

Statistical Annex

BASIC DATA ON THE LEAST DEVELOPED COUNTRIES



The Statistical Annex has been prepared using the same data sources as recent Least Developed Countries Reports. This is to ensure continuity. Tables 19 to 29, on financial flows, net ODA and debt, are based on OECD/DAC sources. These diverge somewhat from the World Bank data on capital flows, which are used in most parts of this Report. See Box 2, page 54.

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Explanatory Notes

Definition of country groupings

Least developed countries

The United Nations has designated 48 countries as least developed: Afghanistan, Angola, Bangladesh, Benin, Bhutan, Burkina Faso, Burundi, Cambodia, Cape Verde, the Central African Republic, Chad, the Comoros, the Democratic Republic of the Congo, Djibouti, Equatorial Guinea, Eritrea, Ethiopia, the Gambia, Guinea, Guinea-Bissau, Haiti, Kiribati, the Lao People's Democratic Republic, Lesotho, Liberia, Madagascar, Malawi, Maldives, Mali, Mauritania, Mozambique, Myanmar, Nepal, the Niger, Rwanda, Samoa, Sao Tome and Principe, Sierra Leone, Solomon Islands, Somalia, the Sudan, Togo, Tuvalu, Uganda, the United Republic of Tanzania, Vanuatu, Yemen and Zambia. Except where otherwise indicated, the totals for least developed countries refer to these 48 countries.

Major economic areas

The classification of countries and territories according to main economic areas used in this document has been adopted for purposes of statistical convenience only and follows that in the UNCTAD *Handbook of International Trade and Development Statistics 1995*.¹ Countries and territories are classified according to main economic areas as follows:

Developed market economy countries: Australia, Canada, the European Union (Austria, Belgium, Denmark, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Ireland, Italy, Luxembourg, the Netherlands, Portugal, Spain, Sweden and the United Kingdom), Faeroe Islands, Gibraltar, Iceland, Israel, Japan, New Zealand, Norway, South Africa, Switzerland and the United States.

Countries in Eastern Europe: Albania, Belarus, Bulgaria, the Czech Republic, Estonia, Hungary, Latvia, Lithuania, Poland, the Republic of Moldova, Romania, the Russian Federation, Slovakia and Ukraine.

Developing countries and territories: All other countries, territories and areas in Africa, Asia, America, Europe and Oceania not specified above.

Other country groupings

DAC member countries: The countries members of the OECD Development Assistance Committee are Australia, Austria, Belgium, Canada, Denmark, Finland, France, Germany, Ireland, Italy, Japan, Luxembourg, the Netherlands, New Zealand, Norway, Portugal, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, the United Kingdom and the United States.

OPEC member countries: The countries members of the Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries are Algeria, Ecuador, Gabon, Indonesia, the Islamic Republic of Iran, Iraq, Kuwait, the Libyan Arab Jamahiriya, Nigeria, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, the United Arab Emirates and Venezuela.

Other notes

Calculation of annual average growth rates. In general, they are defined as the coefficient b in the exponential trend function $y^t = ae^{bt}$ where t stands for time. This method takes all observations in a period into account. Therefore, the resulting growth rates reflect trends that are not unduly influenced by exceptional values.

Population growth rates are calculated as exponential growth rates.

The term "dollars" (\$) refers to United States dollars, unless otherwise stated.

Details and percentages in tables do not necessarily add up to totals, because of rounding.

The following symbols have been used:

A hyphen (-) indicates that the amount is nil or negligible.

Two dots (..) indicate that the data are not available or are not separately reported.

A dot (.) indicates that the item is not applicable.

Use of a dash (–) between dates representing years, e.g. 1980–1990, signifies the full period involved, including the initial and final years.

¹ United Nations Publication, Sales No. E/F.97.II.D.7.

Abbreviations

ACBF	African Capacity Building Foundation
ADF	African Development Fund
AfDB	African Development Bank
AFESD	Arab Fund for Economic and Social Development
AsDB	Asian Development Bank
BADEA	Arab Bank for Economic Development in Africa
BDEAC	Banque de Développement des Etats de l'Afrique Centrale
BITS	Swedish Agency for International Technical and Economic Cooperation
BOAD	West African Development Bank
CCCE	Caisse centrale de coopération économique
CEC	Commission of the European Communities
CIDA	Canadian International Development Agency
DAC	Development Assistance Committee
DANIDA	Danish International Development Agency
DCD	Development Cooperation Department
EC	European Community
ECA	Economic Commission for Africa
EDF	European Development Fund
EEC	European Economic Community
ESAF	Enhanced Structural Adjustment Facility
ESCAP	Economic and Social Commission for Asia and the Pacific
FAC	Fonds d'aide et de coopération
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations
GDP	gross domestic product
GNP	gross national product
GTZ	German Technical Assistance Corporation
IBRD	International Bank for Reconstruction and Development
IDA	International Development Association
IDB	Inter-American Development Bank
IFAD	International Fund for Agricultural Development
ILO	International Labour Organization
IMF	International Monetary Fund
IRF	International Road Federation
IRU	International Road Transport Union
IsDB	Islamic Development Bank
ITU	International Telecommunication Union

KFAED	Kuwait Fund for Arab Economic Development
KfW	Kreditanstalt für Wiederaufbau
LDC	least developed country
ODA	official development assistance
OECD	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development
OECF	Overseas Economic Co-operation Fund
OPEC	Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries
SAF	Structural Adjustment Facility
SDC	Swiss Development Corporation
SDR	special drawing rights
SFD	Saudi Fund for Development
SITC	Standard International Trade Classification (Revision I)
UNDP	United Nations Development Programme
UNESCO	United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization
UNFPA	United Nations Population Fund
UNHCR	United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees
UNICEF	United Nations Children's Fund
UNTA	United Nations Technical Assistance
USAID	United States Agency for International Development
WFP	World Food Programme
WHO	World Health Organization

1. PER CAPITA GDP AND POPULATION: LEVELS AND GROWTH

Country	Per capita GDP in 1995 dollars		Annual average growth rates of per capita real GDP (%)		Level (millions) 1998	Population Annual average growth rates (%)	
	1980	1998	1980-1990	1990-1998		1980-1990	1990-1998
Afghanistan	..	..	..	..	21.4	-1.2	5.0
Angola	698	523	0.6	-3.2	12.1	2.7	3.5
Bangladesh	216	350	2.1	3.1	124.8	2.2	1.6
Benin	362	405	-0.5	1.8	5.8	3.0	2.7
Bhutan	..	623	4.8	4.2	0.6	2.6	2.0
Burkina Faso	209	249	0.8	0.7	11.3	2.8	2.8
Burundi	176	149	1.5	-5.3	6.5	2.8	2.1
Cambodia	..	299	2.0 ^c	2.3	10.7	3.1	2.7
Cape Verde	..	1 380	4.1 ^d	3.0	0.4	1.7	2.3
Central African Republic	417	340	-1.0	-0.7	3.5	2.4	2.1
Chad	176	231	3.5	-0.8	7.3	2.5	3.0
Comoros	431	325	-0.3	-3.3	0.7	3.1	2.8
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	313	124	-1.6	-8.3	49.1	3.3	3.5
Djibouti	..	757	..	-4.6 ^e	0.6	6.4	2.3
Equatorial Guinea	..	1 050	-0.8 ^a	15.3	0.4	5.1	2.6
Eritrea	..	190	..	2.0 ^f	3.6	1.9	2.7
Ethiopia	..	113	-1.7 ^d	2.0	59.7	2.8	2.7
Gambia	377	349	-0.1	-1.2	1.2	3.7	3.7
Guinea	..	573	1.5 ^g	0.9	7.3	2.5	3.2
Guinea-Bissau	168	173	2.0	-1.1	1.2	2.0	2.2
Haiti	596	356	-2.6	-3.4	8.0	2.4	1.7
Kiribati	599	639	-1.0	1.6	0.1	1.7	1.4
Lao People's Democratic Rep.	..	406	7.2 ^h	3.7	5.2	2.7	2.8
Lesotho	311	485	1.8	4.8	2.1	2.5	2.3
Liberia	..	..	..	..	2.7	3.6	-0.3
Madagascar	344	231	-1.6	-2.0	15.1	2.7	3.3
Malawi	169	169	-1.8	2.7	10.4	4.4	1.1
Maldives	..	1 209	6.4 ^a	3.6	0.3	3.2	2.9
Mali	289	264	-1.7	1.3	10.7	2.6	2.4
Mauritania	558	478	-2.7	1.3	2.5	2.7	2.8
Mozambique	166	169	-1.5	1.8	18.9	1.5	3.8
Myanmar	..	..	..	..	44.5	1.8	1.2
Nepal	148	218	1.9	2.4	22.9	2.6	2.5
Niger	328	216	-3.3	-1.2	10.1	3.3	3.4
Rwanda	321	279	-1.2	-1.7	6.6	3.4	-1.5
Samoa	973	967	0.7	0.9	0.2	0.3	1.1
Sao Tome and Principe	..	339	-0.5 ^e	-0.6	0.1	2.4	2.2
Sierra Leone	320	160	-1.8	-6.1	4.6	2.2	1.6
Solomon Islands	584	751	2.9	0.3	0.4	3.6	3.3
Somalia	..	..	-0.5	..	9.2	2.9	2.0
Sudan	229	296	-2.1	5.8	28.3	2.6	2.0
Togo	454	337	-1.3	-0.5	4.4	3.0	2.9
Tuvalu	..	..	..	..	..	1.3	2.8
Uganda	..	338	0.7 ⁱ	4.3	20.6	2.2	2.8
United Republic of Tanzania	..	173	1.4 ^h	0.0	32.1	3.2	3.0
Vanuatu	1 400	1 415	0.6	-0.5	0.2	2.5	2.5
Yemen	..	250	..	-1.0	16.9	3.4	4.9
Zambia	551	427	-1.3	-1.4	8.8	2.3	2.5
All LDCs	272	287	-0.1	0.9	613.5	2.5	2.5
All developing countries	892	1 260	2.2	3.1	4 696.8	2.1	1.7
Developed market economy countries	19 452	27 402	2.4	1.4	885.3	0.7	0.6
Countries in Eastern Europe	3 196	2 396	1.1 ⁱ	-4.0	318.9	0.6	-0.1

Source: UNCTAD secretariat calculations, based on data from the Statistics Division of the United Nations, the World Bank *World Development Indicators 2000*, and other international and national sources.

Note: Data for Ethiopia prior to 1992 include Eritrea. Population figures for Bhutan were provided by national sources. Average of country per capita GDP in 1995 dollar weighted by population.

a 1987-1990. b 1981-1990. c 1991-1998. d 1985-1990. e 1992-1998. f 1986-1990. g 1988-1990. h 1982-1990.

i data for Albania, Bulgaria, Hungary, Poland and Romania.

2. REAL GDP, TOTAL AND PER CAPITA: ANNUAL AVERAGE GROWTH RATES
(Percentage)

Country	Total real product					Per capita real product				
	1980-1990	1990-1998	1996	1997	1998	1980-1990	1990-1998	1996	1997	1998
Afghanistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Angola	3.4	0.1	11.7	6.6	5.0	0.6	-3.2	8.0	3.2	1.7
Bangladesh	4.3	4.7	5.0	5.3	5.1	2.1	3.1	3.3	3.5	3.3
Benin	2.5	4.6	5.5	5.7	4.5	-0.5	1.8	2.8	2.9	1.8
Bhutan	7.6	6.3	5.5	7.8	7.1	4.8	4.2	3.0	4.9	4.0
Burkina Faso	3.6	3.5	6.0	4.7	6.2	0.8	0.7	3.1	1.9	3.3
Burundi	4.4	-3.3	-8.4	0.4	4.8	1.5	-5.3	-10.0	-1.2	3.2
Cambodia	5.2 ^a	5.1	7.0	1.0	1.0	2.0 ^a	2.3	4.4	-1.3	-1.2
Cape Verde	5.9 ^b	5.4	3.5	5.2	5.0	4.1 ^b	3.0	1.1	2.8	2.6
Central African Republic	1.4	1.5	-4.1	5.2	4.7	-1.0	-0.7	-6.0	3.2	2.7
Chad	6.1	2.2	3.7	4.1	8.1	3.5	-0.8	0.8	1.4	5.4
Comoros	2.8	-0.6	-0.4	0.0	0.0	-0.3	-3.3	-3.1	-2.7	-2.7
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	1.6	-5.1	-0.9	-5.7	3.0	-1.6	-8.3	-3.8	-8.1	0.6
Djibouti	..	-2.7 ^c	-5.1	0.5	0.7	..	-4.6 ^c	-6.5	-0.6	-0.2
Equatorial Guinea	1.5 ^d	18.3	29.1	76.1	21.3	-0.8 ^d	15.3	25.9	71.7	18.3
Eritrea	..	5.2 ^e	6.7	7.9	3.0	..	2.0 ^e	3.1	3.7	-1.2
Ethiopia	1.1 ^b	4.8	10.9	5.9	-1.0	-1.7 ^b	2.0	8.1	3.3	-3.4
Gambia	3.6	2.4	2.2	4.9	4.7	-0.1	-1.2	-1.3	1.4	1.3
Guinea	4.6 ^f	4.2	4.6	4.8	4.5	1.5 ^f	0.9	2.8	4.1	4.3
Guinea-Bissau	4.0	1.1	4.6	5.4	-28.1	2.0	-1.1	2.3	3.1	-29.7
Haiti	-0.2	-1.7	2.7	1.4	3.1	-2.6	-3.4	1.0	-0.3	1.4
Kiribati	0.7	3.1	2.6	3.3	6.1	-1.0	1.6	1.2	1.8	4.6
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	10.4 ^g	6.6	6.8	7.0	4.0	7.2 ^g	3.7	4.0	4.3	1.3
Lesotho	4.4	7.2	12.7	8.0	-3.6	1.8	4.8	10.2	5.6	-5.7
Liberia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Madagascar	1.1	1.3	2.1	3.6	3.9	-1.6	-2.0	-1.0	0.5	0.9
Malawi	2.5	3.8	9.0	4.9	3.1	-1.8	2.7	7.2	2.5	0.3
Maldives	9.9 ^d	6.6	6.5	6.2	6.8	6.4 ^d	3.6	3.6	3.3	3.8
Mali	0.8	3.7	4.0	6.7	3.6	-1.7	1.3	1.5	4.1	1.1
Mauritania	0.0	4.2	4.7	4.5	3.5	-2.7	1.3	1.9	1.7	0.7
Mozambique	-0.1	5.7	7.1	11.3	12.0	-1.5	1.8	3.7	8.3	9.4
Myanmar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nepal	4.6	5.0	5.3	5.0	2.3	1.9	2.4	2.8	2.6	..
Niger	-0.1	2.1	3.4	3.3	8.4	-3.3	-1.2	0.1	0.0	5.0
Rwanda	2.2	-3.2	15.8	12.8	9.5	-1.2	-1.7	11.2	3.6	-1.2
Samoa	1.0	2.0	5.8	1.6	1.3	0.7	0.9	4.5	0.3	-0.1
Sao Tome and Principe	1.8 ^a	1.6	1.5	1.0	2.5	-0.5 ^a	-0.6	-0.6	-1.1	0.4
Sierra Leone	0.3	-4.7	5.0	-20.2	0.7	-1.8	-6.1	2.5	-22.6	-2.6
Solomon Islands	6.6	3.6	3.5	-0.5	-0.7	2.9	0.3	0.2	-3.6	-9.9
Somalia	2.1	..	..	..	..	-0.5	..	..	..	..
Sudan	0.4	8.0	4.0	6.7	5.0	-2.1	5.8	1.9	4.6	2.9
Togo	1.7	2.3	9.7	4.3	-1.0	-1.3	-0.5	6.8	1.6	-3.6
Tuvalu	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uganda	2.9 ^h	7.3	9.1	4.7	5.6	0.7 ^h	4.3	6.1	1.9	2.8
United Rep. of Tanzania	4.7 ^g	3.0	4.3	4.0	3.5	1.4 ^g	0.0	1.7	1.6	1.3
Vanuatu	3.1	1.9	3.5	2.7	2.1	0.6	-0.5	1.0	0.3	-0.3
Yemen	..	3.8	4.4	5.4	3.8	..	-1.0	0.1	1.4	0.1
Zambia	1.0	1.0	6.5	3.4	-2.0	-1.3	-1.4	4.0	1.1	-4.2
All LDCs	2.5	3.2	5.4	4.6	4.1	-0.1	0.9	2.5	3.3	1.0
All developing countries	4.4	4.9	5.7	5.4	1.7	2.2	3.1	4.0	3.7	0.1
Developed market economy countries	3.1	2.0	2.8	2.6	1.9	2.4	1.4	2.2	2.1	1.3
Countries in Eastern Europe	1.6 ⁱ	-4.1	-0.5	2.0	-1.1	1.1 ⁱ	-4.0	-0.3	2.2	-0.8

Source: UNCTAD secretariat calculations, based on data from the Statistics Division of the United Nations, the World Bank, *World Development Indicators 2000*, and other international and national sources.

Note: Data for Ethiopia prior to 1992 include Eritrea.

a 1987-1990. b 1981-1990. c 1991-1998. d 1985-1990. e 1992-1998. f 1986-1990. g 1988-1990. h 1982-1990. i Data for Albania, Bulgaria, Hungary, Poland and Romania.

3. AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION, TOTAL AND PER CAPITA: ANNUAL AVERAGE GROWTH RATES

Country	Percentage share of agriculture in:				Annual average growth rates (%)					Annual average growth rates (%)				
	Total labour force		GDP		Total agricultural production					Per capita agricultural production				
	1980	1998	1980	1998	1980-1990	1990-1998	1996	1997	1998	1980-1990	1990-1998	1996	1997	1998
Afghanistan	61	68	..	..	-3.2	1.7	2.1	1.5	1.8	-2.0	-3.1	-1.4	-1.0	-0.4
Angola	74	72	14 ^a	12	0.8	4.5	4.1	0.5	14.7	-1.9	1.0	0.6	-2.7	11.2
Bangladesh	75	58	38	22	2.1	1.4	6.0	1.9	0.2	-	-0.2	4.3	0.2	-1.5
Benin	70	56	35	39	6.6	7.0	11.6	7.7	-2.7	3.4	4.2	8.7	4.9	-5.3
Bhutan	93	94	57	38	1.6	0.9	-	-	-	-0.9	-1.1	-2.4	-2.7	-3.0
Burkina Faso	87	92	33	33	6.4	4.3	9.7	4.1	6.7	3.5	1.4	6.8	1.4	3.8
Burundi	93	91	62	54	2.8	-2.0	-0.1	-1.8	-5.2	-0.1	-4.0	-1.9	-3.2	-6.7
Cambodia	75	71	43 ^b	51	6.3	4.5	2.7	1.7	0.8	3.2	1.7	0.2	-0.6	-1.5
Cape Verde	52	24	17 ^b	12	11.2	5.2	-0.6	1.0	11.0	9.3	2.8	-2.7	-1.5	8.6
Central African Rep.	72	74	40	53	2.3	3.8	15.3	-2.3	1.0	-0.1	1.6	12.9	-4.2	-0.9
Chad	83	77	45	40	1.0	5.7	8.9	6.6	17.8	-1.4	2.6	5.9	3.8	14.9
Comoros	83	74	34	39	2.5	2.3	-2.3	1.8	8.2	-0.6	-0.5	-5.0	-1.0	5.3
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	72	64	25	58 ^d	3.1	-1.2	-12.0	-1.3	-0.2	-0.2	-4.6	-14.5	-3.7	-2.6
Djibouti	..	..	3 ^c	4 ^d	8.8	-0.5	2.0	0.8	0.7	2.3	-2.8	0.6	-0.4	-0.3
Equatorial Guinea	66	71	69 ^a	22	1.3	-2.9	6.1	-9.9	2.8	-3.6	-5.4	3.4	-12.0	..
Eritrea	..	78	..	9 ^d	..	6.1 ^f	-7.5	3.2	40.1	..	-0.6 ^f	-15.8	-4.0	2.5
Ethiopia	80 ^g	83	56 ^h	50	..	5.0 ^f	13.9	1.0	-7.2	..	2.8 ^f	6.9	3.6	-1.8
Gambia	84	80	31	27	0.7	0.2	-19.7	30.3	-1.2	-2.9	-3.4	-22.5	26.2	-4.5
Guinea	81	85	24 ^c	22	-0.4	4.0	2.3	4.3	5.5	-2.9	0.8	0.6	3.5	5.4
Guinea-Bissau	82	83	44	62	3.8	2.4	-1.9	2.2	1.7	1.8	0.2	-4.1	-0.1	-0.5
Haiti	70	63	33 ⁱ	30	-0.1	-0.8	3.8	3.1	-0.6	-2.5	-2.5	1.9	1.5	-2.4
Kiribati	..	..	21	21	0.5	2.3	4.4	..	..	-1.2	0.8	3.1	-1.3	-1.3
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	76	77	61 ^c	53	3.2	2.9	0.5	11.8	6.9	0.5	0.1	-2.2	9.0	4.2
Lesotho	86	38	24	11	1.8	0.9	14.4	3.7	-17.8	-0.7	-1.4	11.8	1.3	-19.6
Liberia	74	69	36 ^c	..	0.4	0.9	12.2	28.7	1.1	-3.1	1.2	6.7	17.7	-8.9
Madagascar	81	75	30	31	1.6	1.1	1.7	1.2	0.1	-1.1	-2.1	-1.5	-1.7	-2.9
Malawi	83	84	44	36 ^d	1.6	2.3	7.6	-4.8	4.2	-2.7	1.3	5.8	-6.9	1.4
Maldives	..	24	..	16	2.1	1.5	-0.8	2.6	..	-1.1	-1.3	-3.6	-0.1	-3.0
Mali	86	82	48	47	2.6	3.2	0.9	2.8	6.3	0.0	0.8	-1.5	0.4	3.8
Mauritania	69	53	30	25	1.3	1.2	6.1	-1.1	0.7	-1.4	-1.6	3.3	-3.7	-2.1
Mozambique	84	81	37	34	-0.5	5.2	12.4	6.2	7.4	-1.9	1.3	8.9	3.4	4.9
Myanmar	53	71	47	53	0.7	4.8	5.8	-0.3	0.6	-1.1	3.6	4.5	-1.5	-0.6
Nepal	93	93	62	40	4.2	2.5	3.3	2.0	1.9	1.5	-	0.9	-0.4	-0.5
Niger	91	88	43	41	-0.3	2.5	13.6	-20.0	50.6	-3.4	-0.9	10.1	-22.6	46.0
Rwanda	93	91	50	47	1.2	-4.2	6.4	11.1	8.3	-2.2	-2.7	2.2	1.9	-2.2
Samoa	..	..	46	42 ⁱ	0.2	0.3	-	-	-	-0.1	-0.8	-1.1	-1.2	-1.1
Sao Tome and Principe	..	..	22 ^c	23	-1.3	8.0	23.5	12.2	6.3	-3.5	5.7	21.7	9.7	4.1
Sierra Leone	70	63	33	44	2.3	-	5.3	5.5	-6.4	0.1	-1.6	2.7	2.4	-9.4
Solomon Islands	..	74	..	..	-0.4	2.2	2.5	4.7	1.6	-3.8	-1.1	-1.0	1.6	-1.6
Somalia	76	72	68	65 ^j	1.8	1.9	2.9	2.6	-5.6	-1.1	-0.1	-0.3	-1.5	-9.8
Sudan	71	63	33	39	-0.8	6.4	9.2	0.7	0.3	-3.2	4.3	7.0	-1.4	-1.6
Togo	73	61	27	42	4.6	4.6	17.1	6.0	-2.5	1.6	1.7	14.0	3.3	-5.0
Tuvalu	..	..	..	..	-4.1	-1.1	-	-	-	-5.0	-4.1	-9.1	..	..
Uganda	86	81	72	45	3.1	1.6	-3.1	0.3	6.3	0.8	-1.2	-5.7	-2.5	3.4
United Rep. of Tanzania	86	81	53 ^k	46	2.7	0.6	2.7	-5.0	4.1	-0.5	-2.3	0.1	-7.1	1.9
Vanuatu	..	..	19	25 ^d	1.2	2.1	-0.1	26.6	-9.9	-1.2	-0.4	-2.4	23.7	-12.3
Yemen	62	53	30 ^h	18	3.9	3.7	0.7	6.0	10.1	0.4	-1.1	-3.5	2.0	6.2
Zambia	73	71	14	17	4.2	0.5	19.6	-14.2	-4.9	1.8	-1.9	16.8	-16.3	-6.9
All LDCs	76	72	31	33	1.6	2.5	4.9	0.8	1.9	-0.8	0.1	2.3	-1.6	-0.5
All developing countries	66	57	16	14	3.7	3.9	4.7	2.8	2.5	1.5	2.1	3.0	1.2	0.8

Source: UNCTAD secretariat calculations, based on data from FAO, *Production Yearbook* vol.52, 1998; the Economic Commission for Africa; the World Bank (*World Development Indicators 2000 CD-ROM*); UNDP, *Human Development Report 2000*; and other international and national sources.

a 1985. b 1987. c 1986. d 1997. e 1989. f 1993-1998. g Includes Eritrea. h 1981. i 1991. j 1990. k 1988.

4. FOOD PRODUCTION, TOTAL AND PER CAPITA: ANNUAL AVERAGE GROWTH RATES
(Percentage)

Country	Total food production					Per capita food production				
	1980-1990	1990-1998	1996	1997	1998	1980-1990	1990-1998	1996	1997	1998
Afghanistan	-3.0	1.7	2.3	1.6	2.0	-1.9	-3.2	-1.2	-1.0	-0.3
Angola	1.1	4.7	4.2	0.4	15.0	-1.6	1.2	0.8	-2.9	11.4
Bangladesh	2.2	1.4	5.9	1.4	0.3	0.1	-0.2	4.2	-0.3	-1.5
Benin	5.4	5.5	7.2	12.4	-2.6	2.3	2.7	4.4	9.5	-5.2
Bhutan	1.6	0.9	-	-	-	-1.0	-1.1	-2.3	-2.7	-3.0
Burkina Faso	5.7	3.6	7.0	-3.8	9.5	2.8	0.8	4.1	-6.4	6.5
Burundi	2.7	-1.6	0.4	-0.5	-5.8	-0.1	-3.7	-1.3	-2.1	-7.1
Cambodia	6.2	4.5	2.7	1.8	0.7	3.0	1.8	0.2	-0.6	-1.6
Cape Verde	11.2	5.2	-0.6	1.0	11.0	9.4	2.9	-2.6	-1.6	8.6
Central African Republic	2.4	3.7	12.4	-3.1	3.3	-0.1	1.5	10.2	-4.9	1.3
Chad	0.4	5.4	4.7	7.7	17.5	-2.0	2.3	1.7	4.9	14.5
Comoros	2.4	2.4	-2.2	2.1	7.3	-0.6	-0.4	-4.8	-0.5	4.3
Dem. Republic of the Congo	3.3	-1.1	-12.5	-0.7	0.2	0.0	-4.5	-15.1	-3.2	-2.2
Djibouti	8.8	-0.5	2.0	0.8	0.7	2.3	-2.8	0.6	-0.4	-0.3
Equatorial Guinea	1.5	-1.2	11.9	-8.7	4.1	-3.3	-3.7	-8.8	-10.8	1.4
Eritrea	..	6.2 ^a	-7.6	3.3	40.9	..	-0.8 ^a	-16.1	-4	2.6
Ethiopia	2.3 ^b	5.1 ^a	15.1	1.1	-7.9	..	2.2 ^a	6.8	4.1	-2.1
Gambia	0.7	0.2	-20.0	31.6	-1.8	-2.9	-3.3	-22.5	27.1	-5.1
Guinea	-0.8	4.3	3.4	3.9	4.6	-3.2	1.0	1.6	3.2	4.3
Guinea-Bissau	3.9	2.4	-1.9	2.3	1.6	1.9	0.2	-4.2	0.1	-0.5
Haiti	0.0	-0.5	4.4	3.3	-0.8	-2.4	-2.3	2.6	1.6	-2.5
Kiribati	0.5	2.3	4.4	0.0	0.0	-1.2	0.8	3.1	-1.3	-1.3
Lao People's Dem. Republic	3.1	3.6	1.2	12.0	3.9	0.4	0.8	-1.4	9.2	1.2
Lesotho	1.9	1.4	24.1	4.1	-16.3	-0.6	-0.9	21.4	1.8	-18.2
Liberia	1.1	0.7	7.2	20.1	7.9	-2.4	1.0	1.9	10.0	-2.7
Madagascar	1.6	1.4	1.7	2.0	-0.5	-1.1	-1.9	-1.5	-0.9	-3.5
Malawi	0.8	2.0	6.7	-9.7	14.2	-3.5	0.9	4.9	-11.8	11.1
Maldives	2.1	1.5	-0.8	2.6	0.0	-1.1	-1.3	-3.6	-0.1	-3.0
Mali	2.0	2.1	-3.8	0.9	4.4	-0.6	-0.3	-6.0	-1.5	1.9
Mauritania	1.3	1.2	6.1	-1.1	0.7	-1.4	-1.6	3.3	-3.7	-2.1
Mozambique	0.1	5.1	12.9	5.5	6.8	-1.3	1.3	9.3	2.8	4.4
Myanmar	0.8	4.7	5.1	-0.4	-0.7	-1.0	3.5	3.8	-1.6	-2.0
Nepal	4.3	2.6	3.3	2.0	2.0	1.7	0.1	0.8	-0.3	-0.4
Niger	-0.3	2.5	13.7	-20.1	50.7	-3.5	-0.9	10.1	-22.6	46.0
Rwanda	0.8	-4.0	7.3	10.5	8.6	-2.5	-2.5	2.9	1.6	-2.0
Samoa	0.2	0.3	-	-	-	-0.1	-0.8	-1.1	-1.2	-1.1
Sao Tome and Principe	-1.2	8.0	23.5	12.1	6.3	-3.5	5.7	21.6	9.7	4.1
Sierra Leone	1.7	-0.2	5.9	4.2	-7.2	-0.5	-1.8	3.4	1.1	-10.2
Solomon Islands	-0.4	2.2	2.5	4.7	1.6	-3.8	-1.1	-1.0	1.6	-1.6
Somalia	1.8	1.9	2.9	2.5	-5.4	-1.0	-0.1	-0.3	-1.5	-9.7
Sudan	-0.7	6.5	9.8	1.1	1.0	-3.2	4.4	7.5	-0.9	-1.0
Togo	3.2	4.6	15.8	4.1	-5.2	0.2	1.7	12.5	1.3	-7.6
Tuvalu	-4.1	-1.1	-	-	-	-5.0	-4.1	-9.1	-	-
Uganda	3.2	0.9	-8.0	2.9	7.7	0.9	-1.9	-10.5	0.2	4.7
United Republic of Tanzania	3.0	0.5	2.4	-5.3	7.2	-0.2	-2.4	-0.1	-7.5	4.8
Vanuatu	1.2	2.1	-0.1	26.6	-9.9	-1.2	-0.4	-2.4	23.7	-12.3
Yemen	4.1	3.6	0.1	5.8	10.1	0.7	-1.3	-4.0	1.8	6.1
Zambia	3.9	0.7	21.5	-13.6	-4.9	1.6	-1.7	18.7	-15.6	-7.0
All LDCs	1.7	2.4	4.3	0.7	2.0	-0.8	-0.03	1.8	-1.7	-0.4
All developing countries	3.7	4.1	4.7	2.9	2.9	1.6	2.4	3.1	1.1	1.3

Source: UNCTAD secretariat calculations, based on data from FAO: <http://apps.fao.org>

a average 1993-1998; b 1985-1990 included Eritrea.

5. THE MANUFACTURING SECTOR: ANNUAL AVERAGE GROWTH RATES AND SHARES IN GDP
(Percentage)

Country	Share in GDP		Annual average growth rates				
	1980	1998	1980–1990	1990–1998	1996	1997	1998
Afghanistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Angola	10 ^a	6	-11.1 ^b	-2.7	2.6	9.3	4.9
Bangladesh	18	18	3.1	7.7	6.1	6.2	9.2
Benin	8	8	5.1	5.6	7.4	5.6	3.0
Bhutan	3	12	13.0	10.6	16.4	3.6	13.0
Burkina Faso	16	21	2.0	3.1	3.4	11.2	12.4
Burundi	7	8	5.7	-9.3	-16.4	-2.8	2.0
Cambodia	11 ^c	6	8.7 ^d	8.2	13.2	7.6	6.4
Cape Verde	7 ^e	10	8.6 ^f	2.1	63.5	9.1	..
Central African Republic	7	9	5.0	-0.7	-12.1	-7.9	4.7
Chad	11 ^g	13	..	..	..	..	..
Comoros	4	5	4.9	..	-0.2	-0.1	2.0
Dem. Republic of the Congo	14	7 ^h	..	..	..	..	..
Djibouti	6 ⁱ	6 ^j	..	..	..	..	..
Equatorial Guinea	..	2 ^h	..	..	..	..	..
Eritrea	..	16 ^j	..	..	..	..	..
Ethiopia	8 ^k	7 ^l	..	..	..	..	..
Gambia	6	6	7.8	0.8	-1.0	1.5	3.8
Guinea	5 ^m	4	4.0 ⁿ	3.6	2.5	4.5	5.0
Guinea-Bissau	14 ^e	9	9.2 ^f	0.1	2.3	3.3	-45.0
Haiti	..	7	..	..	..	..	..
Kiribati	2	1	..	..	..	..	..
Lao People's Dem. Republic	9 ^j	17	8.9 ^o	12.6	19.0	8.5	9.7
Lesotho	7	17 ^j	13.7	9.4 ^p	14.1	..	..
Liberia	8	..	..	..	..	..	..
Madagascar	11 ^a	11 ^j	2.4 ^b	0.6	1.1	1.7	..
Malawi	14	14	3.6	0.5	-1.4	0.6	5.7
Maldives	..	6	..	..	..	..	..
Mali	7	4	6.8	4.6	5.8	4.6	0.1
Mauritania	13 ^a	9	-2.1 ^b	-1.7	12.5	-21.9	-0.9
Mozambique	..	11	..	16.8 ^q	14.7	29.8	7.5
Myanmar	10	6	..	..	..	..	..
Nepal	4	10	9.3	10.2	9.0	7.1	1.7
Niger	4	6	-2.7 ^b	1.9	4.4	4.7	2.5
Rwanda	17	13	2.6	4.6	15.1	16.6	10.4
Samoa	5	11 ^r	..	..	..	..	..
Sao Tome and Principe	9 ^e	5	0.5 ^f	1.3	1.1	1.1	2.0
Sierra Leone	5	6	..	5.0 ^p	..	..	..
Solomon Islands	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Somalia	5	5 ^s	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	7	9	..	..	..	..	..
Togo	8	9	1.7	2.1	2.7	2.9	9.4
Tuvalu	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uganda	4	9	3.7	14.2	19.7	13.4	14.4
United Republic of Tanzania	8 ^m	7	4.4 ⁿ	1.8	3.2	4.9	6.5
Vanuatu	4	5 ^j	..	..	..	..	..
Yemen	..	11	..	1.6	10.5	3.4	3.8
Zambia	18	11	4.1	-14.5	5.5	7.4	-1.0
All LDCs	12	12	-1.2	5.3	6.6	12.6	8.8

Source: UNCTAD secretariat calculations, based on data from the World Bank (*World Development Indicators 2000*).

a 1985. b 1985–1990. c 1987. d 1987–1990. e 1986. f 1986–1990. g 1983. h 1993. i 1989. j 1997.
k 1981. l 1994. m 1988. n 1988–1990. o 1984–1990. p 1990–1996. q 1994–1998. r 1991. s 1990.

6. INVESTMENT: ANNUAL AVERAGE GROWTH RATES AND SHARES IN GDP
(Percentage)

Country	Share in GDP		Annual average growth rates				
	1980	1998	1980-1990	1990-1998	1996	1997	1998
Afghanistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Angola	18 ^a	20	-5.1 ^b	13.6	1.3	11.5	-10.5
Bangladesh	22	22	1.4	7.3	9.2	10.0	11.2
Benin	15	17	-4.2	4.3	-3.4	16.3	-2.5
Bhutan	31	47	4.4	9.5	0.2	0.3	7.5
Burkina Faso	17	29	8.6	4.1	35.0	0.2	0.9
Burundi	14	9	6.9	-16.1	8.5	-22.1	16.8
Cambodia	9 ^c	15	..	..	..	..	..
Cape Verde	33 ^d	40	-4.7 ^e	10.5	-5.1	6.2	8.0
Central African Republic	7	14	10.0	-4.4	-69.7	105.1	53.4
Chad	3 ^f	15	..	..	..	..	..
Comoros	33	20	-4.2	-2.0	0.1	1.0	-1.1
Dem. Republic of the Congo	10	8	-5.1	-3.5	-10.3	-1.0	16.8
Djibouti	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Equatorial Guinea	..	85	..	53.8	116.1	33.1	40.8
Eritrea	..	41	..	..	..	..	..
Ethiopia	13 ^g	18	2.1 ^h	14.4	28.9	5.9	-5.7
Gambia	27	18	-	3.2	7.7	-15.7	-1.4
Guinea	15 ^d	21	3.3	-1.8	-5.7	1.6	5.7
Guinea-Bissau	28	11	12.9	-10.2	8.6	-19.9	-41.3
Haiti	17	11	-0.6	1.7	-1.5	-1.5	7.4
Kiribati	33	56 ⁱ	..	..	..	..	..
Lao People's Dem. Republic	6 ^j	25	..	..	..	..	..
Lesotho	43	49	6.3	11.1	19.2	3.5	-10.4
Liberia	27	..	..	..	..	..	..
Madagascar	15	13	4.9	0.4	12.5	-1.5	16.7
Malawi	25	14	-2.8	-8.5	5.0	7.1	-8.6
Maldives	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mali	15	21	3.6	-1.3	12.8	-10.6	13.3
Mauritania	23	21	6.9	6.8	22.5	15.9	17.5
Mozambique	6	20	3.8	9.1	-7.1	17.1	29.4
Myanmar	21	12 ^k	..	..	..	..	..
Nepal	18	22	6.0	7.4	10.1	-3.3	-4.7
Niger	28	10	-7.1	4.5	32.9	15.7	4.7
Rwanda	16	16	4.3	-0.9	19.4	47.0	25.8
Samoa	33	52 ⁱ	..	..	..	..	..
Sao Tome and Principe	34	41	-0.8 ^e	-2.1	7.1	-3.6	-0.4
Sierra Leone	3 ^j	8	..	..	..	..	..
Solomon Islands	36	29 ^l	..	..	..	..	..
Somalia	42	16 ^l	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	15	..	..	..	..	..	..
Togo	28	14	2.7	12.6	29.5	-0.2	-4.5
Tuvalu	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uganda	6	15	8.0 ^m	10	10.0	-2.6	10.5
United Rep. of Tanzania	19 ^c	15	0.9 ⁿ	-2.3	-7.9	-3.8	4.2
Vanuatu	26 ^o	44 ^l	..	..	..	..	..
Yemen	..	22	..	8.8	4.0	6.8	-2.7
Zambia	23	14	-8.7	12.1	9.6	25.4	-3.5
All LDCs	17	19	2.4	5.7	8.4	6.6	5.8

Source: UNCTAD secretariat calculations, based on data from the World Bank (*World Development Indicators 2000*).

Note: Aggregate figures based on countries for which data are available.

a 1985. b 1985-1990. c 1988. d 1986. e 1986-1990. f 1982. g 1981. h 1981-1990. i 1992. j 1984. k 1997. l 1990. m 1982-1992. n 1988-1990. o 1983.

