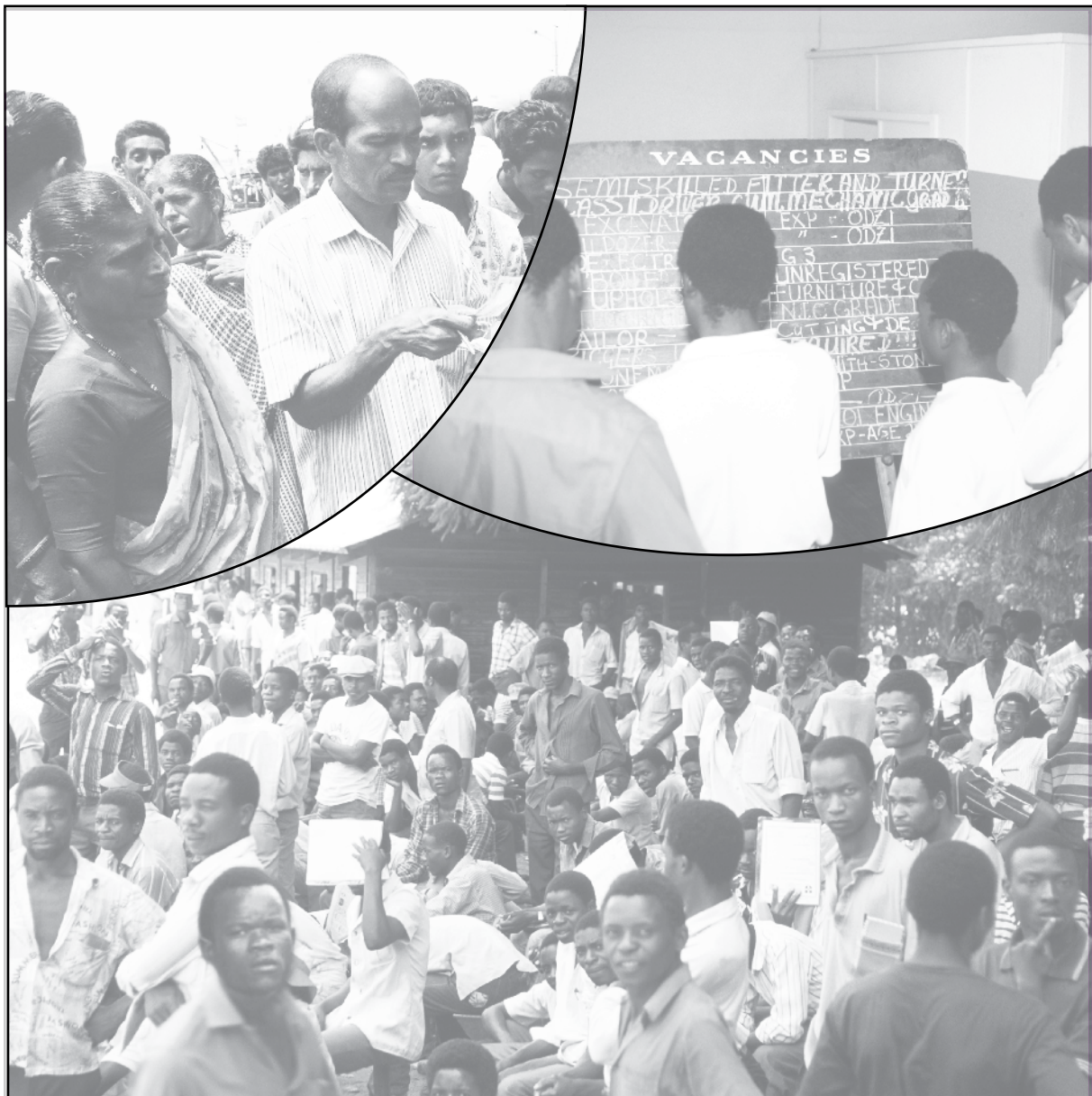




THE LEAST DEVELOPED COUNTRIES REPORT 2013

Growth with employment for inclusive and sustainable development

STATISTICAL TABLES ON THE LEAST DEVELOPED COUNTRIES



Annex table 1. Indicators on LDCs development, 2012

country	GNI per capita (current \$) ^a	Economic Vulnerability Index ^b (EVI)	Human Assets Index ^c (HAI)	Income level	Human Development Index (HDI)		Multi-dimensional Poverty Index (MPI) ^e
					value	rank	
		CDP 2012 review					
Afghanistan	570 ^a	38.8	22.5	Low income	0.37	175	..
Angola	4'580	51.3	31.6	Upper middle income	0.51	148	..
Bangladesh	840	32.4	54.7	Low income	0.52	146	0.292
Benin	750	36.2	41.1	Low income	0.44	166	0.412
Bhutan	2'420	44.2	59.0	Lower middle income	0.54	140	0.119
Burkina Faso	670	37.5	29.2	Low income	0.34	183	0.535
Burundi	240	57.2	20.8	Low income	0.36	178	0.53
Cambodia	880	50.5	57.9	Low income	0.54	138	0.212
Central African Republic	490	35.7	21.6	Low income	0.35	180	..
Chad	740	52.8	18.1	Low income	0.34	184	0.344
Comoros	840	49.9	45.3	Low income	0.43	169	..
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	220	35.4	21.7	Low income	0.30	186	0.392
Djibouti	1'513 ^d	46.3	42.4	Lower middle income	0.45	164	0.139
Equatorial Guinea	13'560	43.7	43.0	High income: nonOECD	0.55	136	..
Eritrea	450	59.0	35.6	Low income	0.35	181	..
Ethiopia	410	33.5	28.2	Low income	0.40	173	0.564
Gambia	510.0	67.8	49.2	Low income	0.44	165	0.324
Guinea	460	28.6	36.8	Low income	0.36	178	0.506
Guinea-Bissau	550	60.5	34.2	Low income	0.36	176	..
Haiti	760	47.3	35.6	Low income	0.46	161	0.299
Kiribati	2260	82.0	86.9	Lower middle income	0.63	121	..
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	1'260	37.1	61.4	Lower middle income	0.54	138	0.267
Lesotho	1'380	45.9	62.1	Lower middle income	0.46	158	0.156
Liberia	370	61.0	38.5	Low income	0.39	174	0.485
Madagascar	430	38.0	52.5	Low income	0.48	151	0.357
Malawi	320	51.9	44.1	Low income	0.42	170	0.334
Mali	660	36.8	30.2	Low income	0.34	182	0.558
Mauritania	1'110	44.2	47.1	Lower middle income	0.47	155	0.352
Mozambique	510	44.4	30.7	Low income	0.33	185	0.512
Myanmar	1'144 ^d	45.0	68.8	Lower middle income	0.50	149	..
Nepal	700	27.8	59.8	Low income	0.46	157	0.217
Niger	370	38.6	24.3	Low income	0.30	186	0.642
Rwanda	560 ^a	47.3	42.2	Low income	0.43	167	0.35
Samoa	3'220	51.1	92.8	Lower middle income	0.70	96	..
Sao Tome and Principe	1'320	46.1	74.9	Lower middle income	0.53	144	0.154
Senegal	1'040	36.1	47.0	Lower middle income	0.47	154	0.439
Sierra Leone	580	48.5	24.8	Low income	0.36	177	0.439
Solomon Islands	1'130	55.2	65.1	Lower middle income	0.53	143	..
Somalia	107 ^d	50.1	1.4	Lower middle income	..	..	0.514
South Sudan	650	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	1'450	44.4	52.6	Lower middle income	0.41	171	..
Timor-Leste	3'670	53.3	48.1	Lower middle income	0.58	134	0.36
Togo	500	35.4	45.5	Low income	0.46	159	0.284
Tuvalu	6'070	63.9	88.1	Upper middle income	..	..	..
Uganda	440	36.2	45.8	Low income	0.46	161	0.367
United Rep. of Tanzania	570	28.7	40.1	Low income	0.48	152	0.332
Vanuatu	3'080	46.8	77.7	Lower middle income	0.63	124	0.129
Yemen	1'110 ^a	38.5	52.3	Lower middle income	0.46	160	0.283
Zambia	1'350	53.0	36.9	Lower middle income	0.45	163	0.328

