

ANNEX TABLES

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Annex table 1. FDI flows, by region and economy, 2010–2015 (continued)

Region/economy	FDI inflows						FDI outflows					
	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Guinea	101	956	605	135	68 ^a	85 ^b	-	1	2	-	1 ^b	1 ^b
Guinea-Bissau	33	25	7	20	29	18	6	1	-	-	3	-
Liberia	450	785	985	1 061	277	512 ^b	369	372	1 354	698	-	-
Mali	406	556	398	308	144	153	7	4	16	3	1	1
Mauritania	131 ^a	589 ^b	1 389 ^b	1 126 ^b	500 ^b	495 ^b	17 ^b	2 ^b	1 ^b	13 ^b	30 ^b	15 ^b
Niger	940	1 066	841	719	822	525	-60	9	2	101	89	52
Nigeria	6 099	8 915	7 127	5 608	4 694	3 064	923	824	1 543	1 238	1 614	1 435
Senegal	266	338	276	311	403	345	2	47	56	33	27	27
Sierra Leone	238 ^a	950 ^b	722 ^b	430 ^b	404 ^b	519 ^b	-	-	-	-	-	-
Togo	86	711	122	184	54	53	37	1 060	420	-21	358	198
Central Africa	7 777	7 367	8 948	7 874	9 091	5 830	-34	-38	399	121	214	360
Burundi	1	3	-	7	47	7	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cameroon	-1 ^a	355 ^b	739 ^b	567 ^a	554 ^b	620 ^b	-36 ^b	-110 ^b	-71 ^b	-138 ^b	-106 ^b	-105 ^b
Central African Republic	62	37	70	2	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chad	313 ^b	282 ^b	580 ^b	520 ^b	-676 ^a	600 ^b	-	-	-	-	-	-
Congo	928	2 180	2 152	2 914	5 502	1 486 ^b	4 ^b	53 ^b	-31 ^a	-2 ^b	6 ^b	-9 ^b
Congo, Democratic Republic of the	2 939	1 687	3 312	2 098	1 843	1 674	7	91	421	401	344	508
Equatorial Guinea	2 734 ^b	1 975 ^b	985 ^b	731 ^a	320 ^a	316 ^b	-	-	-	-	-	-
Gabon	499 ^b	696 ^b	832 ^b	771 ^a	1 011 ^a	624 ^b	-9 ^b	-72 ^b	79 ^b	-155 ^b	-36 ^b	-37 ^b
Rwanda	251	119	255	258	459	471	-	-	-	14	2	-
Sao Tome and Principe	51	32	23	6	27	28	-	-	-	1	4	3
East Africa	4 520	4 779	5 474	6 790	7 928	7 808	174	162	259	142	161	279
Comoros	8	23	10	4	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-
Djibouti	37	79	110	286	153	124	-	-	-	-	-	-
Eritrea	91 ^a	39 ^b	41 ^b	44 ^b	47 ^b	49 ^b	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ethiopia	288 ^a	627 ^b	279 ^b	1 281 ^b	2 132 ^b	2 168 ^b	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kenya	178	335	259	514 ^a	1 051 ^a	1 437 ^b	2	9	16	6 ^b	28 ^b	217 ^b
Madagascar	808	810	812	567	351	517	-	-1	1	-	-	-
Mauritius	430	433	589	293	418	208	129	158	180	168	91	54
Seychelles	211	207	261	170	230	195	6	8	16	16	16	8
Somalia	112 ^b	102 ^b	107 ^b	446 ^b	434 ^b	516 ^b	-	-	-	-	-	-
Uganda	544	894	1 205	1 096	1 059	1 057	37	-12	46	-47	27	-
United Republic of Tanzania	1 813	1 229	1 800	2 087	2 049	1 532 ^b	-	-	-	-	-	-
Southern Africa	3 521	9 137	8 101	11 036	17 540	17 900	2 444	1 925	5 126	12 669	11 772	6 824
Angola	-3 227	-3 024	-6 898	-7 120	1 922	8 681	1 340	2 093	2 741	6 044	4 253	1 892
Botswana	218	1 371	487	398	515	394	-1	10	-8	-85	-111	-84
Lesotho	51	149	138	123	162	169	-	-	-	-	-	-
Malawi	97	129	129	120	130	143 ^b	42	50	50	-46	-50	-15 ^b
Mozambique	1 018	3 559	5 629	6 175	4 902	3 711	2	3	3	-	97	2
Namibia	793	1 120	1 133	801	432	1 078	-4	-5	12	13	58	-55
South Africa	3 636 ^d	4 243 ^d	4 559 ^d	8 300 ^d	5 771 ^d	1 772 ^d	-76 ^d	-257 ^d	2 988 ^d	6 649 ^d	7 669 ^d	5 349 ^d
Swaziland	136	93	90	29	-32	-121 ^b	1	-9	-6	-	-4	-3 ^b
Zambia	634	1 110	2 433	1 810	3 195	1 653 ^b	1 095	-2	-702	66	-212 ^b	-283 ^b
Zimbabwe	166	387	400	400	545	421	43	43	49	27	72	22
Asia	412 407	426 702	409 553	431 412	467 935	540 722	291 487	318 613	302 354	358 862	397 568	331 825
East and South-East Asia	314 152	329 518	329 582	350 266	383 199	447 876	257 421	275 346	270 884	312 031	365 097	292 752
East Asia	203 579	233 579	213 191	221 577	258 407	322 144	196 311	213 312	216 158	233 229	289 766	226 070
China	114 734	123 985	121 080	123 911	128 500	135 610	68 811	74 654	87 804	107 844	123 120	127 560
Hong Kong, China	72 319 ^c	96 212 ^c	70 841 ^c	74 546 ^c	114 055 ^c	174 892 ^c	88 025 ^c	95 972 ^c	84 072 ^c	81 025 ^c	125 109 ^c	55 143 ^c
Korea, Democratic People's Republic of	14 ^b	126 ^b	221 ^b	89 ^a	63 ^b	83 ^b	-	-	-	-	-	-
Korea, Republic of	9 497 ^d	9 773 ^d	9 496 ^d	12 767 ^d	9 274 ^d	5 042 ^d	28 280 ^d	29 705 ^d	30 632 ^d	28 360 ^d	28 039 ^d	27 640 ^d
Macao, China	2 831	726	3 894	4 527	3 294	3 907 ^b	-441	120	469	1 673	681	942 ^b
Mongolia	1 691	4 715	4 452	2 140	382	195	62	94	44	41	106	12
Taiwan Province of China	2 492 ^d	-1 957 ^d	3 207 ^d	3 598 ^d	2 839 ^d	2 415 ^d	11 574 ^d	12 766 ^d	13 137 ^d	14 285 ^d	12 711 ^d	14 773 ^d
South-East Asia	110 572	95 939	116 391	128 689	124 792	125 732	61 110	62 035	54 726	78 802	75 331	66 681
Brunei Darussalam	481	691	865	776	568	173	-84	71	283	859	382	508
Cambodia	1 342	1 372	1 835	1 872	1 720	1 701	21	29	36	46	43	47
Indonesia	13 771	19 241	19 138	18 817	21 866	15 508	2 664	7 713	5 422	6 647	7 077	6 250
Lao People's Democratic Republic	279	301	294	427	721	1 220 ^b	-1 ^b	- ^b	- ^b	1 ^b	2 ^b	1 ^b
Malaysia	9 060	12 198	9 239	12 115	10 877	11 121	13 399	15 249	17 143	14 107	16 369	9 899
Myanmar	6 669	1 118	497	584	946	2 824	-	-	-	-	-	-
Philippines	1 298	1 852	2 449	2 430	6 813	5 234	616	339	1 692	3 647	6 754	5 602

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Annex table 1. FDI flows, by region and economy, 2010–2015 (continued)