7. INDICATORS ON AREA AND POPULATION

Country	Area			Population		Activity rate ^a		
	Total	% of arable land and land under permanent crops	Density	Total	Urban			
	(000 km ²)	1997	Pop./km ² 1998	(mill.) 1998	% 1998	M	F	T
Afghanistan	652.1	12.4	33	21.4	20	88	50	69
Angola	1 246.7	2.8	10	12.1	33	90	75	83
Bangladesh	144.0	64.0	866	124.8	20	87	68	78
Benin	112.6	16.7	51	5.8	41	83	76	79
Bhutan	47.0	3.4	43	0.6	7	91	60	76
Burkina Faso	274.0	12.6	41	11.3	17	90	78	84
Burundi	27.8	42.8	232	6.5	8	94	86	90
Cambodia	181.0	21.6	59	10.7	22	86	85	86
Cape Verde	4.0	10.2	101	0.4	59	90	50	68
Central African Republic	623.0	3.2	6	3.5	40	87	68	77
Chad	1 284.0	2.8	6	7.3	23	90	70	80
Comoros	2.2	52.9	295	0.7	32	86	64	75
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	2 344.9	3.5	21	49.1	30	85	63	74
Djibouti	23.2	..	27	0.6	83	..	..	..
Equatorial Guinea	28.1	8.2	15	0.4	46	91	48	69
Eritrea	117.6	5.0	30	3.6	18	87	77	82
Ethiopia	1 104.3	10.6	54	59.6	17	86	59	73
Gambia	11.3	20.0	109	1.2	31	90	70	80
Guinea	245.9	6.0	30	7.3	31	87	80	84
Guinea-Bissau	36.1	12.4	32	1.2	23	91	60	75
Haiti	27.8	33.0	287	8.0	34	82	58	70
Kiribati	0.7	50.7	111	0.1	37	..	..	..
Lao People's Dem. Republic	236.8	3.7	22	5.2	22	90	78	84
Lesotho	30.4	10.7	68	2.1	26	85	50	67
Liberia	111.4	4.0	24	2.7	48	83	56	70
Madagascar	587.0	5.3	26	15.1	28	89	71	80
Malawi	118.5	21.3	87	10.3	15	87	79	83
Maldives	0.3	10.0	903	0.3	28	86	68	77
Mali	1 240.2	3.8	9	10.7	29	90	74	82
Mauritania	1 025.5	0.5	2	2.5	55	87	65	76
Mozambique	801.6	4.3	24	18.9	38	91	83	87
Myanmar	676.6	15.4	66	44.5	27	90	68	79
Nepal	140.8	20.8	162	22.8	11	86	58	72
Niger	1 267.0	3.9	8	10.1	20	93	71	82
Rwanda	26.3	43.4	251	6.6	6	94	86	90
Samoa	2.8	43.1	61	0.2	21	..	..	..
Sao Tome and Principe	1.0	42.7	147	0.1	45	..	..	..
Sierra Leone	71.7	7.5	64	4.6	35	85	46	65
Solomon Islands	28.9	2.1	14	0.4	19	89	82	86
Somalia	637.7	1.7	14	9.2	27	87	65	76
Sudan	2 505.8	7.1	11	28.3	34	86	35	61
Togo	56.8	42.3	77	4.4	32	87	55	71
Tuvalu	-	..	371	-	40	..	..	..
Uganda	241.0	34.1	85	20.6	13	91	81	86
United Republic of Tanzania	883.7	5.3	36	32.1	26	88	83	86
Vanuatu	12.2	9.8	15	0.2	19	..	..	..
Yemen	528.0	3.1	32	16.9	36	84	32	58
Zambia	752.6	7.1	12	8.8	44	87	67	77
ALL LDCs	20 523.0	6.6	30	613.5	24	88	66	77
All developing countries	83 890.7	9.8	56	4 696.8	39	87 ^b	60 ^b	73 ^b

Sources: UNCTAD, *Handbook of Statistics*; FAO, *Production Yearbook 1998*; and ILO, *World Labour Report 2000*.

a Economically active population, labour force participation rates calculated as a percentage of those in the labour force at age 15–64 to total population at age 15–64.

b Includes South Africa.

8. INDICATORS ON DEMOGRAPHY

Country	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)		Average life expectancy at birth (years)						Crude birth rate (per 1,000 people)		Crude death rate (per 1,000 people)	
	1985–1990	1998	1985–1990			1990–1995 ^a			1985–1990	1998 ^a	1985–1990	1998 ^a
			M	F	T	M	F	T				
Afghanistan	170	165	41	42	42	43	44	44	47	52	23	21
Angola	138	170	42	46	44	45	49	47	51	48	21	19
Bangladesh	110	79	53	53	53	59	59	59	38	28	14	10
Benin	104	101	49	53	51	52	55	54	49	41	16	13
Bhutan	96	84	52	54	53	60	63	61	41	38	14	10
Burkina Faso	110	109	45	47	46	44	46	45	49	46	19	19
Burundi	114	106	45	49	47	41	44	43	47	42	18	20
Cambodia	130	104	47	50	49	52	55	54	45	34	17	13
Cape Verde	74	54	62	67	64	66	72	69	36	32	9	6
Central African Rep.	104	113	45	50	48	43	47	45	42	37	18	19
Chad	131	118	43	47	45	46	49	48	48	44	21	18
Comoros	95	67	53	57	55	58	61	59	42	36	12	9
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	100	128	48	53	50	50	52	51	48	46	15	15
Djibouti	122	111	45	49	47	49	52	51	42	37	18	15
Equatorial Guinea	127	108	44	48	46	49	52	50	44	41	20	16
Eritrea	112	70	46	50	48	50	53	51	45	40	17	14
Ethiopia	133	110	43	46	45	43	44	43	49	44	20	20
Gambia	143	64	42	45	43	46	49	47	46	40	21	17
Guinea	145	124	42	43	43	46	47	47	47	42	22	17
Guinea-Bissau	151	130	40	43	42	44	46	45	44	42	23	20
Haiti	100	91	51	54	53	52	56	54	42	32	15	12
Kiribati	69	54	52 ^b	52 ^b	52 ^b	56	60	58	26 ^c	32	9 ^c	8
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	123	96	47	50	48	53	55	54	46	39	17	13
Lesotho	107	94	55	58	56	54	56	55	38	35	12	12
Liberia	104	157	51	54	53	38	40	39	47	44	14	15
Madagascar	104	95	52	55	54	56	59	58	46	40	15	11
Malawi	153	134	45	46	45	39	40	40	52	47	21	23
Maldives	82	62	61	58	60	63	61	62	42	35	10	7
Mali	145	144	48	51	49	52	55	54	51	47	19	16
Mauritania	110	120	48	51	49	52	56	54	44	40	16	13
Mozambique	125	129	44	48	46	43	45	44	46	43	19	19
Myanmar	101	80	54	57	55	59	62	61	27	21	12	9
Nepal	109	72	53	51	52	58	58	58	40	34	14	11
Niger	135	166	43	46	45	47	51	49	56	48	20	17
Rwanda	115	105	47	50	48	40	42	41	45	43	17	17
Samoa	42	22	66	69	68	70	74	72	32	29	7	5
Sao Tome and Principe	..	60	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	33	..	10
Sierra Leone	180	182	35	38	37	37	39	38	49	46	27	25
Solomon Islands	32	22	67	71	69	70	74	72	39	35	5	4
Somalia	132	125	43	47	45	39	40	39	52	52	20	18
Sudan	86	73	50	52	51	54	57	55	37	33	14	11
Togo	96	81	50	53	51	48	50	49	45	41	15	15
Tuvalu	..	40	..	..	..	..	..	..	24 ^d	..	10 ^d	..
Uganda	124	84	40	42	41	40	42	41	50	51	22	21
United Rep. of Tanzania	92	91	49	53	51	47	49	48	45	41	15	15
Vanuatu	57	38	61	65	63	66	70	68	37	32	8	6
Yemen	105	87	52	53	53	58	59	59	49	48	14	10
Zambia	85	112	50	52	50	40	41	41	46	42	15	20
ALL LDCs	116	107	48	50	49	51	53	52	43	38	16	15
All developing countries	76	64	59	62	61	63	66	65	30	25	10	9

Sources: United Nations, *World Population Prospects 1998 Revision*; UNICEF, *The State of the World's Children 2000*; ESCAP, *Statistical Yearbook for Asia and the Pacific 1992*; World Bank, *World Development Indicators 2000*; and AsDB, *Key Indicators of Developing Asian and Pacific Countries 1995*.

a Or latest year available. b 1988. c 1985. d 1983.

9. INDICATORS ON HEALTH

Country	Low birth-weight infants (percentage)	Percentage of women attended during childbirth by trained personnel	Percentage of 1-year-old child immunized against DPT ^a (3 doses)
	1990–1998 ^b	1990–1998 ^b	1995–1998 ^b
Afghanistan	20	8	34
Angola	19	..	36
Bangladesh	50	8	68
Benin	..	60	81
Bhutan	..	15	86
Burkina Faso	21	27	37
Burundi	..	24	50
Cambodia	..	31	64
Cape Verde	9	54	80
Central African Republic	15	46	46
Chad	..	15	24
Comoros	8	52	75
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	15	..	10
Djibouti	11	79 ^c	23
Equatorial Guinea	..	5	81
Eritrea	13	21	60
Ethiopia	16	8	58
Gambia	..	44	96
Guinea	13	31	56
Guinea-Bissau	20	25	63
Haiti	15	21	22
Kiribati	3	72	88
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	18	14	55
Lesotho	11	50	50
Liberia	..	58 ^c	19
Madagascar	5	47	68
Malawi	20	55	96
Maldives	13	90	97
Mali	16	24	52
Mauritania	11	40	28
Mozambique	20	44	77
Myanmar	24	56	87
Nepal	..	9	76
Niger	15	18	22
Rwanda	17	26	77
Samoa	6	76	100
Sao Tome and Principe	7	86 ^c	73
Sierra Leone	11	..	56
Solomon Islands	20	85	69
Somalia	16	2 ^c	24
Sudan	15	69	72
Togo	20	51	37
Tuvalu	3	100	94
Uganda	13	38	46
United Rep. of Tanzania	14	38	74
Vanuatu	7	79	93
Yemen	19	22	68
Zambia	13	47	70
All LDCs	22	26	55
All developing countries	18	54	75

Sources: UNICEF, *The State of the World's Children 2000*; World Bank, *World Development Indicators 2000*; and WHO, *The World Health Report 1998*.

a Diphtheria, pertussis and tetanus.

b Or latest year available.

c Indicates data that refers to years or periods other than those specified in the column heading, differ from the standard definition, or refer to only part of the country.

10. INDICATORS ON NUTRITION AND SANITATION

Country	Total food supply (daily calories intake per capita)		Percentage of population with access to safe water or adequate sanitation							
	1980	1998	Urban				Rural			
			Water		Sanitation		Water		Sanitation	
		1980	1998 ^a	1980	1998 ^a	1980	1998 ^a	1980	1998 ^a	
Afghanistan	2 186	1 774	28	16	..	23	8	3	..	7
Angola	2 147	1 920	85	46	40	62	10	22	15	27
Bangladesh	1 903	2 050	26	99	21	83	40	95	1	38
Benin	2 023	2 571	26	71	48	57	15	46	4	8
Bhutan	..	..	50	75	..	90	5	54	..	66
Burkina Faso	1 680	2 149	27	66	38	41	31	37	5	33
Burundi	2 022	1 578	90	92	40	60	20	49	..	50
Cambodia	1 688	2 078	..	53	..	57	..	25	..	9
Cape Verde	2 570	3 099	100	84	34	42	21	44	10	14
Central African Republic	2 301	2 056	..	55	..	38	..	21	..	16
Chad	1 644	2 171	..	48	..	79	..	56	..	11
Comoros	1 783	1 858	..	76	..	40	..	45	..	16
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	2 078	1 701	43	89	..	53	5	26	10	6
Djibouti	1 821	2 074	50	77	43	64	20	..	20	24
Equatorial Guinea	..	..	47	88	99	61	..	..	..	48
Eritrea	..	1 744	..	60	..	48	..	8	..	..
Ethiopia	..	1 805	..	91	..	97	..	19	..	7
Gambia	1 644	2 559	85	80	..	83	..	65	..	23
Guinea	2 227	2 315	69	69	54	54	2	36	1	19
Guinea-Bissau	1 821	2 411	18	..	21	..	8	..	13	..
Haiti	2 025	1 876	48	50	39	49	8	28	10	17
Kiribati	2 617	2 977	93	70	87	45	25	80	80	54
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	2 084	2 175	21	..	..	..	12	..	..	..
Lesotho	2 205	2 210	37	91	13	56	11	57	14	35
Liberia	2 508	1 979	..	79	..	56	..	13	..	4
Madagascar	2 421	2 001	80	71	9	68	7	30	..	30
Malawi	2 246	2 226	77	95	100	18	37	40	81	1
Maldives	2 160	2 451	11	98	60	98	3	50	1	26
Mali	1 739	2 118	37	87	79	12	0	55	0	3
Mauritania	2 118	2 640	80	34	5	73	85	40	..	41
Mozambique	1 954	1 911	..	85	..	68	..	37	..	26
Myanmar	2 318	2 832	38	78	38	56	15	50	15	36
Nepal	1 885	2 170	83	93	16	28	7	68	1	14
Niger	2 151	1 966	41	70	36	78	32	59	3	5
Rwanda	2 292	2 035	48	..	60	..	55	79	50	85
Samoa	2 495	..	97	..	86	100	94	..	83	95
Sao Tome and Principe	2 103	2 201	..	..	..	8	..	..	..	..
Sierra Leone	2 087	2 045	50	58	31	17	2	21	6	8
Solomon Islands	2 222	2 130	91	80	82	60	20	62	10	9
Somalia	1 735	1 531	60	46	45	69	20	28	5	35
Sudan	2 276	2 444	100	..	63	..	31	..	0	..
Togo	2 198	2 513	70	84	24	70	31	40	0	20
Tuvalu	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uganda	2 065	2 216	45	77	40	75	8	41	10	55
United Rep. of Tanzania	2 283	1 999	88	92	83	98	39	58	47	83
Vanuatu	2 526	2 737	65	96	95	72	53	67	68	18
Yemen	1 937	2 087	93	72	60	96	19	57	..	57
Zambia	2 193	1 950	65	84	100	94	32	10	48	57
All LDCs	2 093	2 167	51	79	44	67	24	51	12	29
All developing countries ^b	2 277	2 663	73	89	50	79	32	62	13	25

Sources: FAO, <http://apps.fao.org>; WHO/UNICEF, *Water Supply and Sanitation Sector Monitoring Report 1993 and 1996*; WHO, *The International Drinking Water Supply and Sanitation Decade: End of Decade Review (as at December 1990)*, *Review of National Progress* (various issues); and UNICEF, *The State of the World's Children 2000*.

a Or latest year available. b Average of countries for which data are available.

11. INDICATORS ON EDUCATION AND LITERACY

Country	Adult literacy rate									School enrolment ratio (% of relevant age group)								
	Primary									Secondary								
	1995 ^a			1980			1997 ^a			1980			1997 ^a					
	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T			
Afghanistan	46	16	31	54	12	34	64	32	48	16	4	10	32	11	22			
Angola	56	29	42	187	163	175	95	88	91	32	9	20	15	10	12			
Bangladesh	49	26	38	72	43	58	74	64	69	25	9	17	28	14	21			
Benin	45	19	37	87	41	64	96	56	76	24	9	16	23	10	17			
Bhutan	56	28	42	23	10	17	34	22	28	3	1	2	7	2	5			
Burkina Faso	29	10	19	22	13	17	48	31	40	4	2	3	11	6	8			
Burundi	52	33	42	32	21	26	55	46	51	4	2	3	9	5	7			
Cambodia	48	22	35	..	..	..	142	119	131	..	..	..	30	18	24
Cape Verde	81	61	71	119	110	114	132	129	131	9	7	8	28	26	27			
Central African Republic	27	52	40	92	51	71	71	46	58	21	7	14	15	6	10			
Chad	62	35	48	52	19	36	85	44	65	9	1	5	16	4	10			
Comoros	64	50	57	100	75	88	85	71	78	30	15	23	21	17	19			
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	87	68	77	108	77	92	86	59	72	35	13	24	32	19	26			
Djibouti	60	33	46	44	26	35	44	33	38	15	9	12	17	12	14			
Equatorial Guinea	89	67	78	153	120	136	..	..	..	20	4	12	..	..	..
Eritrea	..	..	..	..	..	..	59	49	54	..	..	..	24	17	21
Ethiopia	40	26	33	47	25	36	47	27	37	12	6	9	13	10	11			
Gambia	53	25	39	69	36	53	87	67	77	16	7	11	30	19	25			
Guinea	50	22	36	48	25	36	63	34	48	24	10	17	18	6	12			
Guinea-Bissau	48	16	32	94	43	68	81	47	64	10	2	6	9	4	7			
Haiti	47	41	44	82	70	76	58	54	56	14	13	14	23	22	22			
Kiribati	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	69	44	57	123	104	113	125	97	111	25	16	21	36	23	30			
Lesotho	70	92	81	84	120	102	92	102	97	14	21	18	23	34	29			
Liberia	62	28	45	62	34	48	45	25	35	31	12	22	31	12	27			
Madagascar	60	32	46	136	131	133	74	71	73	35	24	29	13	13	13			
Malawi	72	41	56	72	48	60	142	128	135	5	2	3	21	12	16			
Maldives	95	95	95	153	139	146	127	123	125	4	5	4	49	49	49			
Mali	40	25	32	33	18	26	41	27	34	12	5	8	12	6	9			
Mauritania	49	27	38	47	26	37	88	79	83	17	4	11	21	11	16			
Mozambique	55	23	39	114	84	99	70	50	60	8	3	5	9	5	7			
Myanmar	88	78	83	93	89	91	102	99	100	25	19	22	29	30	30			
Nepal	54	19	36	122	52	88	128	91	109	33	9	22	49	25	35			
Niger	21	7	14	33	18	25	36	22	29	7	3	5	9	5	7			
Rwanda	69	52	61	66	60	63	83	81	82	4	3	3	12	9	11			
Samoa	..	..	..	..	..	..	111	103	107	..	..	..	59	66	62
Sao Tome and Principe	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sierra Leone	45	18	31	61	43	52	59	41	50	20	8	14	22	13	17			
Solomon Islands	..	..	..	83	65	74	104	90	97	22	9	16	21	14	17
Somalia	36	14	24	24	14	19	15	8	11	11	4	8	9	5	7			
Sudan	63	38	50	59	41	50	57	48	53	20	12	16	21	19	20			
Togo	67	35	51	146	91	118	140	99	119	51	16	33	40	14	27			
Tuvalu	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uganda	74	50	62	56	43	50	79	67	73	7	3	5	15	9	12			
United Rep. of Tanzania	80	59	69	99	86	93	67	66	66	4	2	3	6	5	5			
Vanuatu	..	..	..	..	..	..	105	107	106	..	..	..	23	18	20
Yemen	62	18	40	72	16	45	100	40	70	11	3	7	53	14	34			
Zambia	86	71	78	97	83	90	92	86	89	22	11	16	34	21	28			
All LDCs ^b	59	38	48	77	54	66	81	62	72	21	9	15	24	15	19			
All developing countries ^b	79	61	70	103	85	95	108	95	102	42	28	35	57	46	52			

Sources: UNESCO, *Compendium of Statistics on Illiteracy* (1990 and 1995 editions), *Statistical Yearbook* (1999), *Trends and Projections of Enrolment by Level of Education and by Age, 1960–2025* (as assessed in 1993); and ECA, *African Socio-economic Indicators, 1990–91*.

a Or latest year available.

b Average of countries for which data are available.

12. INDICATORS ON COMMUNICATIONS AND MEDIA

Country	Post offices open to the public		Telephones		Radio receivers		Circulation of daily newspapers	
	per 100,000 inhabitants		per 1,000 inhabitants		per 1,000 inhabitants		per 1,000 inhabitants	
	1980	1998 ^a	1980	1998 ^a	1980	1997 ^a	1980	1996 ^a
Afghanistan	..	2.0	2.0	1.4	75	132	6.0	5.6
Angola	1.4	0.7	5.1	6.0	21	54	20.0	11.0
Bangladesh	8.2	7.5	1.1	3.0	17	50	3.0	9.3
Benin	..	3.1	5.0 ^c	6.6	66	110	0.3	2.2
Bhutan	6.3	5.7	..	16.4	12	19	..	..
Burkina Faso	1.2	0.8	1.5 ^c	3.6	18	34	0.2	1.3
Burundi	0.4 ^d	0.4	1.3 ^e	2.9	39	69	0.2	3.2
Cambodia	..	0.5	..	1.9	92	128	..	1.7
Cape Verde	18.7 ^d	12.9	5.7 ^f	98.0	142	183	..	..
Central African Republic	3.1 ^e	1.0	2.1 ^f	2.7	52	83	..	1.8
Chad	0.5 ^e	0.5	1.5 ^g	1.2	168	236	0.2	0.2
Comoros	..	5.6	5.0 ^c	9.5	119	141	..	..
Democratic Republic of the Congo	1.4	1.0	0.8	0.4	193	376	2.0	2.7
Djibouti	1.6	1.9	16.8	12.7	75	84	..	..
Equatorial Guinea	4.6 ^d	5.9	..	12.9	401	428	7.0	4.9
Eritrea	..	1.1	..	6.7	..	91	..	..
Ethiopia	1.1 ^f	0.9	2.3	2.8	168	202	1.0	1.5
Gambia	..	..	5.4 ^h	20.8	114	165	..	1.7
Guinea	..	1.3	1.9 ^g	4.8	30	49	..	..
Guinea-Bissau	..	1.7	..	7.0	31	43	8.0	5.4
Haiti	..	1.1	..	8.0	19	53	7.0	2.5
Kiribati	42.4	31.2	12.3	34.4	193	212	..	..
Lao People's Democratic Republic	2.1	2.1	2.1 ^g	5.5	109	145	4.0	3.7
Lesotho	9.2	7.6	..	9.7	25	52	3.2	7.6
Liberia	2.6	1.2	..	2.2	179	329	6.0	16.0
Madagascar	85.6	5.1	4.3	3.1	180	209	6.0	4.6
Malawi	3.9	2.9	5.2	3.5	186	258	3.0	2.6
Maldives	5.8	3.3	6.8	72.5	82	129	6.0	19.0
Mali	1.9 ^d	1.2	..	2.5	15	55	1.0	1.2
Mauritania	3.7	2.4	2.5 ^d	5.8	129	146	..	0.5
Mozambique	4.8	2.1	4.5 ^f	4.0	21	40	4.0	2.7
Myanmar	3.3	2.7	1.1 ^h	5.2	23	96	10.0	10.0
Nepal	9.6	19.0	1.0 ^c	8.9	21	38	8.0	11.0
Niger	2.7	0.5	1.7	1.8	45	70	0.5	0.2
Rwanda	..	0.6	0.9	1.6	34	101	0.1	0.1
Samoa	..	22.4	36.9	48.7	644	1035	..	..
Sao Tome and Principe	55.9	12.9	15.1 ^f	22.1	245	272	..	..
Sierra Leone	3.3 ^d	1.2	..	3.8	176	253	3.0	4.7
Solomon Islands	..	31.8	..	18.9	88	141	..	..
Somalia	..	..	..	1.5	19	53	1.0	1.2
Sudan	4.0	1.7	3.4	5.7	225	272	6.0	27.0
Togo	15.2	1.2	3.8	7.0	203	219	6.0	3.6
Tuvalu	..	..	..	11.5	215	384	..	..
Uganda	..	1.5	3.6	2.8	100	130	2.0	2.1
United Republic of Tanzania	3.2	1.9	5.0	3.8	81	280	11.0	3.9
Vanuatu	5.3	..	23.2 ^c	28.4	196	350	..	..
Yemen	2.4	1.6	..	14.8	28	64	12.0	15.0
Zambia	7.0 ^f	2.2	10.7	8.8	56	120	19.0	14.0
All LDCs ^b	6.7	4.8	2.3	4.0	79	142	5.0	8.0
All developing countries ^b	13.1 ⁱ	12.7	15.5	58.0	120	245	37.0	60.0

Sources: UNESCO, *Statistical Yearbook 1999*; Universal Postal Union, *Postal Statistics 1998*; ITU, *Yearbook of Statistics 1989-1998*; and other international and national sources.

a Or latest year available. b Average of countries for which data are available.

c 1978. d 1982. e 1983. f 1981. g 1977. h 1979. i Excluding China.

