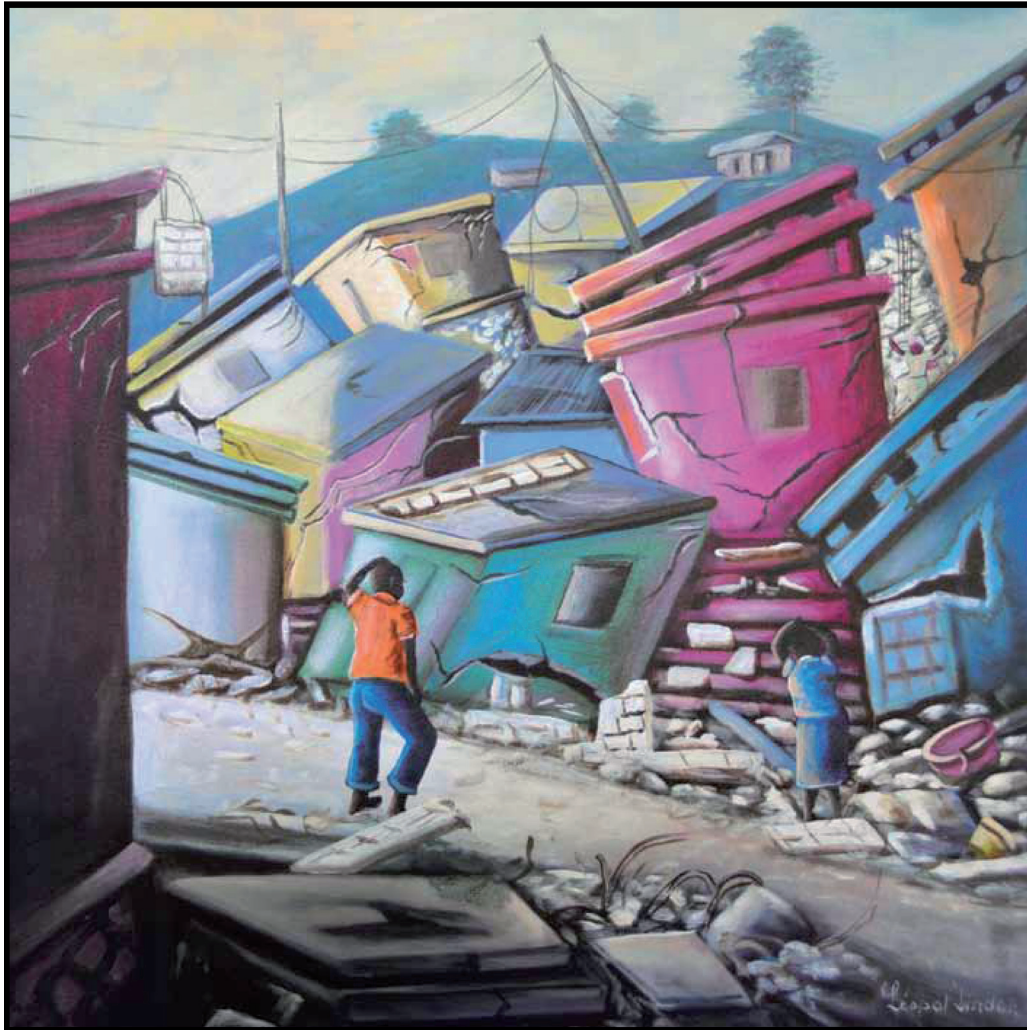


# STATISTICAL TABLES ON THE LEAST DEVELOPED COUNTRIES, 2010



Every two years since 2000, UNCTAD has been publishing a statistical annex to its Least Developed Countries Report. The statistical annex compiles basic data on least developed countries available in international sources.

This electronic file updates and extends the data in UNCTAD's Least Developed Countries Report 2008. It reflects data available to UNCTAD secretariat as of 13 november 2010 and is published along with the Least Developed Countries Report 2010.

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## Explanatory Notes

### Definition of country groupings

#### Least developed countries<sup>1</sup>

The United Nations has designated 49 countries as least developed: Afghanistan, Angola, Bangladesh, Benin, Bhutan, Burkina Faso, Burundi, Cambodia, Central African Republic, Chad, Comoros, Democratic Republic of the Congo, Djibouti, Equatorial Guinea, Eritrea, Ethiopia, Gambia, Guinea, Guinea-Bissau, Haiti, Kiribati, Lao People's Democratic Republic, Lesotho, Liberia, Madagascar, Malawi, Maldives, Mali, Mauritania, Mozambique, Myanmar, Nepal, Niger, Rwanda, Samoa, Sao Tome and Principe, Senegal, Sierra Leone, Solomon Islands, Somalia, Sudan, Timor-Leste, Togo, Tuvalu, Uganda, United Republic of Tanzania, Vanuatu, Yemen, Zambia.

#### LDCs geographical classification

**African LDCs (and Haiti):** Angola, Benin, Burkina Faso, Burundi, Central African Republic, Chad, Democratic Republic of the Congo, Djibouti, Equatorial Guinea, Eritrea, Ethiopia, Gambia, Guinea, Guinea-Bissau, Haiti, Lesotho, Liberia, Madagascar, Malawi, Mali, Mauritania, Mozambique, Niger, Rwanda, Senegal, Sierra Leone, Somalia, Sudan, Togo, Uganda, United Republic of Tanzania, Zambia (32).

**Asian LDCs:** Afghanistan, Bangladesh, Bhutan, Cambodia, Lao People's Democratic Republic, Myanmar, Nepal and Yemen (8).

**Island LDCs:** Comoros, Kiribati, Maldives, Samoa, Sao Tome and Principe, Solomon islands, Timor-Leste, Tuvalu and Vanuatu (9).

#### Major economic areas

The classification of countries and territories according to main economic areas used in this document has been adopted for purposes of statistical convenience only and follows that in the UNCTAD Handbook of International Trade and Development Statistics 2009.<sup>1</sup> Countries and territories are classified according to main economic areas as follows:

**Developed economies:** Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Bermuda, Canada, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Faeroe Islands, Finland, France, Germany, Gibraltar, Greece, Greenland, Holy See, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Israel, Japan, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, New Zealand, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Saint Pierre and Miquelon, San Marino, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, United Kingdom.

**European Union:** Andorra, Australia, Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, United Kingdom, United States.

**Transition economies:** Albania, Armenia, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Croatia, Georgia, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Montenegro, Russian Federation, Republic of Moldova, Serbia, Tajikistan, The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia, Turkmenistan, Ukraine, Uzbekistan.

**All developing countries:** All other countries, territories and areas in Africa, Asia, America, Europe and Oceania not specified above.

**Other developing countries:** All developing countries excluding LDCs.

**Major petroleum exporters:** Algeria, Angola, Bahrain, Brunei Darussalam, Congo, Ecuador, Equatorial Guinea, Gabon, Iran (Islamic Republic of), Iraq, Kuwait, Libyan Arab Jamahiriya, Nigeria, Oman, Qatar, Saudia Arabia, Sudan, Syrian Arab Republic, Trinidad and Tobago, United Arab Emirates, Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of), Yemen.

**Newly industrialized economies:** 1st tier: Hong Kong (Special Administrative Region of China), Republic of Korea, Singapore, Taiwan Province of China.

**Newly industrialized economies:** 2nd tier: Indonesia, Malaysia, Philippines, Thailand.

#### Other country groupings

**DAC member countries:** The countries of the OECD Development Assistance Committee are Australia, Austria, Belgium, Canada, Denmark, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Ireland, Italy, Japan, Luxembourg, Netherlands, New Zealand, Norway, Portugal, Republic of Korea, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, United Kingdom, United States.

**Non-DAC member countries:** Czech Republic, Hungary, Iceland, Mexico, Poland, Slovak Republic, Turkey, Thailand and Arab Countries (Algeria, Iran Islamic Republic of, Kuwait, Libyan Arab Jamahiriya, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, United Arab Emirates).

### Other notes

Calculation of annual average growth rates. In general, they are defined as the coefficient  $b$  in the exponential trend function  $y^t = ae^{bt}$  where  $t$  stands for time. This method takes all observations in a period into account. Therefore, the resulting growth rates reflect trends that are not unduly influenced by exceptional values.

Population growth rates are calculated as exponential growth rates.

The term "dollars" (\$) refers to United States dollars, unless otherwise stated.

Details and percentages in tables do not necessarily add to totals because of rounding. The following symbols have been used:

A hyphen (-) indicates that the item is not applicable.

Two dots (..) indicate that the data are not available or are not separately reported.

A zero (0) means that the amount is nil or negligible.

Use of a dash (–) between dates representing years, e.g. 1980–1990, signifies the full period involved, including the initial and final years.

<sup>1</sup> United Nations Publication, Sales No. E/F.09.II.D.10.

## Abbreviations

AfDF	African Development Fund
AsDF	Asian Development Fund
CarDB	Caribbean Development Bank
DAC	Development Assistance Committee
EC	European Commission
EIA	Energy Information Administration
ESAF	Enhanced Structural Adjustment Facility
EU	European Union
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations
FAOSTAT	FAO statistical database
GDP	Gross Domestic Product
GEF	Global Environment Facility
GNI	Gross National Income
IDA	International Development Association
IDB	Inter-American Development Bank
IEA	International Energy Agency
IFAD	International Fund for Agricultural Development
ILO	International Labour Organization
IMF	International Monetary Fund
IPU	Inter-parliamentary Union
ITU	International Telecommunication Union
LDC	Least Developed Country
ODA	Official Development Assistance
OECD	Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development
OPEC	Organization of the Petroleum Exporting Countries
PRGF	Poverty Reduction and Growth Facility
SAF	Structural Adjustment Facility
SITC	Standard International Trade Classification
UNAIDS	Joint United Nations Programme on HIV/AIDS
UN DATA	United Nations Data Access System
UN DESA	United Nations Department of Economic and Social Affairs
UNCTAD	United Nations Conference on Trade and Development
UNDP	United Nations Development Programme
UNESCO	United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization
UNFPA	United Nations Population Fund
UIS	UNESCO Institute for Statistics
UNHCR	United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees
UNICEF	United Nations Children's Fund
UNTA	United Nations Technical Assistance
UPU	Universal Postal Union
USAID	United States Agency for International Development
WFP	World Food Programme
WHO	World Health Organization

## 1. Indexes on Least Developed Countries Development

country	GNI per capita (current \$) <sup>c</sup>	Economic Vulnerability Index <sup>a</sup> (EVI)	Human Assets Index <sup>b</sup> (HAI)	Income level	Human Development Index (HDI)		Multi-dimensional Poverty Index (MPI) <sup>f</sup>
					value	rank	
		CDP 2009 review					value
	2009				HD Report 2010		
Afghanistan	370 <sup>d</sup>	39.5	15.2	Low income	0.35	155	..
Angola	3,490	49.8	26.0	Lower middle income	0.40	146	0.452
Bangladesh	590	23.2	53.3	Low income	0.47	129	0.291
Benin	750	42.5	41.1	Low income	0.44	134	0.412
Bhutan	2,020	52.9	58.6	Lower middle income	..	..	..
Burkina Faso	510	43.8	33.2	Low income	0.31	161	0.536
Burundi	150	56.8	22.1	Low income	0.28	166	0.53
Cambodia	650	55.6	57.8	Low income	0.49	124	0.263
Central African Republic	450	45.1	27.2	Low income	0.32	159	0.512
Chad	610	53.5	20.0	Low income	0.29	163	0.344
Comoros	870	56.9	48.2	Low income	0.43	140	0.408
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	160	49.3	22.6	Low income	0.24	168	0.393
Djibouti	1,280	51.2	44.5	Lower middle income	0.40	147	0.139
Equatorial Guinea	12,420	60.5	49.5	High income: non-OECD	0.54	117	..
Eritrea	300 <sup>d</sup>	55.5	36.2	Low income	..	..	..
Ethiopia	330	32.0	28.4	Low income	0.33	157	0.582
Gambia	440	56.3	42.6	Low income	0.39	151	0.324
Guinea	350 <sup>d</sup>	27.9	37.4	Low income	0.34	156	0.505
Guinea-Bissau	250	60.5	33.8	Low income	0.29	164	..
Haiti	654 <sup>e</sup>	52.2	39.8	Low income	0.40	145	0.306
Kiribati	1,890	75.3	87.6	Lower middle income	..	..	..
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	880	59.9	62.3	Low income	0.50	122	0.267
Lesotho	1,030	49.9	61.9	Lower middle income	0.43	141	0.22
Liberia	160	65.5	30.6	Low income	0.30	162	0.484
Madagascar	420 <sup>d</sup>	37.2	45.5	Low income	0.43	135	0.413
Malawi	280	55.9	46.2	Low income	0.38	153	0.384
Maldives	3,870	58.2	87.5	Lower middle income	0.60	107	..
Mali	680	42.3	32.6	Low income	0.31	160	0.564
Mauritania	960	47.1	54.6	Low income	0.43	136	0.352
Mozambique	440	48.7	27.5	Low income	0.28	165	0.481
Myanmar	578 <sup>e</sup>	37.4	66.0	Low income	0.45	132	0.088
Nepal	440	33.6	58.3	Low income	0.43	138	0.35
Niger	340	45.8	22.8	Low income	0.26	167	0.642
Rwanda	460	55.0	33.0	Low income	0.39	152	0.443
Samoa	2,840	64.3	92.2	Lower middle income	..	..	..
Sao Tome and Principe	1,140	55.0	72.1	Lower middle income	0.49	127	0.236
Senegal	1,030	37.6	40.7	Lower middle income	0.41	144	0.384
Sierra Leone	340	50.7	20.4	Low income	0.32	158	0.489
Solomon Islands	910	58.0	64.1	Low income	0.49	123	..
Somalia	288 <sup>e</sup>	62.6	9.4	Low income	..	..	0.514
Sudan	1,220	52.9	51.4	Lower middle income	0.38	154	..
Timor-Leste	2,460 <sup>d</sup>	56.7	54.0	Lower middle income	0.50	120	..
Togo	440	42.8	42.6	Low income	0.43	139	0.284
Tuvalu	3,213 <sup>e</sup>	79.7	88.4	Lower middle income	..	..	..
Uganda	460	51.9	51.3	Low income	0.42	143	..
United Rep. of Tanzania	500	31.0	40.6	Low income	0.40	148	0.367
Vanuatu	2,620	62.3	72.3	Lower middle income	..	..	..
Yemen	1,060	44.9	52.1	Lower middle income	0.44	133	0.283
Zambia	970	52.8	40.7	Low income	0.39	150	0.325

Source: United Nations Committee for Development Policy (CDP) database, 2009 review ; World Bank, WDI database nov. 2010; United Nations, Undata database, nov. 2010; UNDP, *Human development Report 2010*, November, 2010; World Bank Economies Income classification, September 2010.

Notes: a EVI :higher values indicate higher vulnerability.

b HAI : lower values indicate weaker human asset development.

c GNI current \$ Atlas method , World Bank, WDI database, nov. 2010

d 2008 data for Afghanistan, Eritrea, Guinea, Madagascar and Timor Leste;

e 2008 data for Haiti, Myanmar, Somalia and Tuvalu. Source: Undata, National accounts main aggregates database, nov 2010

f See explanatory notes for HDR composite indices at <http://hdrstats.undp.org/images/explanations/PSE.pdf>

2. Per Capita GDP and Population: Levels and Growth												
country	Real GDP per capita					Annual average growth rates of real GDP per capita (in 2009 dollars)			Population			
	(in 2009 dollars)					(%)			Level (millions)	Annual average growth rates (%)		
	1980	1990	2000	2008	2009	1980-1990	1990-2000	2000-2009	2009	1980-1990	1990-2000	2000-2009
Afghanistan	409	386	177	447	529	-0.1	-6.6	12.7	28.1	-1.5	5.1	3.6
Angola	949	890	754	1,600	1,552	0.3	-0.7	10.0	18.5	3.1	3.0	2.9
Bangladesh	254	290	378	522	543	1.3	2.7	4.2	162.2	2.5	2.0	1.6
Benin	582	618	693	742	739	0.3	1.2	0.6	8.9	3.0	3.3	3.3
Bhutan	336	682	1,119	1,815	1,901	7.6	5.5	6.2	0.7	2.8	0.0	2.5
Burkina Faso	342	346	434	516	515	0.3	2.5	2.0	15.8	2.5	2.8	3.4
Burundi	185	201	149	151	152	0.7	-3.8	0.1	8.3	3.3	1.2	2.9
Cambodia	247	291	426	755	724	2.6	3.5	7.2	14.8	3.8	2.8	1.6
Central African Republic	632	546	503	456	455	-1.1	-0.5	-1.0	4.4	2.6	2.5	1.8
Chad	322	402	412	637	610	3.1	0.2	5.4	11.2	2.9	3.2	3.3
Comoros	923	902	819	794	785	-0.2	-1.1	-0.6	0.7	2.9	2.3	2.3
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	474	380	156	181	..	-1.5	-7.9	2.4 <sup>a</sup>	66.0	3.1	3.2	3.0
Djibouti	1,747	1,180	1,026	1,175	1,212	-4.5	-1.2	1.9	0.9	5.3	2.6	1.9
Equatorial Guinea	1,285	909	4,270	17,088	17,544	-3.5	19.7	15.1	0.7	5.8	3.4	2.8
Eritrea	..	..	459	392	395	..	3.8 <sup>b</sup>	-2.3	5.1	0.0	1.8	3.8
Ethiopia	..	..	209	317	340	..	2.2 <sup>b</sup>	5.8	82.8	0.0	3.0	2.6
Gambia	518	549	523	538	547	-0.4	-0.8	0.3	1.7	3.8	3.8	3.0
Guinea	425	434	474	505	..	0.4	1.2	0.5 <sup>a</sup>	10.1	2.8	3.2	2.0
Guinea-Bissau	235	314	279	246	248	2.3	-1.3	-1.1	1.6	2.0	2.5	2.4
Haiti	1,299	1,036	767	699	708	-2.0	-2.8	-0.9	10.0	2.3	2.0	1.7
Kiribati	738	603	820	782	765	-1.9	4.0	-0.4	0.1	2.8	1.5	1.7
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	290	397	569	845	893	2.3	3.9	5.3	6.3	2.7	2.6	1.7
Lesotho	411	487	633	786	791	1.7	2.9	2.8	2.1	2.2	1.7	1.0
Liberia	1,053	302	290	216	216	-6.3	0.9	-3.5	4.0	1.4	2.9	3.7
Madagascar	621	507	444	466	431	-1.5	-1.0	0.5	19.6	2.7	3.1	2.8
Malawi	320	246	256	299	314	-2.2	0.7	3.0	15.3	4.5	2.2	2.9
Maldives	827	1,803	2,955	4,586	4,384	8.4	5.4	5.5	0.3	3.2	2.4	1.4
Mali	350	417	512	664	678	1.9	2.7	2.8	13.0	1.9	2.0	2.4
Mauritania	852	747	760	1,017	..	-1.0	0.2	4.2 <sup>a</sup>	3.3	2.7	2.7	2.6
Mozambique	232	198	270	420	436	-1.8	3.9	5.3	22.9	1.0	3.1	2.6
Myanmar	165	153	268	611	635	-1.3	5.6	10.8	50.0	2.0	1.3	0.8
Nepal	264	330	420	474	487	2.2	2.4	1.8	29.3	2.4	2.5	2.0
Niger	514	340	307	349	333	-4.4	-0.4	1.1	15.3	2.9	3.4	3.7
Rwanda	431	376	352	490	496	-1.7	-0.9	4.1	10.0	3.6	1.0	2.4
Samoa	2,155	2,041	2,399	3,176	3,019	0.6	1.8	3.1	0.2	0.4	0.9	0.1
Sao Tome and Principe	1,149	805	775	1,108	..	-3.1	-0.3	4.5 <sup>a</sup>	0.2	2.0	1.9	1.7
Senegal	878	891	917	1,027	1,016	0.1	0.5	1.4	12.5	3.0	2.8	2.7
Sierra Leone	546	570	250	418	..	0.2	-8.9	5.6 <sup>a</sup>	5.7	2.4	0.1	3.5
Solomon Islands	1,407	1,353	1,240	1,326	1,266	-0.9	0.3	1.7	0.5	3.2	2.9	2.6
Somalia	376	425	289	298	..	1.7	-4.2	0.3	9.1	0.0	1.1	2.4
Sudan	728	575	899	1,521	1,555	-2.7	4.7	7.0	42.3	2.8	2.6	2.1
Timor-Leste	0	0	0	570	593	..	..	..	1.1	..	..	3.7
Togo	694	566	465	428	428	-1.7	-1.2	-0.5	6.6	3.6	3.0	2.6
Tuvalu	2,084	2,020	2,406	3,213	..	0.2	2.7	2.9 <sup>a</sup>	0.0	1.0	0.7	0.4
Uganda	244	261	370	500	..	0.1	4.0	3.9 <sup>a</sup>	32.7	3.4	3.2	3.3
United Republic of Tanzania	346	330	371	514	527	-0.4	1.0	4.1	43.7	3.1	3.0	2.8
Vanuatu	1,498	2,069	2,185	2,246	2,263	3.0	0.3	1.2	0.2	2.4	2.4	2.7
Yemen	..	848	1,122	1,218	1,230	..	3.8	1.1	23.6	..	4.0	2.9
Zambia	1,165	943	762	954	989	-2.1	-2.3	3.0	12.9	3.2	2.9	2.4
<b>LDCs</b>	<b>404</b>	<b>383</b>	<b>416</b>	<b>594</b>	<b>608</b>	<b>-0.3</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>835.5</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>2.4</b>
<i>LDCs: Africa and Haiti</i>	<i>478</i>	<i>433</i>	<i>417</i>	<i>589</i>	<i>595</i>	<i>-0.9</i>	<i>0.0</i>	<i>4.4</i>	<i>517.0</i>	<i>2.9</i>	<i>2.8</i>	<i>2.8</i>
<i>LDCs: Asia</i>	<i>310</i>	<i>314</i>	<i>405</i>	<i>596</i>	<i>621</i>	<i>0.6</i>	<i>2.7</i>	<i>5.1</i>	<i>315.1</i>	<i>2.3</i>	<i>2.3</i>	<i>1.8</i>
<i>LDCs: Islands</i>	<i>1,142</i>	<i>1,281</i>	<i>1,491</i>	<i>1,412</i>	<i>1,374</i>	<i>1.3</i>	<i>1.8</i>	<i>-0.7</i>	<i>3.3</i>	<i>2.5</i>	<i>2.2</i>	<i>7.5</i>
<b>Other developing countries</b>	<b>1,546</b>	<b>1,770</b>	<b>2,426</b>	<b>3,416</b>	<b>3,447</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>5,505.2</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.4</b>
<b>All developing countries</b>	<b>1,406</b>	<b>1,591</b>	<b>2,145</b>	<b>2,992</b>	<b>3,016</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>4,669.7</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.3</b>

Source: UNCTAD, UNCTADSTAT database, November, 2010.

Notes: a 2000-2008; b Ethiopia and Eritrea: 1993-2000.

### 3. Real GDP, Total and per capita : Annual average growth rates (per cent)

Country	Real GDP							Real GDP per Capita						
	1980-1990	1990-2000	2000-2009	2006	2007	2008	2009	1980-1990	1990-2000	2000-2009	2006	2007	2008	2009
Afghanistan	-1.6	-1.8	16.8	11.2	16.2	3.4	22.5	-0.1	-6.6	12.7	7.3	12.2	-0.1	18.4
Angola	3.4	2.2	13.2	18.6	20.3	14.8	-0.4	0.3	-0.7	10.0	15.3	17.1	11.8	-3.0
Bangladesh	3.8	4.7	5.9	6.6	6.4	6.2	5.4	1.3	2.7	4.2	5.0	4.9	4.7	4.0
Benin	3.3	4.6	3.9	3.8	4.6	5.0	2.7	0.3	1.2	0.6	0.4	1.3	1.8	-0.4
Bhutan	10.6	5.5	8.8	5.8	21.4	6.6	6.3	7.6	5.5	6.2	3.5	19.2	4.9	4.7
Burkina Faso	2.9	5.4	5.5	5.5	3.6	4.5	3.2	0.3	2.5	2.0	2.0	0.1	1.0	-0.2
Burundi	4.0	-2.6	3.0	5.1	3.6	4.5	3.5	0.7	-3.8	0.1	2.0	0.5	1.5	0.6
Cambodia	6.5	6.4	8.9	10.8	10.2	6.0	-2.5	2.6	3.5	7.2	9.0	8.4	4.3	-4.1
Central African Republic	1.4	2.0	0.8	4.1	3.7	2.2	1.7	-1.1	-0.5	-1.0	2.2	1.8	0.3	-0.2
Chad	6.0	3.4	8.8	0.2	0.1	0.3	-1.6	3.1	0.2	5.4	-2.8	-2.7	-2.3	-4.1
Comoros	2.7	1.2	1.7	1.2	-1.0	1.0	1.1	-0.2	-1.1	-0.6	-1.1	-3.3	-1.3	-1.1
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	1.6	-4.9	5.5	5.6	6.3	6.2	2.8	-1.5	-7.9	2.4	2.6	3.3	3.3	0.1
Djibouti	0.6	1.4	3.8	4.8	4.8	5.8	5.0	-4.5	-1.2	1.9	2.9	2.9	3.9	3.2
Equatorial Guinea	2.0	23.7	18.3	5.3	23.2	15.2	5.3	-3.5	19.7	15.1	2.5	20.0	12.2	2.7
Eritrea	..	5.7 <sup>a</sup>	1.3	-1.0	1.3	1.0	3.6	..	3.8	-2.3	-4.3	-1.9	-2.0	0.6
Ethiopia	..	5.3 <sup>a</sup>	8.6	10.8	11.1	11.3	9.9	0.4	2.2	5.8	8.0	8.3	8.5	7.1
Gambia	3.5	3.0	3.3	6.7	6.3	4.9	4.6	-0.4	-0.8	0.3	3.6	3.3	2.1	1.8
Guinea	3.2	4.4	2.5	2.5	1.8	4.0	-0.3	0.4	1.2	0.5	0.4	-0.4	1.7	-2.6
Guinea-Bissau	4.3	1.1	1.2	1.8	3.7	3.1	3.0	2.3	-1.3	-1.1	-0.5	1.4	0.8	0.7
Haiti	0.2	-0.8	0.7	2.3	3.2	1.3	2.9	-2.0	-2.8	-0.9	0.7	1.6	-0.3	1.3
Kiribati	0.8	5.6	1.3	-3.8	-1.8	6.3	-0.7	-1.9	4.0	-0.4	-5.4	-3.3	4.7	-2.2
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	5.1	6.5	7.1	8.3	7.9	7.5	7.6	2.3	3.9	5.3	6.4	6.0	5.5	5.6
Lesotho	3.9	4.7	3.8	8.1	5.1	3.5	1.4	1.7	2.9	2.8	7.1	4.1	2.6	0.6
Liberia	-5.0	3.9	0.0	7.8	9.5	7.1	4.6	-6.3	0.9	-3.5	3.5	4.8	2.4	0.3
Madagascar	1.2	2.0	3.4	5.0	6.3	5.0	-5.0	-1.5	-1.0	0.5	2.2	3.5	2.3	-7.5
Malawi	2.2	2.9	5.9	8.3	7.9	7.4	8.0	-2.2	0.7	3.0	5.3	5.0	4.5	5.0
Maldives	11.9	7.8	7.0	22.5	6.0	5.8	-3.0	8.4	5.4	5.5	20.8	4.5	4.3	-4.4
Mali	3.8	4.7	5.3	5.3	4.3	4.7	4.5	1.9	2.7	2.8	2.8	1.9	2.3	2.0
Mauritania	1.6	3.0	7.0	29.4	1.0	2.2	-1.1	-1.0	0.2	4.2	26.2	-1.4	-0.2	-3.3
Mozambique	-0.8	7.2	8.0	8.7	7.4	7.0	6.3	-1.8	3.9	5.3	6.0	4.9	4.5	4.0
Myanmar	0.6	7.0	11.7	13.1	11.9	4.5	4.8	-1.3	5.6	10.8	12.2	11.0	3.6	3.9
Nepal	4.6	4.9	3.9	3.2	4.7	5.6	4.7	2.2	2.4	1.8	1.2	2.7	3.7	2.8
Niger	-1.6	3.0	4.8	5.8	3.3	5.9	-0.9	-4.4	-0.4	1.1	1.9	-0.6	1.8	-4.7
Rwanda	1.8	0.1	6.5	7.3	7.9	11.2	4.1	-1.7	-0.9	4.1	4.8	5.1	8.2	1.3
Samoa	0.9	2.8	3.2	1.0	6.4	-3.4	-4.9	0.6	1.8	3.1	1.0	6.5	-3.4	-4.9
Sao Tome and Principe	-1.1	1.6	6.3	6.7	6.0	5.8	4.0	-3.1	-0.3	4.5	5.0	4.3	4.1	2.4
Senegal	3.1	3.3	4.1	2.4	4.7	2.5	1.5	0.1	0.5	1.4	-0.2	2.0	-0.2	-1.1
Sierra Leone	2.6	-8.8	9.2	7.3	6.4	5.5	4.0	0.2	-8.9	5.6	3.9	3.4	2.9	1.5
Solomon Islands	2.3	3.2	4.3	6.9	10.0	6.0	-2.2	-0.9	0.3	1.7	4.3	7.3	3.4	-4.5
Somalia	1.7	-3.2	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	1.7	-4.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3
Sudan	0.1	7.4	9.3	9.4	10.5	7.6	4.5	-2.7	4.7	7.0	7.1	8.1	5.2	2.2
Timor-Leste	..	..	5.0	-3.4	16.2	6.8	7.4	..	..	1.2	-6.9	12.4	3.5	4.1
Togo	1.8	1.8	2.0	2.0	3.5	1.1	2.5	-1.7	-1.2	-0.5	-0.5	0.9	-1.4	0.0
Tuvalu	1.2	3.5	3.3	1.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	0.2	2.7	2.9	0.6	1.6	1.6	1.6
Uganda	3.5	7.4	7.4	7.0	8.6	9.5	7.1	0.1	4.0	3.9	3.6	5.1	6.0	3.6
United Rep. of Tanzania	2.7	4.0	7.1	6.7	7.1	7.5	5.5	-0.4	1.0	4.1	3.8	4.1	4.4	2.4
Vanuatu	5.5	2.7	3.9	7.4	6.8	5.7	3.3	3.0	0.3	1.2	4.6	4.1	3.1	0.7
Yemen	..	7.9	4.1	4.5	4.7	3.9	3.9	..	3.8	1.1	1.5	1.7	1.0	0.9
Zambia	1.0	0.5	5.4	6.2	5.8	6.3	6.3	-2.1	-2.3	3.0	3.7	3.3	3.7	3.7
<b>LDCs</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>7.8</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>-0.3</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>2.3</b>
<i>LDCs: Africa and Haiti</i>	1.9	2.8	7.3	8.1	9.0	7.9	3.8	-0.9	0.0	4.4	5.2	6.1	5.1	1.1
<i>LDCs: Asia</i>	2.9	5.1	6.9	7.5	7.8	5.5	5.9	0.6	2.7	5.1	5.7	6.0	3.8	4.2
<i>LDCs: Islands</i>	3.9	4.1	6.8	9.1	7.1	4.5	-0.4	1.3	1.8	-0.7	6.4	4.6	2.1	-2.7
<b>Other developing countries</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>0.9</b>
<b>All Developing economies</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>0.8</b>

Source: UNCTAD, UNCTADSTAT database, October 2010.