Region/economy	FDI inflows						FDI outflows					
	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Singapore	55 076 ^d	48 329 ^d	57 150 ^d	66 067 ^d	68 496 ^d	65 262 ^d	35 407 ^d	31 459 ^d	18 341 ^d	39 592 ^d	39 131 ^d	35 485 ^d
Thailand	14 568	3 271	16 517	16 652	3 537	10 845	8 162	6 258	10 597	11 934	4 409	7 776
Timor-Leste	29	47	39	50	49	43	26	-33	13	13	13	13
Viet Nam	8 000	7 519	8 368	8 900	9 200	11 800	900	950	1 200	1 956	1 150	1 100
South Asia	35 069	44 352	32 413	35 629	41 446	50 485	16 294	12 861	8 901	2 156	12 105	7 762
Afghanistan	211	83	94	69	54 ^b	58 ^b	72	70	65	-	-	-
Bangladesh	913	1 136	1 293	1 599	1 551	2 235	15	13	43	34	44	46
Bhutan	76	29	49	14	32	12	-	-	-	-	-	-
India	27 417	36 190	24 196	28 199	34 582	44 208	15 947	12 456	8 486	1 679	11 783	7 501
Iran, Islamic Republic of	3 649	4 277	4 662	3 050	2 105	2 050 ^b	170 ^b	226 ^b	161 ^b	166 ^b	89 ^b	139 ^b
Maldives	216	424	228	361	333	324	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nepal	87	95	92	71	30	51	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pakistan	2 022	1 162	859	1 333	1 865	865	47	35	82	212	121	23
Sri Lanka	478	956	941	933	894	681	43	60	64	65	67	53
West Asia	63 186	52 832	47 558	45 517	43 290	42 362	17 772	30 406	22 569	44 675	20 366	31 311
Bahrain	156	98	1 545	3 729	1 519	-1 463	334	-920	516	532	-394	497
Iraq	1 396	1 882	3 400	5 131	4 782	3 469	125	366	490	227	242	153
Jordan	1 689	1 486	1 513	1 805	2 009	1 275	28	31	5	16	83	1
Kuwait	1 305	3 259	2 873	1 434	953	293	5 890	10 773	6 741	16 648	-10 468	5 407
Lebanon	3 748	3 177	3 159	2 701	2 906	2 341	487	958	1 012	1 965	1 213	619
Oman	1 243 ^d	1 753 ^d	850 ^d	876 ^d	739 ^d	822 ^b	1 498 ^d	1 222 ^d	884 ^d	10 ^d	1 670 ^d	855 ^b
Qatar	4 670	939	396	-840	1 040	1 071	1 863	10 109	1 840	8 021	6 748	4 023
Saudi Arabia	29 233	16 308	12 182	8 865	8 012	8 141	3 907	3 430	4 402	4 943	5 396	5 520
State of Palestine	206	349	58	176	160	120	84	-128	29	-48	188	185
Syrian Arab Republic	1 469	804	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Turkey	9 086	16 142	13 284	12 284	12 134	16 508	1 469	2 330	4 105	3 527	6 658	4 778
United Arab Emirates	8 797	7 152	8 828	9 491	10 823	10 976	2 015	2 178	2 536	8 828	9 019	9 264
Yemen	189	-518	-531	-134	-1 787 ^b	-1 191 ^b	71 ^b	58 ^b	8 ^b	5 ^b	12 ^b	8 ^b
Latin America and the Caribbean ^a	167 118	193 315	190 509	176 002	170 285	167 582	57 251	48 264	41 501	32 293	31 435	32 992
South America	131 387	156 599	154 697	114 928	128 284	120 930	41 970	34 310	16 604	16 709	21 057	23 035
Argentina	11 333	10 840	15 324	9 822	5 065	11 655	965	1 488	1 055	890	1 921	1 139
Bolivia, Plurinational State of	643	859	1 060	1 750	648	503	-29	-	-	-	-	-
Brazil	83 749	96 152	76 098	53 060	73 086	64 648	22 060	11 062	-5 301	-1 180	2 230	3 072
Chile	16 583	16 674	24 977	17 878	21 231	20 176	10 534	13 617	17 040	8 388	11 803	15 513
Colombia	6 430	14 648	15 039	16 209	16 325	12 108	5 483	8 420	-606	7 652	3 899	4 218
Ecuador	165	644	567	727	773	1 060	131 ^b	59 ^b	41 ^b	63 ^b	77 ^b	60 ^b
Guyana	198	247	294	214	255	122	-	-	-	-	-	-
Paraguay	216	557	738	72	346	283	128 ^d	-109 ^d	8 ^d	2 ^d	-32 ^d	-7 ^b
Peru	8 455	7 665	11 918	9 298	7 885	6 861	266	147	78	137	96	127
Suriname	-248	70	174	188	163	276	-	3	-1	-	-	-
Uruguay	2 289	2 504	2 536	3 032	2 188	1 647	-60	-7	-3	5	39	33
Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of	1 574	5 740	5 973	2 680	320	1 591	2 492	-370	4 294	752	1 024	-1 119
Central America	32 752	32 271	29 647	56 334	36 614	41 913	15 426	12 897	22 962	13 999	8 929	8 976
Belize	97 ^d	95 ^d	189 ^d	95 ^d	153 ^d	65 ^d	1 ^d	1 ^d	1 ^d	1 ^d	2 ^d	-
Costa Rica	1 466	2 178	2 258	3 091	2 748	2 850	25	58	455	308	83	141
El Salvador	-230	219	482	179	311	429	-5	-	-2	3	-	-
Guatemala	806	1 026	1 245	1 296	1 389	1 208	24	17	39	34	106	93
Honduras	969	1 014	1 059	1 060	1 144	1 204	-1	2	208	68	24	91
Mexico	26 431	23 649	20 437	45 855	25 675	30 285	15 050	12 636	22 470	13 138	8 304	8 072
Nicaragua	490	936	768	816	884	835	16	8	65	116	80	51
Panama	2 723	3 153	3 211	3 943	4 309	5 039	317	176	-274	331	329	528
Caribbean ^a	2 979	4 445	6 164	4 740	5 388	4 739	-145	1 056	1 936	1 585	1 449	981
Anguilla	11	39	44	42	79	85	-	-	-	-	-	-
Antigua and Barbuda	101	68	138	101	155	154	5	3	4	6	6	6
Aruba	237	489	-316	226	247	-23	6	3	3	4	9	10
Bahamas	1 148	1 533	1 073	1 111	1 596	385	150	524	132	277	397	158
Barbados	446	362	313	-35	486	254	343	389	-129	108	-22	86
British Virgin Islands	51 226 ^b	57 576 ^b	74 502 ^b	112 128 ^b	49 986 ^b	51 606 ^b	53 356 ^b	59 934 ^b	54 110 ^b	103 290 ^b	81 192 ^b	76 169 ^b
Cayman Islands	11 948 ^b	19 026 ^b	8 104 ^b	18 176 ^b	23 731 ^b	18 987 ^b	9 400 ^b	6 971 ^b	3 222 ^b	11 029 ^b	8 738 ^b	8 273 ^b
Curaçao	89	69	57	18	69	175 ^b	15	-30	12	-16	44	35 ^b
Dominica	43	35	59	25	35	36	1	-	-	2	2	2
Dominican Republic	2 024	2 277	3 142	1 991	2 208	2 222	-204	-79	274	-391	177	22

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Annex table 1. FDI flows, by region and economy, 2010–2015 (concluded)

Region/economy	FDI inflows						FDI outflows					
	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Grenada	64	45	34	114	38	61	3	3	3	1	1	1
Haiti	178	119	156	160	99	104	-	-	-	-	-	-
Jamaica	228 ^d	218 ^d	413 ^d	595 ^d	591 ^d	794 ^d	58 ^d	75 ^d	-18 ^d	-86 ^d	-2 ^d	4 ^d
Montserrat	4	2	3	4	6	4	-	-	-	-	-	-
Saint Kitts and Nevis	119	112	110	139	120	78	3	2	2	2	2	2
Saint Lucia	127	100	78	95	93	95	5	4	4	3	3	3
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	97	86	115	160	110	121	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sint Maarten	33	-48	14	34	47	11 ^b	3	1	-4	4	-1	-1 ^b
Trinidad and Tobago	549	1 831	2 453	1 994	2 489	1 619 ^b	-	1 060	1 681	2 061	1 275	955 ^b
Oceania	2 235	2 346	3 556	2 837	1 974	2 287	621	932	1 603	2 188	1 413	1 796
Cook Islands	-	-	1 ^b	3 ^b	-	1 ^b	540 ^b	814 ^b	1 307 ^b	2 033 ^b	1 304 ^b	1 548 ^b
Fiji	350	402	376	264	343	332 ^b	6	1	2	4	38	-44 ^b
French Polynesia	64	131	155	99	45	83 ^b	38	27	43	65	30	39 ^b
Kiribati	-7 ^d	1 ^d	-3 ^d	1 ^d	8 ^d	2 ^b	-	1 ^d	- ^d	- ^d	8 ^d	2 ^b
Marshall Islands	89 ^b	150 ^b	-18 ^b	150 ^b	-299 ^b	-54 ^b	-46 ^b	29 ^b	31 ^b	13 ^b	-46 ^b	-1 ^b
Micronesia, Federated States of	1 ^b	1 ^b	1 ^b	1 ^b	1 ^b	1 ^b	-	-	-	-	-	-
New Caledonia	1 439	1 715	2 831	2 171	1 782	1 879 ^b	76	40	109	61	62	64 ^b
Palau	3	8	22	18	40	-9 ^b	-	-	-	-	-	-
Papua New Guinea	29	-310	25	18	-30	-28	-	1	89	-	-	174
Samoa	-	15	26	14	23	16	-	1	11	-	4	2
Solomon Islands	166	120	24	53	21	21	2	4	3	3	1	5
Tonga	25 ^b	44 ^b	31 ^b	51 ^b	56 ^b	13 ^b	3 ^b	16 ^b	7 ^b	7 ^b	11 ^b	5 ^b
Tuvalu	1 ^b	-	2 ^b	1 ^b	1 ^b	1 ^b	-	-	-	-	-	-
Vanuatu	60 ^d	70 ^d	78 ^d	-19 ^d	-18 ^d	29 ^d	1 ^d	1 ^d	1 ^d	- ^d	1 ^d	2 ^d
Transition economies	63 601	79 275	64 786	84 500	56 463	34 988	50 484	55 662	33 193	75 784	72 164	31 112
South-East Europe	4 600	7 890	3 606	4 758	4 576	4 832	317	403	438	482	477	443
Albania	1 051	876	855	1 266	1 110	1 003	6	30	23	40	33	38
Bosnia and Herzegovina	406	496	395	302	502	249	46	18	62	42	15	21
Serbia	1 686	4 932	1 299	2 053	1 996	2 347	185	318	331	329	356	346
Montenegro	760	558	620	447	497	699	29	17	27	17	27	12
The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	213	479	143	335	272	174	5	-	-26	30	10	-15
CIS	58 187	70 336	60 269	78 793	50 137	28 806	50 032	55 112	32 458	75 183	71 280	30 528
Armenia	529	653	497	380	404	181	8	216	16	27	16	11
Azerbaijan	563	1 465	2 005	2 632	4 430	4 048	232	533	1 192	1 490	3 230	3 260
Belarus	1 393	4 002	1 429	2 230	1 828	1 584	51	126	121	246	39	118
Kazakhstan	11 551	13 973	13 337	10 321	8 406	4 021	7 885	5 390	1 481	2 287	3 639	616
Kyrgyzstan	438	694	293	626	248	404	-	-	-	-	-	-
Moldova, Republic of	208	288	195	243	201	229	4	21	20	29	42	17
Russian Federation	31 668	36 868	30 188	53 397	29 152	9 825	41 116	48 635	28 423	70 685	64 203	26 558
Tajikistan	74	160	232	105	263	227 ^b	-	-	-	-	-	-
Turkmenistan	3 632 ^b	3 391 ^b	3 130 ^b	3 732 ^b	4 170 ^b	4 259 ^b	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ukraine	6 495	7 207	8 401	4 499	410	2 961	736	192	1 206	420	111	-51
Uzbekistan	1 636 ^b	1 635 ^b	563 ^b	629 ^b	626 ^b	1 068 ^b	-	-	-	-	-	-
Georgia	814	1 048	911	949	1 750	1 350	135	147	297	120	407	141
Memorandum												
Least developed countries (LDCs) ^a	23 763	21 917	23 408	21 366	26 311	35 107	3 090	4 081	4 683	7 527	5 199	2 599
Landlocked developing countries (LLDCs) ^a	26 187	36 343	34 968	30 313	29 674	24 466	9 529	6 411	2 320	3 998	6 895	3 613
Small island developing states (SIDS) ^a	4 742	6 213	6 625	5 810	7 056	4 819	695	2 247	2 023	2 587	1 793	1 436

Source: ©UNCTAD, FDI/MNE database (www.unctad.org/fdistatistics).

^a Excluding the financial centers in the Caribbean (Anguilla, Antigua and Barbuda, Aruba, the Bahamas, Barbados, the British Virgin Islands, the Cayman Islands, Curaçao, Dominica, Grenada, Montserrat, Saint Kitts and Nevis, Saint Lucia, Saint Vincent and the Grenadines, Sint Maarten and the Turks and Caicos Islands).

^b Estimates.

^c Directional basis calculated from asset/liability basis.

^d Asset/liability basis.