Source: United Nations Committee for Development Policy (CDP) database, 2012 review ; World Bank, *World Development Indicators* database September 2013; United Nations, UNdata database, September 2013; UNDP, *Human Development Report 2013*, September 2013; World Bank Economies Income classification, July 2013.

Notes: a) GNI current \$ Atlas method, World Bank, WDI database, September 2013; 2011 data for Afghanistan, Rwanda and Yemen.
b) EVI: higher values indicate higher vulnerability. See explanatory notes at http://www.un.org/en/development/desa/policy/cdp/cdp_publications/2008cdphandbook.pdf
c) HAI: lower values indicate weaker human asset development. See explanatory notes at http://www.un.org/en/development/desa/policy/cdp/cdp_publications/2008cdphandbook.pdf
d) 2011 data for Djibouti, Myanmar and Somalia. Source: UNdata, National accounts main aggregates database, September 2013.
e) MPI: higher values indicate population multidimensionally poor. See explanatory notes for HDR composite indices at <http://hdrstats.undp.org/images/explanations/PSE.pdf>

Annex table 2. Real GDP growth rates for individual LDCs, selected years
(Annual weighted averages, percentage)

	2002–2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Food and Agriculture exporters	5.2	6.1	6.3	5.4	2.0	5.1
Guinea-Bissau	2.8	3.0	3.5	5.3	-1.5	4.2
Malawi	5.1	9.0	6.5	4.3	1.9	5.5
Solomon Islands	7.6	-4.7	7.8	10.7	5.5	4.0
Somalia						
Fuel exporters	9.2	3.0	4.0	-1.1	2.2	3.9
Angola	16.6	2.4	3.4	3.9	8.4	6.2
Chad	8.9	-1.2	13.0	0.5	5.0	8.1
Equatorial Guinea	14.9	-3.6	-2.6	4.5	2.0	-2.1
Sudan	5.9	5.2	2.5	-1.9	-4.4	1.2
Yemen	4.0	3.9	7.7	-10.5	0.1	4.4
Manufactures exporters	6.2	5.3	5.9	6.5	6.0	6.1
Bangladesh	6.2	5.9	6.4	6.5	6.1	6.0
Bhutan	8.5	6.7	11.7	8.5	9.7	6.3
Cambodia	10.4	0.1	6.1	7.1	6.5	6.7
Haiti	0.9	2.9	-5.4	5.6	2.8	6.5
Lesotho	3.8	4.8	6.3	5.7	4.0	3.5
Mineral exporters	5.6	4.0	6.1	5.9	5.7	7.1
Democratic Republic of the Congo	6.4	2.8	7.2	6.9	7.1	8.3
Eritrea	-0.5	3.9	2.2	8.7	7.0	3.4
Guinea	2.6	-0.3	1.9	3.9	3.9	4.5
Mali	4.9	4.5	5.8	2.7	-1.2	4.8
Mauritania	5.6	-1.2	5.1	3.9	6.4	5.9
Mozambique	7.8	6.3	7.1	7.3	7.5	8.4
Zambia	5.7	6.4	7.6	6.8	7.3	7.8
Service exporters	8.7	7.8	6.1	6.0	5.7	5.0
Afghanistan	7.7 ^a	21.0	8.4	7.0	10.2	3.1
Burundi	4.4	3.5	3.8	4.2	4.0	4.5
Comoros	1.6	1.8	2.1	2.2	2.5	3.5
Djibouti	4.0	5.0	3.5	4.5	4.8	5.0
Ethiopia	10.3	10.0	8.0	7.5	7.0	6.5
Gambia	3.3	6.5	6.5	-4.3	3.9	8.9
Liberia	3.1	5.3	6.1	7.9	8.3	7.5
Madagascar	5.9	-4.1	0.4	1.8	1.9	2.6
Nepal	4.0	4.5	4.8	3.9	4.6	3.0
Rwanda	7.9	6.2	7.2	8.3	7.7	7.6
Samoa	3.9	-5.1	0.4	2.0	1.2	0.9
Sao Tome and Principe	5.8	4.0	4.5	4.9	4.0	4.5
Timor-Leste	5.0	12.8	9.5	10.6	10.0	10.0
Tuvalu	0.9	-1.7	-2.9	1.1	1.2	1.3
Vanuatu	5.7	3.3	1.6	1.4	2.7	4.3
Uganda	8.1	7.1	5.6	6.7	2.6	4.8
Mixed exporters	7.8	4.5	6.0	5.2	6.7	6.6
Benin	3.8	2.7	2.6	3.5	3.8	4.1
Burkina Faso	6.2	3.0	7.9	4.2	8.0	7.0
Central African Republic	2.3	1.7	3.0	3.3	4.1	4.3
Kiribati	0.6	-2.4	1.4	2.0	2.5	2.5
Lao People's Democratic Republic	7.5	7.5	8.1	8.0	8.3	8.0
Myanmar	12.1	5.1	5.3	5.5	6.3	6.5
Niger	4.7	-1.0	10.7	2.2	11.2	6.2
Senegal	4.8	2.2	4.3	2.6	3.5	4.0
Sierra Leone	6.0	3.2	5.3	6.0	19.8	17.1
Togo	2.7	3.5	4.0	4.9	5.0	5.1
United Republic of Tanzania	7.2	6.0	7.0	6.4	6.9	7.0
LDCs	7.5	5.0	5.6	4.5	5.3	5.7
<i>African LDCs and Haiti</i>	7.5	4.2	4.9	4.4	4.8	5.6
<i>Asian LDCs</i>	7.5	5.9	6.4	4.6	5.8	5.7
<i>Island LDCs</i>	4.9	2.7	5.5	6.8	5.7	5.8

Source: UNCTAD secretariat calculations, based on IMF, *World Economic Outlook* database, April 2013.

