

# FINLAND

**Table 1. FDI flows in the host economy, by geographical origin**

(Millions of US dollars)

Region / economy	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
<b>World</b>	3 732	8 046	3 319	2 823	4 750	7 652	12 451	-1 144	718	7 359	2 550	4 158
<b>Developed economies</b>	3 638	8 003	2 382	2 863	4 934	7 258	12 450	- 855	- 153	7 133	3 010	3 638
Europe	3 735	7 604	2 019	2 820	4 816	6 897	12 266	- 514	617	7 037	2 607	2 127
European Union	3 912	7 420	2 441	2 746	4 589	7 045	11 236	520	749	7 656	2 414	1 404
Austria	- 83	- 21	115	- 44	10	131	184	38	87	- 563	63	- 26
Belgium	88	- 40	- 244	462	97	197	1 593	604	-1 016	-1 402	-2 819	148
Cyprus	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	- 1	- 65	- 2	17	19
Czech Republic	- 13	- 3	10	1	1	2	2	3	-	2	-	8
Denmark	- 143	117	- 102	- 201	- 46	409	5 918	14	101	216	- 49	707
Estonia	6	3	-	18	- 2	- 40	- 39	- 85	43	59	89	- 69
France	-	2	235	5	289	180	276	88	- 175	- 68	378	- 277
Germany	140	- 52	792	457	- 87	719	- 82	1 418	-1 438	3 270	1 844	-3 517
Greece	17	-	- 2	- 22	24	- 6	2	13	- 13	- 1	7	- 3
Hungary	4	1	2	- 1	- 4	133	- 6	- 22	- 8	10	- 35	- 32
Ireland	24	14	260	24	- 438	390	- 344	- 100	- 30	364	407	- 231
Italy	- 4	4	111	20	223	225	134	119	- 221	- 5	94	- 62
Latvia	- 3	11	- 6	6	- 1	- 3	- 13	- 15	4	4	-	7
Lithuania	2	1	- 5	-	-	-	-	-	- 10	2	- 1	6
Luxembourg	20	802	122	467	- 10	- 69	- 212	- 33	1 379	1 969	384	- 318
Malta	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	64	- 39	- 35	44
Netherlands	- 41	178	- 622	89	131	1 321	1 813	206	2 326	2 621	1 168	2 918
Poland	- 159	- 2	139	- 25	- 15	- 231	93	- 112	32	5	- 26	138
Portugal	- 1	- 1	11	- 5	8	- 3	5	6	- 12	-	8	- 8
Slovakia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	- 4	6	4	- 7
Slovenia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	- 4	-	3	- 2
Spain	- 33	- 6	27	67	59	17	23	66	33	- 11	4	62
Sweden	3 298	5 879	1 728	1 468	4 718	2 993	916	6 282	- 403	1 628	871	1 162
United Kingdom	795	534	- 146	- 45	- 368	680	974	-7 988	81	- 408	38	735
Other developed Europe	- 232	75	- 401	4	227	- 148	1 030	-1 034	- 132	- 619	192	723
Guernsey	-	-	-	-	-	71	112	- 104	- 618	-	-	159
Iceland	-	-	21	- 21	1	138	514	-	-	-	42	- 128
Jersey	-	-	-	-	71	- 18	135	-	183	- 428	41	- 86
Norway	- 117	- 95	- 132	- 263	443	- 205	184	- 553	394	- 300	- 42	567
Switzerland	- 115	170	- 290	288	- 287	- 134	85	- 376	- 92	109	151	212
North America	- 89	226	720	199	193	282	292	- 248	- 936	45	437	753
Canada	- 21	40	- 38	74	- 59	138	249	- 318	- 10	66	- 103	124
United States	- 69	186	757	125	252	145	43	70	- 926	- 21	540	629
Other developed countries	- 8	174	- 356	- 156	- 75	80	- 108	- 93	166	51	- 34	758
Australia	-	- 1	1	3	- 1	- 3	-	- 13	123	20	- 16	43
Japan	- 4	175	- 357	- 159	- 74	82	- 108	- 80	43	31	- 18	715
New Zealand	- 4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Developing economies</b>	20	10	943	- 117	77	- 81	- 111	- 366	671	- 20	- 512	156
Africa	1	- 1	3	-	-	-	- 22	- 27	11	3	- 13	47
North Africa	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	- 1	1	- 8	12
Egypt	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	- 1	1	- 8	12
Other Africa	-	-	-	-	-	-	- 22	- 27	12	2	- 5	35
Congo, Democratic Rep. o	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	23
South Africa	-	-	-	-	-	-	- 22	- 27	10	2	- 5	12
Asia	12	- 9	29	18	8	- 77	- 113	- 308	184	- 28	- 187	294
East Asia	7	- 11	74	15	15	- 66	- 32	- 182	46	58	- 106	168
China	5	- 6	25	11	- 1	- 7	- 4	- 93	36	73	- 70	107
Hong Kong, China	2	- 5	49	4	2	- 57	- 46	88	- 45	16	1	18
Korea, Republic of	-	-	-	-	8	- 3	18	- 31	20	4	- 31	33
Taiwan Province of China	-	-	-	-	6	2	-	- 146	35	- 35	- 5	11
South-East Asia	- 4	8	- 26	-	1	1	- 6	5	105	- 98	9	- 9
Malaysia	-	-	-	-	1	1	- 6	5	102	- 98	3	- 2
Singapore	- 4	8	- 26	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	- 6
Thailand	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	3	- 2
South Asia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	- 20	- 7	2	- 71	36
India	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	- 20	- 7	2	- 71	36
West Asia	-	-	-	-	- 8	- 13	- 75	- 111	41	10	- 18	99
Saudi Arabia	-	-	-	-	- 2	- 4	- 26	- 41	14	3	- 3	12
Turkey	-	-	-	-	- 2	- 3	- 23	- 30	12	3	- 11	72

