Sustainable Development Goals and the Challenges Ahead

by

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The views expressed are those of the author and do not necessarily reflect the views of UNCTAD
Sustainability and challenges

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The Environmental Credit Crunch I

World Population inc. projections, million people

Source: UN, UBS
The Environmental Credit Crunch II

Source: UBS

[Graph showing trends in fertiliser production and food production from 1980 to 2010.]

- Blue line: Fertiliser production 1980=100
- Brown line: Food production 1980=100

Source: UBS
Capital inflows as % GDP – the reversal of globalisation?

Source: UBS
Breakdown of capital flows

% Global GDP

FDI
Equity
Debt

Source: UBS
Follow the money – the only game worth playing

*Changes in Fed Balance sheet and US cash holdings since 2007 (annual average) level*

*USD billion*

Source: UBS, from Fed flow of funds via Haver
OPEC – savings and the global oil market

Source World Bank, UBS
Mining and quarrying – domestic value add as % foreign final demand

Source OECD, UBS
Number of sectors in which a country is a top 10 exporter (out of 18 possible sectors in an economy)

Source: OECD, UBS
US sector correlations since 2007 – pricing to market dominates

Source: UBS
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