Notes: a 2003–2008; data for 2012 are preliminary and are forecasted for 2013.

Annex table 3. Real GDP per capita growth rates for individual LDCs, selected years
(Annual weighted averages, percentage)

	2002–2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Food and Agriculture exporters	2.7	3.2	3.4	2.5	-0.8	2.2
Guinea-Bissau	0.8	0.9	1.4	3.2	-3.4	2.0
Malawi	2.6	6.0	3.6	1.4	-1.0	2.5
Solomon Islands	5.2	-7.0	3.4	7.9	3.1	1.7
Somalia						
Fuel exporters	6.2	0.2	1.2	5.5	-0.5	1.1
Angola	13.3	-0.2	0.4	0.9	5.3	3.1
Chad	5.5	-3.6	10.2	-1.9	2.5	5.4
Equatorial Guinea	11.5	-6.3	-5.2	1.6	-0.8	-4.6
Sudan	3.2	2.5	-0.1	20.6	-6.8	-1.4
Yemen	0.8	0.8	4.6	-13.1	-2.8	1.3
Manufactures exporters	4.8	4.1	4.8	5.4	4.7	5.1
Bangladesh	4.8	4.8	5.2	5.4	4.9	4.9
Bhutan	5.9	4.8	9.8	6.7	9.0	6.0
Cambodia	8.5	-1.6	5.0	6.0	5.4	5.6
Haiti	-0.7	1.2	-4.8	3.9	-1.1	7.5
Lesotho	3.7	4.5	6.0	5.5	3.7	3.3
Mineral exporters	2.8	1.2	3.3	3.1	2.9	4.2
Democratic Republic of the Congo	3.3	-0.2	4.1	3.8	4.0	5.1
Eritrea	-4.1	0.7	-0.9	5.4	3.8	0.3
Guinea	0.5	-2.7	-0.6	1.4	1.4	2.0
Mali	1.7	1.3	2.7	-0.4	-4.2	1.7
Mauritania	2.8	-3.6	2.6	1.4	3.9	3.4
Mozambique	5.7	4.2	5.0	5.2	5.4	6.3
Zambia	3.3	3.8	5.0	4.3	4.7	5.2
Service exporters	5.9	5.2	3.5	3.5	3.1	2.4
Afghanistan	4.0 ^a	17.3	5.2	3.8	7.0	0.1
Burundi	2.2	1.0	1.4	1.7	1.6	2.0
Comoros	-0.5	-0.2	-0.1	0.1	0.4	1.4
Djibouti	1.2	2.2	0.7	1.6	2.0	2.1
Ethiopia	7.7	7.7	5.7	5.2	4.5	4.0
Gambia	0.3	3.5	3.7	-6.9	1.2	5.9
Liberia	-0.2	1.0	1.8	5.2	5.6	4.7
Madagascar	3.0	-6.6	-2.2	-0.8	-0.6	0.1
Nepal	1.8	2.7	3.0	2.1	2.9	1.4
Rwanda	6.0	4.1	5.0	6.0	5.5	5.4
Samoa	3.5	-5.1	-0.2	1.5	1.2	0.3
Sao Tome and Principe	4.2	2.1	3.2	2.5	2.2	2.7
Timor-Leste	2.4	10.2	6.8	8.0	7.4	7.5
Tuvalu	-1.2	-1.7	-2.9	1.1	1.2	1.3
Vanuatu	3.3	1.1	-0.5	-1.1	0.6	1.8
Uganda	4.7	3.7	2.2	3.3	-0.7	1.5
Mixed exporters	5.2	1.9	3.4	2.6	4.4	4.3
Benin	0.6	-0.3	-0.3	0.7	1.1	1.4
Burkina Faso	3.1	-0.1	4.7	1.1	5.6	4.6
Central African Republic	0.3	-1.9	0.5	0.8	1.6	1.8
Kiribati	-1.2	-4.3	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.6
Lao People's Democratic Republic	5.8	5.9	6.6	6.5	6.8	6.5
Myanmar	9.9	3.1	3.3	3.4	4.2	4.4
Niger	1.3	-4.3	7.3	-0.9	7.9	3.0
Senegal	2.0	-0.5	1.5	-0.1	0.8	1.3
Sierra Leone	2.5	0.7	2.6	3.3	16.7	14.2
Togo	0.1	1.3	1.7	2.6	2.7	2.8
United Republic of Tanzania	4.6	3.0	3.9	3.3	4.8	4.9
LDCs	5.0	2.6	3.3	3.2	2.9	3.4
<i>African LDCs and Haiti</i>	4.8	1.5	2.2	3.4	2.1	3.0
<i>Asian LDCs</i>	5.5	4.1	4.7	2.9	4.1	4.0
<i>Island LDCs</i>	2.7	0.6	2.9	4.5	3.5	3.6

Source: UNCTAD secretariat calculations, based on IMF, *World Economic Outlook* database, April 2013.

Notes: ^a 2003–2008; data for 2012 are preliminary and are forecasted for 2013.

**Annex table 4. Gross capital formation, gross domestic savings and resource gap in LDCs ,
by country, and by LDC groups, selected years**
(Percentage of GDP)