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**Table 1. FDI flows in the host economy, by geographical origin (concluded)**

(Millions of US dollars)

Region / economy	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
United Arab Emirates	-	-	-	-	- 4	- 6	- 26	- 40	15	3	- 5	15
Latin America and the Caribbean	11	20	911	- 133	70	- 3	24	- 30	476	4	- 312	- 185
South America	-	17	1	- 3	- 3	- 3	24	- 30	10	4	- 12	37
Brazil	2	- 1	- 6	3	- 3	- 3	17	- 31	8	3	- 15	39
Chile	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	1	-	1	-	- 1
Peru	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2	- 1
Central America	9	- 1	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	-
Mexico	9	- 1	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	-
Caribbean	-	5	909	- 129	72	-	-	-	464	-	- 300	- 221
British Virgin Islands	-	-	-	-	72	-	-	-	464	-	- 300	- 221
Oceania	- 4	1	-	- 3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Transition economies</b>	53	32	13	60	48	24	78	- 78	201	107	72	36
CIS	53	32	13	60	48	24	78	- 78	201	107	72	36
Kazakhstan	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	1	1	2	- 5	9
Russian Federation	53	32	13	60	48	24	88	- 52	192	102	83	12
Ukraine	-	-	-	-	-	-	- 18	- 27	8	3	- 6	15
<b>Unspecified</b>	22	-	- 20	18	- 308	450	34	154	- 1	139	- 20	329

Source: UNCTAD FDI/TNC database, based on data from the Bank of Finland and Statistics Finland.