^e Least developed countries include Afghanistan, Angola, Bangladesh, Benin, Bhutan, Burkina Faso, Burundi, Cambodia, the Central African Republic, Chad, the Comoros, the Democratic Republic of the Congo, Djibouti, Equatorial Guinea, Eritrea, Ethiopia, the Gambia, Guinea, Guinea-Bissau, Haiti, Kiribati, the Lao People's Democratic Republic, Lesotho, Liberia, Madagascar, Malawi, Mali, Mauritania, Mozambique, Myanmar, Nepal, the Niger, Rwanda, Sao Tome and Principe, Senegal, Sierra Leone, Solomon Islands, Somalia, South Sudan, the Sudan, Timor-Leste, Togo, Tuvalu, Uganda, the United Republic of Tanzania, Vanuatu, Yemen and Zambia.

^f Landlocked developing countries include Afghanistan, Armenia, Azerbaijan, Bhutan, the Plurinational State of Bolivia, Botswana, Burkina Faso, Burundi, the Central African Republic, Chad, Ethiopia, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, the Lao People's Democratic Republic, Lesotho, the former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia, Malawi, Mali, the Republic of Moldova, Mongolia, Nepal, the Niger, Paraguay, Rwanda, South Sudan, Swaziland, Tajikistan, Turkmenistan, Uganda, Uzbekistan, Zambia and Zimbabwe.

^g Small island developing states include Antigua and Barbuda, the Bahamas, Barbados, Cabo Verde, the Comoros, Dominica, Fiji, Grenada, Jamaica, Kiribati, Maldives, the Marshall Islands, Mauritius, the Federated States of Micronesia, Nauru, Palau, Papua New Guinea, Saint Kitts and Nevis, Saint Lucia, Saint Vincent and the Grenadines, Samoa, Sao Tome and Principe, Seychelles, Solomon Islands, Timor-Leste, Tonga, Trinidad and Tobago, Tuvalu and Vanuatu.

Annex table 2. FDI stock, by region and economy, 2000, 2010 and 2015 (Millions of dollars)

Region/economy	FDI inward stock			FDI outward stock		
	2000	2010	2015	2000	2010	2015
World^a	7 488 449	20 189 655	24 983 214	7 436 836	20 803 737	25 044 916
Developed economies	5 791 254	13 443 850	16 007 398	6 682 413	17 424 490	19 440 805
Europe	2 466 199	8 171 968	8 782 483	3 157 136	10 249 006	10 649 249
European Union	2 345 798	7 357 768	7 772 956	2 890 286	9 007 230	9 341 790
Austria	31 165	160 615	164 784	24 821	181 639	208 263
Belgium	..	873 315	468 710	..	950 885	458 794
Belgium and Luxembourg	195 219	-	-	179 773	-	-
Bulgaria	2 704	47 231	42 106	67	2 583	3 083
Croatia	2 664	31 510	26 375	760	4 472	5 448
Cyprus	2 846	212 576	138 263	557	197 433	133 134
Czech Republic	21 644	128 504	113 057	738	14 923	18 481
Denmark	73 574	96 984	100 858 ^b	73 100	165 375	190 608 ^b
Estonia	2 645	15 551	18 914	259	5 545	6 063
Finland	24 273	86 698	92 340 ^b	52 109	137 663	94 852 ^b
France	184 215	630 710	772 030 ^b	365 871	1 172 994	1 314 158 ^b
Germany	470 938	955 881	1 121 288 ^b	483 946	1 364 565	1 812 469 ^b
Greece	14 113	35 026	17 688	6 094	42 623	26 487
Hungary	22 870	90 845	92 132	1 280	22 314	38 503
Ireland	127 089	285 575	435 490	27 925	340 114	793 418
Italy	122 533	328 058	335 335	169 957	491 208	466 594
Latvia	1 691	10 935	14 549	19	895	1 230
Lithuania	2 334	13 271	14 440	29	2 086	2 235
Luxembourg	..	172 257	205 029 ^b	..	187 027	169 570 ^b
Malta	2 263	129 770	163 522 ^b	193	60 596	67 930 ^b
Netherlands	243 733	588 078	707 043	305 461	968 142	1 074 289
Poland	33 477	187 602	213 071 ^b	268	16 407	27 838 ^b
Portugal	34 224	114 994	114 220	19 417	62 286	63 565
Romania	6 953	68 093	69 112	136	1 511	589
Slovakia	6 970	50 328	48 163	555	3 457	2 562
Slovenia	2 389	10 667	11 847	772	8 147	5 473
Spain	156 348	628 341	533 306	129 194	653 236	472 116
Sweden	93 791	347 163	281 876	123 618	374 399	345 907
United Kingdom	463 134	1 057 188	1 457 408	923 367	1 574 707	1 538 133
Other developed Europe	120 400	814 200	1 009 528	266 850	1 241 775	1 307 458
Gibraltar	2 834 ^b	14 247 ^b	20 153 ^b	-	-	-
Iceland	497	11 784	7 273	663	11 466	7 153
Norway	30 265	177 318	149 150	34 026	188 996	162 124
Switzerland	86 804	610 851	832 952 ^b	232 161	1 041 313	1 138 182 ^b
North America	3 108 255	4 406 182	6 344 007	3 136 637	5 808 053	7 061 120
Canada	325 020	983 889	756 038	442 623	998 466	1 078 333
United States	2 783 235	3 422 293	5 587 969	2 694 014	4 809 587	5 982 787
Other developed economies	216 800	865 699	880 907	388 640	1 367 431	1 730 437
Australia	121 686	527 064	537 351	92 508	449 740	396 431
Bermuda	265 ^b	2 837 ^c	2 432 ^c	108 ^b	925 ^c	843 ^c
Israel	20 426	61 180	104 370	9 091	68 972	89 347
Japan	50 322	214 880	170 698	278 442	831 076	1 226 554
New Zealand	24 101	59 738	66 056	8 491	16 717	17 262
Developing economies^a	1 644 215	6 042 538	8 374 428	734 811	3 008 790	5 296 346
Africa	153 484	594 608	740 436	38 885	133 030	249 376
North Africa	45 328	201 104	244 279	3 199	25 777	34 608
Algeria	3 379 ^b	19 540 ^b	26 232	205 ^b	1 513 ^b	1 822
Egypt	19 955	73 095	94 266	655	5 448	7 731
Libya	471 ^b	16 334 ^b	17 762 ^b	1 903 ^b	16 615 ^b	20 203 ^b
Morocco	8 842 ^b	45 082 ^c	48 696 ^c	402 ^b	1 914 ^c	4 555 ^c
Sudan	1 136	15 690	24 412	-	-	-
Tunisia	11 545	31 364	32 911	33	287	297
Other Africa	108 156	393 504	496 157	35 687	107 253	214 768
West Africa	33 010	94 756	158 545	6 381	10 550	19 501
Benin	213	604	1 666	11	21	168
Burkina Faso	28	354	1 682	-	8	283
Cabo Verde	192 ^b	1 252	1 486	-	1	.. ^d
Côte d'Ivoire	2 483	6 978	7 318	9	94	116
Gambia	216	323	350 ^b	-	-	-

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Annex table 2. FDI stock, by region and economy, 2000, 2010 and 2015 (continued)

Region/economy	FDI inward stock			FDI outward stock		
	2000	2010	2015	2000	2010	2015
Ghana	1 554 ^b	10 080	26 397 ^b	-	83	351 ^b
Guinea	263 ^b	486	2 171 ^b	12 ^b	144	69 ^b
Guinea-Bissau	38	63	134	-	5	7
Liberia	3 247 ^b	4 956	7 056 ^b	2 188 ^b	4 714	4 345 ^b
Mali	132	1 964	2 893	1	18	36
Mauritania	146 ^b	2 372 ^b	6 470 ^b	4 ^b	26 ^b	86 ^b
Niger	45	2 251	5 161	1	9	223
Nigeria	23 786	60 327	89 735	4 144	5 041	11 694
Senegal	295	1 699	2 808	22	263	375
Sierra Leone	284 ^b	482 ^b	1 848 ^b	-	-	-
Togo	87	565	1 367	.. ^d	126	1 761
Central Africa	5 736	40 194	78 801	721	1 696	3 034
Burundi	47 ^b	6 ^b	70 ^b	2 ^b	1 ^b	1 ^b
Cameroon	1 600 ^b	4 488 ^b	7 621 ^b	254 ^b	679 ^b	447 ^b
Central African Republic	104	511	626	43	43	43
Chad	576 ^b	3 595 ^b	4 901 ^b	70 ^b	70 ^b	70 ^b
Congo	1 893 ^b	9 262 ^b	23 496 ^b	40 ^b	64 ^b	82 ^b
Congo, Democratic Republic of the	617	9 368	19 982	34	229	1 992
Equatorial Guinea	1 060 ^b	9 413 ^b	13 739 ^b	.. ^{b, d}	3 ^b	3 ^b
Gabon	.. ^{b, d}	2 871 ^b	6 805 ^b	280 ^b	573 ^b	352 ^b
Rwanda	55	422	1 183	-	13	15 ^b
Sao Tome and Principe	11 ^b	260 ^b	376 ^b	-	21 ^b	29 ^b
East Africa	7 202	34 688	63 966	387	1 480	2 397
Comoros	21 ^b	60 ^b	107 ^b	-	-	-
Djibouti	40	878	1 629	-	-	-
Eritrea	337 ^a	666 ^b	886 ^b	-	-	-
Ethiopia	941 ^b	4 206 ^b	10 692 ^b	-	-	-
Kenya	932	2 282 ^b	5 878 ^b	115 ^b	290 ^b	566 ^b
Madagascar	141	4 383	6 795 ^b	9 ^b	13 ^b	14 ^b
Mauritius	683	4 658	3 706 ^b	132 ^b	864	1 449 ^b
Seychelles	515	1 701	2 762 ^b	130	247	288 ^b
Somalia	4 ^b	566 ^b	2 172 ^b	-	-	-
Uganda	807	5 575	10 887	-	66	81
United Republic of Tanzania	2 781	9 712	18 453 ^b	-	-	-
Southern Africa	62 208	223 865	194 846	28 198	93 526	189 836
Angola	7 977	16 063	9 623	.. ^d	6 209	23 232
Botswana	1 827	3 351	4 760	517	1 007	802
Lesotho	330	3 625	251	-	-	-
Malawi	358	1 150	1 486 ^b	.. ^d	90	10 ^b
Mozambique	1 249	4 605	28 768	1	3	10
Namibia	1 276	5 334	3 707	45	51	207
South Africa	43 451 ^c	179 565 ^c	124 940 ^c	27 328 ^c	83 249 ^c	162 841 ^c
Swaziland	536	927	799 ^b	87	91	90 ^b
Zambia	3 966	7 433	16 544 ^b	-	2 531	2 134 ^b
Zimbabwe	1 238	1 814	3 967	234	297	509
Asia	1 027 614	3 876 876	5 886 453	590 118	2 465 301	4 481 478
East and South-East Asia	927 585	3 016 308	4 794 031	572 800	2 200 209	4 028 991
East Asia	695 043	1 872 155	3 089 140	495 206	1 599 142	3 115 642
China	193 348	587 817 ^b	1 220 903 ^b	27 768 ^b	317 211	1 010 202 ^b
Hong Kong, China	435 417 ^a	1 067 228 ^a	1 572 606 ^a	379 285 ^a	943 646 ^a	1 485 663 ^a
Korea, Democratic People's Republic of	55 ^a	82 ^b	664 ^b	-	-	-
Korea, Republic of	43 738 ^c	135 500 ^c	174 573 ^c	21 497 ^c	144 032 ^c	278 395 ^c
Macao, China	2 801 ^b	13 603	31 300 ^b	-	550	4 877 ^b
Mongolia	182	4 949	16 753	-	2 901	377
Taiwan Province of China	19 502 ^c	62 977 ^c	72 341 ^b	66 655 ^c	190 803 ^c	336 127 ^b
South-East Asia	232 542	1 144 153	1 704 891	77 595	601 067	913 349
Brunei Darussalam	3 868	4 140	6 061	484 ^b	543 ^b	2 645 ^b
Cambodia	1 580	6 162	14 739	193	340	531
Indonesia	-	160 735	224 843	-	6 672	30 171
Lao People's Democratic Republic	588 ^b	1 888 ^b	4 850 ^b	20 ^b	12 ^b	16 ^b
Malaysia	52 747	101 620	117 644	15 878	96 964	136 892
Myanmar	3 752 ^b	14 507 ^b	20 476 ^b	-	-	-
Philippines	13 762 ^b	25 896	59 303 ^c	1 032	6 710	41 100 ^c