	Gross capital formation				Gross domestic savings				External resource gap			
	2000-2008	2009	2010	2011	2000-2008	2009	2010	2011	2000-2008	2009	2010	2011
Countries with real GDP growth >6% in 2011												
Ethiopia	23.1	22.7	24.7	25.5	6.9	5.7	5.2	8.8	-16.2	-17.0	-19.5	-16.7
Solomon Islands	17.3	19.3	37.4	21.0	4.3	-0.7	0.2	13.7	-12.9	-20.0	-37.2	-7.3
Timor-Leste	5.4	14.9	14.1	11.2	63.9	56.0	61.9	62.6	58.5	41.1	47.8	51.4
Eritrea	19.9	9.3	9.3	10.0	-21.1	-9.7	-9.3	1.2	-41.0	-18.9	-18.6	-8.8
Rwanda	16.9	21.6	21.0	21.4	2.0	2.2	0.4	2.3	-14.9	-19.4	-20.5	-19.1
Liberia	13.9	19.6	19.5	19.3	-12.3	-28.7	-26.7	-25.4	-26.2	-48.3	-46.2	-44.7
Lao People's Dem. Republic	31.0	31.5	27.3	31.1	19.1	26.2	27.7	25.3	-11.9	-5.2	0.4	-5.8
Mozambique	20.5	14.9	13.4	14.7	5.7	6.6	4.2	0.4	-14.8	-8.4	-9.1	-14.3
Equatorial Guinea	31.2	70.5	70.6	50.8	88.9	87.3	88.1	88.2	57.7	16.8	17.5	37.3
Cambodia	19.1	21.4	17.4	17.1	11.8	17.7	12.4	11.1	-7.3	-3.7	-5.0	-6.0
Democratic Rep. of the Congo	13.6	19.1	26.4	27.5	8.1	2.8	18.8	22.8	-5.5	-16.3	-7.6	-4.6
Bangladesh	23.9	24.4	24.4	24.7	19.4	20.1	20.1	19.6	-4.5	-4.3	-4.3	-5.1
Zambia	23.8	21.0	22.6	24.9	18.7	23.9	34.5	34.0	-5.1	2.8	11.9	9.1
United Republic of Tanzania	23.8	28.7	31.7	32.9	14.5	17.0	21.3	22.6	-9.3	-11.6	-10.4	-10.3
Sierra Leone	10.2	9.9	24.5	40.8	-3.5	-4.7	6.5	2.9	-13.7	-14.6	-18.0	-37.9
Countries with real GDP growth between 3% and 6% in 2011												
Bhutan	48.7	41.2	52.3	54.1	38.1	40.7	38.3	36.2	-10.5	-0.5	-13.9	-17.8
Afghanistan	17.6	17.4	17.5	15.1	-24.4	-9.9	-8.9	-8.5	-42.0	-27.3	-26.3	-23.6
Haiti	14.8	14.3	13.3	14.6	-15.7	-17.6	-44.9	-31.9	-30.4	-31.9	-58.1	-46.5
Gambia	31.8	31.1	30.2	30.7	16.0	19.1	19.1	9.1	-15.8	-12.0	-11.1	-21.6
Myanmar	13.4	18.9	22.7	19.3	13.9	15.8	21.7	19.5	0.6	-3.0	-1.0	0.2
Mauritania	34.4	20.6	18.3	25.9	12.2	0.1	4.4	15.8	-22.3	-20.5	-13.9	-10.1
Burkina Faso	22.0	24.7	28.2	26.0	7.2	9.5	22.0	12.5	-14.7	-15.2	-6.3	-13.4
Sao Tome and Principe	22.7	18.4	21.1	20.9	-19.4	-31.1	-29.6	-26.0	-42.1	-49.5	-50.7	-46.9
Togo	16.3	18.7	18.9	19.4	-2.7	3.1	2.1	3.4	-19.0	-15.6	-16.8	-16.0
Djibouti	17.9	18.8	19.1	18.9	-4.6	-4.3	-4.7	-4.6	-22.5	-23.1	-23.8	-23.5
Malawi	21.1	25.0	24.8	13.5	3.4	2.3	3.6	7.0	-17.7	-22.7	-21.2	-6.5
Guinea-Bissau	10.5	8.5	7.3	8.9	-4.5	-4.8	2.0	5.3	-15.1	-13.3	-5.2	-3.7
Vanuatu	23.3	34.1	34.1	34.1	17.4	22.3	22.3	22.3	-5.9	-11.9	-11.9	-11.9
Guinea	28.4	30.1	32.6	45.1	23.4	25.1	27.5	32.9	-5.0	-5.0	-5.1	-12.2
Burundi	16.0	24.0	22.4	22.4	-3.1	-20.1	-20.8	-19.2	-19.1	-44.2	-43.2	-41.6
Lesotho	27.5	28.0	28.0	34.3	-45.5	-43.8	-40.3	-27.8	-72.9	-71.9	-68.3	-62.1
Uganda	20.9	22.0	22.3	22.4	9.0	12.1	7.5	7.5	-11.9	-9.9	-14.8	-14.9
Nepal	25.7	31.7	38.3	32.5	10.4	9.4	11.5	8.6	-15.3	-22.2	-26.8	-23.9
Angola	13.2	16.1	16.1	16.1	39.5	15.6	35.3	40.4	26.3	-0.5	19.1	24.3
Chad	23.6	21.7	27.7	19.1	42.2	43.1	48.4	52.4	18.6	21.4	20.7	33.3
Central African Republic	9.6	11.3	14.1	14.9	3.3	-0.6	1.9	3.7	-6.4	-11.9	-12.2	-11.3
Benin	20.0	21.2	21.0	21.6	11.7	11.9	11.5	12.2	-8.2	-9.3	-9.5	-9.4
Kiribati	40.9	43.9	42.9	42.4	-30.4	-40.1	-37.1	-35.4	-71.2	-83.9	-80.0	-77.8
Countries with real GDP growth < 3% in 2011												
Senegal	24.7	22.1	22.6	22.2	7.8	5.2	7.0	4.8	-17.0	-16.9	-15.7	-17.4
Mali	21.4	21.2	24.5	22.9	16.4	20.5	22.3	21.1	-5.0	-0.8	-2.2	-1.8
Somalia	19.9	20.0	19.9	20.0	18.5	18.7	18.6	18.7	-1.4	-1.4	-1.4	-1.4
Niger	22.0	33.2	35.9	32.1	10.0	9.9	14.6	10.1	-12.0	-23.3	-21.3	-22.0
Comoros	10.5	11.5	14.3	16.9	-11.9	-22.6	-21.4	-18.8	-22.3	-34.1	-35.6	-35.7
Madagascar	24.9	31.7	18.8	14.5	7.3	2.5	1.1	0.3	-17.6	-29.3	-17.7	-14.2
Samoa	10.8	9.2	9.0	9.0	-13.8	-13.7	-13.2	-13.1	-24.6	-22.9	-22.2	-22.0
Tuvalu	57.2	55.6	53.6	51.8	-4.0	4.1	4.8	6.1	-61.3	-51.5	-48.8	-45.7
Sudan	21.5	20.5	21.7	20.6	16.6	15.7	22.4	21.6	-4.9	-4.8	0.7	1.0
Yemen	24.6	20.7	15.8	7.4	23.6	10.5	9.9	8.3	-0.9	-10.2	-5.8	0.9
Memo items:												
LDCs	21.2	22.5	23.3	22.0	17.4	14.7	19.6	20.8	-3.8	-7.8	-3.7	-1.2
<i>African LDCs and Haiti</i>	20.5	22.2	23.3	22.6	18.1	14.0	21.3	23.8	-2.4	-8.2	-2.0	1.2
<i>Asian LDCs</i>	22.7	23.1	23.4	21.3	16.0	15.5	16.3	15.1	-6.7	-7.6	-7.1	-6.1
<i>Island LDCs</i>	12.2	17.4	18.8	15.4	27.3	28.3	34.2	38.6	15.2	10.9	15.4	23.1
ODCs	27.8	31.2	32.0	32.8	31.9	33.4	35.0	35.9	4.1	2.2	2.9	3.1

Source: UNCTAD secretariat calculations, based on UNCTADstat database., July 2013.