# FINLAND

**Table 2. FDI flows abroad, by geographical destination**

(Millions of US dollars)

Region / economy	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
<b>World</b>	8 370	7 371	-2 279	-1 080	4 223	4 805	7 203	9 297	5 681	10 167	5 011	7 543
<b>Developed economies</b>	7 380	7 193	-2 548	-1 963	-1 478	4 347	4 087	13 547	1 587	6 261	5 637	8 112
Europe	6 051	8 213	- 768	-2 740	-2 994	4 371	5 783	6 521	3 318	6 897	5 980	8 522
European Union	6 868	5 312	- 466	-1 884	1 714	4 863	5 796	6 201	3 485	7 778	5 184	8 261
Austria	13	38	- 35	- 93	241	443	- 276	142	44	316	- 91	49
Belgium	- 639	2 456	133	- 58	- 32	9 480	5 783	6 691	964	3 218	-1 175	-17 740
Bulgaria	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	-	-	-
Croatia	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	- 3	-	-	-	- 13
Cyprus	- 3	2	- 5	2	20	4	5	163	223	- 17	- 38	- 422
Czech Republic	- 108	35	- 25	31	- 11	- 13	- 46	- 12	- 55	11	48	1
Denmark	2 600	- 16	-3 874	37	222	88	131	94	- 242	211	210	- 103
Estonia	76	94	127	103	518	199	- 436	- 77	- 65	289	- 20	- 126
France	91	- 356	- 174	- 137	459	- 154	- 336	- 734	- 75	79	- 287	- 296
Germany	2 295	- 54	961	- 504	- 540	599	- 464	- 734	- 696	772	- 145	2 272
Greece	38	- 29	15	10	12	- 21	- 8	6	- 8	5	- 7	- 9
Hungary	- 38	98	311	187	358	- 601	112	256	128	122	-1 067	- 153
Ireland	- 447	- 232	- 40	- 711	- 76	29	395	- 29	- 39	15	48	13 590
Italy	216	- 573	- 82	13	103	262	155	- 269	- 99	-	- 14	- 44
Latvia	18	4	28	99	117	- 254	- 47	- 33	- 235	4	24	- 49
Lithuania	- 9	25	88	4	96	92	- 185	48	- 146	44	47	1
Luxembourg	951	-	12	43	-	-5 276	1 316	- 371	- 234	44	1 138	-1 050
Malta	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	33	-
Netherlands	450	-1 760	65	1 003	2 006	1 177	1 503	1 971	143	856	1 905	7 124
Poland	8	21	36	152	241	54	241	195	- 267	183	277	209
Portugal	41	- 5	- 30	79	3	64	- 15	- 2	- 21	- 53	64	- 18
Romania	1	- 5	13	- 4	6	24	35	88	30	77	- 70	- 20
Slovakia	4	- 1	- 19	-	1	9	78	14	31	92	3	36
Slovenia	-	-	-	4	-	-	21	- 22	- 5	7	4	17
Spain	- 30	121	- 13	- 89	- 217	24	- 51	- 32	352	116	143	- 76
Sweden	195	5 547	1 894	-2 111	-2 275	-1 166	-1 620	-1 273	4 035	1 349	4 114	3 258
United Kingdom	1 145	- 98	145	49	462	- 199	- 498	123	- 287	37	38	1 823
Other developed Europe	305	2 918	-1 744	- 862	-4 708	- 493	- 13	320	- 167	- 881	795	261
Iceland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7
Norway	377	277	-3 319	- 105	106	- 493	- 13	320	- 167	651	1 586	- 136
Switzerland	- 72	2 641	1 575	- 756	-4 815	-	-	-	-	-1 532	- 791	390
North America	1 306	- 949	-1 517	713	1 346	- 21	-1 539	7 007	-1 575	-1 110	525	- 538
Canada	217	233	67	134	1 215	- 20	- 378	314	- 109	- 30	152	- 87
United States	1 090	-1 182	-1 584	579	131	- 1	-1 161	6 692	-1 467	-1 079	373	- 450
Other developed countries	22	- 71	- 263	65	170	- 2	- 156	20	- 156	473	- 868	128
Australia	- 36	- 55	- 141	19	- 1	- 10	- 116	38	- 131	408	- 854	164
Bermuda	-	-	-	-	108	40	- 3	10	21	12	-	-
Japan	53	- 15	- 119	40	51	- 35	- 17	- 34	- 77	51	- 13	- 11
New Zealand	5	- 2	- 3	6	11	2	- 21	5	31	2	- 1	- 25
<b>Developing economies</b>	829	160	182	699	571	323	430	663	1 651	2 951	-1 502	- 792
Africa	4	16	- 35	7	9	16	16	26	- 25	27	44	25
North Africa	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	15	- 24
Egypt	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	15	- 24
Other Africa	10	5	- 31	18	3	14	10	6	- 1	27	39	49
Congo, Democratic Rep. o	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	- 18	8	5	9
Ghana	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	6	2
Kenya	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	- 2
South Africa	10	5	- 31	18	3	14	10	6	17	11	28	41
Asia	340	182	332	685	368	249	503	476	1 453	2 920	-1 489	- 857
East Asia	245	- 50	402	540	181	- 174	490	- 28	976	2 014	-1 994	- 813
China	152	- 97	355	559	111	49	782	- 77	1 173	1 961	-2 056	- 747
Hong Kong, China	16	55	- 80	2	31	- 34	- 89	28	34	14	- 5	- 39
Korea, Republic of	77	- 8	128	- 20	18	- 173	- 177	39	- 210	28	47	- 17
Taiwan Province of China	-	-	-	-	21	- 17	- 26	- 18	- 22	11	20	- 10
South-East Asia	86	87	- 119	128	66	182	- 143	124	314	554	131	209
Indonesia	- 4	- 5	- 8	8	36	35	- 112	60	46	- 50	7	- 10
Malaysia	7	6	- 18	15	31	31	- 11	- 40	- 1	44	21	- 6
Philippines	4	4	- 12	2	1	1	- 5	-	1	4	- 3	-
Singapore	55	57	- 91	90	50	165	14	128	292	555	104	166