Notes: Real GDP and per capita - (2000 dollars -rebased using an implicit GDP deflator).

a 1992-2000 for Eritrea and Ethiopia.

4. Agricultural Production: Total and per capita														
Country	Percentage share of agriculture in:				Total agricultural production <sup>a</sup>					per capita agricultural production <sup>a</sup>				
	Total Labour force		GDP		Annual average growth rates					Annual average growth rates				
	1990	2008	1990	2008	1990-1999	2000-2009	2007	2008	2009	1990-1999	2000-2009	2007	2008	2009
Afghanistan	67.1	58.5	35.7	40.0	5.2	2.6	10.2	-12.6	21.2	-0.3	-1.0	5.7	-15.1	16.5
Angola	74.1	67.9	18.0	8.1	4.1	6.6	7.4	1.3	21.0	1.1	3.6	4.0	-0.8	17.8
Bangladesh	63.1	47.3	31.5	19.1	2.3	3.6	5.0	8.0	-3.0	0.3	1.9	3.7	6.3	-5.0
Benin	61.5	45.5	35.4	35.4	6.6	0.4	-5.6	10.9	0.0	3.1	-2.9	-8.0	7.5	-3.5
Bhutan	92.8	89.9	39.0	21.9	3.1	7.4	-2.5	-0.6	-0.7	3.3	4.8	-3.8	-2.3	-2.4
Burkina Faso	92.4	88.7	28.6	31.4	4.3	4.0	-18.3	24.1	-2.8	1.4	0.6	-21.4	20.7	-6.3
Burundi	91.8	86.9	52.4	37.1	-1.7	1.1	0.9	-2.7	0.0	-3.0	-1.7	-2.1	-4.3	-3.4
Cambodia	73.0	65.2	48.7	32.0	5.1	8.2	5.2	8.7	4.6	2.2	6.4	3.6	7.0	3.3
Central African Republic	78.7	64.7	47.6	54.4	3.9	1.7	3.6	1.8	2.6	1.3	-0.2	2.0	0.0	1.0
Chad	81.8	66.9	39.2	20.5	5.0	1.9	-8.6	11.3	0.0	1.7	-1.3	-10.6	8.3	-2.2
Comoros	76.5	68.5	40.4	48.3	2.1	1.4	3.7	0.0	0.0	-0.8	-1.1	1.1	-2.1	-2.2
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	66.3	57.2	31.0	45.8	-2.7	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	-5.9	-3.1	-2.5	-2.5	-3.9
Djibouti	81.6	73.5	3.1	3.6	-0.5	4.5	12.2	0.0	0.0	-3.0	2.6	9.4	-1.6	-1.6
Equatorial Guinea	73.9	64.6	61.9	4.1	-0.1	-0.9	1.1	-1.1	-2.2	-3.4	-3.6	-1.3	-3.9	-4.1
Eritrea	..	72.6	..	23.8	6.3 <sup>b</sup>	5.0	8.7	0.8	0.0	4.4 a	1.2	4.4	-2.1	-3.2
Ethiopia	..	76.1	..	50.8	4.9 <sup>b</sup>	4.7	0.7	5.1	4.2	1.8 a	2.0	-2.6	2.7	1.7
Gambia	81.4	74.7	15.4	27.9	1.9	0.8	-29.9	45.6	19.2	-2.0	-2.2	-31.3	41.8	15.4
Guinea	86.5	79.2	23.8	17.2	3.5	3.3	2.5	4.1	1.6	0.0	1.2	0.9	1.9	-0.9
Guinea-Bissau	84.7	78.7	44.6	59.3	3.2	2.7	1.7	0.0	0.8	0.6	0.2	-1.0	-1.9	-2.0
Haiti	67.9	59.0	35.8	30.4	-0.7	1.6	10.4	-4.3	0.0	-2.6	0.0	8.3	-5.8	-1.0
Kiribati	32.4	23.9	9.4	5.0	4.2	3.6	2.4	-2.3	0.0	2.7	1.8	1.8	-5.3	-0.9
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	78.0	73.1	61.2	34.1	3.4	4.1	8.9	9.7	1.4	0.8	2.4	7.2	7.6	0.0
Lesotho	43.9	39.8	13.4	7.6	2.1	-2.4	2.2	-20.2	0.0	0.4	-3.4	1.2	-20.7	0.0
Liberia	71.4	61.1	53.4	64.9	3.9	2.1	10.5	0.9	0.0	1.6	-1.5	5.9	-4.4	-3.5
Madagascar	78.0	69.0	31.8	27.2	1.1	2.2	-5.1	1.8	0.0	-2.0	-0.6	-7.1	-1.1	-2.2
Malawi	86.2	78.0	41.6	34.0	5.1	4.1	12.8	3.0	0.0	3.1	1.2	9.1	0.0	-2.8
Maldives	32.3	15.7	14.6	6.0	3.5	0.0	-1.9	-2.0	-4.0	1.0	-1.5	-4.2	-3.3	-5.6
Mali	84.3	75.0	47.8	37.7	3.6	5.2	4.1	11.0	11.3	1.5	2.8	1.9	8.3	8.5
Mauritania	54.5	49.5	37.0	18.2	1.6	1.6	0.9	0.0	1.8	-1.1	-1.0	-1.0	-2.1	-1.1
Mozambique	84.1	79.5	37.1	27.3	7.6	2.9	-6.5	7.0	0.0	4.2	0.3	-8.6	4.2	-2.0
Myanmar	72.8	67.0	57.3	50.4	4.7	6.0	3.8	-0.6	-0.6	3.2	5.2	3.4	-1.9	-1.3
Nepal	93.4	90.2	47.2	32.9	2.8	2.8	-0.8	6.8	3.2	0.2	0.7	-2.9	4.9	0.9
Niger	87.9	80.6	33.4	45.9	5.2	7.3	4.3	25.9	0.0	1.7	3.4	0.9	20.9	-4.3
Rwanda	91.8	87.3	43.6	40.0	-2.0	3.1	0.0	3.9	0.7	-1.9	0.7	-2.7	0.9	-2.8
Samoa	41.4	29.7	20.5	12.1	2.1	1.4	3.7	-0.9	0.9	1.1	1.3	2.8	0.0	0.0
Sao Tome and Principe	67.6	57.4	27.6	18.7	6.1	1.0	5.7	-3.6	2.8	4.1	-0.7	4.2	-5.0	0.0
Senegal	75.8	69.0	19.3	15.2	1.4	3.6	-12.2	57.0	7.3	-1.3	0.9	-14.3	53.0	4.0
Sierra Leone	69.7	60.2	35.3	50.8	-1.3	9.5	-2.0	0.0	0.0	-1.2	5.8	-4.9	-2.6	-2.0
Solomon Islands	74.6	66.7	45.5	35.3	3.2	2.5	2.6	0.9	0.8	0.4	-0.1	0.0	-2.0	-2.1
Somalia	73.4	65.5	69.3	60.1	2.1	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	-1.9	-2.2	-2.3	-2.3
Sudan	67.3	52.8	33.8	32.4	6.0	1.6	0.0	0.0	1.7	3.3	-0.6	-2.9	-3.0	0.0
Timor-Leste	82.0	77.4	..	30.8	0.1	0.5	-4.5	1.9	0.0	-0.9	-3.3	-8.0	-1.2	-2.5
Togo	64.4	53.7	34.5	41.8	4.6	1.4	3.8	2.7	0.0	1.7	-1.2	1.1	1.1	-3.3
Tuvalu	33.3	25.0	26.0	16.6	0.1	1.6	2.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6	2.8	0.0	0.0
Uganda	83.7	73.8	42.5	23.9	2.4	0.9	1.9	2.8	1.8	-0.9	-2.3	0.0	-1.2	-2.4
United Rep. of Tanzania	83.7	75.1	56.0	30.4	1.2	3.8	1.5	1.5	-0.7	-1.9	1.0	-0.9	-1.8	-2.8
Vanuatu	43.2	31.4	20.0	13.7	1.4	1.9	1.9	-0.9	-0.9	-1.1	-0.8	-1.1	-3.3	-3.4
Yemen	54.7	40.2	23.7	9.4	3.6	4.2	8.9	4.5	3.6	-0.5	1.3	6.8	0.9	0.9
<b>LDCs</b>	<b>73.2</b>	<b>64.9</b>	<b>36.7</b>	<b>27.2</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>-0.3</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>-0.8</b>
<i>LDCs: Africa and Haiti</i>	77.6	70.3	36.8	28.1	2.5	2.9	0.1	5.3	2.3	-0.3	0.1	-2.5	2.5	-0.4
<i>LDCs: Asia</i>	68.3	57.0	36.6	25.7	3.4	4.4	4.5	3.5	0.5	1.0	2.6	2.7	1.8	-1.1
<i>LDCs: Islands</i>	68.3	58.9	29.3	21.5	2.0	1.6	0.9	0.1	0.0	-0.2	-5.6	-1.5	-2.2	-2.3
<b>Other developing countries</b>	<b>57.5</b>	<b>47.0</b>	<b>13.9</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>-0.8</b>
<b>All developing countries</b>	<b>59.3</b>	<b>49.5</b>	<b>14.8</b>	<b>9.8</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>-0.9</b>

Sources: FAO, FAOSTAT database online sept 2010; UNCTAD, UNCTADSTAT database, October, 2010.

Notes: Country groups: weighted averages.

a Index base year =1999-2001; b 1993-1999 for Eritrea and Ethiopia.



### 5. Food Production, Total and per capita: annual average growth rates (percentage)

Country	Total Food Production <sup>a</sup>					Net per capita food Production <sup>a</sup>				
	1990-1999	2000-2009	2007	2008	2009	1990-1999	2000-2009	2007	2008	2009
Afghanistan	5.3	2.6	10.1	-12.5	21.0	-0.2	-0.9	6.8	-16.0	17.7
Angola	4.3	6.7	6.6	1.9	20.7	1.2	3.7	4.0	-0.8	17.7
Bangladesh	2.4	3.7	5.9	7.9	-2.9	0.4	2.0	3.7	6.3	-4.2
Benin	5.7	1.2	-7.0	9.4	0.0	2.3	-2.0	-9.7	7.1	-3.3
Bhutan	3.1	7.5	-1.9	-0.6	-0.6	3.3	4.8	-3.8	-2.3	-1.6
Burkina Faso	3.7	3.5	-10.2	20.2	-0.7	0.8	0.1	-12.5	15.4	-3.8
Burundi	-1.5	1.3	2.7	-2.7	0.0	-2.7	-1.6	0.0	-5.4	-2.3
Cambodia	5.2	8.3	5.2	8.6	4.5	2.2	6.5	3.6	6.9	3.2
Central African Republic	4.0	2.1	4.4	1.7	1.7	1.4	0.2	2.0	0.0	0.0
Chad	4.9	2.5	-9.0	11.7	0.8	1.7	-0.7	-11.1	9.1	-2.1
Comoros	2.1	1.4	3.7	0.0	0.0	-0.8	-1.0	2.2	-3.2	-2.2
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	-2.7	0.0	1.0	-1.0	1.0	-5.8	-3.0	-2.5	-2.5	-2.6
Djibouti	-0.5	4.5	12.2	0.0	0.0	-3.0	2.6	9.4	-1.6	-1.6
Equatorial Guinea	0.6	-0.9	1.1	-1.1	-3.3	-2.7	-3.6	0.0	-5.2	-4.1
Eritrea	6.5 <sup>b</sup>	5.0	7.8	0.8	0.0	4.6 b	1.2	4.4	-2.1	-3.2
Ethiopia	5.0 <sup>b</sup>	4.8	-0.7	6.7	4.9	2.1 b	2.1	-3.4	3.5	1.7
Gambia	2.0	0.8	-29.9	45.6	18.2	-1.8	-2.1	-31.3	41.8	15.4
Guinea	3.3	3.6	2.5	4.8	1.5	0.0	1.5	0.9	2.8	-0.9
Guinea-Bissau	3.2	2.6	0.8	0.8	0.0	0.8	0.2	-1.0	-1.9	-2.0
Haiti	-0.5	1.6	8.5	-2.6	0.0	-2.4	-0.2	7.4	-3.9	-2.0
Kiribati	4.2	3.6	2.4	-2.3	0.0	2.7	1.8	1.8	-5.3	-0.9
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	4.2	4.1	6.3	8.1	1.4	1.5	2.3	3.5	6.7	0.0
Lesotho	2.5	-2.9	3.4	-21.7	0.0	0.8	-3.9	1.2	-22.4	0.0
Liberia	2.1	3.6	12.0	8.3	0.0	0.0	-0.1	8.0	3.2	-4.1
Madagascar	1.2	2.4	-5.1	1.8	0.0	-1.8	-0.5	-7.1	-1.1	-2.2
Malawi	6.8	3.6	15.8	-2.3	0.0	4.6	0.7	12.5	-4.6	-2.9
Maldives	3.5	0.0	-1.9	-2.0	-4.0	1.0	-1.5	-4.2	-3.3	-5.6
Mali	2.5	7.4	9.8	13.7	10.2	0.4	4.8	7.8	10.5	8.0
Mauritania	1.6	1.6	0.9	0.0	1.8	-1.1	-1.0	-1.0	-2.1	-1.1
Mozambique	7.4	0.7	-8.2	1.0	0.0	4.2	-1.9	-10.6	-1.2	-2.4
Myanmar	4.6	6.1	3.8	-1.2	0.0	3.2	5.3	2.6	-1.3	-1.3
Nepal	2.7	2.8	-0.8	6.8	3.2	0.2	0.7	-2.9	3.9	1.9
Niger	5.1	7.4	4.2	25.7	0.0	1.6	3.5	0.9	20.7	-4.3
Rwanda	-1.9	3.1	0.0	3.1	0.0	-1.8	0.7	-1.8	0.0	-2.8
Samoa	2.0	1.4	3.7	-0.9	0.9	1.2	1.3	2.8	0.0	0.0
Sao Tome and Principe	6.1	1.0	5.7	-3.6	2.8	4.1	-0.7	4.2	-5.0	0.0
Senegal	1.8	3.8	-12.2	57.0	8.1	-1.0	1.1	-15.6	55.4	5.0
Sierra Leone	-1.2	9.8	-2.0	0.0	0.0	-1.1	6.1	-4.8	-2.5	-2.0
Solomon Islands	3.2	2.5	2.6	0.9	0.8	0.4	-0.1	0.0	-2.0	-2.1
Somalia	2.1	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	-1.9	-2.2	-2.3	-2.3
Sudan	6.4	1.7	0.0	0.9	1.7	3.6	-0.5	-2.0	-2.0	0.0
Timor-Leste	-0.6	0.9	-6.1	3.7	0.0	-1.6	-2.9	-8.8	0.0	-3.6
Togo	4.5	3.9	3.3	5.6	0.0	1.4	1.3	1.0	2.9	-2.8
Tuvalu	0.1	1.6	2.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6	2.8	0.0	0.0
Uganda	1.9	0.9	1.9	1.9	1.8	-1.4	-2.4	-2.3	-1.2	-1.2
United Republic of Tanzania	1.3	3.6	0.0	1.5	0.0	-1.7	0.8	-2.7	-0.9	-2.8
Vanuatu	1.4	1.9	1.9	-0.9	-0.9	-1.1	-0.8	-1.1	-3.3	-3.4
Yemen	3.4	4.1	9.0	5.3	2.9	-0.7	1.2	6.9	1.8	0.0
Zambia	1.1	3.0	-2.5	0.0	14.4	-1.7	0.7	-4.8	-2.0	11.2
<b>LDCs</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>-0.2</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>-0.6</b>
<i>LDCs: Africa and Haiti</i>	<i>4.0</i>	<i>3.0</i>	<i>0.3</i>	<i>5.2</i>	<i>2.7</i>	<i>1.2</i>	<i>0.2</i>	<i>-2.4</i>	<i>2.4</i>	<i>0.0</i>
<i>LDCs: Asia</i>	<i>3.5</i>	<i>4.5</i>	<i>4.6</i>	<i>3.4</i>	<i>0.5</i>	<i>1.1</i>	<i>2.7</i>	<i>2.8</i>	<i>1.7</i>	<i>-1.1</i>
<i>LDCs: Islands</i>	<i>1.9</i>	<i>1.7</i>	<i>0.9</i>	<i>0.1</i>	<i>0.0</i>	<i>-0.3</i>	<i>-5.5</i>	<i>-1.5</i>	<i>-2.2</i>	<i>-2.3</i>
<b>Other developing countries</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>-0.8</b>
<b>All developing countries</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>-0.9</b>

Sources: FAO, FAOSTAT database online, September 2010.

Notes: Country groups: weighted averages.

a Index base year=1999-2001; b 1993-1999 for Eritrea and Ethiopia.

6. The manufacturing sector: shares in GDP and Annual average growth rates (percentage)										
Country	Share in GDP				Annual average growth rates					
	1980	1990	2000	2008	1980-1990	1990-2000	2000-2008	2006	2007	2008
Afghanistan	21.7	20.6	16.9	16.8	-3.3	-3.8	20.3	31.6	13.6	28.7
Angola	9.2	5.0	2.9	3.9	2.5	-9.9	23.6	35.8	16.9	16.8
Bangladesh	17.0	13.4	15.2	18.0	2.9	7.0	9.2	9.4	17.9	16.4
Benin	8.4	7.5	8.9	7.8	3.2	4.0	11.5	3.8	16.7	15.0
Bhutan	2.9	8.4	8.3	7.1	14.7	6.8	12.1	6.8	27.9	13.5
Burkina Faso	12.7	14.2	13.1	13.6	6.8	-2.3	15.6	0.5	22.7	16.7
Burundi	9.0	16.8	13.2	13.3	11.3	-7.5	7.2	17.1	-1.9	19.4
Cambodia	10.0	8.8	16.9	19.0	10.1	12.8	15.7	20.5	10.9	33.8
Central African Republic	8.8	11.3	7.0	7.7	7.2	-7.9	11.6	10.8	21.0	12.8
Chad	13.4	14.6	9.1	5.7	6.5	-3.1	15.2	9.7	8.1	15.9
Comoros	3.9	4.1	4.5	4.1	9.4	-2.1	11.8	3.3	11.9	16.7
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	15.2	11.3	4.8	5.9	-6.0	-10.1	13.3	18.7	32.2	9.1
Djibouti	9.7	3.6	2.6	2.5	-6.8	-1.9	6.5	5.8	6.1	19.7
Equatorial Guinea	1.3	1.6	0.2	0.1	14.7	-3.8	38.7	14.2	26.4	68.3
Eritrea	..	..	11.2	6.1	..	11.0 <sup>a</sup>	-0.2	-2.6	0.6	23.4
Ethiopia	..	..	5.5	3.9	..	4.3 <sup>a</sup>	10.9	17.7	25.3	18.8
Gambia	9.0	7.6	6.6	5.8	-3.2	-0.5	0.5	3.4	20.6	29.9
Guinea	4.5	4.6	3.8	4.0	6.9	-1.6	4.1	1.9	32.8	16.6
Guinea-Bissau	12.6	7.4	9.0	8.1	-1.1	5.3	7.1	9.6	11.7	13.5
Haiti	19.1	15.5	7.6	7.8	4.2	1.3	10.9	19.4	33.1	11.2
Kiribati	1.5	1.5	0.8	5.2	1.6	7.4	48.6	11.0	108.0	12.0
Lao People's Dem. Republic	9.6	10.0	7.8	9.0	7.8	2.3	19.4	21.1	30.5	25.1
Lesotho	3.6	7.6	12.0	17.9	10.5	6.8	17.1	9.7	11.8	-4.1
Liberia	9.2	11.2	0.3	6.5	0.8	-38.4	34.1	37.5	11.1	5.1
Madagascar	16.1	12.2	12.2	14.5	-4.4	3.3	11.6	11.0	33.7	25.7
Malawi	17.3	19.5	11.5	10.2	4.9	-6.3	5.1	11.5	9.8	21.4
Maldives	5.5	6.9	7.7	6.5	13.6	14.1	5.5	14.2	12.4	15.5
Mali	4.3	8.1	7.2	5.6	14.1	2.4	15.7	-0.2	-1.0	-11.3
Mauritania	5.6	8.9	7.4	5.7	10.0	-1.9	13.5	39.5	-12.9	38.4
Mozambique	24.4	12.7	12.0	15.1	-11.5	6.5	15.0	12.3	6.4	25.6
Myanmar	9.5	7.8	7.2	10.5	-4.9	2.7	20.6	19.9	30.9	45.9
Nepal	4.4	5.9	9.0	7.4	11.0	8.4	8.2	7.0	17.4	13.1
Niger	3.6	6.6	6.7	5.3	3.8	-3.6	11.9	5.3	13.3	17.4
Rwanda	15.8	15.8	10.0	6.2	6.6	-6.2	3.8	11.0	14.3	38.4
Samoa	19.2	19.2	14.9	13.6	0.3	6.1	10.0	-4.5	30.7	-4.1
Sao Tome and Principe	6.0	6.0	5.9	6.5	4.1	-5.5	11.3	-4.8	31.2	18.6
Senegal	13.4	16.2	14.7	14.5	11.5	-3.4	12.1	0.6	20.7	20.4
Sierra Leone	7.5	8.7	3.5	2.3	-2.9	-9.4	4.2	10.1	12.0	26.5
Solomon Islands	3.8	3.7	6.3	5.4	1.6	10.9	6.9	-5.6	48.7	7.2
Somalia	4.7	2.0	2.5	2.5	-3.2	15.0	4.1	9.4	6.0	-0.9
Sudan	8.5	8.7	6.9	9.4	8.4	1.6	32.1	32.4	27.6	25.4
Timor-Leste	..	..	..	2.7	..	..	..	-26.3	17.2	50.5
Togo	8.0	9.9	9.8	8.7	8.9	-2.4	8.8	-11.5	31.3	10.6
Tuvalu	1.3	3.1	3.2	3.4	24.4	8.7	13.9	3.1	16.8	5.9
Uganda	5.8	5.3	7.5	7.4	3.4	13.5	12.4	10.6	24.7	15.4
United Republic of Tanzania	0.9	7.9	9.2	8.4	-7.4	5.8	7.3	-0.7	17.0	24.5
Vanuatu	4.1	5.9	4.2	3.2	7.9	1.2	9.4	1.4	31.9	8.3
Yemen	..	7.8	5.5	7.9	..	4.8	23.1	38.7	41.6	5.9
Zambia	18.3	36.1	10.8	10.5	5.6	-13.1	22.3	45.0	2.1	29.5
<b>LDCs</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>10.6</b>	<b>9.8</b>	<b>9.8</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>15.7</b>	<b>20.1</b>	<b>20.3</b>
<i>LDCs: Africa and Haiti</i>	4.9	10.0	7.6	7.6	2.1	-2.1	16.0	16.5	19.4	20.5
<i>LDCs: Asia</i>	13.9	12.0	12.6	13.9	1.6	6.0	12.5	15.2	20.7	20.2
<i>LDCs: Islands</i>	7.0	6.6	7.2	5.9	4.4	6.6	9.2	0.3	25.5	9.1
<b>Other Developing economies</b>	<b>21.3</b>	<b>22.9</b>	<b>22.9</b>	<b>24.2</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>13.6</b>	<b>16.9</b>	<b>18.8</b>	<b>17.3</b>
<b>All Developing economies</b>	<b>20.2</b>	<b>22.4</b>	<b>22.6</b>	<b>23.7</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>13.6</b>	<b>16.9</b>	<b>18.8</b>	<b>17.4</b>

Source: UNCTAD, UNCTADSTAT database, October, 2010.

a 1993-1995 for Eritrea and Ethiopia.

### 7. Gross Capital Formation: Annual Average Growth rates and shares in GDP (percentage)

Country	Share in GDP				Annual average growth rate					
	1980	1990	2000	2008	1980-1990	1990-2000	2000-2008	2006	2007	2008
Afghanistan	13.2	13.4	14.3	28.8	-1.1	-1.1	38.0	115.6	25.3	15.5
Angola	19.5	11.7	12.7	12.7	1.2	-2.2	18.8	10.3	71.6	52.7
Bangladesh	21.8	18.3	23.0	24.2	3.7	8.6	7.9	5.2	5.2	12.9
Benin	22.2	14.2	18.7	20.6	-2.5	6.0	15.0	-5.5	22.2	18.2
Bhutan	31.2	36.3	47.3	39.4	10.0	7.6	10.3	-4.1	-1.2	15.7
Burkina Faso	22.2	18.8	17.9	21.5	5.2	-1.2	19.7	81.5	-7.1	26.1
Burundi	13.9	15.8	7.5	13.1	1.6	-12.8	17.7	61.5	92.9	-54.4
Cambodia	9.3	8.3	17.5	23.0	10.9	17.1	17.5	34.3	28.6	20.1
Central African Republic	7.0	12.7	11.1	10.1	10.7	-5.6	8.7	51.9	8.9	13.7
Chad	8.2	7.2	17.5	15.9	6.1	7.0	14.8	22.9	-33.5	14.8
Comoros	33.2	20.2	10.1	13.5	2.9	-6.4	14.3	6.2	3.2	29.6
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	24.9	9.1	11.0	24.2	-5.5	0.7	24.4	-21.7	36.5	41.0
Djibouti	14.4	27.1	12.3	46.7	6.5	-7.7	32.8	16.7	64.0	32.8
Equatorial Guinea	11.9	54.4	61.9	22.4	24.9	33.8	23.3	25.2	47.3	44.7
Eritrea	..	..	22.0	10.9	..	21.0 <sup>a</sup>	-3.5	-0.6	-25.8	-8.9
Ethiopia	..	..	20.3	21.2	..	11.8 <sup>a</sup>	17.4	10.5	29.8	30.0
Gambia	23.6	29.7	36.7	48.4	9.7	3.5	3.6	18.6	17.9	15.7
Guinea	13.4	17.0	19.7	13.7	10.3	1.0	1.1	0.4	-1.5	1.6
Guinea-Bissau	28.2	14.7	15.1	15.6	-1.7	-4.8	7.7	23.4	20.3	1.3
Haiti	17.9	14.3	12.9	12.3	4.2	8.9	10.4	13.8	25.7	20.6
Kiribati	44.0	93.1	50.7	78.0	4.9	2.2	15.4	24.3	-4.3	8.2
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	7.4	11.3	20.9	36.8	14.9	8.0	24.1	16.8	21.1	50.9
Lesotho	39.4	55.7	42.1	28.4	6.0	-0.4	6.7	6.5	8.2	10.3
Liberia	26.8	10.8	7.5	18.8	-11.0	1.2	27.2	36.4	59.8	-2.7
Madagascar	23.5	17.0	16.2	34.0	-4.3	6.1	20.5	9.6	24.7	45.6
Malawi	30.6	23.7	20.0	27.4	1.8	-2.9	11.9	30.7	11.5	33.5
Maldives	31.5	31.5	26.3	44.7	13.5	12.0	21.5	40.1	19.5	0.7
Mali	18.5	22.2	20.2	25.2	8.9	1.0	17.9	10.4	0.6	42.1
Mauritania	26.8	19.5	18.6	21.0	-5.3	4.5	18.5	82.2	-40.1	-14.6
Mozambique	8.9	17.2	33.5	20.1	1.2	13.0	3.4	11.2	3.7	10.0
Myanmar	21.5	13.4	12.4	13.6	-10.2	1.6	18.7	25.7	20.4	40.5
Nepal	16.8	17.0	22.3	29.0	7.1	7.1	17.0	16.3	13.8	41.2
Niger	30.2	14.7	13.9	26.3	-6.6	-2.0	25.2	84.0	10.5	16.6
Rwanda	19.6	13.9	18.0	22.7	5.4	0.3	14.7	29.3	18.6	35.4
Samoa	26.3	22.9	14.2	8.7	-0.2	1.7	5.4	4.8	-2.9	13.1
Sao Tome and Principe	16.8	29.5	35.8	65.4	8.5	-2.6	21.1	3.1	104.8	17.0
Senegal	7.1	8.8	20.5	30.2	10.3	6.7	21.2	22.8	9.0	28.2
Sierra Leone	19.1	11.9	8.0	14.5	-5.5	-7.9	..	77.4	204.9	16.4
Solomon Islands	22.0	20.1	19.6	13.9	3.1	5.6	4.8	33.3	17.0	16.2
Somalia	9.1	23.6	20.4	20.3	21.2	11.6	4.1	4.7	9.3	6.0
Sudan	23.1	7.3	18.3	20.8	-8.4	4.9	28.0	31.3	38.5	24.9
Timor-Leste	..	..	..	23.2	..	..	..	4.3	0.7	74.6
Togo	36.3	15.7	15.8	12.4	0.1	0.1	10.0	19.7	14.0	8.9
Tuvalu	33.1	93.1	54.7	55.8	14.4	0.6	14.0	9.3	3.2	16.9
Uganda	6.2	14.1	18.1	24.1	11.1	10.9	16.4	18.1	5.4	34.6
United Republic of Tanzania	22.7	41.3	16.7	31.5	1.0	-1.1	19.0	22.6	11.9	26.2
Vanuatu	28.9	42.1	32.4	33.0	8.1	3.4	13.9	13.6	25.1	13.4
Yemen	..	8.2	15.9	39.3	..	16.5	32.2	45.3	58.6	54.1
Zambia	23.3	17.3	18.7	26.4	-5.6	2.6	28.0	27.4	34.1	16.6
<b>LDCs</b>	<b>20.2</b>	<b>15.0</b>	<b>19.4</b>	<b>23.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>17.5</b>	<b>20.2</b>	<b>20.0</b>	<b>26.9</b>
<i>LDCs: Africa and Haiti</i>	<i>19.4</i>	<i>14.4</i>	<i>18.5</i>	<i>21.9</i>	<i>0.7</i>	<i>2.9</i>	<i>19.1</i>	<i>21.5</i>	<i>21.4</i>	<i>27.0</i>
<i>LDCs: Asia</i>	<i>21.6</i>	<i>16.1</i>	<i>20.6</i>	<i>26.3</i>	<i>-0.2</i>	<i>8.2</i>	<i>15.5</i>	<i>18.4</i>	<i>18.0</i>	<i>27.3</i>
<i>LDCs: Islands</i>	<i>27.0</i>	<i>29.0</i>	<i>23.7</i>	<i>29.2</i>	<i>5.8</i>	<i>4.4</i>	<i>17.8</i>	<i>25.2</i>	<i>18.8</i>	<i>11.9</i>
<b>Other Developing economies</b>	<b>28.1</b>	<b>25.4</b>	<b>24.9</b>	<b>31.5</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>16.4</b>	<b>17.7</b>	<b>19.3</b>	<b>21.9</b>
<b>All Developing economies</b>	<b>27.8</b>	<b>25.0</b>	<b>24.7</b>	<b>31.2</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>16.4</b>	<b>17.7</b>	<b>19.3</b>	<b>22.0</b>

Source: UNCTAD, UNCTADSTAT database, October, 2010.

a 1993-1995 for Eritrea and Ethiopia.

