

# Technical Assistance Phase of the Programme

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# Substantially reduce or eliminate Environmental Pollution



### Pollutants include:

Harmful substances to air/water/soil

(heavy metals, pesticides, aerosols, ...)

Harmful EM radiation, Thermal pollution Greenhouse gases

\* Plastics \*

# Programme Phases



Year 1

Year 2

Years 3-5

Phase 1:

**Scoping** 

Research

Phase 2:

**Detailed** 

Research

Phase 3:

**Technical** 

**Assistance** 

**Identify pollutants / industries** 

Eliminate pollutants

# Technical Assistance UNCTAD's Approach



Years 3-5

Phase 3: Change

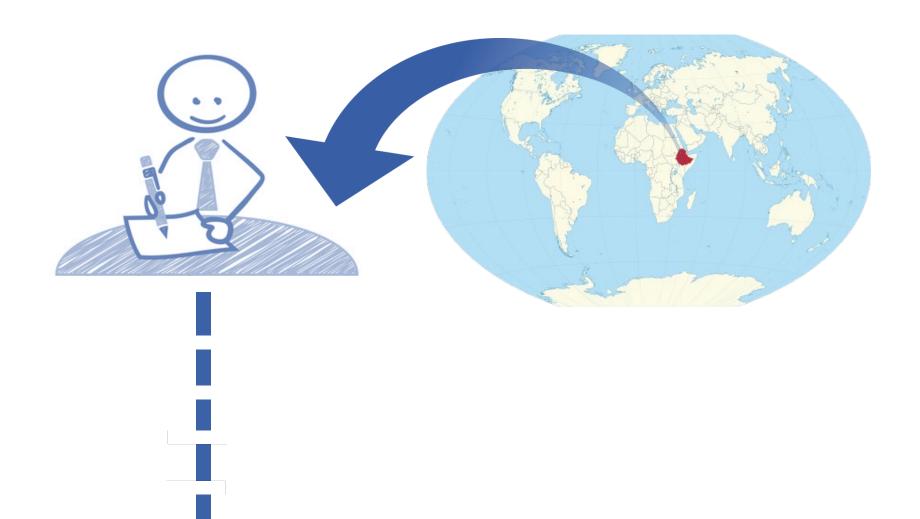
**∀** Country

**Actions** 

Results

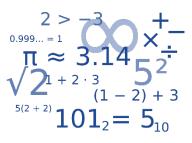
- Focus on 3 sectors per country
- National commitment
- Country driven
- Country owned
- All stakeholders involved
- Monitoring and follow-up

# 1) Country Request



## 2) Synthesize Phase 1 and 2 Research

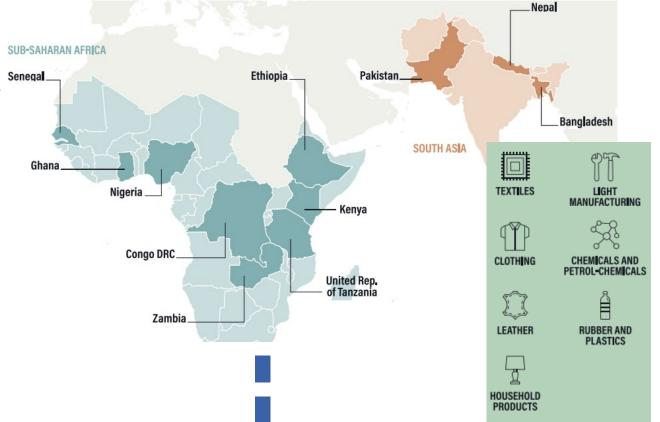
#### Analysis ...





Sum of TradeValue in 1000 USD		Year				
ProductCode	ProductDescription	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
2224	Sunflower seeds	72577	136078	105337	143626	178678
2732	Gypsum, plasters, lime	16434	9712	7236	4830	7449
4215	Sunflower seed or saffl	80735	41636	74005	69008	51483
616	Natural honey	2316	3256	9699	9519	8845

#### Specific for country and sector ...

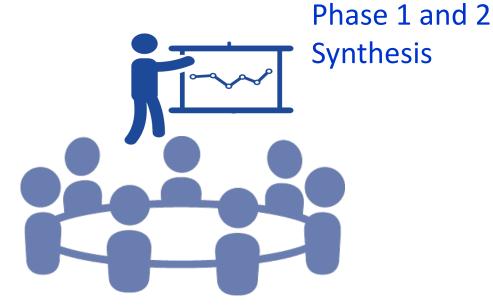




# 3) 1<sup>st</sup> National Stakeholders Workshop







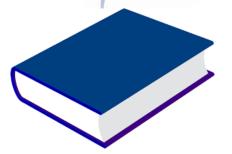
Producers, Policymakers, Investors, Academic Experts, NGOs, Workers, Communities, Development Partners



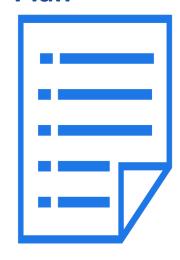
4) National Team Proposes Actions



Study of Phase 2 Solutions
Survey of Stakeholders
Propose Actions to Achieve Solution

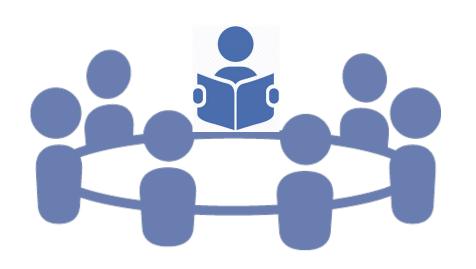


Report Prepared Proposes Action Plan





# 5) 2<sup>nd</sup> National Stakeholders Workshop



Validate
And
Adopt
Action
Plan





Actions must...
Implement Solution(s)
Achieve Desired Impacts



What..Who..When

# National Action Plan A Mix of Actions



- Investment policy, Technology acquisition
- Institutional support, loans, worker training
- SME clustering, formalization, USOs of SPs
- Economic incentives, Environmental Regulations
- FDI and Trade policies, Commercial Presence policy
- Twinning programmes
- Awareness raising among consumers

### **Results**

What Other Donors will do

National Action Plan

What DFID will do

What UNCTAD will do

**Adopted** 

What Foreign Companies will do

What the Government will do

What Producers will do

What Civil Society, Academia will do

What Workers will do

### Approach already validated in a wide range of countries...



## **SMEP** countries...









# unctad.org/smep