# FINLAND

**Table 2. FDI flows abroad, by geographical destination (concluded)**

(Millions of US dollars)

Region / economy	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Thailand	23	24	9	13	- 50	- 50	- 30	- 23	- 23	1	- 1	4
Viet Nam	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	55
South Asia	25	17	6	14	25	149	131	325	337	208	265	- 43
India	25	17	6	14	25	149	128	325	337	208	257	- 40
Pakistan	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	8	- 3
West Asia	- 21	4	44	35	100	81	73	72	- 162	91	22	- 110
Saudi Arabia	-	-	-	-	14	- 100	- 5	- 3	- 31	20	33	31
Turkey	- 21	4	44	35	34	207	81	54	- 140	62	48	- 155
United Arab Emirates	-	-	-	-	51	- 26	- 4	21	10	9	- 59	15
Latin America and the Caribbean	484	- 38	- 122	17	196	60	- 89	163	230	7	- 56	37
South America	-	- 71	- 168	178	- 55	102	52	122	16	78	- 143	46
Argentina	-	5	- 4	29	- 11	- 23	-	19	1	-	- 1	44
Brazil	350	- 111	- 58	145	- 47	29	171	53	53	- 104	75	47
Chile	4	7	- 3	-	5	7	2	7	- 3	24	34	21
Colombia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
Ecuador	-	-	-	-	-	-	- 3	4	-	-	-	2
Peru	-	-	-	-	13	- 7	3	12	- 10	12	14	17
Uruguay	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	- 28	-	-	- 93
Venezuela, Bolivarian Rep	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	25	7	1	- 1	5
Central America	1	87	47	- 63	158	- 26	- 109	- 41	- 2	- 22	110	- 20
Mexico	1	87	47	- 63	158	- 26	- 109	- 42	- 6	- 25	109	- 26
Panama	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	3	1	6
Caribbean	-	-	-	-	- 44	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cayman Islands	-	-	-	-	- 44	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Oceania	-	..	8	- 9	- 2	- 1	1	- 2	- 7	- 3	- 1	4
<b>Transition economies</b>	126	- 29	87	191	118	483	560	1 116	- 464	927	892	401
South-East Europe	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	- 4
Serbia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	- 4
CIS	126	- 29	87	191	118	483	560	1 116	- 464	927	892	405
Belarus	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	22	14	26	8
Kazakhstan	-	-	-	-	-	-	18	22	- 60	17	26	- 14
Russian Federation	126	- 24	87	188	116	473	490	1 069	- 434	915	799	409
Ukraine	-	- 5	-	3	3	11	51	25	8	- 18	40	2
<b>Unspecified</b>	36	48	- 1	- 7	5 011	- 349	2 126	- 6 029	2 907	29	- 15	- 179

Source: UNCTAD FDI/TNC database, based on data from the Bank of Finland and Statistics Finland.