Annex table 5. Share of value added in main economic sectors in LDCs, by country and country groups, 1999–2001 and 2009–2011
(Percentage of GDP)

	Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing		Industry				Services	
	1999–2001	2009–2011	Manufacturing		Non-manufacturing		1999–2001	2009–2011
			1999–2001	2009–2011	1999–2001	2009–2011		
Afghanistan	56.3	30.9	16.9	13.8	6.5	9.0	20.3	46.3
Angola	6.9	10.0	3.4	6.2	67.2	55.9	22.5	28.0
Bangladesh	25.3	18.6	15.4	18.0	10.0	10.6	49.3	52.9
Benin	37.9	35.4	9.0	8.4	5.1	6.1	48.0	50.2
Bhutan	27.5	18.2	8.6	8.8	28.2	35.2	35.6	37.8
Burkina Faso	35.0	35.1	13.9	9.0	7.8	15.1	43.3	40.8
Burundi	41.4	36.1	12.9	13.5	5.6	8.7	40.1	41.8
Cambodia	38.9	36.2	16.2	15.7	5.7	7.6	39.1	40.6
Central African Republic	52.3	54.4	6.1	6.7	8.3	7.1	33.3	31.8
Chad	41.3	20.7	10.4	6.5	2.2	42.8	46.0	30.0
Comoros	45.4	49.0	4.3	4.1	7.2	6.5	43.1	40.5
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	53.9	45.1	4.9	5.4	14.8	17.7	26.4	31.9
Djibouti	3.5	3.8	2.6	2.4	12.6	17.9	81.3	75.9
Equatorial Guinea	8.6	2.8	0.2	0.2	87.3	93.6	4.0	3.4
Eritrea	19.0	17.0	10.5	6.0	11.9	17.4	58.7	59.7
Ethiopia	48.6	47.6	5.5	3.7	7.1	6.6	38.8	42.1
Gambia	23.9	31.2	6.7	5.2	8.0	7.1	61.5	56.4
Guinea	23.1	25.8	3.6	6.0	28.4	28.2	45.0	40.0
Guinea-Bissau	59.0	44.6	9.2	12.3	3.1	1.0	28.8	42.1
Haiti	23.5	20.4	10.1	9.3	22.7	24.8	43.7	45.6
Kiribati	23.2	25.7	4.9	5.2	6.6	3.3	65.3	65.8
Lao People's Dem. Republic	43.5	29.7	8.0	10.0	10.9	17.7	37.6	42.6
Lesotho	12.5	8.0	14.4	15.2	15.7	17.4	57.3	59.5
Liberia	71.8	70.6	1.8	5.8	0.9	5.6	25.5	18.0
Madagascar	28.7	28.4	12.3	14.6	3.5	5.4	55.5	51.9
Malawi	34.7	30.0	11.3	10.5	6.9	6.0	47.1	53.5
Mali	37.2	39.4	7.6	5.9	14.1	15.3	41.0	39.4
Mauritania	35.5	23.6	11.6	6.5	16.6	31.1	36.3	38.8
Mozambique	24.7	29.4	12.4	13.6	11.5	9.1	51.4	48.0
Myanmar	58.0	37.6	7.2	18.6	2.6	6.4	32.2	37.4
Nepal	37.5	35.4	9.1	6.5	8.1	8.8	45.4	49.3
Niger	43.4	43.1	6.5	5.3	6.0	10.6	44.1	41.0
Rwanda	39.4	34.8	7.6	7.0	7.6	9.3	45.4	48.9
Samoa	16.1	10.3	15.5	8.7	11.2	18.0	57.2	63.0
Sao Tome and Principe	20.4	17.4	7.7	7.0	10.3	11.5	61.5	64.0
Senegal	18.9	17.1	15.8	14.0	7.9	9.5	57.4	59.4
Sierra Leone	48.6	57.0	3.6	2.3	5.4	5.5	42.4	35.2
Solomon Islands	31.6	28.9	8.2	5.9	5.0	4.3	55.2	60.9
Somalia	60.1	60.2	2.5	2.5	4.9	4.9	32.5	32.5
Sudan	37.3	34.0	6.7	8.3	11.0	16.2	44.9	41.5
Timor-Leste	..	4.8	..	0.6	..	80.3	..	14.3
Togo	40.0	46.9	8.6	8.6	10.2	9.5	41.2	35.0
Tuvalu	18.3	22.1	1.4	0.9	12.0	8.4	68.2	68.6
Uganda	28.2	23.6	7.7	8.1	14.8	17.2	49.4	51.0
United Republic of Tanzania	33.0	28.5	9.2	9.3	9.8	14.4	48.0	47.8
Vanuatu	26.1	21.5	4.9	3.3	5.5	7.5	63.4	67.7
Yemen	12.9	11.7	5.3	7.4	33.5	28.0	48.3	52.9
Zambia	21.5	19.7	10.9	8.8	12.9	27.0	54.7	44.4
LDCs	31.4	25.6	10.1	10.2	14.5	22.0	44.0	42.2
<i>African LDCs and Haiti</i>	32.6	26.3	8.0	7.5	16.5	27.3	42.9	38.9
<i>Asian LDCs</i>	30.0	24.7	12.7	15.2	12.1	12.1	45.2	48.1
<i>Island LDCs</i>	28.7	13.5	8.0	2.6	7.2	51.6	56.1	32.4

Source: UNCTAD secretariat calculations, based on UNCTADstat database, July 2013.

Annex table 6. Foreign direct investment inflows to LDCs, selected years
(Millions of current dollars)