13. INDICATORS ON TRANSPORT AND TRANSPORT NETWORKS^a

Country	Road networks			Railways				Civil aviation			
	Total	Paved	Density	Network	Density	Freight	Passenger	Freight		Passenger	
								Total	Inter-national	Total	Inter-national
	km	%	km/ 1,000 km ²	km	km/ 1,000 km ²	mill. ton km	mill. pass. km	mill. tons. km	km	thousands	thousands
Afghanistan	21 000	13.3	32.2	..	..	..	..	35.4	35.3	90	51
Angola	76 626	25.0	58.3	2 523	2	1 890	360	41.5	40.0	555	125
Bangladesh	201 182	9.5	1 360.0	2 746	19.1	718	5 348	199.8	199.7	1315	846
Benin	6 787	20.0	60.3	579	5.1	220	230	15.3	15.3	86	86
Bhutan	3 285	60.7	50.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	36	36
Burkina Faso	12 100	16.0	44.2	607	2.2	72	152	15.3	15.3	97	94
Burundi	14 480	7.1	520.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	5
Cambodia	35 769	7.5	190.0	601	3.3	34	80	..	..	..	..
Cape Verde	1 100	78	272.7	..	..	..	..	0.6	0.5	237	87
Central African Republic	24 307	2.7	38.5	..	..	..	..	15.3	15.3	86	86
Chad	33 400	0.8	26.0	..	..	..	..	15.3	15.3	93	86
Comoros	900	76.5	409.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	27	5
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	157 000	..	67	5 088	2.2	1 836	580	..	..	..	..
Djibouti	2 890	12.6	124.6	100	4.3	..	..	..	..	..	..
Equatorial Guinea	2 880	..	102.5	..	..	..	..	-	-	21	8
Eritrea	4 010	21.8	34.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ethiopia	28 500	15.0	250.0	781	0.7	103	185	137.4	137.1	772	496
Gambia	2 700	35.4	238.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Guinea	30 500	16.5	124.0	940	3.8	660	116	0.7	0.6	36	31
Guinea-Bissau	4 400	10.3	130.0	..	..	..	..	0.1	-	21	8
Haiti	4 160	24.3	160.0	100	3.6	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kiribati	670	..	920.0	..	..	..	..	0.9	0.9	28	3
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	22 321	13.8	94.3	..	..	..	..	0.9	0.4	125	31
Lesotho	4 955	17.9	163.2	16	0.5	..	..	..	..	10	7
Liberia	10 600	6.2	95.2	493	4.4	..	..	..	..	..	..
Madagascar	49 837	11.6	84.9	1 030	1.8	93	46	29.0	27.7	575	131
Malawi	16 451	19.0	..	789	6.7	48	40	3.9	3.5	158	79
Maldives	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6.6	6.6	189	170
Mali	15 100	12.1	20.0	642	0.5	4	9	15.3	15.3	86	86
Mauritania	7 660	11.3	7.5	650	0.6	1 623	7	15.5	15.3	245	110
Mozambique	30 400	18.7	37.9	3 150	3.9	1 420	500	5.2	3.6	188	65
Myanmar	28 200	12.2	50.0	2 775	4.1	648	4 675	1.2	0.3	334	19
Nepal	7 700	41.5	60.0	52	0.4	..	..	17.9	17.5	755	385
Niger	10 100	7.9	8.0	..	..	..	..	15.3	15.3	86	86
Rwanda	14 900	9.1	566.5	2 652	100.7	2 140	2 700	..	..	..	..
Samoa	790	42.0	260.0	..	..	..	..	7.8	7.8	75	75
Sao Tome and Principe	320	68.1	330.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	25	15
Sierra Leone	11 300	8.0	163.2	84	1.2	..	..	0.3	0.3	15	15
Solomon Islands	1 360	2.5	60.0	..	..	..	..	1.7	1.7	94	28
Somalia	22 100	11.8	34.7	..	..	..	..	2.0	1.9	136	110
Sudan	11 900	36.3	4.7	4 756	1.9	1 970	985	23.1	15.1	333	211
Togo	7 520	31.6	132.4	514	9.1	17	132	15.3	15.3	86	86
Tuvalu	8	..	40.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uganda	..	..	..	1 100	4.6	82	315	1.1	1.1	100	100
United Rep. of Tanzania	88 200	4.2	99.8	3 575	4	523	935	3.1	1.8	218	93
Vanuatu	1 070	23.9	87.7	..	..	..	..	1.2	1.2	75	75
Yemen	64 725	8.1	122.6	..	..	..	..	16.4	16.0	707	408
Zambia	66 781	18.0	52.8	1 924	2.6	1 625	547	0.5	0.5	50	42

Sources: IRU, *World Transport Statistics 1996*; IRF, *World Road Statistics 2000*; ICAO, *Statistical Year Book, Civil Aviation Statistics of the World 1997*.

a Data refer to 1998 for road network and 1997 for civil aviation or latest year available.

14. INDICATORS ON ENERGY

Country	Coal, oil, gas and electricity		Fuelwood, charcoal and bagasse		Installed electricity capacity	
	<i>Consumption per capita in kg of coal equivalent</i>				<i>kW/1,000 inhabitants</i>	
	1980	1996	1980	1996	1980	1996
Afghanistan	48	31	99	99	27	24
Angola	135	82	362	183	86	55
Bangladesh	45	108	23	24	11	27
Benin	52	45	347	344	4	3
Bhutan	9	62	777	262	10	205
Burkina Faso	29	44	277	312	6	7
Burundi	14	19	252	255	2	7
Cambodia	22	24	213	218	6	3
Cape Verde	194	145	..	..	10	18
Central African Republic	26	37	358	335	16	13
Chad	23	7	206	208	7	4
Comoros	48	51	..	..	13	8
Democratic Republic of the Congo	75	33	298	335	64	68
Djibouti	474	281	..	..	125	138
Equatorial Guinea	124	150	645	383	23	12
Eritrea	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ethiopia	21	25 ^a	296	285	8	8 ^a
Gambia	117	90	452	338	17	25
Guinea	103	72	246	221	37	25
Guinea-Bissau	81	100	177	134	9	10
Haiti	61	73	322	288	23	21
Kiribati	220	128	..	..	34	25
Lao People's Democratic Republic	34	43	354	308	55	51
Lesotho	..	..	..	..	..	..
Liberia	500	79	709	589	173	148
Madagascar	86	39	194	242	11	14
Malawi	56	42	288	314	24	19
Maldives	129	536	..	..	13	95
Mali	28	23	196	191	12	10
Mauritania	188	583	1	1	44	45
Mozambique	150	30	351	323	156	134
Myanmar	60	90	143	149	20	30
Nepal	17	37	305	282	5	13
Niger	48	52	191	200	6	7
Rwanda	28	47	292	232	8	6
Samoa	310	400	145	149	82	114
Sao Tome and Principe	213	278	..	..	53	44
Sierra Leone	80	43	709	237	31	29
Solomon Islands	212	194	..	126	53	31
Somalia	36	48 ^b	192	315	7	8
Sudan	81	60	282	289	16	18
Togo	70	75	66	94	12	8
Tuvalu	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uganda	27	27	235	236	12	8
United Republic of Tanzania	46	37	331	392	22	18
Vanuatu	248	168	68	48	85	63
Yemen	187	311	45	8	20	52
Zambia	396	208	496	502	301	294
All LDCs	64	69	212	210	28	33
All developing countries	508	898	125	135	98	386

Source: United Nations, *Energy Statistics Yearbook 1996 and Statistical Yearbook 1985/86*.

a includes Eritrea. b 1989.

15. INDICATORS ON THE STATUS OF WOMEN IN LDCs

Country	Education, training and literacy: Female-male gaps ^a				Health, fertility and mortality			Economic activity, employment					Political participation	
	Adult literacy rate	School enrolment ratio		Average age at first marriage (years)	Total fertility rate (births per woman)	Maternal mortality (per 100,000 births)	Women as a percentage of total:				Female labour force: Agriculture/total (%)	Legislators (%)	Decision makers in all ministries (%)	
		Primary	Secondary				Post-secondary	Labour force	Employees	Self-employed				Unpaid family
	1998 ^b	1997 ^c	1997 ^c	1998 ^c	1998 ^c	1998 ^c	1992 ^c	1992 ^c	1998 ^c	1997 ^c	1996 ^c	1998 ^c		
Afghanistan	35	50	34	46	18	7	1 700 ^d	31	..	..	..	85	2	-
Angola	52	97	82	23	18	7	..	46	..	..	..	86	10	11
Bangladesh	56	87	58	20	18	3	440 ^d	42	14	4	74	76	9	1
Benin	42	59	48	23	18	6	500 ^d	48	..	..	40	65	7	10
Bhutan	50	88	..	..	..	6	380	39	..	..	..	98	5	5
Burkina Faso	39	64	58	29	19	7	..	47	13	16	66	94	9	20
Burundi	68	86	70	34	22	6	..	49	13	53	60	98	12	5
Cambodia	35	100	66	23	21	5	470	52	..	..	..	78	2	7
Cape Verde	77	100	95	..	25	4	55	29	32	46	54	32	11	26
Central African Rep.	56	69	50	16	19	5	1 100 ^d	..	10	52	55	87	4	5
Chad	63	58	37	14	17	6	830 ^d	45	..	..	..	91	17	4
Comoros	78	83	81	..	22	5	500	39	24	25	..	91	3	4
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	66	70	63	20	20	6	..	44	..	..	..	81	3	4
Djibouti	69	75	66	77	19	5	..	40	33	28	22	..	-	3
Equatorial Guinea	78	102	90	15	..	6	..	29	..	..	74	91	5	4
Eritrea	58	91	83	15	..	6	1 000 ^d	47	..	..	..	85	21	6
Ethiopia	72	62	55	25	18	6	..	41	26	..	67	86	5	14
Gambia	66	79	60	55	..	5	..	45	..	..	64	92	8	19
Guinea	..	58	31	12	16	5	670	47	..	..	60	92	7	14
Guinea-Bissau	30	59	51	11	18	6	910	40	..	..	4	96	10	16
Haiti	91	105	95	38	24	4	..	43	44	38	37	57	3	10
Kiribati	..	..	..	..	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	-	..
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	49	90	72	44	..	6	650 ^b	..	..	..	..	81	9	-
Lesotho	131	118	122	115	21	5	..	37	38	24	39	59	15	13
Liberia	46	..	..	..	20	6	..	33	..	..	..	84	6	..
Madagascar	80	102	100	80	20	5	490 ^d	45	..	..	..	88	4	14
Malawi	60	102	59	42	18	7	620 ^d	49	13	57	58	96	6	4
Maldives	100	97	..	..	19	5	350	35	17	22	29	28	6	11
Mali	68	69	56	24	19	7	580 ^b	46	17	15	53	89	2	16
Mauritania	60	91	52	21	23	5	550	44	15	23	38	63	1	6
Mozambique	46	76	62	31	22	6	1 100 ^d	48	..	..	82	96	25	4
Myanmar	90	99	96	156	22	2	230	43	..	..	..	78	..	-
Nepal	38	67	58	32	18	4	540	41	15	36	61	98	5	1
Niger	33	61	53	17	17	7	590 ^b	44	8	17	24	97	4	8
Rwanda	79	101	78	22	21	6	..	49	15	33	53	98	17	15
Samoa	96	101	112	..	25	4	..	37	37	9	8	..	4	11
Sao Tome and Principe	..	..	..	..	18	5	..	..	32	26	54	..	8	15
Sierra Leone	..	79	59	21	18	6	..	37	20	24	72	81	6	10
Solomon Islands	..	85	66	..	21	5	550	50	20	39	..	85	..	7
Somalia	39	53	56	24	20	7	..	37	..	..	..	88	4	-
Sudan	64	84	90	88	24	5	550	29	..	..	..	84	2	..
Togo	53	74	52	21	20	6	480	40	15	48	54	65	3	7
Tuvalu	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uganda	71	85	60	49	19	7	510	48	..	..	74	88	18	11
United Rep. of Tanzania	77	102	83	24	21	5	530 ^b	49	..	..	88	91	17	12
Vanuatu	..	95	78	..	23	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6
Yemen	35	40	26	14	18	8	350	28	8	13	69	88	1	-
Zambia	82	98	71	39	21	5	650 ^d	45	16	55	54	83	10	7
All LDCs	67	83	66	37	20	5	..	41	..	..	..	83	9	9

Sources: UNDP, *Human Development Report 2000*; United Nations, *The World's Women 1970-1990: Trends and Statistics; Women's Indicators and Statistics* (Wistat); UNESCO, *Statistical Yearbook 1999*; UNICEF, *The State of the World's Children 2000*; and estimates by the Bureau of Statistics of the ILO.

a Females as percentage of males. b Estimates. c Or latest year available. d UNICEF-WHO estimate based on statistical modeling.

16. LEADING EXPORTS OF ALL LDCs IN 1997–1998

SITC	Item	Value ^a (\$ millions)	As percentage of		
			LDCs	Developing countries	World
	All commodities	20 076.5	100.00	1.42	0.38
333	Petroleum oils, crude and crude oils obtained from bituminous minerals	3 919.6	19.52	2.45	1.89
263	Cotton	1 593.2	7.94	23.60	14.31
842	Outer garments, men's, of textile fabrics	1 217.7	6.07	6.78	3.86
071	Coffee and coffee substitutes	1 125.8	5.61	8.91	6.94
844	Under garments of textile fabrics	918.4	4.57	10.50	6.87
667	Pearls, precious and semi-precious stones unworked or worked	782.9	3.90	9.77	2.15
036	Crustaceans and molluscs, fresh, chilled, frozen, salted, in brine or dried	767.6	3.82	7.11	4.92
843	Outer garments, women's, of textile fabrics	658.0	3.28	2.96	1.61
845	Outergarments and other articles, knitted	612.7	3.05	2.70	1.53
682	Copper	549.7	2.74	4.60	1.83
846	Under garments, knitted or crocheted	544.9	2.71	3.36	1.91
121	Tobacco, unmanufactured	387.3	1.93	10.16	5.85
247	Other wood in the rough or roughly squared	378.8	1.89	13.76	4.94
034	Fish, fresh (live or dead) chilled or frozen	353.5	1.76	4.89	1.81
287	Ores and concentrates of base metals, n.e.s.	341.0	1.70	3.60	1.77
054	Vegetables, fresh, chilled, frozen or simply preserved, roots, tubers	304.8	1.52	4.16	1.30
281	Iron ore and concentrates	284.3	1.42	6.24	2.83
057	Fruit and nuts (not including oil nuts), fresh or dried	256.8	1.28	2.17	0.90
611	Leather	212.0	1.06	3.29	1.50
659	Floor coverings	208.1	1.04	6.26	2.02

Source: UNCTAD secretariat computations, based on data from the Statistics Division of the United Nations.

a Annual average.

17. MAIN MARKETS FOR EXPORTS OF LDCs:
PERCENTAGE SHARES IN 1998 (OR LATEST YEAR AVAILABLE)

Country	Developed market economy countries					Countries in Eastern Europe	Developing countries			Other and unallocated
	Total	European Union	Japan	USA and Canada	Others		Total	OPEC	Other	
Afghanistan	50.9	37.4	0.8	11.5	1.2	9.7	39.4	4.5	34.9	-
Angola	81.6	16.9	0.5	64.1	0.1	-	10.1	-	10.1	8.2
Bangladesh	86.6	45.6	1.7	37.9	1.4	0.7	12.2	2.3	9.9	0.5
Benin	26.4	23.5	0.3	1.6	1.0	0.5	69.6	18.0	51.6	3.5
Bhutan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Burkina Faso	35.1	32.3	1.7	0.2	1.0	0.9	58.7	5.0	53.6	5.3
Burundi	61.6	49.5	0.2	1.7	10.3	-	3.2	-	3.1	35.2
Cambodia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cape Verde	84.0	80.4	-	0.5	3.1	0.4	12.4	1.2	11.2	3.2
Central African Republic	85.0	83.4	0.3	1.2	0.1	1.3	9.0	-	9.0	4.7
Chad	75.1	67.0	2.0	5.8	0.2	3.9	18.3	2.6	15.7	2.7
Comoros	83.9	78.8	-	5.1	-	-	11.2	0.3	10.9	4.9
Dem. Republic of the Congo	93.9	74.5	3.3	15.5	0.6	0.2	5.5	0.1	5.4	0.4
Djibouti	9.5	8.7	-	0.6	0.2	0.2	90.3	3.2	87.1	-
Equatorial Guinea	74.6	51.3	7.7	15.5	-	0.1	25.2	0.1	25.1	0.1
Eritrea	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ethiopia	70.9	48.9	10.0	9.5	2.5	3.3	22.1	10.8	11.3	3.7
Gambia	94.3	86.2	6.5	1.6	-	0.6	5.1	0.5	4.6	-
Guinea	75.7	56.2	0.7	18.0	0.8	13.5	10.2	1.0	9.2	0.6
Guinea-Bissau	15.9	14.6	1.1	0.1	-	-	83.2	-	83.2	0.9
Haiti	99.3	10.5	0.2	88.1	0.5	0.1	0.4	-	0.4	0.2
Kiribati	61.9	24.1	23.1	10.8	3.9	5.6	32.5	-	32.5	-
Laos	81.8	14.5	63.0	3.3	0.9	0.6	6.1	-	6.1	11.5
Lesotho	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Liberia	55.4	48.0	-	2.8	4.6	-	44.6	0.1	44.5	-
Madagascar	71.8	62.6	1.9	6.3	1.0	0.8	18.9	1.1	17.8	8.5
Malawi	76.1	34.1	8.6	12.4	21.0	8.1	15.5	0.1	15.3	0.3
Maldives	67.8	23.3	8.5	35.8	0.1	0.1	31.6	-	31.6	0.5
Mali	44.4	35.2	0.2	5.8	3.1	0.3	45.0	3.0	42.0	10.3
Mauritania	81.2	62.3	18.1	0.1	0.7	2.9	14.9	0.5	14.3	1.0
Mozambique	74.6	45.2	6.6	10.2	12.6	1.1	20.2	0.2	20.0	4.1
Myanmar	35.4	13.2	6.8	14.5	0.9	0.1	59.9	2.4	57.5	4.6
Nepal	61.3	33.1	0.7	26.2	1.3	0.2	36.7	-	36.7	1.8
Niger	59.1	57.3	-	1.5	0.3	0.3	38.7	3.2	35.5	1.8
Rwanda	61.5	55.5	0.6	4.8	0.6	1.3	12.3	-	12.3	24.9
Samoa	94.4	7.9	0.1	29.4	57.0	0.1	4.2	0.1	4.1	1.3
Sao Tome and Principe	90.0	83.4	-	5.0	1.5	1.0	8.2	-	8.2	0.8
Sierra Leone	73.7	63.1	0.6	8.7	1.3	0.9	6.5	-	6.5	18.9
Solomon Islands	51.3	16.9	30.1	1.8	2.4	0.1	45.2	0.1	45.1	3.4
Somalia	7.0	6.7	-	0.3	-	1.0	92.0	69.0	23.0	-
Sudan	39.2	34.4	3.7	0.7	0.4	2.0	58.5	24.1	34.4	0.3
Togo	27.9	11.2	-	11.8	4.9	2.3	36.7	9.5	27.2	33.1
Tuvalu	37.1	35.9	-	-	1.2	30.2	32.7	-	32.7	-
Uganda	75.6	65.6	1.5	4.5	4.0	13.8	10.4	3.9	6.5	0.2
United Republic of Tanzania	54.6	40.6	7.5	2.4	4.1	1.3	42.8	2.4	40.4	1.3
Vanuatu	83.8	43.3	32.2	7.2	1.1	0.8	13.6	-	13.6	1.8
Yemen	20.9	5.9	3.7	2.8	8.5	-	77.1	7.9	69.2	2.0
Zambia	54.5	30.3	11.7	8.2	4.3	0.3	43.6	12.3	31.3	1.6
All LDCs	66.6	35.7	5.3	23.0	2.6	1.5	28.0	3.8	24.2	3.9
All developing countries	57.5	19.3	8.8	26.2	3.2	1.6	36.4	3.1	33.3	4.5

Sources: UNCTAD secretariat calculations, based on data from IMF, *Direction of Trade Statistics* CD-ROM.