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Annex table 2. FDI stock, by region and economy, 2000, 2010 and 2015 (continued)

Region/economy	FDI inward stock			FDI outward stock		
	2000	2010	2015	2000	2010	2015
Singapore	110 570 ^c	632 760 ^c	978 411 ^c	56 755 ^c	466 129 ^c	625 259 ^c
Thailand	30 944	139 286	175 442	3 232	21 369	68 058
Timor-Leste	-	155	332	-	94	86
Viet Nam	14 730 ^b	57 004 ^b	102 791 ^b	-	2 234 ^b	8 590 ^b
South Asia	30 743	269 422	387 182	2 764	100 385	143 990
Afghanistan	17 ^a	1 392 ^b	1 750 ^b	-	-	-
Bangladesh	2 162	6 072	12 912	68	98	188
Bhutan	4	52	215	-	-	-
India	16 339	205 580	282 273	1 733	96 901	138 967
Iran, Islamic Republic of	2 597	28 953	45 097 ^b	414 ^b	1 673 ^b	2 455 ^b
Maldives	128 ^b	1 114 ^b	2 784 ^b	-	-	-
Nepal	72 ^b	239 ^b	579 ^b	-	-	-
Pakistan	6 919	19 829	31 600 ^b	489	1 362	1 719 ^b
Sri Lanka	2 505	6 190	9 972	60	351	660
West Asia	69 286	591 146	705 240	14 553	164 707	308 497
Bahrain	5 906	15 154	27 660	1 752	7 883	14 625
Iraq	.. ^d	7 965	26 630 ^b	-	632	2 109 ^b
Jordan	3 135	21 899	29 958	44	473	609
Kuwait	608	11 884	14 604	1 428	28 189	31 577
Lebanon	14 233	44 324	58 608	352	6 831	12 599
Oman	2 577 ^a	14 987 ^a	20 027 ^a	-	2 796 ^b	7 438 ^b
Qatar	1 912 ^b	30 564 ^b	33 169 ^b	74 ^b	12 545 ^b	43 287 ^b
Saudi Arabia	17 577	176 378	224 050	5 285 ^b	26 528	63 251
State of Palestine	1 418 ^b	2 175 ^b	2 486	-	242	352
Syrian Arab Republic	1 244	9 939 ^b	10 743 ^b	-	5	5
Turkey	18 812	187 151	145 471	3 668	22 509	44 656
United Arab Emirates	1 069 ^b	63 869	111 139	1 938 ^b	55 560	87 386 ^b
Yemen	843	4 858 ^b	697 ^b	12 ^b	513 ^b	605 ^b
Latin America and the Caribbean ^a	460 983	1 554 060	1 718 595	105 541	407 476	554 502
South America	308 949	1 080 750	1 111 254	95 870	278 193	383 616
Argentina	67 601	87 552	93 871 ^b	21 141	30 328	37 289 ^b
Bolivia, Plurinational State of	5 188	6 890	11 710	29	8	52
Brazil	122 250	640 334	485 998	51 946	149 337	181 447
Chile	45 753	154 624	207 827	11 154	51 161	87 415
Colombia	11 157	82 977	149 692	2 989	23 717	47 300
Ecuador	6 337	11 857	15 627	252 ^b	561 ^b	861 ^b
Falkland Islands (Malvinas)	58 ^b	75 ^b	75 ^b	-	-	-
Guyana	756	1 784	2 915	1	2	2
Paraguay	1 219	3 096	5 774	38 ^b	244 ^b	106 ^b
Peru	11 062	42 976	86 114	505	3 319	2 815
Suriname	-	-	1 676	-	-	-
Uruguay	2 088	12 479	21 604	138	345	106
Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of	35 480	36 107	28 370	7 676	19 171	26 223
Central America	139 668	425 493	533 182	8 598	126 242	160 664
Belize	294 ^c	1 461 ^c	2 055 ^c	42 ^c	49 ^c	67 ^c
Costa Rica	2 709	14 066	27 172 ^b	86	650	2 094 ^b
El Salvador	1 973	7 284	9 158	104	1	2
Guatemala	3 420	6 518	13 176	93	382	671
Honduras	1 392	6 951	12 431	-	49	627
Mexico	121 691	363 791	419 956 ^b	8 273	121 557	151 924 ^b
Nicaragua	1 414	4 681	8 919	-	181	494
Panama	6 775	20 742	40 314	-	3 374	4 784
Caribbean ^a	12 365	47 817	74 160	1 072	3 041	10 222
Anguilla	231 ^b	968 ^b	1 257 ^b	5 ^b	31 ^b	31 ^b
Antigua and Barbuda	619 ^b	2 371 ^b	2 987 ^b	5 ^b	92 ^b	118 ^b
Aruba	1 161	4 567	3 952 ^b	675	682	712 ^b
Bahamas	3 278 ^b	13 438 ^b	19 136 ^b	452 ^b	2 538 ^b	4 026 ^b
Barbados	308	4 240	6 667	41	3 623	4 020
British Virgin Islands	30 313 ^b	264 934 ^b	610 731 ^b	69 818 ^b	376 160 ^b	750 855 ^b
Cayman Islands	25 585 ^b	136 703 ^b	224 728 ^b	20 377 ^b	82 718 ^b	120 950 ^b
Curaçao	..	527	951 ^b	..	32	137 ^b
Dominica	275 ^b	643 ^b	833 ^b	3 ^b	33 ^b	40 ^b
Dominican Republic	1 673	18 906	30 978	68	743	751

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Annex table 2. FDI stock, by region and economy, 2000, 2010 and 2015 (concluded)

Region/economy	FDI inward stock			FDI outward stock		
	2000	2010	2015	2000	2010	2015
Grenada	348 ^b	1 273 ^b	1 565 ^b	2 ^b	45 ^b	52 ^b
Haiti	95	632	1 270	2 ^b	2 ^b	2 ^b
Jamaica	3 317 ^c	10 855 ^c	14 102 ^c	709 ^c	176 ^c	319 ^c
Montserrat	83 ^b	125 ^b	144 ^b	-	1 ^b	1 ^b
Netherlands Antilles ^f	277	-	-	6	-	-
Saint Kitts and Nevis	487 ^b	1 598 ^b	2 156 ^b	3 ^b	51 ^b	62 ^b
Saint Lucia	807 ^b	2 161 ^b	2 623 ^b	4 ^b	53 ^b	69 ^b
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	499 ^b	1 315 ^b	1 906 ^b	-	4 ^b	6 ^b
Sint Maarten	..	256	331 ^b	..	10	11 ^b
Trinidad and Tobago	7 280 ^b	17 424 ^b	27 810 ^b	293 ^b	2 119 ^b	9 151 ^b
Oceania	2 134	16 993	28 943	267	2 984	10 989
Cook Islands	66 ^b	77 ^b	82 ^b	.. ^{b, d}	2 029 ^b	9 035 ^b
Fiji	356	2 692	4 077 ^b	39	47	143 ^b
French Polynesia	139 ^b	392 ^b	905 ^b	-	144 ^b	349 ^b
Kiribati	-	5 ^c	12 ^b	-	2 ^c	3 ^b
Marshall Islands	219 ^b	2 260 ^b	2 195 ^b	.. ^{b, d}	64 ^b	90 ^b
Nauru	.. ^{b, d}	.. ^{b, d}	.. ^{b, d}	22 ^b	22 ^b	22 ^b
New Caledonia	.. ^{b, d}	6 047 ^b	16 425 ^b	2 ^b	321 ^b	658 ^b
Niue	6 ^b	.. ^{b, d}	.. ^{b, d}	10 ^b	23 ^b	22 ^b
Palau	173	238	317 ^b	-	-	-
Papua New Guinea	935	3 748	3 318 ^b	194 ^b	209 ^b	473 ^b
Samoa	77	220	73	-	13	14
Solomon Islands	106	552	522	-	27	50
Tonga	19 ^a	220 ^b	415 ^a	14 ^b	58 ^b	106 ^b
Vanuatu	61 ^b	454 ^c	501 ^c	-	23 ^c	23 ^c
Transition economies	52 980	703 268	601 389	19 611	370 457	307 764
South-East Europe	2 254	43 465	52 838	16	2 899	4 148
Albania	247	3 255	4 826 ^b	-	154	259 ^b
Bosnia and Herzegovina	450	6 709	6 726 ^b	-	195	294 ^b
Serbia	1 017	22 299	28 825	-	1 960	2 870
Montenegro	-	4 231	4 344	-	375	390
The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	540	4 351	4 572	16	100	119
CIS	49 965	651 452	536 026	19 477	366 710	301 960
Armenia	513	4 405	4 269	-	122	321
Azerbaijan	1 791	7 648	22 183	1	5 790	15 351
Belarus	1 306	9 904	17 972	24	205	687
Kazakhstan	10 078	82 648	119 833	16	16 212	23 852
Kyrgyzstan	432	1 698	3 887	33	2	2
Moldova, Republic of	449	2 964	3 539	23	68	196
Russian Federation	29 738	464 228	258 402	19 211	336 355	251 979
Tajikistan	136	1 164	2 112 ^b	-	-	-
Turkmenistan	949 ^b	13 442 ^b	32 124 ^b	-	-	-
Ukraine	3 875	57 985	61 817	170	7 958	9 572
Uzbekistan	698 ^b	5 366 ^b	9 888 ^b	-	-	-
Georgia	762	8 350	12 525	118	848	1 656
Memorandum						
Least developed countries (LDCs) ^g	36 833	151 273	266 047	2 668	15 735	36 491
Landlocked developing countries (LLDCs) ^h	33 846	179 375	309 942	1 127	29 700	44 689
Small island developing states (SIDS) ⁱ	20 685	74 890	102 750	2 032	10 426	20 626

Source: ©UNCTAD, FDI/MNE database (www.unctad.org/fdistatistics).

