

UNITED NATIONS CONFERENCE ON TRADE AND DEVELOPMENT
Geneva

THE LEAST DEVELOPED COUNTRIES REPORT 2004

Statistical Annex

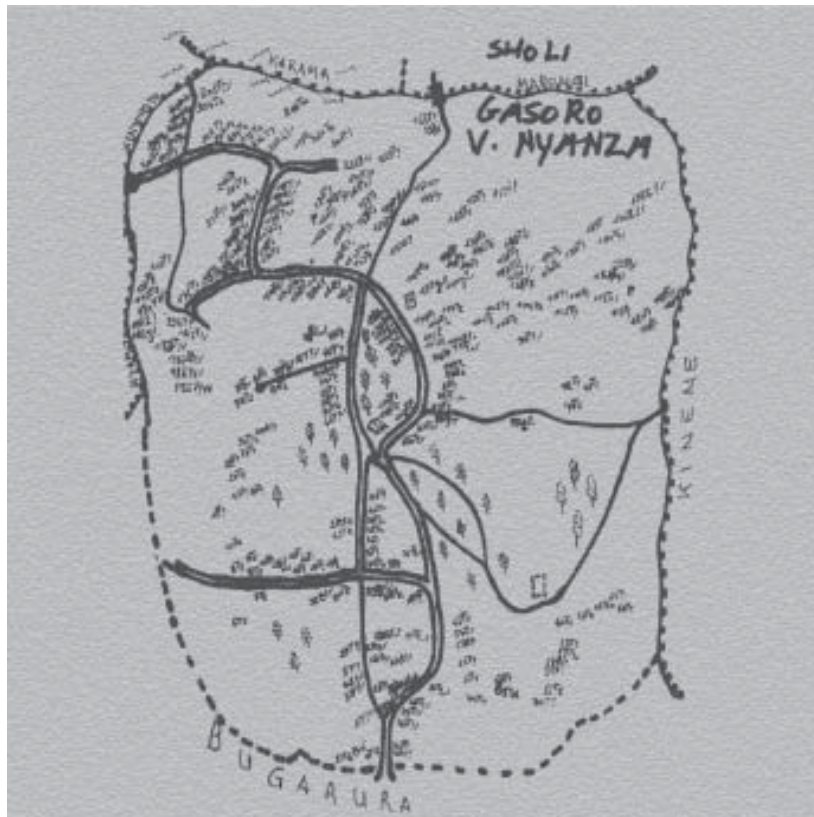
BASIC DATA ON THE LEAST DEVELOPED COUNTRIES



UNITED NATIONS
New York and Geneva, 2004

Statistical Annex

BASIC DATA ON THE LEAST DEVELOPED COUNTRIES



The Statistical Annex has been prepared using the same data sources as recent Least Developed Countries Reports. This is to ensure continuity. Some new indicators have been added. These are related to the Millennium Development Goals and the development targets of the Third Programme of Action for the Least Developed Countries for the Decade 2001–2010.

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Explanatory Notes

Definition of country groupings

Least developed countries

The United Nations has designated 50 countries as least developed: Afghanistan, Angola, Bangladesh, Benin, Bhutan, Burkina Faso, Burundi, Cambodia, Cape Verde, the Central African Republic, Chad, the Comoros, the Democratic Republic of the Congo, Djibouti, Equatorial Guinea, Eritrea, Ethiopia, Gambia, Guinea, Guinea-Bissau, Haiti, Kiribati, the Lao People's Democratic Republic, Lesotho, Liberia, Madagascar, Malawi, Maldives, Mali, Mauritania, Mozambique, Myanmar, Nepal, Niger, Rwanda, Samoa, Sao Tome and Principe, Senegal, Sierra Leone, Solomon Islands, Somalia, Sudan, Timor-Leste (as of December 2003), Togo, Tuvalu, Uganda, the United Republic of Tanzania, Vanuatu, Yemen and Zambia. Except where otherwise indicated, the totals for least developed countries refer to these 49 countries.

Major economic areas

The classification of countries and territories according to main economic areas used in this document has been adopted for purposes of statistical convenience only and follows that in the UNCTAD *Handbook of International Trade and Development Statistics 2003*.¹ Countries and territories are classified according to main economic areas as follows:

Developed market economy countries: Andorra, Australia, Canada, the European Union (Austria, Belgium, Denmark, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Ireland, Italy, Luxembourg, the Netherlands, Portugal, Spain, Sweden and the United Kingdom), Faeroe Islands, Gibraltar, Iceland, Israel, Japan, Liechtenstein, Malta, Monaco, New Zealand, Norway, Switzerland and the United States.

Countries in Central and Eastern Europe: Albania, Belarus, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Bulgaria, Croatia, Czech Republic, Estonia, Hungary, Latvia, Lithuania, Macedonia, the former Yugoslav Republic of, Poland, the Republic of Moldova, Romania, the Russian Federation, Serbia and Montenegro, Slovakia, Slovenia and Ukraine.

Developing countries and territories: All other countries, territories and areas in Africa, Asia, America, Europe and Oceania not specified above.

Other country groupings

DAC member countries: The countries members of the OECD Development Assistance Committee are Australia, Austria, Belgium, Canada, Denmark, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Ireland, Italy, Japan, Luxembourg, the Netherlands, New Zealand, Norway, Portugal, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, the United Kingdom and the United States.

OPEC member countries: The countries members of the Organization of the Petroleum Exporting Countries are Algeria, Indonesia, Iran (Islamic Republic of), Iraq, Kuwait, the Libyan Arab Jamahiriya, Nigeria, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, the United Arab Emirates and Venezuela.

Other notes

Calculation of annual average growth rates. In general, they are defined as the coefficient b in the exponential trend function $y^t = ae^{bt}$ where t stands for time. This method takes all observations in a period into account. Therefore, the resulting growth rates reflect trends that are not unduly influenced by exceptional values.

Population growth rates are calculated as exponential growth rates.

The term "dollars" (\$) refers to United States dollars, unless otherwise stated.

Details and percentages in tables do not necessarily add to totals because of rounding.

The following symbols have been used:

A hyphen (-) indicates that the item is not applicable.

Two dots (..) indicate that the data are not available or are not separately reported.

A zero (0) means that the amount is nil or negligible.

Use of a dash (–) between dates representing years, e.g. 1980–1990, signifies the full period involved, including the initial and final years.

¹ United Nations Publication, Sales No. E/F.03.II.D.33.

Abbreviations

ACBF	African Capacity Building Foundation
ADF	African Development Fund
AfDB	African Development Bank
AFESD	Arab Fund for Economic and Social Development
AsDB	Asian Development Bank
BADEA	Arab Bank for Economic Development in Africa
BDEAC	Banque de Développement des Etats de l'Afrique Centrale
BITS	Swedish Agency for International Technical and Economic Cooperation
BOAD	West African Development Bank
CCCE	Caisse centrale de coopération économique
CEC	Commission of the European Communities
CIDA	Canadian International Development Agency
DAC	Development Assistance Committee
DANIDA	Danish International Development Agency
DCD	Development Cooperation Department
ECA	Economic Commission for Africa
EDF	European Development Fund
EEC	European Economic Community
ESAF	Enhanced Structural Adjustment Facility
ESCAP	Economic and Social Commission for Asia and the Pacific
EU	European Union
FAC	Fonds d'aide et de coopération
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations
GDP	gross domestic product
GNI	gross national income
GTZ	German Technical Assistance Corporation
IBRD	International Bank for Reconstruction and Development
IDA	International Development Association
IDB	Inter-American Development Bank
IFAD	International Fund for Agricultural Development
ILO	International Labour Organization
IMF	International Monetary Fund
IRF	International Road Federation
IRU	International Road Transport Union
IsDB	Islamic Development Bank
ITU	International Telecommunication Union
KFAED	Kuwait Fund for Arab Economic Development
KfW	Kreditanstalt für Wiederaufbau
LDC	least developed country
ODA	official development assistance
OECD	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development
OECF	Overseas Economic Co-operation Fund
OPEC	Organization of the Petroleum Exporting Countries
PRGF	Poverty Reduction and Growth Facility
SAF	Structural Adjustment Facility
SDC	Swiss Development Corporation
SDR	special drawing rights
SFD	Saudi Fund for Development
SITC	Standard International Trade Classification (Revision I)
UNDP	United Nations Development Programme
UNESCO	United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization
UNFPA	United Nations Population Fund
UNHCR	United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees
UNICEF	United Nations Children's Fund
UNTA	United Nations Technical Assistance
USAID	United States Agency for International Development
WFP	World Food Programme
WHO	World Health Organization

1. PER CAPITA GDP AND POPULATION: LEVELS AND GROWTH

Country	Per capita GDP			Annual average growth rates of per capita real GDP (%)			Population			
	(In 2002 dollars)						Level (Millions)	Annual average growth rates (%)		
	1980	1990	2002	1980–1990	1990–2000	2000–2002	2002	1980–1990	1990–2000	2000–2002
Afghanistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	22.9	-1.3	4.5	3.5
Angola	987	934	863	0.5	-1.2	6.5	13.2	2.8	2.9	3.2
Bangladesh	220	246	329	1.1	2.4	2.7	143.8	2.6	2.3	2.1
Benin	339	329	410	-0.5	1.7	2.4	6.6	3.0	3.0	2.7
Bhutan	279	466	698	5.4	3.4	4.4	0.9	2.1	3.0	2.8
Burkina Faso	172	182	225	0.8	1.5	2.5	12.6	2.7	2.9	3.0
Burundi	125	143	109	1.2	-3.6	0.7	6.6	3.2	1.0	2.6
Cambodia	..	204	266	1.6	1.8	2.8	13.8	4.1	3.0	2.5
Cape Verde	..	956	1 390	3.8	3.7	1.5	0.5	1.9	2.2	2.1
Central African Republic	338	293	282	-1.0	-0.3	1.4	3.8	2.5	2.4	1.4
Chad	168	216	232	3.4	-0.8	6.5	8.3	2.6	3.1	3.0
Comoros	434	425	343	-0.3	-1.8	-0.4	0.7	3.1	3.0	2.9
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	330	269	111	-1.3	-7.3	-2.1	51.2	2.9	2.6	2.7
Djibouti	..	1 209	861	-6.7	-3.6	-0.4	0.7	5.1	2.3	2.0
Equatorial Guinea	..	973	4 517	-0.8	19.0	-1.9	0.5	5.0	2.6	2.7
Eritrea	..	..	146	..	3.9 ^a	5.6	4.0	2.8	1.7	3.7
Ethiopia	..	76	87	-2.1	1.6	3.7	69.0	3.2	3.0	2.5
Gambia	282	281	280	-0.1	-0.3	-0.2	1.4	3.7	3.4	2.9
Guinea	..	328	380	1.7	1.3	2.5	8.4	2.6	2.9	1.5
Guinea-Bissau	151	191	149	1.5	-1.8	-4.8	1.4	2.4	3.0	3.0
Haiti	751	568	437	-2.6	-2.1	-2.6	8.2	2.4	1.5	1.3
Kiribati	513	457	512	-1.4	1.5	0.7	0.1	2.2	1.6	1.5
Lao PDR	..	199	304	1.0	3.9	2.9	5.5	2.6	2.5	2.3
Lesotho	233	295	405	2.5	2.8	3.5	1.8	2.1	1.3	0.4
Liberia	712	194	174	-8.2	0.4	-0.2	3.2	1.4	3.5	4.9
Madagascar	427	341	267	-1.7	-0.9	-6.1	16.9	2.8	2.9	2.9
Malawi	173	141	158	-1.9	2.0	-2.0	11.9	4.6	1.8	2.2
Maldives	..	..	2 000	..	3.8	-0.2	0.3	3.2	3.0	3.0
Mali	255	210	251	-1.6	1.3	2.4	12.6	2.5	2.8	3.0
Mauritania	317	296	350	-0.5	1.5	1.8	2.8	2.3	2.7	3.0
Mozambique	149	135	211	-1.0	3.3	9.8	18.5	0.9	3.0	1.9
Myanmar	..	..	..	..	..	..	48.9	1.8	1.6	1.4
Nepal	137	173	223	2.3	2.5	-0.3	24.6	2.3	2.4	2.3
Niger	298	216	188	-3.2	-1.0	1.3	11.5	3.2	3.5	3.7
Rwanda	232	216	210	-0.9	-1.6	4.4	8.3	3.1	1.3	3.5
Samoa	..	..	1 482	..	3.0	2.7	0.2	0.3	0.8	0.9
Sao Tome and Principe	..	340	321	-0.4	-0.8	0.4	0.2	2.0	2.6	2.5
Senegal	434	444	501	0.2	1.1	1.6	9.9	2.9	2.5	2.4
Sierra Leone	318	277	166	-1.8	-5.6	1.9	4.8	2.4	0.7	3.9
Solomon Islands	561	766	517	3.1	-1.0	-9.7	0.5	3.4	3.2	3.0
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	9.5	0.8	1.9	4.3
Sudan	265	264	410	-0.2	3.0	6.3	32.9	2.5	2.4	2.3
Togo	418	338	288	-1.6	-0.6	0.2	4.8	3.3	2.8	2.6
Tuvalu ^b	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.0	1.6	1.4	1.3
Uganda	..	161	235	-0.6	3.9	2.2	25.0	3.4	3.0	3.2
United Rep. of Tanzania	..	241	259	1.9	0.0	3.6	36.3	3.3	3.0	2.0
Vanuatu	1 113	1 231	1 133	0.5	-0.5	-3.5	0.2	2.4	2.8	2.5
Yemen	..	482	538	..	1.6	-0.5	19.3	3.9	4.2	3.5
Zambia	481	389	344	-2.2	-1.9	2.6	10.7	3.2	2.4	1.3
All LDCs	..	253	281	-0.1	0.9	2.4	699.6	2.6	2.6	2.4
All developing countries	761	901	1 195	1.6	3.1	1.5	5 018.5	2.1	1.7	1.5
Developed market economy countries	18 813	23 832	28 388	2.6	1.7	0.2	871.4	0.6	0.7	0.5
Countries in Central and Eastern Europe	..	3 160	2 781	1.0	-2.1	4.3	335.1	0.7	-5.5	-0.4

Source: UNCTAD, *Handbook of Statistics 2003*; World Bank, *World Development Indicators*, online data.

Note: GDP per capita data are based on World Bank data on GDP and population data are based on United Nations/DESA/Population Division. Data for Ethiopia prior to 1992 include Eritrea. Population data for Bhutan is from national sources.

a 1993–2000.

b Population 10,466 and area 26 km².

2. REAL GDP, TOTAL AND PER CAPITA: ANNUAL AVERAGE GROWTH RATES
(Percentage)

Country	Real GDP							Real GDP per capita						
	1980–1990	1990–2000	2000–2002	1999	2000	2001	2002	1980–1990	1990–2000	2000–2002	1999	2000	2001	2002
Afghanistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Angola	3.4	1.6	9.9	3.3	3.0	3.2	17.1	0.5	-1.2	6.5	0.7	0.2	0.1	13.4
Bangladesh	3.7	4.8	4.8	4.9	5.9	5.3	4.4	1.1	2.4	2.7	2.6	3.7	3.1	2.3
Benin	2.5	4.7	5.1	4.7	5.8	5.0	5.3	-0.5	1.7	2.4	2.1	3.1	2.3	2.5
Bhutan	7.6	6.5	7.3	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.7	5.4	3.4	4.4	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.8
Burkina Faso	3.6	4.5	5.6	5.8	2.2	5.6	5.6	0.8	1.5	2.5	2.8	-0.7	2.6	2.5
Burundi	4.4	-2.6	3.4	-1.0	-0.9	3.2	3.6	1.2	-3.6	0.7	-1.9	-2.4	0.9	0.6
Cambodia	5.2	4.9	5.4	5.0	7.7	6.3	4.5	1.6	1.8	2.8	2.3	5.0	3.7	2.0
Cape Verde	5.9	6.0	3.6	8.6	6.8	3.3	4.0	3.8	3.7	1.5	6.3	4.6	1.2	1.9
Central African Republic	1.4	2.0	2.8	3.6	2.3	1.5	4.2	-1.0	-0.3	1.4	1.7	0.6	0.0	2.9
Chad	6.1	2.2	9.7	1.0	0.6	8.5	10.9	3.4	-0.8	6.5	-2.1	-2.4	5.3	7.6
Comoros	2.8	1.1	2.5	1.9	-1.1	1.9	3.0	-0.3	-1.8	-0.4	-1.0	-4.0	-0.9	0.1
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	1.6	-4.9	0.5	-4.4	-7.0	-2.0	3.0	-1.3	-7.3	-2.1	-6.0	-8.9	-4.4	0.2
Djibouti	-0.7	-1.4	1.6	2.2	0.7	1.6	1.6	-6.7	-3.6	-0.4	-1.2	-2.1	-0.6	-0.2
Equatorial Guinea	1.5	22.1	0.8	41.4	16.9	1.3	0.2	-0.8	19.0	-1.9	37.8	13.8	-1.3	-2.4
Eritrea	..	6.1 ^a	9.5	0.6	-12.1	9.7	9.2	..	3.9 ^a	5.6	-2.7	-15.1	5.9	5.3
Ethiopia	1.1 ^b	4.6	6.4	5.2	5.4	7.7	5.0	-2.1 ^b	1.6	3.7	2.5	2.7	5.0	2.5
Gambia	3.6	3.1	2.6	6.4	5.6	6.0	-0.6	-0.1	-0.3	-0.2	3.1	2.4	3.0	-3.3
Guinea	4.6	4.3	4.1	3.6	2.3	3.8	4.3	1.7	1.3	2.5	1.8	0.7	2.2	2.8
Guinea-Bissau	4.0	1.2	-2.0	7.8	7.5	0.2	-4.2	1.5	-1.8	-4.8	4.9	4.5	-2.7	-7.0
Haiti	-0.2	-0.6	-1.3	2.2	1.1	-1.7	-0.9	-2.6	-2.1	-2.6	0.8	-0.2	-3.0	-2.2
Kiribati	0.7	3.1	2.2	2.1	-1.7	1.6	2.8	-1.4	1.5	0.7	0.6	-3.2	0.1	1.3
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	3.7	6.5	5.3	7.3	5.8	5.7	5.0	1.0	3.9	2.9	4.8	3.4	3.2	2.6
Lesotho	4.6	4.2	3.9	2.2	3.3	4.0	3.8	2.5	2.8	3.5	1.1	2.4	3.4	3.5
Liberia	-7.0	3.9	4.7	22.9	20.4	5.3	4.2	-8.2	0.4	-0.2	14.5	13.2	0.0	-0.3
Madagascar	1.1	2.0	-3.4	4.7	4.8	6.0	-11.9	-1.7	-0.9	-6.1	1.6	1.7	3.0	-14.4
Malawi	2.5	3.8	0.1	4.0	1.7	-1.5	1.8	-1.9	2.0	-2.0	1.2	-0.8	-3.6	-0.3
Maldives	..	7.0	2.9	7.2	4.8	3.5	2.3	..	3.8	-0.2	4.0	1.7	0.4	-0.7
Mali	0.8	4.1	5.5	6.8	3.7	1.5	9.6	-1.6	1.3	2.4	3.9	0.8	-1.4	6.4
Mauritania	1.8	4.2	4.9	4.1	5.1	4.6	5.1	-0.5	1.5	1.8	1.1	2.1	1.6	2.0
Mozambique	-0.1	6.4	11.8	7.5	1.6	13.8	9.9	-1.0	3.3	9.8	5.4	-0.4	11.7	7.9
Myanmar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nepal	4.6	4.9	2.0	4.5	6.1	4.7	-0.6	2.3	2.5	-0.3	2.1	3.7	2.4	-2.8
Niger	-0.1	2.4	5.0	-0.6	-1.4	7.1	3.0	-3.2	-1.0	1.3	-4.0	-4.8	3.3	-0.7
Rwanda	2.2	-0.3	8.0	7.6	6.0	6.7	9.4	-0.9	-1.6	4.4	-2.2	-1.1	2.2	6.6
Samoa	..	3.9	3.7	2.6	6.9	6.2	1.3	..	3.0	2.7	1.7	5.9	5.2	0.3
Sao Tome and Principe	1.8	1.8	3.0	2.5	3.0	3.0	3.0	-0.4	-0.8	0.4	-0.1	0.4	0.4	0.5
Senegal	3.1	3.6	4.1	5.1	5.6	5.7	2.4	0.2	1.1	1.6	2.7	3.1	3.2	0.0
Sierra Leone	0.5	-5.0	5.8	-8.1	3.8	5.4	6.3	-1.8	-5.6	1.9	-10.0	1.0	1.7	2.0
Solomon Islands	6.6	2.2	-7.0	-1.3	-13.4	-10.0	-4.0	3.1	-1.0	-9.7	-4.3	-16.0	-12.6	-6.8
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	2.3	5.4	8.7	6.5	6.1	6.9	10.6	-0.2	3.0	6.3	4.1	3.7	4.5	8.1
Togo	1.7	2.2	2.8	2.4	-1.9	2.7	3.0	-1.6	-0.6	0.2	-1.0	-4.9	0.0	0.5
Tuvalu	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uganda	2.9	7.0	5.5	7.5	3.5	4.6	6.3	-0.6	3.9	2.2	4.4	0.4	1.4	3.0
United Rep. of Tanzania	5.4	2.9	5.8	3.5	5.2	5.7	5.8	1.9	0.0	3.6	1.2	2.9	3.5	3.7
Vanuatu	3.0	2.3	-1.1	-2.1	2.5	-1.9	-0.3	0.5	-0.5	-3.5	-4.7	-0.1	-4.3	-2.7
Yemen	..	5.8	3.0	3.6	5.1	1.8	4.2	..	1.6	-0.5	0.2	1.6	-1.7	0.6
Zambia	1.0	0.5	4.0	2.2	3.6	4.9	3.0	-2.2	-1.9	2.6	0.2	1.8	3.4	1.8
All LDCs	2.5	3.6	4.9	4.5	4.3	4.9	5.0	-0.1	0.9	2.4	2.0	1.8	2.4	2.5
All developing countries	3.8	4.9	3.0	3.1	5.4	2.6	3.3	1.6	3.1	1.5	1.5	3.8	1.1	1.8
Developed market economy countries	3.2	2.4	0.7	2.8	3.5	0.3	1.1	2.6	1.7	0.2	2.2	2.9	-0.3	0.6
Countries in Central and Eastern Europe	1.6 ^c	-2.3	3.9	3.5	6.2	4.2	3.6	1.0 ^c	-2.1	4.3	3.9	6.6	4.6	4.1

Source: World Bank, *World Development Indicators*, online data; United Nations/DESA/Population Division.

a 1993–2000. b Data for Ethiopia prior to 1992 include Eritrea.

c Annual average growth rates 1984–1990 for Albania, Bulgaria, Estonia, Hungary, Latvia, Republic of Moldova, Romania, Russian Federation and Slovakia.

3. AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION, TOTAL AND PER CAPITA: ANNUAL AVERAGE GROWTH RATES

Country	Percentage share of agriculture in:				Annual average growth rates (%)					Annual average growth rates (%)				
	Total labour force		GDP		Total agricultural production					Per capita agricultural production				
	1990	2002	1990	2002	1990-1992	2000-2002	2000	2001	2002	1990-1992	2000-2002	2000	2001	2002
Afghanistan	70	66	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Angola	75	71	18	8	5.9	4.7	12.7	10.5	-0.9	2.4	1.6	9.5	7.3	-3.8
Bangladesh	65	54	29	22	2.0	0.5	6.0	-2.0	3.0	-0.4	-1.6	3.8	-4.0	0.9
Benin	64	52	36	35	5.6	2.0	8.5	-1.5	5.6	2.1	-0.8	5.6	-4.1	2.6
Bhutan	94	94	43	34	0.3	-9.1	-0.7	-0.1	-17.2	-1.2	-11.4	-3.4	-2.6	-19.4
Burkina Faso	92	92	32	38	9.4	14.7	-14.0	27.3	3.3	6.6	11.5	-16.2	23.9	0.4
Burundi	92	90	56	49	2.9	4.4	-6.4	9.6	-0.4	1.0	1.9	-8.0	7.2	-3.2
Cambodia	74	69	56	37	0.9	-3.1	2.3	3.6	-9.4	-2.6	-5.5	-0.4	1.0	-11.6
Cape Verde	31	22	14	11	1.0	0.3	-11.3	-1.0	1.6	-1.1	-1.9	-13.4	-3.3	-0.5
Central African Rep.	80	71	48	55	1.9	0.5	8.7	-2.5	3.5	-0.6	-1.2	6.8	-4.1	1.8
Chad	83	73	29	37	7.7	6.2	-6.3	17.7	-4.2	4.7	2.9	-9.2	14.1	-7.1
Comoros	78	73	39	35	1.0	1.1	2.5	2.0	0.2	-1.9	-1.8	-0.6	-0.9	-2.7
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	68	62	30	56	1.7	-2.0	-2.0	-1.9	-2.2	-2.4	-5.1	-4.7	-4.8	-5.4
Djibouti	82	78	3	4	-12.5	0.1	-0.7	0.1	0.0	-14.5	-1.4	-3.0	-1.7	-1.2
Equatorial Guinea	75	69	62	8	-3.3	-1.0	-1.1	-2.0	0.0	-5.6	-3.7	-4.0	-4.7	-2.7
Eritrea	80 ^a	77	31	21	..	-4.0	-12.9	6.3	-13.4	..	-8.1	-16.0	1.9	-17.2
Ethiopia	85 ^a	82	49	52	..	2.3	6.0	9.3	-4.2	..	-0.1	3.4	6.6	-6.5
Gambia	82	78	29	40	-5.6	-19.1	10.8	9.0	-40.0	-9.2	-21.1	7.8	6.2	-41.4
Guinea	87	83	24	24	8.2	4.9	1.3	5.4	4.4	4.4	3.4	-0.3	3.8	3.0
Guinea-Bissau	85	82	61	58	0.5	-0.1	4.0	1.6	-1.8	-2.1	-2.4	1.6	-0.6	-4.2
Haiti	68	61	..	..	-1.9	-0.9	6.3	-3.6	1.8	-3.7	-2.5	4.6	-5.1	0.2
Kiribati	30	26	24	21	11.2	1.6	-6.0	1.5	1.6	9.8	0.4	-7.2	0.4	0.4
Lao People's Dem.Rep.	78	76	61	51	0.6	2.9	16.2	4.1	1.7	-2.0	0.5	13.5	1.8	-0.6
Lesotho	41	39	23	18	-5.9	8.3	11.7	-11.3	32.1	-7.9	7.2	10.3	-12.2	30.8
Liberia	72	67	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Madagascar	78	73	29	27	0.6	1.8	-1.1	3.9	-0.2	-2.2	-1.1	-3.8	0.8	-3.0
Malawi	87	82	45	39	-6.3	-11.0	13.6	0.5	-21.1	-7.9	-13.0	10.8	-1.8	-22.9
Maldives	33	21	15	11	2.1	0.5	12.0	1.0	0.0	-0.8	-2.5	8.4	-1.9	-3.0
Mali	86	80	46	..	2.5	11.2	-11.5	15.0	7.5	-0.1	8.0	-13.9	11.8	4.4
Mauritania	55	52	30	21	-2.6	-1.5	3.3	-2.1	-0.9	-5.0	-4.4	0.0	-5.0	-3.8
Mozambique	83	81	37	23	-12.2	2.4	-11.2	4.6	0.2	-15.0	0.5	-13.0	2.6	-1.5
Myanmar	73	70	57	57	4.1	4.1	7.9	8.2	0.2	2.3	2.8	6.5	6.8	-1.0
Nepal	94	93	52	39	-2.9	2.3	3.7	3.1	1.5	-5.2	0.0	1.3	0.8	-0.9
Niger	90	87	35	40	6.0	4.4	-7.7	16.5	-6.4	2.6	0.8	-10.9	12.4	-9.7
Rwanda	92	90	33	42	7.2	8.5	21.1	1.1	16.3	14.0	4.8	12.8	-3.3	13.5
Samoa	42	33	..	..	-12.2	1.4	5.1	1.4	1.4	-12.2	1.4	4.5	1.3	1.4
Sao Tome and Principe	71	63	28	20	12.9	1.8	2.1	3.7	-0.1	11.0	0.0	-0.1	2.2	-2.1
Senegal	77	73	20	18	-1.8	-13.0	-1.0	-3.2	-21.8	-4.2	-15.2	-3.4	-5.7	-23.8
Sierra Leone	67	61	32	52	-3.2	5.3	-7.1	9.2	1.5	-3.6	0.7	-9.9	5.0	-3.4
Solomon Islands	77	72	..	..	6.0	1.3	7.3	2.0	0.5	2.6	-2.1	3.7	-1.5	-2.8
Somalia	75	70	65	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	69	59	43	39	14.7	1.1	1.6	7.9	-5.2	12.1	-1.2	-0.6	5.5	-7.5
Togo	66	59	34	40	-1.2	3.9	-6.0	4.1	3.6	-3.2	1.1	-8.9	1.2	1.0
Tuvalu	33	25	..	..	27.7	-4.7	0.3	-9.2	0.0	27.7	-4.7	0.2	-9.1	0.0
Uganda	85	79	57	31	0.9	3.2	0.2	6.3	0.2	-2.2	0.1	-2.7	3.2	-3.0
United Rep. of Tanzania	84	80	46	45	-1.2	0.6	3.9	1.7	-0.4	-4.6	-1.8	1.5	-0.7	-2.8
Vanuatu	43	35	20	19	-8.3	-6.7	-5.2	-16.9	4.7	-10.9	-9.0	-7.6	-19.0	2.1
Yemen	60	48	24	14	3.1	3.1	5.4	6.7	-0.3	-1.9	-1.0	1.0	2.5	-4.3
Zambia	74	68	21	22	-6.8	0.1	-8.8	-5.6	6.1	-9.4	-2.0	-11.0	-7.6	3.9
All LDCs	76	69	38	33	1.5	1.9	2.2	4.1	-0.4	-1.2	-0.7	-0.4	1.6	-2.9
All developing countries	61	54	15	12	3.4	2.0	2.5	2.1	1.8	1.5	0.4	0.9	0.7	0.2

Source: UNCTAD secretariat calculations based on data from FAO online data; World Bank, *World Development Indicators*, online data.

a 1993.

4. FOOD PRODUCTION, TOTAL AND PER CAPITA: ANNUAL AVERAGE GROWTH RATES
(Percentage)

Country	Total food production					Per capita food production				
	1990–1992	2000–2002	2000	2001	2002	1990–1992	2000–2002	2000	2001	2002
Afghanistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Angola	6.2	4.9	12.8	10.8	-0.8	2.8	1.8	9.6	7.6	-3.7
Bangladesh	1.9	0.4	5.9	-2.3	3.2	-0.5	-1.7	3.7	-4.4	1.0
Benin	5.2	3.3	5.2	-0.1	6.8	1.7	0.5	2.4	-2.8	3.9
Bhutan	0.3	-9.1	-0.7	-0.1	-17.2	-1.2	-11.5	-3.3	-2.8	-19.5
Burkina Faso	11.7	13.7	-14.8	31.1	-1.5	8.7	10.5	-17.0	27.5	-4.3
Burundi	2.6	4.9	-5.0	10.1	0.0	0.7	2.3	-6.5	7.6	-2.8
Cambodia	0.7	-2.8	2.3	4.3	-9.4	-2.8	-5.2	-0.4	1.6	-11.5
Cape Verde	1.2	0.3	-11.4	-1.0	1.5	-1.0	-1.9	-13.4	-3.3	-0.4
Central African Republic	3.6	0.0	11.4	-2.6	2.7	1.1	-1.7	9.3	-4.4	1.1
Chad	10.2	6.6	-4.5	17.4	-3.2	7.2	3.3	-7.4	13.8	-6.2
Comoros	1.2	1.2	2.7	2.2	0.2	-1.7	-1.7	-0.4	-0.7	-2.8
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	1.9	-1.9	-1.9	-1.7	-2.1	-2.1	-5.0	-4.5	-4.7	-5.3
Djibouti	-12.5	0.1	-0.7	0.1	0.0	-14.5	-1.4	-3.0	-1.7	-1.2
Equatorial Guinea	-2.0	-1.2	-1.3	-2.3	0.0	-4.3	-3.9	-4.1	-5.0	-2.7
Eritrea	..	-4.1	-13.0	6.3	-13.6	..	-8.2	-16.3	1.9	-17.4
Ethiopia	..	2.3	6.1	9.8	-4.6	..	-0.1	3.6	7.2	-7.0
Gambia	-6.2	-19.2	10.8	9.0	-40.1	-9.8	-21.3	7.8	6.3	-41.7
Guinea	8.1	5.3	-0.1	5.8	4.7	4.3	3.9	-1.7	4.2	3.5
Guinea-Bissau	0.9	-0.1	4.0	1.7	-1.9	-1.8	-2.4	1.7	-0.6	-4.2
Haiti	-1.2	-1.0	6.3	-3.5	1.6	-3.0	-2.5	4.6	-5.0	0.0
Kiribati	11.2	1.6	-6.0	1.5	1.6	9.8	0.4	-7.2	0.4	0.4
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	1.2	3.7	14.5	5.2	2.1	-1.4	1.3	11.8	2.8	-0.2
Lesotho	-10.0	9.0	12.1	-12.2	35.2	-12.0	7.8	10.7	-13.2	34.0
Liberia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Madagascar	1.2	1.7	-0.5	3.7	-0.3	-1.6	-1.2	-3.3	0.7	-3.0
Malawi	-10.5	-10.7	14.9	3.7	-23.0	-12.1	-12.7	12.1	1.3	-24.7
Maldives	2.1	0.5	12.0	1.0	0.0	-0.8	-2.5	8.4	-1.9	-3.0
Mali	1.4	4.9	-3.5	2.2	7.7	-1.1	2.0	-6.2	-0.6	4.6
Mauritania	-2.6	-1.5	3.3	-2.1	-0.9	-5.0	-4.4	0.0	-5.0	-3.8
Mozambique	-13.1	1.6	-11.4	3.0	0.2	-15.8	-0.3	-13.1	1.2	-1.7
Myanmar	4.0	4.3	7.9	8.4	0.2	2.1	3.0	6.4	7.1	-1.0
Nepal	-2.9	2.3	3.7	3.0	1.5	-5.2	-0.1	1.4	0.6	-0.8
Niger	6.0	5.2	-7.6	17.4	-5.7	2.5	1.5	-10.8	13.3	-9.0
Rwanda	7.5	8.7	22.6	0.2	17.9	14.2	5.0	14.1	-4.0	14.9
Samoa	-12.7	1.5	5.2	1.5	1.5	-12.7	1.4	4.6	1.4	1.5
Sao Tome and Principe	13.1	1.8	2.3	3.7	-0.1	11.2	0.0	0.1	2.2	-2.2
Senegal	-2.3	-13.6	-1.5	-4.1	-22.1	-4.7	-15.7	-4.0	-6.5	-24.0
Sierra Leone	-3.6	5.4	-7.7	9.3	1.6	-4.0	0.8	-10.6	5.0	-3.2
Solomon Islands	6.0	1.3	7.3	2.0	0.6	2.6	-2.1	3.7	-1.5	-2.8
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	17.3	1.0	1.6	7.6	-5.2	14.7	-1.3	-0.5	5.2	-7.4
Togo	-2.4	0.7	-6.4	0.5	0.9	-4.4	-2.0	-9.3	-2.4	-1.5
Tuvalu	27.7	-4.7	0.3	-9.2	0.0	27.7	-4.7	0.2	-9.1	0.0
Uganda	1.1	2.7	3.4	5.3	0.1	-2.0	-0.4	0.3	2.1	-2.9
United Rep. of Tanzania	-2.5	-0.3	4.2	0.0	-0.5	-5.9	-2.6	1.8	-2.4	-2.8
Vanuatu	-8.3	-6.7	-5.2	-16.9	4.8	-10.9	-9.0	-7.5	-19.0	2.1
Yemen	2.8	2.9	5.3	6.4	-0.3	-2.2	-1.2	1.2	2.1	-4.3
Zambia	-6.6	0.0	-2.5	-6.2	6.5	-9.2	-2.2	-4.7	-8.2	4.3
All LDCs	1.5	1.6	2.6	3.8	-0.4	-1.2	-0.9	0.1	1.2	-2.9
All developing countries	3.5	2.0	2.5	2.0	2.0	1.6	0.4	1.0	0.5	0.4

Source: UNCTAD secretariat calculations, based on data from FAO online data.

5. THE MANUFACTURING SECTOR: ANNUAL AVERAGE GROWTH RATES AND SHARES IN GDP
(Percentage)

Country	Share in GDP			Annual average growth rates						
	1980	1990	2002	1980–1990	1990–2000	2000–2002	1999	2000	2001	2002
Afghanistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Angola	10 ^a	5	4 ^b	-11.1 ^c	-0.4	10.0 ^d	7.1	8.9	10.0	..
Bangladesh	13	13	15	5.2	7.2	6.0	3.2	4.8	6.7	5.4
Benin	8	8	9	5.1	5.8	7.7	4.3	9.0	9.0	6.4
Bhutan	3	8	8	13.0	6.5	6.0	3.7	-6.2	7.3	4.8
Burkina Faso	16	16	15	2.0	5.5	5.4	10.6	7.9	3.3	7.6
Burundi	7	13	9 ^e	5.7	-8.0 ^f	..	12.3	..	..	..
Cambodia	11 ^g	5	6 ^h	8.7 ⁱ	8.2 ^j	..	..	..	..	..
Cape Verde	8 ^g	8	8 ^b	8.6 ⁱ	4.8	4.7 ^d	4.0	4.5	4.7	..
Central African Republic	7	11	9 ^l	5.0	-0.2	4.0	2.0	11.6	4.0	4.0
Chad	11 ^k	14	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Comoros	4	4	4	4.9	2.9	1.5	0.0	47.7	1.0	2.0
Dem. Republic of the Congo	14	11	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Djibouti	5 ^m	5	3 ^l	..	-9.8	..	0.6	1.0	..	..
Equatorial Guinea	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Eritrea	..	..	11	..	8.5	6.3	1.4	3.5	5.5	7.1
Ethiopia	7 ^k	8	7	-0.9	5.5	7.9 ^d	2.4	2.1	7.9	..
Gambia	6	7	5	7.8	1.0	6.0	3.0	4.0	6.0	6.0
Guinea	5 ^m	5	4 ^b	4.0 ⁿ	4.1	5.5 ^d	6.5	7.0	5.5	..
Guinea-Bissau	14 ^o	8	9	9.2 ^p	-2.0	5.9 ^d	1.3	2.2	5.9	..
Haiti	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kiribati	2	2	1 ^h	-0.9 ^q	1.8 ^r	..	..	..	..	..
Lao People's Dem. Republic	9 ^m	10	18 ^b	8.9 ^c	12.6 ^j	..	..	..	..	..
Lesotho	8	6	14 ^b	8.5	6.6	7.5	-0.4	4.1	7.0	8.0
Liberia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Madagascar	11 ^a	11	11	2.1 ^c	2.0	-9.0	5.3	5.7	10.7	-25.1
Malawi	14	19	14	3.6	0.4	-1.0	2.1	-2.5	0.5	-2.5
Maldives	..	..	4 ^h	9.6 ^c	5.9	2.3	8.2	4.4	3.1	1.5
Mali	7	9	4 ^b	6.8	3.0	-1.5 ^d	-4.0	6.0	-1.5	..
Mauritania	13 ^a	10	8	-2.1 ^c	-0.5	3.6	12.2	3.3	5.9	1.3
Mozambique	..	10	12	..	17.1 ^s	8.2	14.0	11.0	10.3	6.2
Myanmar	10	8	7 ^l	..	..	..	14.5	23.0	..	..
Nepal	4	6	9	9.3	8.9	-1.3	5.3	7.2	3.6	-5.9
Niger	4	7	7	-2.7 ^c	2.6	3.4	4.5	3.2	3.4	3.3
Rwanda	15	18	10	2.6	-6.0	8.4	-3.4	-4.1	7.8	9.0
Samoa	..	..	..	..	-2.5 ^s	13.4 ^d	1.3	7.3	13.4	..
Sao Tome and Principe	9 ^o	5	4	0.5 ^p	1.4	2.8	2.2	2.2	2.7	3.0
Senegal	11	13	18	4.6	4.0	4.7	4.9	4.8	4.7	4.7
Sierra Leone	5	5	5	..	5.0 ^f	..	..	..	..	..
Solomon Islands	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Somalia	5	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	7	..	9	..	..	..	-25.3	9.8	..	..
Togo	8	10	9	1.7	3.3	3.2	-0.9	21.7	5.8	0.7
Tuvalu	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uganda	4	6	10	3.7 ^q	13.6	3.4	11.7	1.9	2.4	4.4
United Republic of Tanzania	..	9	7	..	2.7	5.7	3.6	4.8	5.0	6.5
Vanuatu	4	6	4 ^t	14.9 ^c	-4.8 ^u	..	..	..	..	..
Yemen	..	9	6	..	4.4	2.5	0.7	6.1	0.9	4.2
Zambia	18	36	11	4.1	0.8	5.0	2.8	3.6	4.2	5.8
All LDCs	11	11	11	..	5.5 ^f	..	4.1	..	..	..

Source: UNCTAD secretariat calculations, based on data from the World Bank, *World Development Indicators* online data.

a 1985. b 2001. c 1985–1990. d 2000–2001. e 1999. f 1990–1999. g 1987. h 1998. i 1987–1990. j 1990–1998. k 1983./2000. m 1989. n 1988–1990. o 1986. p 1986–1990. q 1982–1990. r 1990–1996. s 1994–2000. t 1996. u 1990–1995.

6. GROSS CAPITAL FORMATION: ANNUAL AVERAGE GROWTH RATES AND SHARES IN GDP
(Percentage)

Country	Share in GDP			Annual average growth rates						
	1980	1990	2002	1980-1990	1990-2000	2000-2002	1999	2000	2001	2002
Afghanistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Angola	18 ^a	12	29	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bangladesh	14	17	24	6.9	9.2	6.5	9.9	7.3	5.8	7.2
Benin	15	14	19	-5.3	5.6	7.7	7.5	7.9	7.5	8.0
Bhutan	31	36	48 ^b	4.4	9.5 ^c	..	..	..	..	..
Burkina Faso	17	21	26	8.6	7.2	10.5	12.8	10.3	10.5	10.6
Burundi	14	15	8	6.9	0.4	4.8	1.1	2.9	2.8	6.9
Cambodia	9 ^d	8	18 ^b	..	10.5 ^e	25.5 ^f	16.7	-10.7	25.5	..
Cape Verde	33 ^g	23	18	..	0.1	0.7	14.6	-1.4	-4.7	6.3
Central African Republic	7	12	14	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chad	3 ^h	16	55	..	1.6 ⁱ	90.9	-26.0	36.0	172.0	34.0
Comoros	33	19	16	-4.2	-4.1	19.6	-17.2	-9.5	7.1	33.5
Dem. Republic of the Congo	10	9	7	-5.1	2.6 ^j	-4.1	32.7	15.6	-12.1	4.7
Djibouti	..	..	13 ^k	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Equatorial Guinea	..	17	92 ^l	..	44.3	-49.2	20.0	20.0	-64.7	-26.9
Eritrea	..	71	47	..	5.8 ^j	14.6	17.9	-25.0	9.3	20.2
Ethiopia	13 ^h	12	20	2.1 ^m	10.1	22.3	-0.2	-1.2	27.4	17.4
Gambia	27	22	19	0.0	1.7	2.1	-2.8	37.7	3.2	1.0
Guinea	15 ^g	18	26	3.3 ⁿ	2.8	6.2	4.5	5.6	6.0	6.3
Guinea-Bissau	28	30	8	12.9	-10.6	35.1	-31.8	-24.6	86.2	-1.9
Haiti	17	13	31 ^b	-0.6	3.3	-1.9 ^f	6.7	1.3	-1.9	..
Kiribati	33	82	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lao People's Dem. Republic	7 ^g	..	22 ^b	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lesotho	37	52	36	5.0	0.7	-4.1	-1.4	-15.7	-3.1	-5.1
Liberia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Madagascar	15	17	12	4.9	3.4	-8.3	1.4	14.8	22.6	-31.4
Malawi	25	23	9	-2.8	-8.6	-5.3	11.5	-20.4	-10.2	-0.1
Maldives	..	..	22 ^b	..	7.3 ^o	6.7 ^f	9.9	-19.3	6.7	..
Mali	15	23	21	3.6	0.9	6.5	4.5	48.9	-0.4	13.9
Mauritania	26	20	25	6.9	9.2	-3.4	-8.9	57.5	-5.4	-1.4
Mozambique	6	16	46	3.8	13.8	25.6	60.7	-0.2	15.8	36.4
Myanmar	21	13	15 ^b	..	..	..	13.8	11.3	..	..
Nepal	18	18	24	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Niger	28	8	13	-7.1	3.8 ^c	..	-8.8	..	..	..
Rwanda	16	15	19	4.3	1.5	4.1	10.5	-15.1	3.0	5.1
Samoa	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sao Tome and Principe	17	16	44	-0.8	1.6	8.9	4.4	56.6	18.2	0.3
Senegal	12	14	21	5.2	5.0	5.4	-1.7	4.4	4.7	6.2
Sierra Leone	16	10	17	44.9	3.2	5.2	-5.0	3.0	5.0	5.5
Solomon Islands	36	29	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Somalia	42	16	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	15	..	18 ^b	..	..	..	9.5	14.9	6.9	..
Togo	28	27	22	2.7	-0.1	5.1	-6.7	3.2	2.5	7.7
Tuvalu	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uganda	6	13	22	9.6 ^p	9.3	3.0	14.1	11.5	2.8	3.2
United Rep. of Tanzania	..	26	17	..	-1.6	5.9	-1.5	7.5	5.8	6.1
Vanuatu	26 ^q	43	32 ^r	6.1 ^p	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yemen	..	15	19	..	8.7	4.4	-10.0	-4.4	0.8	8.2
Zambia	23	17	18	-4.3	5.4	3.5	8.4	14.6	15.9	-7.6
All LDCs	17	16	22	..	8.3 ^j	7.0 ^f	7.9	6.1	7.0	..

Source: UNCTAD secretariat calculations, based on data from World Bank, *World Development Indicators*, online data.

a 1985. b 2001. c 1990–1998. d 1988. e 1994–2000. f 2000–2001. g 1986. h 1982. i 1991–2000. j 1993–2000. k 2000. l 1998. m 1981–1990. n 1986–1990. o 1995–2000. p 1983–1990. q 1983. r 1995.