18. MAIN SOURCES OF IMPORTS OF LDCs:
PERCENTAGE SHARES IN 1998 (OR LATEST YEAR AVAILABLE)

Country	Developed market economy countries					Countries in Eastern Europe	Developing countries			Other and unallocated
	Total	European Union	Japan	USA and Canada	Others		Total	OPEC	Other	
Afghanistan	27.8	12.7	13.5	1.5	0.1	5.8	66.3	4.7	61.6	0.1
Angola	82.6	51.9	2.3	17.8	10.6	1.9	15.3	0.3	15.0	0.2
Bangladesh	25.1	10.5	6.2	4.3	4.1	1.4	52.9	4.4	48.5	20.6
Benin	58.4	49.7	1.6	4.7	2.4	0.6	39.4	1.3	38.2	1.5
Bhutan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Burkina Faso	53.1	48.1	1.4	3.1	0.5	0.9	41.8	2.5	39.3	4.1
Burundi	54.4	43.8	3.8	1.8	5.0	0.5	25.5	0.2	25.3	19.6
Cambodia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cape Verde	84.4	79.0	-	3.9	1.5	1.0	9.6	0.1	9.5	5
Central African Republic	61.9	53.2	3.8	3.5	1.4	0.7	23.3	1.2	22.1	14.1
Chad	68.6	63.7	0.8	2.7	1.4	0.3	31.1	11.5	19.6	-
Comoros	61.4	47.3	3.7	0.2	10.2	0.4	36.7	8.5	28.2	1.5
Dem. Republic of the Congo	63.0	33.4	1.1	4.6	23.8	-	36.5	8.4	28.1	0.5
Djibouti	46.3	37.4	4.2	4.4	0.3	0.3	47.7	8.3	39.4	5.7
Equatorial Guinea	85.9	43.9	1.4	34.7	5.8	0.3	12.5	-	12.5	1.3
Eritrea	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ethiopia	43.9	29.5	6.2	6.0	2.2	1.0	47.6	25.5	22.1	7.5
Gambia	42.7	36.3	2.2	3.3	0.9	0.4	56.1	1.7	54.4	0.8
Guinea	70.7	53.3	3.0	11.2	3.1	1.8	26.5	1.5	25.1	1.0
Guinea-Bissau	54.0	50.2	1.9	1.3	0.6	0.5	38.4	0.7	37.7	7.1
Haiti	78.1	11.9	4.3	60.7	1.2	0.2	20.1	0.8	19.3	1.6
Kiribati	66.8	34.4	5.8	4.0	22.6	11.8	20.8	0.1	20.7	0.6
Lao People's Dem. Republic	10.7	5.3	3.6	1.0	0.8	2.4	84.7	-	84.6	2.2
Lesotho	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Liberia	58.1	39.9	16.9	0.9	0.4	0.3	40.2	0.3	39.8	1.4
Madagascar	60.8	41.5	5.9	4.2	9.2	1.9	27.5	10.4	17.1	9.8
Malawi	66.9	13.1	5.8	3.5	44.5	0.1	31.0	0.6	30.4	2.0
Maldives	19.6	10.7	2.3	2.5	4.1	0.1	79.8	30.3	49.5	0.5
Mali	38.1	32.9	0.9	2.8	1.4	0.3	55.2	0.5	54.7	6.4
Mauritania	67.7	60.2	3.3	3.7	0.5	1.5	22.7	7.5	15.2	8.1
Mozambique	76.4	17.8	2.1	5.8	50.6	-	15.3	1.6	13.7	8.3
Myanmar	16.5	5.6	8.5	1.5	0.9	0.1	80.1	10.1	70.0	3.3
Nepal	17.2	7.5	3.1	1.8	4.8	0.6	79.7	12.2	67.5	2.5
Niger	35.0	30.0	0.7	3.3	0.9	0.6	20.4	2.8	17.6	44.0
Rwanda	43.0	25.1	4.4	8.5	5.0	0.1	40.7	2.3	38.4	16.2
Samoa	60.3	2.8	11.4	7.3	38.8	11.5	24.8	0.3	24.6	3.3
Sao Tome and Principe	92.5	64.5	2.8	21.1	4.1	4.0	3.5	-	3.5	-
Sierra Leone	72.0	51.3	1.9	13.7	5.0	3.0	20.2	6.2	14.1	4.8
Solomon Islands	60.7	3.6	6.4	2.2	48.5	-	29.5	1.1	28.4	9.7
Somalia	7.8	6.3	0.2	1.0	0.3	-	81.6	15.0	66.6	10.5
Sudan	37.8	30.8	2.7	1.0	3.3	0.9	60.9	24.2	36.7	0.4
Togo	35.0	28.3	2.4	3.2	1.1	0.4	59.7	4.8	54.9	4.9
Tuvalu	36.5	6.6	3.0	-	26.9	0.1	63.3	0.7	62.6	0.1
Uganda	44.2	27.0	4.5	4.3	8.4	1.6	54.1	3.7	50.4	0.1
United Republic of Tanzania	57.1	30.6	8.2	6.2	12.1	0.4	41.3	11.0	30.2	1.2
Vanuatu	78.4	9.4	10.3	31.8	26.9	0.1	19.9	0.2	19.7	1.6
Yemen	40.7	25.2	3.4	6.3	5.7	0.7	55.8	25.1	30.7	2.8
Zambia	79.0	19.0	4.7	3.5	51.8	0.2	20.4	0.3	20.1	0.4
All LDCs	46.3	27.3	6.1	6.0	6.9	0.9	46.2	6.9	39.3	6.6
All developing countries	57.7	21.4	11.1	21.2	4.0	2.0	35.1	5.1	30.0	5.2

Sources: UNCTAD secretariat calculations, based on data from IMF, *Direction of Trade Statistics* CD-ROM.

19. COMPOSITION OF TOTAL FINANCIAL FLOWS TO ALL LDCs
IN CURRENT AND IN CONSTANT DOLLARS
(Net disbursements)

	Millions of current dollars					Millions of 1980 dollars ^f				
	1985	1990	1996	1997	1998	1985	1990	1996	1997	1998
Concessional loans & grants	10 049	16 014	13 476	12 572	12 066	12 561	16 014	11 925	11 429	11 277
<i>Of which:</i>										
DAC	8 585	15 439	13 436	12 506	12 021	10 731	15 439	11 890	11 369	11 235
Bilateral	5 288	9 306	7 749	7 346	7 343	6 610	9 306	6 858	6 678	6 863
Multilateral ^a	3 297	6 133	5 687	5 160	4 678	4 121	6 133	5 032	4 691	4 372
Grants	6 215	11 205	10 248	9 569	9 671	7 769	11 205	9 069	8 699	9 038
Loans	2 370	4 234	3 188	2 937	2 350	2 962	4 234	2 821	2 670	2 197
Technical assistance	2 129	3 285	3 442	2 959	2 645	2 661	3 285	3 046	2 690	2 472
Other ^b	6 456	12 154	9 994	9 547	9 376	8 070	12 154	8 844	8 679	8 763
OPEC	684	581	40	66	45	855	581	35	60	42
Bilateral	610	569	40	66	45	762	569	35	60	42
Multilateral ^c	74	12	-	-	-	93	12	-	-	-
Grants	430	504	7	8	21	538	504	6	7	19
Loans	254	77	..	..	..	317	77	-	-	-
Non-concessional flows	392	862	917	1 473	2 255	490	862	812	1 339	2 107
<i>Of which:</i>										
DAC	399	862	917	1 473	2 255	499	862	812	1 339	2 107
Bilateral official	473	661	56	274	298	591	661	50	249	278
Multilateral ^a	242	50	-19	-45	-76	303	50	-17	-41	-71
Export credits ^d	-308	-488	-229	216	-79	-385	-488	-203	196	-74
Direct investment	-65	310	463	1 089	1 117	-81	310	410	990	1 044
Other ^e	57	329	646	-61	995	71	329	572	-55	930
Total financial flows	10 441	16 876	14 393	14 045	14 321	13 051	16 876	12 737	12 768	13 384

Source: UNCTAD secretariat calculations, mainly based on OECD, *Geographical Distribution of Financial Flows to Aid Recipients, 1994-1998*.

a From multilateral agencies mainly financed by DAC member countries.

b Grants (excluding technical assistance grants) and loans.

c From multilateral agencies mainly financed by OPEC member countries.

d Guaranteed private.

e Bilateral financial flows originating in DAC countries and their capital markets in the form of bond lending and bank lending (either directly or through syndicated "Eurocurrency credits"). Excludes flows that could not be allocated by recipient country.

f The deflator used is the unit value index of imports.

20. DISTRIBUTION OF FINANCIAL FLOWS TO LDCs AND TO ALL DEVELOPING COUNTRIES, BY TYPE OF FLOW
(Percentage)

	To least developed countries					To all developing countries				
	1985	1990	1996	1997	1998	1985	1990	1996	1997	1998
Concessional loans & grants	96.2	94.9	93.6	89.5	84.3	71.2	71.2	27.2	24.2	26.2
<i>Of which:</i>										
DAC	82.2	91.5	93.4	89.0	83.9	59.9	62.9	27.0	24.0	26.0
Bilateral	50.6	55.1	53.8	52.3	51.3	42.3	46.2	17.9	16.3	18.4
Multilateral	31.6	36.4	39.5	36.7	32.7	17.6	16.7	9.1	7.7	7.6
Grants	59.5	66.4	71.2	68.1	67.5	42.8	47.1	22.9	19.5	20.8
Loans	22.7	25.1	22.1	20.9	16.4	17.1	15.8	4.1	4.5	5.2
Technical assistance	20.4	19.5	23.9	21.1	18.5	17.8	18.2	9.1	7.3	7.5
Other ^b	61.8	72	69.4	68.0	65.5	42.1	44.7	17.9	16.7	18.5
OPEC	6.6	3.4	0.3	0.5	0.3	6.9	7.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
Bilateral	5.8	3.4	0.3	0.5	0.3	6.6	7.2	0.3	0.2	0.2
Multilateral ^c	0.7	-	-	-	-	0.3	-	-	-	-
Grants	4.1	3.0	-	0.1	0.1	5.8	7.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
Loans	2.4	0.4	..	..	..	1.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	..
Non-concessional flows	3.8	5.1	6.4	10.5	15.7	28.8	28.8	72.8	75.8	73.8
<i>Of which:</i>										
DAC	3.8	5.1	6.4	10.5	15.7	28.1	28.7	72.8	75.8	73.8
Bilateral official	4.5	3.9	0.4	2	2.1	8.1	9.9	3.3	3.1	6.1
Multilateral	2.3	0.3	-0.1	-0.3	-0.5	16.6	12.7	1.7	5.6	8.5
Export credits ^d	-2.9	-2.8	-1.6	1.5	-0.6	2.9	-1.0	0.7	1.9	1.2
Direct investment	-0.6	1.8	3.2	7.8	7.8	13.3	30.9	31.8	40.1	43.2
Other ^e	0.5	1.9	4.5	-0.4	6.9	-12.7	-23.8	35.3	25.1	14.8
Total financial flows	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100

For sources and notes, see table 19.

21. SHARE OF LDCs IN FINANCIAL FLOWS TO ALL DEVELOPING COUNTRIES, BY TYPE OF FLOW
(Percentage)

	1985	1990	1996	1997	1998
Concessional loans & grants	31.4	28.4	26.8	26.5	24.4
<i>Of which:</i>					
DAC	31.5	30.5	27.0	26.6	24.5
Bilateral	27.7	25.0	23.4	23.0	21.2
Multilateral ^a	40.6	45.7	34.2	34.2	32.4
Grants	32.2	29.5	24.2	25.0	24.6
Loans	29.7	33.4	43.6	33.7	23.9
Technical assistance	26.5	22.4	20.8	20.6	18.7
Other ^b	33.7	33.8	30.2	29.2	26.8
OPEC	22.0	9.8	7.0	15.7	12.9
Bilateral	20.5	9.8	7.0	15.7	12.9
Multilateral ^c	57.7	15.4	-	-	-
Grants	16.4	8.9	1.6	3.8	7.9
Loans	52.2	68.8	-	-	-
Non-concessional flows	3.0	3.8	0.7	1.0	1.6
<i>Of which:</i>					
DAC	3.1	3.7	0.7	1.0	1.6
Bilateral official	12.9	8.3	1.0	4.6	2.6
Multilateral ^a	3.1	0.4	-0.6	-0.4	-0.5
Export credits ^d	-	62.7	-17.2	5.8	-3.5
Direct investment	-	1.2	0.8	1.4	1.4
Other ^e	-	-1.7	1.0	-0.1	3.6
Total financial flows	23.2	21.3	7.8	7.2	7.6

Note: No percentage is shown when either the net flow to all LDCs or the net flow to all developing countries in a particular year is negative.
For other notes and sources, see table 19.

22. NET ODA^a FROM INDIVIDUAL DAC MEMBER COUNTRIES TO LDCs AS A GROUP

Donor country ^b	% of GNP				Millions of dollars				% change
	1990	1996	1997	1998	1990	1996	1997	1998	1998/1990
Norway	0.55	0.33	0.34	0.34	555	508	521	493	-11.2
Denmark	0.40	0.32	0.29	0.32	487	558	495	554	13.8
Netherlands	0.30	0.23	0.22	0.21	847	898	803	802	-5.3
Sweden	0.36	0.24	0.24	0.20	818	573	517	446	-45.5
Luxembourg	0.07	0.12	0.16	0.17	8	22	28	29	262.5
Ireland	0.06	0.13	0.15	0.14	23	76	90	91	295.7
Portugal	0.16	0.14	0.16	0.13	100	148	166	141	41.0
Belgium	0.19	0.08	0.08	0.10	377	220	208	243	-35.5
Switzerland	0.14	0.10	0.11	0.09	323	304	301	263	-18.6
Finland	0.26	0.10	0.08	0.08	339	117	92	105	-69.0
France	0.18	0.09	0.10	0.07	2 193	1 419	1 391	1 003	-54.3
Italy	0.13	0.05	0.03	0.07	1 421	592	324	815	-42.6
United Kingdom	0.09	0.07	0.06	0.07	881	810	836	996	13.1
Canada	0.13	0.06	0.08	0.06	735	341	469	338	-54.0
New Zealand	0.05	0.04	0.06	0.06	19	26	36	27	42.1
Germany	0.12	0.07	0.05	0.05	1 768	1 692	1 150	1 164	-34.2
Total DAC	0.09	0.05	0.05	0.05	15 340	11 412	11 027	10 763	-29.8
Australia	0.06	0.06	0.05	0.04	178	219	195	158	-11.2
Austria	0.07	0.03	0.05	0.04	110	77	94	86	-21.8
Japan	0.06	0.03	0.04	0.04	1 698	1 418	1 790	1 550	-8.7
Spain	0.04	0.02	0.04	0.02	203	142	201	126	-37.9
United States	0.04	0.02	0.02	0.02	2 256	1 254	1 319	1 333	-40.9

Source: UNCTAD secretariat calculations, based on information from the OECD/DAC secretariat.

a Including imputed flows through multilateral channels.

b Ranked in descending order of the ODA/GNP ratio in 1998.

**23. BILATERAL ODA FROM DAC MEMBER COUNTRIES AND TOTAL FINANCIAL FLOWS
FROM MULTILATERAL AGENCIES^a TO ALL LDCs**
(Millions of dollars)

	Net disbursements					Commitments				
	1985	1990	1996	1997	1998	1985	1990	1996	1997	1998
A. Bilateral donors										
Australia	58.2	104.5	143.0	125.7	111.4	59.1	97.0	192.3	104.6	122.9
Austria	11.8	60.6	64.0	52.6	61.8	11.6	130.6	54.3	103.6	79.1
Belgium	174.0	263.4	153.3	160.2	181.9	81.0	263.4	156.2	168.4	187.7
Canada	315.7	360.7	216.9	260.6	207.9	340.9	338.0	217.2	276.6	251.5
Denmark	125.4	293.6	400.0	337.2	396.8	146.4	269.2	542.7	359.8	218.1
Finland	60.5	192.8	64.6	53.7	67.7	127.7	127.1	54.8	54.2	74.3
France	643.8	1 626.8	1 065.1	1 127.0	768.2	759.8	1 331.3	937.0	1 235.9	916.4
Germany	570.3	1 080.1	1 082.3	772.9	857.4	831.0	1 232.9	1 208.9	755.4	979.4
Ireland	10.4	13.9	67.1	79.9	82.1	10.4	13.9	67.1	79.9	82.1
Italy	404.4	923.0	230.8	239.0	470.8	525.5	799.8	285.8	213.9	416.2
Japan	551.5	985.1	1 177.7	987.4	1 130.0	626.3	1 043.9	1 831.1	1 397.7	1 167.6
Luxembourg	-	6.0	18.5	23.8	25.3	-	-	14.9	16.9	20.5
Netherlands	252.6	568.6	666.2	615.3	608.1	249.1	666.1	667.7	516.3	421.4
New Zealand	7.0	13.3	23.3	26.7	23.2	12.2	9.7	23.3	-	23.2
Norway	154.9	354.5	378.3	379.2	361.4	150.6	186.2	280.6	254.5	217.7
Portugal	-	105.2	144.2	159.1	130.4	-	-	85.6	108.4	49.3
Spain	-	91.1	105.8	150.7	69.4	-	-	93.9	137.2	104.7
Sweden	200.8	530.2	407.8	361.6	300.4	210.0	332.4	199.9	157.8	432.8
Switzerland	83.4	219.6	210.6	169.1	181.6	130.1	213.7	223.8	176.4	122.0
United Kingdom	280.2	471.4	565.3	557.8	685.8	226.5	478.1	580.2	564.0	750.9
United States	1 383.0	1 041.0	564.0	707.0	621.6	1 315.9	1 107.6	735.0	823.0	928.6
<i>Total bilateral concessional</i>	5 287.9	9 305.4	7 748.6	7 346.2	7 342.7	5 814.1	8 640.9	8 452.4	7 504.5	7 566.4
B. Multilateral donors										
1. Concessional										
AfDF	171.2	535.5	446.7	443.4	403.3	337.6	807.9	80.1	631.0	618.2
AsDB	229.6	448.1	434.7	329.2	401.2	383.7	536.4	713.2	556.3	437.3
CEC	548.8	1 144.7	1 399.8	1 287.8	1 351.7	575.9	764.1	1 371.5	1 076.3	2 483.3
IBRD	0.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IDA	1 151.9	2 026.0	2 082.8	1 957.3	1 429.6	1 550.0	2 859.0	1 771.9	2 127.2	2 850.8
IDB	10.7	11.7	36.2	44.2	56.2	24.7	56.0	82.5	51.1	97.5
IFAD	107.5	119.1	69.7	43.8	70.9	83.2	71.9	133.8	108.3	144.3
IMF Trust fund	-103.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IMF (SAF/ESAF)	-	270.3	24.4	103.7	117.2	-	-	-	-	-
Other:	1 106.2	1 578.2	1 193.3	950.3	848.2	1 106.3	1 578.4	2 014.4	1 989.5	31.6
Of which:										
UNDP	270.7	444.4	278.4	335.7	299.9					
UNHCR	201.1	192.6	124.3	116.9	100.4					
UNICEF	124.7	227.6	308.3	162.4	147.8					
UNTA	60.9	57.6	60.9	95.2	61.9					
WFP	343.0	489.6	237.1	149.0	139.0					
Total	3 223.2	6 133.6	5 687.6	5 159.7	4 678.3	4 061.4	6 673.6	6 167.4	6 539.7	6 663.0
2. Non-concessional										
AfDB	138.1	106.9	40.7	-21.3	-90.6					
AsDB	-0.9	-0.5	5.5	4.1	14.7					
CEC	19.4	-9.6	-6.9	-0.8	-1.2					
IBRD	55.4	-69.0	-86.9	-64.8	-52.4					
IFC	20.4	14.7	28.1	36.1	53.9					
Other	-	-	-	1.4	-					
Total	232.4	42.5	-19.5	-45.3	-75.6					
Total concessional (A + B.1)	8 511.1	15 439.0	13 436.2	12 505.9	12 021.0					
Grand total	8 743.5	15 481.5	13 416.7	12 460.6	11 945.4	9 875.5	15 314.5	14 619.8	14 044.2	14 229.4

Source: UNCTAD secretariat, based on information from the OECD/DAC secretariat. OECD, *Geographical Distribution of Financial Flows to Aid Recipients, 1994–1998*.

a Multilateral agencies mainly financed by DAC countries.