8. Indicators on Area and Population									
country	Area			Population					
	Land area	% of arable land and land under permanent crops	% of land area covered by forest	density	Total	Urban	activity rate		
	(000km <sup>2</sup> )			(pop/km <sup>2</sup> )	(millions)	%	men	female	total
	2008	2008	2008	2008	2009	2009	2008		
Afghanistan	652.2	12.1	2.1	43	28.2	24.4	84.5	33.0	59.7
Angola	1,246.7	3.0	47.1	15	18.5	57.6	88.5	74.3	81.2
Bangladesh	130.2	66.8	11.1	1127	162.2	27.6	82.8	58.3	70.6
Benin	110.6	25.7	42.1	79	8.9	41.6	78.8	66.7	72.8
Bhutan	38.4	4.1	84.1	18	0.7	35.7	69.1	51.2	60.9
Burkina Faso	273.6	23.2	21.1	57	15.8	20.0	90.9	77.7	84.2
Burundi	25.7	50.2	6.8	298	8.3	10.7	87.8	91.0	89.4
Cambodia	176.5	23.0	58.6	82	14.8	22.2	84.3	73.3	78.5
Central African Republic	623.0	3.2	36.4	7	4.4	38.7	86.5	71.4	78.7
Chad	1,259.2	3.4	9.3	9	11.2	27.1	78.7	63.2	70.8
Comoros	1.9	72.5	2.0	467	0.9	28.0	85.5	73.1	79.3
Democratic Rep. of the Congo	2,267.1	3.3	68.3	28	66.0	34.6	85.4	56.2	70.5
Djibouti	23.2	0.0	0.2	37	0.9	87.7	79.1	61.1	70.0
Equatorial Guinea	28.1	7.3	58.8	24	0.7	39.5	92.2	38.4	64.9
Eritrea	101.0	6.7	15.3	43	5.1	21.1	83.4	60.2	71.4
Ethiopia	1,000.0	14.5	12.6	75	82.8	17.2	90.3	78.3	84.2
Gambia	10.0	39.5	47.6	151	1.7	57.4	85.3	70.6	77.8
Guinea	245.7	12.6	26.9	41	10.1	34.8	89.2	79.0	84.1
Guinea-Bissau	28.1	19.6	72.6	45	1.6	29.9	83.6	59.5	71.4
Haiti	27.6	47.2	3.7	362	10.0	48.3	82.6	58.2	70.1
Kiribati	0.8	42.0	15.0	121	0.1	43.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
Lao People's Dem. Republic	230.8	5.8	68.9	27	6.3	32.0	78.7	77.8	78.2
Lesotho	30.4	11.8	1.4	68	2.1	26.1	77.9	70.3	73.7
Liberia	96.3	6.4	45.6	36	4.0	60.8	75.8	66.6	71.1
Madagascar	581.5	6.1	21.8	33	19.6	29.8	88.6	84.1	86.3
Malawi	94.1	38.5	35.1	129	15.3	19.3	78.6	75.1	76.8
Maldives	0.3	26.7	3.0	1030	0.3	39.2	74.5	56.1	65.4
Mali	1,220.2	4.1	10.4	10	13.0	32.7	67.6	37.0	51.8
Mauritania	1,030.7	0.4	0.2	3	3.3	41.2	81.2	58.5	69.9
Mozambique	786.4	6.0	50.2	29	22.9	37.6	86.9	84.9	85.9
Myanmar	653.5	17.9	49.6	74	50.0	33.2	85.3	63.9	74.2
Nepal	143.4	17.3	25.4	199	29.3	17.7	80.1	63.2	71.5
Niger	1,266.7	11.5	1.0	12	15.3	16.6	87.7	37.5	62.1
Rwanda	24.7	63.6	16.8	380	10.0	18.6	85.0	86.3	85.7
Samoa	2.8	22.3	60.4	63	0.2	22.9	76.2	38.0	57.9
Sao Tome and Principe	1.0	56.3	28.1	170	0.2	61.3	75.9	44.2	59.7
Senegal	192.5	18.5	44.4	64	12.5	42.6	88.7	64.5	76.4
Sierra Leone	71.6	26.9	38.6	79	5.7	38.0	67.6	65.7	66.6
Solomon Islands	28.0	2.7	79.5	18	0.5	18.2	48.6	23.6	36.4
Somalia	627.3	1.6	11.0	14	9.1	37.0	84.6	56.5	70.3
Sudan	2,376.0	8.8	29.5	17	42.3	44.4	73.9	30.9	52.4
Timor-Leste	14.9	15.1	51.4	76	1.1	27.7	82.6	58.8	70.9
Togo	54.4	48.4	6.0	117	6.6	42.7	85.7	63.2	74.3
Tuvalu	0.0	60.0	33.3	333	0.0	50.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Uganda	197.1	40.1	16.1	136	32.7	13.1	90.6	78.4	84.5
United Republic of Tanzania	885.8	12.4	38.6	46	43.7	25.9	90.5	86.3	88.4
Vanuatu	12.2	11.9	36.1	20	0.2	25.0	87.8	79.0	83.5
Yemen	528.0	3.0	1.0	45	23.6	31.2	73.4	19.5	46.6
Zambia	743.4	3.2	67.0	17	12.9	35.5	78.5	59.9	69.1
<b>LDCs</b>	<b>20,163.4</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>30.1</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>835.7</b>	<b>29.0</b>	<b>84.0</b>	<b>62.9</b>	<b>73.3</b>
<i>LDCs: Africa and Haiti</i>	<i>17,548.6</i>	<i>7.7</i>	<i>30.4</i>	<i>29</i>	<i>517.0</i>	<i>30.0</i>	<i>83.4</i>	<i>66.3</i>	<i>74.9</i>
<i>LDCs: Asia</i>	<i>2,553.0</i>	<i>14.9</i>	<i>27.0</i>	<i>121</i>	<i>315.1</i>	<i>27.4</i>	<i>80.1</i>	<i>55.3</i>	<i>67.7</i>
<i>LDCs: Islands</i>	<i>61.8</i>	<i>12.0</i>	<i>58.9</i>	<i>56</i>	<i>3.5</i>	<i>29.0</i>	<i>76.4</i>	<i>53.7</i>	<i>65.0</i>
<b>Other Developing economies</b>	<b>56,594.9</b>	<b>13.3</b>	<b>28.5</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>4,665.3</b>	<b>47.4</b>	<b>77.5</b>	<b>47.5</b>	<b>62.5</b>
<b>All Developing economies</b>	<b>76,758.2</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>28.9</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>5,501.0</b>	<b>44.6</b>	<b>78.7</b>	<b>53.0</b>	<b>65.9</b>

Sources: FAO, FAOSTAT online data, oct.2010; United Nations/DESA/Population Division; World Bank, WDI database online, October, 2010.

Notes: Land area: country area excluding inland water.

9. Indicators on Demography														
Country	Infant mortality rate		Under-5 mortality rate		Average life expectancy at birth (years)						Crude birth rate		Crude death rate	
	(per 1,000 live births)				(years)						(Per 1,000 population)			
	1990	2009	1990	2009	1990	2008	1990	2008	1990	2008	1990	2008	1990	2008
				female		male		total						
Afghanistan	167	134	250	199	41.2	43.9	41.4	44.0	41.3	43.9	51.5	46.6	22.9	19.7
Angola	153	98	258	161	43.8	49.1	40.2	45.1	42.0	47.0	52.5	42.9	22.7	17.1
Bangladesh	102	41	148	52	54.8	67.2	53.4	65.1	54.1	66.1	34.8	21.6	12.2	6.6
Benin	111	75	184	118	55.0	62.6	52.5	60.3	53.8	61.4	45.4	39.6	14.5	9.3
Bhutan	91	52	148	79	54.2	68.0	51.1	64.3	52.6	66.1	38.3	21.5	13.9	7.2
Burkina Faso	110	91	201	166	48.2	54.3	46.6	51.7	47.4	53.0	47.7	47.8	17.5	13.1
Burundi	114	101	189	166	48.0	51.9	44.7	49.0	46.3	50.4	46.1	34.6	18.5	14.0
Cambodia	85	68	117	88	56.6	62.8	53.2	59.2	54.9	61.0	43.3	24.9	12.5	8.4
Central African Republic	115	112	175	171	51.9	48.5	46.8	45.5	49.3	47.0	41.2	35.6	16.8	17.1
Chad	120	124	201	209	53.1	50.0	49.5	47.5	51.2	48.7	47.6	45.8	16.4	16.8
Comoros	90	75	128	104	58.4	67.6	54.5	63.2	56.4	65.3	37.3	32.7	11.0	6.8
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	126	126	199	199	49.6	49.3	46.0	46.1	47.7	47.6	50.4	45.1	18.0	17.2
Djibouti	95	75	123	94	52.4	56.8	49.4	54.0	50.8	55.4	41.7	28.7	14.3	11.1
Equatorial Guinea	120	88	198	145	48.4	51.4	45.2	49.1	46.7	50.2	48.2	38.0	19.9	15.1
Eritrea	92	39	150	55	50.3	61.8	46.0	57.2	48.1	59.5	—	37.3	—	8.6
Ethiopia	124	67	210	104	48.5	56.7	45.5	53.8	46.9	55.2	—	38.6	—	12.0
Gambia	104	78	153	103	52.7	57.6	49.8	54.3	51.2	55.9	45.8	37.0	16.8	11.4
Guinea	137	88	231	142	49.7	59.9	46.9	55.9	48.3	57.8	44.9	39.9	16.3	11.2
Guinea-Bissau	142	115	240	193	45.3	49.4	42.4	46.3	43.8	47.8	45.1	41.4	19.6	17.4
Haiti	105	64	152	87	56.3	63.1	53.5	59.5	54.9	61.2	38.5	27.9	16.2	9.1
Kiribati	65	37	89	46	59.1	63.1	54.6	58.9	56.8	60.9	..	..	..	..
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	108	46	157	59	55.6	66.4	53.1	63.6	54.3	65.0	39.9	27.6	11.8	7.1
Lesotho	74	61	93	84	61.0	45.6	57.4	44.5	59.2	45.0	38.7	29.1	12.2	16.9
Liberia	165	80	247	112	50.4	59.7	46.7	56.9	48.5	58.3	41.8	38.6	14.1	10.6
Madagascar	102	41	167	58	52.1	62.0	49.7	58.8	50.9	60.3	46.2	36.2	16.3	9.3
Malawi	129	69	218	110	50.5	54.1	48.1	52.1	49.2	53.1	47.1	40.5	16.3	12.4
Maldives	80	11	113	13	59.7	73.2	60.9	70.1	60.3	71.6	43.7	18.8	13.6	4.6
Mali	139	101	250	191	43.5	49.1	42.5	47.8	43.0	48.4	43.9	42.8	15.3	15.9
Mauritania	81	74	129	117	57.4	58.7	53.9	54.8	55.6	56.7	43.1	33.8	16.6	10.5
Mozambique	155	96	232	142	44.9	48.7	41.8	47.1	43.3	47.9	42.1	39.5	15.8	16.1
Myanmar	84	54	118	71	60.8	63.8	57.0	59.4	58.9	61.6	34.4	20.7	15.7	9.9
Nepal	99	39	142	48	53.7	67.4	54.2	66.0	54.0	66.7	33.3	25.6	11.4	6.5
Niger	144	76	305	160	41.9	52.3	41.3	50.5	41.6	51.4	47.2	54.1	18.2	15.2
Rwanda	103	70	171	111	34.7	52.0	30.8	48.4	32.7	50.1	48.3	41.0	32.9	14.7
Samoa	40	21	50	25	68.4	75.0	61.8	68.7	65.0	71.8	40.9	23.8	13.3	5.3
Sao Tome and Principe	62	52	95	78	63.6	67.5	60.8	63.7	62.2	65.5	37.3	32.4	8.1	7.5
Senegal	73	51	151	93	53.4	57.2	50.8	54.1	52.0	55.6	41.3	38.8	12.1	11.0
Sierra Leone	166	123	285	192	41.7	48.9	38.3	46.4	40.0	47.6	43.7	40.4	19.7	16.0
Solomon Islands	31	30	38	36	57.1	67.2	56.4	65.3	56.7	66.3	40.6	30.8	16.2	6.2
Somalia	109	109	180	180	46.1	51.3	43.0	48.4	44.5	49.8	43.0	44.2	16.2	15.9
Sudan	78	69	124	108	54.1	59.7	51.1	56.6	52.5	58.1	42.8	31.6	15.8	10.3
Timor-Leste	138	48	184	56	46.6	62.0	45.0	60.3	45.8	61.1	0.0	40.2	0.0	8.8
Togo	89	64	150	98	59.9	64.3	55.7	60.8	57.7	62.5	41.0	33.1	10.9	8.2
Tuvalu	42	29	53	35	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uganda	111	79	184	128	49.8	53.3	46.1	52.1	47.9	52.7	49.4	46.3	17.3	12.9
United Republic of Tanzania	99	68	162	108	52.7	56.5	49.0	54.9	50.8	55.6	46.3	41.6	15.5	11.5
Vanuatu	33	14	40	16	64.7	72.3	61.8	68.4	63.2	70.3	40.7	30.4	10.9	5.0
Yemen	88	51	125	66	55.0	64.6	53.7	61.3	54.3	62.9	42.8	37.1	9.8	7.4
Zambia	108	86	179	141	52.8	45.9	49.4	44.9	51.1	45.4	44.0	43.2	15.6	17.5
<b>LDCs</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>179</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>54.6</b>	<b>62.0</b>	<b>52.0</b>	<b>59.0</b>	<b>53.3</b>	<b>60.4</b>	<b>41.9</b>	<b>35.2</b>	<b>15.4</b>	<b>11.6</b>
<i>LDCs: Africa and Haiti</i>	117	85	195	137	50.0	54.4	46.9	51.7	48.4	53.0	45.4	41.2	17.0	13.5
<i>LDCs: Asia</i>	103	60	149	81	54.0	63.0	52.1	60.4	53.0	61.7	41.2	25.6	15.0	8.5
<i>LDCs: Islands</i>	89	45	121	57	59.7	68.5	57.0	64.8	58.3	66.6	32.3	32.2	11.2	6.9
<b>Other developing countries</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>69.9</b>	<b>72.9</b>	<b>65.0</b>	<b>68.3</b>	<b>67.4</b>	<b>70.5</b>	<b>26.3</b>	<b>20.4</b>	<b>8.4</b>	<b>7.6</b>
<b>All developing countries</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>62.3</b>	<b>67.4</b>	<b>58.5</b>	<b>63.6</b>	<b>60.3</b>	<b>65.5</b>	<b>29.0</b>	<b>22.6</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>8.2</b>

Sources: UNICEF, Child info, September 2010, Child mortality database; World Bank, *World Development Indicators*, online database October, 2010; UNSD, Population division, *World Population Prospect* rev. 2008.

10. Indicators on Health								
Country	low birthweight infant	Skilled attendant at delivery	Percentage of 1-year-old children immunized against:			Estimated number of children living with HIV	Estimated number of people living with HIV	Estimated adult HIV prevalence rate
	(%)	(%)	(%)			(thousands)		(%)
	2008 <sup>a</sup>	2008 <sup>a</sup>	TB 2008	DPT3	Measles	(0-14 years) 2007	(0+ years) 2007	(15+ years) end 2007
Afghanistan	–	24.0	85	85	75	–	–	–
Angola	12	47.3	87	81	79	17	190	2.1
Bangladesh	22	18.0	98	95	89	–	12	–
Benin	15	74.0	88	67	61	5.4	64	1.2
Bhutan	15	71.4	99	96	99	–	<0.5	0.1
Burkina Faso	16	53.5	92	79	75	10	130	1.6
Burundi	11	33.6	99	92	84	15	110	2
Cambodia	14	43.8	98	91	89	4.4	75	0.8
Cape Verde	6	77.5	99	98	96	–	–	–
Central African Republic	13	53.4	74	54	62	14	160	6.3
Chad	22	14.4	40	20	23	19	200	3.5
Comoros	25	..	81	81	76	–	<0.2	<0.1
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	12	74.0	74	69	67	–	–	–
Djibouti	10	92.9	90	89	73	1.1	16	3.1
Equatorial Guinea	13	..	73	33	51	<1.0	11	3.4
Eritrea	14	28.3	99	97	95	3.1	38	1.3
Ethiopia	20	5.7	81	81	74	92	980	2.1
Gambia	20	56.8	95	96	91	–	8.2	0.9
Guinea	12	46.1	84	66	64	6.3	87	1.6
Guinea-Bissau	24	38.8	89	63	76	1.5	16	1.8
Haiti	25	26.1	75	53	58	6.8	120	2.2
Kiribati	5	63.0	83	82	72	–	–	–
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	11	20.3	68	61	52	–	5.5	0.2
Lesotho	13	55.4	96	83	85	12	270	23.2
Liberia	14	46.3	80	64	64	3.1	35	1.7
Madagascar	17	51.3	94	82	81	<0.5	14	0.1
Malawi	13	53.6	97	91	88	91	930	11.9
Maldives	22	84.0	99	98	97	–	–	–
Mali	19	49.0	77	68	68	9.4	100	1.5
Mauritania	34	60.9	89	74	65	<0.5	14	0.8
Mozambique	15	55.3	87	72	77	100	1500	12.5
Myanmar	15	67.5	88	85	82	–	240	0.7
Nepal	21	18.7	87	82	79	–	70	0.5
Niger	27	32.9	64	66	80	3.2	60	0.8
Rwanda	6	52.1	93	97	92	19	150	2.8
Samoa	4	100.0	99	46	45	–	–	–
Sao Tome and Principe	8	80.7	99	99	93	–	–	–
Senegal	19	51.9	98	88	77	3.1	67	1
Sierra Leone	24	43.2	82	60	60	4	55	1.7
Solomon Islands	13	70.1	81	78	60	–	–	–
Somalia	–	33.0	36	31	24	<1.0	24	0.5
Sudan	31	49.2	83	86	79	25	320	1.4
Timor-Leste	12	18.4	85	79	73	–	–	–
Togo	12	62.0	92	89	77	10	130	3.3
Tuvalu	5	97.9	99	99	93	–	–	–
Uganda	14	41.9	90	64	68	130	940	5.4
United Rep. of Tanzania	10	43.4	89	84	88	140	1400	6.2
Vanuatu	10	74.0	97	76	65	–	–	–
Yemen	32	35.7	60	69	62	–	–	–
Zambia	11	46.5	92	80	85	95	1100	15.2
<b>LDCs</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>39.1</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>970</b>	<b>9600</b>	<b>2.1</b>
<b>All developing countries</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>62.5</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>2000</b>	<b>29700</b>	<b>0.9</b>

Sources: UNICEF, *The State of World's children 2010*; UNAIDS, *Report on the Global AIDS Epidemic*, 2008.

a 2008 or latest year available.

11. Indicators on nutrition and sanitation								
Country	Total Food Supply (Kcal/capita/day)		% of population using improved drinking water sources			% of population using adequate sanitation facilities		
	1990	2007	2006			2006		
			total	urban	rural	total	urban	rural
Afghanistan	..	..	22	37	17	30	45	25
Angola	1,590	1,973	51	62	39	50	79	16
Bangladesh	1,960	2,281	80	85	78	36	48	32
Benin	2,214	2,533	65	78	57	30	59	11
Bhutan	..	..	81	98	79	52	71	50
Burkina Faso	2,400	2,677	72	97	66	13	41	6
Burundi	1,864	1,685	71	84	70	41	44	41
Cambodia	1,810	2,268	65	80	61	28	62	19
Cape Verde	2,352	2,572	–	–	–	–	–	–
Central African Republic	1,887	1,986	66	90	51	31	40	25
Chad	1,606	2,056	48	71	40	9	23	4
Comoros	1,887	1,884	85	91	81	35	49	26
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	2,206	1,605	46	82	29	31	42	25
Djibouti	1,734	2,291	92	98	54	67	76	11
Equatorial Guinea	..	..	43	45	42	51	60	46
Eritrea	..	1,605	60	74	57	5	14	3
Ethiopia	..	1,980	42	96	31	11	27	8
Gambia	2,521	2,385	86	91	81	52	50	55
Guinea	2,384	2,568	70	91	59	19	33	12
Guinea-Bissau	2,239	2,306	57	82	47	33	48	26
Haiti	1,735	1,870	58	70	51	19	29	12
Kiribati	2,592	2,899	65	77	53	33	46	20
Lao People's Dem. Republic	2,036	2,240	60	86	53	48	87	38
Lesotho	2,325	2,476	78	93	74	36	43	34
Liberia	2,072	2,204	64	72	52	32	49	7
Madagascar	2,268	2,160	47	76	36	12	18	10
Malawi	1,914	2,172	76	96	72	60	51	62
Maldives	2,349	2,685	83	98	76	59	100	42
Mali	2,201	2,614	60	86	48	45	59	39
Mauritania	2,551	2,841	60	70	54	24	44	10
Mozambique	1,829	2,067	42	71	26	31	53	19
Myanmar	1,865	2,465	80	80	80	82	85	81
Nepal	2,158	2,360	89	94	88	27	45	24
Niger	2,116	2,376	42	91	32	7	27	3
Rwanda	1,709	2,085	65	82	61	48	51	47
Samoa	2,619	2,886	88	90	87	100	100	100
Sao Tome and Principe	2,227	2,684	86	88	83	24	29	18
Senegal	2,231	2,348	77	93	65	28	54	9
Sierra Leone	1,942	2,170	53	83	32	11	20	5
Solomon Islands	2,081	2,422	70	94	65	32	98	18
Somalia	..	..	29	63	10	23	51	7
Sudan	1,890	2,282	70	78	64	35	50	24
Timor-Leste	1,837	2,066	62	77	56	41	64	32
Togo	2,010	2,161	59	86	40	12	24	3
Tuvalu	..	..	93	94	92	89	93	84
Uganda	2,331	2,211	64	90	60	33	29	34
United Rep. of Tanzania	2,121	2,032	55	81	46	33	31	34
Vanuatu	2,561	2,740	–	–	–	–	–	–
Yemen	1,961	2,068	66	68	65	46	88	30
Zambia	2,042	1,873	58	90	41	52	55	51
<b>LDCs</b>	<b>1,892</b>	<b>2,063</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>27</b>
<b>All developing countries</b>	<b>2,406</b>	<b>2,610</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>39</b>

Source: FAO, FAOSTAT database online data, oct 2010; UNICEF, *The State of World's Children*, 2010.

12. Indicators on Education and Literacy															
Country	Adult literacy rate (%) 2008 <sup>a</sup>			Youth literacy rate (%) 2008 <sup>a</sup>			School enrolment ratio (%)								
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Primary 2009 <sup>b</sup>			Secondary 2009 <sup>b</sup>			Tertiary 2009 <sup>b</sup>		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
Afghanistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	38.2	14.6	26.8	2.0	0.5	1.3
Angola	82.8	57.0	69.6	80.8	65.2	72.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.8
Bangladesh	60.0	49.8	55.0	73.3	75.5	74.4	84.7	86.3	85.5	40.4	42.6	41.5	8.9	5.0	7.0
Benin	53.5	28.1	40.8	64.1	42.1	53.3	98.9	86.5	92.8	...	...	...	...	...	5.8
Bhutan	65.0	38.7	52.8	80.0	68.0	74.4	86.3	88.5	87.4	46.0	49.0	47.5	8.2	4.8	6.6
Burkina Faso	36.7	21.6	28.7	46.7	33.1	39.3	67.1	59.4	63.3	17.7	13.1	15.4	4.6	2.2	3.4
Burundi	72.3	59.9	65.9	76.5	75.3	75.9	99.9	98.8	99.4	...	...	...	3.2	1.4	2.7
Cambodia	85.1	70.9	77.6	89.4	85.5	87.5	90.4	86.7	88.6	36.3	31.8	34.1	9.1	4.9	7.0
Central African Republic	68.8	41.1	54.6	72.1	56.4	64.2	76.9	56.6	66.7	13.2	7.7	10.4	3.5	1.5	2.5
Chad	43.8	21.9	32.7	53.5	37.2	45.4	71.8	50.0	61.0	15.7	5.2	10.5	3.3	-	1.9
Comoros	79.3	67.8	73.6	85.7	84.1	84.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	3.0	2.3	2.7
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	77.5	56.1	66.6	68.8	61.8	65.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	6.0	2.1	5.0
Djibouti	...	...	...	...	...	...	43.7	38.8	41.2	25.1	17.9	21.5	3.1	2.1	2.6
Equatorial Guinea	96.9	89.1	93.0	97.6	98.1	97.8	69.7	63.1	66.4	...	...	...	...	...	...
Eritrea	77.0	54.5	65.3	91.1	84.4	87.8	41.6	36.1	38.9	30.4	21.7	26.0	3.0	1.0	2.0
Ethiopia	50.0	22.8	35.9	62.2	38.5	49.9	81.0	75.4	78.2	30.8	19.8	25.3	5.5	1.7	3.6
Gambia	56.7	34.3	45.3	70.1	58.1	64.1	66.5	71.0	68.7	42.2	41.4	41.8	2.0	-	1.2
Guinea	49.6	26.4	38.0	66.5	50.6	58.7	76.3	66.2	71.3	34.2	21.0	27.7	13.7	4.6	9.2
Guinea-Bissau	66.1	36.5	51.0	77.6	61.6	69.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.9
Haiti	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kiribati	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	64.9	71.8	68.3	.	.	.
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	82.5	63.2	72.7	89.2	78.7	83.9	84.1	80.7	82.4	38.5	33.5	36.0	15.0	11.7	13.4
Lesotho	82.6	95.1	89.5	85.6	98.0	91.9	71.2	74.3	72.7	19.5	30.9	25.2	3.3	3.9	3.6
Liberia	63.3	53.0	58.1	70.1	79.5	74.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Madagascar	76.5	65.3	70.7	72.7	68.2	70.2	98.1	98.9	98.5	23.3	24.4	23.8	3.6	3.2	3.4
Malawi	80.2	65.8	72.8	86.5	85.0	85.7	87.9	93.4	90.6	25.9	24.0	25.0	0.7	-	-
Maldives	98.4	98.4	98.4	99.2	99.4	99.3	97.3	95.1	96.2	68.1	70.8	69.4	-	-	-
Mali	34.9	18.2	26.2	47.4	30.8	38.8	79.3	66.4	72.9	34.9	22.2	28.6	7.7	3.2	5.5
Mauritania	64.1	49.5	56.8	70.5	63.4	67.0	73.9	78.8	76.3	17.3	15.2	16.3	4.9	1.8	3.8
Mozambique	69.5	40.1	54.0	77.7	62.1	69.9	82.4	77.3	79.9	6.5	6.0	6.2	1.9	1.0	1.5
Myanmar	94.7	89.2	91.9	96.0	95.1	95.6	...	...	...	48.8	49.5	49.2	9.1	12.4	10.7
Nepal	71.1	45.4	57.9	86.2	75.0	80.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	7.8	3.1	5.6
Niger	42.9	15.1	28.7	52.4	23.2	36.5	60.0	47.6	54.0	11.0	6.8	8.9	2.2	0.7	1.4
Rwanda	74.8	66.1	70.3	77.1	77.1	77.1	94.7	97.0	95.9	...	...	...	3.3	2.0	4.0
Samoa	99.0	98.5	98.7	99.4	99.5	99.5	92.9	92.6	92.8	66.3	75.2	70.6	...	...	...
Sao Tome and Principe	93.5	83.3	88.3	94.7	95.6	95.2	94.9	97.4	96.1	36.1	40.2	38.1	4.3	4.0	4.1
Senegal	52.3	33.0	41.9	58.1	44.5	50.9	72.1	73.8	72.9	28.4	21.7	25.1	10.4	5.6	8.0
Sierra Leone	51.7	28.9	39.8	66.0	45.9	55.7	...	...	...	29.7	20.4	24.9	...	...	...
Solomon Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	66.9	67.2	67.0	31.7	28.6	30.2	.	.	.
Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	-
Sudan	79.0	59.6	69.3	88.6	81.7	85.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Timor-Leste	...	...	...	...	...	...	77.5	74.3	75.9	29.9	32.9	31.4	17.7	12.5	15.2
Togo	76.6	53.7	64.9	87.0	80.0	83.5	98.1	89.0	93.5	...	...	...	...	...	5.3
Tuvalu	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	.	.	.
Uganda	82.4	66.8	74.6	89.1	85.5	87.3	95.9	98.3	97.1	22.5	20.7	21.6	4.1	3.3	3.7
United Rep. of Tanzania	79.0	66.3	72.6	78.7	76.3	77.5	99.6	99.1	99.3	...	...	...	2.0	1.0	1.5
Vanuatu	83.0	79.5	81.3	93.5	93.7	93.6	98.2	96.3	97.3	40.7	35.3	38.1	5.9	3.5	4.8
Yemen	78.9	42.8	60.9	95.1	70.0	82.9	79.4	65.7	72.7	48.5	25.9	37.4	14.3	6.0	10.2
Zambia	80.6	61.0	70.7	82.1	67.5	74.8	94.6	95.8	95.2	47.5	38.8	43.1	...	...	...
<b>LDCs</b>	<b>68.5</b>	<b>51.4</b>	<b>59.8</b>	<b>75.7</b>	<b>67.5</b>	<b>71.5</b>	<b>85.0</b>	<b>82.0</b>	<b>83.5</b>	<b>33.7</b>	<b>28.9</b>	<b>31.3</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>5.5</b>
<b>All developing countries</b>	<b>85.3</b>	<b>73.0</b>	<b>79.0</b>	<b>90.6</b>	<b>84.5</b>	<b>87.4</b>	<b>88.1</b>	<b>84.8</b>	<b>86.8</b>	<b>53.6</b>	<b>52.3</b>	<b>53.0</b>	<b>20.3</b>	<b>19.7</b>	<b>20.0</b>

Source: UNESCO Institute for statistics (UIS) online, October, 2010.