7. INDICATORS ON AREA AND POPULATION

Country	Area				Population				
	Total	% of arable land and land under permanent crops	% of land area covered by forests	Density	Total	Urban	Activity rate ^a		
	(000 km ²) 2001	2000	2002	Pop./km ² 2002	(millions) 2002	% 2000	M	F	T
Afghanistan	652.1	12.4	2.1	35	22.9	23	88	50	69
Angola	1 246.7	2.6	56.0	11	13.2	36	90	75	83
Bangladesh	144.0	58.9	10.2	999	143.8	26	87	56	78
Benin	112.6	20.1	24.0	58	6.6	44	83	76	79
Bhutan	47.0	3.5	64.2	18	0.9	8	91	60	76
Burkina Faso	274.0	14.6	25.9	46	12.6	17	90	78	84
Burundi	27.8	45.3	3.7	237	6.6	10	94	86	90
Cambodia	181.0	21.0	52.9	76	13.8	18	86	85	86
Cape Verde	4.0	10.2	21.1	113	0.5	65	90	50	68
Central African Republic	623.0	3.2	36.8	6	3.8	42	87	68	77
Chad	1 284.0	2.8	10.1	7	8.3	25	90	70	80
Comoros	2.2	59.2	4.3	334	0.7	35	86	64	75
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	2 344.9	3.4	59.6	22	51.2	31	85	63	74
Djibouti	23.2	..	0.3	30	0.7	84	..	..	..
Equatorial Guinea	28.1	8.2	62.5	17	0.5	51	91	48	69
Eritrea	117.6	4.3	13.5	34	4.0	20	87	77	82
Ethiopia	1 104.3	10.4	4.2	62	69.0	16	86	59	73
Gambia	11.3	22.6	48.1	123	1.4	32	90	70	80
Guinea	245.9	6.2	28.2	34	8.4	28	87	80	84
Guinea-Bissau	36.1	15.2	60.5	40	1.4	33	91	60	75
Haiti	27.8	39.6	3.2	296	8.2	37	82	58	70
Kiribati	0.7	53.4	38.4	119	0.1	39	..	..	..
Lao People's Dem. Republic	236.8	4.0	54.4	23	5.5	20	90	78	84
Lesotho	30.4	11.0	0.5	59	1.8	30	85	50	67
Liberia	111.4	5.4	31.3	29	3.2	46	83	56	70
Madagascar	587.0	6.0	20.2	29	16.9	31	89	71	80
Malawi	118.5	19.8	27.2	100	11.9	16	87	79	83
Maldives	0.3	30.0	3.3	1 037	0.3	29	86	68	77
Mali	1 240.2	3.8	10.8	10	12.6	32	90	74	82
Mauritania	1 025.5	0.5	0.3	3	2.8	61	87	65	76
Mozambique	801.6	5.3	39.0	23	18.5	35	91	83	87
Myanmar	676.6	15.7	52.3	72	48.9	29	90	68	79
Nepal	147.2	21.7	27.3	167	24.6	13	86	58	72
Niger	1 267.0	3.6	1.0	9	11.5	22	93	71	82
Rwanda	26.3	49.4	12.4	314	8.3	6	94	86	90
Samoa	2.8	45.4	37.2	62	0.2	23	..	..	..
Sao Tome and Principe	1.0	55.2	28.3	163	0.2	48	..	..	..
Senegal	196.7	12.7	32.2	50	9.9	49	87	63	75
Sierra Leone	71.7	7.9	14.7	66	4.8	38	85	46	65
Solomon Islands	28.9	2.6	88.8	16	0.5	21	89	82	86
Somalia	637.7	1.7	12.0	15	9.5	29	87	65	76
Sudan	2 505.8	6.6	25.9	13	32.9	38	86	35	61
Togo	56.8	46.3	9.4	85	4.8	35	87	55	71
Tuvalu ^b	0.0	..	0.0	403	0.0	54	..	..	..
Uganda	241.0	29.9	21.0	104	25.0	15	91	81	86
United Republic of Tanzania	883.7	5.2	43.9	41	36.3	34	88	83	86
Vanuatu	12.2	9.8	36.7	17	0.2	23	..	..	..
Yemen	528.0	3.0	0.9	37	19.3	25	84	32	58
Zambia	752.6	7.0	42.0	14	10.7	40	87	67	77
ALL LDCs	20 726.0	6.8	27.6	34	699.6	27	88	66	77
All developing countries	85 027.3	11.5	20.3	59	5 018.5	41	87	60	73

Sources: UNCTAD; *Handbook of Statistics 2003*; FAO, online data and *State of the World's Forest 2003*; ILO, *World Labour Report 2000*; UNDP *Human Development Report 2003*; and UNICEF, *The State of the World's Children 2004*.

- a Economically active population, labour force participation rates calculated as a percentage of those in the labour force at age 15–64 to total population at age 15–64. b Population 10,466 and area 26 km².

8. INDICATORS ON DEMOGRAPHY

Country	Infant mortality rate (Per 1,000 live births)		Under-5 mortality rate (Per 1,000 live births)		Average life expectancy at birth (Years)						Crude birth rate (Per 1,000 population)		Crude death rate (Per 1,000 population)	
	1990–1995	2000–2005	1990–1995	2000–2005	1990–1995			2000–2005			1990–1995	2000–2005	1990–1995	2000–2005
					M	F	T	M	F	T				
Afghanistan	167	162	292	280	42	42	42	43	43	43	48	47	22	21
Angola	158	140	274	247	38	42	40	39	41	40	52	52	25	24
Bangladesh	90	64	128	87	56	56	56	61	62	61	36	29	11	8
Benin	100	93	169	156	49	53	51	48	53	51	46	42	15	14
Bhutan	75	54	117	80	57	59	58	62	65	63	38	35	11	9
Burkina Faso	110	93	189	160	46	49	48	45	46	46	49	48	18	17
Burundi	132	107	224	188	39	41	40	40	41	41	46	44	23	21
Cambodia	91	73	134	107	54	57	56	55	59	57	41	34	12	10
Cape Verde	44	30	56	36	64	69	66	67	73	70	35	28	8	5
Central African Republic	108	100	186	173	44	50	47	38	41	40	42	38	18	22
Chad	129	115	225	201	43	46	45	44	46	45	49	48	20	20
Comoros	84	67	118	92	55	59	57	59	62	61	39	37	10	8
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	120	120	213	219	42	45	43	41	43	42	49	50	20	21
Djibouti	117	102	202	177	45	49	47	45	47	46	43	40	17	18
Equatorial Guinea	118	101	205	173	46	49	48	48	50	49	43	43	18	17
Eritrea	89	73	132	106	48	52	50	51	54	53	43	40	14	12
Ethiopia	119	100	207	173	45	48	46	45	46	45	47	43	18	18
Gambia	99	81	171	134	49	53	51	53	55	54	41	36	15	13
Guinea	130	102	228	176	44	45	45	49	49	49	44	43	19	16
Guinea-Bissau	140	120	246	210	41	45	43	44	47	45	50	50	22	20
Haiti	79	63	136	112	48	52	50	49	50	50	34	30	15	15
Kiribati	..	..	..	..	52	52	52	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lao People's Dem. Republic	104	88	171	141	50	52	51	53	56	54	41	36	16	13
Lesotho	99	92	145	152	52	56	54	32	38	35	35	31	13	26
Liberia	191	147	276	229	38	41	39	41	42	41	50	50	24	22
Madagascar	108	91	178	147	49	51	50	53	55	54	45	42	16	13
Malawi	138	115	221	186	43	47	45	37	38	38	49	45	20	24
Maldives	57	38	76	49	64	62	63	68	67	67	38	36	8	6
Mali	131	119	203	181	47	48	47	48	49	49	50	50	17	16
Mauritania	110	97	181	156	48	51	49	51	54	52	42	42	16	14
Mozambique	137	122	238	215	42	45	43	37	40	38	45	41	21	23
Myanmar	96	83	151	128	53	58	55	55	60	57	30	24	12	11
Nepal	96	71	138	98	55	54	55	60	60	60	37	33	13	10
Niger	144	126	241	210	42	43	43	46	46	46	55	55	22	19
Rwanda	135	112	235	179	23	25	24	39	40	39	44	44	41	22
Samoa	36	26	45	32	63	70	66	67	73	70	32	29	7	5
Sao Tome and Principe	44	32	62	41	64	69	66	67	73	70	35	33	7	6
Senegal	68	61	126	112	48	53	50	51	55	53	41	37	14	12
Sierra Leone	194	177	328	307	33	36	35	33	35	34	50	50	30	29
Solomon Islands	28	21	44	30	64	66	65	68	71	69	38	33	6	5
Somalia	163	118	272	195	39	41	40	46	49	48	52	52	25	18
Sudan	93	77	157	127	52	54	53	54	57	56	38	33	13	12
Togo	88	81	147	136	52	56	54	48	51	50	42	38	13	15
Tuvalu	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uganda	107	86	187	147	39	44	41	45	47	46	50	51	21	17
United Republic of Tanzania	99	100	157	162	47	51	49	42	44	43	44	39	15	18
Vanuatu	38	29	48	35	64	67	65	67	71	69	36	30	7	5
Yemen	92	71	131	98	55	56	56	59	61	60	49	45	12	9
Zambia	106	105	182	185	42	47	44	33	32	32	46	42	19	28
ALL LDCs	111	97	183	161	47	50	49	49	50	50	42	39	16	15
All developing countries	71	61	103	89	60	63	62	62	65	63	28	24	9	9

Source: United Nations Population Division, *World Population Prospects: 2002 Revision*.

Note: Data refer to medium-variant projections for the period specified.

9. INDICATORS ON HEALTH

Country	Low birth-weight ^a infants (%)	Percentage of women attended childbirth by trained personnel	Percentage of 1-year-old children immunized against:			Estimated number of people living with HIV/AIDS children and adults and children		Adult prevalence rate (15–49 years)
			Tuber- culosis	DPT3 ^b	Measles	(0–14 years)	(0–49 years)	
	1998–2002 ^c	1995–2002 ^c	2002			End 2001		End 2001
Afghanistan	..	12	59	47	44	..	..	..
Angola	12	45	82	47	74	37 000	350 000	5.5
Bangladesh	30	12	95	85	77	310	13 000	<0.1
Benin	16	66	94	79	78	12 000	120 000	3.6
Bhutan	15	24	83	86	78	..	<100	<0.1
Burkina Faso	19	31	72	41	46	61 000	440 000	6.5
Burundi	16	25	84	74	75	55 000	390 000	8.3
Cambodia	11	32	63	54	52	12 000	170 000	2.7
Cape Verde	13	89	92	94	85	..	..	..
Central African Republic	14	44	70	40	35	25 000	250 000	12.9
Chad	17 ^d	16	67	40	55	18 000	150 000	3.6
Comoros	25	62	90	89	71	..	..	..
Dem. Republic of the Congo	12	61	55	43	45	170 000	1 300 000	4.9
Djibouti	..	..	52	62	62	..	..	..
Equatorial Guinea	13	65	73	33	51	420	5 900	3.4
Eritrea	21 ^d	21	91	83	84	4 000	55 000	2.8
Ethiopia	15	6	76	56	52	230 000	2 100 000	6.4
Gambia	17	55	99	90	90	460	8 400	1.6
Guinea	12	35	71	47	54	..	..	..
Guinea-Bissau	22	35	70	50	47	1 500	17 000	2.8
Haiti	21	24	71	43	53	12 000	250 000	6.1
Kiribati	5	85	99	99	88	..	..	..
Lao People's Dem. Republic	14	19	65	55	55	<100	1 400	<0.1
Lesotho	14	60	83	79	70	27 000	360 000	31.0
Liberia	..	51	67	51	57	..	..	..
Madagascar	14	46	73	62	61	1 000	22 000	0.3
Malawi	16	56	78	64	69	65 000	850 000	15.0
Maldives	22	70	98	98	99	..	<100	0.1
Mali	23	41	73	57	33	13 000	110 000	1.7
Mauritania	42	57	98	83	81	..	..	..
Mozambique	14 ^d	44	78	60	58	80 000	1 100 000	13.0
Myanmar	15	56	80	77	75	..	..	..
Nepal	21	11	85	72	71	1 500	58 000	0.5
Niger	17	16	47	23	48	..	..	..
Rwanda	9	31	99	88	69	65 000	500 000	8.9
Samoa	4 ^d	100	98	96	99	..	..	..
Sao Tome and Principe	..	79	99	92	85	..	..	..
Senegal	18	58	70	60	54	2 900	27 000	0.5
Sierra Leone	..	42	70	50	60	16 000	170 000	7.0
Solomon Islands	13 ^d	85	76	71	78	..	..	..
Somalia	..	34	60	40	45	..	43 000	1.0
Sudan	31	86	48	40	49	30 000	450 000	2.6
Togo	15	49	84	64	58	15 000	150 000	6.0
Tuvalu	5	99	99	98	99	..	..	..
Uganda	12	39	96	72	77	110 000	600 000	5.0
United Republic of Tanzania	13	36	88	89	89	170 000	1 500 000	7.8
Vanuatu	6	89	90	54	44	..	..	..
Yemen	32 ^d	22	74	69	65	..	9 900	0.1
Zambia	10	43	92	78	85	150 000	1 200 000	21.5
All LDCs	18	31	77	63	63	1 428 000	13 348 000	4.1
All developing countries	17	55	81	73	73	2 928 000	37 476 000	1.4

Source: UNICEF, *The State of the World's Children 2004*; UNAIDS, *Report on the Global HIV/AIDS Epidemic, 2002*.

a Less than 2,500 grams.

b Diphtheria, pertussis and tetanus.

c Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified in the column heading.

d Indicates data that refers to years or periods other than those specified in the column heading, differ from the standard definition, or refer to only part of the country.

10. INDICATORS ON NUTRITION AND SANITATION

Country	Total food supply (dairy calories intake per capita)		Population using improved drinking water sources (%)			Population using adequate sanitation facilities (%)		
	1990	2001	Total	2000		Total	2000	
				Urban	Rural		Urban	Rural
Afghanistan	..	..	13	19	11	12	25	8
Angola	1 748	1 953	38	34	40	44	70	30
Bangladesh	2 082	2 187	97	99	97	48	71	41
Benin	2 308	2 455	63	74	55	23	46	6
Bhutan	..	..	62	86	60	70	65	70
Burkina Faso	2 277	2 485	42	66	37	29	39	27
Burundi	1 879	1 612	78	91	77	88	68	90
Cambodia	1 830	1 967	30	54	26	17	56	10
Cape Verde	3 009	3 308	74	64	89	71	95	32
Central African Republic	1 870	1 949	70	89	57	25	38	16
Chad	1 695	2 245	27	31	26	29	81	13
Comoros	1 897	1 735	96	98	95	98	98	98
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	2 215	1 535	45	89	26	21	54	6
Djibouti	1 864	2 218	100	100	100	91	99	50
Equatorial Guinea	..	..	44	45	42	53	60	46
Eritrea	1 472 ^b	1 690	46	63	42	13	66	1
Ethiopia	1 558 ^b	2 037	24	81	12	12	33	7
Gambia	2 433	2 300	62	80	53	37	41	35
Guinea	2 000	2 362	48	72	36	58	94	41
Guinea-Bissau	2 423	2 481	56	79	49	56	95	44
Haiti	1 785	2 045	46	49	45	28	50	16
Kiribati	2 591	2 922	48	82	25	48	54	44
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	2 159	2 309	37	61	29	30	67	19
Lesotho	2 242	2 320	78	88	74	49	72	40
Liberia	2 101	1 946	..	..	..	..	..	..
Madagascar	2 139	2 072	47	85	31	42	70	30
Malawi	1 933	2 168	57	95	44	76	96	70
Maldives	2 324	2 587	100	100	100	56	100	41
Mali	2 303	2 376	65	74	61	69	93	58
Mauritania	2 564	2 764	37	34	40	33	44	19
Mozambique	1 825	1 980	57	81	41	43	68	26
Myanmar	2 620	2 822	72	89	66	64	84	57
Nepal	2 494	2 459	88	94	87	28	73	22
Niger	2 151	2 118	59	70	56	20	79	5
Rwanda	1 830	2 086	41	60	40	8	12	8
Samoa	..	..	99	95	100	99	95	100
Sao Tome and Principe	2 386	2 567	..	..	..	..	..	..
Senegal	2 312	2 277	78	92	65	70	94	48
Sierra Leone	1 987	1 913	57	75	46	66	88	53
Solomon Islands	1 946	2 272	71	94	65	34	98	18
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	2 138	2 288	75	86	69	62	87	48
Togo	2 284	2 287	54	85	38	34	69	17
Tuvalu	..	..	100	100	100	100	100	100
Uganda	2 337	2 398	52	80	47	79	93	77
United Rep. of Tanzania	2 133	1 998	68	90	57	90	99	86
Vanuatu	2 492	2 565	88	63	94	100	100	100
Yemen	2 018	2 050	69	74	68	38	89	21
Zambia	1 997	1 885	64	88	48	78	99	64
All LDCs	2 097	2 134	62	82	55	44	71	35
All developing countries ^b	2 516	2 675	78	92	69	52	77	35

Source: FAO, *Food Balance Sheets online data*; WHO/UNICEF, *Water Supply and Sanitation Sector Monitoring Report 1993 and 1996*; WHO, *The International Drinking Water Supply and Sanitation Decade: End of Decade Review (as at December 1990)*; Review of National Progress (various issues); and UNICEF, *The State of the World's Children 2004*.

a Or latest year available. b 1993.

11. INDICATORS ON EDUCATION AND LITERACY

Country	Adult literacy rate						School enrolment ratio								
	2000 (%)			Estimated year 2005 (%)			Primary ^a 1997–2001 ^d			Secondary ^b 1997–2001 ^d			Tertiary ^c 1997–2001 ^d		
	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T
Afghanistan	51	21	36	..	..	..	42 ^e	15 ^e	29 ^e	32 ^e	11 ^e	22 ^e	..	..	1
Angola	56	29	42	..	..	..	39	35	37	19	16	18	1	1	1
Bangladesh	49	30	40	52	33	43	88	90	89	45	47	46	8	5	7
Benin	52	24	37	59	28	43	83	57	70	30	14	22	6	1	4
Bhutan	61	34	47	..	..	..	58	47	53	7 ^e	2 ^e	5 ^e	..	..	..
Burkina Faso	34	14	24	39	18	28	42	29	36	12	8	10	..	..	..
Burundi	56	40	48	60	48	54	59	49	54	12	9	10	2	1	1
Cambodia	80	57	68	82	62	71	89	82	85	24	13	19	4	2	3
Cape Verde	84	66	74	87	71	78	100	100	100	75	77	76	..	..	..
Central African Republic	60	35	47	66	43	54	64	45	55	15 ^e	6 ^e	11 ^e	3	1	2
Chad	52	34	43	59	43	51	70	47	58	18	5	11	2	-	1
Comoros	63	49	56	64	50	57	60	52	56	23	18	21	1	1	1
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	73	50	61	78	58	68	33	32	33	24	13	18	1	..	..
Djibouti	76	54	65	80	61	70	37	28	33	23	14	19	1	1	1
Equatorial Guinea	93	74	83	94	80	87	76	68	72	43	19	31	4	2	3
Eritrea	67	45	56	72	50	60	44	38	41	33	24	28	3	-	2
Ethiopia	47	31	39	52	38	45	53	41	47	22	14	18	2	1	2
Gambia	44	30	37	50	35	42	71	66	69	44	31	37	..	..	..
Guinea	55	27	41	..	..	..	52	41	47	20	7	14	..	..	..
Guinea-Bissau	54	24	38	60	30	45	63	45	54	26	14	20	1	-	-
Haiti	52	48	50	57	53	55	78	83	81	21 ^e	20 ^e	21 ^e	..	..	..
Kiribati	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	76	53	65	79	59	69	85	78	81	44	31	38	4	2	3
Lesotho	73	94	83	76	95	86	75	82	78	30	36	33	2	3	3
Liberia	70	37	54	75	43	59	76	65	70	31	20	26	11	3	7
Madagascar	74	60	66	77	64	71	67	68	68	15	14	14	2	2	2
Malawi	75	47	61	77	52	64	97	100	98	40	31	36	..	..	..
Maldives	97	97	97	98	98	98	99	99	99	53	57	55	..	..	..
Mali	36	16	26	40	19	29	51	36	43	20	10	15	..	..	2
Mauritania	51	30	40	53	33	43	66	62	64	22	20	21	6	1	4
Mozambique	60	29	44	66	36	50	59	50	54	14	9	12	1	-	1
Myanmar	89	81	85	90	83	86	83	83	83	40	38	39	8	15	12
Nepal	59	24	42	65	30	47	77	67	72	58	43	51	7	2	5
Niger	24	9	16	27	11	19	36	24	30	8	5	6	2	1	1
Rwanda	74	60	67	78	68	73	97	97	97	14	14	14	2	1	2
Samoa	99	98	99	99	99	99	98	95	97	73	79	75	11	11	11
Sao Tome and Principe	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Senegal	47	28	37	52	33	42	66	60	63	21	14	18	4	..	..
Sierra Leone	51	23	36	..	..	..	68	63	65	29	24	26	3	1	2
Solomon Islands	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	21 ^e	14 ^e	17 ^e	..	..	..
Somalia	36	14	24	..	..	..	13 ^e	7 ^e	10 ^e	10 ^e	6 ^e	8 ^e	..	..	..
Sudan	69	46	58	73	53	63	54	45	49	31	29	30	7	7	7
Togo	72	43	57	77	50	63	100	82	91	54	24	39	6	1	4
Tuvalu	..	..	..	..	..	..	100	96	98	83	73	78	..	..	..
Uganda	78	57	67	81	63	72	100	100	100	18	12	15	4	2	3
United Rep. of Tanzania	84	67	75	87	73	80	46	48	47	6	5	6	1	..	1
Vanuatu	..	..	..	..	..	..	90	89	89	31	26	28	..	..	..
Yemen	68	25	46	72	33	53	84	49	67	69	25	48	17	5	11
Zambia	85	72	78	88	77	82	66	65	66	26	21	24	3	2	2
All LDCs	62	42	52	65	47	56	67	61	64	30	25	27	..	..	..
All developing countries	81	67	74	83	70	77	84	77	81	59	52	55	..	..	..

Source: UNESCO Institute for Statistics (UIS) estimates and projections, online data, and *World Culture Report 2000*; UNDP, *Human Development Report 2003*; UNICEF, *The State of the World's Children 2004*.

a Net primary school enrolment.

b Gross secondary school enrolment.

c Gross tertiary school enrolment.

d Or latest year available.

e Indicates data that refer to years or periods other than those specified in the column heading, differ from the standard definition or refer to only part of the country.