	2000–2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Afghanistan	120.8	75.7	211.3	83.4	93.8
Angola	1'010.5	2'205.3	-3'227.2	-3'023.8	-6'897.8
Bangladesh	606.9	700.2	913.3	1'136.4	990.0
Benin	84.1	134.3	176.8	161.1	158.6
Bhutan	14.7	18.3	25.8	10.4	15.9
Burkina Faso	67.2	100.9	34.6	42.3	40.1
Burundi	2.1	0.3	0.8	3.4	0.6
Cambodia	356.1	539.1	782.6	901.7	1'557.1
Central African Republic	28.5	42.3	61.5	36.9	71.2
Chad	271.7	375.8	312.7	281.9	323.5
Comoros	1.9	13.8	8.3	23.1	17.0
Democratic Republic of the Congo	572.4	663.8	2'939.3	1'686.9	3'312.1
Djibouti	68.6	99.6	26.8	78.0	100.0
Equatorial Guinea	459.6	1'636.2	2'734.0	1'975.0	2'115.1
Eritrea	19.4	91.0	91.0	39.0	73.7
Ethiopia	321.1	221.5	288.3	626.5	970.4
Gambia	49.8	39.6	37.2	36.0	78.8
Guinea	135.6	140.9	101.4	956.1	743.8
Guinea-Bissau	6.7	17.5	33.2	25.0	16.2
Haiti	37.1	38.0	150.0	181.0	178.8
Kiribati	1.1	3.2	-6.6	-1.8	-1.7
Lao People's Democratic Republic	96.1	189.5	278.8	300.8	294.4
Lesotho	59.8	99.9	113.7	132.1	172.3
Liberia	120.6	217.8	450.0	508.0	1'354.1
Madagascar	305.7	1'066.1	808.2	809.8	894.7
Malawi	85.2	49.1	97.0	128.8	129.5
Mali	137.9	748.3	405.9	556.1	310.5
Mauritania	236.5	-3.1	130.5	588.6	1'204.4
Mozambique	289.4	892.5	1'017.9	2'662.8	5'218.1
Myanmar	357.5	972.5	1'284.6	2'200.0	2'243.0
Nepal	3.5	38.6	86.7	95.5	92.0
Niger	68.6	790.8	940.3	1'065.8	793.4
Rwanda	30.2	118.7	42.3	106.0	159.8
Samoa	9.4	9.6	1.1	12.3	21.5
Sao Tome and Principe	20.7	15.5	50.6	35.0	49.5
Senegal	140.3	320.0	266.1	338.2	337.7
Sierra Leone	47.5	110.4	238.4	715.0	740.1
Solomon Islands	24.0	119.8	237.9	146.4	69.3
Somalia	38.1	108.0	112.0	102.0	107.3
Sudan	1'711.6	1'816.2	2'063.7	2'691.7	2'466.4
Timor-Leste	12.5	49.9	28.5	47.1	42.0
Togo	53.3	48.5	85.8	171.0	166.3
Tuvalu	..	..	..	..	..
Uganda	395.5	841.6	543.9	894.3	1'721.2
United Republic of Tanzania	564.3	952.6	1'813.3	1'229.4	1'706.0
Vanuatu	33.2	31.7	41.1	58.2	37.7
Yemen	402.4	129.2	188.6	-518.4	348.8
Zambia	501.3	694.8	1'729.3	1'108.0	1'066.0
LDCs	9'972.0	17'585.8	18'751.3	21'442.9	25'703.0
<i>African LDCs and Haiti</i>	7'920.0	14'679.2	14'618.6	16'913.0	19'832.6
<i>Asian LDCs</i>	1'954.8	2'663.1	3'771.8	4'209.7	5'635.0
<i>Island LDCs</i>	97.1	243.5	361.0	320.3	235.4
ODCs	340'732.5	512'703.0	618'311.7	713'769.3	677'122.6

Source: UNCTAD secretariat calculations, based on UNCTADstat database, July 2013.

Annex table 7. Total workers remittances to LDCs, by country and groups
(Millions of current dollars and share in GNI)

	\$ millions				Percentage of GNI			
	2000-2008	2009	2010	2011	2000-2008	2009	2010	2011
Countries with remittances > 10% of GNI in 2011								
Samoa	82.3	131.4	143.4	151.2	22.6	26.1	24.8	23.9
Lesotho	540.5	623.0	745.9	753.5	33.8	28.7	27.5	23.7
Haiti	917.8	1'375.5	1'473.8	1'597.8	23.8	23.2	24.2	23.7
Nepal	1073.0	2'985.6	3'468.9	3'951.4	13.5	23.2	21.1	21.2
Gambia	43.2	79.8	115.7	124.8	6.7	9.3	13.0	11.1
Bangladesh	4'327.8	10'520.6	10'850.2	11'989.4	7.2	10.8	10.0	10.4
Senegal	712.0	1'350.4	1'346.0	1'437.1	8.9	10.7	10.7	10.1
Countries with remittances between 5% and 10% of GNI in 2011								
Togo	175.5	334.5	333.1	345.3	9.0	10.6	10.6	9.4
Guinea-Bissau	24.9	48.9	48.1	51.1	4.7	5.7	5.9	5.7
Kiribati	7.2	8.7	8.8	-	6.1	6.1	5.1	5.1
Countries with remittances < 5% of GNI in 2011								
Uganda	391.8	778.3	914.5	937.4	4.2	4.8	5.2	4.9
Yemen	1'302.9	1'160.0	1'501.9	1'322.8	7.8	4.3	4.8	4.3
Mali	196.9	453.7	436.2	439.8	4.0	5.3	4.8	4.3
Benin	143.9	149.9	248.1	250.5	3.6	2.3	3.8	3.5
Cambodia	209.3	337.8	321.1	407.3	3.9	3.4	3.0	3.4
Liberia	57.8	25.1	31.4	27.9	12.0	2.9	3.6	3.1
Sudan	1'338.8	2'135.3	1'419.6	2'055.4	4.2	3.7	2.1	3.1
Djibouti	22.4	32.5	32.6	35.4	3.0	2.9	2.7	2.6
Sierra Leone	19.3	46.8	57.5	60.2	1.2	1.8	2.2	2.0
Comoros	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0	3.4	2.2	2.2	2.0
Rwanda	22.5	92.6	103.1	96.5	0.9	1.8	1.8	1.5
Niger	50.9	101.7	88.0	88.0	1.6	1.9	1.6	1.4
Guinea	53.7	63.7	60.4	60.9	1.5	1.2	1.2	1.1
Mozambique	68.0	111.1	131.9	131.9	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.1
Burkina Faso	64.7	99.3	95.0	95.0	1.3	1.2	1.1	0.9
Vanuatu	13.5	5.5	6.4	6.6	3.8	1.0	1.0	0.9
Sao Tome and Principe	1.4	2.0	2.0	2.1	1.3	1.0	1.0	0.8
Ethiopia	152.8	261.6	345.2	241.6	1.2	0.9	1.3	0.8
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	3.6	37.6	40.9	44.2	0.1	0.7	0.6	0.6
Solomon Islands	4.2	2.5	1.7	2.4	1.1	0.5	0.3	0.3
Bhutan	2.9	4.9	5.7	4.9	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3
Zambia	53.8	41.3	43.7	45.3	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.3
Myanmar	112.3	116.3	133.0	137.0	0.9	0.4	0.3	0.2
Burundi	0.8	3.6	3.6	3.6	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
Madagascar	14.0	6.0	10.0	13.0	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
United Rep. of Tanzania	14.0	23.3	24.8	24.8	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Mauritania	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.9	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
Angola	6.9	6.0	9.0	10.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Malawi	0.8	0.8	0.8	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
LDCs	12'196.5	23'571.7	24'616.1	26'969.5	4.6	4.8	4.5	4.4
<i>African LDCs and Haiti</i>	5'045.9	8'246.7	8'120.1	8'929.4	3.2	2.7	2.5	2.5
<i>Asian LDCs</i>	7'029.8	15'162.8	16'321.6	17'857.0	6.6	8.1	7.5	7.4
<i>Island LDCs</i>	120.7	162.1	174.4	183.1	7.1	6.7	6.5	5.7
ODCs	154'741.5	262'716.8	280'581.2	301'557.8	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.3

Source: UNCTADstat database, United Nations /DESA for GNI, July 2013.