Note: a 2003-2008 latest year available; b 2003-2009 latest year available.



13. Indicators on Communication and Media							
Country	Post Offices open to the public	Radio receivers	Television sets	Telephone mainlines	Mobile users	Personal computer	Internet users
	(per 100,000 inhabitants)	(per 1,000 inhabitants)					
	2008 <sup>a</sup>	2009 <sup>a</sup>					
Afghanistan	1.7	129	80	4	426	3	36
Angola	0.3	81	140	7	438	7	33
Bangladesh	6.1	64	106	8	311	24	4
Benin	1.8	357	45	12	563	7	22
Bhutan	13.5	118	12	15	469	6	72
Burkina Faso	0.5	111	19	8	209	7	11
Burundi	0.6	166	36	3	101	8	8
Cambodia	0.5	..	8	3	378	4	5
Central African Republic	0.6	111	10	3	38	3	5
Chad	0.4	103	9	1	240	2	17
Comoros	3.4	159	31	23	148	7	36
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	0.2	379	5	1	154	0	6
Djibouti	1.3	93	67	14	149	24	30
Equatorial Guinea	1.4	..	0	20	658	18	21
Eritrea	1.4	433	67	8	28	8	49
Ethiopia	1.3	171	7	11	49	6	5
Gambia	1.6	147	14	28	840	33	76
Guinea	0.9	81	18	5	557	5	9
Guinea-Bissau	0.8	41	39	3	348	2	23
Haiti	0.6	208	104	11	364	52	100
Kiribati	25.9	89	41	43	10	10	20
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	5.7	..	57	16	512	17	48
Lesotho	7.7	75	44	30	320	3	37
Liberia	0.5	0	0	1	213	0	5
Madagascar	2.9	121	37	8	306	5	16
Malawi	2.3	268	11	13	157	2	47
Maldives	70.7	102	131	151	1 479	201	284
Mali	0.7	131	49	7	288	8	19
Mauritania	1.0	132	46	24	663	44	23
Mozambique	0.5	246	21	4	261	14	27
Myanmar	2.8	63	7	15	9	9	2
Nepal	..	..	21	28	260	5	21
Niger	0.3	62	12	2	170	1	8
Rwanda	0.2	143	8	2	243	3	45
Samoa	19.6	1 025	122	105	844	23	50
Sao Tome and Principe	2.5	312	127	49	393	38	164
Senegal	1.3	106	44	19	551	21	74
Sierra Leone	0.9	278	13	5	204	0	3
Solomon Islands	32.1	132	12	16	57	46	19
Somalia	..	65	26	11	70	9	12
Sudan	0.5	443	370	9	363	115	99
Timor-Leste	0.3	..	0	2	102	0	2
Togo	0.9	352	26	21	331	30	54
Tuvalu	..	1 456	0	121	201	80	433
Uganda	1.1	155	22	5	287	17	98
United Rep. of Tanzania	0.8	398	41	3	399	9	16
Vanuatu	26.5	..	13	39	527	14	71
Yemen	2.8	..	344	45	163	28	18
Zambia	3.0	145	64	7	341	11	63

Source: UPU online data, October, 2010; ITU, *World Telecom Indicators*, 2009.

a 2009 or latest year available.

14. Indicators on Transport and Transport Network									
Country	Road networks 2007 <sup>a</sup>			Railways 2007 <sup>a</sup>				Civil Aviation 2007 <sup>a</sup>	
	Total	Paved	Density	Network	Density	Freight	Passenger	Freight	Passenger
	km	%	km/1000km <sup>2</sup>	km	km/1000km <sup>2</sup>	million tons per km	million pass. per km	million tons per km	thousands
Afghanistan	42,150	29.3	64.6	..	..	..	..	..	..
Angola	51,429	10.4	41.3	..	..	..	..	71	284
Bangladesh	239,226	9.5	1661.3	2,835	19.7	870	5,609	84	1,224
Benin	19,000	9.5	168.7	758	6.7	36	..	7	46
Bhutan	8,050	62.0	209.7	..	..	..	..	0	51
Burkina Faso	92,495	4.2	337.3	622	2.3	..	..	0	81
Burundi	12,322	10.4	442.8	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cambodia	38,257	6.3	211.3	650	3.6	92	45	1	211
Central African Republic	24,307	..	39.0	..	..	..	..	..	46
Chad	40,000	..	31.2	..	..	..	..	..	46
Comoros	880	76.5	472.9	..	..	..	..	..	..
Congo, Dem. Rep.	153,497	1.8	65.5	4,007	1.7	352	95	7	95
Djibouti	3,065	45.0	132.1	781	33.7	97	82	..	..
Equatorial Guinea	2,880	..	102.7	..	..	..	..	..	..
Eritrea	4,010	21.8	34.1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ethiopia	42,429	12.8	38.4	..	..	..	..	228	2,715
Gambia	3,742	19.3	331.2	..	..	..	..	..	..
Guinea	44,348	9.8	180.4	..	..	..	..	..	..
Guinea-Bissau	3,455	27.9	95.6	..	..	..	..	..	..
Haiti	4,160	24.3	149.9	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kiribati	670	..	827.2	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lao PDR	29,811	13.4	125.9	..	..	..	..	3	323
Lesotho	5,940	18.3	195.7	..	..	..	..	..	..
Liberia	10,600	6.2	95.2	..	..	..	..	..	..
Madagascar	49,827	11.6	84.9	854	1.5	1	10	12	559
Malawi	15,451	45.0	130.4	797	6.7	33	44	2	160
Maldives	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0	93
Mali	18,709	18.0	15.1	733	0.6	189	196	7	46
Mauritania	11,066	26.8	10.7	728	0.7	7,622	47	0	154
Mozambique	30,400	18.7	38.0	3,116	3.9	695	114	7	461
Myanmar	27,000	11.9	39.9	..	..	885	4,163	3	1,638
Nepal	17,280	56.9	117.4	..	..	..	..	7	520
Niger	18,951	20.7	15.0	..	..	..	..	7	46
Rwanda	14,008	19.0	531.8	..	..	..	..	..	..
Samoa	..	14.2	..	..	..	..	..	2	291
Sao Tome and Principe	320	68.1	333.3	..	..	..	..	0	52
Senegal	13,576	29.3	69.0	..	..	384	129	0	567
Sierra Leone	11,300	8.0	157.5	..	..	..	..	10	19
Solomon Islands	1,391	2.4	48.1	..	..	..	..	1	101
Somalia	22,100	11.8	34.7	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	11,900	36.3	4.7	4,578	1.8	766	34	47	618
Timor-Leste	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Togo	7,520	31.6	132.4	..	..	..	..	7	46
Tuvalu	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uganda	70,746	23.0	293.5	259	0.3	218	..	34	55
United Rep. of Tanzania	78,891	8.6	83.3	2,600	174.8	728	475	1	203
Vanuatu	1,070	23.9	87.8	..	..	..	..	2	117
Yemen	71,300	8.7	135.0	..	..	..	..	33	1,065
Zambia	66,781	22.0	88.7	1,273	1.7	..	..	0	62

Source: World Bank, World Development Indicators database, online data October, 2010.

15. Indicators on Energy , Environment and Natural Disasters																		
country	Electrification rate %	Population without electricity thousand people	Total Electricity net consumption per capita (kilowatt-hours)			Total net installed electricity capacity (kilowatt per 1000 inhabitants)			Renewable net installed electricity capacity (share of total net installed electricity capacity) (percent)			Carbon Dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons of carbon dioxide)			Forest area (% change)	Number of natural disasters		
	2008 a	2008 a	1990	2000	2007	1990	2000	2007	1990	2000	2007	1990	2000	2008	1990-2008	1990	2000	2009
Afghanistan	14.4	23,300	81	26	38	37	18	18	59.1	71.7	76.5	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.0	..	..	..
Angola	26.2	12,900	90	84	181	74	56	69	66.8	49.5	59.1	0.9	1.3	1.9	-3.8	0	6	4
Bangladesh	41.0	94,900	43	88	136	23	26	34	9.1	6.4	4.4	0.1	0.2	0.3	-3.2	8	15	6
Benin	24.8	7,000	34	59	71	3	8	7	0.0	1.9	1.7	0.1	0.2	0.4	-23.6	0	3	3
Bhutan	..	..	87	405	782	586	703	722	96.9	97.2	96.5	0.2	0.5	0.5	23.2	0	1	2
Burkina Faso	10.0	13,800	18	25	39	8	10	17	14.3	26.4	12.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	-18.7	1	0	4
Burundi	..	..	21	19	16	8	8	4	74.4	78.2	97.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	-64.6	0	4	2
Cambodia	24.0	11,200	15	30	89	5	10	24	22.2	7.7	3.8	0.1	0.2	0.3	-25.1	0	1	2
Central African Rep.	..	..	30	26	25	14	10	9	51.2	47.2	47.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	-2.4	0	3	3
Chad	..	..	13	10	9	5	4	3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	-12.2	0	2	4
Comoros	..	..	32	32	32	12	9	7	20.0	20.0	20.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	-215.8	0	0	1
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	11.1	57,000	119	89	96	73	48	38	97.9	98.7	98.6	0.1	0.1	0.0	-3.6	1	2	6
Djibouti	..	..	279	229	312	170	164	170	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.5	2.8	2.6	0.0	0	1	0
Equatorial Guinea	..	..	42	39	41	13	24	22	20.0	16.7	23.1	0.3	4.2	7.4	-12.8	0	0	0
Eritrea	32.0	3,400	..	43	48	0	14	31	..	0.0	0.6	..	0.2	0.1	-4.3	0	0	0
Ethiopia	15.3	68,700	21	23	40	8	8	10	92.1	90.4	83.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	-20.8	1	9	1
Gambia	..	..	69	79	92	18	21	18	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	7.2	0	1	2
Guinea	..	..	75	82	82	30	34	28	23.1	49.3	45.9	0.2	0.2	0.1	-9.8	0	2	1
Guinea-Bissau	..	..	35	39	39	11	16	14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3	-8.5	0	0	0
Haiti	38.5	6,000	64	33	28	22	31	28	39.4	25.8	25.8	0.1	0.2	0.2	-13.1	1	2	3
Kiribati	..	..	91	144	137	28	33	37	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.0	0	0	0
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	55.0	2,700	69	482	504	61	116	111	89.8	97.3	93.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	-8.8	0	3	2
Lesotho	16.0	1,700	120	148	254	..	37	36	..	100.0	100.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	8.3	1	1	0
Liberia	..	..	129	101	90	119	122	59	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.2	-12.3	1	2	2
Madagascar	19.0	16,400	47	47	52	19	14	13	48.2	46.3	50.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	-8.1	0	3	4
Malawi	9.0	13,000	70	95	109	19	21	22	78.9	91.3	92.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	-18.0	1	2	2
Maldives	..	..	99	335	634	65	120	159	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	1.6	2.3	0.0	0	0	0
Mali	..	..	26	35	39	10	18	22	51.7	47.4	55.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	-11.3	0	1	2
Mauritania	..	..	62	82	123	55	58	64	58.1	56.6	51.1	0.5	1.3	0.9	-64.7	0	0	1
Mozambique	11.7	19,300	51	226	464	186	131	114	88.1	91.5	91.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	-10.0	2	7	3
Myanmar	13.0	42,800	42	71	90	28	26	30	23.5	29.3	42.5	0.1	0.2	0.3	-21.1	0	0	1
Nepal	43.6	16,100	40	58	79	14	16	22	84.7	85.9	90.8	0.0	0.1	0.1	-32.8	2	3	5
Niger	..	..	42	33	42	8	13	10	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	-58.3	1	4	2
Rwanda	..	..	23	20	24	5	5	4	88.2	92.1	90.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	23.4	0	1	0
Samoa	..	..	277	464	566	110	149	142	31.6	42.2	40.0	0.7	0.7	0.8	24.0	1	0	1
Sao Tome and Principe	..	..	120	119	112	50	64	45	33.3	61.0	66.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.0	0	0	0
Senegal	42.0	7,400	97	95	116	29	27	36	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.5	-9.3	0	1	1
Sierra Leone	..	..	48	16	14	30	14	10	1.6	7.3	8.0	0.3	0.2	0.2	-12.8	0	1	1
Solomon Islands	..	..	89	130	133	36	30	25	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.4	-4.5	0	0	1
Somalia	..	..	35	30	30	10	8	6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	-20.0	0	8	1
Sudan	31.4	27,000	46	60	85	19	23	27	45.0	39.9	32.3	0.1	0.2	0.3	-9.0	2	2	2
Timor-Leste	22.0	900	..	..	0	0	0	0	..	..	..	..	..	0.3	-26.4	0	0	0
Togo	20.0	5,400	103	98	102	28	20	15	69.1	72.8	78.8	0.2	0.3	0.5	-109.7	0	0	1
Tuvalu	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.0	1	0	0
Uganda	9.0	29,100	34	53	67	9	12	13	95.7	98.6	74.4	0.0	0.1	0.1	-50.1	3	5	2
United Rep. of Tanzania	11.5	36,800	54	57	77	20	26	24	65.0	65.0	60.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	-21.2	3	6	4
Vanuatu	..	..	149	191	171	71	63	57	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.0	3	0	2
Yemen	38.2	14,200	111	124	186	50	51	52	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.0	0	1	1
Zambia	18.8	9,900	765	587	718	213	165	146	98.2	99.1	99.5	0.3	0.2	0.3	-6.0	1	3	2
<b>LDCs</b>	<b>23.9 b</b>	<b>540,900 b</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>60.6</b>	<b>56.5</b>	<b>51.8</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>-9.4</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>89</b>
<i>LDCs: Africa and Haiti</i>	..	..	72	75	103	37	31	29	77.2	73.4	69.9	0.1	0.2	0.2	-5.3	16	70	57
<i>LDCs: Asia</i>	..	..	48	86	125	27	29	35	28.2	29.4	27.9	0.2	0.2	0.3	-17.2	6	18	11
<i>LDCs: Islands</i>	..	..	102	168	141	46	55	38	13.0	17.9	14.5	0.5	0.6	0.7	-7.4	8	29	25
<b>All developing countries</b>	<b>72.0</b>	<b>1,453,000</b>	<b>542</b>	<b>827</b>	<b>1,291</b>	<b>161</b>	<b>230</b>	<b>329</b>	<b>31.9</b>	<b>28.0</b>	<b>25.4</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>-5.6</b>	<b>168</b>	<b>365</b>	<b>303</b>

Source: OECD/IEA, *World Energy Outlook, 2009*; EIA, *International Energy Annual 2009* (October, 2010); EM-DAT, OFDA/CRED International Disaster database, Université catholique de Louvain, accessed April 2010; and FAO, FAOSTAT online October, 2010.

Notes: a Household electrification rate, 2008 or latest year available; b Includes 25 LDCs.

16. Status of Women in LDCs										
Country	Education, training and literacy: female-male gaps <sup>a</sup>				Health, fertility and mortality		Economic activity, employment		Political Participation	Gender Inequality Index
	Adult Literacy rate	School enrolment ratio			Fertility rate (births per woman)	Maternal Mortality (maternal deaths per 100'000 live births)	Labour Force	Female labour force: Agriculture/ Total Labour Force	% of total	
		Primary school net enrolment ratio	secondary school net enrolment ratio	Tertiary gross enrolment ratio					Women in parliaments	
	2008 <sup>b</sup>	2008 <sup>b</sup>	2008 <sup>b</sup>	2008 <sup>b</sup>	2008	2008	2009	2009	end Sept 2010	
Afghanistan	..	..	38.2	27.9	6.6	1400	23.2	82.1	..	0.797
Angola	69.0	..	..	..	5.8	610	47.1	80.8	38.6	..
Bangladesh	83.0	101.9	105.3	55.4	2.3	340	40.2	58.3	18.6	0.734
Benin	53.0	87.4	..	..	5.4	410	40.7	44.0	10.8	0.759
Bhutan	59.5	102.5	106.7	58.6	2.6	200	32.9	97.1	8.5	..
Burkina Faso	58.8	88.6	74.2	48.7	5.9	560	47.1	93.3	15.3	..
Burundi	83.0	98.8	..	43.3	4.6	970	51.5	97.3	32.1	0.627
Cambodia	83.3	96.0	87.7	53.6	2.9	290	48.5	70.3	21.1	0.672
Cape Verde	89.0	98.2	111.7	123.8	2.7	94	42.4	17.3	18.1	..
Central African Republic	60.0	73.6	58.5	43.0	4.8	850	45.0	71.4	9.6	0.768
Chad	50.0	69.6	33.1	..	6.2	1200	48.9	77.2	5.2	..
Comoros	85.0	..	..	77.0	4	340	43.6	82.9	3.0	..
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	72.0	..	..	34.9	6	670	38.5	73.1	8.4	0.814
Djibouti	..	88.7	71.2	68.8	3.9	300	43.4	79.5	13.8	..
Equatorial Guinea	92.0	90.6	..	..	5.3	280	32.6	87.1	10.0	..
Eritrea	71.0	86.8	71.4	31.9	4.6	280	40.9	78.9	22.0	..
Ethiopia	45.6	93.1	64.4	31.1	5.3	470	47.7	74.3	27.8	..
Gambia	61.0	106.7	98.3	..	5.1	400	46.5	86.8	7.5	0.742
Guinea	53.0	86.9	61.5	33.5	5.4	680	47.1	84.8	..	..
Guinea-Bissau	55.0	..	..	..	5.7	1000	38.2	94.8	10.0	..
Haiti	..	..	..	..	3.5	300	33.3	44.7	4.1	0.739
Kiribati	..	..	110.6	..	-	-	44.7	14.3	4.3	..
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	76.7	95.9	86.8	77.6	3.5	580	50.4	78.0	25.2	0.650
Lesotho	115.0	104.3	158.4	118.7	3.3	530	52.4	50.9	24.2	0.685
Liberia	84.0	..	..	..	5.1	990	40.2	69.6	12.5	0.766
Madagascar	85.3	100.8	104.7	89.2	4.7	440	49.0	77.1	..	..
Malawi	82.0	106.2	92.6	..	5.5	510	49.9	94.0	20.8	0.758
Maldives	100.1	97.8	103.8	..	2	37	42.1	14.8	6.5	0.533
Mali	52.2	83.7	63.5	41.1	5.5	830	38.2	74.7	10.2	0.799
Mauritania	77.0	106.5	88.0	36.5	4.5	550	43.1	62.6	22.1	0.738
Mozambique	58.0	93.8	92.7	49.4	5.1	550	55.9	94.1	39.2	0.718
Myanmar	94.0	..	101.4	137.1	2.3	240	46.2	70.4	..	..
Nepal	64.0	..	..	40.3	2.9	380	45.5	97.8	33.2	0.716
Niger	35.1	79.4	61.7	34.1	7.1	820	31.3	97.1	..	0.807
Rwanda	88.0	102.5	..	61.8	5.4	540	53.1	96.2	56.3	0.638
Samoa	99.0	99.8	113.4	..	4	-	32.8	28.6	8.2	..
Sao Tome and Principe	89.0	102.7	111.3	93.0	3.8	-	40.0	72.7	18.2	..
Senegal	63.1	102.3	76.3	54.4	5	410	42.9	77.6	22.7	0.727
Sierra Leone	56.0	..	68.5	..	5.2	970	51.1	73.0	13.2	0.756
Solomon Islands	..	100.4	90.2	..	3.9	100	38.4	81.9	0.0	..
Somalia	..	..	..	..	6.4	1200	39.1	77.4	6.8	..
Sudan	75.0	..	..	..	4.2	750	31.0	66.3	25.6	0.708
Timor-Leste	..	96.0	109.8	70.9	6.5	370	40.7	87.8	29.2	..
Togo	70.0	90.8	..	..	4.3	350	38.2	58.1	11.1	0.731
Tuvalu	..	..	..	..	-	-	50.0	0.0	0.0	..
Uganda	81.0	102.6	92.1	80.0	6.3	430	47.8	78.1	31.5	0.715
United Rep. of Tanzania	84.0	99.5	..	47.7	5.6	790	49.7	84.5	30.7	..
Vanuatu	96.0	98.0	86.7	59.4	4	-	46.4	31.0	3.8	..
Yemen	54.0	82.7	53.3	42.1	5.2	210	24.9	63.6	0.3	0.853
Zambia	76.0	101.3	81.7	..	5.8	470	43.2	68.8	14.0	0.752
<b>LDCs</b>	<b>71.0</b>	<b>96.4</b>	<b>86.0</b>	<b>57.5</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>590</b>	<b>43.3</b>	<b>74.4</b>	<b>19.9</b>	<b>0.746</b>
<b>All developing countries</b>	<b>86.0</b>	<b>96.2</b>	<b>97.6</b>	<b>97.3</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>290</b>	<b>39.1</b>	<b>54.1</b>	<b>17.8</b>	<b>..</b>

Source: UNESCO Institute for statistics, UIS, online data (october 2010); UNICEF, the State of World Children 2010; Maternal Mortality Estimates developed by WHO, UNICEF and UNFPA and the World Bank, Maternal Mortality in 2010; FAO, FAOSTAT database october 2010, IPU database, october 2010; UNDP, Human Development Report, November, 2010.

Notes: a Females as percentage of males; b 2003-2008 latest year available.

**17. Leading Merchandise Exports of All LDCs in 2007-2009**

SITC Rev.3	Item	Value	As percentage of:		
		(\$ millions)	LDCs total exports	Developing countries	World
	Total all commodities	143,399	100.00	2.63	1.02
333	Petroleum oils, crude and crude oils obtained from bituminous minerals	73,735	51.42	8.75	6.29
845	Articles of apparel, of textile fabrics	6,644	4.63	8.10	5.56
334	Petroleum products, refined	4,756	3.32	1.84	0.81
841	Men's or boy's clothing of textile fabrics, not knitted	4,727	3.30	12.07	7.76
343	Natural gas, whether or not liquefied	4,252	2.97	5.17	2.31
682	Copper	4,245	2.96	7.77	3.81
971	Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores & concentrates)	3,114	2.17	6.05	3.11
842	Women's clothing, of textile fabrics, not knitted	2,153	1.50	4.65	2.92
844	Women's clothing, of textile, knitted or crocheted	1,821	1.27	5.95	4.51
843	Men's or boy's clothing, of textile, knitted or crocheted	1,635	1.14	8.47	7.02
667	Pearls, precious & semi-precious stones	1,593	1.11	3.55	1.52
247	Wood in the rough or roughly squared	1,539	1.07	39.07	11.44
036	Crustaceans, mollusks and aquatic invertebrates	1,440	1.00	10.21	6.22
263	Cotton	1,270	0.89	26.26	10.72
054	Vegetables	1,230	0.86	7.53	2.65
071	Coffee and coffee substitutes	1,172	0.82	7.66	4.77
283	Copper ores and concentrates	1,132	0.79	4.16	3.26
892	Printed matter	1,131	0.79	9.01	2.31
121	Tobacco, unmanufactured	1,121	0.78	16.88	10.92
034	Fish, fresh (live or dead), chilled or frozen	1,078	0.75	6.10	2.45

Source: UNCTAD, UNCTADSTAT database, october 2010, mainly based on United Nations Statistics Division, Comtrade database.

18. Total Merchandise Exports: Levels and Annual average growth rates										
Country	Total merchandise exports					Annual average growth rates				
	million dollars					(%)				
	1995	2000	2007	2008	2009 <sup>a</sup>	1995-2000	2000-2009	2007	2008	2009
Afghanistan	166	137	497	540	403	-0.2	24.0	21.8	8.7	-25.3
Angola	3,723	7,887	44,396	72,179	40,985	10.3	30.7	39.3	62.6	-43.2
Bangladesh	3,501	6,389	12,453	15,380	15,073	11.6	12.5	5.5	23.5	-2.0
Benin	420	392	1,047	1,150	1,006	-2.9	14.0	42.3	9.9	-12.5
Bhutan	103	103	674	519	496	1.0	25.9	62.6	-22.9	-4.5
Burkina Faso	276	206	623	693	746	-2.5	17.1	5.9	11.3	7.7
Burundi <sup>b</sup>	106	50	62	54	65	-8.5	6.2	6.9	-13.3	20.1
Cambodia	855	1,389	4,088	4,708	4,133	12.8	15.2	10.7	15.2	-12.2
Central African Republic <sup>c</sup>	171	161	178	150	118	-1.1	-0.5	12.8	-15.7	-21.4
Chad	243	183	3,668	4,328	2,650	-3.5	49.6	9.4	18.0	-38.8
Comoros	11	14	14	9	12	6.3	-6.1	39.1	-33.2	27.8
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	1,649	824	2,600	3,950	3,200	-14.4	18.8	12.1	51.9	-19.0
Djibouti	14	32	58	69	75	12.0	10.7	3.7	18.5	9.0
Equatorial Guinea	90	1,097	10,210	14,930	8,842	60.6	31.6	24.4	46.2	-40.8
Eritrea	86	19	13	15	15	-31.0	-5.1	7.7	13.5	0.0
Ethiopia	423	486	1,277	1,602	1,618	2.9	17.8	22.5	25.4	1.0
Gambia	16	15	13	14	15	-5.0	2.1	13.4	7.1	7.7
Guinea	702	666	1,100	1,300	916	-1.6	6.6	22.2	18.2	-29.5
Guinea-Bissau	24	62	107	125	116	18.6	9.1	44.4	16.8	-7.5
Haiti	110	318	522	476	576	31.7	8.6	5.6	-8.7	21.0
Kiribati	7	4	10	15	15	-4.9	19.5	55.3	53.4	0.0
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	311	330	923	1,085	1,031	0.6	18.3	4.6	17.6	-5.0
Lesotho	160	221	811	900	650	3.9	15.0	16.7	11.0	-27.8
Liberia	820	329	200	242	148	-14.5	-0.4	26.9	21.1	-38.9
Madagascar	507	862	1,343	1,667	1,096	9.3	6.0	33.2	24.1	-34.2
Malawi	405	379	869	879	912	-2.1	10.9	30.4	1.2	3.8
Maldives	85	109	228	331	163	4.9	9.6	1.2	45.2	-50.7
Mali	442	545	1,556	2,097	1,978	5.5	15.4	0.4	34.8	-5.7
Mauritania	488	355	1,466	1,751	1,370	-7.3	24.0	7.3	19.4	-21.7
Mozambique	169	364	2,412	2,653	2,147	14.0	22.4	1.3	10.0	-19.1
Myanmar	860	1,646	6,317	6,950	6,731	14.3	17.2	37.8	10.0	-3.2
Nepal	341	700	876	944	886	14.9	4.0	5.8	7.7	-6.1
Niger	288	283	650	904	911	-0.7	15.9	24.8	39.1	0.8
Rwanda	52	53	177	256	192	-0.7	17.8	19.9	45.1	-25.2
Samoa <sup>d</sup>	9	14	97	72	46	13.6	7.7	49.6	-26.1	-36.1
Sao Tome and Principe	5	3	7	11	8	-15.1	14.2	-12.6	58.0	-23.7
Senegal <sup>d</sup>	993	920	1,652	2,006	2,017	-0.6	9.4	6.2	21.4	0.6
Sierra Leone	42	13	245	215	205	-30.7	35.2	5.8	-12.0	-4.8
Solomon Islands	168	69	166	210	163	-14.5	16.4	38.0	27.2	-22.4
Somalia	170	193	381	456	439	2.3	8.3	26.6	19.7	-3.7
Sudan	556	1,807	8,866	11,671	7,400	20.7	24.7	56.7	31.6	-36.6
Timor-Leste <sup>e</sup>	-	-	7	14	10	..	..	-22.2	100.0	-28.6
Togo	378	364	690	836	797	-1.6	9.9	12.7	21.2	-4.7
Tuvalu	0	0	0	0	0	-23.5	28.7	78.5	64.5	100.0
Uganda	461	450	1,999	2,703	2,700	-1.7	25.9	68.3	35.2	-0.1
United Republic of Tanzania	682	734	2,219	3,040	2,621	-2.8	17.0	15.5	37.0	-13.8
Vanuatu	28	26	50	56	58	-2.7	13.4	2.1	13.6	2.1
Yemen	1,945	4,079	7,050	8,977	5,855	8.7	9.9	-3.6	27.3	-34.8
Zambia <sup>d</sup>	1,032	892	4,617	5,099	4,312	-1.5	25.7	22.5	10.4	-15.4
<b>LDCs</b>	<b>24,093</b>	<b>36,173</b>	<b>129,483</b>	<b>178,233</b>	<b>125,924</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>20.6</b>	<b>24.5</b>	<b>37.6</b>	<b>-29.3</b>
<i>LDCs: Africa and Haiti</i>	<i>15,697</i>	<i>21,161</i>	<i>96,027</i>	<i>138,412</i>	<i>90,839</i>	<i>3.9</i>	<i>24.5</i>	<i>30.5</i>	<i>44.1</i>	<i>-34.4</i>
<i>LDCs: Asia</i>	<i>8,082</i>	<i>14,774</i>	<i>32,878</i>	<i>39,103</i>	<i>34,609</i>	<i>10.8</i>	<i>13.0</i>	<i>9.9</i>	<i>18.9</i>	<i>-11.5</i>
<i>LDCs: Islands</i>	<i>314</i>	<i>238</i>	<i>578</i>	<i>719</i>	<i>476</i>	<i>-4.7</i>	<i>10.9</i>	<i>17.5</i>	<i>24.4</i>	<i>-33.9</i>
<b>Other developing countries</b>	<b>1,411,940</b>	<b>2,019,831</b>	<b>5,156,452</b>	<b>6,101,642</b>	<b>4,782,399</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>14.8</b>	<b>16.3</b>	<b>18.3</b>	<b>-21.6</b>
<b>All developing countries</b>	<b>1,436,033</b>	<b>2,056,004</b>	<b>5,285,935</b>	<b>6,279,876</b>	<b>4,908,322</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>14.9</b>	<b>16.4</b>	<b>18.8</b>	<b>-21.8</b>

Source: UNCTAD, UNCTADSTAT database, November, 2010.