12. INDICATORS ON COMMUNICATIONS AND MEDIA

Country	Post offices open to the public ^a	Circulation of daily newspapers ^a	Television sets ^a	Radio receivers ^a	Telephone mainlines ^a	Cellular subscribers ^a	Internet users ^a
	(Per 100,000 inhabitants)						
	2002	2001	2002	2001	2002	2001	2002
Afghanistan	2	5	14	132	1	..	..
Angola	0	11	52	54	6	6	3
Bangladesh	7	53	59	50	5	4	2
Benin	2	5	12	110	9	19	7
Bhutan	5	..	27	19	28	..	14
Burkina Faso	1	1	79	33	5	6	2
Burundi	0	2	31	152	3	4	1
Cambodia	1	2	8	128	3	17	2
Cape Verde	12	..	101	183	160	72	36
Central African Republic	1	2	6	83	2	3	1
Chad	0	0	1	242	2	3	2
Comoros	4	..	4	141	13	0	4
Democratic Rep. of the Congo	1	3	2	376	0	3	1
Djibouti	2	..	78	84	15	5	7
Equatorial Guinea	6	5	116	428	17	32	4
Eritrea	2	..	50	484	9	0	2
Ethiopia	1	0	6	196	5	..	1
Gambia	1	2	15	394	28	41	18
Guinea	1	..	47	49	3	7	5
Guinea-Bissau	3	5	36	44	9	0	4
Haiti	0	3	6	55	16	11	10
Kiribati	31	..	36	212	51	..	23
Lao People's Democratic Rep.	4	4	52	143	11	5	3
Lesotho	9	8	35	49	13	26	10
Liberia	0	13	25	329	2	0	..
Madagascar	6	5	25	198	4	10	3
Malawi	3	3	4	250	7	5	3
Maldives	68	20	131	129	102	69	53
Mali	1	1	33	54	5	4	2
Mauritania	2	1	99	151	12	43	4
Mozambique	2	3	14	40	5	9	2
Myanmar	3	9	8	70	7	0	1
Nepal	18	12	8	39	14	..	3
Niger	0	0	10	66	2	8	1
Rwanda	0	0	..	102	3	..	3
Samoa	21	..	146	1035	57	..	22
Sao Tome and Principe	6	..	93	272	41	0	73
Senegal	1	5	78	142	22	31	10
Sierra Leone	1	4	13	274	5	5	2
Solomon Islands	31	..	28	141	15	2	5
Somalia	..	1	14	53	10	..	9
Sudan	1	26	386	271	21	3	3
Togo	1	4	123	227	10	26	41
Tuvalu	..	..	484	384	65	..	97
Uganda	1	2	18	127	2	12	4
United Republic of Tanzania	1	4	45	279	5	13	2
Vanuatu	8	..	12	350	33	2	35
Yemen	1	15	308	64	28	8	5
Zambia	2	12	51	160	8	11	5
All LDCs	3	7	50	170 ^c	7	6	12
All developing countries ^b	8	40	183	321 ^c	143	75	73

Source: UNDP, *Human Development Report 2003*; UNCTAD, *Handbook of Statistics 2003*; UNESCO, *Statistical Yearbook 1999* and *World Culture Report 2000*; Universal Postal Union, *Postal Statistics* online data. World Bank, *World Development Indicators*, online data.

a Or latest year available. b Average of countries for which data are available. c Data refer to 1997.

13. INDICATORS ON TRANSPORT AND TRANSPORT NETWORKS

Country	Road networks ^a			Railways ^b				Civil aviation ^c	
	Total km	Paved %	Density km/ 1,000 km ²	Network km	Density km/ 1,000 km ²	Freight mill. ton per km	Passenger mill. pass. per km	Freight mill. tons. per km.	Passenger thousands
Afghanistan	21 000	13.3	32.2	..	..	..	..	7.8 ^d	150 ^d
Angola	51 429	10.4	41.3	2 523	2.0	1 890	360	51.0	193
Bangladesh	207 486	9.5	1 440.9	2 746	19.1	718	5 348	170.0	1 450
Benin	6 787	20.0	60.3	579	5.1	220	230	7.4	46
Bhutan	3 690	60.7	78.5	..	..	..	..	..	35
Burkina Faso	12 506	16.0	45.6	607	2.2	72	152	7.4	100
Burundi	14 480	7.1	520.2	..	..	..	..	..	12 ^e
Cambodia	12 323 ^d	16.2 ^d	68.1 ^d	601	3.3	34	80	..	..
Cape Verde	1 100	78.0	272.7	..	..	..	..	0.4	243
Central African Republic	23 810	2.7	38.2	..	..	..	..	7.4	46
Chad	33 400	0.8	26.0	..	..	..	..	7.4	46
Comoros	880	76.5	393.7	..	..	..	..	..	27 ^f
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	157 000	..	67.0	5 088	2.2	1 836	580	..	..
Djibouti	2 890	12.6	124.6	100	4.3	..	..	..	..
Equatorial Guinea	2 880	..	102.7	..	..	..	..	..	21 ^e
Eritrea	4 010	21.8	34.1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ethiopia	31 571 ^d	12.0 ^d	28.6 ^d	781	0.7	103	185	79.0	1028
Gambia	2 700	35.4	239.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Guinea	30 500	16.5	124.1	940	3.8	660	116	1.4 ^g	59 ^g
Guinea-Bissau	4 400	10.3	121.8	..	..	..	..	0.1 ^h	20 ^e
Haiti	4 160	24.3	149.9	100	3.6	..	..	..	..
Kiribati	670	..	922.9	..	..	..	..	0.8 ^e	28 ^e
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	21 716	13.8	91.7	..	..	..	..	1.6	211
Lesotho	5 940	18.3	195.7	16	0.5	..	..	..	1 ^g
Liberia	10 600	6.2	95.2	493	4.4	..	..	..	..
Madagascar	49 827	11.6	84.9	1 030	1.8	93	46	34.0	624
Malawi	28 400	18.5	239.7	789	6.7	48	40	0.8	113
Maldives	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	13.0	311
Mali	15 100	12.1	12.2	642	0.5	4	9	7.4	46
Mauritania	7 660	11.3	7.5	650	0.6	16 623	7	7.4	156
Mozambique	30 400	18.7	37.9	3 150	3.9	1 420	500	6.9	264
Myanmar	28 200	12.2	41.7	2 775	4.1	648	4 675	0.9	398
Nepal	13 223	30.8	89.8	52	0.4	..	..	16.0	641
Niger	10 100	7.9	8.0	..	..	..	..	7.4	46
Rwanda	12 000	8.3	455.6	2 652	100.7	2 140	2 700	..	..
Samoa	790	42.0	279.1	..	..	..	..	2.1	174
Sao Tome and Principe	320	68.1	332.0	..	..	..	..	0.1	35
Senegal	14 576 ^d	29.3 ^d	74.1 ^d	906	4.6	386	179	14.0 ^g	6
Sierra Leone	11 330	7.9	157.9	84	1.2	..	..	6.0	14
Solomon Islands	1 360	2.5	47.1	..	..	..	..	1.0	81
Somalia	22 100	11.8	34.7	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	11 900	36.3	4.7	4 756	1.9	1 970	985	33.0	415
Togo	7 520	31.6	132.4	514	9.1	17	132	7.4	46
Tuvalu	8	..	307.7	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uganda	27 000	..	112.0	1 100	4.6	82	315	21.0	41
United Rep. of Tanzania	88 200	4.2	99.8	3 575	4.0	523	935	2.8	171
Vanuatu	1 070	23.9	87.8	..	..	..	..	1.9	98
Yemen	67 000	11.5	126.9	..	..	..	..	32.0	841
Zambia	66 781	18.0	88.7	1 924	2.6	1 625	547	0.5 ^d	49

Source: World Bank, *World Development Indicators* online data; IRU, *World Transport Statistics 1996*.

a Data refer to 1999.

b Data refer to 1996 or latest year available.

c Data refer to 2001

d 2000.

e 1998.

f 1996.

g 1999.

h 1997.

14. INDICATORS ON ENERGY AND THE ENVIRONMENT

Country	Coal, oil, gas and electricity		Fuelwood, charcoal and bagasse		Installed electricity capacity		Carbon dioxide emissions per capita	
	Consumption per capita in kg. of coal equivalent				kw./1,000 inhabitants		Metric tons	
	1980	2000	1980	1996	1980	2000	1980	2000
Afghanistan	48	23	99	99	25	23	0.1	0.0
Angola	135	174	362	183	85	37	0.8	0.5
Bangladesh	45	114	23	24	11	25	0.1	0.2
Benin	51	116	347	344	4	9	0.1	0.3
Bhutan	9	172	777	262	8	450	0.0	0.5
Burkina Faso	33	43	277	312	6	7	0.1	0.1
Burundi	14	20	252	255	2	7	0.0	0.0
Cambodia	22	20	213	218	6	3	0.0	0.1
Cape Verde	194	155	..	..	21	16	0.4	0.3
Central African Rep.	26	38	358	335	13	12	0.0	0.1
Chad	22	8	206	208	8	4	0.0	0.0
Comoros	48	54	..	..	10	9	0.1	0.1
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	75	37	298	335	64	66	0.1	0.1
Djibouti	326	290	..	..	124	132	1.0	0.6
Equatorial Guinea	124	170	645	383	32	39	0.3	0.4
Eritrea	..	76	..	..	..	46	..	0.1
Ethiopia	21 ^a	40	296	285	9	7	0.0	0.1
Gambia	128	93	452	338	17	22	0.2	0.2
Guinea	85	69	246	221	39	24	0.2	0.2
Guinea-Bissau	81	104	177	134	9	15	0.7	0.2
Haiti	56	89	322	288	22	32	0.1	0.2
Kiribati	220	141	..	..	33	24	0.5	0.3
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	30	62	354	308	78	48	0.1	0.1
Lesotho	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Liberia	480	72	709	589	163	113	1.1	0.1
Madagascar	86	57	194	242	11	14	0.2	0.1
Malawi	58	38	288	314	24	17	0.1	0.1
Maldives	129	875	..	..	13	124	0.3	1.8
Mali	27	23	196	191	6	10	0.1	0.1
Mauritania	178	530	1	1	35	43	0.4	1.2
Mozambique	151	76	351	323	156	117	0.3	0.1
Myanmar	65	99	143	149	19	33	0.1	0.2
Nepal	18	70	305	282	5	19	0.0	0.1
Niger	50	46	191	200	6	10	0.1	0.1
Rwanda	28	36	292	232	8	6	0.1	0.1
Samoa	310	405	145	149	84	116	0.6	0.8
Sao Tome and Principe	213	317	..	..	43	40	0.5	0.6
Senegal	214	191	..	..	30	25	0.5	0.4
Sierra Leone	79	48	709	237	29	29	0.2	0.1
Solomon Islands	212	177	..	126	53	27	0.4	0.4
Somalia	108	48 ^b	192	315	5	9	0.1	..
Sudan	81	93	282	289	16	24	0.2	0.2
Togo	72	152	66	94	13	8	0.2	0.4
Tuvalu	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uganda	29	38	235	236	12	11	0.1	0.1
United Rep. of Tanzania	44	58	331	392	14	16	0.1	0.1
Vanuatu	248	193	68	48	85	61	0.5	0.4
Yemen	187	211	45	8	20	45	..	0.5
Zambia	403	159	496	502	301	217	0.6	0.2
All LDCs	66	82	212	210	28	30	0.1	0.2
All developing countries	521	886	125	135	88	221	1.3	1.9

Source: United Nations, *Energy Statistics Yearbook 1983 and 2000*, and *Statistical Yearbook 1985/86*. UNDP, *Human Development Report 2003*, and World Bank, *World Development Indicator*, online data.

a Includes Eritrea. b 1989.

15. INDICATORS ON THE STATUS OF WOMEN IN LDCs

Country	Education, training and literacy: Female-male gaps ^a				Health, fertility and mortality			Economic activity, employment				Political participation		
	Adult literacy rate	School enrolment ratio ^b			Average age at first marriage (years)	Total fertility rate (births per woman)	Maternal mortality (per 100,000 live births)	Women as a percentage of total:				Women in government at ministerial level (% of total)	Seats held by women in parliaments	
		Primary	Secondary	Tertiary				Labour force	Employees	Self-employed	Unpaid family			(%)
	2001	2000-2001			1997 ^c	2002	2000 ^d	2002 ^e	1998 ^e	1998 ^e	1998 ^e	2002	2000	2003 ^g
Afghanistan	..	..	..	..	18	7	1900	36	..	..	..	83	..	..
Angola	..	0.91	..	0.63 ^f	18	7	1700	46	..	..	..	83	15	16
Bangladesh	62	1.02	1.05	0.55	17	4	380	42	14	8	74	64	10	2
Benin	46	0.69 ^f	0.46 ^f	0.24 ^f	18	6	850	48	..	64	40	52	11	6
Bhutan	..	..	..	..	..	5	420	40	..	..	..	98	..	9
Burkina Faso	43	0.71	0.65	..	17	7	1000	46	13	16	66	93	9	12
Burundi	74	0.83	..	0.36	22	7	1000	49	13	53	60	97	5	18
Cambodia	72	0.90	0.59	0.38	21	5	450	51	..	..	..	73	7	7
Cape Verde	79	1.01 ^e	..	..	25	3	150	39	32	30	54	21	35	11
Central African Republic	60	0.70	..	0.19 ^f	19	5	1100	47	10	52	55	78	..	7
Chad	67	0.67	0.31 ^f	0.17 ^f	17	7	1100	45	..	..	..	84	..	6
Comoros	77	0.87	..	0.73 ^f	22	5	480	42	24	25	..	86	..	..
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	70	0.95 ^e	0.58 ^e	..	20	7	990	43	..	..	..	76	..	..
Djibouti	73	0.77	..	0.70	19	6	730	40	33	28	22	83	5	11
Equatorial Guinea	82	0.89	0.36 ^e	0.43 ^f	..	6	880	36	..	..	74	89	..	5
Eritrea	67	0.86	0.74	0.15	..	6	630	47	..	..	..	81	12	22
Ethiopia	67	0.77	0.68	0.27	18	6	850	41	26	28	67	79	22	8
Gambia	69	0.93	0.70	..	..	5	540	45	..	..	64	89	31	13
Guinea	..	0.79	0.38 ^e	..	16	6	740	47	..	..	60	88	11	19
Guinea-Bissau	45	0.71 ^f	..	0.18 ^f	18	7	1100	41	..	..	4	95	8	8
Haiti	93	..	..	..	24	4	680	43	44	57	37	49	18	4
Kiribati	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	14	..	5
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	71	0.92	0.81	0.59	..	5	650	..	..	..	..	79	10	23
Lesotho	128	1.09	1.54	1.76	21	4	550	37	38	24	39	54	..	12
Liberia	..	..	..	..	19	7	760	40	..	..	..	75	..	8
Madagascar	82	1.01	1.03 ^e	0.84	20	6	550	45	..	..	..	82	13	4
Malawi	63	1.07	0.85	0.39 ^e	18	6	1800	48	13	57	58	95	12	9
Maldives	100	1.01	1.13 ^f	..	19	5	110	44	17	44	29	18	..	6
Mali	45	0.71 ^e	..	..	16	7	1200	46	17	15	53	81	33	10
Mauritania	60	0.93	0.78	0.20	19	6	1000	44	15	23	38	63	14	..
Mozambique	49	0.85	0.68	0.79	18	6	1000	48	..	..	82	95	..	30
Myanmar	91	0.99	0.95	1.75	22	3	360	43	..	..	..	73	..	..
Nepal	42	0.87	..	0.27	18	4	740	41	15	36	61	98	15	6
Niger	36	0.67	0.67	0.34	16	8	1600	44	8	17	24	97	10	1
Rwanda	83	1.00 ^f	..	0.50	21	6	1400	49	15	33	53	97	13	26
Samoa	99	0.97	1.08	1.05	25	4	130	37	37	9	8	33	8	6
Sao Tome and Principe	..	..	..	..	18	4	..	..	32	26	54	74	..	9
Senegal	60	0.90	..	..	18	5	690	43	..	..	..	81	16	19
Sierra Leone	..	..	0.83	0.40	18	6	2000	37	20	24	72	76	8	15
Solomon Islands	..	..	..	..	21	5	130	46	20	39	..	83	..	0
Somalia	..	..	..	..	20	7	1100	43	..	..	..	82	..	..
Sudan	68	0.83 ^f	..	0.92 ^e	19	4	590	30	..	..	..	74	5	10
Togo	60	0.82	0.44 ^e	0.20 ^f	19	5	570	40	15	48	54	61	7	7
Tuvalu	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0
Uganda	74	0.94	0.72 ^f	0.52	18	7	880	48	..	39	74	83	27	25
United Rep. of Tanzania	80	1.04	0.94	0.31	19	5	1500	49	..	..	88	87	..	22
Vanuatu	..	1.10	1.20 ^e	0.62 ^e	23	4	130	..	..	..	..	37	..	2
Yemen	39	0.58	0.40 ^e	0.28 ^e	18	7	570	28	8	13	69	75	..	1
Zambia	85	0.99	0.87	0.47	19	6	750	45	16	55	54	75	6	12
All LDCs	70	0.90	..	..	19	5	890	42	..	..	..	78	..	..

Source: UNDP, *Human Development Report 2003*; United Nations, *The World's Women 1970-1990 and 2000: Trends and Statistics*; *Women's Indicators and Statistics* (Wistat); UNESCO, *Statistical Yearbook 1999 and World Culture Report 2000*; UNICEF, *The State of the World's Children 2004*; and FAO, online data.

a Females as percentage of males. b Net primary school enrolment, Net secondary school enrolment, and Tertiary school enrolment is generally calculated as a gross ratio. c Or latest year available. d UNICEF, WHO and UNFPA adjusted from the reported data and estimates for the year 2000. e Data refer to the 1999/2000 school year. f Data refer to the 1998/1999 school year. g Data refer to the lower house only and are as of 1 March 2003.

TABLE 16. LDCs REFUGEES POPULATION BY COUNTRY OR TERRITORY OF ASYLUM OR RESIDENCE, 2002

Country ^a	Refugees population ^b		Asylum-seekers ^c	Returned refugees ^d	Internally displaced ^e	Returned IDPs ^f	Others	Total
	begin year	end year						
Afghanistan ^g	3	3	18	1957958	665156	753344	-	3376479
Angola	12250	12250	928	87544	188728	13272	-	302722
Bangladesh	22173	22025	22	-	-	-	-	22047
Benin	4799	5021	314	-	-	-	-	5335
Bhutan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Burkina Faso	457	457	377	-	-	-	-	834
Burundi	27896	40533	8777	53287	100000	-	-	202597
Cambodia	50	200	81	-	-	-	-	281
Cape Verde	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Central African Rep.	49239	50725	5348	8	-	-	-	56081
Chad	13199	33455	1034	51	-	-	-	34540
Comoros	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	362012	332978	397	13489	9000	-	-	355864
Djibouti	23140	21702	462	-	-	-	-	22164
Equatorial Guinea	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Eritrea	2272	3619	5	19676	-	-	100 ^h	23400
Ethiopia	152554	132940	19	213	-	-	-	133172
Gambia	12120	12120	-	-	-	-	-	12120
Guinea	7703	182163	367	-	-	-	-	182530
Guinea-Bissau	178444	7639	40	-	-	-	-	7679
Haiti	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kiribati	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lesotho	39	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Liberia	54766	64956	-	21901	304115	-	-	390972
Madagascar	34	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Malawi	6200	2166	11068	-	-	-	-	13234
Maldives	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mali	8412	9095	719	-	-	-	-	9814
Mauritania	365	405	12	-	-	-	29500 ⁱ	29917
Mozambique	207	207	6983	10	-	-	-	7200
Myanmar	-	-	-	760	-	-	-	760
Nepal	130945	132436	11	-	-	-	-	132447
Niger	83	296	44	-	-	-	-	340
Rwanda	34786	30863	1576	38643	-	-	-	71082
Samoa	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sao Tome and Principe	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Senegal	20707	20711	1928	15	-	-	-	22654
Sierra Leone	10774	63494	277	75978	-	-	-	139749
Solomon Islands	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Somalia	237	199	215	32050	-	-	-	32464
Sudan	347870	328176	23449	383	-	-	-	352008
Togo	12257	12294	123	-	-	-	-	12417
Tuvalu	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Uganda	199736	217302	544	263	-	-	-	218109
United Rep. of Tanzania	646875	689373	164	9	-	-	-	689546
Vanuatu	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Yemen	69468	82803	2095	670	-	-	-	85568
Zambia	284173	246765	945	-	-	-	-	247710
Total LDCs	2696245	2759371	68342	2302908	1266999	766616	29600	7193836

Source: UNHCR/Governments. Compiled by: UNHCR, Population Data Unit/PGDS.

Notes: The data are generally provided by Governments, based on their own definitions and methods of data collection.

a Country or territory of asylum or residence. b Persons recognized as refugees under the 1951 UN Convention/1967 Protocol, the 1969 OAU Convention, in accordance with the UNHCR Statute, persons granted a humanitarian status and those granted temporary protection. c Persons whose application for asylum or refugee status is pending at any stage in the procedure or who are otherwise registered as a asylum-seekers. d Refugees who have returned to their place of origin during the year. e Persons who are displaced within their country and to whom UNHCR extends protection and/or assistance. f Persons who have returned to their place of origin during the year. g According to the Government, the number of Afghans in the Islamic Rep. of Iran and Pakistan are estimated to be some 2.0 million and 1.8 millions respectively. h Expelled persons from Ethiopia. i Sahrawis (Mauritania)26,000, Mali (3,500).

17. LEADING EXPORTS OF ALL LDCs IN 2000–2001

SITC	Item	Value ^a (\$ millions)	As percentage of:		
			LDCs	Developing countries	World
	All commodities	29 240.1	100.00	1.62	0.49
333	Petroleum oils, crude and crude oils obtained from bituminous minerals	8 142.0	27.85	3.22	2.40
842	Outergarments, men's, of textile fabrics	1 636.7	5.60	7.53	4.81
845	Outergarments and other articles, knitted	1 430.2	4.89	5.21	3.33
334	Petroleum products, refined	1 362.8	4.66	1.87	0.89
843	Outergarments, women's, of textile fabrics	1 214.0	4.15	4.38	2.67
844	Undergarments of textile fabrics	1 078.4	3.69	11.36	7.96
667	Pearls, precious and semi-precious stones unworked or worked	1 051.4	3.60	5.77	2.06
846	Undergarments knitted or crocheted	946.0	3.24	5.11	3.07
036	Crustaceans and molluscs, fresh, chilled frozen, salted, in brine or dried	848.6	2.90	7.57	5.14
263	Cotton	805.6	2.76	20.18	10.56
971	Gold, non-monetary	637.5	2.18	8.38	3.10
247	Other wood rough, squared	578.5	1.98	28.92	7.84
034	Fish, fresh, chilled or frozen	555.4	1.90	6.41	2.56
071	Coffee and coffee substitutes	545.0	1.86	7.17	5.15
682	Copper	472.8	1.62	3.79	1.56
287	Ores and Concentrates of base metals, n.e.s	440.8	1.51	4.17	2.25
341	Gas, natural and manufactured	399.9	1.37	1.32	0.49
121	Tobacco, unmanufactured; tobacco refuse	337.1	1.15	10.20	5.80
684	Aluminium	295.1	1.01	3.16	0.62
611	Leather	277.7	0.95	4.01	1.85

Source: UNCTAD secretariat calculations, based on data from the United Nations Statistics Division.

a Annual average 2000–2001.