Annex table 8. Selected indicators on debt burden in LDCs

	Total debt stock as % GNI				Total debt stock as % exports				Total debt service as % exports			
	2000-2008	2009	2010	2011	2000-2008	2009	2010	2011	2000-2008	2009	2010	2011
Countries with debt >100% of GNI in 2011												
Somalia	156.5	157.8	296.2	297.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Countries with debt between 50% and 100% of GNI in 2011												
Sao Tome and Principe	295.5	81.5	90.2	93.2	1'712.4	745.0	698.1	747.5	28.4	9.8	6.4	5.4
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	127.5	101.2	84.2	79.6	447.2	384.6	245.0	..	16.0	14.8	13.2	..
Guinea	103.6	84.3	72.9	67.5	337.1	273.4	202.4	205.4	14.6	10.1	4.8	11.2
Mauritania	117.0	69.6	70.9	66.2	102.3	130.7	110.8	87.3	5.5	4.7	4.7	3.6
Samoa	48.9	53.4	58.7	60.6	117.7	139.5	161.6	180.8	4.4	4.7	5.3	5.8
Bhutan	70.5	62.4	60.6	59.9	137.6	128.7	145.2	136.1	6.5	12.8	13.5	11.1
Djibouti	64.2	79.8	63.1	56.0	164.9	211.5	173.3	..	6.7	8.5	8.1	..
Gambia	96.1	58.0	55.5	53.8	318.7	174.5	179.7	142.3	13.9	6.5	8.1	7.5
Countries with debt <50% of GNI in 2011												
Comoros	83.9	53.9	51.9	45.7	419.8	361.8	..	..	16.4	14.9	..	..
United Rep. of Tanzania	53.5	36.1	39.8	42.5	276.7	143.5	137.6	131.4	4.8	3.1	3.0	2.0
Eritrea	67.1	57.1	49.7	40.8	308.5	..	..	..	4.3	..	..	..
Solomon Islands	41.3	36.5	41.6	37.9	144.4	69.7	65.8	33.7	7.9	4.0	5.9	2.0
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	189.8	233.7	50.9	37.9	274.7	259.5	69.6	52.5	8.1	12.4	3.1	2.4
Sudan	87.2	43.6	37.3	36.2	523.6	243.2	188.5	..	8.2	5.6	4.2	..
Sierra Leone	100.7	35.4	36.9	36.1	850.2	225.8	218.3	191.5	26.9	2.1	2.7	3.8
Cambodia	59.3	35.5	35.8	35.8	95.9	60.0	55.2	57.9	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.0
Mozambique	90.3	43.9	40.6	33.1	324.3	141.0	118.8	113.3	5.2	1.4	2.8	1.6
Liberia	879.9	183.1	37.6	31.3	842.4	391.9	97.3	..	47.1	13.6	1.4	..
Senegal	51.2	29.7	30.7	30.2	175.3	114.3	..	..	11.1	6.1	..	..
Guinea-Bissau	285.1	139.8	135.4	29.3	1'188.6	717.4	..	..	8.5	6.4	..	..
Mali	68.6	26.0	27.4	28.7	225.7	100.1	98.2	..	6.9	3.1	2.5	..
Madagascar	73.4	32.8	30.8	28.5	266.0	140.7	163.3	140.9	5.2	2.8	3.7	2.1
Lesotho	46.5	35.7	29.6	27.7	57.0	48.8	43.7	..	5.5	2.5	1.9	..
Ethiopia	51.8	16.3	24.8	27.2	365.5	152.3	157.9	147.6	8.0	3.0	3.9	6.1
Burundi	125.2	36.0	31.9	26.9	1'946.5	517.9	353.5	258.2	49.0	16.5	2.1	3.4
Central African Republic	84.0	28.8	29.2	26.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Vanuatu	33.9	26.5	25.5	26.3	60.7	46.9	47.8	51.4	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.6
Uganda	46.9	20.5	20.6	24.6	332.8	81.6	91.6	95.1	7.5	2.1	1.8	1.7
Zambia	114.0	30.5	29.8	24.2	343.6	82.7	57.0	48.1	16.1	3.7	1.9	2.1
Niger	59.9	22.5	23.6	23.7	342.1	98.9	..	..	8.9	3.8	..	..
Burkina Faso	37.5	23.0	23.7	23.3	359.8	168.4	109.0	..	10.1	3.8	2.5	..
Angola	66.3	24.8	25.6	22.9	72.2	40.9	36.8	31.2	15.2	8.5	4.5	4.2
Bangladesh	30.9	25.3	23.5	22.2	190.7	144.0	118.3	98.9	7.9	5.6	4.7	5.5
Malawi	98.0	23.1	19.7	21.9	405.9	84.9	85.0	74.5	8.5	2.9	1.7	1.3
Yemen	43.3	28.7	22.3	21.8	102.3	93.4	71.7	64.4	4.2	3.7	2.8	2.8
Nepal	42.7	29.0	23.6	20.7	240.1	215.6	212.9	184.0	8.9	10.1	10.5	9.5
Togo	92.9	62.0	45.0	20.1	237.2	137.3	..	..	5.1	4.4	..	..
Benin	37.4	17.5	19.8	19.6	173.0	77.1	75.4	..	6.4	2.5	2.5	..
Chad	50.5	27.4	23.1	19.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rwanda	57.0	16.7	16.4	17.5	621.4	165.5	147.1	..	11.9	2.2	2.4	..
Afghanistan	17.4	22.2	17.1	14.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Myanmar	57.5	23.4	18.5	14.0	182.7	113.7	98.5	..	0.9	0.2	7.1	..
Haiti	38.3	24.4	16.2	11.6	250.4	151.2	118.4	72.9	9.9	4.7	15.8	0.5
LDCs	60.4	32.7	29.0	26.6	202.1	114.3	90.4	67.5	9.2	6.2	4.1	3.9
<i>African LDCs and Haiti</i>	76.2	36.0	32.4	29.9	230.3	106.1	83.6	..	11.0	6.5	3.8	3.7
<i>Asian LDCs</i>	39.8	28.4	24.6	22.3	163.7	136.7	109.3	95.6	6.1	5.3	4.6	4.9
<i>Island LDCs</i>	67.1	45.4	47.1	46.0	201.2	121.9	103.3	104.1	6.0	4.5	3.9	2.9
ODCs	22.5	16.6	16.3	16.0	92.6	72.8	66.7	62.8	15.4	9.5	8.3	7.7

Source: UNCTAD secretariat based on World Bank, *World Development Indicators* database, July 2013.