# FINLAND

**Table 3. FDI stock in the host economy, by geographical origin**

(Millions of US dollars)

Region / economy	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
<b>World</b>	24 070	33 987	50 257	57 379	54 802	70 569	91 703	83 534	85 163	86 698	89 232	96 646
<b>Developed economies</b>	23 649	33 541	48 383	55 465	53 500	69 013	89 739	81 820	82 833	84 667	86 910	94 237
Europe	22 778	32 305	46 363	53 670	52 027	66 934	87 172	79 290	81 556	83 750	85 723	92 217
European Union	21 738	30 917	44 907	51 506	49 981	64 165	82 967	77 847	79 316	82 131	84 212	89 488
Austria	130	161	301	182	149	312	566	589	811	1 373	1 299	1 309
Belgium	105	121	34	277	614	1 146	2 852	3 179	2 270	1 605	1 085	1 418
Cyprus	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-1	86	34	-	-
Czech Republic	2	-2	8	10	6	7	9	12	1	1	1	7
Denmark	1 348	1 724	2 267	2 818	2 264	3 344	6 609	6 498	6 990	5 521	5 059	5 722
Estonia	-8	-6	51	20	6	90	92	83	129	145	288	212
France	163	272	910	1 036	982	1 358	1 788	1 741	2 134	1 650	1 925	1 393
Germany	676	999	2 368	3 096	2 939	3 641	3 254	4 124	3 015	5 747	7 362	5 512
Greece	15	-	-4	-24	-	-7	-6	7	-7	-4	1	-
Hungary	4	2	6	9	2	141	153	131	54	66	30	-
Ireland	102	187	556	883	314	699	393	236	306	487	917	499
Italy	9	-11	110	250	313	566	724	646	647	556	645	610
Latvia	-18	-4	-11	-4	-3	-6	-18	-20	-13	-13	-7	-2
Lithuania	-3	-1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-12	-12	-8	-
Luxembourg	154	887	1 268	1 440	1 366	1 457	1 506	502	2 734	4 366	4 570	4 562
Malta	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	49	114	36	1	296
Netherlands	4 150	4 475	5 667	5 199	5 588	7 466	12 898	10 624	13 620	15 155	16 539	20 762
Poland	20	19	166	159	121	-106	-11	-92	-70	-78	-102	23
Portugal	-2	-2	10	10	11	6	11	16	5	6	7	1
Slovakia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	5	8	2
Slovenia	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	-1	-	3	-
Spain	-12	-12	33	92	217	125	139	295	379	276	291	426
Sweden	13 424	18 494	26 958	32 009	31 855	39 601	45 748	47 291	44 238	43 802	43 465	45 162
United Kingdom	1 479	3 608	4 195	4 044	3 239	4 325	6 261	1 930	1 888	1 409	832	1 575
Other developed Europe	1 040	1 388	1 456	2 164	2 046	2 769	4 205	1 443	2 240	1 618	1 511	2 729
Guernsey	-	-	-	-	-	725	861	-	-	-	-	126
Iceland	-	-	120	221	270	469	1 233	-	-	-	377	153
Jersey	-	-	-	-	149	169	320	546	939	460	-	383
Norway	579	648	473	386	832	688	1 014	468	1 028	690	469	1 403
Switzerland	461	740	863	1 557	795	717	777	429	272	468	665	664
North America	665	741	1 708	1 564	1 358	1 879	2 425	2 397	979	681	977	1 686
Canada	-6	54	35	111	-5	211	476	96	89	135	12	116
United States	672	687	1 673	1 453	1 363	1 668	1 949	2 300	891	547	965	1 570
Other developed countries	205	495	311	231	115	200	141	133	297	236	211	334
Australia	-4	-2	-2	4	1	-2	1	3	66	67	24	35
Japan	209	497	313	226	114	202	140	131	231	168	187	299
<b>Developing economies</b>	-6	8	1 308	1 304	347	931	1 143	495	1 588	1 282	816	1 112
Africa	-3	-4	-2	-	-	-	32	-35	-34	-26	-41	-238
North Africa	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-10	-10	-22	-
Egypt	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-10	-10	-22	-
Other Africa	-	-	-	-	-	-	-21	-35	-15	-16	-19	28
Congo, Democratic Rep. o	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	6	3	28
South Africa	-	-	-	-	-	-	-21	-35	-21	-22	-22	-
Asia	-3	13	101	137	252	434	629	183	457	434	259	605
East Asia	-6	-13	77	26	74	20	193	41	27	55	-100	54
China	-4	-9	8	32	12	6	16	-33	-7	55	-36	52
Hong Kong, China	-2	-4	70	-6	61	13	-	76	-15	-10	-10	4
Korea, Republic of	-	-	-	-	-5	-7	13	-18	10	11	-43	-
Taiwan Province of China	-	-	-	-	6	7	164	17	39	-1	-11	-2
South-East Asia	-4	12	-	-	5	6	-	7	4	10	40	25
Malaysia	-	-	-	-	5	6	-	7	-	5	9	7
Singapore	-4	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	23	18
Thailand	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	5	8	-
South Asia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-19	-61	-59	-22	12
India	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-19	-61	-59	-22	12
West Asia	-	-	-	-	-16	-26	-95	-145	-86	-91	-78	36
Saudi Arabia	-	-	-	-	-5	-7	-32	-53	-32	-34	-23	-
Turkey	-	-	-	-	-4	-7	-28	-38	-23	-25	-30	40
United Arab Emirates	-	-	-	-	-7	-11	-35	-54	-31	-33	-25	-4