18. MAIN MARKETS FOR EXPORTS OF LDCs: PERCENTAGE SHARES IN 2002 (OR LATEST YEAR AVAILABLE)

Country	Developed market economy countries					Countries in Eastern Europe	Developing countries			Other and unallocated
	Total	European Union	Japan	USA and Canada	Others		Total	OPEC	Other	
Afghanistan	26.8	19.8	1.5	4.4	1.0	5.5	66.5	6.9	59.6	1.2
Angola	75.3	27.7	5.0	42.5	0.0	0.0	24.7	0.0	24.7	0.0
Bangladesh	74.6	43.1	1.1	29.3	1.0	0.4	9.0	1.5	7.5	16.0
Benin	27.9	27.5	0.1	0.4	0.0	1.7	70.0	7.1	62.9	0.4
Bhutan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Burkina Faso	33.7	26.9	4.9	1.5	0.3	0.5	63.7	2.2	61.5	2.2
Burundi	75.5	41.7	0.7	2.8	30.3	0.6	21.1	0.2	20.9	2.8
Cambodia	89.7	23.6	3.8	61.7	0.6	0.1	10.2	0.0	10.1	0.0
Cape Verde	98.4	90.0	0.0	8.4	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.0	1.5	0.2
Central African Republic	85.4	83.6	0.5	1.2	0.0	1.6	13.0	1.1	11.9	0.0
Chad	64.8	56.7	0.1	8.0	0.0	14.2	20.7	6.2	14.5	0.3
Comoros	85.4	64.5	2.8	17.7	0.4	1.0	13.0	0.4	12.6	0.5
Dem. Republic of the Congo	91.0	75.5	2.0	13.4	0.0	0.1	8.9	0.0	8.9	0.0
Djibouti	3.8	2.5	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.1	96.1	4.4	91.7	0.0
Equatorial Guinea	74.3	34.7	2.5	37.1	0.0	0.0	25.7	0.0	25.7	0.0
Eritrea	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ethiopia	53.9	38.6	6.5	5.1	3.7	1.1	42.9	10.2	32.7	2.1
Gambia	73.3	71.9	0.3	1.0	0.0	0.8	25.9	0.2	25.7	0.0
Guinea	78.7	59.8	0.1	16.6	2.2	7.0	14.3	0.0	14.3	0.0
Guinea-Bissau	5.8	5.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	94.2	0.0	94.2	0.0
Haiti	91.1	4.3	0.1	86.3	0.4	0.0	8.2	0.7	7.5	0.7
Kiribati	64.1	4.3	55.9	3.5	0.4	1.5	34.4	0.0	34.4	0.0
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	28.9	25.4	1.3	1.1	1.2	0.7	48.4	0.7	47.7	21.9
Lesotho	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Liberia	79.6	73.1	0.0	4.2	2.3	9.0	11.4	0.2	11.2	0.0
Madagascar	86.3	57.1	3.9	24.7	0.5	0.4	10.8	0.7	10.0	2.6
Malawi	61.1	34.4	6.4	17.7	2.6	12.6	19.6	0.0	19.6	6.7
Maldives	69.4	9.9	6.5	52.9	0.0	0.1	30.5	0.1	30.5	0.0
Mali	38.8	35.2	0.3	2.6	0.8	3.7	53.5	2.6	50.9	4.1
Mauritania	74.6	67.4	6.3	0.2	0.7	6.1	17.5	0.4	17.0	1.9
Mozambique	46.1	43.9	1.5	0.7	0.0	0.4	16.4	0.2	16.2	37.2
Myanmar	32.4	13.9	3.7	14.3	0.6	0.3	66.6	1.6	65.0	0.7
Nepal	46.6	15.6	1.1	28.6	1.3	0.3	51.0	0.0	51.0	2.1
Niger	51.7	47.7	2.5	1.2	0.3	0.0	48.1	41.6	6.5	0.2
Rwanda	35.1	32.1	0.0	2.9	0.1	1.5	30.5	0.1	30.4	33.0
Samoa	75.9	2.9	3.1	9.0	60.9	0.6	23.5	11.9	11.6	0.0
Sao Tome and Principe	64.8	51.9	2.0	10.6	0.3	10.7	24.4	0.6	23.8	0.1
Senegal	48.5	46.1	1.3	0.6	0.6	0.3	43.8	0.5	43.3	7.4
Sierra Leone	87.4	81.0	0.8	5.5	0.1	1.3	10.7	0.3	10.4	0.6
Solomon Islands	25.8	1.9	21.7	0.9	1.3	0.3	73.9	0.0	73.9	0.0
Somalia	3.1	2.2	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.0	96.4	51.4	45.0	0.5
Sudan	20.2	10.2	9.8	0.1	0.1	0.5	75.6	7.6	68.0	3.8
Togo	28.1	20.1	0.1	1.2	6.8	2.4	68.8	2.9	66.0	0.7
Tuvalu	87.1	86.1	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.8	12.1	0.0	12.1	0.0
Uganda	75.5	62.7	3.9	4.8	4.1	6.3	17.4	4.0	13.5	0.8
United Republic of Tanzania	53.6	36.5	12.1	3.5	1.6	1.9	44.1	2.1	42.0	0.4
Vanuatu	15.7	4.3	4.7	3.0	3.7	0.0	83.2	22.4	60.8	1.1
Yemen	12.0	2.9	2.2	6.9	0.0	0.0	83.7	5.0	78.7	4.3
Zambia	26.3	15.6	9.0	1.3	0.4	0.4	66.8	0.1	66.7	6.5
All LDCs	63.4	35.7	3.2	20.1	4.4	0.9	31.1	1.8	29.3	4.7
All developing countries	56.9	19.0	8.7	26.6	2.6	1.4	39.6	3.4	36.2	2.0

Source: UNCTAD secretariat calculations, based on data from IMF, *Direction of Trade Statistics*, CD-ROM.

19. MAIN SOURCES OF IMPORTS OF LDCs: PERCENTAGE SHARES IN 2002 (OR LATEST YEAR AVAILABLE)

Country	Developed market economy countries					Countries in Eastern Europe	Developing countries			Other and un-allocated
	Total	European Union	Japan	USA and Canada	Others		Total	OPEC	Other	
Afghanistan	33.0	13.1	9.6	10.0	0.3	4.8	62.2	1.4	60.8	0.0
Angola	53.3	39.2	1.0	11.1	2.1	1.7	44.9	0.6	44.3	0.0
Bangladesh	25.2	10.2	7.1	3.8	4.0	0.6	61.2	6.6	54.6	13.0
Benin	40.7	35.5	0.6	2.6	1.9	0.3	58.9	2.3	56.6	0.2
Bhutan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Burkina Faso	50.1	44.9	1.4	3.5	0.4	0.8	40.9	6.0	34.8	8.2
Burundi	37.7	34.4	1.1	1.7	0.6	0.9	59.8	13.0	46.8	1.5
Cambodia	12.6	6.4	3.9	1.7	0.6	0.1	87.2	0.6	86.7	0.0
Cape Verde	85.7	81.7	0.4	3.4	0.3	0.4	12.5	0.5	12.0	1.3
Central African Republic	54.7	45.9	2.7	5.3	0.8	0.4	21.4	1.4	20.0	23.5
Chad	85.5	51.7	0.2	32.3	1.3	0.8	13.7	6.8	6.9	0.0
Comoros	51.7	47.8	3.3	0.1	0.5	0.1	47.2	9.7	37.5	1.0
Dem. Republic of the Congo	48.9	41.7	1.5	4.2	1.4	0.2	50.7	11.0	39.8	0.2
Djibouti	37.1	24.5	2.3	9.3	0.9	1.7	58.8	21.4	37.4	2.4
Equatorial Guinea	92.3	55.2	0.4	29.6	7.2	0.4	7.2	0.1	7.1	0.0
Eritrea	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ethiopia	31.2	22.7	3.2	4.0	1.2	4.1	63.7	30.7	33.0	1.0
Gambia	34.9	30.6	1.3	2.7	0.4	0.4	64.3	3.4	61.0	0.4
Guinea	70.2	57.2	2.0	9.4	1.6	1.2	28.2	2.1	26.1	0.4
Guinea-Bissau	42.3	37.8	1.2	2.4	0.9	0.3	48.9	0.1	48.8	8.6
Haiti	69.3	9.6	2.5	56.3	0.9	0.3	30.4	0.6	29.9	0.0
Kiribati	76.0	31.6	9.4	4.6	30.4	5.4	18.5	0.4	18.1	0.0
Lao People's Dem. Republic	9.3	4.6	2.3	0.6	1.9	1.0	88.0	0.1	87.9	1.7
Lesotho	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Liberia	50.5	30.3	17.9	0.7	1.6	11.3	38.1	0.1	38.1	0.0
Madagascar	29.1	25.9	1.0	1.6	0.6	0.1	64.4	15.0	49.4	6.4
Malawi	23.7	12.5	2.8	6.3	2.2	0.1	76.2	0.1	76.1	0.0
Maldives	18.3	10.5	1.0	1.8	5.0	0.0	81.4	18.0	63.4	0.3
Mali	30.3	28.3	0.5	1.0	0.6	0.4	61.1	0.9	60.2	8.2
Mauritania	60.7	52.2	3.6	3.4	1.5	5.2	25.3	6.4	18.8	8.8
Mozambique	42.3	21.5	6.0	7.7	7.1	0.0	40.8	1.2	39.6	16.9
Myanmar	8.6	3.1	4.4	0.4	0.7	4.0	87.4	2.7	84.7	0.0
Nepal	16.8	9.9	1.8	2.6	2.5	1.5	78.3	20.6	57.8	3.3
Niger	56.5	44.1	1.3	9.7	1.4	1.4	41.1	9.0	32.1	1.0
Rwanda	35.8	25.3	2.0	4.0	4.5	2.6	39.6	2.4	37.2	22.0
Samoa	59.1	3.2	12.5	4.3	39.2	0.2	40.2	2.7	37.6	0.5
Sao Tome and Principe	90.5	84.8	1.5	3.5	0.7	2.1	7.4	1.1	6.3	0.0
Senegal	58.8	52.8	0.9	3.9	1.2	0.9	38.9	15.2	23.7	1.4
Sierra Leone	71.3	63.1	1.2	6.5	0.4	1.4	24.1	3.4	20.7	3.2
Solomon Islands	43.4	2.2	2.6	2.1	36.6	0.0	54.8	1.1	53.8	1.7
Somalia	11.2	8.6	0.1	1.9	0.5	0.2	76.4	7.8	68.6	12.2
Sudan	39.7	28.8	2.6	2.5	5.7	3.4	54.7	10.3	44.4	2.2
Togo	67.4	60.3	2.8	3.4	0.9	2.0	28.8	2.7	26.1	1.9
Tuvalu	19.2	1.9	12.6	0.0	4.6	67.7	13.1	0.0	13.1	0.0
Uganda	27.6	21.0	3.1	2.8	0.8	0.6	71.6	3.0	68.7	0.1
United Republic of Tanzania	38.6	24.2	4.4	4.9	5.1	0.8	60.4	11.0	49.3	0.3
Vanuatu	60.3	4.1	20.6	0.8	34.8	0.2	37.3	0.3	37.0	2.2
Yemen	38.6	21.3	2.1	12.1	3.1	4.7	54.3	22.1	32.2	2.5
Zambia	18.2	11.1	2.3	4.2	0.7	0.1	80.8	2.1	78.7	0.9
All LDCs	39.0	25.4	4.6	6.3	2.7	2.5	54.6	7.0	47.6	3.9
All developing countries	50.7	19.6	11.1	16.6	3.4	2.2	44.7	6.7	37.9	2.5

Source: UNCTAD secretariat calculations, based on data from IMF, *Direction of Trade Statistics*, CD-ROM.

20. COMPOSITION OF TOTAL FINANCIAL FLOWS TO ALL LDCs
IN CURRENT AND IN CONSTANT DOLLARS
(Net disbursements)

	Millions of current dollars						Millions of 1995 dollars ^f					
	1985	1990	1999	2000	2001	2002	1985	1990	1999	2000	2001	2002
Concessional loans & grants	9 492	16 751	12 326	12 450	13 633	17 282	8 922	13 596	12 168	12 665	13 983	..
<i>Of which:</i>												
DAC	8 836	16 175	12 175	12 256	13 389	16 548	8 304	13 129	12 019	12 468	13 733	..
Bilateral	5 484	9 888	7 244	7 735	7 602	10 178	5 154	8 026	7 151	7 869	7 797	..
Multilateral ^a	3 351	6 287	4 932	4 521	5 788	6 370	3 150	5 103	4 868	4 599	5 936	..
Grants	6 413	11 842	10 433	10 315	10 617	13 656	6 027	9 612	10 299	10 494	10 889	..
Loans	2 423	4 333	1 743	1 940	2 772	2 893	2 277	3 517	1 720	1 974	2 843	..
Technical assistance	2 221	3 375	2 615	2 706	2 756	3 286	2 088	2 740	2 581	2 753	2 826	..
Other ^b	6 614	12 800	9 561	9 549	10 634	13 262	6 217	10 389	9 438	9 714	10 906	..
OPEC	729	581	130	156	290	751	685	471	129	158	297	..
Bilateral	648	571	107	150	187	653	609	464	106	153	192	..
Multilateral ^c	81	9	23	7	102	98	76	8	23	7	105	..
Grants	434	520	55	78	55	156	408	422	55	79	56	..
Loans	295	60	75	78	235	595	277	49	74	79	241	..
Non-concessional flows	436	745	2 432	651	1 309	-2 741	410	605	2 401	662	1 343	..
<i>Of which:</i>												
DAC	407	806	2 388	630	1 290	-2 708	383	654	2 357	641	1 323	..
Bilateral official	497	692	208	-79	-112	-416	467	561	205	-80	-114	..
Multilateral ^a	248	35	-2	-4	-57	-210	233	28	-2	-4	-59	..
Export credits ^d	-324	-522	209	60	67	-661	-305	-424	206	61	69	..
Direct investment	-64	307	1 904	4	31	-999	-60	249	1 879	4	32	..
Other ^e	50	295	70	649	1 360	-422	47	240	69	661	1 395	..
Total financial flows	9 928	17 496	14 758	13 101	14 942	14 541	9 331	14 201	14 569	13 328	15 325	..

Source: UNCTAD secretariat calculations, based on OECD/DAC: *International Development Statistics*, online data.

a From multilateral agencies mainly financed by DAC member countries.

b Grants (excluding technical assistance grants) and loans.

c From multilateral agencies mainly financed by OPEC member countries.

d Guaranteed private.

e Bilateral financial flows originating in DAC countries and their capital markets in the form of bond lending and bank lending (either directly or through syndicated "Eurocurrency credits"). Excludes flows that could not be allocated by recipient country.

f The deflator used is the unit value index of imports 1995 = 100. Data are not yet available for 2002.

21. DISTRIBUTION OF FINANCIAL FLOWS TO LDCs AND TO ALL DEVELOPING COUNTRIES, BY TYPE OF FLOW
(Percentage)

	To least developed countries						To all developing countries					
	1985	1990	1999	2000	2001	2002	1985	1990	1999	2000	2001	2002
Concessional loans & grants	95.6	95.7	83.5	95.0	91.2	118.8	67.7	70.5	16.4	26.7	28.7	73.1
<i>Of which:</i>												
DAC	89.0	92.4	82.5	93.5	89.6	113.8	61.4	62.6	16.1	26.1	27.9	68.8
Bilateral	55.2	56.5	49.1	59.0	50.9	70.0	42.7	45.2	11.1	18.3	18.3	45.0
Multilateral ^a	33.8	35.9	33.4	34.5	38.7	43.8	18.7	17.3	5.0	7.8	9.6	23.8
Grants	64.6	67.7	70.7	78.7	71.1	93.9	40.5	43.7	11.9	20.0	21.7	54.8
Loans	24.4	24.8	11.8	14.8	18.6	19.9	20.9	18.8	4.2	6.1	6.2	14.0
Technical assistance	22.4	19.3	17.7	20.7	18.4	22.6	16.1	15.3	4.6	7.8	8.5	20.8
Other ^b	66.6	73.2	64.8	72.9	71.2	91.2	45.3	47.2	11.5	18.3	19.4	48.0
OPEC	7.3	3.3	0.9	1.2	1.9	5.2	6.6	8.0	0.2	0.4	0.7	4.0
Bilateral	6.5	3.3	0.7	1.1	1.3	4.5	6.3	7.9	0.2	0.4	0.6	3.8
Multilateral ^c	0.8	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.7	0.7	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2
Grants	4.4	3.0	0.4	0.6	0.4	1.1	5.3	7.9	0.1	0.2	0.3	1.8
Loans	3.0	0.3	0.5	0.6	1.6	4.1	1.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	2.3
Non-concessional flows	4.4	4.3	16.5	5.0	8.8	-18.8	32.3	29.5	83.6	73.3	71.3	26.9
<i>Of which:</i>												
DAC	4.1	4.6	16.2	4.8	8.6	-18.6	32.9	29.1	83.3	72.2	71.3	24.9
Bilateral official	5.0	4.0	1.4	-0.6	-0.7	-2.9	8.3	11.5	6.5	-3.2	-1.2	-0.2
Multilateral ^a	2.5	0.2	0.0	0.0	-0.4	-1.4	20.2	14.9	5.8	6.3	5.8	-10.1
Export credits ^d	-3.3	-3.0	1.4	0.5	0.5	-4.5	3.9	-0.7	1.0	5.5	2.2	-1.6
Direct investment	-0.6	1.8	12.9	0.0	0.2	-6.9	10.5	28.5	50.2	51.9	63.0	91.3
Other ^e	0.5	1.7	0.5	5.0	9.1	-2.9	-9.9	-25.1	19.8	11.7	1.5	-54.6
Total financial flows	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

For source and note, see table 20.

22. SHARE OF LDCs IN FINANCIAL FLOWS TO ALL DEVELOPING COUNTRIES, BY TYPE OF FLOW
(Percentage)

	1985	1990	1999	2000	2001	2002
Concessional loans & grants	38.1	35.4	32.3	34.9	35.3	37.8
<i>Of which:</i>						
DAC	39.1	38.6	32.4	35.1	35.7	38.5
Bilateral	34.9	32.6	27.8	31.6	30.9	36.2
Multilateral ^a	48.8	54.1	42.5	43.3	44.7	42.9
Grants	43.0	40.4	37.5	38.7	36.4	39.9
Loans	31.5	34.3	17.8	23.6	33.2	33.1
Technical assistance	37.5	32.8	24.4	26.1	24.2	25.3
Other ^b	39.7	40.5	35.5	39.0	40.7	44.2
OPEC	29.9	10.8	34.1	26.8	29.7	29.7
Bilateral	27.9	10.8	30.6	27.5	22.3	27.3
Multilateral ^c	70.2	14.6	72.6	19.7	76.3	72.4
Grants	22.1	9.8	31.2	23.4	13.9	14.1
Loans	62.2	66.4	36.6	31.3	40.6	41.8
Non-concessional flows	3.7	3.8	1.2	0.7	1.4	-
<i>Of which:</i>						
DAC	3.4	4.1	1.2	0.7	1.3	-
Bilateral official	16.2	9.0	1.4	1.9	7.0	-
Multilateral ^a	3.3	0.3	0.0	-	-	3.3
Export credits ^d	-	-	8.9	0.8	2.3	68.1
Direct investment	-	1.6	1.6	0.0	0.0	-
Other ^e	-	-	0.2	4.2	68.8	1.2
Total financial flows	27.0	26.1	6.3	9.8	11.1	23.3

Note: No percentage is shown when either the net flow to all LDCs or the net flow to all developing countries in a particular year is negative.
For other notes and sources, see table 20.

23. NET ODA^a FROM INDIVIDUAL DAC MEMBER COUNTRIES TO LDCs AS A GROUP

Donor country ^b	% of GNI					Millions of dollars					% change 2002/1990
	1990	1999	2000	2001	2002	1990	1999	2000	2001	2002	
Norway	0.52	0.26	0.27	0.27	0.33	532	455	424	449	625	17.6
Denmark	0.37	0.35	0.34	0.34	0.32	462	549	537	540	547	18.4
Luxembourg	0.08	0.19	0.26	0.25	0.30	10	33	46	47	58	481.4
Netherlands	0.30	0.22	0.21	0.26	0.29	834	632	793	995	1 180	41.4
Sweden	0.35	0.13	0.24	0.21	0.26	775	409	528	458	629	-18.9
Ireland	0.06	0.12	0.14	0.16	0.21	21	92	113	143	210	899.1
Belgium	0.19	0.06	0.09	0.13	0.14	367	177	213	295	353	-3.9
Finland	0.24	0.09	0.09	0.10	0.12	317	105	109	114	154	-51.5
France	0.19	0.05	0.09	0.08	0.11	2 286	1 132	1 141	1 083	1 626	-28.8
Portugal	0.17	0.08	0.11	0.11	0.10	100	124	118	119	120	20.2
Italy	0.13	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.09	1 382	400	388	487	1 045	-24.4
Switzerland	0.14	0.08	0.10	0.10	0.08	325	268	269	257	250	-23.1
Austria	0.07	0.02	0.05	0.06	0.08	61	55	59	106	170	178.6
Germany	0.12	0.05	0.06	0.06	0.07	1 769	1 133	1 207	1 173	1 332	-24.7
United Kingdom	0.09	0.04	0.10	0.12	0.07	834	718	1 406	1 647	1 153	38.2
New Zealand	0.04	0.05	0.06	0.07	0.06	18	32	27	29	30	67.4
Total DAC	0.09	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.06	15 153	11 103	12 169	12 019	15 137	-0.1
Australia	0.06	0.04	0.06	0.05	0.05	171	172	211	175	192	12.0
Canada	0.13	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.05	740	328	307	231	349	-52.8
Japan	0.06	0.09	0.04	0.04	0.04	1 753	2 619	2 127	1 783	1 813	3.4
Spain	0.00	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.04	194	187	142	193	252	29.7
Greece	-	-	0.02	0.02	0.03	-	4	18	22	37	-
United States	0.04	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.03	2 199	1 479	1 986	1 673	3 012	36.9

Source: UNCTAD secretariat calculations, based on OECD, *Development Co-operation Report*, various issues, and OECD/DAC, *International Development Statistics*, online data.

a Including imputed flows through multilateral channels.

b Ranked in descending order of the ODA/GNI ratio in 2002.