Notes: a 2009 preliminary data. b Burundi: excluding gold exports. c Central African Republic: Trade with CEMAC excluded.

d Samoa, Senegal, Zambia: special trade: prior to 2001, 2005, 2008 respectively. e Timor Leste: Excluding exports of oil and gas.

19. Total Merchandise Imports: Levels and Annual average growth rates										
Country	Total merchandise imports					Annual average growth rates				
	million dollars					(%)				
	1995	2000	2007	2008	2009 <sup>a</sup>	1995-2000	2000-2009	2007	2008	2009
Afghanistan	387	1,176	2,819	3,020	3,336	20.6	9.4	9.2	7.1	10.5
Angola	1,468	3,040	13,662	20,982	15,737	14.3	24.6	55.6	53.6	-25.0
Bangladesh	6,694	8,883	18,595	23,840	21,851	5.7	13.0	16.0	28.2	-8.3
Benin	746	613	1,890	1,973	2,008	-1.4	16.1	53.9	4.4	1.8
Bhutan	112	175	526	540	530	9.8	15.4	25.3	2.7	-1.9
Burkina Faso	455	611	1,678	2,041	2,047	5.4	15.6	27.2	21.6	0.3
Burundi	234	148	319	402	402	-6.2	15.9	-25.9	26.1	0.0
Cambodia	1,187	1,936	5,439	6,508	5,360	11.2	15.1	14.0	19.7	-17.6
Central African Republic <sup>b</sup>	174	117	249	300	259	-6.0	12.7	22.6	20.7	-13.7
Chad	488	481	1,574	1,679	1,946	0.5	12.2	16.7	6.6	16.0
Comoros	63	43	138	176	155	-5.4	17.6	20.0	27.0	-11.5
Dem. Republic of the Congo	1,046	697	2,950	4,100	3,300	-9.8	21.5	7.7	39.0	-19.5
Djibouti	177	207	473	574	410	3.7	12.3	41.0	21.3	-28.6
Equatorial Guinea	121	451	2,760	3,746	5,197	24.3	30.4	36.6	35.7	38.7
Eritrea	453	471	510	549	515	-0.2	1.7	3.0	7.6	-6.2
Ethiopia	1,145	1,262	5,809	8,680	7,974	3.1	25.1	11.5	49.4	-8.1
Gambia	182	187	305	329	304	-2.7	9.8	17.6	8.0	-7.7
Guinea	819	612	1,190	1,600	1,128	-5.7	10.5	32.2	34.5	-29.5
Guinea-Bissau	133	60	168	196	203	-15.7	17.5	32.2	16.9	3.6
Haiti	653	1,036	1,682	2,315	2,124	11.5	9.8	-2.4	37.7	-8.3
Kiribati	34	40	70	55	68	2.3	6.0	10.8	-21.6	23.8
Lao People's Dem. Republic	589	535	1,067	1,405	1,328	-4.3	14.5	0.7	31.7	-5.5
Lesotho	1,107	809	1,731	2,030	1,900	-7.0	12.4	18.1	17.3	-6.4
Liberia	510	668	501	814	565	2.6	9.9	7.4	62.2	-30.5
Madagascar	628	997	2,445	3,846	3,159	8.3	17.6	38.9	57.3	-17.9
Malawi	475	532	1,380	1,700	1,845	1.1	15.4	14.1	23.2	8.5
Maldives	268	389	1,096	1,388	967	8.1	15.9	18.3	26.6	-30.3
Mali	772	806	2,185	3,339	3,065	1.3	17.1	20.1	52.8	-8.2
Mauritania	431	454	1,443	1,726	1,430	-0.8	18.7	23.7	19.6	-17.2
Mozambique	704	1,162	3,050	4,008	3,764	11.4	16.3	6.3	31.4	-6.1
Myanmar	1,348	2,401	3,280	4,299	4,393	14.5	6.5	27.9	31.1	2.2
Nepal	1,230	1,527	3,097	3,581	3,754	2.4	12.4	29.7	15.6	4.9
Niger	374	395	1,149	1,575	1,646	0.7	18.6	21.0	37.1	4.5
Rwanda	238	213	737	1,178	1,204	-1.8	22.7	34.5	59.7	2.2
Samoa <sup>c</sup>	95	90	266	288	231	0.4	12.3	-3.5	8.4	-19.9
Sao Tome and Principe	29	30	79	114	103	5.0	18.0	11.6	44.2	-9.4
Senegal <sup>c</sup>	1,412	1,553	4,871	6,528	4,713	2.6	16.5	32.7	34.0	-27.8
Sierra Leone	133	149	446	533	505	-6.3	14.3	14.7	19.5	-5.3
Solomon Islands	154	92	287	329	239	-10.1	18.4	32.4	14.6	-27.3
Somalia	268	343	887	1,131	931	4.5	13.0	11.9	27.5	-17.7
Sudan	1,219	1,553	8,775	9,352	8,300	3.3	23.5	8.7	6.6	-11.2
Timor-Leste	-	-	176	353	440	..	..	74.3	100.6	24.6
Togo	594	562	1,450	1,540	1,567	-2.0	14.8	9.0	6.2	1.7
Tuvalu	6	5	15	26	34	2.6	23.2	21.0	72.9	28.4
Uganda	1,056	1,538	3,493	4,526	4,307	6.8	16.0	36.6	29.6	-4.8
United Republic of Tanzania	1,675	1,524	5,337	7,081	6,296	-0.1	20.5	25.7	32.7	-11.1
Vanuatu	95	87	229	313	291	-1.3	17.5	5.3	36.7	-6.8
Yemen	1,582	2,324	8,514	10,452	7,556	5.7	18.4	40.2	22.8	-27.7
Zambia <sup>c</sup>	692	888	4,007	5,060	3,793	4.3	21.8	30.3	26.3	-25.1
<b>LDCs</b>	<b>34,452</b>	<b>43,872</b>	<b>124,802</b>	<b>162,119</b>	<b>143,182</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>16.7</b>	<b>23.1</b>	<b>29.9</b>	<b>-11.7</b>
<i>LDCs: Africa and Haiti</i>	<i>20,580</i>	<i>24,140</i>	<i>79,108</i>	<i>105,433</i>	<i>92,545</i>	<i>3.0</i>	<i>19.0</i>	<i>24.6</i>	<i>33.3</i>	<i>-12.2</i>
<i>LDCs: Asia</i>	<i>13,128</i>	<i>18,957</i>	<i>43,337</i>	<i>53,645</i>	<i>48,108</i>	<i>7.2</i>	<i>13.1</i>	<i>20.7</i>	<i>23.8</i>	<i>-10.3</i>
<i>LDCs: Islands</i>	<i>744</i>	<i>775</i>	<i>2,356</i>	<i>3,041</i>	<i>2,529</i>	<i>1.5</i>	<i>17.7</i>	<i>17.9</i>	<i>29.1</i>	<i>-16.8</i>
<b>Other developing countries</b>	<b>1,467,924</b>	<b>1,872,742</b>	<b>4,613,655</b>	<b>5,597,462</b>	<b>4,479,617</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>14.4</b>	<b>18.2</b>	<b>21.3</b>	<b>-20.0</b>
<b>All developing countries</b>	<b>1,502,376</b>	<b>1,916,614</b>	<b>4,738,457</b>	<b>5,759,581</b>	<b>4,622,799</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>14.5</b>	<b>18.3</b>	<b>21.5</b>	<b>-19.7</b>

Source: UNCTAD, UNCTADSTAT database, November, 2010.

Notes: a 2009, preliminary data.

b Central African Republic: Trade with CEMAC excluded.

c Samoa, Senegal, Zambia: special trade: prior to 2001, 2005, 2008 respectively.

## 20. Main Markets for Exports of LDCs: percentage share in 2009

Country	Developed economies					Econo- mies in transition	Developing countries							Un- allocated
	Total	EU	Japan	USA and Canada	Other developed economies		Total	China	India	Major petroleum exporters	Newly industria- lized economies: 1st tier	Newly industria- lized economies: 2nd tier	Other Developing economies	
Afghanistan	31.9	4.5	0.1	27.0	0.3	16.3	51.8	0.3	23.3	5.1	0.4	0.2	22.6	0.0
Angola	46.5	17.7	0.1	28.5	0.2	0.0	53.5	37.9	3.0	0.5	3.1	0.0	9.0	0.0
Bangladesh	74.0	48.1	0.8	23.7	1.4	0.7	11.5	0.7	1.9	1.7	1.9	0.7	4.6	13.8
Benin	9.6	9.5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	90.3	20.7	18.9	10.2	2.1	9.1	29.4	0.0
Bhutan	2.4	2.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	97.6	0.0	88.9	0.1	0.1	0.4	8.1	0.0
Burkina Faso	26.1	20.1	3.3	2.6	0.1	0.0	70.4	20.5	5.5	1.5	15.2	7.1	20.6	3.5
Burundi	71.8	51.7	0.1	4.3	15.8	0.8	16.9	0.9	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.2	14.8	10.5
Cambodia	51.7	14.3	1.6	35.1	0.8	0.3	47.9	0.3	0.1	0.2	43.0	0.9	3.3	0.1
Central African Republic	48.8	44.9	1.1	2.8	0.1	0.0	51.2	10.9	1.4	5.2	0.8	10.7	22.2	0.0
Chad	96.1	7.0	0.0	89.0	0.0	0.0	3.9	2.8	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.0
Comoros	38.3	34.5	0.0	3.7	0.1	0.4	59.4	0.0	2.0	13.3	17.4	0.0	26.7	1.8
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	37.2	21.4	0.2	14.8	0.8	0.2	62.3	48.7	3.1	0.4	0.5	0.0	9.7	0.2
Djibouti	10.0	8.2	1.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	90.0	0.0	0.8	8.9	0.1	0.1	80.0	0.0
Equatorial Guinea	70.6	24.5	9.2	34.3	2.5	0.0	29.4	12.4	0.4	0.0	12.7	0.0	3.9	0.0
Eritrea	36.1	32.1	0.0	3.9	0.1	0.0	63.9	2.7	27.4	23.6	0.5	0.3	9.2	0.0
Ethiopia	48.6	31.6	0.6	8.1	8.2	0.5	36.6	12.7	0.8	13.4	1.2	0.2	8.1	14.3
Gambia	32.4	28.8	0.0	2.6	0.9	0.0	67.6	12.4	39.3	0.0	4.5	2.8	8.6	0.0
Guinea	42.0	32.2	0.1	9.4	0.3	14.4	25.2	0.4	19.8	0.2	0.7	0.3	3.7	18.3
Guinea-Bissau	2.6	2.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	97.4	1.2	60.5	30.4	0.6	0.5	4.3	0.0
Haiti	86.6	3.7	0.1	82.0	0.8	0.0	13.1	0.4	0.2	1.2	1.4	0.2	9.7	0.3
Kiribati	30.1	1.5	21.4	4.6	2.5	0.0	69.9	0.0	0.1	27.9	10.1	29.4	2.4	0.0
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	16.2	11.3	1.6	3.1	0.2	0.1	65.2	19.9	0.0	0.1	3.3	27.6	14.3	18.6
Lesotho	98.1	29.8	0.0	68.1	0.2	0.0	1.9	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.4	0.0
Liberia	69.1	55.4	0.1	8.3	5.3	0.3	30.6	0.3	10.5	0.2	1.5	0.3	18.0	0.0
Madagascar	75.7	48.9	2.7	23.7	0.5	0.2	15.6	4.2	0.8	0.8	4.1	0.5	5.3	8.4
Malawi	50.9	37.0	4.4	8.8	0.8	10.1	38.4	1.9	0.9	0.8	2.4	1.9	30.4	0.6
Maldives	57.8	53.7	1.3	2.5	0.3	0.1	42.1	0.1	2.7	0.1	3.4	16.8	19.0	0.0
Mali	21.8	16.4	0.6	2.4	2.3	0.2	66.0	21.8	4.1	1.5	1.5	12.2	24.9	12.1
Mauritania	36.9	27.1	7.4	1.9	0.5	2.2	59.6	43.5	0.2	3.3	0.1	0.1	12.4	1.2
Mozambique	60.4	57.4	0.2	2.2	0.6	0.0	26.9	3.8	2.9	0.9	1.7	1.2	16.5	12.8
Myanmar	9.5	3.6	5.6	0.0	0.4	0.1	83.9	10.6	12.8	0.9	5.2	48.5	6.0	6.5
Nepal	26.1	13.6	1.5	9.5	1.4	0.2	70.1	0.7	59.8	0.6	1.1	0.4	7.5	3.6
Niger	72.2	53.1	0.0	18.4	0.7	0.1	27.7	0.0	0.0	22.7	0.2	0.2	4.5	0.0
Rwanda	21.8	14.3	0.1	5.4	2.0	0.4	77.1	7.0	3.4	0.9	2.9	6.1	56.8	0.7
Samoa	32.3	1.1	0.7	4.0	26.4	0.0	60.2	5.8	0.0	0.2	6.7	2.4	45.0	7.6
Sao Tome and Principe	93.0	91.1	0.2	1.6	0.2	0.1	6.9	0.0	0.3	2.7	0.1	0.2	3.6	0.0
Senegal	27.9	19.1	0.2	0.2	8.4	0.1	58.8	1.3	8.2	3.7	0.9	0.1	44.7	13.3
Sierra Leone	73.7	56.2	1.7	13.1	2.7	0.2	22.2	4.2	6.5	0.7	0.3	0.4	10.2	3.9
Solomon Islands	12.6	8.5	1.9	0.3	1.9	0.0	72.3	50.5	0.5	0.1	6.8	11.9	2.5	15.1
Somalia	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	99.7	0.1	1.2	95.1	0.0	0.1	3.3	0.0
Sudan	16.9	1.9	14.0	1.0	0.0	0.1	82.9	60.5	4.6	4.3	1.3	8.8	3.4	0.1
Timor-Leste	35.8	35.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	63.7	0.2	1.7	0.0	0.3	61.4	0.0	0.0
Togo	4.2	3.4	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.0	95.1	8.9	13.6	7.8	3.3	7.6	53.9	0.6
Tuvalu	41.1	2.1	8.4	4.2	26.4	1.8	57.1	0.3	24.5	0.0	2.6	14.3	15.5	0.0
Uganda	39.7	29.4	0.3	2.0	7.9	1.0	56.7	1.1	1.0	22.5	0.8	0.2	30.9	2.7
United Rep. of Tanzania	38.1	24.5	7.1	2.8	3.8	2.2	50.8	9.8	8.4	7.4	2.1	2.9	20.1	8.8
Vanuatu	28.4	14.3	12.3	1.1	0.6	0.0	71.2	0.7	2.4	0.4	2.4	60.0	5.3	0.4
Yemen	7.4	0.8	6.4	0.2	0.0	0.0	91.5	24.4	15.8	13.6	3.8	23.0	10.8	1.1
Zambia	9.8	8.8	0.6	0.3	0.1	0.4	89.8	33.9	4.3	9.5	9.1	1.2	31.9	0.0
<b>LDCs</b>	<b>45.2</b>	<b>21.4</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>20.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>50.5</b>	<b>22.2</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>10.2</b>	<b>3.7</b>
<i>LDCs: Africa and Haiti</i>	<i>45.6</i>	<i>19.9</i>	<i>2.7</i>	<i>21.8</i>	<i>1.2</i>	<i>0.6</i>	<i>52.1</i>	<i>28.7</i>	<i>3.6</i>	<i>3.1</i>	<i>3.6</i>	<i>1.2</i>	<i>11.9</i>	<i>1.8</i>
<i>LDCs: Asia</i>	<i>44.9</i>	<i>25.0</i>	<i>2.6</i>	<i>16.5</i>	<i>0.8</i>	<i>0.6</i>	<i>46.2</i>	<i>6.5</i>	<i>8.2</i>	<i>2.9</i>	<i>9.0</i>	<i>13.3</i>	<i>6.3</i>	<i>8.3</i>
<i>LDCs: Islands</i>	<i>28.5</i>	<i>17.7</i>	<i>4.3</i>	<i>1.6</i>	<i>4.9</i>	<i>0.0</i>	<i>64.2</i>	<i>20.9</i>	<i>1.3</i>	<i>1.2</i>	<i>5.5</i>	<i>22.7</i>	<i>12.6</i>	<i>7.2</i>
<b>Other developing countries</b>	<b>44.1</b>	<b>16.2</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>18.0</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>51.9</b>	<b>11.2</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>2.4</b>
<b>All developing countries</b>	<b>44.1</b>	<b>16.4</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>18.1</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>51.8</b>	<b>11.5</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>11.6</b>	<b>2.5</b>

Source: UNCTAD, estimates and calculations, based on data from IMF, Direction of Trade Statistics.



## 21. Main Markets for Imports of LDCs: percentage share in 2009

Country	Developed economies					Econo- mies in transition	Developing countries							Un- allocated
	Total	EU	Japan	USA and Canada	Other developed economies		Total	China	India	Major petroleum exporters	Newly industria- lized economies: 1st tier	Newly industria- lized economies: 2nd tier	Other Developing economies	
Afghanistan	43.4	15.6	1.8	25.5	0.5	12.3	44.4	3.5	5.1	0.2	1.2	2.5	31.8	0.0
Angola	55.9	44.4	1.1	9.2	1.2	0.2	43.7	14.7	1.8	0.2	9.4	1.5	16.1	0.1
Bangladesh	20.8	8.3	4.6	4.0	3.9	4.8	68.3	16.2	12.6	5.9	17.1	10.0	6.5	6.1
Benin	32.5	23.8	0.6	7.5	0.6	0.3	67.2	36.2	3.6	1.4	2.0	13.6	10.4	0.0
Bhutan	23.6	10.8	6.4	2.1	4.4	0.0	76.3	3.0	66.0	0.0	3.4	1.5	2.4	0.0
Burkina Faso	40.0	35.0	0.3	4.0	0.7	0.4	53.3	2.7	2.5	3.1	2.7	0.7	41.7	6.2
Burundi	30.8	25.5	2.2	2.8	0.3	0.0	59.0	9.8	3.9	15.7	0.8	0.6	28.2	10.1
Cambodia	10.7	3.0	3.1	2.4	2.2	0.7	88.5	22.6	0.9	0.1	31.9	19.2	13.8	0.0
Central African Republic	34.5	25.8	0.4	7.9	0.4	0.1	43.4	3.1	0.5	0.4	19.8	0.9	18.8	21.9
Chad	51.4	40.7	1.4	8.0	1.4	4.8	43.8	16.7	1.4	4.8	1.1	0.3	19.5	0.0
Comoros	35.1	27.9	3.8	3.0	0.4	0.0	63.3	6.9	11.7	10.3	5.7	4.6	24.1	1.6
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	36.8	31.8	0.9	3.0	1.1	0.1	63.0	9.9	0.3	1.0	0.5	0.3	50.9	0.1
Djibouti	25.1	10.6	4.7	9.5	0.2	2.2	69.7	14.2	15.8	18.8	2.5	10.0	8.5	3.0
Equatorial Guinea	62.5	43.0	0.7	17.6	1.3	1.4	36.1	20.1	0.4	0.2	0.7	0.3	14.4	0.0
Eritrea	29.2	25.6	0.0	2.8	0.8	2.4	68.5	12.2	10.7	15.9	0.7	1.2	27.7	0.0
Ethiopia	21.0	15.0	1.1	4.3	0.6	3.0	47.2	18.7	7.3	10.3	1.4	1.5	7.9	28.9
Gambia	26.2	19.8	0.7	4.6	1.1	0.6	73.1	22.4	3.6	2.8	2.2	7.6	34.6	0.0
Guinea	29.6	24.3	0.7	3.3	1.2	0.3	25.2	8.6	2.4	1.3	1.6	1.6	9.6	44.9
Guinea-Bissau	36.6	35.7	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.0	54.4	7.9	8.3	0.0	0.4	6.4	31.3	9.0
Haiti	42.4	5.9	2.1	34.2	0.2	0.1	57.4	6.1	1.4	1.2	1.0	3.5	44.3	0.1
Kiribati	47.9	6.2	10.3	1.0	30.4	0.2	51.9	5.1	1.9	0.0	1.5	4.1	39.3	0.0
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	9.4	5.0	3.0	0.9	0.5	0.8	88.4	14.7	0.3	0.0	4.0	64.3	5.2	1.3
Lesotho	15.7	7.1	0.0	8.4	0.2	0.0	84.3	25.1	6.1	0.0	37.2	1.2	14.7	0.0
Liberia	26.2	8.4	15.9	1.1	0.8	0.8	73.1	20.2	0.3	0.0	48.0	0.5	4.1	0.0
Madagascar	21.7	14.7	0.4	5.8	0.8	0.1	55.3	10.1	3.7	9.5	6.5	14.6	11.0	22.9
Malawi	23.3	17.1	1.3	4.1	0.7	0.1	75.9	6.1	6.7	0.0	4.3	1.6	57.3	0.6
Maldives	15.6	9.0	0.7	2.9	3.0	0.0	84.2	4.3	10.9	18.6	25.5	16.4	8.7	0.2
Mali	29.3	26.3	0.5	1.6	0.9	0.6	39.6	6.3	1.2	0.4	0.5	0.4	30.7	30.6
Mauritania	49.1	44.4	0.9	3.1	0.8	2.5	38.9	12.7	1.6	1.3	0.8	6.6	16.0	9.5
Mozambique	26.1	18.4	3.3	3.5	1.0	0.0	61.2	4.2	5.9	3.0	2.8	4.6	40.6	12.7
Myanmar	6.4	2.1	3.3	0.1	1.0	0.6	92.9	36.8	3.0	0.2	19.7	31.4	1.8	0.1
Nepal	9.5	3.6	1.8	1.3	2.8	0.1	79.0	15.6	51.4	2.3	4.4	4.1	1.2	11.5
Niger	41.0	32.5	1.4	4.2	2.9	0.1	58.9	18.8	1.8	13.8	0.6	1.3	22.6	0.0
Rwanda	34.4	27.7	1.3	4.2	1.1	0.3	64.4	6.6	3.6	8.0	1.0	0.7	44.4	0.9
Samoa	44.5	1.5	3.7	6.0	33.3	0.9	53.3	11.8	0.2	0.2	15.2	5.7	20.3	1.2
Sao Tome and Principe	79.8	70.3	4.5	4.8	0.2	0.0	20.2	2.6	1.1	4.1	0.8	1.8	9.8	0.0
Senegal	46.3	39.4	1.8	3.8	1.3	1.6	51.8	9.0	2.2	11.6	3.7	6.2	19.1	0.3
Sierra Leone	34.6	24.1	3.2	6.5	0.8	0.2	60.4	7.6	5.2	0.4	2.5	11.9	32.9	4.8
Solomon Islands	35.4	2.5	3.1	2.4	27.4	0.0	52.0	5.9	2.4	0.0	26.7	7.6	9.3	12.6
Somalia	3.5	2.5	0.2	0.7	0.0	1.4	82.8	7.3	7.6	15.4	0.0	4.0	48.5	12.4
Sudan	25.2	17.0	1.4	2.3	4.5	2.2	69.0	22.6	5.4	15.0	2.7	2.5	20.8	3.6
Timor-Leste	1.9	1.3	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	98.1	6.8	0.3	0.0	1.2	89.2	0.6	0.0
Togo	48.8	43.1	2.1	2.5	1.1	0.5	48.8	17.1	1.7	4.0	0.8	5.9	19.3	1.9
Tuvalu	53.7	1.3	47.1	0.1	5.2	0.0	46.3	5.0	4.6	0.0	15.8	0.5	20.4	0.0
Uganda	29.1	19.3	4.4	4.6	0.8	2.3	68.6	8.0	13.0	16.2	1.8	3.8	25.9	0.0
United Rep. of Tanzania	27.2	16.9	4.2	3.2	2.8	0.9	68.1	15.5	13.6	10.7	3.6	3.9	20.8	3.9
Vanuatu	57.8	18.3	17.5	1.3	20.6	0.0	40.5	11.3	0.9	0.0	14.0	2.5	11.8	1.7
Yemen	26.6	16.6	2.1	4.8	3.2	1.3	71.1	13.8	8.6	23.7	3.2	5.8	16.1	1.0
Zambia	13.9	9.2	1.5	2.5	0.6	0.2	85.6	5.6	3.6	7.9	1.4	0.4	66.7	0.4
<b>LDCs</b>	<b>29.7</b>	<b>19.0</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>62.8</b>	<b>15.6</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>10.0</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>17.4</b>	<b>5.6</b>
<i>LDCs: Africa and Haiti</i>	<i>34.2</i>	<i>24.3</i>	<i>2.9</i>	<i>5.7</i>	<i>1.3</i>	<i>0.9</i>	<i>57.9</i>	<i>15.1</i>	<i>4.3</i>	<i>5.6</i>	<i>8.4</i>	<i>3.6</i>	<i>21.0</i>	<i>6.9</i>
<i>LDCs: Asia</i>	<i>20.9</i>	<i>9.0</i>	<i>3.4</i>	<i>5.9</i>	<i>2.7</i>	<i>3.8</i>	<i>72.0</i>	<i>17.0</i>	<i>10.9</i>	<i>6.5</i>	<i>12.7</i>	<i>14.1</i>	<i>10.8</i>	<i>3.3</i>
<i>LDCs: Islands</i>	<i>29.9</i>	<i>10.7</i>	<i>4.8</i>	<i>2.6</i>	<i>11.8</i>	<i>0.1</i>	<i>68.1</i>	<i>6.9</i>	<i>5.1</i>	<i>7.3</i>	<i>16.4</i>	<i>21.2</i>	<i>11.2</i>	<i>1.9</i>
<b>Other developing countries</b>	<b>41.4</b>	<b>16.1</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>53.3</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>9.8</b>	<b>13.3</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>8.7</b>	<b>3.0</b>
<b>All developing countries</b>	<b>41.0</b>	<b>16.2</b>	<b>8.7</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>53.6</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>9.0</b>	<b>3.0</b>

Source: UNCTAD, estimates and calculations, based on data from IMF, Direction of Trade Statistics.

22. Foreign Merchandise Trade Indices											
Country	Number of products exported <sup>a</sup> (units)			Export Concentration Index <sup>b</sup>			Export Diversification Index <sup>c</sup>			Terms of trade <sup>d</sup> (2000=100)	
	1995	2000	2009	1995	2000	2009	1995	2000	2009	1995	2009
Afghanistan	187	51	231	0.359	0.366	0.180	0.800	0.817	0.608	..	107.6
Angola	31	41	72	0.898	0.885	0.955	0.860	0.818	0.820	80.8	170.8
Bangladesh	123	98	193	0.352	0.412	0.371	0.669	0.792	0.798	111.8	64.5
Benin	165	70	135	0.674	0.577	0.354	0.768	0.803	0.753	106.6	83.1
Bhutan	39	28	37	0.326	0.416	0.437	0.629	0.619	0.643	..	152.0
Burkina Faso	40	63	86	0.573	0.561	0.338	0.767	0.736	0.720	131.0	78.6
Burundi	26	12	66	0.597	0.703	0.585	0.757	0.737	0.802	163.6	137.9
Cambodia	173	61	115	0.384	0.376	0.415	0.785	0.774	0.807	..	85.0
Central African Republic	28	16	24	0.450	0.641	0.397	0.684	0.717	0.702	193.0	78.5
Chad	19	23	173	0.722	0.744	0.871	0.707	0.774	0.772	92.6	136.0
Comoros	70	99	5	0.641	0.770	0.514	0.667	0.753	0.751	86.2	65.7
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	67	184	216	0.532	0.605	0.353	0.811	0.811	0.824	79.8	112.0
Djibouti	185	181	171	0.130	0.129	0.327	0.537	0.532	0.648	..	77.0
Equatorial Guinea	56	16	96	0.558	0.810	0.730	0.610	0.674	0.739	36.8	150.8
Eritrea	99	20	24	0.373	0.311	0.218	0.600	0.602	0.632	101.7	73.3
Ethiopia	25	27	104	0.647	0.535	0.339	0.548	0.570	0.797	151.0	121.1
Gambia	99	102	38	0.314	0.461	0.262	0.582	0.709	0.628	100.0	85.5
Guinea	51	46	92	0.627	0.574	0.494	0.851	0.845	0.794	89.6	143.3
Guinea-Bissau	8	70	14	0.525	0.615	0.926	0.690	0.684	0.804	102.7	66.0
Haiti	123	137	63	0.232	0.472	0.513	0.632	0.724	0.748	113.2	70.6
Kiribati	12	10	18	0.637	0.644	0.326	0.487	0.479	0.563	..	60.9
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	124	141	90	0.326	0.313	0.321	0.708	0.745	0.778	..	103.9
Lesotho	38	27	34	0.323	0.479	0.501	0.764	0.570	0.860	100.0	78.3
Liberia	21	30	23	0.807	0.574	0.598	0.771	0.834	0.775	..	111.4
Madagascar	186	218	227	0.234	0.260	0.220	0.733	0.760	0.728	79.6	75.5
Malawi	70	70	111	0.663	0.585	0.625	0.821	0.805	0.809	105.7	94.2
Maldives	9	10	7	0.410	0.350	0.804	0.483	0.483	0.540	..	127.9
Mali	42	162	112	0.586	0.649	0.749	0.759	0.815	0.871	109.6	165.4
Mauritania	31	138	79	0.500	0.498	0.496	0.702	0.808	0.818	102.2	150.9
Mozambique	192	214	236	0.360	0.307	0.322	0.751	0.788	0.734	151.1	98.2
Myanmar	89	202	173	0.307	0.270	0.335	0.817	0.792	0.822	214.3	117.1
Nepal	53	89	113	0.440	0.307	0.150	0.485	0.559	0.658	..	80.7
Niger	32	50	71	0.552	0.395	0.509	0.748	0.833	0.792	121.4	185.2
Rwanda	116	121	212	0.599	0.457	0.404	0.717	0.726	0.821	110.1	155.3
Samoa	72	9	139	0.712	0.640	0.680	0.605	0.743	0.736	..	80.4
Sao Tome and Principe	79	36	53	0.519	0.902	0.699	0.549	0.573	0.564	100.0	165.4
Senegal	104	116	164	0.288	0.264	0.235	0.758	0.751	0.686	156.3	99.2
Sierra Leone	19	9	97	0.554	0.514	0.270	0.791	0.641	0.617	-	64.6
Solomon Islands	19	17	21	0.600	0.593	0.741	0.699	0.788	0.822	..	87.3
Somalia	119	32	36	0.716	0.666	0.467	0.794	0.801	0.783	..	101.3
Sudan	19	63	47	0.351	0.612	0.765	0.569	0.783	0.743	100.0	152.5
Timor-Leste	-	-	10	-	-	0.544	-	-	0.806	-	..
Togo	98	216	157	0.364	0.291	0.249	0.748	0.752	0.712	99.1	28.6
Tuvalu	8	45	..	0.382	0.227	0.481	0.544	0.454	0.523	..	-
Uganda	81	77	186	0.650	0.329	0.234	0.864	0.802	0.732	197.2	120.4
United Republic of Tanzania	179	85	247	0.275	0.258	0.294	0.750	0.734	0.768	98.0	121.1
Vanuatu	55	13	28	0.301	0.504	0.368	0.588	0.757	0.760	..	95.4
Yemen	70	83	145	0.891	0.896	0.796	0.763	0.790	0.784	..	126.6
Zambia	86	98	249	0.829	0.517	0.655	0.857	0.839	0.859	189.7	155.9
<b>LDCs</b>	<b>260</b>	<b>259</b>	<b>260</b>	<b>0.230</b>	<b>0.328</b>	<b>0.450</b>	<b>0.731</b>	<b>0.721</b>	<b>0.696</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>124.1</b>
<i>LDCs: Africa and Haiti</i>	241	258	260	0.255	0.384	0.586	0.765	0.749	0.724	..	136.7
<i>LDCs: Asia</i>	244	244	247	0.277	0.313	0.230	0.758	0.759	0.711	..	95.0
<i>LDCs: Islands</i>	168	195	221	0.368	0.238	0.383	0.772	0.808	0.845	..	101.4
<b>Other developing countries</b>	<b>261</b>	<b>261</b>	<b>260</b>	<b>0.091</b>	<b>0.127</b>	<b>0.115</b>	<b>0.276</b>	<b>0.260</b>	<b>0.224</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>100.6</b>
<b>All Developing economies</b>	<b>261</b>	<b>261</b>	<b>260</b>	<b>0.092</b>	<b>0.129</b>	<b>0.120</b>	<b>0.278</b>	<b>0.262</b>	<b>0.228</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>101.0</b>

Source: UNCTAD, UNCTADSTAT database, November, 2010.