24. ODA TO LDCs FROM DAC MEMBER COUNTRIES AND MULTILATERAL AGENCIES MAINLY FINANCED BY THEM:
DISTRIBUTION BY DONOR AND SHARES ALLOCATED TO LDCs IN TOTAL ODA FLOWS TO ALL DEVELOPING COUNTRIES
(Percentage)

	Distribution by donor					Share of LDCs in ODA flows to all developing countries				
	1985	1990	1996	1997	1998	1985	1990	1996	1997	1998
Bilateral donors										
Australia	0.7	0.7	1.1	1.0	0.9	10.9	13.9	16.8	16.2	14.8
Austria	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5	6.9	20.6	15.5	17.2	21.2
Belgium	2	1.7	1.1	1.3	1.5	63.2	48.1	28.9	36.6	33.9
Canada	3.7	2.3	1.6	2.1	1.7	31.7	21.4	16.0	20.6	17.2
Denmark	1.5	1.9	3.0	2.7	3.3	54.9	42.2	37.8	33.4	39.1
Finland	0.7	1.3	0.5	0.4	0.6	47.4	38.8	30.1	26.8	32.4
France	7.6	10.5	7.9	9.0	6.4	26.9	29.1	18.5	23.6	18.4
Germany	6.7	7	8.1	6.2	7.1	29.6	24.7	23.9	21.2	24.6
Ireland	0.1	-	0.5	0.6	0.7	60.5	60.8	59.0	66.3	66.5
Italy	4.8	6	1.7	1.9	3.9	51.9	44.6	28.5	52.7	67.5
Japan	6.5	6.4	8.8	7.9	9.4	21.6	14.5	14.3	15.1	13.2
Luxembourg	-	-	0.1	0.2	0.2	-	39.9	32.7	36.0	32.9
Netherlands	3	3.7	5.0	4.9	5.1	33.4	31.1	29.3	28.8	28.5
New Zealand	-	-	0.2	0.2	0.2	16.4	16.4	22.8	23.6	23.6
Norway	1.8	2.3	2.8	3.0	3.0	47.3	46.8	40.1	41.4	38.0
Portugal	-	0.7	1.1	1.3	1.1	-	96.6	91.8	97.5	73.9
Spain	-	0.6	0.8	1.2	0.6	-	14.4	11.9	19.8	8.3
Sweden	2.4	3.4	3.0	2.9	2.5	34.6	38.6	29.2	29.9	28.9
Switzerland	1	1.4	1.6	1.4	1.5	36.7	40.0	29.2	29.4	28.7
United Kingdom	3.3	3.2	4.2	4.4	5.7	33.7	32.0	31.6	28.2	32.2
United States	16.2	6.7	4.1	5.7	5.2	22.4	14.8	8.2	14.3	10.4
Total	62.1	60.3	57.7	58.7	61.1	27.7	25.0	19.8	22.7	20.9
Multilateral donors										
AfDF	2	3.5	3.3	3.5	3.4	81.5	88.8	75.5	75.2	70.1
AsDB	2.7	2.9	3.2	2.6	3.3	58.4	40.7	39.5	32.6	40.1
CEC	6.4	7.4	10.4	10.3	11.2	41.6	44.7	26.6	25.0	26.4
EBRD	-	-	-	-	-	1.2	-	-	-	-
IDA	13.5	13	15.5	15.7	11.9	44.3	51.8	36.4	37.3	30.8
IDB	0.1	-	0.3	0.4	0.5	3	7.6	8.9	15.2	17.1
IFAD	1.3	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.6	39.8	48.6	45.8	40.2	52.5
IMF	-1.2	1.8	0.2	0.8	1.0	-	84.1	7.4	58.3	64.9
UN	13	10.2	7.5	6.9	6.2	36.5	35.1	42.7	35.5	34.5
Other	0.1	0.1	1.4	0.7	0.8	16.1	19.0	23.6	29.1	24.1
Total	37.9	39.7	42.3	41.3	38.9	40.6	45.7	34.0	33.7	32.1
Grand total	100	100	100	100	100	31.5	30.5	24.1	26.2	24.2

Source: UNCTAD secretariat calculations based on OECD, *Geographical Distribution of Financial Flows to Aid Recipients, 1994-1998*.

25. TOTAL FINANCIAL FLOWS AND ODA FROM ALL SOURCES TO INDIVIDUAL LDCs
(Net disbursements in millions of dollars)

Country	Total financial flows					Of which: ODA				
	1985	1990	1996	1997	1998	1985	1990	1996	1997	1998
Afghanistan	214	135	153	219	148	237	137	183	230	154
Angola	271	92	379	882	1 171	105	270	473	355	335
Bangladesh	1 113	2 170	1 215	1 054	1 383	1 145	2 101	1 235	1 007	1 251
Benin	97	244	292	270	172	95	269	288	221	210
Bhutan	24	51	58	100	53	24	48	58	66	56
Burkina Faso	189	351	410	388	389	195	335	415	368	398
Burundi	156	256	106	52	86	138	266	111	56	77
Cambodia	125	42	412	338	344	125	42	422	334	337
Cape Verde	76	109	124	144	161	75	110	117	111	130
Central African Republic	116	258	160	99	118	109	251	167	91	120
Chad	182	318	344	265	235	181	317	296	228	167
Comoros	51	46	40	26	100	48	46	39	27	35
Dem. Republic of the Congo	469	1411	228	163	577	303	898	166	157	126
Djibouti	103	192	112	109	100	81	195	97	85	81
Equatorial Guinea	31	63	33	26	34	20	62	31	24	25
Eritrea	-	-	156	112	157	-	-	156	119	158
Ethiopia	908	992	842	632	779	840	1 020	815	571	648
Gambia	48	108	44	38	36	50	100	37	38	38
Guinea	108	287	212	424	317	115	296	299	381	359
Guinea-Bissau	64	136	202	134	96	59	132	178	124	96
Haiti	142	158	377	273	348	150	172	369	325	407
Kiribati	12	21	13	16	17	12	21	13	16	17
Lao People's Dem. Republic	174	151	331	387	287	147	151	332	328	281
Lesotho	119	149	185	136	2	94	143	104	92	66
Liberia	-289	517	680	-19	413	95	112	171	75	73
Madagascar	222	431	310	1 188	407	195	399	357	833	494
Malawi	118	520	507	369	459	113	505	492	345	434
Maldives	8	38	-63	42	33	9	22	32	26	25
Mali	391	480	534	441	411	389	487	491	431	349
Mauritania	233	221	277	252	125	217	240	272	240	171
Mozambique	398	1 055	1 021	1 064	1 279	368	1 008	888	947	1 039
Myanmar	318	109	76	229	155	355	164	42	33	59
Nepal	243	432	407	473	440	234	429	390	401	404
Niger	300	384	208	304	245	316	398	254	333	291
Rwanda	199	288	467	229	352	195	293	467	230	350
Samoa	20	54	34	48	35	19	48	32	27	36
Sao Tome and Principe	13	54	49	34	28	14	55	47	33	28
Sierra Leone	66	66	193	130	70	74	63	184	119	106
Solomon Islands	22	58	44	133	54	21	45	42	41	43
Somalia	373	489	171	81	84	356	494	88	81	80
Sudan	1 123	744	207	87	211	1 135	827	219	138	209
Togo	91	259	147	116	268	111	261	157	125	128
Tuvalu	3	5	8	-1	4	3	5	10	10	5
Uganda	223	668	746	763	523	183	671	676	813	471
United Republic of Tanzania	537	1 129	975	976	992	485	1 175	877	944	998
Vanuatu	39	149	95	-67	1	22	50	31	27	41
Yemen	456	402	265	318	293	451	406	247	356	310
Zambia	542	584	607	568	329	341	481	609	610	349
All LDCs	10 441	16 876	14 393	14 045	14 321	10 049	16 020	13 476	12 572	12 065
All developing countries	45 034	79 731	196 502	201 798	191 009	32 048	56 517	56 373	48 145	50 070
Memo items:										
<i>In current dollars per capita:</i>										
All LDCs	23.3	33.4	24.5	23.4	23.3	22.4	31.4	23.0	20.9	19.7
All developing countries	12.1	19.4	43.2	43.7	40.7	8.6	13.8	12.4	10.4	10.7
<i>In constant 1990 dollars^a (million):</i>										
All LDCs	13 051	16 876	12 737	12 768	13 384	12 561	16 020	11 926	11 429	11 276
All developing countries	56 293	79 731	173 896	183 453	178 513	40 060	56 517	49 888	43 768	46 794
<i>In constant 1990 dollars^a per capita:</i>										
All LDCs	29.2	33.4	21.7	21.3	21.8	28.1	31.7	20.3	19.0	18.4
All developing countries	15.2	19.4	38.2	38.7	38.0	10.8	13.8	11.0	9.5	10.0

Source: UNCTAD secretariat estimates, mainly based on OECD, *Geographical Distribution of Financial Flows to Aid Recipients, 1994-1998*.

a The deflator used is the unit value index of imports.

26. ODA FROM DAC MEMBER COUNTRIES AND MULTILATERAL AGENCIES
MAINLY FINANCED BY THEM, TO INDIVIDUAL LDCs

Country ^a	Average: 1980-1989							Average: 1990-1998						
	Per capita ODA	Total ODA	Of which: Technical assistance	Of which: Bilateral ODA	Of which: Multi-lateral ODA	Of which: Grants	Per capita ODA	Total ODA	Of which: Technical assistance	Of which: Bilateral ODA	Of which: Multi-lateral ODA	Of which: Grants		
	\$	\$ mill.	As percentage of total ODA				\$	\$ mill.	As percentage of total ODA					
Bangladesh	13.6	1330.5	12.6	58.7	49.0	41.3	10.9	12.9	1508.0	17.6	50.4	47.3	49.6	12.7
Mozambique	30.7	406.3	15.0	76.7	61.1	23.3	15.8	65.8	1093.6	16.5	67.6	56.2	32.4	15.2
United Rep. of Tanzania	32.9	707.5	24.7	76.6	72.1	23.4	9.7	35.3	1021.6	21.9	67.2	62.4	32.8	11.2
Ethiopia	12.1	494.2	22.3	52.4	48.4	47.6	34.2	17.1	921.5	18.8	49.7	43.2	50.3	31.6
Zambia	51.4	327.5	27.7	79.3	58.8	20.7	9.9	105.4	843.4	16.3	53.4	50.1	46.6	9.4
Uganda	14.8	216.4	21.1	38.0	37.8	62.0	25.9	36.6	674.4	18.3	51.0	41.9	49.0	18.1
Malawi	28.5	209.3	25.8	47.9	43.8	52.1	21.8	48.7	473.6	20.4	44.7	36.8	55.3	27.1
Mali	38.9	302.8	23.9	63.4	49.8	36.6	18.5	45.7	444.5	26.6	59.3	50.0	40.7	16.6
Sudan	31.2	660.5	22.4	63.1	58.1	36.9	21.7	16.4	428.7	22.5	46.6	43.7	53.4	38.9
Madagascar	24.3	243.7	20.8	57.6	35.0	42.4	13.5	32.2	428.4	23.5	64.4	65.2	35.6	14.9
Rwanda	30.6	184.8	35.1	60.8	56.3	39.2	20.1	70.0	422.6	20.5	59.7	53.6	40.3	27.5
Nepal	16.6	271.2	27.1	53.4	50.1	46.6	13.4	20.1	417.4	31.5	60.4	50.1	39.6	11.1
Burkina Faso	29.3	229.1	35.6	70.6	62.6	29.4	17.3	40.7	412.7	27.4	60.9	54.1	39.1	18.7
Guinea	30.2	149.6	17.4	52.6	31.3	47.4	17.3	53.7	362.6	18.1	47.4	39.0	52.6	20.1
Angola	12.9	102.2	27.8	67.5	51.0	32.5	31.0	33.6	356.6	19.2	58.3	44.4	41.7	35.2
Somalia	58.4	386.0	30.9	58.5	50.5	41.5	29.0	41.6	343.8	14.1	72.9	65.9	27.1	25.4
Haiti	24.5	149.0	28.8	65.6	58.2	34.4	12.4	44.8	333.3	23.0	70.5	63.5	29.5	15.9
Niger	37.7	245.7	30.9	65.4	58.9	34.6	17.2	37.3	331.2	30.4	66.4	62.5	33.6	21.2
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	14.2	444.4	32.2	65.9	45.0	34.1	11.1	6.7	290.9	24.5	66.6	58.3	33.4	23.4
Cambodia	8.2	59.7	58.3	24.4	24.4	75.6	75.6	30.0	290.7	36.4	61.3	56.1	38.7	25.5
Yemen	24.0	229.6	35.8	50.7	44.4	49.3	19.2	18.3	261.4	28.9	60.0	47.8	40.0	13.8
Benin	29.9	118.9	28.9	54.0	47.7	46.0	20.6	49.9	259.5	23.2	59.1	50.6	40.9	17.0
Mauritania	86.3	151.1	25.6	59.7	52.6	40.3	19.6	107.9	245.0	19.0	47.3	38.5	52.7	29.8
Chad	28.4	143.2	23.2	55.2	51.1	44.8	34.7	36.9	240.0	24.0	52.7	45.9	47.3	20.2
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	14.9	53.4	32.2	42.3	45.2	57.7	28.1	50.7	235.8	23.7	49.9	46.9	50.1	11.4
Burundi	32.3	151.8	31.8	50.5	42.2	49.5	19.5	35.3	211.9	22.1	48.3	44.0	51.7	33.7
Afghanistan	2.5	37.7	70.5	53.2	71.5	46.8	47.1	10.2	187.9	33.6	57.5	52.7	42.5	42.5
Togo	41.3	123.5	29.2	57.3	53.2	42.7	14.5	42.5	168.0	22.7	60.3	51.9	39.7	14.5
Central African Republic	51.3	132.5	30.1	61.3	50.9	38.7	17.6	50.9	163.8	27.0	59.5	56.4	40.5	21.3
Sierra Leone	20.9	74.4	33.0	61.1	50.1	38.9	24.0	36.8	154.2	15.9	40.5	32.9	59.5	22.7
Eritrea	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	39.6	125.1	18.8	72.2	70.2	27.8	15.9
Guinea-Bissau	83.9	73.2	26.2	55.0	54.4	45.0	21.8	116.7	124.2	30.2	62.6	45.1	37.4	18.0
Cape Verde	235.0	72.6	26.7	69.5	68.6	30.5	23.1	310.2	115.7	31.2	67.7	59.8	32.3	19.8
Lesotho	68.0	102.7	36.5	61.1	60.2	38.9	22.6	60.8	114.8	31.0	51.9	44.4	48.1	26.9
Liberia	42.9	94.0	31.3	74.4	56.3	25.6	11.4	48.0	112.6	14.6	38.6	30.4	61.4	58.3
Myanmar	8.6	319.4	13.4	69.9	27.0	30.1	7.1	2.6	111.6	30.8	71.1	67.9	28.9	25.8
Djibouti	175.7	67.2	49.7	75.6	74.1	24.4	14.2	175.7	102.0	40.4	79.1	66.5	20.9	12.5
Gambia	90.9	67.7	29.2	53.9	52.4	46.1	24.1	65.7	70.5	30.1	51.0	46.8	49.0	23.0
Bhutan	15.5	22.9	45.2	37.4	38.2	62.6	48.8	33.8	61.8	38.2	67.5	59.7	32.5	23.9
Bhutan	147.8	15.5	21.6	38.4	34.6	61.6	35.7	387.3	50.3	27.1	58.7	45.4	41.3	16.6
Sao Tome and Principe	135.7	36.2	35.5	65.5	59.0	34.5	19.6	121.8	44.8	46.5	75.0	61.4	25.0	14.7
Samoa	161.6	25.4	37.3	65.6	65.5	34.4	21.7	263.3	43.8	38.9	68.4	61.5	31.6	12.6
Comoros	87.9	39.5	31.7	54.8	48.0	45.2	27.4	72.9	43.1	35.6	53.7	49.9	46.3	30.9
Equatorial Guinea	87.5	25.5	25.5	52.4	43.4	47.6	26.6	106.8	41.6	42.2	64.0	56.8	36.0	21.8
Vanuatu	250.1	32.8	50.6	82.4	81.3	17.6	14.7	244.6	40.4	56.0	80.5	71.5	19.5	10.7
Maldives	74.6	13.6	36.7	64.9	65.7	35.1	22.7	130.4	31.6	26.3	56.0	49.3	44.0	14.9
Kiribati	235.7	15.6	37.6	87.3	87.3	12.7	11.8	230.4	17.7	46.6	83.4	75.0	16.6	15.7
Tuvalu	1003.3	8.0	24.3	92.4	92.4	7.6	7.4	702.4	7.0	46.3	87.2	78.5	12.8	11.9
All LDCs	21.1	9368.4	24.9	61.8	52.0	38.2	18.1	26.4	14744.1	22.3	57.7	51.0	42.3	20.0
All developing countries	8.6	31693.3	28.7	72.1	55.3	27.9	14.5	12.5	54863.6	28.9	70.9	55.8	29.6	15.4

Source: UNCTAD secretariat estimates, mainly based on data from the OECD/DAC secretariat.

a Ranked in descending order of total ODA received in 1990-1998.

27. EXTERNAL DEBT (AT YEAR END) AND DEBT SERVICE, BY SOURCE OF LENDING
(Millions of dollars)

	External debt (at year end)					% of total		Debt service					% of total	
	1985	1990	1996	1997	1998	1985	1998	1985	1990	1996	1997	1998	1985	1998
I. Long-term	65 097	107 427	128130	125467	130332	91.3	93.9	4138	4153	4239	4037	3766	90.2	90.5
A. Concessional	37 787	56 342	80027	78404	82409	53.1	59.4	1009	1446	1983	1899	1949	22.0	46.8
(a) OECD countries	9 759	17 928	19213	17059	16440	13.7	11.9	262	481	538	443	459	5.7	11.0
(b) Other countries	14 445	7 687	9805	10226	10702	20.3	7.7	343	389	190	160	167	7.5	4.0
(c) Multilateral agencies	13 583	30 727	51009	51119	55267	19.1	39.8	404	576	1255	1296	1323	8.8	31.8
B. Non-concessional	27 310	51085	48103	47063	47922	38.3	34.5	3128	2706	2256	2138	1817	68.2	43.7
(a) OECD countries	12 708	14690	18452	20202	20901	17.8	15.1	1 932	1250	1529	1478	1228	42.1	29.5
(i) official/officially guaranteed	9 685	12879	16055	17311	17750	13.6	12.8	1 442	815	1275	1302	912	31.4	21.9
(ii) financial markets	3 023	1811	2397	2891	3151	4.2	2.3	490	435	254	176	316	10.7	7.6
(b) Other countries	8 315	29321	24580	22207	22289	11.7	16.0	191	231	234	176	118	4.2	2.8
(c) Multilateral agencies	6 287	7074	5071	4654	4732	8.8	3.4	1 005	1225	493	484	471	21.9	11.4
II. Short-term	6 164	11082	6172	7104	8395	8.7	6.1	450	393	304	342	396	9.8	9.5
Total	71 261	118509	134302	132571	138727	100.0	100.0	4 588	4546	4543	4379	4162	100.0	100.0
Of which: use of IMF credit	4 938	5 063	6073	5850	5976	6.9	4.3	837	840	449	460	492	18.3	11.8

Source: UNCTAD secretariat calculations, based on information from the OECD secretariat.

Note: Figures for total debt and total debt service cover both long-term and short-term debt as well as the use of IMF credit.

