

# NORMAL VALUES, DOUBLE REMEDIES AND RENEWABLES

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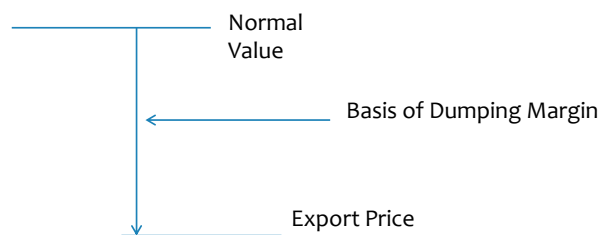
## Dumping of PV Products

- \* 2012 US Investigation – China (Definitive ADDs)
- \* 2013 EU Investigation – China (Definitive ADDs)
- \* On-going –
  - \* India - China, Malaysia, Taipei, and US (May 2014)
  - \* US – China (June 2014)
- \* Mooted – Australia/Japan – China (March 2014)

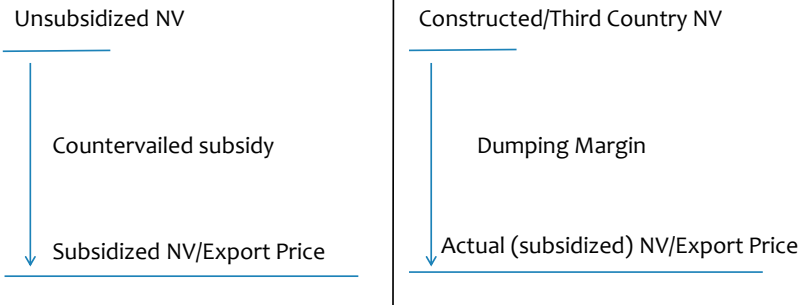
## Paper Structure

1. Basic Dumping Calculations & Law
2. Interaction between CVDs & ADDs
3. 2012 US investigation/2013 EU investigation
4. Outstanding issues

## Definition of Dumping



## Effect of Subsidies



## Double Remedies

- \* Price \$100 > \$80
- \* CVD by Country B = \$20
- \* NV Country C = \$100
- \* NV – export price = \$20
- \* ADD = \$20
- \* CVD + ADD = \$40
- \* US – AD-CVD (2011, AB), US – CV/AD Measures (2014, Panel)

## Third Country Choice

- \* EU law: reasonable examination based on 'any reliable information made available at the time of selection'
- \* US law: economic comparability, market size, data availability and quality
- \* US – Thailand
- \* EU – India