^a Excluding the financial centers in the Caribbean (Anguilla, Antigua and Barbuda, Aruba, the Bahamas, Barbados, the British Virgin Islands, the Cayman Islands, Curaçao, Dominica, Grenada, Montserrat, Saint Kitts and Nevis, Saint Lucia, Saint Vincent and the Grenadines, Sint Maarten and the Turks and Caicos Islands).

^b Estimates.

^c Asset/liability basis.

^d Negative stock value. However, this value is included in the regional and global total.

^e Directional basis calculated from asset/liability basis.

^f This economy was dissolved on 10 October 2010.

^g Least developed countries include Afghanistan, Angola, Bangladesh, Benin, Bhutan, Burkina Faso, Burundi, Cambodia, the Central African Republic, Chad, the Comoros, the Democratic Republic of the Congo, Djibouti, Equatorial Guinea, Eritrea, Ethiopia, the Gambia, Guinea, Guinea-Bissau, Haiti, Kiribati, the Lao People's Democratic Republic, Lesotho, Liberia, Madagascar, Malawi, Mali, Mauritania, Mozambique, Myanmar, Nepal, the Niger, Rwanda, Sao Tome and Principe, Senegal, Sierra Leone, Solomon Islands, Somalia, South Sudan, the Sudan, Timor-Leste, Togo, Tuvalu, Uganda, the United Republic of Tanzania, Vanuatu, Yemen and Zambia.

^h Landlocked developing countries include Afghanistan, Armenia, Azerbaijan, Bhutan, the Plurinational State of Bolivia, Botswana, Burkina Faso, Burundi, the Central African Republic, Chad, Ethiopia, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, the Lao People's Democratic Republic, Lesotho, the former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia, Malawi, Mali, the Republic of Moldova, Mongolia, Nepal, the Niger, Paraguay, Rwanda, South Sudan, Swaziland, Tajikistan, Turkmenistan, Uganda, Uzbekistan, Zambia and Zimbabwe.

ⁱ Small island developing States include Antigua and Barbuda, the Bahamas, Barbados, Cabo Verde, the Comoros, Dominica, Fiji, Grenada, Jamaica, Kiribati, Maldives, the Marshall Islands, Mauritius, the Federated States of Micronesia, Nauru, Palau, Papua New Guinea, Saint Kitts and Nevis, Saint Lucia, Saint Vincent and the Grenadines, Samoa, Sao Tome and Principe, Seychelles, Solomon Islands, Timor-Leste, Tonga, Trinidad and Tobago, Tuvalu and Vanuatu.

Annex table 3. Value of cross-border M&As, by region/economy of seller/purchaser, 2009–2015 (concluded)

Region/economy	Net sales ^a							Net purchases ^b						
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Caribbean ^c	588	1 575	2 235	1 368	635	1 179	351	44	78	1 337	120	-262	174	-147
Anguilla	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-10	-	-	-	-	-
Bahamas	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-254	-6	-558	-	-123	-374	1 879
Barbados	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-11	-
British Virgin Islands	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-2 882	-298	511	444	-62	-360	-692
Cayman Islands	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-2 615	167	1 079	-174	-625	-160	1 809
Dominican Republic	-	7	39	1 264	156	-	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	34
Haiti	1	59	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Jamaica	-	-	9	-	-	-	11	28	1	-	-	-	26	-
Netherlands Antilles ^d	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-30	-156	-	-	-	-	-
Puerto Rico	587	1 037	1 214	88	1 079	-	325	22	77	202	120	-9	-20	-181
Trinidad and Tobago	-	-	973	16	-600	1 175	-	-10	-	-15	-	-653	168	-
U.S. Virgin Islands	-	473	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	1 150	-	400	-	-
Oceania	4	8 844	23	-67	5	278	2 234	174	-4	-	15	80	1 160	18
American Samoa	-	-	-	11	-	26	15	-	-	-	-29	86	123	-53
Fiji	-	1	-	-	-	-2	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-
French Polynesia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	44	-	-	-
Guam	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Marshall Islands	-	-	-	-	-	258	155	-	-	-	-	3	-79	-
Micronesia, Federated States of	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-
Nauru	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	172	-	-	-	-	-	-
Papua New Guinea	-	8 843	5	-78	5	-2	1 593	-	-4	-	-	-	1 116	71
Samoa	-	-	-	-	-	-	468	-	-	-	-	-14	-	-
Solomon Islands	-	-	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tokelau	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Vanuatu	4	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Transition economies	6 934	4 095	32 966	6 825	-54 845	4 125	9 421	7 789	5 378	13 108	9 296	3 074	1 558	4 358
South-East Europe	529	65	1 367	3	16	20	19	-174	-	51	2	-	-	16
Albania	146	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bosnia and Herzegovina	8	-	-	1	6	10	4	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	-	46	27	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Serbia and Montenegro	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Serbia	10	19	1 340	2	9	10	-	-174	-	51	1	-	-	16
Montenegro	362	-	-	-	-	-	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CIS	6 391	4 001	31 599	6 822	-54 862	4 095	9 204	7 963	5 378	12 869	9 294	3 074	1 558	4 342
Armenia	-	-	26	23	-	30	233	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Azerbaijan	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 250	-	-	2	748	-	256	-458
Belarus	-	649	10	-	13	-51	-	-	-	-	-	163	-	-
Kazakhstan	1 621	101	293	-831	331	-1 425	16	-	1 462	8 088	-32	-	-1	1
Kyrgyzstan	-	44	6	-5	-	-	23	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Moldova, Republic of	-	-	-9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14	-
Russian Federation	4 620	2 882	29 859	7 201	-55 040	5 534	6 677	7 957	3 875	4 673	8 302	2 314	1 411	4 338
Tajikistan	-	-	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ukraine	145	322	1 400	434	-169	7	6	6	40	106	276	597	-122	460
Uzbekistan	4	1	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Georgia	14	30	-	1	2	11	198	-	-	188	-	-	-	-
Unspecified	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8 170	16 580	7 158	10 872	10 936	18 090	12 180
Memorandum														
Least developed countries (LDCs) ^e	-765	2 204	501	374	93	3 819	1 016	-	259	353	-102	2	23	-
Landlocked developing countries (LLDCs) ^f	1 983	615	634	-574	392	-1 081	2 620	-25	1 727	8 076	544	6	270	-459
Small island developing States (SIDS) ^g	41	9 038	1 011	-48	-590	1 503	2 332	-35	424	-824	-230	-716	2 065	3 168

Source: ©UNCTAD, cross-border M&A database (www.unctad.org/fdistatistics).

^a Net sales by the region/economy of the immediate acquired company.

^b Net purchases by the region/economy of the ultimate acquiring company.

^c Excluding the financial centers in the Caribbean (Anguilla, Antigua and Barbuda, Aruba, the Bahamas, Barbados, the British Virgin Islands, the Cayman Islands, Curaçao, Dominica, Grenada, Montserrat, Saint Kitts and Nevis, Saint Lucia, Saint Vincent and the Grenadines, Sint Maarten and the Turks and Caicos Islands).

^d This economy was dissolved on 10 October 2010.

^e Least developed countries include Afghanistan, Angola, Bangladesh, Benin, Bhutan, Burkina Faso, Burundi, Cambodia, the Central African Republic, Chad, the Comoros, the Democratic Republic of the Congo, Djibouti, Equatorial Guinea, Eritrea, Ethiopia, the Gambia, Guinea, Guinea-Bissau, Haiti, Kiribati, the Lao People's Democratic Republic, Lesotho, Liberia, Madagascar, Malawi, Mali, Mauritania, Mozambique, Myanmar, Nepal, the Niger, Rwanda, Sao Tome and Principe, Senegal, Sierra Leone, Solomon Islands, Somalia, South Sudan, the Sudan, Timor-Leste, Togo, Tuvalu, Uganda, the United Republic of Tanzania, Vanuatu, Yemen and Zambia.

^f Landlocked developing countries include Afghanistan, Armenia, Azerbaijan, Bhutan, the Plurinational State of Bolivia, Botswana, Burkina Faso, Burundi, the Central African Republic, Chad, Ethiopia, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, the Lao People's Democratic Republic, Lesotho, the former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia, Malawi, Mali, the Republic of Moldova, Mongolia, Nepal, the Niger, Paraguay, Rwanda, South Sudan, Swaziland, Tajikistan, Turkmenistan, Uganda, Uzbekistan, Zambia and Zimbabwe.

^g Small island developing States include Antigua and Barbuda, the Bahamas, Barbados, Cabo Verde, the Comoros, Dominica, Fiji, Grenada, Jamaica, Kiribati, Maldives, the Marshall Islands, Mauritius, the Federated States of Micronesia, Nauru, Palau, Papua New Guinea, Saint Kitts and Nevis, Saint Lucia, Saint Vincent and the Grenadines, Samoa, Sao Tome and Principe, Seychelles, Solomon Islands, Timor-Leste, Tonga, Trinidad and Tobago, Tuvalu and Vanuatu.