28. TOTAL EXTERNAL DEBT AND DEBT SERVICE PAYMENTS OF INDIVIDUAL LDCs
(Millions of dollars)

Country	Debt (at year end)					Debt service				
	1985	1990	1996	1997	1998	1985	1990	1996	1997	1998
Afghanistan	2 275	5086	5626	5584	5588	47	115	3	4	3
Angola	3 045	8348	6836	7488	7951	372	328	684	703	588
Bangladesh	6781	12299	16421	14794	16125	396	634	819	782	726
Benin	774	1394	1763	1745	1633	38	48	50	54	54
Bhutan	9	82	147	140	156	0	6	18	19	13
Burkina Faso	545	1094	1566	1540	1454	32	36	61	54	56
Burundi	472	1017	1178	1155	1164	26	54	32	32	34
Cambodia	715	1733	2091	2120	2192	14	37	37	12	17
Cape Verde	108	139	210	210	257	6	7	10	15	17
Central African Republic	354	861	1021	923	844	30	36	17	17	40
Chad	173	593	1090	1113	1103	15	15	28	33	36
Comoros	135	211	240	229	207	2	3	3	4	7
Dem. Republic of the Congo	5 795	10318	10501	10864	12227	654	555	138	88	124
Djibouti	237	210	324	315	339	40	28	14	13	10
Equatorial Guinea	111	196	246	250	239	12	7	6	8	8
Eritrea	-	-	46	76	149	-	-	-	-	4
Ethiopia	4091	8441	9562	9454	9529	153	189	355	106	112
Gambia	241	390	485	485	532	13	35	27	29	28
Guinea	1 355	2596	3096	3341	3405	82	174	118	153	148
Guinea-Bissau	380	626	827	810	859	17	8	23	13	7
Haiti	732	873	947	1089	1138	45	34	34	38	54
Kiribati	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lao People's Dem. Republic	1 142	1755	2312	2433	2586	14	10	27	31	36
Lesotho	168	469	1121	1099	1045	22	29	85	93	122
Liberia	1 400	1731	1466	1727	1688	87	71	56	245	30
Madagascar	2 139	3538	3742	3920	3959	145	265	106	215	153
Malawi	1027	1557	2404	2322	2567	120	116	98	94	108
Maldives	59	74	205	202	201	12	10	13	30	16
Mali	1448	2548	3109	3273	3021	56	80	117	81	95
Mauritania	1 469	2041	2228	2333	2378	115	151	126	112	106
Mozambique	2 276	4168	5564	5937	6303	184	125	146	120	123
Myanmar	2976	4638	5427	5175	5761	274	105	195	164	202
Nepal	607	1687	2454	2472	2747	24	75	86	82	82
Niger	1238	1796	1611	1665	1613	124	136	45	51	53
Rwanda	352	806	1089	1142	1220	27	32	21	25	24
Samoa	74	93	178	168	189	7	6	6	6	7
Sao Tome and Principe	86	128	235	252	265	4	2	4	4	5
Sierra Leone	632	657	997	1013	1038	43	28	17	17	37
Solomon Islands	294	135	140	164	174	16	12	10	6	13
Somalia	1 884	2166	2127	2169	2308	56	35	7	3	9
Sudan	8346	11139	10712	10120	10695	281	25	48	57	61
Togo	970	1460	1414	1351	1606	78	124	57	55	46
Tuvalu	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uganda	1 156	2406	3449	3513	3601	150	121	143	169	165
United Republic of Tanzania	3 393	5420	5736	6070	6079	112	177	278	220	269
Vanuatu	128	353	93	91	108	17	26	32	3	4
Yemen	5148	5776	5844	3824	4003	406	191	123	108	148
Zambia	4521	5461	6422	6411	6481	219	246	222	203	162
Total LDCs	71261	118509	134302	132571	138727	4 588	4546	4543	4379	4162

Source: UNCTAD secretariat calculations, based on information from the OECD secretariat.

Note: Figures for total debt and total debt service cover both long-term and short-term debt as well as the use of IMF credit.
<http://www.oecd.org/dac/htm/online.htm#dac/o>

29. DEBT AND DEBT SERVICE RATIOS
(Percentage)

Country	Debt/GDP					Debt service/exports ^a				
	1985	1990	1996	1997	1998	1985	1990	1996	1997	1998
Afghanistan	62	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Angola	..	81	90	100	106	15	8	14	14	15
Bangladesh	39	41	41	36	38	34	34	18	15	12
Benin	55	76	80	81	71	11	12	9	10	10
Bhutan	7	29	44	35	39	2	8	16	14	10
Burkina Faso	34	40	62	65	56	21	10	22	20	16
Burundi	52	90	131	121	132	20	61	63	34	48
Cambodia	..	155	66	69	76	..	53	5	1	2
Cape Verde	..	41	43	43	52	..	16	9	12	14
Central African Republic	44	58	95	92	80	17	16	9	9	24
Chad	17	34	67	73	65	12	7	11	12	11
Comoros	110	84	112	118	105	13	7	7	15	20
Dem. Republic of the Congo	39	110	179	178	176	33	20	8	6	..
Djibouti	..	49	67	63	..	..	..	7	7	..
Equatorial Guinea	..	149	95	50	52	50	16	3	2	2
Eritrea	..	..	7	12	23	-	-	-	-	3
Ethiopia	..	123	159	148	146	28	35	45	10	11
Gambia	100	123	124	119	128	13	19	15	16	13
Guinea	..	92	78	85	95	..	20	16	20	19
Guinea-Bissau	344	256	306	302	417	118	34	80	23	22
Haiti	50	29	32	39	29	14	7	13	16	12
Kiribati	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lao People's Dem. Republic	..	203	123	141	205	15	10	6	8	76
Lesotho	46	75	130	116	132	70	33	39	30	46
Liberia	125	..	..	..	..	19	..	..	..	..
Madagascar	53	115	94	111	106	41	52	13	28	19
Malawi	84	86	106	92	152	44	26	19	15	21
Maldives	138	51	68	59	55	53	18	..	..	..
Mali	82	105	117	130	112	25	19	22	13	15
Mauritania	180	180	204	213	240	28	33	25	26	26
Mozambique	65	166	196	173	162	144	61	34	27	27
Myanmar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nepal	32	46	54	50	57	8	20	9	6	7
Niger	53	72	81	90	79	42	36	13	17	16
Rwanda	32	31	77	61	60	14	22	25	18	21
Samoa	66	64	101	88	108	28	13	..	..	..
Sao Tome and Principe	201	256	523	575	648	42	21	38	32	41
Sierra Leone	53	73	106	123	161	34	13	11	15	26
Solomon Islands	253	64	39	44	58	19	12	..	..	..
Somalia	312	236	..	..	..	102	39	..	..	..
Sudan	110	85	149	101	103	39	..	..	..	..
Togo	87	90	96	90	106	21	23	12	11	9
Tuvalu	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uganda	93	56	57	56	53	31	39	20	21	24
United Republic of Tanzania	..	128	98	86	76	..	35	22	18	18
Vanuatu	113	231	37	36	45	28	37	..	..	..
Yemen	..	122	114	68	93	..	28	14	4	10
Zambia	117	166	195	163	193	27	21	20	16	16
All LDCs	61	83	88	82	85	30	22	17	14	15

Source: UNCTAD secretariat, mainly based on information from the OECD secretariat, the World Bank and the IMF.

Note: Debt and debt service are defined as in table 27.

a Exports of goods and services (including non-factor services).

30. LDCs' DEBT RESCHEDULINGS WITH OFFICIAL CREDITORS, 1990–1999

Country		Date of meeting	Cut-off date	Consolidation period (months)	Percentage of principal and interest consolidated ^a	Terms	Arrears	Rescheduling of previously rescheduled debt	Goodwill clause	Estimated amounts rescheduled (\$ million)
Benin	II ^b	Dec. 1991	31/3/89	15	100	London terms	Yes	Yes	Yes	160
	III ^b	June 1993	31/3/89	29 ^c	100	London terms	Yes	No	Yes	25
	IV ^d	Oct. 1996	31/3/89	-	-	Naples terms (67%) ^e	Yes	Yes	No	209
Burkina Faso	I ^f	Mar. 1991	1/1/91	15	100	Toronto terms	Yes	No	Yes	63
	II ^b	May 1993	1/1/91	32 ^c	100	London terms	Yes	No	Yes	36
	III ^d	June 1996	1/1/91	-	-	Naples terms (67%) ^e	No	Yes	No	64
Cambodia	III ^d	Jan. 1995 ^g	31/12/85	30 ^c	100	Naples terms (67%)	No	Yes	No	249
Central African Republic	V ^f	June 1990	1/1/83	12	100	Toronto terms	No	Yes	No	4
	VI ^b	Apr. 1994	1/1/83	12	100	London terms	Yes	Yes	Yes	33
	VII	Sep. 1998	1/1/83	34	100	Naples terms (67%)	Yes	Yes	Yes	26
Chad	II ^d	Feb. 1995 ^g	30/6/89	12	100	Naples terms (67%)	Yes	Yes	No	24
	III ^d	June 1996 ^g	30/6/89	32	100	Naples terms (67%)	Yes	Yes	No	..
Equatorial Guinea	III ^b	Apr. 1992 ^g	..	..	..	London terms	Yes	Yes	Yes	32
	IV ^b	Feb. 1994 ^g	..	..	..	London terms	Yes	Yes	Yes	51
Ethiopia	I ^b	Dec. 1992	31/12/89	37 ^c	100	London terms	Yes	..	Yes	441
Guinea	II ^d	Jan. 1997	31/12/89	34 ^c	100	Naples terms (67%)	Yes	No	Yes	184
	III ^b	Nov. 1992	1/1/86	..	100	London terms	Yes	Yes	Yes	203
	IV ^d	Jan. 1995	1/1/86	12	100	Naples terms (50%)	Yes	Yes	Yes	156
	V ^d	Feb. 1997	1/1/86	36 ^c	100	Naples terms (50%)	Yes	Yes	Yes	..
	III ^d	Feb. 1995	31/12/86	36 ^c	100	Naples terms (67%)	No	Yes	Yes	195
Haiti	I ^d	May 1995	1/10/93	13	100	Naples terms (67%)	Yes	No	Yes	117
Madagascar	VII ^f	July 1990	1/7/83	13	100	Toronto terms	No	Yes	Yes	139
	VIII ^d	Mar. 1997	1/7/83	35 ^c	100	Naples terms (67%)	Yes	Yes	Yes	247
Mali	III ^b	Oct. 1992	1/1/88	35 ^c	100	London terms	Yes	No	Yes	20
	IV ^d	May 1996	1/1/88	-	-	Naples terms (67%) ^e	No	Yes	No	33
Mauritania	V ^b	Jan. 1993	31/12/84	24 ^c	100	London terms	Yes	Yes	Yes	218
	VI ^d	June 1995	31/12/84	36	100	Naples terms (67%)	No	Yes	Yes	66
Mozambique	III ^f	June 1990	1/2/84	30 ^c	100	Toronto terms	Yes	Yes	Yes	719
	IV ^b	Mar. 1993	1/2/84	24 ^c	100	London terms	Yes	Yes	Yes	440
	V ^d	Nov. 1996	1/2/84	32 ^c	100	Naples terms (67%)	Yes	Yes	Yes	664
	VI ^h	May 1998	1/2/84	32 ^c	100	Lyon terms	Yes	Yes	Yes	n.a.
	VII	July 1999	1/2/84	-	100	90% NPV reduction	yes	yes	yes	1860
Niger	VII ^f	Sep. 1990	1/7/83	28 ^c	100	Toronto terms	Yes	Yes	Yes	116
	VIII ^b	Mar. 1994	1/7/83	15	100	London terms	Yes	Yes	Yes	160
Rwanda	IX ^d	Dec. 1996	1/7/83	31 ^c	100	Naples terms (67%)	Yes	Yes	Yes	128
	I	July 1998	31/12/94	35	100	Naples terms (67%)	Yes	..	Yes	64

Table 30 (cont.)

Country		Date of meeting	Cut-off date	Consolidation period (months)	Percentage of principal and interest consolidated ^a	Terms	Arrears	Rescheduling of previously rescheduled debt	Goodwill clause	Estimated amounts rescheduled (\$ million)
Sierra Leone	V ^b	Nov. 1992	1/7/83	16	100	London terms	Yes	Yes	Yes	164
	VI ^b	July 1994	1/7/83	17	100	London terms	Yes	Yes	Yes	42
	VII ^d	Mar. 1996	1/7/83	24	100	Naples terms (67%)	No	Yes	Yes	39
Togo	VIII ^f	July 1990	1/1/83	24 ^c	100	Toronto terms	No	Yes	No	88
	IX ^b	June 1992	1/1/83	24 ^c	100	London terms	No	Yes	Yes	52
	X ^d	Feb. 1995	1/1/83	33 ^c	100	Naples terms (67%)	No	Yes	Yes	239
Uganda	V ^b	June 1992	1/7/81	18	100	London terms	Yes	Yes	Yes	39
	VI ^d	Feb. 1995 ^g	1/7/81	-	-	Naples terms (67%) ^e	No	Yes	No	110
	VII	Apr. 1998	1/7/81	-	-	Lyon terms (67%) ⁱ	No	Yes	No	110
United Rep. of Tanzania	III ^f	Mar. 1990	30/6/86	12	100	Toronto terms	Yes	Yes	Yes	200
	IV ^b	Jan. 1992	30/6/86	30 ^c	100	London terms	Yes	Yes	Yes	691
	V ^d	Jan. 1997	30/6/86	36 ^c	100	Naples terms (67%)	Yes	Yes	Yes	608
Yemen	I ^d	Sep. 1996	1/1/93	10	100	Naples terms (67%)	Yes	..	Yes	113
	II ^d	Nov. 1997	1/1/93	36 ^c	100	Naples terms (67%)	Yes	No	Yes	..
Zambia	IV ^f	July 1990	1/1/83	18	100	Toronto terms	Yes	Yes	Yes	963
	V ^b	July 1992	1/1/83	33 ^c	100	London terms	Yes	Yes	Yes	917
	VI ^d	Feb. 1996	1/1/83	36 ^c	100	Naples terms (67%)	Yes	Yes	Yes	566
	VII ^d	Apr. 1999	1/1/83	36 ^c	100	Naples terms (67%)	Yes	Yes	Yes	1063

Source: Paris Club Agreed Minutes.

Note: Roman numerals indicate the number of debt reschedulings for the country since 1976.

a Terms of current maturities.

b Beneficiary of new terms going beyond the Toronto terms following the Trinidad proposal (1990), and the London Summit recommendations of 1992.

c Multi-year rescheduling.

d Naples terms; number in brackets indicates the percentage of reduction applied.

e Stock reduction.

f Beneficiary of the concessional debt relief measures agreed upon at the Toronto summit.

g Dates of informal meeting of creditors on the terms to be applied in the bilateral agreements, as creditors did not call for a full Paris Club meeting.

h Amendment to the November 1996 agreement.

i Additional stock reduction ("Topping up") on previously rescheduled debt.

31. ARRANGEMENTS IN SUPPORT OF STRUCTURAL ADJUSTMENT IN LDCs

(As of June 1999)

Millions of SDRs (except where otherwise indicated)

Country	IMF arrangements				World Bank loans and credits								
	Stand-by/Extended Facility		SAF/ESAF		Structural adjustment			Sector and other adjustment					
	Period	Amount	Period	Amount	Date of approval	Amount		Date of approval	Amount			Purpose	
					IDA	African Facility ¹	Co-financing ²		IDA	African Facility ¹	Co-financing ²		
Bangladesh	July 1979 - July 1980	85.0											
	Dec. 1980 - Dec. 1983 ²	800.0 ⁴											
	March 1983 - Aug. 1983	68.4											
	Dec. 1985 - June 1987	180.0	Feb. 1987 - Feb. 1990	201.3					June 1987	147.8			Industrial policy reform
									Apr. 1989	137.0	Germany (DM 26m)		Energy sector
									Oct. 1989	1.8 ⁶			"
									June 1990	132.7	USAID (18.2)		Financial sector
									Nov. 1990	2.5 ⁶			"
									Nov. 1991	2.2 ⁶			"
									May 1992	109.3			Public resource management
Benin			June 1989 - June 1992	21.9 ⁷	May 1989	33.5							
			Jan. 1993 - May 1996	51.9 ⁵	June 1991	41.3							
					May 1995	25.8							
Burkina Faso			Aug. 1996 - Jan. 2000	27.2 ⁵					Nov. 1993	3.7	DANIDA (4); ACBF (2)		Economic management
Burundi	Aug. 1986 - March 1988	21.0	Aug. 1986 - Aug. 1989	29.9	Nov. 1998	11.0							
					May 1986	13.2	14.3	Japan (11); Switzerland (7.7); Japan (18.1); Germany (6); Saudi Arabia (2.9)					
					June 1988	64.9							
Cambodia			May 1994 - Aug. 1997	84.0 ⁵	June 1992	22							
Cape Verde	Feb. 1998 - May 1999	2.1											
Central African Republic	Feb. 1980 - Feb. 1981	4.0											
	April 1981 - Dec. 1981	10.4 ⁹											
	April 1983 - April 1984	18.0 ¹⁰											
	July 1984 - July 1985	15.0											
Cote d'Ivoire	Sep. 1985 - March 1987	15.0 ¹¹											
	June 1987 - May 1988	8.0	June 1987 - May 1990	21.3	Sep. 1986	12.3	14		July 1987	11.5	Saudi Arabia (2); Japan (6)		Cotton sector
	Mar. 1994 - Mar. 1995	16.5	July 1998 - July 2001	49.4 ⁵	June 1988	28.9		ADF (25)	June 1990	34.5			

Table 31 (cont.)

Country	IMF arrangements				World Bank loans and credits								
	Stand-by/Extended Facility		SAF/ESAF		Structural adjustment			Sector and other adjustment					
	Period	Amount	Period	Amount	Date of approval	Amount			Date of approval	Amount			Purpose
					IDA	African Facility ¹	Co-financing ²		IDA	African Facility ¹	Co-financing ²		
Chad			Oct. 1987 - Oct. 1990	21.4				July 1988	11.9	(16.2)		Public finance and cotton sector	
								April 1989	45.4			Transport sector	
	Mar. 1994 - Mar. 1995	16.5	Sep. 1995 - Apr. 1999	49.6 ⁵	Feb. 1996 June 1997 May 1999	20.2 18.0 22.2		Mar. 1994	14.4		USAID (23) Germany (22.7); CCCE (13.1); ADF (11.3); BDEAC (10.6); EDF (4.8); OPEC Fund for Int.Dev.(4.5); FAC (3.3); UNDP (0.5)	Economic recovery	
Comoros		June 1991 - June 1994	3.2				June 1991	6.0	ADF (17); UNDP (1)		Public sector structural adjustment credit III		
Dem. Republic of the Congo	Aug. 1979 - Feb. 1981	118.0 ⁵⁹											
	June 1981 - June 1984 ²⁷	912.0 ⁶⁰											
	Dec. 1983 - March 1985	228.0 ⁶¹											
	April 1985 - April 1986	162.0											
	May 1986 - Mar. 1988	214.2 ⁶²											
	May 1987 - May 1988	100.0 ⁶⁴	May 1987 - May 1990	203.7 ⁶³				June 1986	17.6	(60)	Japan (15.7)	Industrial sector	
	June 1989 - June 1990	116.4 ⁶⁵	June 1996 - June 1999	69.5 ⁵				June 1987	42.2	(94.3)		Agricultural and rural dev.	
Djibouti	April 1996 - June 1997	4.6											
Equatorial Guinea	July 1980 - June 1981	5.5											
	June 1985 - June 1986	9.2 ¹²	Dec. 1988 - Dec. 1992 Feb. 1993 - Feb. 1996	12.9 ¹³ 12.9 ⁵									
Ethiopia	May 1981 - June 1982	67.5	Oct. 1992 - Nov. 1995	49.4	June 1993 Jan. 1994 Dec. 1994	176.5 0.3 ⁶ 0.1 ⁶							
			Oct. 1996 - Oct. 1999	88.5 ⁵									
Gambia	Nov. 1979 - Nov. 1980	1.6											
	Feb. 1982 - Feb. 1983	16.9											
	April 1984 - July 1985 15 Sep. 1986 - Oct. 1987	12.8 ¹⁴ 5.1	Sep. 1986 - Nov. 1988	12.0 ¹⁶	Aug. 1986	4.3	9.9	Aug. 1986	4.3		United Kingdom (4.5); ADF (9)		
		Nov. 1988 - Nov. 1991	20.5 ⁵	June 1989	17.9		June 1989	17.9		ADF (6); Netherlands (2.5)			
		June 1998 - June 2001	20.6 ⁵										
Guinea	Dec. 1982 - Nov. 1983 Feb. 1986 - March 1987	25.0 ¹⁷ 33.0 ¹⁸						Feb. 1986	22.9	15.6			
	July 1987 - Aug. 1988	11.6	July 1987 - July 1990	40.5 ¹⁹	June 1988	47.0		June 1988	47.0		France (26.7); Germany (9.4); Japan (27.8); Switzerland (4.8) ADF (12); Japan (11.2)		
			Nov. 1991 - Dec. 1996 Jan. 1997 - Jan. 2000	57.9 ⁵ 70.8 ⁵	Dec. 1992 Dec. 1997	0.1 ⁶ 50.8		June 1990	15.4			Education sector	
												Public sector	

Table 31 (cont.)

