

World Investment Report 2024

Investment Facilitation and Digital Government

Country Fact Sheet: Russian Federation

Foreign direct investment (FDI) overview, selected years

(Millions of dollars and per cent)

FDI flows	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Growth rate, 2022-2023 %	As a percentage of gross fixed capital formation				
							2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Russian Federation											
Inward	32 076	10 410	38 639	-15 205	8 364	..	9.0	3.2	10.9	-3.3	1.9
Outward	22 024	6 778	64 072	11 510	29 110	152.9	6.2	2.1	18.1	2.5	6.5
<i>Memorandum</i>											
China											
Inward	141 225	149 342	180 957	189 132	163 253	-13.7	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.2
Outward	136 908	153 710	178 819	163 120	147 850	-9.4	2.2	2.5	2.4	2.2	2.0
Poland											
Inward	13 510	15 195	29 235	31 470	28 685	-8.8	12.0	13.8	25.5	27.2	20.1
Outward	1 854	851	3 168	6 325	10 403	64.5	1.6	0.8	2.8	5.5	7.3
United States											
Inward	229 930	93 296	389 436	332 352	310 947	-6.4	5.0	2.0	7.7	6.1	5.4
Outward	35 056	224 465	278 526	366 386	404 316	10.4	0.8	4.9	5.5	6.7	7.0
Europe											
Inward	660 687	158 933	178 748	-105 878	16 493	..	13.9	3.5	3.5	-2.1	0.3
Outward	648 344	-17 470	705 714	216 770	327 855	51.2	13.7	-0.4	13.8	4.2	5.9
Developed countries and economies											
Inward	1 024 750	337 595	731 843	426 198	460 231	8.0	8.5	2.9	5.6	3.2	3.3
Outward	1 045 960	396 035	1 376 095	1 023 157	1 051 211	2.7	8.7	3.4	10.5	7.6	7.4
World*											
Inward	1 729 239	984 578	1 621 808	1 355 749	1 327 648	-2.1	7.7	4.5	6.4	5.2	4.9
Outward	1 444 809	779 507	1 881 922	1 574 724	1 542 472	-2.0	6.4	3.5	7.5	6.0	5.7

FDI Stock	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Growth rate, 2022-2023 %	As a percentage of gross domestic product				
							2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Russian Federation											
Inward	493 156	449 051	497 690	359 982	278 812	-22.5	29.1	30.2	27.0	15.8	14.0
Outward	407 318	381 144	374 612	299 131	258 240	-13.7	24.0	25.6	20.3	13.2	12.9
<i>Memorandum</i>											
China											
Inward	1 769 486	1 918 828	3 633 317	3 496 380	3 659 633	4.7	12.3	12.9	20.5	19.6	20.7
Outward	2 198 881	2 580 658	2 785 150	2 754 810	2 939 100	6.7	15.3	17.4	15.7	15.4	16.6
Poland											
Inward	240 586	256 008	272 243	268 019	335 540	25.2	40.4	42.7	40.0	38.9	41.5
Outward	26 939	26 287	27 379	29 658	38 212	28.8	4.5	4.4	4.0	4.3	4.7
United States											
Inward	8 951 143	10 141 194	12 891 721	10 383 947	12 817 063	23.4	41.6	47.6	54.6	40.3	46.8
Outward	7 546 253	8 209 444	9 667 585	7 982 833	9 433 926	18.2	35.1	38.5	41.0	31.0	34.5
Europe											
Inward	13 032 186	16 995 057	16 812 980	16 110 676	17 266 928	7.2	59.9	80.8	69.9	67.2	67.7
Outward	14 910 841	18 688 413	18 836 707	17 537 359	18 572 060	5.9	68.6	88.9	78.3	73.2	72.8
Developed countries and economies											
Inward	24 807 730	30 006 576	32 855 485	29 591 913	33 434 653	13.0	46.1	56.9	55.8	49.1	52.7
Outward	27 313 864	32 096 339	34 190 634	31 177 995	34 404 485	10.3	50.8	60.9	58.0	51.7	54.2

World*											
Inward	36 150 805	41 892 770	47 156 148	44 375 102	49 130 846	10.7	41.4	49.2	48.7	44.2	47.0
Outward	35 009 321	40 717 981	43 385 944	40 569 644	44 380 560	9.4	40.3	48.2	45.1	40.6	42.7

Cross-border merger and acquisition (M&A) overview, 2020–2023

(Millions of dollars)

Region/economy	Sales (net)					Purchases (net)				
	2020	2021	2022	2023	Growth rate, 2022-2023 %	2020	2021	2022	2023	Growth rate, 2022-2023 %
Russian Federation	10 929	- 402	- 963	-4 991	..	61	1 940	2 359	417	-82.3
<i>Memorandum</i>										
China	19 217	4 391	15 133	21 385	41.3	32 114	849	9 532	4 025	-57.8
Poland	557	2 412	183	705	284.3	- 91	1 018	-1 249	202	..
United States	97 268	280 083	136 151	81 358	-40.2	125 192	224 455	272 704	114 425	-58.0
Europe	259 596	271 274	356 243	158 287	-55.6	208 748	283 934	155 850	98 607	-36.7
Developed countries and economies	388 581	624 070	599 315	301 936	-49.6	393 223	672 645	633 867	295 949	-53.3
World*	474 864	737 452	706 572	378 370	-46.4	474 864	737 452	706 572	378 370	-46.4

Announced greenfield investment project overview, 2020–2023

(Millions of dollars)

Region/economy	As destination					As source				
	2020	2021	2022	2023	Growth rate, 2022-2023 %	2020	2021	2022	2023	Growth rate, 2022-2023 %
Russian Federation	8 050	14 928	299	1 197	300.3	2 267	2 950	1 522	8 510	459.2
<i>Memorandum</i>										
China	38 253	35 807	21 855	37 538	71.8	49 621	37 968	50 973	165 435	224.6
Poland	23 758	23 530	18 026	22 920	27.1	1 408	3 248	2 305	2 364	2.6
United States	71 670	109 279	175 127	141 793	-19.0	121 617	237 609	222 379	180 577	-18.8
Europe	217 076	321 247	391 326	358 482	-8.4	287 515	322 844	530 214	561 816	6.0
Developed countries and economies	343 853	536 858	687 018	630 989	-8.2	481 497	682 488	964 471	914 158	-5.2
World*	640 585	829 693	1 309 067	1 380 401	5.4	640 585	829 693	1 309 067	1 380 401	5.4

Source: UNCTAD, *World Investment Report 2024* (<https://unctad.org/wir> or <https://unctad.org/fdistatistics>).

*Excluding Caribbean offshore financial centres and special-purpose entities in reporting countries.

This fact sheet and additional information on the *World Investment Report 2024* and the Report itself can be found at:

<https://unctad.org/wir>

The sources for all this information are the *World Investment Report 2024* and UNCTAD FDI/MNE database.

This database can be found at:

<https://unctad.org/fdistatistics>

The *World Investment Report 2024 (WIR24)* (Sales No.E.24.II.D.11, ISBN: 9789210031349 and eISBN: 9789213589748) may be obtained from UN Sales Offices or from UN sales agents in many countries. Price: US\$ 85.00 (50% discount for residents in developing economies and 75% discount for residents in least developed countries). Customers who would like to buy the book, or obtain quotations for large quantities, should enquire from the sales offices.

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