Annex table 4. Value of cross-border M&As, by sector/industry, 2009–2015 (Millions of dollars)

Sector/industry	Net sales ^a					Net purchases ^b								
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Total	287 617	347 094	553 442	328 224	262 517	432 480	721 455	287 617	347 094	553 442	328 224	262 517	432 480	721 455
Primary	51 222	79 751	156 033	46 226	-12 887	36 087	31 550	27 914	46 838	93 254	3 309	-52 580	13 047	2 746
Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fisheries	1 317	5 204	1 813	7 875	2 023	2 096	3 034	1 784	408	366	-1 423	307	-243	6 121
Mining, quarrying and petroleum	49 905	74 546	154 220	38 352	-14 910	33 991	28 516	26 130	46 430	92 888	4 732	-52 887	13 290	-3 375
Manufacturing	79 381	127 775	204 203	134 770	135 454	189 264	388 335	38 142	127 792	222 833	137 818	108 351	199 217	365 734
Food, beverages and tobacco	9 935	38 110	45 335	32 382	54 836	34 567	28 674	-467	33 620	31 541	31 671	40 207	33 873	28 019
Textiles, clothing and leather	269	856	2 740	3 802	5 071	2 314	670	546	2 963	2 449	2 508	1 883	963	-12 315
Wood and wood products	1 561	-2 326	2 406	4 610	1 433	1 656	1 805	1 425	8 388	3 748	3 589	2 754	3 012	2 021
Publishing and printing	-22	811	-25	177	25	194	425	30	906	-112	65	61	47	167
Coke, petroleum products and nuclear fuel	2 214	350	-752	-120	-2 227	-6 115	69	-844	-6 802	-2 673	-3 748	-2 049	-13 965	8 621
Chemicals and chemical products	29 584	34 238	78 487	30 801	27 936	82 975	160 528	26 416	46 874	89 702	41 485	35 584	77 253	171 326
Rubber and plastic products	277	5 881	2 241	2 766	489	-3 677	4 798	-285	127	1 367	570	381	2 476	1 694
Non-metallic mineral products	366	3 877	1 520	2 323	8 884	5 746	31 283	-567	5 198	1 663	755	3 622	1 990	25 533
Metals and metal products	-677	2 648	7 072	10 788	3 485	5 664	13 242	2 746	5 075	18 375	9 705	234	48 059	10 469
Machinery and equipment	2 232	7 921	14 905	15 121	11 394	12 543	22 627	1 814	5 910	14 564	12 836	7 754	10 512	-2 366
Electrical and electronic equipment	19 457	21 026	29 198	23 334	13 210	25 280	26 306	4 713	11 758	39 440	26 821	13 682	16 421	39 409
Motor vehicles and other transport equipment	11 498	7 504	5 392	2 585	2 282	17 461	19 860	73	6 737	10 899	4 902	1 449	11 809	22 999
Other manufacturing	2 687	6 879	15 685	6 202	8 638	10 656	78 049	2 540	7 040	11 870	6 661	2 788	6 766	70 157
Services	157 014	139 568	193 206	147 228	139 949	207 129	301 570	221 562	172 464	237 355	187 097	206 746	220 216	352 976
Electricity, gas and water	61 632	-3 568	26 820	16 610	15 220	14 465	17 129	44 246	-14 841	6 758	3 128	8 860	17 186	-2 427
Construction	10 513	7 109	1 835	648	1 852	-276	2 228	-2 561	-2 001	-1 575	2 774	4 878	1 067	3 612
Trade	5 555	12 774	19 477	14 711	3 173	37 107	15 433	3 821	6 104	6 412	23 188	5 989	28 637	487
Accommodation and food service activities	930	5 183	4 037	-129	7 405	17 644	7 978	354	867	684	-1 847	898	16 320	2 930
Transportation and storage	5 461	12 455	15 023	19 340	13 429	21 903	33 564	3 651	7 637	6 595	9 129	3 479	9 517	17 163
Information and communication	49 072	20 876	37 432	36 525	27 097	-71 280	18 615	38 880	19 306	22 954	17 417	23 641	-77 435	17 884
Finance	10 326	32 649	38 853	17 116	12 526	91 416	101 772	125 835	138 016	168 033	113 475	131 210	182 389	273 996
Business services	13 587	38 401	43 881	35 976	50 087	83 310	91 830	7 773	16 864	26 423	18 839	27 112	38 450	32 094
Public administration and defense	110	233	604	-97	40	9	98	-594	-4 303	-288	-1 165	-1 984	-5 359	-613
Education	559	2 176	597	524	637	1 259	717	51	310	112	317	-942	128	358
Health and social services	1 111	8 544	3 445	5 444	4 154	3 118	8 051	187	3 815	729	954	2 636	3 021	1 114
Arts, entertainment and recreation	-2 084	1 537	1 061	460	2 103	7 675	3 860	-77	635	526	275	647	6 026	6 455
Other service activities	242	1 198	141	99	2 226	779	295	-3	55	-9	615	321	269	-77

Source: ©UNCTAD, cross-border M&A database (www.unctad.org/fdistatistics)

Note: Cross-border M&A sales and purchases are calculated on a net basis as follows: Net cross-border M&A sales by sector/industry = Sales of companies in the industry of the acquired company to foreign MNEs (-) Sales of foreign affiliates in the industry of the ultimate acquiring company, net cross-border M&A purchases by sector/industry = Purchases of companies abroad by home-based MNEs, in the industry of the ultimate acquiring company (-) Sales of foreign affiliates of home-based MNEs, in the industry of the ultimate acquiring company. The data cover only those deals that involved an acquisition of an equity stake of more than 10 per cent.

^a Net sales in the industry of the acquired company.

^b Net purchases by the industry of the ultimate acquiring company.

Annex table 5. Cross-border M&A deals worth over \$3 billion completed in 2015

Rank	Value (\$ billion)	Acquired company	Host economy*	Industry of the acquired company	Acquiring company	Home economy*	Industry of the acquiring company	Shares acquired (%)
1	68.4	Allergan Inc	United States	Pharmaceutical preparations	Actavis PLC	Ireland	Pharmaceutical preparations	100
2	42.7	Covidien PLC	Ireland	Surgical and medical instruments and apparatus	Medtronic Inc	United States	Electromedical and electrotherapeutic apparatus	100
3	20.6	Lafarge SA	France	Cement, hydraulic	Holcim Ltd	Switzerland	Cement, hydraulic	96
4	20.4	Stierhoff International Holdings Ltd	South Africa	Metal household furniture	Genesis International Holdings NV	Netherlands	Metal household furniture	100
5	16.9	Sigma-Aldrich Corp	United States	Chemicals and chemical preparations, nec	Merck KGaA	Germany	Pharmaceutical preparations	100
6	16.0	GlaxoSmithKline PLC	United Kingdom	Pharmaceutical preparations	Novartis AG	Switzerland	Pharmaceutical preparations	100
7	14.0	Ondereel Ltd, Best-Growth Resources Ltd, Haverbrook Investments Ltd, China Resources TRW Automotive Holdings Corp	Hong Kong, China	Grocery stores	China Resources (Holdings) Co Ltd	Hong Kong, China	Investors, nec	100
8	12.5	GE Antares Capital	United States	Motor vehicle parts and accessories	ZF Friedrichshafen AG	Germany	Motor vehicle parts and accessories	100
9	12.0	Alstom SA-Energy Businesses	United States	Misc business credit	CPPIB Credit Investments Inc	Canada	Investment advice	100
10	10.7	Gagliah SA	France	Turbines and turbine generator sets	General Electric Co	United States	Power, distribution and specialty transformers	100
11	10.4	China United Network Communications Corp Ltd	Luxembourg	Operators of apartment buildings	Deutsche Amnigton Immobilien SE	Germany	Real estate investment trusts	94
12	9.9	GVT Participacoes SA	China	Telephone communications, except radiotelephone	China Tower Corp Ltd	China	Telephone communications, except radiotelephone	100
13	9.8	General Electric Capital Corp	Brazil	Telephone communications, except radiotelephone	Telefonica Brasil SA	Brazil	Telephone communications, except radiotelephone	100
14	8.9	Friends Life Group Ltd	United States	Personal credit institutions	Bank of Montreal, Ontario, Canada	Canada	Banks	100
15	8.7	PeSmart Inc	Guernsey	Life insurance	Aviva PLC	United Kingdom	Life insurance	100
16	8.4	Talismán Energy Inc	United States	Retail stores, nec	PeSmart Inc SPV	United States	Investment offices, nec	100
17	8.3	IndCor Properties Inc	Canada	Crude petroleum and natural gas	Repsol SA	Spain	Petroleum refining	100
18	8.1	HCC Insurance Holdings Inc	United States	Real estate investment trusts	Investor Group	Singapore	Investors, nec	100
19	7.5	TransGrid Ltd	United States	Life insurance	Tokio Marine & Nichido Fire Insurance Co Ltd	Japan	Fire, marine and casualty insurance	100
20	7.4	Lafarge SA & Holcim Ltd	Australia	Electric services	Investor Group	Canada	Investors, nec	100
21	7.4	GE Capital Fleet Services	France	Cement, hydraulic	CRH PLC	Ireland	Cement, hydraulic	100
22	7.2	O1 SA-PT Portugal Assets	United States	Passenger car leasing	Element Financial Corp	Canada	Personal credit institutions	100
23	7.2	Novartis AG-Vaccines Business	Portugal	Telephone communications, except radiotelephone	Alice Portugal SA	Portugal	Cable and other pay television services	100
24	7.1	RWE Dea AG	Switzerland	Biological products, except diagnostic substances	GlaxoSmithKline PLC	United Kingdom	Pharmaceutical preparations	100
25	7.1	Fortum Distribution AB	Germany	Crude petroleum and natural gas	L1 Energy Ltd	United Kingdom	Investment offices, nec	100
26	7.1	Dresser-Rand Group Inc	United States	Cigarettes	Imperial Tobacco Group PLC	United Kingdom	Cigarettes	100
27	7.0	Elster Group GmbH	Sweden	Electric services	Investor Group	Canada	Investors, nec	100
28	6.7	Tesco PLC-Homeplus Group	United States	Turbines and turbine generator sets	Siemens AG	Germany	Radio and TV broadcasting and communications equipment	100
29	6.6	International Game Technology	Germany	Totalizing fluid meters and counting devices	Honeywell International Inc	United States	Motor vehicle parts and accessories	100
30	6.4	CITIC Ltd	Korea, Republic of	Grocery stores	Investor Group	Korea, Republic of	Investors, nec	100
31	6.2	Abbott Laboratories	United States	Manufacturing industries, nec	GTECH SpA	Italy	Amusement and recreation svcs	100
32	5.9	ITR Concession Co LLC	Hong Kong, China	Security and commodity services, nec	China Tai Bright Investment Co Ltd	Hong Kong, China	Investors, nec	12
33	5.7	Protective Life Corp	Netherlands	Pharmaceutical preparations	Mylan Inc	United States	Pharmaceutical preparations	100
34	5.7	China Overseas Land & Investment Ltd	United States	Inspection and fixed facilities for motor vehicles	Industry Funds Management Pty Ltd	Australia	Investment advice	100
35	5.7	Cytec Industries Inc	United States	Life insurance	The Dai-ichi Life Insurance Co Ltd	Japan	Insurance agents, brokers and service	100
36	5.5		Hong Kong, China	Land subdividers and developers, except cemeteries	China Overseas Holdings Ltd	Hong Kong, China	Residential construction, nec	17
37	5.5		United States	Chemicals and chemical preparations, nec	Solvay SA	Belgium	Plastics materials and synthetic resins	100