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**Table 3. FDI stock in the host economy, by geographical origin (concluded)**

(Millions of US dollars)

Region / economy	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Latin America and the Caribbean	- 2	- 2	1 208	1 172	95	497	482	347	1 165	873	598	745
South America	-	- 2	- 9	- 10	- 4	- 9	20	- 2	- 5	- 5	- 27	3
Brazil	- 5	- 1	- 9	- 4	- 4	- 7	12	- 20	- 16	- 17	- 40	- 7
Chile	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	8	7	8	5	5
Peru	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	4	7	6
Central America	- 8	- 1	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	4	3
Mexico	- 8	- 1	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	4	3
Caribbean	-	2	1 218	1 175	77	-	-	-	841	-	329	631
British Virgin Islands	-	-	-	-	77	-	-	-	841	-	329	-
Cayman Islands	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	631
Oceania	1	-	-	- 4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Transition economies</b>	270	471	427	499	446	544	784	484	699	641	783	769
CIS	270	471	427	499	446	544	784	484	699	641	783	769
Kazakhstan	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	10	- 1	- 2	- 10	-
Russian Federation	270	471	427	499	446	544	792	509	728	672	821	769
Ukraine	-	-	-	-	-	-	- 17	- 34	- 28	- 29	- 28	-
<b>Unspecified</b>	158	- 32	139	111	508	81	38	735	43	108	722	528

Source: UNCTAD FDI/TNC database, based on data from the Bank of Finland and Statistics Finland.