Notes: a The Number of products is based on SITC, Revision 3 commodity classification at 3-digit group level. This figure includes only those products that are greater than 100,000 dollars or more than 0.3 per cent of the country's or country group's total exports. The maximum number of products is 261.

b The Concentration index, also named Herfindahl-Hirschmann index, is a measure of the degree of market concentration. It has been normalized to obtain values ranking from 0 to 1. An index value close to 1 indicates a very concentrated market (maximum concentration), values closer to 0 reflect a more equal distribution of market shares among products.

c The Diversification index reveals the extent of the differences between the structure of trade of the country or country group and the world average exports. The index ranges from 0 to 1: a value closer to 1 indicates a bigger difference from the world average exports, values closer to 0 indicates closer similarity between the country or country group exports and world average exports. The Diversification index is computed by measuring absolute deviation of the country share from world structure.

d The "net barter" terms of trade is defined as the ratio of the export unit value index to the import unit value index.

23. Total Services Exports: Levels and Annual average growth rates											
Country	Total services exports (\$ millions)						Estimated Annual average growth rates <sup>a</sup> (%)				
	1995	2000	2006	2007	2008	2009 <sup>d</sup>	1995- 2000	2000- 2009	2007	2008	2009
Afghanistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Angola	113	267	..	311	329	..	7.4	3.9	55.2	6.0	..
Bangladesh	698	815	1,334	1,617	1,996	1,944	4.6	12.1	21.2	23.4	-2.6
Benin	194	136	217	302	..	352	-1.6	11.9	38.9	..	..
Bhutan	15	20	52	60	55	58	9.5	15.3	16.5	-9.2	5.9
Burkina Faso	65	31	76	90	106	101	-8.3	14.1	19.6	17.9	-4.7
Burundi	16	4	34	31	66	..	-24.5	40.3	-10.7	115.1	..
Cambodia	114	428	1,296	1,548	1,645	1,517	27.5	17.8	19.4	6.3	-7.8
Central African Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chad	74	51	-	166	195	..	-3.0	17.4	19.6	17.9	..
Comoros	35	38	47	56	66	63	-2.8	10.4	19.6	17.9	-4.7
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Djibouti	163	162	251	248	295	..	0.7	7.3	-1.2	18.8	..
Equatorial Guinea	4	18	..	..	..	..	35.1	13.5	..	..	..
Eritrea	49	61	..	..	..	142	-5.3	5.1	..	..	1.4
Ethiopia	345	506	1,174	1,368	1,959	2,026	7.7	18.0	16.5	43.2	3.4
Gambia	54	130	92	119	123	126	16.5	4.7	29.0	3.8	2.5
Guinea	117	68	64	49	61	47	-8.2	-7.2	-23.9	25.3	-23.0
Guinea-Bissau	6	6	3	..	..	..	-3.9	-3.6	..	..	..
Haiti	104	172	194	257	343	382	12.7	11.1	32.6	33.3	11.4
Kiribati	4	6	9	10	13	..	8.3	8.0	19.4	27.4	..
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	97	176	224	278	303	..	12.0	7.9	24.4	9.0	..
Lesotho	39	43	59	76	67	..	0.1	7.5	29.1	-11.7	..
Liberia	..	..	336	346	379	..	..	12.3 <sup>b</sup>	2.9	9.6	..
Madagascar	242	364	581	759	854	576	7.2	9.9	30.6	12.5	-32.5
Malawi	24	34	52	62	73	69	7.2	7.6	19.6	17.9	-4.7
Maldives	233	348	552	649	704	659	7.7	8.7	17.6	8.5	-6.4
Mali	88	99	313	377	454	..	3.4	16.7	20.2	20.6	..
Mauritania	28	47	87	81	93	136	9.2	11.1	-6.3	14.0	47.4
Mozambique	242	325	386	459	555	612	5.8	8.7	18.7	21.0	10.2
Myanmar	365	478	280	227	263	..	6.0	-7.0	-18.8	15.7	..
Nepal	679	506	386	511	724	652	-6.4	5.4	32.6	41.5	-9.8
Niger	33	38	91	85	..	..	-0.6	10.1	-6.5	..	..
Rwanda	18	59	131	179	408	341	27.5	24.6	36.7	127.9	-16.5
Samoa	56	..	133	139	154	..	-1.5	12.5	4.0	11.1	..
Sao Tome and Principe	6	14	8	7	10	11	17.4	-1.0	-20.3	44.4	17.4
Senegal	512	387	807	1,202	..	..	-2.8	17.2	48.9	..	..
Sierra Leone	87	42	43	45	61	53	-18.6	1.8	6.6	35.5	-14.1
Solomon Islands	42	52	55	59	59	72	3.0	8.2	8.0	0.1	22.8
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	125	27	247	384	493	469	-17.8	45.8	55.5	28.2	-4.7
Timor-Leste	-	-	..	..	..	..	..	8.5 <sup>c</sup>	..	..	..
Togo	87	62	201	236	283	219	-9.4	18.7	17.6	19.9	-22.6
Tuvalu	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uganda	104	213	484	539	733	903	13.9	18.6	11.4	36.0	23.3
United Republic of Tanzania	583	627	1,528	1,876	2,169	2,060	1.3	14.2	22.8	15.6	-5.0
Vanuatu	82	130	146	186	223	232	9.6	8.8	27.5	20.0	3.8
Yemen	179	211	549	724	1,205	1,146	1.7	26.0	31.9	66.5	-5.0
Zambia	121	115	228	273	297	..	-2.0	12.4	19.8	8.6	..
<b>LDCs</b>	<b>6,452</b>	<b>7,473</b>	<b>13,740</b>	<b>16,692</b>	<b>20,527</b>	<b>19,938</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>13.4</b>	<b>21.5</b>	<b>23.0</b>	<b>-2.9</b>
<i>African LDCs and Haiti</i>	3,849	4,197	8,637	10,560	13,047	12,841	1.7	14.8	22.3	23.6	-1.6
<i>Asian LDCs</i>	2,147	2,634	4,119	4,965	6,190	5,844	4.0	11.8	20.5	24.7	-5.6
<i>Island LDCs</i>	456	641	983	1,168	1,290	1,254	6.2	9.7	18.8	10.4	-2.8
<b>Other developing countries</b>	<b>269,804</b>	<b>340,555</b>	<b>712,387</b>	<b>864,935</b>	<b>979,740</b>	<b>882,607</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>21.4</b>	<b>13.3</b>	<b>-9.9</b>
<b>All developing countries</b>	<b>276,256</b>	<b>348,027</b>	<b>726,127</b>	<b>881,628</b>	<b>1,000,268</b>	<b>902,545</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>21.4</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>-9.8</b>

Source: UNCTAD, UNCTADSTAT database, November 2010 and UNCTAD secretariat estimates.

Notes: a UNCTAD secretariat estimates; b 2004-2009; c 2003-2009; d Estimates.

24. Total Services Imports: Levels and Annual average growth rates											
Country	Total services imports (\$ millions)						Estimated Annual average growth rates <sup>a</sup> (%)				
	1995	2000	2006	2007	2008	2009 <sup>d</sup>	1995- 2000	2000- 2009	2007	2008	2009
Afghanistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Angola	2,051	2,699	7,511	13,030	22,139	..	4.6	27.8	73.5	69.9	..
Bangladesh	1,531	1,620	2,340	2,885	3,664	3,405	2.3	11.2	23.3	27.0	-7.1
Benin	272	192	352	500	..	588	-3.5	15.2	42.1	..	-1.3
Bhutan	27	46	108	110	161	134	19.9	14.4	1.6	46.2	-16.3
Burkina Faso	168	140	395	486	565	..	-1.8	19.4	23.0	16.3	..
Burundi	83	43	202	177	191	189	-12.0	24.9	-12.4	8.0	-1.3
Cambodia	188	328	804	915	1,036	978	11.6	15.7	13.9	13.1	-5.6
Central African Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	-3.9	6.3	..	..	..
Chad	212	241	..	2,071	2,409	..	2.2	28.7	23.0	16.3	..
Comoros	50	23	54	66	77	70	-14.0	15.9	23.0	16.3	-8.5
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	..	..	..	..	..	..	-13.7	30.3	..	..	..
Djibouti	75	71	89	108	128	..	-2.0	8.6	20.7	18.6	..
Equatorial Guinea	76	567	..	..	..	..	44.4	13.5	..	..	..
Eritrea	45	28	..	..	..	41	1.0	3.4	..	..	0.0
Ethiopia	353	490	1,171	1,752	2,410	2,367	7.9	21.5	49.7	37.6	-1.8
Gambia	69	97	94	79	88	87	8.0	4.7	-15.6	11.1	-1.3
Guinea	389	285	300	296	342	266	-5.1	-0.5	-1.3	15.5	-22.2
Guinea-Bissau	30	40	40	..	..	..	5.2	6.6	..	..	..
Haiti	285	282	593	680	746	781	-2.9	15.4	14.6	9.7	4.6
Kiribati	20	23	28	36	37	..	1.9	8.2	30.0	1.2	..
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	122	43	62	76	105	..	-20.4	13.6	22.2	38.2	..
Lesotho	61	43	95	110	110	..	-6.6	11.5	15.8	-0.3	..
Liberia	..	..	1,275	1,249	1,389	..	..	8.9 <sup>b</sup>	-2.0	11.2	..
Madagascar	359	522	603	744	1,470	1,059	7.7	8.8	23.4	97.6	-28.0
Malawi	151	167	265	326	379	347	0.5	9.7	23.0	16.3	-8.5
Maldives	77	110	231	269	348	288	7.3	15.3	16.5	29.3	-17.2
Mali	435	335	675	777	1,024	-	-3.9	13.0	15.1	31.9	-8.2
Mauritania	217	168	406	586	645	616	-7.5	18.3	44.1	10.2	-4.5
Mozambique	350	446	758	856	965	1,062	6.2	8.8	12.9	12.8	10.0
Myanmar	246	328	563	996	1,157	970	3.2	16.2	77.0	16.1	-16.1
Nepal	313	200	493	723	852	785	-7.6	19.6	46.6	17.9	-7.9
Niger	152	132	329	369	..	..	-3.2	15.3	12.4	..	..
Rwanda	155	200	243	272	521	519	5.9	11.5	12.1	91.7	-0.5
Samoa	35	-	57	55	56	..	-7.6	12.0	-2.4	1.0	..
Sao Tome and Principe	12	12	18	19	21	21	-0.3	6.9	5.1	14.8	-3.6
Senegal	578	405	842	1,238	..	..	-3.9	16.6	47.1	..	..
Sierra Leone	92	113	86	98	125	116	1.8	1.1	14.1	28.0	-7.6
Solomon Islands	77	73	68	97	116	99	-2.5	5.8	42.3	19.8	-14.7
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	172	648	2,800	2,939	2,620	2,397	24.7	21.4	5.0	-10.9	-8.5
Timor-Leste	-	-	..	..	..	-	..	14.3 <sup>c</sup>	..	..	..
Togo	164	118	264	305	359	273	-8.5	12.3	15.6	17.6	-24.0
Tuvalu	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uganda	563	459	770	977	1,256	1,441	-6.5	14.4	26.8	28.6	14.7
United Republic of Tanzania	799	682	1,249	1,415	1,598	1,738	-3.2	13.3	13.3	12.9	8.8
Vanuatu	35	70	71	76	96	102	18.5	4.8	6.2	26.3	6.3
Yemen	639	809	1,855	1,867	2,348	2,107	5.8	13.7	0.6	25.7	-10.3
Zambia	315	335	588	915	911	900	2.2	13.5	55.5	-0.4	-1.3
<b>LDCs</b>	<b>12,772</b>	<b>14,012</b>	<b>32,829</b>	<b>44,166</b>	<b>59,736</b>	<b>54,766</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>19.1</b>	<b>34.5</b>	<b>35.3</b>	<b>-8.3</b>
<i>African LDCs and Haiti</i>	9,399	10,300	25,844	35,651	49,196	45,097	1.7	20.5	37.9	38.0	-8.3
<i>Asian LDCs</i>	3,067	3,374	6,225	7,572	9,322	8,468	2.4	13.6	21.6	23.1	-9.2
<i>Island LDCs</i>	306	337	760	943	1,219	1,202	1.8	17.5	24.2	29.2	-1.3
<b>Other developing countries</b>	<b>333,016</b>	<b>404,960</b>	<b>784,954</b>	<b>945,823</b>	<b>1,102,060</b>	<b>1,006,672</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>20.5</b>	<b>16.5</b>	<b>-8.7</b>
<b>All developing countries</b>	<b>345,788</b>	<b>418,972</b>	<b>817,782</b>	<b>989,988</b>	<b>1,161,796</b>	<b>1,061,439</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>21.1</b>	<b>17.4</b>	<b>-8.6</b>

Source: UNCTAD, UNCTADStat database, november 2010 and UNCTAD secretariat estimates.

Notes: a UNCTAD secretariat estimates; b 2004-2009; c 2003-2009; d Estimates.

Table 25. Selected Tourism Indicators in LDCs

	Tourism receipts in total exports (Goods & Services) (%)	Tourism receipts in Service exports (%)	Gross Tourism Receipts <sup>a</sup> (\$ million)			Average Annual Growth Rate (%)	Tourist Arrivals <sup>b</sup> ('000)			Average Annual Growth Rate (%)	Tourism Employment <sup>c</sup> ('000)
	2008	2008	1995	2000	2008	2000-2008	1995	2000	2008	2000-2008	2008
Afghanistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Angola	0.4	88.9	27	34	293	30.5	9	51	294	21.0	33.9
Bangladesh	0.4	3.8	25	50	75	6.7	156	199	467	7.2	993.7
Benin	14.5	62.9	85	77	216	12.8	138	96	188	11.9	39
Bhutan	6.8	71.3	5	10	39	22.4	5	8	28	21.5	..
Burkina Faso	8.0 <sup>e</sup>	63.6 <sup>e</sup>	18	23	57 <sup>e</sup>	16.2 <sup>g</sup>	124	126	226	11.1	31.5
Burundi	1.3	2.4	2	1	2	6.6	34	29	201 <sup>d</sup>	39.0 <sup>c</sup>	35.9
C. African Rep.	5.4	17.3	4	5	12	15.8	26	11	31	17.2	5.9
Cambodia	22.0	85.0	71	345	1398	20.4	220	466	2125	22.0	482.5
Chad	..	..	43	14	..	..	19	43	25	-9.1	11.6
Comoros	51.0	58.2	21	30	38	7.0	23	24	15 <sup>e</sup>	-0.2 <sup>d</sup>	2.7
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	..	..	..	..	..	..	35	103	50	-2.4	174.5
Djibouti	2.1	2.6	5	8	8	-1.1	21	20	40	10.4	..
Equatorial Guinea	..	..	1	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Eritrea	29.7	32.9	58	36	46	-0.2	315	70	70	-2.4	..
Ethiopia	33.2	60.4	177	205	1184	24.5	103	136	330	12.9	725.3
Gambia	61.0	67.9	28	48	84	8.4	45	79	147	11.1	30.4
Guinea	0.2	3.9	1	8	2	..	12	33	46 <sup>d</sup>	5.1 <sup>c</sup>	59.3
Guinea-Bissau	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	30 <sup>e</sup>	..	..
Haiti	33.7	80.5	90	128	276	8.9	145	140	304	9.4	72.2
Kiribati	20.4 <sup>e</sup>	40.0 <sup>e</sup>	2	3	4 <sup>e</sup>	1.7 <sup>g</sup>	4	5	4	-1.9	0.7
Lao People's Dem, Rep.	19.9	91.1	52	114	276	13.0	60	191	1295	33.4	97.4
Lesotho	3.5	50.5	29	24	34	6.5	209	302	293	0.5	2.7
Liberia	25.4	41.6	..	..	158	..	..	..	..	..	..
Madagascar	24.6	72.6	106	152	620	23.6	75	160	375	17.0	161.3
Malawi	5.2 <sup>e</sup>	77.7 <sup>e</sup>	22	29	48 <sup>e</sup>	4.6 <sup>g</sup>	192	228	742	15.8	68.8
Maldives	64.1	94.3	211	321	664	9.1	315	467	683	4.7	38.1
Mali	11.2	63.0	26	47	286	20.3	42	86	190	10.9	31.6
Mauritania	..	..	11	6	..	..	..	30	..	..	..
Mozambique	6.6	38.4	49	74	213	16.6	..	..	1951	..	183.2
Myanmar	1.2 <sup>d</sup>	21.1 <sup>d</sup>	169	195	59 <sup>d</sup>	-15.8 <sup>g</sup>	117	208	193	1.3	..
Nepal	12.9	48.8	232	219	353	4.2	363	464	500	3.7	261.1
Niger	4.5 <sup>e</sup>	45.1 <sup>e</sup>	7	23	45	9.9	35	50	73	3.8	9.5
Rwanda	30.4	49.5	4	27	202	20.1	..	..	765	..	53.5
Samoa	45.5 <sup>e</sup>	77.5 <sup>e</sup>	36	41	107 <sup>e</sup>	16.7 <sup>g</sup>	68	88	122	5.0	..
Sao Tome & Principe	38.1	80.0	3	10	8	-2.8	6	7	14	8.8	0.5
Senegal	21.8 <sup>e</sup>	51.8 <sup>e</sup>	168	152	622 <sup>e</sup>	18.8	280	389	875 <sup>e</sup>	14.9 <sup>d</sup>	88.6
Sierra Leone	12.3	55.4	57	10	34	9.3	38	16	36	7.9	17.4
Solomon Islands	4.5 <sup>d</sup>	14.3 <sup>d</sup>	17	4	8 <sup>d</sup>	10.7 <sup>f</sup>	12	5	16	15.5	2.5
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	0	0	0	..	..
Sudan	2.7	67.2	8	5	331	72.5	29	38	440	43.2	42.1
Timor-Leste	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Togo	14.0	14.0	13	11	40	15.9	53	60	74	5.7	14.4
Tuvalu	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	-1.0	0
Uganda	15.5	72.5	78	165	531	15.9	160	193	844	20.6	198.6
United. Rep. Tanzania	26.1	62.6	502	381	1358	14.6	285	459	750	5.6	325.5
Vanuatu	60.3 <sup>e</sup>	76.4 <sup>e</sup>	45	69	142 <sup>e</sup>	11.9 <sup>g</sup>	44	58	91	6.8	9.1
Yemen	4.4	37.6	50	73	453	34.8	61	73	404	28.7	105.4
Zambia	17.1	49.2	..	67	146	10.4	163	457	812	9.0	20.9
<b>LDCs</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>51.0</b>	<b>2,560</b>	<b>3,249</b>	<b>10,471</b>	<b>15.8</b>	<b>4,042</b>	<b>5,669</b>	<b>16,160</b>	<b>14.4</b>	<b>4431.3</b>
<b>All Developing Countries</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>35.8</b>	<b>105,828</b>	<b>143,723</b>	<b>360,242</b>	<b>13.1</b>	<b>160,233</b>	<b>216,529</b>	<b>372,779</b>	<b>7.8</b>	<b>59,924.4</b>

Sources: UN data based on UNWTO (World Tourism Organisation) database, October 2010; UNCTAD, UNCTADSTAT database, November 2010; World Travel and Tourism council (WTTTC), December 2010

Notes: *a* Gross Tourism Receipts: Tourism expenditure in the country=Travel and passenger transport or travel only, according to data availability; *b* Tourist Arrivals: overnight visitors; *c* Tourism employment: Travel and tourism Direct Industry Employment *d* 2006; *e* 2007; *f* 1995-2006; *g* 1995-2007.

**26. Composition of total Financial Flows to all LDCs in current and constant dollars**  
(Net disbursements)

	Million current dollars						Million of 2008 dollars <sup>e</sup>					
	1985	1990	2000	2006	2007	2008	1985	1990	2000	2006	2007	2008
<b>Concessional loans and grants<sup>a</sup></b>	<b>9,335</b>	<b>16,517</b>	<b>12,432</b>	<b>28,300</b>	<b>32,828</b>	<b>38,460</b>	<b>25,210</b>	<b>26,096</b>	<b>19,483</b>	<b>32,211</b>	<b>34,573</b>	<b>38,460</b>
DAC countries	8,689	15,942	12,259	27,902	32,401	37,775	23,553	25,209	19,227	31,721	34,116	37,775
<i>of which:</i> Bilateral	5,444	9,812	7,899	17,268	19,686	23,427	14,702	15,551	12,411	19,431	20,635	23,427
Multilateral	3,246	6,130	4,360	10,633	12,715	14,349	8,851	9,658	6,816	12,290	13,480	14,349
Non-DAC countries	646	575	173	398	427	685	1,657	887	256	491	457	685
ODA grants total	6,699	12,130	10,407	55,162	30,176	35,056	18,416	19,320	16,603	62,774	31,824	35,056
ODA loans total, net	2,636	4,387	2,025	-26,863	2,652	3,405	6,794	6,776	2,880	-30,562	2,749	3,405
Technical cooperation	2,124	3,232	2,653	5,270	3,611	4,115	5,842	5,112	4,004	5,924	3,825	4,115
Other <sup>b</sup>	7,212	13,285	9,779	23,029	29,216	34,345	19,368	20,984	15,478	26,288	30,748	34,345
<b>Non-concessional flows</b>	<b>429</b>	<b>741</b>	<b>1,047</b>	<b>2,027</b>	<b>2,080</b>	<b>6,714</b>	<b>1,301</b>	<b>1,158</b>	<b>1,818</b>	<b>2,357</b>	<b>2,185</b>	<b>6,714</b>
<b>Total other official flows, net</b>	<b>801</b>	<b>721</b>	<b>342</b>	<b>-977</b>	<b>-473</b>	<b>1,892</b>	<b>2,305</b>	<b>1,127</b>	<b>713</b>	<b>-1,057</b>	<b>-503</b>	<b>1,892</b>
DAC countries	773	724	342	-983	-480	1,857	2,232	1,132	713	-1,066	-511	1,857
<i>of which:</i> Bilateral	497	692	345	-1,066	-342	1,322	1,507	1,083	699	-1,163	-368	1,322
Multilateral	247	36	-3	76	-145	501	653	53	14	88	-151	501
Non-DAC countries	28	-3	..	7	7	35	73	-5	..	9	8	35
<b>Total private flows, net</b>	<b>-344</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>705</b>	<b>3,010</b>	<b>2,561</b>	<b>4,857</b>	<b>-932</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>1,105</b>	<b>3,422</b>	<b>2,696</b>	<b>4,857</b>
<i>of which:</i> Export credits, net <sup>c</sup>	-329	-527	52	675	754	1,223	-893	-833	82	768	794	1,223
Direct investment	-64	250	8	987	2,053	198	-174	395	12	1,122	2,161	198
Other <sup>d</sup>	50	294	645	1,348	-246	3,435	135	465	1,011	1,533	-259	3,435
<b>Total Financial flows</b>	<b>9,764</b>	<b>17,258</b>	<b>13,479</b>	<b>30,327</b>	<b>34,908</b>	<b>45,174</b>	<b>26,511</b>	<b>27,254</b>	<b>21,301</b>	<b>34,568</b>	<b>36,758</b>	<b>45,174</b>

Sources: UNCTAD secretariat calculations based on OECD/DAC, *International Development Statistics*, online data, november 2010.

Notes: a Total ODA.

b Grants (excluding technical assistance grants) and loans.

c Bank and non-bank net export credits.

d Portfolio investment corresponds to bonds and equities.

e Data for total net private flows in constant 2008 dollars has been calculated by applying an ad-hoc deflator, DAC countries in 2008=100.

27. Distribution of Financial Flows to all LDCs to all developing countries (percentage)												
Country	To least developed countries						To developing countries					
	1985	1990	2000	2006	2007	2008	1985	1990	2000	2006	2007	2008
<b>Concessional loans and grants<sup>a</sup></b>	<b>95.6</b>	<b>95.7</b>	<b>92.2</b>	<b>93.3</b>	<b>94.0</b>	<b>85.1</b>	<b>71.4</b>	<b>70.6</b>	<b>35.8</b>	<b>39.5</b>	<b>25.4</b>	<b>47.9</b>
DAC countries	89.0	92.4	90.9	92.0	92.8	83.6	64.7	63.3	35.4	38.1	24.5	45.0
<i>of which:</i> Bilateral	55.7	56.9	58.6	56.9	56.4	51.9	47.3	47.6	26.7	28.9	17.5	32.8
Multilateral	33.2	35.5	32.3	35.1	36.4	31.8	17.4	15.7	8.7	9.1	6.9	12.2
Non DAC countries	6.6	3.3	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.5	6.7	7.3	0.4	1.5	1.0	2.9
ODA grants total	68.6	70.3	77.2	181.9	86.4	77.6	53.0	55.0	29.4	53.4	25.3	44.9
ODA loans total, net	27.0	25.4	15.0	-88.6	7.6	7.5	18.4	15.6	6.4	-13.9	0.1	3.0
Technical cooperation	21.7	18.7	19.7	17.4	10.3	9.1	17.4	17.0	10.3	8.5	3.8	7.1
Other <sup>b</sup>	-21.7	-18.7	-19.7	-17.4	-10.3	-9.1	54.0	46.3	25.1	29.6	20.6	37.9
<b>Non-concessional flows</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>7.8</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>14.9</b>	<b>28.6</b>	<b>29.4</b>	<b>64.2</b>	<b>60.5</b>	<b>74.6</b>	<b>52.1</b>
<b>Total other official flows, net</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>-3.2</b>	<b>-1.4</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>23.4</b>	<b>22.6</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>-4.5</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>6.0</b>
DAC countries	7.6	4.2	2.5	-3.3	-1.4	4.0	23.9	22.6	2.9	-4.4	1.7	6.2
<i>of which:</i> Bilateral	5.1	4.0	2.6	-3.5	-1.0	2.9	7.6	10.0	-4.0	-3.6	-1.5	-0.4
Multilateral	2.5	0.2	0.0	0.3	-0.4	1.1	16.3	12.6	6.8	-0.8	3.1	6.6
Non-DAC Countries	0.3	0.0	..	0.0	0.0	0.1	-0.6	0.0	..	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Total private flows, net</b>	<b>-3.5</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>61.8</b>	<b>64.9</b>	<b>73.1</b>	<b>46.1</b>
<i>of which:</i> Export credits, net <sup>c</sup>	-3.4	-3.1	0.4	2.2	2.2	2.7	3.2	-1.0	4.1	3.8	2.8	3.0
Direct investment	-0.7	1.4	0.1	3.3	5.9	0.4	13.7	31.4	56.1	48.6	42.1	66.9
Other <sup>d</sup>	0.5	1.7	4.8	4.4	-0.7	7.6	-11.7	-23.6	1.6	12.5	28.2	-23.8
<b>Total Financial flows</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

For source and notes, see table 23.