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Annex table 5. Cross-border M&A deals worth over \$3 billion completed in 2015 (concluded)

Rank	Value (\$ billion)	Acquired company	Host economy ^a	Industry of the acquired company	Acquiring company	Home economy ^a	Industry of the acquiring company	Shares acquired (%)
38	5.5	Corto NV	Netherlands	Real estate investment trusts	Kieperre SA	France	Real estate investment trusts	100
39	5.5	Celestial Domain Investments Ltd	China	Land subdividers and developers, except cemeteries	Alpha Progress Global Ltd	Hong Kong, China	Investors, nec	100
40	5.4	Novartis AG	Switzerland	Pharmaceutical preparations	Eli Lilly & Co	United States	Pharmaceutical preparations	100
41	5.4	City National Corp	United States	National commercial banks	Royal Bank of Canada	Canada	Banks	100
42	5.4	Polyus Gold International Ltd	United Kingdom	Gold ores	Sacturino Ltd	Russian Federation	Gold ores	60
43	5.2	Informatica Corp	United States	Prepackaged software	Informatica Corp SPV	Canada	Investment offices, nec	100
44	5.1	NPS Pharmaceuticals Inc	United States	Biological products, except diagnostic substances	Shire PLC	Ireland	Pharmaceutical preparations	100
45	5.1	Toll Holdings Ltd	Australia	Arrangement of transportation of freight and cargo	Japan Post Co Ltd	Japan	Courier services, except by air	100
46	5.0	Komi Oil OOO	Russian Federation	Crude petroleum and natural gas	Gaetano Holdings Ltd	United Kingdom	Investors, nec	100
47	4.7	Reynolds American Inc	United States	Cigarettes	British American Tobacco PLC	United Kingdom	Cigarettes	-
48	4.7	SIG Combibloc Group AG	Switzerland	Packaging machinery	Investor Group	Canada	Investors, nec	100
49	4.6	OCLING Pipeline Pty Ltd	Australia	Crude petroleum and natural gas	APA Group	Australia	Natural gas transmission	100
50	4.6	Industrial Income Trust Inc	United States	General warehousing and storage	Global Logistic Properties Ltd	Singapore	General warehousing and storage	100
51	4.5	Omega Pharma Invest NV	Belgium	Pharmaceutical preparations	Perrigo Co PLC	Ireland	Pharmaceutical preparations	96
52	4.5	TDF SA-Assets	France	Television broadcasting stations	Investor Group	Canada	Investors, nec	100
53	4.4	CITIC Ltd	Hong Kong, China	Security and commodity services, nec	China Tai Bright Investment Co Ltd	Hong Kong, China	Investors, nec	10
54	4.4	China Merchants Property Development Co Ltd	China	Land subdividers and developers, except cemeteries	China Merchants Industrial Zone Holding Co Ltd	China	Land subdividers and developers, except cemeteries	40
55	4.3	Jazztel PLC	Spain	Radiotelephone communications	Orange SA	France	Telephone communications, except radiotelephone	100
56	4.2	Mondelez International Inc	Netherlands	Roasted coffee	DF Master Blenders	Netherlands	Roasted coffee	100
57	4.1	Songbird Estates PLC	United Kingdom	Land subdividers and developers, except cemeteries	Stork Holdco LP	Bermuda	Investors, nec	100
58	3.9	IGATE Corp	United States	Computer programming services	Cap Gemini SA	France	Computer facilities management services	100
59	3.8	Calin Group Ltd	Bermuda	Insurance agents, brokers and service	XL Group PLC	Ireland	Life insurance	100
60	3.7	Sapien Corp	United States	Computer integrated systems design	Publicis Groupe SA	France	Advertising, nec	100
61	3.7	Standard Life Financial Inc	Canada	Insurance agents, brokers and service	Manufacturers Life Insurance Co	Canada	Insurance agents, brokers and service	100
62	3.5	Ampharm Mercury Co Ltd	United Kingdom	Pharmaceutical preparations	Concordia Healthcare Corp	Canada	Pharmaceutical preparations	100
63	3.5	Halla Viteon Climate Control Corp	Korea, Republic of	Refrigeration and heating equipment	Investor Group	Korea, Republic of	Investors, nec	70
64	3.5	Arysta Lifescience Ltd	Ireland	Pesticides and agricultural chemicals, nec	Platform Specialty Products Corp	United States	Industrial organic chemicals, nec	100
65	3.4	Avanir Pharmaceuticals Inc	United States	Pharmaceutical preparations	Otsuka America Inc	United States	Pharmaceutical preparations	100
66	3.4	Auspex Pharmaceuticals Inc	United States	Pharmaceutical preparations	Teva Pharmaceutical Industries Ltd	Israel	Pharmaceutical preparations	100
67	3.2	Ranbaxy Laboratories Ltd	India	Pharmaceutical preparations	Sun Pharmaceutical Industries Ltd	India	Pharmaceutical preparations	100
68	3.2	Verellia SA	France	Glass containers	Investor Group	United States	Investors, nec	100
69	3.2	GALERIA Kaufhof GmbH	Germany	Department stores	Hudson's Bay Co	Canada	Department stores	100
70	3.2	Exter Property Group LLC	United States	Operators of nonresidential buildings	Henley Holding Co	United Arab Emirates	Real estate investment trusts	100
71	3.1	Douglas Holding AG	Germany	Department stores	CVC Capital Partners Ltd	United Kingdom	Investors, nec	100
72	3.1	E ON Espana SL	Spain	Electric services	Investor Group	United Kingdom	Investors, nec	100
73	3.1	Columbus International Inc	Bahamas	Telephone communications, except radiotelephone	Cable & Wireless Communications PLC	United Kingdom	Telephone communications, except radiotelephone	100
74	3.1	Nokia Oyj-HERE Business	Germany	Communications services, nec	Investor Group	Germany	Investors, nec	100
75	3.1	TE Connectivity Ltd	Switzerland	Electronic components, nec	CommScope Holding Co Inc	United States	Radio and TV broadcasting and communications equipment	100

Source: ©UNCTAD, cross-border M&A database (www.unctad.org/fr/statistics).

Note: As long as the ultimate host economy is different from the ultimate home economy, M&A deals that were undertaken within the same economy are still considered cross-border M&As. nec = not elsewhere classified.

^a Immediate economy.

Annex table 7. Number of announced greenfield FDI projects, by source/destination, 2009–2015 (continued)

Partner region/economy	World ^a as destination							World ^a as investors						
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Guinea	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	5	2	5	1	2
Guinea-Bissau	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	3	1
Kenya	28	26	28	26	38	22	42	28	35	64	56	78	62	96
Lesotho	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	4	1	-	-	-
Liberia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	5	3	4	1	2	4
Madagascar	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	2	8	5	6	-
Malawi	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	4	4	5	4	2	3	1
Mali	2	2	-	-	-	2	-	1	3	2	4	3	3	3
Mauritania	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	2	4	1	5	-
Mauritius	7	10	12	4	12	11	13	6	6	7	12	4	7	8
Mozambique	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	10	15	27	30	40	50	32
Namibia	-	-	-	3	5	-	-	11	6	16	10	15	10	8
Niger	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	-	1	2	-
Nigeria	30	15	20	8	25	15	19	43	34	52	61	77	50	53
Reunion	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1
Rwanda	1	-	-	2	-	-	-	27	6	16	9	17	11	13
Sao Tome and Principe	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	-
Senegal	-	-	1	1	3	1	-	11	9	9	7	14	6	10
Seychelles	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	1	2	3	-
Sierra Leone	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	2	6	8	-	2
Somalia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	5	5	2	-
South Africa	61	72	120	109	120	97	79	117	109	169	162	172	120	130
Swaziland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	9	1	1	2	-
Togo	11	4	19	5	19	5	-	1	-	-	2	7	2	3
Uganda	4	1	-	-	1	-	3	17	24	15	18	28	23	24
United Republic of Tanzania	4	3	4	3	8	6	4	11	25	44	36	29	20	23
Zambia	1	-	-	1	2	-	-	17	15	30	20	26	15	13
Zimbabwe	3	2	-	-	1	2	3	13	14	14	9	17	7	5
Asia	1 931	2 122	2 351	2 201	2 202	2 310	2 210	4 927	4 927	5 453	4 807	4 913	4 580	4 335
East and South-East Asia	1 182	1 244	1 313	1 163	1 281	1 507	1 492	3 009	3 065	3 265	2 946	3 283	3 052	2 773
East Asia	844	947	1 000	865	902	1 090	1 081	1 685	1 823	2 021	1 625	1 755	1 489	1 288
China	337	363	446	365	390	484	527	1 198	1 368	1 494	1 154	1 249	1 054	876
Hong Kong, China	143	123	139	129	172	172	176	278	228	257	252	244	201	199
Korea, Democratic People's Republic of	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	-	1	1	-
Korea, Republic of	224	268	244	221	233	256	220	105	120	144	118	149	140	109
Macao, China	-	-	-	-	1	-	4	9	7	9	13	11	21	32
Mongolia	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	3	9	6	7	14	6	4
Taiwan Province of China	140	192	171	150	106	178	154	91	91	109	81	87	66	68
South-East Asia	338	297	313	298	379	417	411	1 324	1 242	1 244	1 321	1 528	1 563	1 485
Brunei Darussalam	-	-	1	-	-	2	-	8	4	6	3	4	4	7
Cambodia	6	-	-	9	6	5	1	32	37	39	38	40	40	46
Indonesia	10	11	4	17	9	21	13	120	131	171	190	210	167	173
Lao People's Democratic Republic	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	16	13	16	15	20	21	17
Malaysia	101	77	82	71	76	61	75	165	193	195	191	181	211	171
Myanmar	-	-	3	-	1	-	-	5	5	13	70	126	95	87
Philippines	15	24	11	17	15	39	13	121	100	82	96	156	160	179
Singapore	126	114	124	110	171	193	207	327	362	393	402	436	444	386
Thailand	53	42	60	57	78	67	79	279	214	145	140	176	166	183
Timor-Leste	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	1	1	3
Viet Nam	27	29	28	17	23	28	22	251	182	184	174	178	254	233
South Asia	306	418	475	369	364	285	350	863	904	1 093	869	677	796	832
Afghanistan	-	-	1	-	2	-	2	5	9	3	2	5	-	1
Bangladesh	2	6	6	7	1	2	1	18	34	18	27	20	28	22
Bhutan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	3	1	1	-	1
India	279	384	442	326	341	261	324	759	785	973	781	575	687	723
Iran, Islamic Republic of	17	13	3	4	-	4	10	14	11	6	-	3	8	9
Maldives	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	10	5	4	1	2	4
Nepal	-	3	2	1	8	-	-	4	5	5	-	6	4	6
Pakistan	5	9	17	11	6	11	5	35	20	31	18	27	28	40
Sri Lanka	3	3	4	20	6	7	8	23	28	49	36	39	39	26
West Asia	443	460	563	669	557	518	368	1 055	958	1 095	992	953	732	730
Bahrain	31	16	24	37	20	9	17	73	59	74	53	47	33	38
Iraq	1	-	2	-	4	-	-	24	48	35	34	53	26	15
Jordan	14	11	6	16	10	6	11	27	47	32	27	17	14	7
Kuwait	40	30	55	39	30	14	14	28	34	34	37	38	24	17
Lebanon	8	21	10	29	7	17	17	28	30	27	19	16	10	7
Oman	3	4	6	8	12	7	14	42	40	68	96	57	39	42
Qatar	22	19	43	29	51	32	14	84	68	91	84	78	53	35
Saudi Arabia	32	39	70	80	40	43	25	144	120	167	139	128	91	92
State of Palestine	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	2	1	-
Syrian Arab Republic	1	-	3	2	-	1	-	24	22	15	1	-	1	-
Turkey	63	104	75	86	92	108	65	162	151	159	155	170	115	161
United Arab Emirates	228	215	269	341	288	281	191	413	332	391	345	346	321	316
Yemen	-	1	-	1	3	-	-	5	6	2	2	1	4	-
Latin America and the Caribbean ^a	222	280	290	209	315	218	209	1 257	1 257	1 564	1 376	1 726	1 299	1 251
South America	156	186	203	158	216	146	141	705	805	1 044	907	985	713	612
Argentina	22	23	20	42	46	16	25	114	117	161	93	99	59	44
Bolivia, Plurinational State of	-	-	-	-	4	-	1	14	6	3	4	3	9	12
Brazil	62	79	95	58	82	64	58	288	372	537	491	425	344	288