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**Table 4. FDI stock abroad, by geographical destination**

(Millions of US dollars)

Region / economy	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
<b>World</b>	52 225	63 933	76 050	85 023	81 861	96 208	116 531	114 139	130 230	137 663	133 781	151 390
<b>Developed economies</b>	48 841	60 983	72 519	80 169	72 877	85 360	101 695	105 228	118 187	121 521	118 973	138 805
Europe	41 970	53 954	67 166	72 450	63 903	76 727	94 381	91 282	104 526	108 242	107 058	123 437
European Union	37 079	45 545	57 470	62 377	62 335	75 485	93 013	90 058	102 027	107 169	105 175	121 337
Austria	246	334	706	428	463	924	656	666	988	1 029	992	995
Belgium	-1 704	1 047	1 401	1 685	1 502	12 222	20 398	26 325	28 082	29 880	27 964	12 924
Croatia	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	20	7
Cyprus	48	-	-	-	-	-	-	160	597	529	482	31
Czech Republic	21	65	45	93	49	55	45	15	- 21	61	126	124
Denmark	2 718	3 098	394	521	816	738	883	824	934	1 139	1 356	1 322
Estonia	488	636	810	845	1 415	1 709	1 932	1 702	2 044	1 997	2 156	1 848
France	1 689	1 689	1 686	1 870	1 989	1 997	1 366	831	595	469	37	202
Germany	5 701	5 200	6 049	6 828	5 900	7 722	8 114	6 384	5 933	6 372	5 739	8 225
Greece	45	29	51	63	66	68	63	39	35	33	23	18
Hungary	213	367	780	1 000	1 226	688	958	1 225	1 307	1 380	307	158
Ireland	529	271	298	- 151	- 225	- 208	203	112	162	167	237	14 642
Italy	1 044	559	372	397	266	475	870	592	684	618	474	480
Latvia	140	108	178	346	422	383	460	516	392	313	476	380
Lithuania	107	172	306	294	321	476	498	504	424	534	434	385
Luxembourg	1 198	1 453	1 757	2 299	6 465	1 592	3 513	3 281	3 132	3 098	4 076	1 825
Malta	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	23	-	-	-	439
Netherlands	9 043	8 465	10 220	12 719	14 514	17 100	24 406	23 009	20 875	20 972	21 618	32 359
Poland	324	362	567	594	1 066	1 220	1 626	1 560	1 551	1 647	1 713	1 729
Portugal	- 2	42	- 71	- 8	8	46	41	41	20	- 28	42	14
Romania	6	3	21	20	20	38	92	206	243	337	268	283
Slovakia	32	-	-	7	18	113	151	139	156	162	168	151
Slovenia	-	-	-	9	13	10	45	22	13	16	15	46
Spain	247	736	1 001	839	433	522	737	704	991	1 039	1 038	1 012
Sweden	13 100	18 976	28 531	29 515	23 405	25 614	24 329	19 600	31 373	33 986	33 562	38 758
United Kingdom	1 845	1 842	2 291	2 061	2 184	1 981	1 622	1 577	1 519	1 420	1 852	2 981
Other developed Europe	5 939	9 683	9 607	1 799	1 568	1 242	1 368	1 224	2 499	1 073	1 884	2 100
Guernsey	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	- 94
Iceland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13
Norway	3 727	4 332	1 496	1 799	1 568	1 242	1 368	1 224	1 193	1 438	2 866	2 669
Switzerland	2 212	5 352	8 111	-	-	-	-	-	1 306	- 365	- 982	- 488
North America	6 522	6 748	5 291	7 533	8 876	8 538	7 203	13 922	13 660	12 814	11 492	14 911
Canada	158	619	481	1 119	1 912	1 824	1 617	1 647	1 923	2 040	2 050	1 998
United States	6 365	6 129	4 810	6 415	6 964	6 714	5 586	12 275	11 737	10 774	9 442	12 913
Other developed countries	348	281	62	186	98	94	111	24	1	465	423	457
Australia	215	158	54	124	51	15	24	- 46	- 83	365	415	490
Bermuda	-	-	-	-	- 47	- 7	2	- 2	30	-	-	-
Japan	111	100	- 14	33	43	36	37	40	- 21	22	- 70	- 78
New Zealand	22	23	22	29	51	50	49	32	75	78	78	44
<b>Developing economies</b>	2 491	2 695	3 042	4 136	4 862	5 881	6 205	6 557	8 492	12 204	10 535	7 997
Africa	91	76	37	32	29	40	79	99	83	119	138	171
North Africa	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15	16	38	18
Egypt	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15	16	38	18
Other Africa	56	55	8	32	21	29	62	81	67	114	119	115
Congo, Democratic Rep. o	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	- 27	- 25	- 8	1
Ghana	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	16	15
Kenya	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	- 24
South Africa	56	55	8	32	21	29	62	81	93	128	111	124
Asia	1 686	1 914	2 265	2 968	3 453	3 962	4 628	5 218	6 564	10 129	8 626	6 509
East Asia	1 123	1 155	1 639	2 275	2 159	2 123	2 589	2 858	3 579	5 816	4 223	3 088
China	677	610	1 008	1 617	1 456	1 556	2 417	2 660	3 542	5 745	3 955	2 960
Hong Kong, China	40	117	53	53	88	72	- 47	- 88	- 60	- 24	- 8	53
Korea, Republic of	406	427	578	604	603	496	249	341	136	129	276	89
Taiwan Province of China	-	-	-	-	11	- 1	- 29	- 56	- 39	- 34	- 0	- 14
South-East Asia	372	484	402	404	827	1 099	1 083	1 090	1 623	2 343	2 433	2 925
Indonesia	16	20	10	16	49	97	- 24	- 37	29	3	8	3
Malaysia	71	92	66	39	63	102	116	55	67	124	130	63
Philippines	16	21	14	16	17	18	13	11	8	10	9	9
Singapore	219	267	211	218	549	766	866	972	1 468	2 141	2 204	2 783

