.
58. SDR 154.6 m not purchased.
59. SDR 9.0 m not purchased.
60. Cancelled as of June 1982; SDR 737 m not purchased.
61. SDR 30 m not purchased.
62. Cancelled as of April 1987; SDR 166.6 m not purchased.
63. SDR 58.2 m not purchased.
64. SDR 75.5 m not purchased.
65. SDR 41.4 m not purchased.
66. Cancelled as of July 1982; SDR 500 m not purchased.
67. SDR 67.5 m not purchased.
68. Cancelled as of February 1986; SDR 145 m not purchased.
69. Cancelled as of May 1987; SDR 194.8 m not purchased.
70. From IDA reflows.
71. PRGF, Poverty Reduction and Growth Facility Trust, formerly Enhanced Structural Adjustment Facility.