24. BILATERAL ODA FROM DAC MEMBER COUNTRIES AND TOTAL FINANCIAL FLOWS
FROM MULTILATERAL AGENCIES^a TO ALL LDCs
(Millions of dollars)

	Net disbursements						Commitments					
	1985	1990	1999	2000	2001	2002	1985	1990	1999	2000	2001	2002
A. Bilateral donors												
Australia	58.2	104.5	90.4	123.3	114.4	135.3	59.1	97.0	161.1	138.9	121.4	101.1
Austria	12.1	60.9	55.1	59.2	56.2	123.0	11.9	132.4	81.3	54.7	60.8	134.6
Belgium	179.2	273.5	130.2	147.6	183.5	249.8	83.5	273.5	136.0	152.7	202.2	257.8
Canada	329.6	391.6	208.8	194.4	195.8	221.7	352.0	354.0	205.5	263.3	203.1	314.7
Denmark	126.0	295.1	412.2	373.4	396.3	370.9	148.6	269.2	359.8	598.4	177.1	370.6
Finland	60.6	194.6	64.8	62.8	67.0	76.4	127.7	129.8	73.7	37.1	98.5	93.5
France	723.9	1 857.1	896.7	845.5	645.3	1 108.7	901.7	1 480.3	1 115.6	891.1	765.3	1 279.9
Germany	584.9	1 160.6	793.6	663.3	599.6	818.2	843.8	1 323.2	939.4	494.3	573.7	947.2
Greece	-	-	0.6	1.8	2.3	9.7	-	-	0.6	1.8	2.3	9.7
Ireland	10.4	13.9	82.4	96.7	121.5	177.9	10.4	13.9	82.4	96.7	121.5	177.9
Italy	420.1	968.8	172.0	240.1	187.2	772.6	530.7	846.0	145.3	269.0	211.3	782.4
Japan	562.9	1 067.2	1 158.8	1 290.1	1 179.9	1 030.7	633.2	1 144.7	1 384.5	1 237.5	1 700.5	1 202.0
Luxembourg	-	7.9	29.0	40.0	39.5	50.6	-	-	32.7	39.4	39.5	50.6
Netherlands	256.2	592.8	430.5	559.9	759.3	919.6	251.9	681.7	441.9	607.8	751.4	857.7
New Zealand	7.0	13.3	24.8	22.9	23.9	24.4	12.2	9.7	24.0	22.9	23.9	26.7
Norway	156.8	356.7	333.7	307.3	310.3	444.2	151.1	187.0	413.5	245.6	422.9	465.3
Portugal	-	99.6	120.6	95.1	97.1	80.1	-	-	196.8	240.4	97.1	80.1
Spain	-	96.7	107.2	66.1	77.6	129.4	-	-	107.2	90.9	86.2	137.9
Sweden	200.8	530.2	288.2	335.7	323.3	340.8	210.5	332.4	465.7	292.1	354.3	366.4
Switzerland	87.2	232.1	177.2	165.8	163.2	189.9	137.4	214.9	148.4	203.2	174.2	165.5
United Kingdom	281.6	473.0	628.3	998.9	1 070.5	845.1	232.3	480.0	616.8	1 010.3	1 110.5	874.5
United States	1 427.0	1 098.0	1 038.7	1 045.0	988.2	2 058.8	1 362.4	1 152.2	1 344.1	1 222.2	1 200.8	2 295.7
<i>Total bilateral concessional</i>	5 484.4	9 888.0	7 243.8	7 734.9	7 601.8	10 177.8	6 060.4	9 121.7	8 476.2	8 210.1	8 498.5	10 991.8
B. Multilateral donors												
<i>1. Concessional</i>												
AfDF	173.4	561.3	332.0	206.6	307.2	437.0	344.4	864.4	494.4	398.5	973.3	661.1
AsDB	229.6	448.2	349.4	388.4	271.9	330.6	383.7	536.4	470.3	589.5	422.1	708.5
EC	554.8	1 168.3	1 273.2	996.3	1 472.3	1 697.9	579.0	790.8	2 264.2	2 021.7	1 279.0	1 926.4
IBRD	0.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IDA	1 178.9	2 138.0	1 875.6	1 846.4	2 394.5	2 635.8	1 584.4	2 986.0	2 549.0	2 270.4	3 532.4	3 253.6
IDB	10.7	11.7	49.2	26.4	0.3	3.8	24.7	56.0	2.0	1.8	2.0	1.9
IFAD	108.0	120.6	53.5	78.6	88.8	76.7	83.2	72.1	201.2	152.1	158.7	130.0
IMF (SAF/ESAF)	-108.8	297.9	47.1	-33.0	86.0	-56.8	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other:	1 204.1	1 541.1	9 51.6	1 011.2	1 166.5	1 245.5	1 314.9	1 748.3	1 133.4	280.2	318.9	305.7
Of which:												
UNDP	276.2	366.6	263.3	186.8	155.8	152.4	-	-	-	-	-	-
UNFPA	26.4	46.3	64.0	52.4	89.1	104.7	-	-	-	-	-	-
UNHCR	201.8	197.6	104.8	172.1	193.0	250.8	-	-	-	-	-	-
UNICEF	126.6	232.7	160.6	170.6	182.6	167.9	-	-	-	-	-	-
UNTA	62.0	59.0	103.0	113.4	81.3	112.5	-	-	-	-	-	-
WFP	346.3	501.3	206.3	216.6	234.7	241.9	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	3 351.4	6 287.0	4 931.6	4 520.8	5 787.6	6 370.5	4 314.3	7 053.9	7 114.5	5 714.1	6 686.6	6 987.1
<i>2. Non-concessional</i>												
AfDB	142.9	106.9	-85.9	-100.1	-66.1	-77.3						
AsDB	-0.9	-0.5	18.2	10.2	20.6	24.3						
EC	20.0	-14.0	11.9	46.3	8.3	-1.7						
IBRD	55.0	-82.0	-42.6	-26.3	-17.7	-118.6						
IFC	20.5	18.5	96.3	63.8	-2.5	-36.5						
Other	-	-	-	1.7	-	-						
Total	237.6	28.9	-2.1	-4.3	-57.5	-209.9						
<i>Total concessional (A + B.1)</i>	8 835.8	16 175.0	12 175.3	12 255.7	13 389.3	16 548.2						
Grand total	9 073.4	16 203.8	12 173.2	12 251.4	13 331.9	16 338.4	10 374.7	16 175.7	15 590.7	13 924.3	15 185.1	17 978.9

Source: UNCTAD secretariat calculations, based on OECD/DAC, *International Development Statistics*, online data.

a Multilateral agencies mainly financed by DAC countries.

25. ODA TO LDCs FROM DAC MEMBER COUNTRIES AND MULTILATERAL AGENCIES MAINLY FINANCED BY THEM:
DISTRIBUTION BY DONOR AND SHARES ALLOCATED TO LDCs IN TOTAL ODA FLOWS TO ALL DEVELOPING COUNTRIES
(Percentage)

	Distribution by donor						Share of LDCs in ODA flows to all developing countries					
	1985	1990	1999	2000	2001	2002	1985	1990	1999	2000	2001	2002
Bilateral donors												
Australia	0.7	0.6	0.7	1.0	0.9	0.8	11.9	15.4	15.9	18.5	20.9	22.7
Austria	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.7	7.5	157.1	30.8	33.7	21.4	56.3
Belgium	2.0	1.7	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.5	75.6	72.2	51.3	48.1	58.3	59.0
Canada	3.7	2.4	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.3	44.6	39.5	40.1	42.2	43.0	31.9
Denmark	1.4	1.8	3.4	3.0	3.0	2.2	60.6	61.3	54.9	55.5	55.3	54.3
Finland	0.7	1.2	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	54.9	53.1	48.0	48.4	50.7	51.6
France	8.2	11.5	7.4	6.9	4.8	6.7	39.1	38.7	27.6	28.9	25.4	31.1
Germany	6.6	7.2	6.5	5.4	4.5	4.9	35.6	29.9	32.5	35.7	28.8	39.6
Greece	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	-	-	4.5	9.5	20.2	41.5
Ireland	0.1	0.1	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.1	92.2	87.3	78.4	81.2	83.3	80.0
Italy	4.8	6.0	1.4	2.0	1.4	4.7	65.0	54.4	64.8	99.3	98.6	91.1
Japan	6.4	6.6	9.5	10.5	8.8	6.2	23.3	17.2	12.8	16.4	19.1	18.6
Luxembourg	-	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	-	60.4	41.1	50.4	51.0	55.2
Netherlands	2.9	3.7	3.5	4.6	5.7	5.6	40.0	37.4	43.5	45.6	45.0	51.6
New Zealand	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	22.1	22.6	33.8	37.9	38.2	35.4
Norway	1.8	2.2	2.7	2.5	2.3	2.7	58.1	62.2	57.9	57.5	54.3	61.0
Portugal	-	0.6	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.5	-	100.0	63.7	63.1	60.8	48.8
Spain	-	0.6	0.9	0.5	0.6	0.8	-	19.5	19.6	14.3	8.4	18.0
Sweden	2.3	3.3	2.4	2.7	2.4	2.1	50.1	57.8	46.2	46.5	51.3	54.4
Switzerland	1.0	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.1	51.6	60.1	50.3	49.8	50.4	46.5
United Kingdom	3.2	2.9	5.2	8.2	8.0	5.1	43.4	44.0	40.4	52.4	56.5	40.9
United States	16.2	6.8	8.5	8.5	7.4	12.4	28.2	20.1	29.6	29.6	21.1	31.9
Total	62.1	61.1	59.5	63.1	56.8	61.5	34.9	32.6	27.8	31.6	30.9	36.2
Multilateral donors												
AfDF	2.0	3.5	2.7	1.7	2.3	2.6	83.8	94.4	74.5	71.5	76.1	73.8
AsDF	2.6	2.8	2.9	3.2	2.0	2.0	59.3	41.3	37.3	41.9	33.5	36.5
CEC	6.3	7.2	10.5	8.1	11.0	10.3	59.4	53.0	40.5	37.4	40.4	38.9
IBRD	0.0	-	-	-	-	-	1.9	-	-	-	-	-
IDA	13.3	13.2	15.4	15.1	17.9	15.9	45.4	54.7	43.9	46.2	49.5	50.8
IDB	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.0	3.3	10.4	24.2	19.1	0.1	2.7
IFAD	1.2	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.5	41.8	49.2	45.6	57.1	54.7	54.5
IMF	-1.2	1.8	0.4	-0.3	0.6	-0.3	36.5	92.7	26.7	18.9	101.0	-10.2
UN	12.7	9.5	7.5	7.9	7.6	6.7	48.8	50.3	42.8	43.1	42.6	43.2
Other	0.9	0.1	0.4	0.3	1.1	0.8	60.5	9.2	25.2	19.0	39.8	34.0
Total	37.9	38.9	40.5	36.9	43.2	38.5	48.8	54.1	42.5	43.3	44.7	42.9
Grand total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	39.1	38.6	32.4	35.1	35.7	38.5

Source: UNCTAD secretariat calculations, based on OECD/DAC, *International Development Statistics*, online data.

26. TOTAL FINANCIAL FLOWS AND ODA FROM ALL SOURCES TO INDIVIDUAL LDCs
(Net disbursements in millions of dollars)

Country	Total financial flows						Of which: ODA					
	1985	1990	1999	2000	2001	2002	1985	1990	1999	2000	2001	2002
Afghanistan	-6	129	149	162	390	1 285	17	131	143	141	408	1 285
Angola	258	91	1 409	122	854	-337	92	268	388	307	289	421
Bangladesh	1 107	2 167	1 190	1 229	985	895	1 131	2 095	1 215	1 171	1 030	913
Benin	97	243	225	227	291	235	95	268	211	239	274	220
Bhutan	24	50	65	44	60	96	24	47	67	53	61	73
Burkina Faso	190	347	435	344	391	490	195	331	398	336	392	473
Burundi	154	255	64	78	149	186	139	264	74	93	137	172
Cambodia	13	42	281	407	443	207	13	42	277	398	420	487
Cape Verde	71	107	179	119	130	161	70	108	137	94	77	92
Central African Rep.	112	257	159	50	66	54	104	250	118	75	67	60
Chad	179	315	207	-225	201	247	181	314	188	131	187	233
Comoros	51	45	139	-2	16	-105	48	45	21	19	27	32
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	462	1 410	-336	198	288	644	306	897	132	184	263	807
Djibouti	103	192	272	91	71	94	81	194	75	71	58	78
Equatorial Guinea	28	62	9	22	24	-415	17	61	20	21	13	20
Eritrea	0	0	149	184	281	217	0	0	149	176	281	230
Ethiopia	788	988	656	687	1 061	1 093	719	1 016	643	693	1 116	1 307
Gambia	48	108	33	45	46	47	50	99	34	49	54	61
Guinea	108	284	235	332	230	232	115	293	238	153	280	250
Guinea-Bissau	63	135	53	84	59	60	58	129	52	80	59	59
Haiti	142	154	262	176	166	170	150	168	263	208	171	156
Kiribati	12	20	28	18	13	21	12	20	21	18	12	21
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	64	150	304	287	242	265	37	150	295	282	245	278
Lesotho	118	148	18	11	-41	-44	93	142	31	37	56	76
Liberia	-294	519	682	632	1 033	-260	91	114	94	68	39	52
Madagascar	210	430	356	319	372	369	186	398	359	322	366	373
Malawi	118	518	437	431	457	389	113	503	447	446	404	377
Maldives	11	38	32	11	38	52	9	21	31	19	25	27
Mali	377	474	470	385	333	329	376	482	355	360	354	472
Mauritania	224	219	264	211	260	306	207	237	219	212	268	355
Mozambique	330	1 051	1 150	1 147	1 057	1 942	300	1 002	805	877	933	2 058
Myanmar	311	117	150	57	107	78	346	163	81	107	127	121
Nepal	244	429	370	409	475	280	234	426	351	390	394	365
Niger	285	382	189	186	229	194	303	396	187	211	257	298
Rwanda	184	286	376	319	296	360	180	291	373	322	299	356
Samoa	20	54	24	29	43	38	19	48	23	27	43	38
Sao Tome and Principe	12	54	28	36	40	28	13	55	28	35	38	26
Senegal	306	759	657	474	456	541	289	818	535	423	413	449
Sierra Leone	56	64	76	187	343	353	65	61	74	182	345	353
Solomon Islands	22	58	40	55	54	25	21	46	40	68	59	26
Somalia	380	488	120	103	153	197	353	494	115	104	150	194
Sudan	1 117	740	230	320	173	423	1 129	822	243	225	185	351
Togo	91	257	-31	60	43	60	111	260	71	70	44	51
Tuvalu	3	5	7	0	10	37	3	5	7	4	10	12
Uganda	220	665	592	805	757	606	180	668	590	819	793	638
United Rep. of Tanzania	556	1 128	904	1 176	1 296	1 011	484	1 173	990	1 022	1 271	1 233
Vanuatu	39	149	72	71	-374	23	22	50	37	46	32	28
Yemen	397	331	771	289	496	759	392	405	458	265	461	584
Zambia	523	583	609	701	382	603	322	480	624	795	349	641
All LDCs	9 928	17 496	14 758	13 101	14 942	14 541	9 492	16 751	12 326	12 450	13 633	17 282
All developing countries	36 815	66 994	233 586	133 697	134 502	62 525	24 941	47 252	38 208	35 673	38 650	45 710
Memo items:												
<i>In current dollars per capita:</i>												
All LDCs	22	39	23	20	22	21	21	37	19	19	20	25
All developing countries	10	16	49	27	27	12	7	12	8	7	8	9
<i>In constant 1995 dollars^a (million):</i>												
All LDCs	10 563	21 555	14 950	12 878	14 568	..	10 100	20 637	12 486	12 238	13 292	..
All developing countries	39 172	82 537	236 623	131 424	131 140	..	26 537	58 215	38 705	35 066	37 683	..
<i>In constant 1995 dollars^a per capita:</i>												
All LDCs	23	48	23	19	21	..	22	46	19	18	19	..
All developing countries	11	20	49	27	27	..	7	14	8	7	8	..

Source: UNCTAD secretariat calculations, based on OECD/DAC, *International Development Statistics*, online data; and UNCTAD, *Handbook of Statistics 2003*.

a The deflator used is the unit value indices of imports 1995 = 100. Data are not yet available for 2002.

27. ODA FROM DAC MEMBER COUNTRIES AND MULTILATERAL AGENCIES
MAINLY FINANCED BY THEM, TO INDIVIDUAL LDCs

Country ^a	Average: 1990–1992								Average: 2000–2002					
	Per capita ODA	Total ODA	Of which: Technical assistance	Bilateral ODA	Of which: Grants	Multi-lateral ODA	Of which: Grants	Per capita ODA	Total ODA	Of which: Technical assistance	Bilateral ODA	Of which: Grants	Multi-lateral ODA	Of which: Grants
	\$	\$ mill.		As percentage of total ODA				\$	\$ mill.		As percentage of total ODA			
Mozambique	85.0	1 177.3	11.9	71.5	61.4	28.5	16.8	70.7	1 286.9	14.0	77.8	84.0	22.2	9.4
United Rep. of Tanzania	44.4	1 197.8	18.0	67.5	66.1	32.5	9.8	33.2	1 179.2	13.8	74.2	74.6	25.8	13.4
Bangladesh	16.9	1 889.8	14.1	48.8	49.6	51.2	10.5	7.2	1 017.5	20.9	56.2	65.0	43.8	12.5
Ethiopia	21.2	1 072.9	19.9	44.5	45.1	55.5	43.2	15.1	1 012.9	14.5	40.7	39.8	59.3	18.8
Uganda	36.2	650.0	16.2	40.2	37.4	59.8	19.9	30.8	745.9	19.1	63.9	65.3	36.1	14.1
Afghanistan	10.5	154.7	55.1	70.9	74.7	29.1	30.1	27.2	601.3	14.4	77.4	79.4	22.6	17.8
Zambia	94.8	799.5	16.7	70.5	79.2	29.5	9.7	56.2	593.8	18.2	62.9	64.0	37.1	17.0
Cambodia	11.2	112.7	52.1	51.4	51.4	48.6	48.8	31.7	426.8	27.9	61.3	61.1	38.7	11.7
Senegal	92.0	694.2	25.8	70.3	74.9	29.7	9.6	44.3	426.5	33.1	59.0	66.2	41.0	14.3
Dem.Rep. of the Congo	13.4	521.2	22.0	72.8	66.0	27.2	12.1	8.4	417.4	17.5	47.7	49.5	52.3	32.4
Malawi	55.2	532.8	22.2	39.6	37.4	60.4	35.1	34.4	400.3	24.9	57.5	60.4	42.5	21.3
Burkina Faso	42.1	387.0	30.2	66.9	63.2	33.1	16.6	31.0	379.7	21.3	59.6	60.9	40.4	32.8
Mali	48.1	447.4	25.1	61.9	53.4	38.1	16.9	30.4	373.2	29.9	68.3	71.7	31.7	24.6
Nepal	22.9	437.2	26.3	61.4	49.5	38.6	10.5	15.5	373.0	32.1	69.8	66.6	30.2	12.8
Madagascar	33.0	406.2	20.8	62.2	73.0	37.8	14.3	21.6	354.7	23.8	37.8	42.3	62.2	20.1
Angola	30.7	295.8	20.5	57.9	45.9	42.1	38.4	26.4	337.6	18.1	64.7	61.8	35.3	30.7
Rwanda	51.2	330.1	28.2	60.9	57.9	39.1	21.1	40.6	325.4	20.0	53.6	54.3	46.4	25.2
Sierra Leone	24.4	99.4	27.2	61.0	34.7	39.0	27.8	63.7	292.0	11.5	58.0	56.0	42.0	16.6
Mauritania	102.1	212.5	23.1	52.3	47.6	47.7	21.7	102.5	279.2	12.2	37.1	38.1	62.9	39.1
Yemen	21.4	268.1	36.5	67.0	51.0	33.0	17.6	14.9	277.8	19.7	45.5	48.5	54.5	14.4
Laos	35.8	151.7	24.9	42.8	44.3	57.2	15.7	49.5	267.3	29.1	65.3	64.7	34.7	7.0
Niger	47.5	375.7	30.2	69.3	68.9	30.7	21.2	22.8	254.0	20.0	43.8	49.3	56.2	23.6
Benin	55.9	268.9	20.1	56.6	53.1	43.4	17.8	38.1	243.3	27.2	65.1	68.1	34.9	16.3
Guinea	58.7	372.9	18.5	48.8	39.3	51.2	21.1	27.3	224.9	23.7	50.2	59.8	49.8	31.6
Eritrea	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	57.4	220.9	13.1	58.0	54.6	42.0	14.3
Sudan	28.7	731.1	21.7	44.5	44.6	55.5	36.2	6.2	200.5	17.6	71.5	72.3	28.5	30.6
Chad	45.2	270.8	23.5	57.8	51.3	42.2	17.9	22.5	182.6	17.3	35.3	38.3	64.7	27.5
Haiti	21.3	149.8	38.3	74.2	88.8	25.8	16.8	22.0	178.1	49.3	77.7	78.7	22.3	16.6
Burundi	48.8	278.8	25.1	51.3	47.3	48.7	25.7	20.8	134.0	12.7	44.8	48.2	55.2	44.4
Somalia	57.5	413.6	15.0	71.2	70.7	28.8	23.8	14.2	129.5	17.5	63.6	64.9	36.4	36.3
Myanmar (Burma)	3.7	152.5	22.8	59.4	33.8	40.6	17.7	2.4	115.2	47.6	68.4	69.2	31.6	31.6
Cape Verde	309.3	110.5	29.2	70.9	69.6	29.1	22.6	199.0	88.5	26.0	61.0	54.6	39.0	12.3
Central African Rep.	65.7	198.6	27.3	51.1	49.6	48.9	19.9	17.9	67.3	32.0	69.7	81.6	30.3	29.3
Guinea-Bissau	109.3	114.6	28.4	56.6	52.6	43.4	15.9	47.2	66.4	23.0	49.1	48.8	50.9	42.7
Djibouti	199.8	107.9	40.1	81.3	74.9	18.7	11.2	95.7	65.1	37.1	54.8	57.1	45.2	16.1
Bhutan	89.6	55.4	37.8	55.2	55.2	44.8	34.6	76.6	63.4	30.7	62.6	60.0	37.4	14.2
Lesotho	85.7	136.6	32.0	55.7	50.3	44.3	25.2	32.1	57.6	21.3	46.8	50.2	53.2	29.4
Liberia	61.6	129.6	14.6	32.1	33.3	67.9	59.4	17.2	53.2	32.3	41.6	55.8	58.4	60.7
Togo	64.7	228.5	24.6	60.4	51.8	39.6	17.4	11.2	52.3	47.2	76.3	97.4	23.7	21.9
Gambia	106.4	103.3	24.6	52.4	48.5	47.6	18.8	38.4	51.9	21.5	29.2	31.1	70.8	28.9
Solomon Islands	127.8	42.1	45.9	68.6	66.2	31.4	23.5	112.7	50.7	37.5	43.8	50.1	56.2	55.7
Samoa	316.9	51.1	27.3	54.2	53.9	45.8	15.4	206.1	36.0	51.1	70.6	70.6	29.4	19.9
Vanuatu	308.5	47.4	49.8	77.5	73.7	22.5	11.3	173.2	35.0	57.2	71.3	71.7	28.7	12.7
Sao Tome & Principe	456.4	54.1	19.6	50.0	43.2	50.0	18.6	216.5	33.1	34.4	59.3	54.7	40.7	21.9
Maldives	129.7	28.8	27.2	46.7	46.7	53.3	19.8	82.0	24.6	25.7	56.0	59.1	44.0	13.3
Comoros	96.4	52.3	33.0	53.7	54.1	46.3	31.8	33.1	24.0	37.7	43.5	49.8	56.5	27.0
Equatorial Guinea	164.5	59.6	39.2	64.2	60.5	35.8	21.0	39.5	18.5	40.8	80.9	88.8	19.1	34.3
Kiribati	304.3	22.2	41.3	83.3	83.3	16.7	14.6	199.5	17.0	54.9	85.9	85.9	14.1	7.0
Tuvalu	670.6	6.0	46.9	92.4	92.4	7.6	7.7	813.7	8.4	36.1	86.5	86.5	13.5	9.0
All LDCs	30.9	16 400.6	21.7	58.4	56.0	41.6	19.9	20.6	14 064.4	20.7	60.5	62.9	39.5	19.1
All developing countries	10.8	44 979.3	24.9	70.2	55.2	29.8	14.3	7.8	38 361.1	30.1	66.8	62.6	33.2	15.4

Source: UNCTAD secretariat calculations, based on OECD/DAC, International Development Statistics, online data.

a Ranked in descending order of total ODA received in 2000–2002.