<b>28. Share of LDCs in financial flows to all developing countries, by type of flow</b> (Percentage)						
	<b>1985</b>	<b>1990</b>	<b>2000</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>2008</b>
<b>Concessional loans and grants<sup>a</sup></b>	<b>29.5</b>	<b>29.1</b>	<b>27.7</b>	<b>28.2</b>	<b>32.2</b>	<b>31.7</b>
DAC countries	30.2	31.3	27.7	28.9	33.0	33.1
<i>of which:</i> Bilateral	25.9	25.6	23.6	23.5	28.0	28.2
Multilateral	42.1	48.7	40.0	45.9	45.9	46.3
Non DAC countries	21.8	9.8	31.8	10.8	11.1	9.4
ODA grants total	28.5	27.5	28.2	40.7	29.8	30.8
ODA loans total, net	32.3	35.0	25.3	76.3	442.5	45.4
Technical cooperation	27.6	23.6	20.6	24.4	23.6	22.9
Other <sup>b</sup>	30.1	35.7	31.1	30.7	35.3	35.7
<b>Non-concessional flows</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>5.1</b>
<b>Total other official flows, net</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>11.2</b>	<b>8.7</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>12.2</b>
DAC countries	7.0	4.0	9.6	8.8	..	11.6
<i>of which:</i> Bilateral	14.8	8.6	..	11.6	5.8	..
Multilateral	3.4	0.4	0.0	..	..	3.0
Non-DAC Countries	..	12.7	..	..	..	..
<b>Total private flows, net<sup>c</sup></b>	<b>..</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>4.2</b>
<i>of which:</i> Export credits, net <sup>d</sup>	..	1.0	0.0	0.8	1.2	0.1
Direct investment	..	66.2	1.0	6.9	6.8	16.3
Other <sup>e</sup>	..	..	32.3	4.3	..	..
<b>Total Financial flows</b>	<b>22.0</b>	<b>21.5</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>8.7</b>	<b>17.8</b>

*Note:* No percentage is shown when either the net flow to all LDCs or the net flow to all developing countries in a particular year is negative.  
For other notes and sources, see table 23.



29. Net ODA <sup>a</sup> from individual DAC member countries to LDCs													
Donor Country <sup>b</sup>	% of GNI						Million dollars						% change 2008/ 2000
	1985	1990	2000	2006	2007	2008	1985	1990	2000	2006	2007	2008	
Luxembourg	0.00	0.08	0.21	0.35	0.35	0.36	0	10	38	114	146	162	328.0
Norway	0.38	0.46	0.26	0.34	0.34	0.33	242	530	426	1,159	1,322	1,496	251.1
Denmark	0.32	0.35	0.34	0.32	0.35	0.32	190	461	536	899	1,075	1,097	104.7
Sweden	0.28	0.32	0.22	0.30	0.29	0.31	298	765	529	1,180	1,357	1,538	190.7
Ireland	0.07	0.05	0.14	0.28	0.27	0.29	14	21	114	537	606	674	489.2
Netherlands	0.28	0.28	0.20	0.20	0.23	0.23	371	823	787	1,414	1,805	2,028	157.8
Belgium	0.27	0.18	0.09	0.18	0.17	0.18	227	363	219	733	773	930	324.8
United Kingdom	0.10	0.08	0.10	0.16	0.14	0.15	455	832	1,423	3,861	4,022	4,199	195.2
Finland	0.17	0.23	0.09	0.15	0.15	0.15	92	317	112	308	365	400	258.7
Canada	0.17	0.13	0.04	0.10	0.11	0.13	593	737	308	1,273	1,562	1,859	504.5
France	0.17	0.18	0.08	0.12	0.11	0.11	945	2,277	1,137	2,668	2,958	3,056	168.8
Switzerland	0.11	0.13	0.10	0.11	0.11	0.10	120	322	265	460	488	498	87.8
Germany	0.12	0.10	0.06	0.09	0.09	0.10	877	1,760	1,205	2,672	3,019	3,628	201.0
Spain	0.00	0.04	0.02	0.07	0.08	0.10	0	188	142	797	1,118	1,500	955.8
Portugal	0.00	0.11	0.13	0.10	0.10	0.10	0	85	148	194	206	225	52.2
<b>DAC Countries, Total</b>	<b>0.09</b>	<b>0.09</b>	<b>0.05</b>	<b>0.08</b>	<b>0.08</b>	<b>0.09</b>	<b>8,021</b>	<b>15,096</b>	<b>12,411</b>	<b>30,065</b>	<b>32,096</b>	<b>37,173</b>	<b>199.5</b>
New Zealand	0.04	0.04	0.06	0.08	0.07	0.08	10	18	29	76	84	101	246.3
Australia	0.09	0.06	0.08	0.07	0.08	0.08	148	171	293	528	687	765	160.9
Italy	0.11	0.12	0.04	0.04	0.06	0.07	485	1,374	388	804	1,296	1,587	308.8
Austria	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.08	0.07	0.07	42	102	108	253	253	280	159.2
United States	0.04	0.04	0.02	0.05	0.04	0.06	1,779	2,190	1,980	6,498	6,113	8,270	317.7
Japan	0.08	0.06	0.05	0.08	0.06	0.05	1,134	1,750	2,144	3,401	2,521	2,498	16.5
Greece	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.04	0.04	0.04	0	0	19	105	110	144	677.7
Korea	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.03	0	0	61	132	210	235	285.4

Sources: UNCTAD secretariat calculations based on OECD/DAC, International Development Statistics, online data, 13 nov 2010; UN DESA, Undata, UN National account database for GNI.

Notes: a Net disbursements including imputed flows through multilateral channels.  
b Ranked in descending order of the ODA/GNI ratio in 2008.

30. Bilateral ODA from DAC , non-DAC member countries and multilateral agencies to LDCs (\$ millions)												
Country	Net disbursements						Commitments					
	1985	1990	2000	2006	2007	2008	1985	1990	2000	2006	2007	2008
<b>Bilateral Donors: DAC</b>												
Australia	58.2	104.5	205.8	350.7	526.3	646.7	59.1	97.0	217.3	448.3	521.0	852.4
Austria	10.6	57.5	60.7	69.7	50.2	106.7	10.7	127.6	56.1	78.2	72.1	143.4
Belgium	177.6	269.9	153.5	480.0	493.0	540.8	82.8	269.9	158.6	560.0	697.3	642.6
Canada	329.2	391.1	194.9	744.0	1 172.08	1,219.1	351.7	353.6	264.8	789.0	1,298.1	1,454.3
Denmark	126.0	294.9	373.4	592.0	716.3	745.6	148.6	260.6	598.4	533.5	580.5	645.5
Finland	60.5	194.6	65.6	161.6	208.0	232.6	125.4	129.8	44.6	246.9	285.9	330.8
France	717.8	1,850.6	841.7	1,237.6	1,409.8	1,307.8	894.8	1,475.7	888.0	1,853.2	1,643.9	1,695.4
Germany	578.6	1,154.5	662.9	1,223.6	1,267.5	1,758.4	834.9	1,317.4	496.0	1,462.3	1,416.6	2,076.5
Greece	..	..	1.8	17.6	27.3	26.0	..	..	1.8	17.6	27.3	26.0
Ireland	10.4	13.9	98.3	362.3	465.0	526.9	10.4	13.9	98.3	362.3	465.0	526.9
Italy	412.5	962.5	239.4	260.8	305.3	465.2	522.2	840.5	268.8	218.5	319.8	613.6
Japan	561.8	1,066.3	1,308.5	1,112.4	1,872.9	1,418.2	632.1	1,142.0	1,262.1	1,697.8	2,828.7	2,349.3
	..	0.2	21.2	92.1	121.0	144.2	..	0.3	38.3	171.7	311.5	479.2
Luxembourg	..	7.4	32.2	78.6	105.1	117.6	..	..	31.6	78.6	105.1	117.6
Netherlands	252.2	583.0	553.9	939.5	1,185.7	1,361.0	250.7	671.3	609.4	1,473.0	1,235.3	1,696.4
New Zealand	7.0	13.3	24.7	58.4	62.0	81.3	12.2	9.7	24.7	95.2	88.3	112.1
Norway	156.4	355.8	310.7	790.8	969.6	1,092.6	151.1	187.0	249.2	773.2	961.3	1,339.5
Portugal	..	84.1	124.9	118.2	130.8	134.5	..	..	270.2	118.2	130.8	135.0
Spain	..	91.0	65.6	141.8	436.1	707.9	..	..	90.3	238.9	478.8	883.5
Sweden	194.2	521.3	337.3	728.6	748.5	902.7	204.4	321.0	295.9	807.6	540.4	652.6
Switzerland	86.0	230.0	163.1	248.6	295.3	290.6	136.3	212.7	202.6	221.1	357.5	365.2
United Kingdom	281.5	472.9	1,015.3	2,151.0	2,318.1	2,572.8	232.2	479.9	1,026.7	2,193.1	2,308.5	2,595.3
United States	1,423.0	1,093.0	1,043.5	5,308.2	4,800.7	7,027.3	1,358.2	1,145.9	1,218.1	6,177.9	6,687.3	11,015.9
<b>Total</b>	<b>5,443.6</b>	<b>9,812.3</b>	<b>7,898.7</b>	<b>17,268.4</b>	<b>19,686.3</b>	<b>23,426.6</b>	<b>6,017.9</b>	<b>9,055.5</b>	<b>8,411.5</b>	<b>20,616.1</b>	<b>23,361.0</b>	<b>30,748.8</b>
<b>Bilateral Donors: non-DAC</b>												
Czech Republic	..	..	0.4	9.9	17.6	52.4	..	..	0.4	..	..	..
Hungary	..	..	..	0.5	25.5	4.5	..	..	..	..	19.6	..
Iceland	..	..	2.2	13.1	15.1	15.9	..	..	..	..	..	..
Poland	..	..	0.8	93.9	5.8	13.2	..	..	..	7.0	..	..
Slovak Republic	..	..	..	17.2	19.3	25.8	..	..	..	..	..	..
Turkey	..	..	0.4	80.6	100.8	195.1	..	..	..	80.6	100.8	..
Arab Countries	646.1	570.9	149.5	91.0	137.4	169.9	830.1	541.0	199.6	125.9	7.0	316.0
Other Bilateral Donors	..	3.9	19.8	92.1	105.3	208.3	..	..	19.8	..	..	4.9
<b>Total</b>	<b>646.1</b>	<b>574.7</b>	<b>173.1</b>	<b>398.2</b>	<b>426.8</b>	<b>685.0</b>	<b>830.1</b>	<b>541.0</b>	<b>219.8</b>	<b>213.4</b>	<b>127.5</b>	<b>320.9</b>
<b>Multilateral Donors</b>												
AfDF	169.6	557.7	199.8	1,281.9	967.9	1,037.0	344.4	831.3	391.1	1,223.6	915.5	1,470.3
Arab Agencies	76.9	9.6	5.6	224.9	234.7	214.4	191.5	216.6	239.0	320.4	348.2	341.4
AsDF	229.6	448.2	388.4	461.3	490.1	636.8	383.7	536.4	589.5	708.2	605.3	1,092.0
CarDB	..	..	..	..	..	11.1	..	..	..	..	10.0	11.1
EU Institutions	551.8	1,158.5	1,012.3	3,115.2	3,827.6	4,478.9	578.9	787.5	2,027.9	3,300.6	3,521.9	6,444.0
GEF	..	..	..	30.5	73.5	64.6	..	..	..	30.5	73.5	64.6
GAVI	..	..	..	..	298.7	367.4	..	..	..	..	298.7	367.4
Global Fund	..	..	..	653.2	821.2	1,237.7	..	..	..	849.8	1,229.8	1,593.3
IBRD	0.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
IDA	1,177.6	2,136.0	1,658.1	3,436.5	4,477.0	4,124.0	1,580.4	2,986.0	3,242.0	3,657.8	6,459.3	5,563.9
IDB Spec. Fund	10.7	11.7	26.4	49.9	94.3	102.7	24.7	56.0	1.8	102.5	2.7	7.2
IFAD	107.8	120.6	78.1	113.4	200.6	200.5	83.2	66.1	152.1	199.8	256.5	220.2
Trust Fund+SAF+ESAF+PRGF(IMF)	-108.8	297.9	57.7	242.0	47.6	599.1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nordic Dev. Fund	..	..	25.0	41.4	37.5	58.4	..	..	30.2	23.9	0.5	2.4
UNAIDS	..	..	..	12.4	29.6	18.1	..	..	..	..	..	18.1
UNDP	272.3	365.1	186.6	250.8	252.3	300.6	..	..	..	..	..	307.4
UNFPA	26.3	45.4	52.4	91.1	102.1	139.3	..	..	..	..	..	140.2
UNHCR	201.8	197.6	172.1	25.1	38.0	44.2	..	..	..	..	..	..
UNICEF	126.5	231.7	170.7	294.2	443.3	472.0	..	..	..	295.7	443.9	473.4
UNTA	61.5	58.1	111.6	84.5	112.8	32.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
WFP	341.5	491.7	215.9	217.0	155.9	199.7	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Total</b>	<b>3,245.7</b>	<b>6,129.8</b>	<b>4,360.4</b>	<b>10,633.3</b>	<b>12,714.5</b>	<b>14,348.6</b>	<b>4,295.2</b>	<b>6,995.1</b>	<b>6,673.6</b>	<b>10,712.7</b>	<b>14,165.7</b>	<b>18,116.9</b>
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>9,335.4</b>	<b>16,516.8</b>	<b>12,432.1</b>	<b>28,299.9</b>	<b>32,827.6</b>	<b>38,460.1</b>	<b>11,143.2</b>	<b>16,591.7</b>	<b>15,304.9</b>	<b>31,542.2</b>	<b>37,654.2</b>	<b>49,186.6</b>

Source: UNCTAD secretariat calculations based on OECD DAC, *International Development Statistics*, online, November, 2010.

31. Net ODA to LDCs from DAC member countries and multilateral agencies mainly financed by them: Distribution by donor and shares allocated to LDCs in total ODA to all developing countries (per cent)												
Country	Distribution by donor						Share of LDCs in ODA flows to all developing countries					
	1985	1990	2000	2006	2007	2008	1985	1990	2000	2006	2007	2008
<b>Bilateral Donors: DAC</b>												
Australia	0.6	0.6	1.7	1.2	1.6	1.7	10.9	13.9	27.4	19.5	23.2	24.4
Austria	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.3	6.2	96.4	29.9	7.2	4.4	9.8
Belgium	1.9	1.6	1.2	1.7	1.5	1.4	64.5	49.3	32.9	36.2	40.0	39.6
Canada	3.5	2.4	1.6	2.6	3.6	3.2	33.0	23.1	17.5	30.6	38.2	36.9
Denmark	1.3	1.8	3.0	2.1	2.2	1.9	55.1	42.4	37.7	41.2	44.1	41.6
Finland	0.6	1.2	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	47.4	39.3	33.6	37.3	36.8	35.4
France	7.7	11.2	6.8	4.4	4.3	3.4	30.1	33.1	30.5	16.3	23.1	20.9
Germany	6.2	7.0	5.3	4.3	3.9	4.6	29.7	26.1	28.3	19.1	17.1	21.1
Greece	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	..	..	11.4	16.6	18.5	14.5
Ireland	0.1	0.1	0.8	1.3	1.4	1.4	60.6	60.8	68.0	57.9	56.9	57.2
Italy	4.4	5.8	1.9	0.9	0.9	1.2	53.4	46.8	87.1	14.7	25.3	26.5
Japan	6.0	6.5	10.5	3.9	5.7	3.7	22.0	15.7	13.9	15.6	34.0	21.5
Korea	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	..	2.0	19.4	27.3	25.7	27.5
Luxembourg	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	..	49.6	36.6	41.2	44.1	44.9
Netherlands	2.7	3.5	4.5	3.3	3.6	3.5	33.4	31.8	26.9	22.4	26.0	27.0
New Zealand	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	16.3	16.4	29.2	28.8	25.1	29.3
Norway	1.7	2.2	2.5	2.8	3.0	2.8	47.7	46.9	39.6	39.1	35.3	37.8
Portugal	0.0	0.5	1.0	0.4	0.4	0.3	..	81.4	71.4	59.9	55.7	39.6
Spain	0.0	0.6	0.5	0.5	1.3	1.8	0.0	14.4	10.0	7.0	13.4	15.1
Sweden	2.1	3.2	2.7	2.6	2.3	2.3	33.5	37.8	29.0	27.3	27.4	30.8
Switzerland	0.9	1.4	1.3	0.9	0.9	0.8	37.8	41.8	31.1	23.8	26.4	21.3
United Kingdom	3.0	2.9	8.2	7.6	7.1	6.7	33.9	32.1	39.9	25.3	42.1	35.6
United States	15.2	6.6	8.4	18.8	14.6	18.3	17.6	13.1	15.9	26.5	26.5	31.1
<b>Total</b>	<b>58.3</b>	<b>59.4</b>	<b>63.5</b>	<b>61.0</b>	<b>60.0</b>	<b>60.9</b>	<b>25.9</b>	<b>25.6</b>	<b>23.6</b>	<b>23.5</b>	<b>28.0</b>	<b>28.2</b>
<b>Bilateral Donors: non-DAC</b>												
Czech Republic	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	..	..	7.2	17.7	30.3	57.7
Hungary	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	..	..	..	0.6	92.9	76.1
Iceland	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	0.0	58.0	47.8	41.0	45.5
Poland	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	..	..	10.6	96.7	5.5	32.2
Slovak Republic	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	..	..	0.0	87.4	83.0	74.9
Turkey	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.5	..	0.0	3.7	24.6	36.9	43.6
Arab Countries	6.9	3.5	1.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	21.8	9.8	37.0	3.7	5.3	2.9
Other Bilateral Donors	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.5	..	15.8	17.6	14.0	14.7	27.1
<b>Total</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>21.8</b>	<b>9.8</b>	<b>31.8</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>11.1</b>	<b>9.4</b>
<b>Multilateral Donors</b>												
AfDF	1.8	3.4	1.6	4.5	2.9	2.7	80.7	92.5	66.5	83.2	80.1	63.8
Arab Agencies	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.8	0.7	0.6	60.5	12.9	17.9	54.3	56.4	51.3
AsDF	2.5	2.7	3.1	1.6	1.5	1.7	58.4	40.7	43.8	49.0	42.5	43.4
CarDB	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.3
EU Institutions	5.9	7.0	8.1	11.0	11.7	11.6	42.0	45.3	30.4	36.3	37.2	35.7
GEF	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	..	..	..	5.8	7.1	8.3
GAVI	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	1.0	..	..	..	..	31.8	50.5
Global Fund	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.3	2.5	3.2	..	..	..	55.3	53.8	60.4
IBRD	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9	..	..	..	..	..
IDA	12.6	12.9	13.3	12.1	13.6	10.7	45.3	54.6	46.5	58.5	64.1	65.7
IDB Spec. Fund	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	3.0	7.6	17.2	23.1	36.7	33.2
IFAD	1.2	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.5	39.9	49.2	59.6	55.0	66.0	66.8
Trust fund+SAF+ESAF+PRGF(IMF)	-1.2	1.8	0.5	0.9	0.1	1.6	36.5	92.7	-59.7	59.5	-222.8	160.6
Nordic Dev. Fund	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	..	..	65.8	61.0	55.4	64.4
UNAIDS	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	..	..	..	7.0	15.7	8.8
UNDP	2.9	2.2	1.5	0.9	0.8	0.8	43.2	40.2	50.0	62.3	62.0	65.5
UNFPA	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	20.7	25.5	40.7	44.5	48.9	52.8
UNHCR	2.2	1.2	1.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	49.4	44.0	47.8	15.4	16.8	17.9
UNICEF	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.0	1.4	1.2	45.4	39.7	30.2	41.0	46.1	48.9
UNTA	0.7	0.4	0.9	0.3	0.3	0.1	21.8	25.5	26.3	25.7	26.6	5.5
WFP	3.7	3.0	1.7	0.8	0.5	0.5	43.9	52.7	63.3	46.3	69.4	65.4
<b>Total</b>	<b>34.8</b>	<b>37.1</b>	<b>35.1</b>	<b>37.6</b>	<b>38.7</b>	<b>37.3</b>	<b>42.1</b>	<b>48.7</b>	<b>40.0</b>	<b>45.9</b>	<b>45.9</b>	<b>46.3</b>
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>29.5</b>	<b>29.1</b>	<b>27.7</b>	<b>28.2</b>	<b>32.2</b>	<b>31.7</b>

Source: UNCTAD secretariat calculations based on OECD DAC, *International Development Statistics*, online, November, 2010.

**32. Total Financial Flows and ODA from all sources to individual LDCs***Net disbursements in million dollars*

Country	Total Financial Flows						of which: ODA					
	1985	1990	2000	2006	2007	2008	1985	1990	2000	2006	2007	2008
Afghanistan	-6	120	157	3,001	3,972	4,926	16	122	136	2,956	3,965	4,865
Angola	257	88	118	471	526	2,651	90	266	302	164	248	369
Bangladesh	1,104	2,164	1,234	1,328	1,724	2,784	1,128	2,093	1,172	1,220	1,515	2,061
Benin	96	242	232	392	508	652	94	267	243	378	474	641
Bhutan	23	49	44	100	89	91	23	46	53	102	90	87
Burkina Faso	183	342	187	974	895	1,035	188	327	180	874	951	998
Burundi	152	253	79	424	486	471	137	263	93	431	475	509
Cambodia	12	41	404	720	1,357	1,217	12	41	396	529	675	743
Central African Rep.	111	256	50	137	188	233	104	249	75	134	177	256
Chad	178	312	-226	302	413	436	179	311	130	288	358	416
Comoros	50	44	-2	31	-41	39	47	45	19	31	44	37
Congo, Dem. Rep.	461	1,409	192	1,234	1,162	1,618	305	896	177	2,080	1,241	1,648
Djibouti	103	191	91	182	133	155	81	194	71	115	112	121
Equatorial Guinea	28	62	22	1,131	-207	-982	17	60	21	26	31	32
Eritrea	..	..	183	133	160	137	..	..	176	126	158	143
Ethiopia	..	..	680	1,964	2,491	3,190	..	..	686	1,964	2,563	3,327
Gambia	47	106	45	81	107	95	48	97	50	73	73	94
Guinea	105	283	329	177	232	224	113	292	153	170	228	319
Guinea-Bissau	62	133	85	80	102	116	56	126	81	87	122	132
Haiti	141	153	176	731	642	936	149	167	208	582	702	912
Kiribati	12	20	18	26	19	27	12	20	18	27	27	27
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	64	148	286	1,444	618	626	37	148	281	364	396	496
Lesotho	117	145	11	60	110	134	92	139	37	71	129	143
Liberia	-294	519	632	291	1,908	1,905	90	114	67	260	701	1,250
Madagascar	209	429	317	891	1,185	2,236	185	397	320	757	894	841
Malawi	117	515	431	706	724	924	112	500	446	698	742	913
Maldives	10	38	11	142	121	72	9	21	19	38	37	54
Mali	375	471	313	839	928	938	374	479	288	831	1,020	964
Mauritania	222	218	220	186	216	309	205	236	221	203	342	311
Mozambique	326	1,046	1,176	1,620	1,779	1,886	296	997	906	1,606	1,778	1,994
Myanmar	309	115	56	120	123	534	344	161	106	146	198	534
Nepal	241	426	405	497	604	709	231	423	386	511	609	716
Niger	279	373	183	-408	323	578	298	388	208	526	542	605
Rwanda	181	283	318	562	777	949	177	288	321	589	722	931
Samoa	20	54	28	50	66	80	19	48	27	47	37	39
Sao Tome & Principe	12	53	36	27	13	42	12	54	35	23	36	47
Senegal	302	753	480	837	979	1,350	285	812	429	832	872	1,058
Sierra Leone	55	63	185	439	373	377	64	59	181	347	545	367
Solomon Islands	22	58	55	216	256	263	21	46	68	205	246	224
Somalia	377	486	100	399	391	766	351	491	101	391	384	758
Sudan	1,113	730	315	2,115	2,145	2,404	1,125	813	220	2,044	2,112	2,384
Tanzania	549	1,118	1,228	1,994	2,375	2,516	477	1,163	1,063	1,838	2,818	2,331
Timor-Leste	-5	-5	649	146	279	281		0	231	209	278	278
Togo	90	256	60	155	194	313	111	258	70	79	121	330
Tuvalu	3	5	0	19	11	17	3	5	4	15	12	17
Uganda	220	660	828	1,568	1,787	1,891	179	663	853	1,553	1,736	1,657
Vanuatu	38	148	71	79	48	156	22	50	46	49	57	92
Yemen	393	326	287	872	322	1,271	388	400	263	280	236	305
Zambia	520	578	701	842	1,295	1,591	319	475	795	1,435	998	1,086
<b>LDCs</b>	<b>9,764</b>	<b>17,258</b>	<b>13,479</b>	<b>30,327</b>	<b>34,908</b>	<b>45,174</b>	<b>9,335</b>	<b>16,517</b>	<b>12,432</b>	<b>28,300</b>	<b>32,828</b>	<b>38,460</b>
<b>All developing countries</b>	<b>44,380</b>	<b>80,351</b>	<b>125,229</b>	<b>253,497</b>	<b>401,275</b>	<b>253,524</b>	<b>31,686</b>	<b>56,722</b>	<b>44,870</b>	<b>100,301</b>	<b>101,871</b>	<b>121,421</b>

Sources: UNCTAD secretariat calculations based on OECD/DAC, *International Development Statistics*, online data, November, 2010.

## 33. Bilateral and Multilateral net ODA disbursements to individuals LDCs

Country	Per capita	Net disbursements	of which: technical cooperation	Bilateral ODA <sup>a</sup>	of which: Grants	Multi-lateral ODA	of which: Grants	Per capita	Net disbursements	of which: technical cooperation	Bilateral ODA <sup>a</sup>	of which: Grants	Multi-lateral ODA	of which: Grants
	Dollars	\$ millions	As percentage of total net ODA				Dollars	\$ millions	As percentage of total net ODA					
	1997-1998							2007-2008						
Afghanistan <sup>b</sup>	9.9	192.0	14.9	55.2	55.3	44.8	44.8	165.0	4,414.8	13.9	82.4	82.1	17.6	14.0
Ethiopia <sup>b</sup>	10.1	619.2	21.8	61.3	60.6	38.7	24.7	37.0	2,945.0	4.7	53.5	51.7	46.5	36.3
United Rep. of Tanzania <sup>b</sup>	30.3	971.6	20.9	69.1	68.9	30.9	7.6	61.5	2,574.6	4.7	62.3	61.2	37.7	15.5
Sudan	5.3	173.9	16.8	68.1	70.3	31.9	34.6	55.0	2,247.5	5.1	82.4	78.8	17.6	16.5
Mozambique <sup>b</sup>	58.1	993.5	15.7	67.0	65.4	33.0	10.3	85.2	1,885.9	8.8	64.7	64.7	35.3	16.5
Bangladesh	8.1	1,086.4	20.1	54.8	62.4	45.2	14.6	11.3	1,788.0	10.6	42.7	70.8	57.3	17.2
Uganda <sup>b</sup>	32.4	734.0	18.8	56.3	51.8	43.7	27.1	54.5	1,696.5	6.0	59.4	59.8	40.6	18.9
Dem. Rep. of the Congo <sup>b</sup>	3.0	141.5	31.6	69.0	72.3	31.0	33.4	22.8	1,444.6	9.7	61.6	61.8	38.4	41.0
Zambia <sup>b</sup>	48.9	478.7	23.8	65.0	68.4	35.0	8.4	83.6	1,042.1	7.4	68.0	69.3	32.0	23.1
Mali <sup>b</sup>	38.7	387.6	30.0	62.1	64.1	37.9	18.9	79.0	991.8	12.6	55.1	57.5	44.9	24.1
Liberia <sup>b</sup>	31.7	73.9	21.8	42.8	51.5	57.2	57.6	262.9	975.6	2.0	55.1	70.2	44.9	33.0
Burkina Faso <sup>b</sup>	35.4	384.1	24.1	59.1	59.1	40.9	20.2	65.1	974.5	10.6	46.7	45.4	53.3	32.3
Senegal <sup>b</sup>	49.9	462.1	31.1	64.0	66.3	36.0	17.8	80.1	964.9	22.3	55.7	56.3	44.3	17.0
Madagascar <sup>b</sup>	46.4	656.8	15.6	67.2	71.5	32.8	14.1	46.0	867.8	12.6	38.7	39.4	61.3	26.4
Malawi <sup>b</sup>	35.7	389.2	22.1	48.5	47.7	51.5	17.1	56.5	827.4	8.9	51.5	64.4	48.5	86.1
Rwanda <sup>b</sup>	44.8	289.8	20.5	67.0	68.9	33.0	7.4	86.2	826.4	10.1	50.1	50.3	49.9	36.9
Haiti <sup>b</sup>	44.3	366.0	27.9	58.3	46.2	41.7	18.2	82.3	806.7	12.6	61.5	60.8	38.5	24.9
Cambodia	27.8	336.4	36.2	68.6	68.9	31.4	18.1	49.1	708.7	19.7	66.2	59.4	33.8	20.2
Nepal	17.4	401.3	33.6	56.5	55.6	43.5	9.9	23.2	662.5	15.0	63.7	74.0	36.3	28.1
Niger <sup>b</sup>	30.8	312.2	23.1	54.0	58.3	46.0	20.5	39.8	573.6	11.6	44.1	45.8	55.9	42.8
Somalia	11.7	80.6	26.4	55.2	59.2	44.8	50.9	64.7	571.2	1.6	73.0	73.1	27.0	27.0
Benin <sup>b</sup>	34.5	212.9	33.8	68.2	69.0	31.8	22.6	65.4	557.6	14.9	49.3	50.7	50.7	28.2
Burundi <sup>b</sup>	9.9	62.0	25.3	65.9	79.6	34.1	23.4	61.8	491.9	10.5	46.5	49.0	53.5	48.9
Sierra Leone <sup>b</sup>	27.8	112.2	13.0	43.8	43.7	56.2	27.7	83.1	456.1	11.2	60.8	64.7	39.2	87.4
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	59.0	302.1	21.9	54.9	54.5	45.1	8.7	72.5	445.9	19.7	68.6	49.2	31.4	18.6
Chad	25.6	197.6	22.9	45.7	46.2	54.3	24.8	35.9	386.9	10.3	65.3	67.5	34.7	41.5
Myanmar	1.3	60.8	54.2	66.6	122.1	33.4	47.5	7.4	365.6	9.6	77.5	79.0	22.5	22.9
Mauritania <sup>b</sup>	82.8	201.1	19.2	34.9	45.4	65.1	44.3	102.7	326.3	13.9	45.6	46.9	54.4	28.0
Angola	25.8	345.0	15.8	64.0	55.6	36.0	26.6	17.3	308.3	18.0	52.2	67.7	47.8	45.1
Timor-Leste	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	257.0	277.9	33.7	82.4	82.4	17.6	17.6
Guinea	46.4	370.3	13.3	44.8	35.8	55.2	17.6	28.1	273.5	17.5	62.7	67.3	37.3	37.6
Yemen	21.3	360.5	16.3	47.4	42.7	52.6	9.5	12.0	270.8	20.6	66.9	74.4	33.1	27.6
Solomon Islands	108.6	42.2	42.6	70.6	65.4	29.4	8.5	466.2	235.2	61.2	96.2	97.1	3.8	4.4
Togo	26.3	126.8	21.3	56.0	58.8	44.0	10.3	35.3	225.5	14.8	53.0	54.0	47.0	65.9
Central African Rep. <sup>b</sup>	29.8	105.5	24.8	55.9	65.9	44.1	42.0	50.4	216.6	13.8	56.9	60.2	43.1	42.5
Eritrea	43.1	145.3	23.3	78.1	56.7	21.9	12.7	31.0	150.7	6.7	36.0	36.2	64.0	45.5
Lesotho	42.3	76.4	30.6	54.4	49.2	45.6	28.4	66.7	136.1	9.6	46.8	48.9	53.2	39.6
Guinea-Bissau	89.2	110.1	32.7	56.1	56.1	43.9	22.2	81.5	127.0	15.1	38.3	38.3	61.7	62.0
Djibouti	123.3	83.2	36.0	78.6	72.6	21.4	15.2	138.6	116.7	14.5	64.9	61.7	35.1	22.7
Bhutan	115.8	60.7	35.5	69.7	65.8	30.3	19.6	129.4	88.2	19.3	52.9	54.6	47.1	31.6
Gambia <sup>b</sup>	32.8	39.1	32.6	38.1	49.6	61.9	36.3	51.0	83.5	10.7	40.9	38.6	59.1	178.7
Vanuatu	187.5	33.9	62.1	73.0	74.5	0.0	8.7	321.2	74.2	48.2	95.3	96.3	0.0	7.3
Maldives	97.5	25.5	29.4	60.4	67.8	39.6	13.0	151.3	45.8	15.0	73.2	38.8	26.8	17.6
Sao Tome & Principe <sup>b</sup>	229.2	30.7	41.3	64.1	65.0	35.9	20.7	261.2	41.5	34.1	69.3	86.5	30.7	116.6
Comoros	59.7	31.2	36.7	54.6	60.6	45.4	34.8	62.6	40.9	34.9	50.9	55.3	49.1	48.5
Samoa	183.2	31.7	64.2	88.4	89.4	11.6	5.6	215.0	38.5	60.0	72.8	72.9	27.2	21.7
Equatorial Guinea	47.3	23.2	55.2	78.3	83.6	21.7	27.7	48.7	31.7	33.9	69.8	75.7	30.2	37.0
Kiribati	205.1	16.5	48.0	92.3	92.3	7.7	8.1	281.1	26.9	33.3	79.7	79.7	20.3	21.5
Tuvalu	816.1	7.7	46.0	93.3	93.3	6.7	6.8	1,437.2	14.2	25.2	85.8	85.8	14.2	7.2
<b>LDCs</b>	<b>20.0</b>	<b>12,744.5</b>	<b>22.8</b>	<b>60.2</b>	<b>60.5</b>	<b>39.8</b>	<b>18.2</b>	<b>44.2</b>	<b>35,643.8</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>62.0</b>	<b>64.0</b>	<b>38.0</b>	<b>27.5</b>
<b>All developing countries</b>	<b>10.0</b>	<b>46,578.9</b>	<b>29.6</b>	<b>70.5</b>	<b>66.3</b>	<b>29.5</b>	<b>14.5</b>	<b>20.7</b>	<b>111,646.2</b>	<b>14.9</b>	<b>73.7</b>	<b>75.1</b>	<b>26.3</b>	<b>21.3</b>

Source: UNCTAD secretariat calculations based on OECD DAC, *International Development Statistics*, online, November, 2010; UNCTADSTAT, November, 2010.