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Annex table 7. Number of announced greenfield FDI projects, by source/destination, 2009–2015 (concluded)

Partner region/economy	World ^a as destination							World ^a as investors						
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Chile	37	52	49	33	35	23	32	113	60	81	90	125	68	86
Colombia	6	13	17	12	19	16	8	64	126	136	129	170	115	94
Ecuador	12	5	1	2	-	1	4	6	7	18	14	20	10	13
Guyana	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	2	3	1	-	3
Paraguay	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	8	4	8	9	10	6
Peru	5	2	2	3	10	15	11	77	63	66	46	80	60	45
Suriname	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	-	2
Uruguay	2	1	1	-	2	-	-	8	23	26	16	25	28	16
Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of	10	11	18	8	18	11	2	17	21	9	12	26	10	3
Central America	60	83	80	50	91	62	61	504	403	456	419	651	513	535
Belize	-	-	2	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	6	3	1	1
Costa Rica	5	5	3	2	11	6	3	68	44	41	32	49	33	44
El Salvador	5	2	1	-	4	-	1	19	13	17	18	11	10	6
Guatemala	7	5	10	6	6	2	-	20	14	16	9	16	13	17
Honduras	-	-	-	2	6	-	2	7	9	12	3	15	13	9
Mexico	36	53	57	38	60	49	53	333	268	304	319	504	402	420
Nicaragua	-	8	1	1	1	1	-	8	10	16	8	17	11	7
Panama	7	10	6	1	3	4	1	48	44	50	24	36	30	31
Caribbean ^a	6	11	7	1	8	10	7	48	49	64	50	90	73	104
Antigua and Barbuda	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1
Aruba	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	1	-	2	-
Bahamas	1	-	1	1	2	1	-	2	2	7	1	2	1	-
Barbados	-	1	2	1	-	-	-	1	2	3	1	-	1	-
Cayman Islands	9	9	10	8	3	4	5	4	5	3	9	2	4	7
Cuba	-	-	1	-	-	2	1	12	7	5	2	3	1	12
Dominica	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Dominican Republic	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	13	10	22	17	30	25	11
Grenada	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	1	2	1	1
Guadeloupe	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	1	-
Haiti	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	2	1	4	4	8	-	3
Jamaica	2	4	5	1	4	4	3	3	3	8	2	4	11	14
Martinique	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	1	-	1	-
Puerto Rico	2	2	1	-	3	3	3	16	26	20	18	39	31	61
Saint Kitts and Nevis	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Saint Lucia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	1	1	4	5	1
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Trinidad and Tobago	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	3	6	6	3	3
Turks and Caicos Islands	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-
Oceania	4	2	5	-	-	1	7	9	8	10	14	7	10	13
Fiji	1	1	-	-	-	1	-	2	1	5	4	2	3	5
French Polynesia	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Micronesia, Federated States of	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	1
New Caledonia	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Papua New Guinea	-	1	4	-	-	-	-	5	5	3	9	5	5	6
Samoa	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1
Solomon Islands	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	-
Vanuatu	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Transition economies	234	262	253	217	220	175	167	831	895	867	733	822	526	485
South-East Europe	13	21	13	7	23	13	14	107	137	184	192	203	146	129
Albania	-	1	-	-	1	1	-	7	6	8	11	4	6	5
Bosnia and Herzegovina	-	3	2	2	5	2	-	20	23	30	29	31	21	25
Montenegro	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	1	10	6	7	9	7	4
Serbia	8	14	7	5	12	10	14	61	83	114	114	132	80	76
The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	5	2	4	-	4	-	-	18	15	26	31	27	32	19
CIS	219	240	237	208	196	162	152	693	727	649	519	599	359	342
Armenia	-	2	2	4	-	-	2	24	8	25	23	24	13	5
Azerbaijan	20	17	11	11	8	5	5	44	26	25	21	39	29	19
Belarus	9	19	10	8	6	6	10	26	41	31	19	26	11	11
Kazakhstan	10	12	9	3	8	3	1	47	35	49	30	39	45	46
Kyrgyzstan	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	5	2	3	1	6
Moldova, Republic of	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	9	13	13	8	11	6	4
Russian Federation	150	162	179	154	143	131	96	409	467	398	328	328	182	201
Tajikistan	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	1	5	10	7	6	3
Turkmenistan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	7	9	1	-	1	3
Ukraine	27	28	25	27	30	17	38	95	116	73	64	111	49	25
Uzbekistan	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	21	13	16	13	11	16	19
Georgia	2	1	3	2	1	-	1	31	31	34	22	20	21	14
Memorandum														
Least developed countries (LDCs) ^b	36	26	45	42	69	33	24	294	321	379	406	513	421	395
Landlocked developing countries (LLDCs) ^c	53	43	50	35	45	16	24	344	267	373	291	370	320	270
Small island developing States (SIDS) ^d	13	18	24	7	18	17	24	26	42	49	49	36	52	51

Source: ©UNCTAD, based on information from the Financial Times Ltd, fDi Markets (www.fDimarkets.com).

^a Excluding the financial centers in the Caribbean (Anguilla, Antigua and Barbuda, Aruba, the Bahamas, Barbados, the British Virgin Islands, the Cayman Islands, Curaçao, Dominica, Grenada, Montserrat, Saint Kitts and Nevis, Saint Lucia, Saint Vincent and the Grenadines, Sint Maarten and the Turks and Caicos Islands).

^b Least developed countries include Afghanistan, Angola, Bangladesh, Benin, Bhutan, Burkina Faso, Burundi, Cambodia, the Central African Republic, Chad, the Comoros, the Democratic Republic of the Congo, Djibouti, Equatorial Guinea, Eritrea, Ethiopia, the Gambia, Guinea, Guinea-Bissau, Haiti, Kiribati, the Lao People's Democratic Republic, Lesotho, Liberia, Madagascar, Malawi, Mali, Mauritania, Mozambique, Myanmar, Nepal, the Niger, Rwanda, Sao Tome and Principe, Senegal, Sierra Leone, Solomon Islands, Somalia, South Sudan, the Sudan, Timor-Leste, Togo, Tuvalu, Uganda, the United Republic of Tanzania, Vanuatu, Yemen and Zambia.

^c Landlocked developing countries include Afghanistan, Armenia, Azerbaijan, Bhutan, the Plurinational State of Bolivia, Botswana, Burkina Faso, Burundi, the Central African Republic, Chad, Ethiopia, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, the Lao People's Democratic Republic, Lesotho, the former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia, Malawi, Mali, the Republic of Moldova, Mongolia, Nepal, the Niger, Paraguay, Rwanda, South Sudan, Swaziland, Tajikistan, Turkmenistan, Uganda, Uzbekistan, Zambia and Zimbabwe.

^d Small island developing States include Antigua and Barbuda, the Bahamas, Barbados, Cabo Verde, the Comoros, Dominica, Fiji, Grenada, Jamaica, Kiribati, Maldives, the Marshall Islands, Mauritius, the Federated States of Micronesia, Nauru, Palau, Papua New Guinea, Saint Kitts and Nevis, Saint Lucia, Saint Vincent and the Grenadines, Samoa, Sao Tome and Principe, Seychelles, Solomon Islands, Timor-Leste, Tonga, Trinidad and Tobago, Tuvalu and Vanuatu.

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The terms country/economy as used in this Report also refer, as appropriate, to territories or areas; the designations employed and the presentation of the material do not imply the expression of any opinion whatsoever on the part of the Secretariat of the United Nations concerning the legal status of any country, territory, city or area or of its authorities, or concerning the delimitation of its frontiers or boundaries. In addition, the designations of country groups are intended solely for statistical or analytical convenience and do not necessarily express a judgment about the stage of development reached by a particular country or area in the development process. The major country groupings used in this Report follow the classification of the United Nations Statistical Office:

- Developed countries: the member countries of the OECD (other than Chile, Mexico, the Republic of Korea and Turkey), plus the new European Union member countries which are not OECD members (Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Latvia, Lithuania, Malta and Romania), plus Andorra, Bermuda, Liechtenstein, Monaco and San Marino.
- Transition economies: South-East Europe, the Commonwealth of Independent States and Georgia.
- Developing economies: in general, all economies not specified above. For statistical purposes, the data for China do not include those for Hong Kong Special Administrative Region (Hong Kong SAR), Macao Special Administrative Region (Macao SAR) and Taiwan Province of China.

Methodological details on FDI and MNE statistics can be found on the Report website (unctad/diae/wir).

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- A dash (–) indicates that the item is equal to zero or its value is negligible.
- A blank in a table indicates that the item is not applicable, unless otherwise indicated.
- A slash (/) between dates representing years, e.g., 2010/11, indicates a financial year.
- Use of a dash (–) between dates representing years, e.g., 2010–2011, signifies the full period involved, including the beginning and end years.
- Reference to “dollars” (\$) means United States dollars, unless otherwise indicated.

Annual rates of growth or change, unless otherwise stated, refer to annual compound rates.

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