28. FOREIGN DIRECT INVESTMENT: INFLOW TO AND OUTFLOW FROM LDCs
(Millions of dollars)

Country	FDI inflow						FDI outflow					
	1985	1990	1999	2000	2001	2002	1985	1990	1999	2000	2001	2002
Afghanistan	..	..	6.0	0.2	0.6	0.1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Angola	278.0	-334.5	2 471.4	878.5	2 145.5	1 312.1	..	0.9	-0.4	0.0	-0.1	-0.2
Bangladesh	-6.7	3.2	179.7	280.4	79.1	45.2	-0.3	0.5	0.1	2.0	20.6	4.1
Benin	-0.1	62.4	61.1	59.8	43.8	41.0	..	..	23.3	3.6	2.3	0.0
Bhutan	..	1.6	0.3	-0.1	0.3	0.3	..	..	..	..	..	..
Burkina Faso	-1.4	0.5	13.1	23.2	8.8	8.2	0.0	-0.6	4.5	0.2	0.6	1.2
Burundi	1.6	1.3	0.2	11.7	0.0	0.0	..	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
Cambodia	..	..	230.3	148.5	148.1	53.8	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cape Verde	..	0.3	53.3	33.6	9.0	13.9	..	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
Central African Republic	3.0	0.7	3.1	0.9	5.2	4.3	0.6	3.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Chad	53.7	9.4	26.6	114.8	0.0	900.7	0.3	11.5	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Comoros	..	0.4	0.3	0.9	0.0	1.5	..	1.1	..	..	..	..
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	69.2	-14.5	11.3	23.1	0.9	31.9	..	..	..	..	..	..
Djibouti	0.2	0.1	4.2	3.3	3.4	3.5	..	..	..	..	..	..
Equatorial Guinea	2.4	11.1	251.9	107.8	945.0	323.4	..	0.1	1.6	-3.5	4.3	0.0
Eritrea	..	..	83.2	27.9	0.7	21.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ethiopia	0.2	12.0	70.0	134.6	19.6	75.0	..	..	-46.0	-1.0	68.9	7.3
Gambia	-0.5	14.1	49.5	43.5	35.5	42.8	..	2.8	4.5	4.7	5.1	4.8
Guinea	1.1	17.9	63.4	9.9	1.6	30.0	..	..	2.9	1.8	1.9	2.2
Guinea-Bissau	1.4	2.0	8.6	0.7	0.7	1.0	..	..	..	0.0	0.0	0.0
Haiti	4.9	8.0	30.0	13.3	4.4	5.7	..	-8.0	-1.0	1.0	0.3	0.1
Kiribati	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.5	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	-1.6	6.0	51.6	34.0	23.9	25.4	..	..	0.1	168.0	3.0	57.0
Lesotho	4.5	16.1	32.7	31.5	28.2	24.4	..	..	..	..	..	..
Liberia	-16.2	225.2	256.3	-431.4	-20.1	-65.1	245.0	-3.1	309.6	607.7	-167.0	-50.0
Madagascar	-0.2	22.4	58.4	69.8	92.8	8.3	..	1.3	-0.1	1.0	0.0	0.0
Malawi	0.5	23.3	46.4	-32.5	-20.1	0.0	..	..	3.0	3.2	3.9	3.4
Maldives	1.2	5.6	12.3	13.0	11.7	12.3	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mali	2.9	5.7	51.3	82.6	122.4	102.2	..	0.2	49.9	4.0	17.3	18.7
Mauritania	7.0	6.7	0.9	9.2	-6.5	12.0	..	0.3	..	..	..	..
Mozambique	0.3	9.2	381.7	139.2	255.4	405.9	..	-0.2	0.3	-0.2	0.1	0.1
Myanmar	..	161.2	304.2	208.0	192.0	128.7	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nepal	0.7	5.9	4.4	-0.5	20.9	9.7	..	..	..	..	..	..
Niger	-9.4	40.8	0.3	8.5	22.8	7.9	1.9	0.0	0.2	-0.6	-3.6	0.0
Rwanda	14.6	7.7	1.7	8.1	3.8	2.6	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.8
Samoa	0.4	6.6	2.0	-1.5	1.2	1.3	..	..	..	0.9	..	..
Sao Tome and Principe	..	..	0.8	2.2	5.5	1.8	..	..	..	..	..	..
Senegal	-18.9	56.9	136.3	63.1	31.9	93.3	3.1	-9.5	5.8	0.7	-7.0	39.1
Sierra Leone	-31.0	32.4	6.2	4.9	2.9	4.7	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Solomon Islands	0.7	10.4	-18.6	1.4	-12.0	-6.6	..	-0.4	..	0.2	..	..
Somalia	-0.7	5.6	-0.8	0.3	0.0	-0.2	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	-3.0	-31.1	370.8	392.2	574.0	681.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Togo	16.3	22.7	69.7	42.0	63.4	74.7	0.3	4.6	40.9	0.5	-7.2	0.0
Tuvalu	..	..	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uganda	-4.0	-5.9	222.1	254.4	229.2	274.8	-34.0	-11.7	-8.0	-27.6	-5.2	-13.6
United Rep. of Tanzania	14.5	0.0	516.7	463.4	327.2	240.4	..	..	-0.3	1.0	0.1	0.3
Vanuatu	4.6	13.1	13.4	20.3	18.0	15.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yemen	3.2	-130.9	-327.6	6.4	135.5	64.3	0.5	..	..	..	..	..
Zambia	51.5	202.8	162.8	121.7	71.7	197.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
All LDCs	445.2	514.7	5 974.0	3 427.3	5 628.5	5 231.8	217.6	-5.9	395.3	768.3	-61.1	75.3
Developing countries	14 908.8	36 958.5	229 295.2	246 056.6	209 431.2	162 145.1	4 262.9	16 682.9	72 785.6	99 051.7	47 382.0	43 094.5

Source: UNCTAD, FDI/TNC database.

29. EXTERNAL DEBT (AT YEAR END) AND DEBT SERVICE, BY SOURCE OF LENDING
(\$ millions)

	External debt (at year end)						% of total		Debt service						% of total	
	1985	1990	1999	2000	2001	2002	1985	2002	1985	1990	1999	2000	2001	2002	1985	2002
I. Long-term	59 048	106 263	123 861	118 623	114 046	123 394	80.2	85.1	2 203	3 061	4 091	4 334	3 794	4 052	100.0	100.0
Public and publicly guaranteed	58 563	105 411	121 394	116 206	111 717	121 146	79.5	83.6	2 146	2 981	4 044	4 266	3 717	3 984	97.4	98.3
Official creditors	50 749	90 632	111 894	106 787	102 326	111 232	68.9	76.7	1 511	2 228	2 916	2 699	2 443	2 913	68.6	71.9
A. Concessional	38 325	69 415	94 966	91 001	88 580	97 460	52.1	67.2	682	1 243	2 342	2 132	2 077	2 287	31.0	56.4
Of which:																
Bilateral	25 449	39 504	40 761	37 233	34 195	35 415	34.6	24.4	456	756	1 282	1 092	1 126	986	20.7	24.3
Multilateral	12 877	29 911	54 205	53 768	54 384	62 045	17.5	42.8	226	487	1 061	1 040	951	1 301	10.3	32.1
B. Non-concessional	12 424	21 217	16 928	15 786	13 745	13 772	16.9	9.5	828	985	574	568	366	626	37.6	15.5
Private creditors	7 813	14 780	9 500	9 419	9 391	9 913	10.6	6.8	635	753	1 128	1 567	1 274	1 071	28.8	26.4
Bonds	7	10	7	7	7	6	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.6	0	0	0	2	0.1	0.1
Commercial banks	2 913	3 633	5 087	5 438	5 453	5 656	4.0	3.9	283	196	903	1 276	1 084	947	12.8	23.4
Other private	4 893	11 137	4 405	3 974	3 931	4 252	6.6	2.9	351	556	225	291	191	122	16.0	3.0
Private nonguaranteed	486	852	2 467	2 418	2 329	2 249	0.7	1.6	57	81	47	68	77	68	2.6	1.7
II. Short-term	9 401	13 073	18 214	17 819	17 677	15 543	12.8	10.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
III. Use of IMF credit	5 181	5 397	6 311	5 839	5 559	6 030	7.0	4.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	73 630	124 733	148 386	142 281	137 282	144 967	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Source: UNCTAD secretariat calculations, based on World Bank, *Global Development Finance 2003*, online data; and the World Bank, *World Development Indicators 2003*, online data.

30. TOTAL EXTERNAL DEBT AND DEBT SERVICE PAYMENTS OF INDIVIDUAL LDCs
(\$ millions)

Country	External debt ^a (at year end)						Debt service ^b					
	1985	1990	1999	2000	2001	2002	1985	1990	1999	2000	2001	2002
Afghanistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Angola	0	8 594	10 301	9 410	9 297	10 134	0	283	1 384	1 680	1 448	844
Bangladesh	6 656	12 439	16 570	15 682	15 236	17 037	195	495	605	684	594	624
Benin	854	1 292	1 687	1 602	1 672	1 843	41	33	56	55	37	50
Bhutan	9	84	184	203	265	377	0	5	7	7	6	6
Burkina Faso	513	834	1 579	1 409	1 492	1 580	25	28	56	38	28	42
Burundi	455	907	1 131	1 103	1 070	1 204	21	40	20	14	17	19
Cambodia	7	1 845	2 517	2 634	2 703	2 907	0	29	27	19	6	7
Cape Verde	95	134	327	327	361	414	5	6	20	16	13	21
Central African Rep.	344	699	909	858	822	1066	12	17	12	12	13	0
Chad	217	524	1 141	1 115	1 104	1 281	12	7	27	24	21	24
Comoros	134	187	228	232	243	270	2	1	3	2	2	4
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	6 183	10 259	12 048	11 692	11 519	8 726	300	137	0	0	0	412
Djibouti	144	205	275	262	263	335	4	11	8	11	8	9
Equatorial Guinea	132	241	271	248	239	260	2	1	2	2	2	2
Eritrea	0	0	253	311	414	528	0	0	3	3	6	9
Ethiopia	5 206	8 630	5 544	5 483	5 697	6 523	111	201	144	123	169	96
Gambia	245	369	465	483	487	573	1	30	17	19	13	19
Guinea	1 465	2 476	3 522	3 388	3 254	3 401	61	149	110	132	89	122
Guinea-Bissau	318	692	934	804	668	699	5	6	8	19	23	13
Haiti	749	911	1 182	1 169	1 252	1 248	21	14	34	33	21	15
Kiribati	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	619	1 768	2 527	2 502	2 495	2 665	5	8	29	32	34	35
Lesotho	175	396	682	671	594	637	18	23	49	57	65	63
Liberia	1 243	1 849	2 077	2 032	2 164	2 324	19	2	0	0	0	0
Madagascar	2 530	3 704	4 755	4 701	4 160	4 518	94	155	140	102	62	67
Malawi	1 021	1 558	2 751	2 716	2 604	2 912	76	103	44	46	34	27
Maldives	83	78	219	206	235	270	9	7	17	19	20	21
Mali	1 456	2 468	3 190	2 974	2 911	2 803	34	43	85	67	62	69
Mauritania	1 454	2 113	2 534	2 489	2 296	2 309	76	118	88	67	65	56
Mozambique	2 871	4 650	6 965	7 038	4 449	4 609	57	64	80	76	78	62
Myanmar	3 098	4 695	6 004	5 928	5 670	5 871	185	57	88	75	76	379
Nepal	590	1 640	2 970	2 822	2 693	2 953	13	54	99	93	84	93
Niger	1 195	1 726	1 668	1 686	1 589	1 797	95	71	24	22	27	25
Rwanda	366	712	1 292	1 271	1 283	1 435	14	15	20	21	15	19
Samoa	76	92	192	197	204	234	5	4	5	6	5	5
Sao Tome and Principe	63	150	320	315	313	333	3	2	4	3	4	6
Senegal	2 566	3 736	3 766	3 428	3 482	3 918	103	226	187	180	176	190
Sierra Leone	711	1 197	1 298	1 229	1 295	1 448	15	17	12	19	17	21
Solomon Islands	66	121	165	155	163	180	3	10	11	9	7	6
Somalia	1 639	2 370	2 606	2 562	2 563	2 688	5	7	0	0	0	0
Sudan	8 955	14 762	16 132	15 741	15 414	16 389	89	23	12	7	3	1
Togo	935	1 281	1 521	1 432	1 406	1 581	90	60	31	15	17	1
Tuvalu	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uganda	1 231	2 583	3 492	3 503	3 743	4 100	56	84	89	48	30	57
United Rep. of Tanzania	9 110	6 459	8 066	7 394	6 679	7 244	140	137	180	176	143	133
Vanuatu	16	40	65	69	66	84	1	2	2	2	2	2
Yemen	3 339	6 352	6 194	5 075	5 087	5 290	95	108	122	127	181	139
Zambia	4 499	6 916	5 868	5 731	5 671	5 969	88	173	135	177	75	240
Total LDCs	73 630	124 733	148 386	142 281	137 282	144 967	2 203	3 061	4 091	4 334	3 794	4 052

Source: UNCTAD secretariat calculations, based on information from the World Bank, *Global Development Finance 2003*.

a Figures for total debt cover both long-term and short-term debt as well as the use of IMF credit.

b Figures on debt service cover long-term debt only.

31. DEBT AND DEBT SERVICE RATIOS
(Percentage)

Country	Debt/GDP						Debt service/exports ^a					
	1985	1990	1999	2000	2001	2002	1985	1990	1999	2000	2001	2002
Afghanistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Angola	..	84	169	106	98	90	..	8	27	21	22	10
Bangladesh	31	41	36	33	32	36	19	26	9	9	7	7
Benin	82	70	71	71	71	68	13	8	10	11	8	11
Bhutan	5	29	41	42	50	64	..	5	5	5	4	5
Burkina Faso	32	27	56	54	54	51	10	7	..	15	12	18
Burundi	40	80	158	163	155	168	20	43	46	38	48	59
Cambodia	..	166	73	73	73	73	..	..	2	2	1	1
Cape Verde	..	40	56	62	66	67	10	5	9	7	6	8
Central African Republic	40	47	86	90	85	102	14	13	..	..	..	..
Chad	21	30	74	80	66	64	17	4	..	..	..	..
Comoros	117	71	102	113	110	106	9	2	..	..	..	..
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	86	110	255	241	222	153	..	..	..	..	..	..
Djibouti	42	49	51	47	46	56	..	..	..	..	..	..
Equatorial Guinea	166	183	31	18	14	12	..	12	..	..	..	..
Eritrea	..	..	35	49	58	82	..	..	4	3	4	5
Ethiopia	78	100	85	84	88	108	25	39	16	13	18	10
Gambia	109	116	108	115	125	161	10	22	..	..	..	..
Guinea	..	88	102	109	107	106	..	20	16	20	12	14
Guinea-Bissau	221	284	416	373	334	344	52	31	..	..	..	..
Haiti	37	32	29	30	33	36	11	11	..	..	..	..
Kiribati	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	26	204	174	146	142	159	9	9	8	8	9	..
Lesotho	60	64	75	78	77	89	7	4	10	11	12	12
Liberia	133	481	470	375	405	414	9	..	4	1	1	1
Madagascar	89	120	128	121	92	103	42	45	17	10	5	10
Malawi	90	83	152	159	154	153	40	29	13	12	8	8
Maldives	65	36	37	33	38	43	11	5	4	4	5	4
Mali	111	102	124	123	111	83	17	12	13	12	8	7
Mauritania	213	207	265	265	239	238	25	30	..	..	..	..
Mozambique	64	189	175	191	130	128	34	26	16	11	8	6
Myanmar	..	..	..	..	..	..	58	18	5	4	3	..
Nepal	23	45	59	51	49	53	7	16	8	7	7	9
Niger	83	70	83	94	82	83	34	17	..	..	..	..
Rwanda	21	28	67	70	75	83	10	14	26	24	10	15
Samoa	89	82	83	83	84	90	15	6	5	7	..	..
Sao Tome and Principe	120	261	681	678	666	664	29	34	26	25	23	32
Senegal	99	66	79	78	76	78	21	20	14	14	12	13
Sierra Leone	83	184	194	193	173	185	15	10	..	..	..	..
Solomon Islands	41	57	52	53	55	75	5	12	5	7	..	..
Somalia	187	258	..	..	..	..	16	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	72	112	152	140	127	121	14	9	4	2	2	1
Togo	123	79	107	117	112	114	27	12	9	6	6	3
Tuvalu	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uganda	35	60	59	60	66	71	42	81	14	8	4	7
United Rep. of Tanzania	..	152	93	81	72	77	40	33	18	15	10	9
Vanuatu	13	27	28	30	30	36	1	2	1	1	1	..
Yemen	..	132	83	54	53	53	..	6	5	4	5	3
Zambia	200	210	187	177	156	162	16	15	16	20	11	27
All LDCs	63	81	90	83	78	79	21	16	12	..	..	..

Source: UNCTAD secretariat calculations, based on World Bank, *Global Development Finance 2003*, online data.

Note: Figures for total debt cover both long-term and short-term debt as well as use of IMF credit.

^a Exports of goods and services, income and workers' remittances received (workers' remittances include compensation of employees).

32. LDCs' DEBT RESCHEDULINGS WITH OFFICIAL CREDITORS, 1990-2003

Country	Number of debt ^a	Date of meeting	Cut-off date	Consolidation period (months)	Terms	Arrears	Rescheduling of previously rescheduled debt	Goodwill clause	Amounts rescheduled/consolidated (\$ million)
Benin	II	December 1991	31 March 1989	15	London terms	Yes	Yes	Yes	152
	III	June 1993	31 March 1989	29	London terms	Yes	No	Yes	25
	IV ^b	October 1996	31 March 1989	-	Naples terms (67%) ^c	Yes	Yes	No	209
	V	October 2000	31 March 1989	12	Cologne terms	No	Yes	Yes	5
	VI	April 2003	31 March 1989	-	Cologne terms	Yes	Yes	No	65
Burkina Faso	I	March 1991	1 January 1991	15	Toronto terms	Yes	No	Yes	63
	II	May 1993	1 January 1991	32	London terms	Yes	No	Yes	36
	III ^b	June 1996	1 January 1991	-	Naples terms (67%) ^c	No	Yes	No	64
	IV	October 2000	1 January 1991	30	Cologne terms	No	Yes	Yes	1
	III ^b	January 1995 ^d	31 December 1985	30	Naples terms (67%)	No	Yes	Yes	249
Central African Republic	V	June 1990	1 January 1983	12	Toronto terms	No	Yes	No	4
	VI	April 1994	1 January 1983	12	London terms	Yes	Yes	Yes	33
	VII ^b	September 1998	1 January 1983	34	Naples terms (67%)	Yes	Yes	Yes	26
	II ^b	February 1995 ^d	30 June 1989	..	Naples terms (67%)	..	..	..	24
	III ^b	June 1996 ^d	30 June 1989	32	Naples terms (67%)	Yes	Yes	No	..
Chad	IV	June 2001	30 June 1989	23	Cologne terms	No	Yes	Yes	15
	X	September 2002	30 June 1989	36	Naples terms	Yes	Yes	Yes	8 980
	I	May 2000	30 June 1989	32	Non-concessional	Yes	-	Yes	16
	III	April 1992 ^d	..	..	London terms	Yes	Yes	Yes	32
	IV	February 1994 ^d	..	..	London terms	Yes	Yes	Yes	51
Ethiopia	I	December 1992	31 December 1989	37	London terms	Yes	Yes	Yes	441
	II ^b	January 1997	31 December 1989	34	Naples terms (67%)	Yes	No	Yes	184
	III ^b	April 2001	31 December 1989	37	Naple terms (67%)	Yes	Yes	Yes	430
	IV	April 2002	31 December 1989	29	Cologne terms	No	Yes	Yes	7
	II	January 2003	1 July 1986	36	Cologne terms	No	Yes	Yes	..
Guinea	III	November 1992	1 January 1986	..	London terms	Yes	Yes	Yes	203
	IV ^b	January 1995	1 January 1986	12	Naples terms (50%)	Yes	Yes	Yes	156
	V ^b	February 1997	1 January 1986	36	Naples terms (50%)	Yes	Yes	Yes	..
	VI	May 2001	1 January 1986	40	Cologne terms	Yes	Yes	Yes	151
	III ^b	February 1995	31 December 1986	36	Naples terms (67%)	No	Yes	Yes	195
Guinea-Bissau	IV	January 2001	31 December 1986	37	Cologne terms	Yes	Yes	Yes	141
	I ^b	May 1995	1 October 1993	13	Naples terms (67%)	Yes	No	Yes	117
	VII	July 1990	1 July 1983	33	Toronto terms	No	Yes	Yes	139
	VIII ^b	March 1997	1 July 1983	35	Naples terms (67%)	Yes	Yes	Yes	1 247
	IX	March 2001	1 July 1983	39	Cologne terms	Yes	Yes	Yes	254
Malawi	IV	January 2001	1 January 1997	37	Cologne terms	Yes	Yes	Yes	..
	III	October 1992	1 January 1988	35	London terms	Yes	No	Yes	20
	IV ^b	May 1996	1 January 1988	-	Naples terms (67%) ^c	No	Yes	No	33
	V	October 2000	1 January 1988	10	Cologne terms	No	Yes	Yes	4
	VI	March 2003	1 January 1988	-	Cologne terms	Yes	Yes	No	155
Mauritania	V	January 1993	31 December 1984	24	London terms	Yes	Yes	Yes	218
	VI ^b	June 1995	31 December 1984	36	Naples terms (67%)	No	Yes	Yes	66
	VII	March 2000	31 December 1984	36	Cologne terms	Yes	Yes	Yes	80
	VIII	July 2002	31 December 1984	-	Cologne terms	Yes	Yes	No	384
	III	June 1990	1 February 1984	30	Toronto terms	Yes	Yes	Yes	719
Mozambique	IV	March 1993	1 February 1984	24	London terms	Yes	Yes	Yes	440
	V ^b	November 1996	1 February 1984	32	Naples terms (67%)	Yes	Yes	Yes	664
	VI ^c	May 1998	1 February 1984	32	Lyon terms	Yes	Yes	Yes	..
	VII	July 1999	1 February 1984	-	90% NPV reduction	Yes	Yes	Yes	1 860
	VIII	November 2001	1 February 1984	-	Cologne terms	No	Yes	No	2 800

Table 32 (cont.)