Country	IMF arrangements					World Bank loans and credits							
	Stand-by/Extended Facility		SAF/ESAF		Structural adjustment			Sector and other adjustment					
	Period	Amount	Period	Amount	Date of approval	Amount			Date of approval	Amount			Purpose
						IDA	African Facility ¹	Co-financing ²		IDA	African Facility ¹	Co-financing ²	
Guinea-Bissau			Oct. 1987 - Oct. 1990	5.3 ²⁰	May 1987	8.0	4	Switzerland (5.2); Saudi Arabia (3.2); ADF (11.3); IFAD (5.3)	Dec.1984	10.1		Switzerland (SwF 4.5 m)	Economic recovery programme ²¹
					May 1989	18.0		Netherlands (4.8); USAID (4.5); ADF (12.0) ²²					
			Jan. 1995 - July 1998	11.0 ⁵									
Haiti	Oct. 1978 - Oct. 1981 ²⁴	32.2 ²³											
	Aug. 1982 - Sep. 1983	34.5											
	Nov. 1983 - Sep. 1985	60.0 ²⁵											
	Dec.1986 - Dec. 1989			30.9 ²⁶					Mar.1987	32.8			Economic recovery
	Sep.1989 - Dec.1990	21.0 ¹⁸							Dec. 1994	26.8			"
	Mar. 1995 - Mar.1996	20.0											
	Oct.1996 - Oct. 1999			91.1 ⁵									
Lao People's Dem. Republic	Aug. 1980 - Aug. 1981	14.0											
			Sep.1989 - Sep. 1992	20.5	June 1989	30.8							
			June 1993 - May 1997	35.2 ⁵	Oct. 1991	30.0							
					Feb. 1996	26.9							
Lesotho			June 1988 - June 1991	10.6									
			May 1991 - Aug. 1994	18.1 ⁵									
	Sep.1994 - Sep. 1995	8.4											
	July 1995 - July 1996	7.2											
			Sep.1996 - Sep. 1997	7.2 ⁵									
Madagascar	June 1980 - June 1982	64.5 ²⁷											
	April 1981 - June 1982	76.7 ²⁸											
	July 1982 - July 1983	51.0 ¹⁴											
	April 1984 - Mar. 1985	33.0											
	April 1985 - April 1986	29.5											
	Sep.1986 - Feb. 1988	30.0							May 1986	19	(33)	KfW (4); Japan (3)	Agricultural sector
			Aug. 1987 - May 1989	46.5 ²⁹					June 1988	90.5		ADF (40); Switzerland (8)	Public sector
	Sep.1988 - July 1989	13.3 ³⁰											
			May 1989 - May 1992	76.9 ⁵					Mar.1989	1.1 ⁶			Public sector
									Oct.1989	0.9 ⁶			"
									Nov.1990	1.2 ⁶			"
									Nov.1991	1 ⁶			"
									Dec.1992	1 ⁶			"
			Nov. 1996 - Nov. 1999	81.4 ⁵	Mar. 1997	48.6							Multisector rehabilitation
					Mar. 1997	0.4							
					May 1999	73.5							Structural adjustment credit II
Malawi	Oct. 1979 - Dec. 1981 ³⁷	26.3											
	May 1980 - March 1982	49.9 ³²											
	Aug. 1982 - Aug. 1983	22.0			June 1981	36.7 ³³							
	Sep.1983 - Sep. 1986	81.0 ³⁴			Dec. 1983	51.9			April 1983	4.6		IFAD (10.3)	Smallholder fertilizers
	March 1988 - May 1989	13.0			Dec. 1985	28.0	37.3	Germany/KfW (6.4); Japan/OECD (22.6); USAID (15)					
			July 1988 - Mar. 1994	67.0 ⁵									
			Oct.1995 - Dec. 1999	51.0 ⁵	Jan. 1987		8.4	Japan (17.7); United Kingdom (7.5); Germany (5)	June 1988	50.6		OECD (30); USAID (25); ADF (19.5); EEC (16)	Industrial and trade policy adjustment
									Mar. 1989	4.0 ⁶			"
									Oct. 1989	3.8 ⁶			"
									April 1990	52.6		USAID (25); United Kingdom (16.5); Netherlands (5); Germany, EEC and Japan (6.1)	Agriculture
									Nov. 1990	5.1 ⁶			Industry and trade

Table 31 (cont.)

Country	IMF arrangements					World Bank loans and credits								
	Stand-by/Extended Facility		SAF/ESAF			Structural adjustment			Sector and other adjustment					
	Period	Amount	Period	Amount	Date of approval	Amount			Date of approval	Amount			Purpose	
					IDA	African Facility ¹	Co-financing ²		IDA	African Facility ¹	Co-financing ²			
Malawi (cont.)									Nov. 1991	4.0 ⁶			Agriculture	
									June 1992	85.4			Entrepreneurship dev. & drought recovery	
	Nov. 1994 - June 1995	15.0							Dec. 1992	4.3 ⁶			"	
									Nov. 1994	27.6 ⁶			"	
									Dec. 1994	3.2 ⁶			"	
								April 1996	70.3				Fiscal restructuring & deregulation programme	
								April 1996	2.9 ⁷⁰				"	
					Nov. 1996	2.4 ⁷⁰							Fiscal restructuring and de-regulation program. II	
					Dec. 1998	67.2							"	
Mali	May 1982 - May 1993	30.4							June 1988	29.4			Japan (38.7); Saudi Arabia (5.9); ADF (45)	Public enterprise sector
	Dec. 1983 - May 1985	40.5												
	Nov. 1985 - March 1987	22.9 ³⁶												
	Aug. 1988 - June 1990	12.7	Aug. 1988 - Aug. 1991	35.6 ¹⁴	Dec. 1990	50.3	EC (20); AfDB (18)	June 1990	40.7			FAC/CCCE (50.8); SDC (6.9); Netherlands (5.2); Germany (2.9)	Agricultural sector/ investment	
			Aug. 1992 - April 1996	79.2 ⁵				Mar. 1994	18.2				Economic recovery	
			April 1996 - Aug. 1999	62.0 ⁵				Jan. 1995	34.3				Education	
Mauritania	July 1980 - March 1982 ³⁸	29.7 ³⁷						June 1996	41.6				Economic management	
	June 1981 - March 1982	25.8												
	April 1985 - April 1986	12.0	Sep.1986 - May 1989	23.7 ³⁹	June 1987	11.7	21.4	Saudi Arabia (4.8); Germany (2.8)						
	April 1986 - April 1987	12.0												
	May 1987 - May 1988	10.0	May 1989 - Jan. 1995	50.9 ⁵					Feb. 1990	19.4			CCCE (8); Germany (2); WFP (1); Japan (50); SFD (19.8); KFAED (13.7); AFESD (10.3); Abu Dhabi Fund (6.1); Spain (5); Germany (4)	Agricultural sector/ investment
								June 1990	30.7				Public enterprises	
			Jan. 1995 - July 1998	42.8 ⁵				Nov. 1990	2.9 ⁶				Public enterprises	
								Nov. 1991	1.9 ⁶				"	
								Dec. 1992	1.6 ⁶				"	
								Jan. 1994	1.0 ⁶				"	
								Nov. 1996	0.4 ⁶				"	
					Feb. 1999	0.1		Dec. 1997	0.3				Public resource management	
Mozambique									May 1985	45.5			Economic rehabilitation programme I	
									Aug. 1987	54.5	(18.6)	Switzerland (11.2)	Economic rehabilitation programme II	
									May 1989	68.2		United Kingdom (17.5); Switzerland (12.8); Germany (10.9); Sweden (9.4); Finland (8.9)	Economic rehabilitation programme III	
				June 1990 - Dec. 1995	130.1 ⁵									
				June 1996 - Aug. 1999	75.6 ⁵	Feb. 1997	69.1		June 1992	132			Switzerland (6)	Economic recovery
	June 1981 - June 1982	27.0						June 1994	141.7				Economic recovery II	
Myanmar	Dec. 1985 - April 1987	18.7											"	
Nepal			Oct. 1987 - Oct. 1990	26.1	Mar. 1987	40.9								
			Oct. 1992 - Oct. 1995	33.6 ⁵	June 1989	46.2	KfW (5)							

Table 31 (cont.)

Country	IMF arrangements				World Bank loans and credits								
	Stand-by/Extended Facility		SAF/ESAF		Structural adjustment			Sector and other adjustment					
	Period	Amount	Period	Amount	Date of approval	Amount			Date of approval	Amount			Purpose
						IDA	African Facility ¹	Co-financing ²		IDA	African Facility ¹	Co-financing ²	
Niger	Oct. 1983 - Dec. 1984	18.0	Nov. 1986 - Nov. 1988	23.6 ⁴⁰	Feb. 1986	18.3	36.6						
	Dec. 1984 - Dec. 1985	16.0											
	Dec. 1985 - Dec. 1986	13.5											
	Dec. 1986 - Dec. 1987	10.1											
	Mar. 1994 - Mar. 1995	18.6	Dec. 1988 - Dec. 1991	47.2 ⁵	June 1987	46	15.4	Public enterprises					
		June 1996 - Aug. 1999	58.0 ⁵	Mar. 1997	21.6			Economic recovery					
				Oct. 1998	48.0			Public sector					
Rwanda	Oct. 1979 - Oct. 1980	5.0 ⁴²	April 1991 - April 1994	30.7 ²⁶	June 1991	67.5	Switzerland (SwF 10m); Belgium (BF 400m)						
			June 1998 - June 2001	71.4 ⁵	Mar. 1999	53.0							
					Jan. 1995	34.3								Emergency recovery
Samoa	Aug. 1979 - Aug. 1980	0.7 ⁴²											
	June 1983 - June 1984	3.4											
	July 1984 - July 1985	3.4											
Sao Tome and Principe			June 1989 - June 1992	2.8 ⁴³	June 1987	3.1	2.3	ADF (8.5); ADF(12); IMF (2.6)					
		June 1990	7.5										
Sierra Leone	Nov. 1979 - Nov. 1980	17.0	Nov. 1986 - Nov. 1989	40.5 ⁴⁷									
	March 1981 - Feb. 1984 ⁴⁵	186.0 ⁴⁴											
	Feb. 1984 - Feb. 1985	50.2 ⁴⁶											
	Nov. 1986 - Nov. 1987	23.2											
			Mar. 1994 - Mar. 1995	27.0	Oct. 1993	35.9							
		Mar. 1994 - May 1998	101.9 ⁵	Jan. 1994	0.1 ⁶								
				Dec. 1994	0.2 ⁶								
				Dec. 1995	0.2 ⁷⁰								
Solomon Islands					Nov. 1996	0.1							
					June 1999	8.9							Structural adjustment credit
Somalia	Feb. 1980 - Feb. 1981	11.5 ⁴⁸	June 1987 - June 1990	30.9 ²⁶									
	July 1981 - July 1982	43.1											
	July 1982 - Jan. 1984	60.0											
	Feb. 1985 - Sep. 1986	22.1											
	June 1987 - Feb. 1989	33.2											
Sudan	May 1979 - May 1982 ⁴⁹	427.0											
	Feb. 1982 - Feb. 1983	198.0 ⁵⁰											
	Feb. 1983 - March 1984	170.0											
	June 1984 - June 1985	90.0 ⁵¹											
Togo	June 1979 - Dec. 1980	15.0 ⁵²											
	Feb. 1981 - Feb. 1983	47.5 ⁵³											
	March 1983 - April 1984	21.4											
	May 1984 - May 1985	19.0											
	May 1985 - May 1986	15.4											
June 1986 - April 1988	23.0	Mar. 1988 - May 1989	26.9 ⁵⁴	Mar. 1988	33.0	ADF (17.3); Japan (20.8)							
Mar. 1988 - April 1989	13.0	May 1989 - May 1993	46.1 ⁵	Mar. 1989	0.1 ⁶								
				Oct. 1989	0.2 ⁶								
				Dec. 1990	39.6								
			Sep. 1994 - June 1998	65.2 ⁵	Feb. 1991	10.2						Population and health	
					April 1996	32.2						Economic recovery and adjustment	

Table 31 (cont.)

Country	IMF arrangements				World Bank loans and credits									
	Stand-by/Extended Facility		SAF/ESAF		Structural adjustment			Sector and other adjustment						
	Period	Amount	Period	Amount	Date of approval	Amount			Date of approval	Amount			Purpose	
						IDA	African Facility ¹	Co-financing ²		IDA	African Facility ¹	Co-financing ²		
Uganda	Jan. 1980 - Dec. 1980	12.5												
	June 1981 - June 1982	112.5												
	Aug. 1982 - Aug. 1983	112.5												
	Sep.1983 - Sep. 1984	95.0 ⁵⁵							Feb. 1983	63.5		Italy/DCD (10)	Agricultural rehabilitation	
				June 1987 - April 1989	69.7 ⁵⁶					May 1984	47.2			Reconstruction
				April 1989 - June 1994	219.2 ⁵⁷					Sep.1987	50.9	18.8	United Kingdom/ODA (16)	Economic recovery
United Republic of Tanzania	Sep.1980 - June 1982	179.6 ⁵⁸							Mar. 1989	1.3 ⁶			"	
	Aug. 1986 - Feb. 1988	64.2							April 1989	19 ⁶			"	
									Oct. 1989	1.2 ⁶			"	
									Feb. 1990	98.1	(12.8)		"	
									Nov. 1990	1.5 ⁶			"	
									Dec. 1990	69.5			Agriculture	
				Sep. 1994 - Nov. 1997	120.5 ⁵	Dec. 1991	91.9			Nov. 1991	1.2 ⁶			Economic recovery
						Dec. 1992	1.0 ⁶			May 1993	72.8			Finance
						May 1994	57.8			Jan. 1994	0.8 ⁶			"
						Dec.1994	0.4 ⁶							"
					June 1997	90.4							"	
Yemen	Mar. 1996 - June 1997	132.4							Mar. 1998	59.2			Education sector	
									Nov. 1986	41.3	38.2	Germany (17.3); Switzerland (9.2); United Kingdom (7.3); Saudi Arabia (4); ADF (24); United Kingdom (15); Switzerland (14); Netherlands (10)	Multisector rehabilitation	
									Jan. 1988	22.5	(26.0)		Multisector rehabilitation	
									Dec. 1988	97.6			Industrial rehabilitation and trade adjustment	
Zambia	Oct. 1997 - Oct. 2000	105.9							Mar. 1989	9.7 ⁶			Industrial rehabilitation	
	April 1978 - April 1980	250.0							Oct. 1989	8.3 ⁶			Industry and trade adjustment	
	May 1981 - May 1984 ²⁴	800.0 ⁶⁶							Mar. 1990	150.4		Netherlands (40) United Kingdom (20)	Agriculture	
	April 1983 - April 1984	211.5 ⁶⁷							Dec. 1990	11.5 ⁶			"	
	July 1984 - April 1986	225 ⁶⁸							Nov. 1991	8.6 ⁶			Finance	
									Nov. 1991	150.2		United Kingdom (16.8); Switzerland (6.6)	"	
									Dec. 1992	8.2 ⁶			"	
				Nov. 1996 - Feb. 2000	181.6 ⁵	June 1997	93.2 ⁷⁰			April 1996	53.7			Economic recovery
						Dec. 1997	1.8							Financial sector
				Oct. 1997 - Oct. 2000	264.8 ⁵	Nov. 1997	58.9							Public sec. mgmt. adj. credit
					Mar. 1999	35.8							"	
									Jan. 1985	24.7	(10)	AfDB (23.4); CIDA (6.8); USAID (5); Switzerland (4.8); Germany (18.8)	Agricultural rehabilitation	
									Mar. 1991	149.6			Economic recovery	
									Mar. 1991	19.4 ⁶			"	
									May 1992	7.6 ⁶			"	
									June 1992	146			Privatization and industry	
									Dec. 1992	15.1 ⁶			"	
									June 1993	72.1			"	
									Aug. 1993	7.0 ⁶			"	
									Jan. 1994	12.1 ⁶			"	
									Mar.1994	108.9			Economic and social adjustment	
									Dec. 1994	9.7 ⁶			"	
			Dec. 1995-Dec. 1998	701.7 ⁵					June 1995	19.1			Economic recovery and investment promotion	
									July 1995	90.0			"	
									Dec. 1995	8 ⁷⁰			"	
									June 1996	16.0			"	
			Mar. 1999 - Mar. 2002	254.5 ⁵	Aug. 1996	62.4							Economic and social adjustment	
					Nov. 1996	5.4							Public sector reform	
					Jan. 1999	122.7							and export promotion.	
					Jan. 1999	2.0							"	

Sources: IMF, *Annual Report* (various issues); IMF Survey (various issues); World Bank, *Annual Report* (various issues); *World Bank News* (various issues).

m = million

1. Special Facility for Sub-Saharan Africa; amounts in parentheses are expressed in millions of dollars.
2. Including special joint financing and bilateral support; amounts are in millions of dollars unless stated otherwise.
3. Extended Facility arrangement, cancelled as of June 1982.
4. SDR 580 m not purchased.
5. ESAF.
6. Supplemental credit.
7. SDR 6.3 m not purchased.
8. SDR 15.8 m not purchased.
9. SDR 2.4 m not purchased.
10. SDR 13.5 m not purchased.
11. SDR 7.5 m not purchased.
12. SDR 3.8 m not purchased.
13. SDR 3.7 m not purchased.
14. SDR 10.2 m not purchased.
15. Cancelled as of April 1985.
16. SDR 3.4 m not purchased.
17. SDR 13.5 m not purchased.
18. SDR 6.0 m not purchased.
19. SDR 11.6 m not purchased.
20. SDR 1.5 m not purchased.
21. Supported by IMF; (SDR 1.88 m purchased in first credit tranche).
22. Additional financing.
23. SDR 21.4 m not purchased.
24. Extended Facility arrangement.
25. SDR 39 m not purchased.
26. SDR 22.1 m not purchased.
27. Cancelled as of April 1981; SDR 54.5 m not purchased.
28. Augmented in June 1981 with SDR 32.3 m; SDR 70 m not purchased at expiration of arrangement.
29. SDR 33.2 m not purchased.
30. Cancelled as of May 1989; SDR 10.5 m not purchased.
31. Cancelled as of May 1980; SDR 20.9 m not purchased.
32. SDR 9.9 m not purchased.
33. IBRD loan.
34. Original amount decreased from SDR 100 m; SDR 24 m not purchased.
35. Extended Facility arrangement; cancelled as of August 1986.
36. SDR 6.6 m not purchased.
37. SDR 20.8 m not purchased.
38. Cancelled as of May 1981.
39. SDR 6.8 m not purchased.
40. SDR 6.7 m not purchased.
41. ESAF; original amount decreased from SDR 50.6 m.
42. Not purchased.
43. SDR 2 m not purchased.
44. Including an increase of SDR 22.3 m in June 1981. SDR 152 m not purchased.
45. Extended Facility arrangement; cancelled as of April 1982.
46. SDR 31.2 m not purchased.
47. SDR 29 m not purchased.
48. SDR 5.5 m not purchased.
49. Extended Facility arrangement; cancelled as of February 1982; SDR 176 m not purchased.
50. SDR 128 m not purchased.
51. SDR 70 m not purchased.
52. SDR 1.75 m not purchased.
53. SDR 40.3 m not purchased.
54. SDR 19.2 m not purchased.
55. SDR 30.0 m not purchased.
56. SDR 19.9 m not purchased.
57. ESAF; original amount increased from SDR 179.3 m.
58. SDR 154.6 m not purchased.
59. SDR 9.0 m not purchased.
60. Cancelled as of June 1982; SDR 737 m not purchased.
61. SDR 30 m not purchased.
62. Cancelled as of April 1987; SDR 166.6 m not purchased.
63. SDR 58.2 m not purchased.
64. SDR 75.5 m not purchased.
65. SDR 41.4 m not purchased.
66. Cancelled as of July 1982; SDR 500 m not purchased.
67. SDR 67.5 m not purchased.
68. Cancelled as of February 1986; SDR 145 m not purchased.
69. Cancelled as of May 1987; SDR 194.8 m not purchased.
70. From IDA reflows.