Notes: Countries have been ranked in descending order of total net ODA disbursements received in 2007-2008.

<sup>a</sup> It includes ODA from DAC and non-DAC donors.

<sup>b</sup> LDCs that have reached the HIPC completion point ( World Bank, October 2010).

**34 . Foreign Direct Investment: Inflow to and outflow from LDCs**

(\$ millions)

Country	FDI Inflow							FDI Outflow						
	1985	1990	2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	1985	1990	2000	2005	2007	2008	2009
Afghanistan	..	..	0.2	271.0	243.0	300.0	185.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Angola	278.0	-334.8	878.6	6,794.2	9,795.8	16,581.0	13,100.6	..	0.9	-21.4	221.2	911.9	2,569.6	8.3
Bangladesh	-6.7	3.2	578.7	845.3	666.4	1,086.3	716.0	..	0.5	2.0	3.3	21.0	9.3	15.2
Benin	-0.1	62.4	59.7	53.4	261.3	173.8	92.5	..	0.3	3.6	-0.4	-6.1	-2.7	-3.5
Bhutan	..	1.6	0.0	9.0	73.3	29.7	36.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Burkina Faso	-1.4	0.5	23.1	34.2	343.5	137.1	171.4	0.0	-0.6	0.2	-0.2	0.2	0.3	0.5
Burundi	1.6	1.3	11.7	0.6	0.5	13.6	9.9	-1.1	0.0	0.0	..	0.0	..	..
Cambodia	..	..	148.5	381.2	867.3	815.2	532.5	..	..	16.3	11.4	4.8	24.2	-1.4
Central African Republic	3.0	0.7	0.8	32.4	56.7	117.1	42.3	0.6	3.8	..	..	..	..	..
Chad	53.7	9.4	115.2	-99.3	-69.5	233.6	461.8	0.3	0.1	..	..	..	..	..
Comoros	..	0.4	0.1	0.6	7.5	7.5	9.1	..	1.1	..	..	..	..	..
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	69.2	-14.5	72.0	..	1,808.0	1,726.8	951.4	..	..	-1.8	13.4	18.3	54.1	30.3
Djibouti	0.2	0.1	3.3	59.0	195.4	234.0	100.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Equatorial Guinea	2.4	11.1	154.5	769.1	1,242.7	-793.9	1,636.2	..	0.1	-3.6	..	..	..	..
Eritrea	..	..	27.9	-1.0	-0.1	-0.2	0.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ethiopia	0.2	12.0	134.6	265.1	222.0	108.5	93.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gambia	-0.5	14.1	43.5	44.7	76.5	70.1	47.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Guinea	1.1	17.9	9.9	105.0	385.9	381.9	140.9	0.0	0.1	..	-5.0	..	126.1	..
Guinea-Bissau	1.4	2.0	0.7	8.0	18.6	6.0	14.0	..	..	..	0.7	-0.3	0.3	0.2
Haiti	4.9	8.0	13.3	26.0	74.5	29.8	38.0	..	-8.0	..	..	..	..	..
Kiribati	0.2	0.3	17.6	0.8	-8.3	1.9	2.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	-1.6	6.0	34.0	27.7	323.5	227.7	156.7	-0.2	0.2	4.1	..	..	..	..
Lesotho	4.8	16.1	31.5	57.3	96.6	55.6	48.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Liberia	-16.2	225.2	20.8	82.8	131.6	200.0	378.0	245.0	-3.1	779.9	436.8	362.6	381.9	363.6
Madagascar	-0.2	22.4	83.0	86.0	777.5	1,179.8	542.6	..	1.3	..	..	..	..	..
Malawi	0.5	23.3	39.6	52.3	92.1	170.0	60.4	..	..	-0.6	1.0	1.4	1.3	1.3
Maldives	1.2	5.6	13.0	9.5	15.0	12.0	9.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mali	2.9	5.7	82.4	224.7	65.5	179.7	109.1	..	0.2	4.0	-0.9	7.3	2.5	3.7
Mauritania	7.0	6.7	40.1	814.1	138.3	338.4	-38.3	..	..	..	2.0	3.8	4.1	..
Mozambique	0.3	9.2	139.2	107.9	427.4	591.6	881.2	..	..	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	2.8
Myanmar	..	225.1	208.0	235.8	257.7	283.5	323.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nepal	0.7	5.9	-0.5	2.4	5.9	1.0	38.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Niger	-9.4	40.8	8.4	30.3	129.0	565.9	738.9	1.9	0.0	-0.6	-4.4	8.1	24.4	10.5
Rwanda	14.6	7.7	8.1	14.3	82.3	103.4	118.7	..	..	..	..	12.9	13.6	13.6
Samoa	0.4	6.6	-1.5	-3.6	1.0	13.0	1.4	..	..	..	2.0	0.0	0.0	1.5
Sao Tome and Principe	..	..	3.8	15.7	35.3	32.5	35.8	..	..	..	14.5	3.1	6.9	4.4
Senegal	-18.9	56.9	62.9	52.3	272.7	272.4	207.5	3.1	-9.5	0.6	-7.7	24.7	9.0	14.5
Sierra Leone	-31.0	32.4	38.9	83.2	96.6	53.0	33.4	..	0.1	..	-7.5	..	..	..
Solomon Islands	0.7	10.4	1.4	18.6	66.7	75.5	173.0	..	..	0.1	0.2	9.8	11.9	13.9
Somalia	-0.7	5.6	0.3	24.0	141.0	87.0	108.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	-3.0	-31.1	392.2	2,304.6	2,436.3	2,600.5	3,034.1	..	..	..	..	10.7	98.2	45.0
Timor-Leste	..	..	..	0.1	8.7	37.8	18.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Togo	16.3	22.7	41.5	77.0	49.2	23.9	50.1	..	..	0.4	-14.9	-0.7	-15.9	-10.3
Tuvalu	..	..	-0.9	0.0	0.1	1.7	2.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uganda	-4.0	-5.9	180.8	379.8	733.0	787.4	798.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
United Rep. of Tanzania	14.5	0.0	282.0	494.1	647.0	679.3	645.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Vanuatu	4.6	13.1	20.3	13.3	34.0	32.9	27.2	..	..	..	0.8	0.6	-0.5	0.1
Yemen	3.2	-130.9	6.4	-302.1	917.3	1,554.6	129.2	0.5	..	-8.8	65.0	53.8	66.0	66.4
Zambia	51.5	202.8	121.7	356.9	1,323.9	938.6	959.4	..	..	..	..	85.6	..	..
<b>LDCs</b>	<b>445.6</b>	<b>578.1</b>	<b>4,151.3</b>	<b>14,858.2</b>	<b>25,566.3</b>	<b>32,358.4</b>	<b>27,971.0</b>	<b>250.1</b>	<b>-12.5</b>	<b>774.6</b>	<b>731.5</b>	<b>1,533.8</b>	<b>3,384.6</b>	<b>580.6</b>
<i>LDCs: Africa and Haiti</i>	<i>442.8</i>	<i>430.7</i>	<i>3,122.3</i>	<i>13,333.1</i>	<i>22,051.8</i>	<i>27,845.6</i>	<i>25,574.9</i>	<i>249.9</i>	<i>-14.3</i>	<i>761.0</i>	<i>634.3</i>	<i>1,440.7</i>	<i>3,266.9</i>	<i>480.5</i>
<i>LDCs: Asia</i>	<i>-4.4</i>	<i>111.0</i>	<i>975.3</i>	<i>1,470.3</i>	<i>3,354.4</i>	<i>4,297.9</i>	<i>2,117.3</i>	<i>0.3</i>	<i>0.7</i>	<i>13.6</i>	<i>79.7</i>	<i>79.6</i>	<i>99.5</i>	<i>80.2</i>
<i>LDCs: Islands</i>	<i>7.2</i>	<i>36.4</i>	<i>53.6</i>	<i>54.8</i>	<i>160.1</i>	<i>214.9</i>	<i>278.8</i>	<i>..</i>	<i>1.1</i>	<i>0.1</i>	<i>17.5</i>	<i>13.5</i>	<i>18.3</i>	<i>19.9</i>
Other developing countries	13,708.2	34,517.5	252,314.0	315,271.7	539,363.6	597,654.1	450,378.0	3,661.4	11,920.9	134,191.6	126,408.8	290,613.2	292,901.0	228,578.1
All Developing economies	14,153.7	35,095.6	256,465.2	330,129.9	564,929.9	630,012.5	478,349.0	3,911.6	11,908.4	134,966.2	127,140.3	292,147.0	296,285.6	229,158.6

Source: UNCTAD, UNCTADSTAT, FDI/TNC database, 2010.

<b>35. External debt and debt service by source of lending</b>																
(\$ millions)																
	External debt (at year end) <sup>a</sup>								Debt service							
	1985	1990	2000	2006	2007	2008	% of total		1985	1990	2000	2006	2007	2008	% of total	
							1985	2008							1985	2008
<b>I. Long term</b>	<b>58,848</b>	<b>105,949</b>	<b>119,565</b>	<b>108,572</b>	<b>120,122</b>	<b>129,168</b>	<b>80.2</b>	<b>85.1</b>	<b>2191</b>	<b>3049</b>	<b>4470</b>	<b>8020</b>	<b>8975</b>	<b>6036</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Public and publicly guaranteed	58,381	105,108	117,175	105,889	116,305	124,793	79.6	84.4	2139	2968	4408	7798	8689	5750	97.6	97.3
Official Creditors	50,613	90,387	107,365	96,129	105,103	110,810	69.0	72.6	1504	2219	2842	4872	4727	4337	68.6	72.8
A Concessional	38,252	69,245	90,616	84,789	93,356	99,627	52.1	55.6	681	1240	2228	3018	2994	3339	31.1	40.7
Of which:																
bilateral concessional	25,399	39,415	36,900	32,135	34,503	36,824	34.6	31.6	456	754	1152	1186	1388	1351	20.8	24.7
multilateral concessional	12,853	29,830	53,717	52,653	58,854	62,803	17.5	24.0	225	486	1076	1832	1606	1987	10.3	15.9
B. Non-concessional	12,361	21,142	16,748	11,340	11,746	11,183	16.8	17.0	822	979	614	1854	1733	998	37.5	32.1
Private creditors	7,768	14,721	9,811	9,760	11,202	13,983	10.6	11.8	635	749	1565	2926	3963	1414	29.0	24.6
bonds	7	10	7	1	0	0	0.0	0.0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0.1	0.0
commercial banks	2,491	3,159	5,024	6,680	8,171	10,893	3.4	2.5	227	174	1273	2099	3659	1040	10.4	5.7
other private	5,270	11,552	4,779	3,079	3,030	3,089	7.2	9.3	407	574	292	827	304	373	18.6	18.8
Private non-guaranteed	467	841	2,390	2,684	3,817	4,375	0.6	0.7	53	81	62	222	285	285	2.4	2.7
<b>II. Short term</b>	<b>9,351</b>	<b>13,201</b>	<b>17,262</b>	<b>19,568</b>	<b>20,612</b>	<b>21,757</b>	<b>12.7</b>	<b>10.6</b>	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>III. Use of IMF</b>	<b>5,168</b>	<b>5,391</b>	<b>5,834</b>	<b>3,302</b>	<b>3,433</b>	<b>4,255</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>4.3</b>	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Total external debt</b>	<b>73,367</b>	<b>124,540</b>	<b>142,661</b>	<b>131,442</b>	<b>144,167</b>	<b>155,179</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Source: UNCTAD secretariat calculations, based on World Bank, *Global Development Finance*, online, November, 2010.

a Refers to debt stocks.

**36. Total External Debt and Debt Service Payments of Individual LDCs**

(\$ millions)

Country	External debt (at year end) <sup>a</sup>							Debt service <sup>b</sup>						
	1985	1990	2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	1985	1990	2000	2005	2006	2007	2008
Afghanistan	..	..	..	..	929	1,974	2,200	..	..	..	..	9	10	11
Angola	..	8,592	9,408	11,822	9,469	11,516	15,130	..	283	1,680	2,546	4,337	4,333	1,575
Bangladesh	6,658	12,453	15,740	18,959	20,535	21,859	23,644	195	495	684	769	644	934	990
Benin	854	1,292	1,591	1,842	813	859	986	41	33	60	58	80	67	97
Bhutan	9	84	204	649	713	775	692	0	5	7	7	9	31	81
Burkina Faso	513	832	1,422	1,994	1,123	1,456	1,681	25	28	38	41	47	37	43
Burundi	455	907	1,108	1,322	1,412	1,456	1,445	21	40	14	39	39	39	42
Cambodia	7	1,845	2,628	3,515	3,527	3,761	4,215	0	29	19	20	28	27	40
Central African Republic	344	699	858	1,002	992	946	949	12	17	12	1	63	63	27
Chad	216	514	1,091	1,585	1,707	1,797	1,749	12	6	22	40	47	56	124
Comoros	134	188	237	291	296	291	281	2	1	2	4	3	26	12
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	6,183	10,259	11,692	10,600	11,244	12,359	12,199	300	137	0	209	313	468	494
Djibouti	96	155	258	407	452	657	685	4	11	11	15	19	20	22
Equatorial Guinea	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Eritrea	..	..	300	725	785	860	962	..	..	3	20	12	6	15
Ethiopia	5,212	8,645	5,495	6,204	2,273	2,620	2,882	111	201	123	85	165	132	110
Gambia	245	369	483	670	728	727	453	1	30	19	25	27	31	24
Guinea	1,465	2,478	3,066	2,898	3,046	3,143	3,092	61	149	133	137	147	149	123
Guinea-Bissau	319	695	947	1,044	1,098	1,158	1,157	5	6	4	3	12	13	15
Haiti	757	917	1,173	1,327	1,505	1,580	1,935	21	15	33	51	52	54	42
Kiribati	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	619	1,766	2,501	2,844	3,377	4,388	4,944	5	8	32	126	178	187	199
Lesotho	175	396	672	662	650	678	682	18	23	56	79	45	95	32
Liberia	1,250	2,056	2,820	3,928	4,141	3,692	3,484	19	2	0	0	0	627	82
Madagascar	2,520	3,689	4,691	3,490	1,488	1,703	2,086	94	155	102	66	67	18	21
Malawi	1,021	1,557	2,705	3,183	872	836	963	76	103	51	60	67	32	33
Maldives	83	78	206	390	484	576	987	9	7	19	33	34	43	55
Mali	1,456	2,468	2,980	3,222	1,643	1,985	2,190	34	43	68	79	90	66	68
Mauritania	1,454	2,113	2,378	2,308	1,618	1,700	1,960	76	118	66	52	67	116	59
Mozambique	2,871	4,650	7,247	4,467	2,931	3,012	3,432	57	64	84	64	45	29	38
Myanmar	3,098	4,695	5,928	6,652	6,839	7,598	7,210	185	57	75	92	70	162	167
Nepal	590	1,627	2,867	3,180	3,392	3,602	3,685	13	52	95	115	134	143	161
Niger	1,228	1,762	1,713	2,023	868	967	966	95	71	22	35	64	26	27
Rwanda	363	708	1,272	1,518	419	583	679	13	14	21	19	31	17	19
Samoa	75	92	147	177	206	235	257	5	4	6	6	8	12	14
Sao Tome and Principe	63	150	310	345	360	173	178	3	2	3	8	9	7	3
Senegal	2,559	3,754	3,622	3,865	1,923	2,589	2,861	103	225	185	167	190	171	175
Sierra Leone	708	1,176	1,190	1,540	1,265	312	389	15	16	19	14	28	10	5
Solomon Islands	66	120	155	166	173	176	165	3	10	9	14	4	15	15
Somalia	1,639	2,370	2,562	2,750	2,838	2,944	2,949	5	7	0	0	0	0	0
Sudan	8,955	14,762	16,009	17,390	18,220	19,123	19,633	89	23	185	358	292	303	307
Timor-Leste	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Togo	935	1,281	1,430	1,683	1,795	1,980	1,573	90	60	15	8	18	6	192
Tuvalu	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uganda	1,239	2,606	3,497	4,421	1,260	1,610	2,249	56	84	47	132	109	62	67
United Rep. of Tanzania	9,090	6,446	7,136	8,335	4,028	4,974	5,938	136	136	145	75	99	45	49
Vanuatu	16	38	74	82	83	94	138	1	2	2	2	3	3	3
Yemen	3,341	6,354	5,125	5,439	5,644	6,089	6,258	94	108	126	148	167	177	203
Zambia	4,487	6,905	5,722	5,377	2,277	2,755	2,986	87	171	177	194	149	107	153
<b>LDCs</b>	<b>73,367</b>	<b>124,540</b>	<b>142,661</b>	<b>156,294</b>	<b>131,442</b>	<b>144,167</b>	<b>155,179</b>	<b>2,191</b>	<b>3,049</b>	<b>4,470</b>	<b>6,014</b>	<b>8,020</b>	<b>8,975</b>	<b>6,036</b>
<i>LDCs: Africa and Haiti</i>	<i>58,610</i>	<i>95,051</i>	<i>106,538</i>	<i>113,604</i>	<i>84,884</i>	<i>92,576</i>	<i>100,325</i>	<i>1,677</i>	<i>2,268</i>	<i>3,392</i>	<i>4,670</i>	<i>6,719</i>	<i>7,198</i>	<i>4,079</i>
<i>LDCs: Asia</i>	<i>14,321</i>	<i>28,823</i>	<i>34,993</i>	<i>41,238</i>	<i>44,956</i>	<i>50,045</i>	<i>52,849</i>	<i>493</i>	<i>754</i>	<i>1,037</i>	<i>1,277</i>	<i>1,240</i>	<i>1,671</i>	<i>1,853</i>
<i>LDCs: Islands</i>	<i>436</i>	<i>666</i>	<i>1,130</i>	<i>1,451</i>	<i>1,603</i>	<i>1,545</i>	<i>2,006</i>	<i>22</i>	<i>27</i>	<i>40</i>	<i>67</i>	<i>61</i>	<i>106</i>	<i>103</i>

Source: UNCTAD secretariat calculations, based on World Bank, Global Development Finance, online, October, 2010.

Note: a External debt cover both long-term and short term debt as well as the use of IMF credit.

b Debt service cover long term debt only.

c LDC aggregates don't include Equatorial Guinea, Kiribati, Timor Leste, Tuvalu and Afghanistan from 1985 to 2005 and Angola in 1985.



37. Debt and debt service ratio (percentage)														
Country	External Debt <sup>a</sup> /GDP							Debt service <sup>b</sup> / exports <sup>c</sup>						
	1985	1990	2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	1985	1990	2000	2005	2006	2007	2008
Afghanistan	..	..	..	..	11.4	19.4	20.7	..	..	..	..	0.5	0.6	0.6
Angola	..	83.7	103.1	38.6	21.0	19.4	17.8	..	7.1	20.5	10.5	13.0	9.7	2.5
Bangladesh	30.8	41.3	33.4	31.4	33.2	31.9	29.7	16.3	26.9	10.4	7.7	5.5	6.9	6.1
Benin	81.6	70.0	70.6	43.0	17.2	15.5	14.8	16.6	12.3	17.5	10.0	14.8	7.5	9.5
Bhutan	5.3	29.7	47.6	80.7	81.7	64.8	55.6	0.1	6.2	5.0	2.4	2.4	5.2	11.5
Burkina Faso	33.0	26.8	54.5	36.7	19.5	21.5	20.9	16.1	8.3	15.9	7.5	7.1	..	..
Burundi	39.6	80.1	156.3	166.1	153.6	148.6	123.6	16.7	44.6	25.3	43.0	39.2	..	..
Cambodia	0.8	131.4	71.9	55.9	48.5	43.6	40.7	..	42.3	1.0	0.5	0.6	0.5	..
Central African Republic	39.7	47.0	89.4	74.2	67.2	55.3	47.8	6.5	7.5	6.2	0.3	30.5	24.8	12.4
Chad	21.0	29.6	78.8	29.9	28.0	25.6	20.9	10.1	2.7	9.5	1.2	1.2	1.5	2.7
Comoros	117.2	75.1	117.2	75.2	73.4	62.6	53.1	9.7	2.7	5.9	8.0	7.4	46.1	18.1
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	85.9	109.7	271.6	149.2	131.6	123.9	104.5	15.2	5.0	0.0	8.5	11.9	17.3	18.2
Djibouti	28.1	34.3	46.8	57.4	58.8	77.5	69.7	..	4.5	5.5	5.1	6.3	4.1	..
Equatorial Guinea	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Eritrea	..	..	47.3	61.9	61.3	62.6	58.2	..	..	3.1	29.8	14.7	6.7	..
Ethiopia <sup>d</sup>	55.4	71.6	67.2	50.4	15.0	13.7	11.1	20.1	29.9	12.5	4.6	7.8	5.4	3.7
Gambia	108.6	116.5	114.8	145.2	143.2	111.6	55.1	0.9	16.0	9.2	13.7	13.1	14.6	9.8
Guinea	9.4	92.9	98.5	98.6	108.0	74.7	81.4	1.4	17.9	18.1	13.8	13.3	11.7	9.8
Guinea-Bissau	222.0	284.7	439.7	345.9	346.1	303.6	251.9	34.7	23.7	6.1	3.1	20.1	11.9	10.7
Haiti	34.3	32.6	32.0	31.9	30.8	26.5	30.2	..	..	7.1	8.5	7.3	6.8	5.3
Kiribati	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	26.1	204.0	144.2	104.4	95.9	102.4	90.3	4.9	8.5	6.2	14.0	13.2	12.2	11.1
Lesotho	60.5	68.6	85.8	48.1	42.8	40.6	42.0	43.9	23.3	22.0	11.2	5.9	10.8	4.2
Liberia	133.7	534.8	502.8	740.8	676.9	502.3	413.5	4.0	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	301.2	31.2
Madagascar	88.2	119.7	121.0	69.3	27.0	23.2	22.0	26.8	30.2	8.6	4.9	4.1	0.8	0.8
Malawi	90.2	82.8	155.1	111.5	27.6	23.3	22.5	27.9	23.0	11.3	10.7	11.2	4.0	3.4
Maldives	65.3	36.2	33.0	52.0	52.9	54.7	78.3	9.3	4.0	3.3	6.9	4.3	4.9	5.2
Mali	110.8	101.9	123.0	60.7	28.0	27.8	25.1	15.6	10.3	10.4	5.8	4.8	3.6	..
Mauritania	212.8	207.3	219.9	125.7	60.8	64.3	55.4	18.5	25.3	13.1	7.9	4.6	7.6	..
Mozambique	64.4	188.8	170.6	67.9	41.3	37.5	34.8	44.4	31.6	11.3	3.0	1.6	1.0	1.2
Myanmar	46.4	90.6	81.5	55.8	49.4	42.9	27.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nepal	22.5	44.8	52.2	39.1	37.4	35.0	29.2	4.4	13.6	7.4	9.7	11.0	10.7	10.5
Niger	85.2	71.0	95.2	60.8	23.8	22.8	18.0	31.9	18.9	7.0	6.8	..	..	..
Rwanda	21.2	27.4	73.3	63.5	14.8	17.1	15.2	7.1	9.5	13.9	7.9	11.1	5.2	2.9
Samoa	88.2	81.9	63.6	43.0	46.6	47.6	44.4	..	..	7.1	5.3	6.3	7.6	7.5
Sao Tome and Principe	75.2	124.9	404.3	303.0	288.9	119.4	102.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Senegal	86.4	65.7	77.2	44.5	20.5	22.9	21.6	12.5	15.5	14.1	7.1	7.9	5.9	5.3
Sierra Leone	82.6	181.1	187.1	124.2	89.0	18.8	19.9	12.0	11.2	16.1	4.7	7.8	2.8	1.7
Solomon Islands	28.2	39.8	35.7	40.2	38.0	30.1	25.5	3.4	11.1	8.6	9.9	2.5	..	..
Somalia	187.0	258.5	123.7	118.8	112.1	109.7	110.8	9.1	7.5	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	71.9	119.0	129.5	63.5	50.1	41.1	33.8	12.5	4.7	9.8	7.2	4.9	3.3	2.3
Timor-Leste	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Togo	122.7	78.6	107.6	79.9	80.9	79.2	54.3	24.4	11.0	3.6	1.0	1.9	0.6	..
Tuvalu	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uganda	35.2	60.5	56.5	49.1	12.7	13.5	15.6	11.6	26.9	7.1	10.3	7.1	3.1	3.0
United Rep. of Tanzania	99.7	151.4	78.6	58.9	28.1	29.6	28.6	..	25.4	9.5	2.5	3.2	..	..
Vanuatu	12.7	24.1	26.5	20.2	18.5	17.3	22.3	0.9	2.3	1.4	1.0	1.7	1.4	1.3
Yemen	63.4	131.6	54.3	32.5	29.6	28.1	23.2	..	15.7	3.2	..	..	..	..
Zambia	199.2	210.0	176.7	75.1	21.3	23.9	20.3	10.5	14.5	20.2	7.8	3.6	2.2	2.9
<b>LDCs</b>	<b>57.0</b>	<b>85.9</b>	<b>82.5</b>	<b>54.3</b>	<b>38.1</b>	<b>34.9</b>	<b>30.0</b>	<b>8.1<sup>e</sup></b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>10.2</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>2.8</b>
<i>LDCs: Africa and Haiti</i>	<i>66.3</i>	<i>97.4</i>	<i>111.0</i>	<i>63.7</i>	<i>38.9</i>	<i>34.6</i>	<i>29.5</i>	<i>9.5</i>	<i>13.1</i>	<i>13.4</i>	<i>7.1</i>	<i>8.2</i>	<i>7.2</i>	<i>3.0</i>
<i>LDCs: Asia</i>	<i>36.2</i>	<i>62.2</i>	<i>46.6</i>	<i>38.6</i>	<i>36.3</i>	<i>35.2</i>	<i>30.5</i>	<i>13.1</i>	<i>22.1</i>	<i>6.7</i>	<i>5.7</i>	<i>4.7</i>	<i>5.5</i>	<i>6.5</i>
<i>LDCs: Islands</i>	<i>57.0</i>	<i>57.5</i>	<i>61.1</i>	<i>58.5</i>	<i>57.4</i>	<i>47.0</i>	<i>46.6</i>	<i>5.4</i>	<i>5.2</i>	<i>4.1</i>	<i>6.1</i>	<i>4.0</i>	<i>6.4</i>	<i>5.4</i>

Source: UNCTAD secretariat calculations, based on World Bank, *World Development Indicators 2010*, and *Global Development Finance 2010*, online, October 2010.

Note: a External debt cover both long-term and short-term debt as well as use of IMF credit. LDC aggregates exclude missing data Equatorial Guinea, Kiribati, Sao Tome, Myanmar, Timor Leste, Tuvalu; Afghanistan from 1985 to 2005 and Angola in 1985.

b Debt service cover long term debt only.

c Exports of good and services (including non-factor services).

d Ethiopia include Eritrea up to 1990.

e LDC aggregates exclude missing data (no estimates made).