Country	Number of debt ^a	Date of meeting	Cut-off date	Consolidation period (months)	Terms	Arrears	Rescheduling of previously rescheduled debt	Goodwill clause	Estimated amounts rescheduled (\$ million)
Niger	VII	September 1990	1 July 1983	28	Toronto terms	Yes	Yes	Yes	116
	VIII	March 1994	1 July 1983	15	London terms	Yes	Yes	Yes	160
	IX ^b	December 1996	1 July 1983	31	Naples terms (6.7%)	Yes	Yes	Yes	128
Rwanda	X	January 2001	1 July 1983	37	Cologne terms	Yes	Yes	Yes	115
	I ^b	July 1998	31 December 1994	35	Naples terms (6.7%)	Yes	-	Yes	64
	II	March 2002	31 December 1994	17	Cologne terms	No	Yes	Yes	..
Sao Tome & Principe	I ^b	May 2000	1 April 1999	37	Naples terms (6.7%)	Yes	-	Yes	26
Senegal	VIII	February 1990	1 January 1983	12	Toronto terms	Yes	Yes	Yes	107
	IX	June 1991	1 January 1983	12	Toronto terms	Yes	Yes	No	114
	X	March 1994	1 January 1983	15	London terms	Yes	Yes	Yes	237
Sierra Leone	XI ^b	April 1995	1 January 1983	29	Naples terms (6.7%)	Yes	Yes	Yes	169
	XII ^b	June 1998	..	-	Naples terms (6.7%) ^c	Yes	Yes	No	428
	XIII	October 2000	1 January 1983	18	Cologne terms	No	Yes	Yes	21
Togo	V	November 1992	1 July 1983	16	London terms	Yes	Yes	Yes	164
	VI	July 1994	1 July 1983	17	London terms	Yes	Yes	Yes	42
	VII ^b	March 1996	1 July 1983	24	Naples terms (6.7%)	No	Yes	Yes	39
Uganda	VIII ^b	October 2000	1 July 1983	36	Naples terms (6.7%)	Yes	Yes	No	180
	IX	July 2002	1 July 1983	31	Cologne terms	No	Yes	Yes	3
	VIII	July 1990	1 January 1983	24	Toronto terms	No	Yes	No	88
United Rep. of Tanzania	IX	June 1992	1 January 1983	24	London terms	No	Yes	Yes	52
	X ^b	February 1995	1 January 1983	33	Naples terms (6.7%)	No	Yes	Yes	239
	V	June 1992	1 July 1981	18	London terms	Yes	Yes	Yes	39
Yemen	VII ^b	February 1995 ^d	1 July 1981	-	Naples terms (6.7%) ^e	No	Yes	No	110
	VIII	April 1998	1 July 1981	-	Lyon terms (80%) ^f	No	Yes	No	110
	III	September 2000	1 July 1981	-	Cologne terms ^c	-	-	-	145
Zambia	IV	March 1990	30 June 1986	12	Toronto terms	Yes	Yes	Yes	200
	V ^b	January 1992	30 June 1986	30	London terms	Yes	Yes	Yes	691
	VI	January 1997	30 June 1986	36	Naples terms (6.7%)	Yes	Yes	Yes	608
Yemen	VII	April 2000	30 June 1986	36	Cologne terms	Yes	Yes	Yes	390
	I ^b	January 2002	30 June 1986	-	Cologne terms	Yes	Yes	No	1 245
	II ^b	September 1996	1 January 1993	10	Naples terms (6.7%)	Yes	Yes	Yes	113
Zambia	III ^b	November 1997	1 January 1993	36	Naples terms (6.7%)	Yes	..	Yes	..
	IV	June 2001	1 January 1993	-	Naples terms (6.7%) ^c	-	No	No	420
	V	July 1990	1 January 1983	18	Toronto terms	Yes	Yes	Yes	963
Zambia	V ^b	July 1992	1 January 1983	33	London terms	Yes	Yes	Yes	917
	VI ^b	February 1996	1 January 1983	36	Naples terms (6.7%)	Yes	Yes	Yes	566
	VII ^b	April 1999	1 January 1983	36	Naples terms (6.7%)	Yes	Yes	Yes	1 063
	VIII	September 2002	1 January 1983	27	Cologne terms	No	Yes	Yes	..

Source: Paris Club Agreed Minutes.

a Roman numerals indicate the number of debt reschedulings for the country since 1976.

b Naples terms; number in brackets indicates the percentage of reduction applied.

c Stock reduction.

d Dates of informal meeting of creditors on the terms to be applied in the bilateral agreements, as creditors did not call for a full Paris Club meeting.

e Amendment to the November 1996 agreement.

f Additional stock reduction ("Topping up") on previously rescheduled debt.

33. ARRANGEMENTS IN SUPPORT OF STRUCTURAL ADJUSTMENT IN LDCs (As of DECEMBER 2002)
Millions of SDRs (except where otherwise indicated)

		IMF arrangements			World Bank loans and credits								
		Stand-by/extended Facility		SAF/ESAF/PRGF		Structural adjustment		Sector and other adjustment					
Country	Period	Amount	Period	Amount	Date of approval	IDA	African Facility ¹	Co-financing ²	Date of approval	IDA	African Facility ¹	Co-financing ²	Purpose
Bangladesh	July 1979 - July 1980	85.0							June 1987	147.8			Industrial policy reform
	Dec. 1980 - Dec. 1983 ³	800.0 ⁴							Apr. 1989	137.0			Energy sector
	March 1983 - Aug. 1983	68.4	Feb. 1987 - Feb. 1990	201.3					June 1989	136.6			Financial sector
	Dec. 1985 - June 1987	180.0	Aug. 1990 - Sep. 1993	345 ⁵					June 1990	132.7			"
									Nov. 1990	2.5 ⁶			
Benin									Nov. 1991	109.3			Industry
									May 1992	72.2			Jute sector
									Oct. 1992	2.5 ⁶			"
									Dec. 1992	175.0			"
									Feb. 1994	2.4 ⁶			"
									May 1994	2.3 ⁷⁰			"
								Dec. 1995	2.0				
								Nov. 1996	2.0				
Burkina Faso									Nov. 1989	33.5			Public expenditure
									Jan. 1991	41.3			Economic management
									June 1991	25.8			
									March 2001				
Burundi									May 1989	60.0			Fertilizers
									June 1991	60.0			Transport sector
									Nov. 1998	11.0			
									Dec. 1999	18.0			
Cambodia									June 1986	13.2			Economic recovery
									June 1988	64.9			Economic management
									June 1992	22.0			Structural adjustment credit III
									Feb. 2000	21.9			
Cape Verde									May 1986	14.3			
									June 1988	64.9			
Central African Republic									Nov. 1988	11.0			Economic rehabilitation
									June 1990	28.9			Structural adjustment credit
									June 1990	34.5			
Congo									Nov. 1991	14			Cotton sector
									Sep. 1986	12.3			
									June 1988	28.9			
									June 1990	34.5			
Cote d'Ivoire									June 1987	11.5			Fiscal consolidation credit
									Dec. 1999	14.4			

Table 33 (cont.)

Country	IMF arrangements			World Bank loans and credits									
	Stand-by/Extended Facility		SAF/ESAF/PRGF	Structural adjustment			Sector and other adjustment						
	Period	Amount	Period	Amount	IDA	African Facility ¹	Co-financing ²	Date of approval	IDA	African Facility ¹	Co-financing ²	Purpose	
Chad			Oct. 1987 - Oct. 1990	21.4					July 1988	11.9	(16.2)		Public finance and cotton sector
	Mar. 1994 - Mar. 1995	16.5	Sep. 1995 - Apr. 1999	49.6 ⁵				April 1989	45.4		USAID (23) Germany (22.7); CCCE (13.1); ADF (11.3); BDFAC (10.6); EDF (4.8); OPEC Fund for Int.Dev.(4.5); FAC (3.3); UNDP (0.5)		Transport sector
Comoros			Jan. 2000 - Jan. 2003	48.0 ⁷¹				Mar. 1994	14.4				Economic recovery
			June 1991 - June 1994	3.2				Dec. 2001	31.4				Public sector structural adjustment credit III
Dem. Republic of the Congo	Aug. 1979 - Feb. 1981	118.0 ⁵⁹	June 1999 - Oct. 2002	19.1 ⁷¹				June 1991	6.0	ADF (17); UNDP (1)			Structural adjustment credit
	June 1981 - June 1984 ²¹	912.0 ⁶⁰											Macroeconomic reform and capacity-building
	Dec. 1983 - March 1985	228.0 ⁶¹											
	April 1985 - April 1986	162.0 ²	May 1987 - May 1990	203.7 ⁶³				June 1986	17.6	(60)			Industrial sector
	May 1986 - Mar. 1988	214.2 ²	June 1996 - June 1999	69.5 ⁵				June 1987	42.2	(94.3)	Japan (15.7)		Agricultural and rural dev.
	May 1987 - May 1988	100.0 ⁶⁴											
	June 1989 - June 1990	116.4 ⁶⁵						June 2002	360.4				Economic recovery
Djibouti	April 1996 - June 1997	4.6											
Equatorial Guinea	July 1980 - June 1981	5.5											
	June 1985 - June 1986	9.2 ¹²	Dec. 1988 - Dec. 1992	12.9 ¹³									
			Feb. 1993 - Feb. 1996	12.9 ⁵									
Ethiopia	May 1981 - June 1982	67.5	Oct. 1992 - Nov. 1995	49.4				June 1993	176.5				
			Oct. 1996 - Oct. 1999	88.5 ⁵				Jan. 1994	0.3 ⁶				
			Mar. 2001 - Mar. 2004	100.0 ⁷¹				Dec. 1994	0.1 ⁶				
								June 2001	150.0				
								June 2002	96.2				
Gambia	Nov. 1979 - Nov. 1980	1.6	Sep. 1986 - Nov. 1988	12.0 ¹⁶				Aug. 1986	4.3	9.9	United Kingdom (4.5); ADF (9)		
	Feb. 1982 - Feb. 1983	16.9	Nov. 1988 - Nov. 1991	20.5 ⁵				June 1989	17.9		ADF (6); Netherlands (2.5)		
	April 1984 - July 1985	12.8 ¹⁴	June 1998 - Dec. 2001	20.6 ⁷¹									
	Sep. 1986 - Oct. 1987	5.1											
Guinea	Dec. 1982 - Nov. 1983	25.0 ¹⁷	July 1987 - July 1990	40.5 ¹⁹				Feb. 1986	22.9	15.6	France (26.7); Germany (9.4); Japan (27.8); Switzerland (4.8)		
	Feb. 1986 - March 1987	33.0 ¹⁸	Nov. 1991 - Dec. 1996	57.9 ⁵				June 1988	47.0		ADF (12); Japan (11.2)		
	July 1987 - Aug. 1988	11.6	Jan. 1997 - Jan. 2001	70.8 ⁷¹									Education sector
			May 2001 - May 2004	64.0 ⁷¹				Dec. 1992	0.1 ⁶				Public sector
								Dec. 1997	50.8				Structural adjustment credit IV
								July 2001	39.3				

Table 33 (cont.)

Country	IMF arrangements			World Bank loans and credits									
	Stand-by/Extended Facility		SAF/ESAF/PRGF	Structural adjustment			Sector and other adjustment						
	Period	Amount	Period	Amount	IDA	African Facility ¹	Co-financing ²	Date of approval	IDA	African Facility ¹	Co-financing ²	Purpose	
Guinea-Bissau			Oct. 1987 - Oct. 1990	5.3 ²⁰	May 1987	8.0	4	Switzerland (5.2); Saudi Arabia (3.2); ADF (11.3); IFAD (5.3); Netherlands (4.8); USAID (4.5); ADF (12.0) ²²	Dec. 1984	10.1	Switzerland (Swf 4.5 m)		Economic recovery programme ¹
	Oct. 1978 - Oct. 1981 ²⁴ Aug. 1982 - Sep. 1983 Nov. 1983 - Sep. 1985	32.2 ²³ 34.5 60.0 ²⁵	Jan. 1995 - July 1998 Dec. 2000 - Dec. 2003	11.0 ⁵ 14.0 ⁷	May 2000	18.0							
	Sep. 1989 - Dec. 1990 Mar. 1995 - Mar. 1996	21.0 ¹⁸ 20.0	Dec. 1986 - Dec. 1989	30.9 ²⁶	May 1989	18.0			Mar. 1987 Dec. 1994	32.8 26.8			Economic recovery ¹¹
Lao People's Dem. Republic	Aug. 1980 - Aug. 1981	14.0	Oct. 1996 - Oct. 1999	91.1 ¹⁵									
	Sep. 1989 - Sep. 1992 June 1993 - May 1997 Apr. 2001 - Apr. 2004	20.5 35.2 ⁵ 32.0 ⁷¹	Sep. 1989 - Sep. 1992 June 1993 - May 1997 Apr. 2001 - Apr. 2004	20.5 35.2 ⁵ 32.0 ⁷¹	June 1989 Oct. 1991	30.8 30.0							Financial management adj.
Lesotho	Sep. 1994 - Sep. 1995 July 1995 - July 1996	8.4 7.2	June 1988 - June 1991 May 1991 - Aug. 1994	10.6 18.1 ⁵									
	June 1980 - June 1982 April 1981 - June 1982 July 1982 - July 1983 April 1984 - March 1985 April 1985 - April 1986 Sep. 1986 - Feb. 1988	64.5 ²⁷ 76.7 ²⁸ 51.0 ⁴ 31.0 29.5 30.0	Aug. 1987 - May 1989	46.5 ²⁹	Mar. 1989 Oct. 1989 Nov. 1990 Nov. 1991 Dec. 1992	19 90.5	(33)	KfW (4); Japan (3); ADF (40); Switzerland (8)	May 1986 June 1988				Agricultural sector Public sector Public sector " " " Multisector rehabilitation
Madagascar	Sep. 1988 - July 1989	13.3 ³⁰	May 1989 - May 1992	76.9 ⁵	Mar. 1997 Mar. 1997 May 1999 July 2000 Dec. 2000	48.6 0.4 73.5 15.2 23.5							Structural adjustment credit II Structural adjustment credit
	Oct. 1979 - Dec. 1981 ³¹ May 1980 - March 1982 Aug. 1982 - Aug. 1983 Sep. 1983 - Sep. 1986 March 1988 - May 1989	26.3 49.9 ³² 22.0 81.0 ³⁴ 13.0	July 1988 - Mar. 1994	67.0 ⁵	June 1981 Dec. 1983 Dec. 1985 Jan. 1987	36.7 ³³ 51.9 28.0 8.4		Germany/KfW (6.4); Japan/OECD (22.6); USAID (15); Japan (17.7); United Kingdom (7.5); Germany (5)	April 1983 June 1988 Mar. 1989 Oct. 1989 April 1990 Nov. 1990	4.6 50.6 4.0 ⁶ 3.8 ⁶ 52.6 5.1 ⁶	IFAD (10.3)	OECD (30); USAID (25); ADF (19.5); EEC (16)	Smallholder fertilizers Industrial and trade policy adjustment " " Agriculture Industry and trade
Malawi	Oct. 1979 - Dec. 1981 ³¹ May 1980 - March 1982 Aug. 1982 - Aug. 1983 Sep. 1983 - Sep. 1986 March 1988 - May 1989	26.3 49.9 ³² 22.0 81.0 ³⁴ 13.0	July 1988 - Mar. 1994	67.0 ⁵	June 1981 Dec. 1983 Dec. 1985 Jan. 1987	36.7 ³³ 51.9 28.0 8.4		Germany/KfW (6.4); Japan/OECD (22.6); USAID (15); Japan (17.7); United Kingdom (7.5); Germany (5)	April 1983 June 1988 Mar. 1989 Oct. 1989 April 1990 Nov. 1990	4.6 50.6 4.0 ⁶ 3.8 ⁶ 52.6 5.1 ⁶	IFAD (10.3)	OECD (30); USAID (25); ADF (19.5); EEC (16)	Smallholder fertilizers Industrial and trade policy adjustment " " Agriculture Industry and trade

Table 33 (cont.)

IMF arrangements				World Bank loans and credits										
Stand-by/Extended Facility		SAF/ESAF/PRGF		Structural adjustment		Sector and other adjustment								
Country	Period	Amount	Period	Amount	Date of approval	IDA	African Facility ¹	Co-financing ²	Date of approval	IDA	African Facility ¹	Co-financing ²	Purpose	
Zambia	April 1978 - April 1980	250.0							Jan. 1985	24.7	(10)	AfDB (23.4); CIDA (6.8); USAID (5); Switzerland (4.8); Germany (18.8)	Agricultural rehabilitation	
	May 1981 - May 1982 ⁴	800.0 ⁶⁶							Mar. 1991	149.6			Economic recovery	
	April 1983 - April 1984	211.5 ⁶⁷							May 1992	19.4 ⁶			"	
	July 1984 - April 1986	225.0 ⁶⁸							June 1992	7.6 ⁶			"	
	Feb. 1986 - Feb. 1988	229.8 ⁶⁹							June 1992	146.0			Privatization and industry	
									Dec. 1992	15.1 ⁶				"
									June 1993	72.1				"
									Aug. 1993	7.0 ⁶				"
									Jan. 1994	12.1 ⁶				"
									Mar. 1994	108.9				Economic and social adjustment
									Dec. 1994	9.7 ⁶				"
									June 1995	19.1				Economic recovery and investment promotion
									July 1995	90.0				"
									Dec. 1995	8 ⁷⁰				"
								June 1996	16.0				Economic and social adjustment	
								Aug. 1996	62.4				Public sector reform and export promotion	
								Nov. 1996	5.4				Fiscal sustainability credit.	
								Jan. 1999	122.7				Fiscal sustainability	
								Jan. 1999	2.0				Fiscal sustainability	
								June 2000	105.5				Fiscal sustainability	
								Nov. 2000	1.6				Fiscal sustainability	
								Dec. 2000	23.5				Fiscal sustainability	
								May 2002	5.3				Fiscal sustainability 5th dim.	
								Mar. 1999 - Mar. 2003	254.5 ⁷¹					
								Dec. 1995-Dec. 1998	701.7 ⁵					

Sources: IMF, *Annual Report, 2002* and various issues; IMF Survey (various issues); World Bank, *Annual Report, 2002* and various issues; World Bank News (various issues).

m = million

1. Special Facility for Sub-Saharan Africa; amounts in parentheses are expressed in millions of dollars.
2. Including special joint financing and bilateral support; amounts are in millions of dollars unless stated otherwise.
3. Extended Facility arrangement, cancelled as of June 1982.
4. SDR 580 m not purchased.
5. ESAF.
6. Supplemental credit.
7. SDR 6.3 m not purchased.
8. SDR 15.8 m not purchased.
9. SDR 2.4 m not purchased.
10. SDR 13.5 m not purchased.
11. SDR 7.5 m not purchased.
12. SDR 3.8 m not purchased.
13. SDR 3.7 m not purchased.
14. SDR 10.2 m not purchased.
15. Cancelled as of April 1985.
16. SDR 3.4 m not purchased.
17. SDR 13.5 m not purchased.
18. SDR 6.0 m not purchased.
19. SDR 11.6 m not purchased.
20. SDR 1.5 m not purchased.
21. Supported by IMF; (SDR 1.88 m purchased in first credit tranche).
22. Additional financing.
23. SDR 21.4 m not purchased.
24. Extended Facility arrangement.
25. SDR 39 m not purchased.
26. SDR 22.1 m not purchased.
27. Cancelled as of April 1981; SDR 54.5 m not purchased.
28. Augmented in June 1981 with SDR 32.3 m; SDR 70 m not purchased at expiration of arrangement.
29. SDR 33.2 m not purchased.
30. Cancelled as of May 1989; SDR 10.5 m not purchased.
31. Cancelled as of May 1980; SDR 20.9 m not purchased.
32. SDR 9.9 m not purchased.
33. IBRD loan.
34. Original amount decreased from SDR 100 m; SDR 24 m not purchased.
35. Extended Facility arrangement; cancelled as of August 1986.
36. SDR 6.6 m not purchased.
37. SDR 20.8 m not purchased.
38. Cancelled as of May 1981.
39. SDR 6.8 m not purchased.
40. SDR 6.7 m not purchased.
41. ESAF; original amount decreased from SDR 50.6 m.
42. Not purchased.
43. SDR 2 m not purchased.
44. Including an increase of SDR 22.3 m in June 1981. SDR 152 m not purchased.
45. Extended Facility arrangement; cancelled as of April 1982.
46. SDR 31.2 m not purchased.
47. SDR 29 m not purchased.
48. SDR 5.5 m not purchased.
49. Extended Facility arrangement; cancelled as of February 1982; SDR 176 m not purchased.
50. SDR 128 m not purchased.
51. SDR 70 m not purchased.
52. SDR 1.75 m not purchased.
53. SDR 40.3 m not purchased.
54. SDR 19.2 m not purchased.
55. SDR 30.0 m not purchased.
56. SDR 19.9 m not purchased.
57. ESAF; original amount increased from SDR 179.3 m.
58. SDR 154.6 m not purchased.
59. SDR 9.0 m not purchased.
60. Cancelled as of June 1982; SDR 737 m not purchased.
61. SDR 30 m not purchased.
62. Cancelled as of April 1987; SDR 166.6 m not purchased.
63. SDR 58.2 m not purchased.
64. SDR 75.5 m not purchased.
65. SDR 41.4 m not purchased.
66. Cancelled as of July 1982; SDR 500 m not purchased.
67. SDR 67.5 m not purchased.
68. Cancelled as of February 1986; SDR 145 m not purchased.
69. Cancelled as of May 1987; SDR 194.8 m not purchased.
70. From IDA reflows.
71. PRGF, Poverty Reduction and Growth Facility Trust, formerly Enhanced Structural Adjustment Facility.

TABLE 34. TIMOR-LESTE: BASIC INDICATORS

	1995/1996	1999	2001
Economic indicators			
GDP (current millions US\$)	..	270.1	389.3
GDP per capita (US\$)	..	377.6	547.5
Manufacturing, value added (% of GDP)	..	2.8	2.5
Real GDP by sector (as % of total GDP)			
<i>Of which:</i> Agriculture	24.0	25.5	21.3
Manufacturing industry	3.0	3.4	3.5
Construction	23.2	15.7	23.2
Electricity gas and water	0.7	0.9	0.7
Land area, population and labour force			
Land area (sq. km)	14870	14870	14870
Land use, arable land (% land area)	4.7	4.7	4.7
Total populations (thousands)	839.7	779.6	794.3
Annual average population growth rate (%) ^a	2.4	-1.5	0.9
Urban population as % of total	9.5	9.8	..
Labour force participation rate of population 15 years and over (%)			
Total	71.8	67.3	56.0
Male	89.6	87.6	76.2
Female	53.4	52.4	35.6
Urban	64.2	63.4	52.1
Rural	72.6	70.4	61.2
Indicators on demography			
Life expectancy at birth, total (years)	53.9	56.0	57.4
Male	52.3	54.2	55.6
Female	55.5	57.7	59.2
Infant mortality rate, total (per 1000 live births)	99.7	86.0	80.1
Male	108.9	94.7	88.4
Female	91.1	77.8	72.3
Under-5 mortality rate, total (per 1000 live births)	183.5	158.8	143.5
Male	196.3	171.6	155.5
Female	171.5	146.7	132.1
Underweight children under-5 (%)	50.6	44.5	..
Indicators on education			
Adult literacy rate, total (as% of age 15 and over)	40.4	40.6	43.0
Urban	79.6	80.4	81.5
Rural	36.2	36.6	37.2
Male	48.6	46.9	43.1
Female	32.0	33.9	42.8
Net school enrolment ratio, total (%)	41.6	45.6	41.2
Male	43.2	48.5	44.9
Female	37.6	42.7	38.4
Gross school enrolment ratio, total (%)	55.5	59.1	56.1
Male	58.1	62.1	58.4
Female	54.2	57.9	55.1
Primary education (net)	71.0	74.2	76.2
Lower secondary education (gross)	60.5	63.9	62.4
Upper secondary education (gross)	36.1	37.2	27.0
Tertiary education (gross)	3.3	5.1	3.9
Housing and living conditions indicators			
Households with own drinking water facilities (as % of total)	14.0	20.4	18.6
Urban	46.5	40.6	35.9
Rural	11.3	18.0	7.6
Housing and living conditions indicators			
Households with own sanitation facilities (as % of total)	45.8	53.6	..
Urban	69.2	77.7	..
Rural	43.8	50.7	..
Indicators on women			
Total fertility rate (per woman)	5.1	3.8	..
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	..	420	..
Birth attended by skilled health staff, total (%)	23.4	30.0	..
Urban	53.9	62.2	..
Rural	20.0	25.4	..

Source: East Timor Human Development Report 2002; World Bank, World Development Indicators 2004 and United Nations Population Division.

a Annual average growth rate of population are 1990-1995, 1995-1999 and 1999-2001 respectively.