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**Table 4. FDI stock abroad, by geographical destination (concluded)**

(Millions of US dollars)

Region / economy	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Thailand	51	84	100	115	150	115	113	75	39	52	62	30
Viet Nam	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	13	13	20	37
South Asia	38	53	63	81	168	301	417	726	1 090	1 322	1 365	227
India	38	53	63	81	168	301	419	726	1 090	1 322	1 347	222
Pakistan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-2	-	-	-	17	5
West Asia	- 11	- 27	11	41	190	322	550	571	332	568	531	382
Lebanon	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	6	-	-	-	-
Saudi Arabia	-	-	-	-	36	38	136	143	48	141	152	172
Turkey	- 11	- 27	11	41	69	209	320	324	186	312	335	151
United Arab Emirates	-	-	-	-	85	75	89	98	98	116	45	58
Latin America and the Caribbean	716	706	731	1 126	1 373	1 871	1 488	1 233	1 846	1 951	1 772	1 315
South America	..	389	298	552	879	1 330	940	931	1 186	1 341	1 148	1 107
Argentina	-	15	13	45	-	13	2	29	27	26	25	39
Brazil	346	209	128	400	388	560	888	836	1 127	1 098	1 100	1 106
Chile	4	20	22	20	25	32	28	13	29	59	102	117
Colombia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4
Ecuador	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
Peru	-	-	-	-	16	-	14	27	11	15	21	37
Uruguay	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	- 217
Venezuela, Bolivarian Rep	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	15	14	12	18
Central America	4	97	160	103	245	247	154	92	80	70	160	155
Mexico	4	97	160	103	245	247	154	89	80	60	149	139
Panama	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	10	11	16
Caribbean	-	-	-	-	- 32	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cayman Islands	-	-	-	-	- 32	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Oceania	- 1	-	9	10	7	8	9	7	-	4	- 1	2
<b>Transition economies</b>	404	359	472	766	1 306	2 231	3 562	3 595	3 481	3 888	4 130	4 476
CIS	404	359	472	766	1 306	2 231	3 562	3 595	3 481	3 888	4 130	4 476
Belarus	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	17	-	52	60	78
Kazakhstan	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	28	- 14	- 13	23	7
Russian Federation	404	358	472	762	1 294	2 207	3 457	3 433	3 354	3 719	3 853	4 218
Ukraine	-	1	-	4	12	24	94	117	140	129	194	172
<b>Unspecified</b>	489	- 104	17	- 48	2 816	2 735	5 069	- 1 241	70	51	143	112

Source: UNCTAD FDI/TNC database, based on data from the Bank of Finland and Statistics Finland.