Annex table 9. Indicators on area and population, 2011

Country	Area			Population			
	Land area	% of arable land and land under permanent crops	% of land area covered by forest	Density	Urban	Labor force	
	(000km ²)			(pop/km ² land area)	%	agricultural	non-agricultural
Afghanistan	652.2	12.1	2.1	45	26.2	19'209	13'149
Angola	1,246.7	3.5	46.8	16	57.5	13'535	6'084
Bangladesh	130.2	65.5	11.1	1174	27.9	66'836	83'658
Benin	112.8	25.5	40.0	87	41.8	3'944	5'156
Bhutan	38.4	2.9	84.9	19	36.0	685	53
Burkina Faso	273.6	21.1	20.4	58	28.1	15'617	1'351
Burundi	25.7	51.4	6.6	372	9.8	7'638	937
Cambodia	176.5	23.5	56.5	83	19.6	9'363	4'943
Central African Republic	623.0	3.0	36.2	7	39.5	2'792	1'694
Chad	1,259.2	3.9	9.1	10	20.8	7'438	4'087
Comoros	1.9	75.2	1.4	376	30.2	519	234
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	2,267.1	3.3	67.9	28	36.3	38'434	29'324
Djibouti	23.2	0.1	0.2	37	82.4	666	239
Equatorial Guinea	28.1	7.1	57.5	26	39.7	459	261
Eritrea	101.0	6.9	15.1	59	19.5	3'976	1'440
Ethiopia	1,000.0	15.7	12.2	89	16.1	65'076	19'658
Gambia	10.1	45.0	47.6	171	58.6	1'344	432
Guinea	245.7	14.4	26.5	45	32.4	8'110	2'112
Guinea-Bissau	28.1	19.6	71.6	58	41.8	1'222	325
Haiti	27.6	46.4	3.6	364	53.9	5'895	4'229
Kiribati	0.8	42.0	15.0	123	44.7	23	78
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	230.8	6.5	67.9	28	33.0	4'700	1'588
Lesotho	30.4	10.3	1.5	67	29.8	846	1'348
Liberia	96.3	6.5	44.6	42	48.7	2'536	1'592
Madagascar	581.5	7.1	21.5	37	32.0	14'841	6'474
Malawi	94.3	39.6	34.0	164	15.6	11'123	4'258
Mali	1,220.2	5.7	10.2	12	38.4	11'764	4'076
Mauritania	1,030.7	0.4	0.2	4	39.7	1'774	1'767
Mozambique	786.4	6.9	49.4	31	30.4	18'121	5'809
Myanmar	653.3	18.8	48.2	80	30.1	32'258	16'078
Nepal	143.4	17.3	25.4	189	19.1	28'323	2'163
Niger	1,266.7	11.8	0.9	13	17.4	13'271	2'798
Rwanda	24.7	59.6	18.0	452	18.8	9'761	1'182
Samoa	2.8	10.6	60.4	66	19.5	49	135
Sao Tome and Principe	1.0	49.7	28.1	191	57.7	96	73
Senegal	192.5	20.3	43.8	69	40.7	8'925	3'843
Sierra Leone	71.6	17.2	37.8	82	40.1	3'567	2'430
Solomon Islands	28.0	3.0	78.9	19	..	372	181
Somalia	627.3	1.8	10.6	16	36.4	6'223	3'334
Sudan (former)	2,376.0	8.0	29.4	20	28.3	22'563	22'069
Timor-Leste	14.9	14.1	49.1	74	29.8	916	238
Togo	54.4	50.0	4.9	119	36.1	3'249	2'906
Tuvalu	0.0	60.0	33.3	328	50.6	3	7
Uganda	199.8	44.8	14.5	176	15.3	25'139	9'370
United Republic of Tanzania	885.8	15.0	37.3	52	26.6	33'615	12'604
Vanuatu	12.2	11.9	36.1	20	25.3	73	172
Yemen	528.0	2.8	1.0	44	34.4	9'381	15'419
Zambia	743.4	4.6	66.3	18	38.7	8'439	5'036
LDCs	20,168.0	8.1	29.7	42.6	28.3	544'709	306'394
<i>African LDCs and Haiti</i>	<i>17,553.7</i>	<i>7.1</i>	<i>30.0</i>	<i>31</i>	<i>28.7</i>	<i>371'903</i>	<i>168'225</i>
<i>Asian LDCs</i>	<i>2,552.7</i>	<i>15.0</i>	<i>26.4</i>	<i>120</i>	<i>27.6</i>	<i>170'755</i>	<i>137'051</i>
<i>Island LDCs</i>	<i>61.5</i>	<i>11.2</i>	<i>58.4</i>	<i>50</i>	<i>25.9</i>	<i>2'051</i>	<i>1'118</i>
ODCs	56,301.8	13.8	28.4	85	49.5	2'007'495	2'777'343
All developing economies	76,469.8	12.3	28.8	74	46.3	2'552'204	3'083'737

Sources: FAO, FAOSTAT, september 2013; United Nations/DESA/Population Division; World Bank, *World Development Indicators* database, September 2013.

Notes: Land area: country area excluding inland water.

Annex table 10. Selected indicators on education and labour, 2011*

Country	Primary completion rate (% of primary school-age population)			Youth literacy rate (% of people aged 15-24)			Labor participation rate (% of total population aged 15+)		
	female	male	total	female	male	total	female	male	total
Afghanistan	18.7	48.4	34.1	..	..	..	15.7	80.3	49.2
Angola	40.0	53.2	46.6	66.1	80.1	73.0	62.9	77.1	69.8
Bangladesh	..	..	..	80.4	77.1	78.7	57.2	84.3	70.8
Benin	66.3	84.3	75.3	30.8	54.9	42.4	67.4	78.2	72.6
Bhutan	98.1	92.2	95.1	68.0	80.0	74.4	65.8	76.5	71.5
Burkina Faso	42.3	47.8	45.1	33.1	46.7	39.3	77.5	90.4	83.8
Burundi	62.2	62.1	62.1	88.1	89.6	88.9	83.7	82.1	82.9
Cambodia	89.7	90.1	89.9	85.9	88.4	87.1	79.2	86.7	82.8
Central African Republic	32.8	53.3	43.0	59.1	72.3	65.6	72.5	85.1	78.7
Chad	29.2	47.2	38.2	42.2	53.6	47.9	64.4	80.2	72.2
Comoros	65.5	83.9	74.8	85.9	86.1	86.0	35.1	80.4	57.7
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	51.0	70.8	60.9	53.3	78.9	65.8	70.2	72.5	71.3
Djibouti	44.9	46.6	45.8	..	..	..	36.0	67.2	51.5
Equatorial Guinea	52.2	51.3	51.7	98.4	97.7	98.1	80.6	92.3	86.7
Eritrea	36.4	43.2	39.8	87.7	92.6	90.1	79.8	90.0	84.7
Ethiopia	54.8	60.7	57.8	47.0	63.0	55.0	78.4	89.8	84.0
Gambia	67.2	65.5	66.3	63.6	72.6	68.1	72.4	83.1	77.6
Guinea	53.0	74.9	64.1	21.8	37.6	31.4	65.4	78.3	71.9
Guinea-Bissau	60.0	75.3	67.6	67.1	79.3	73.2	68.0	78.2	73.0
Haiti	..	..	..	70.5	74.4	72.3	60.1	70.6	65.3
Kiribati	113.1	111.0	112.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	89.9	95.3	92.6	78.7	89.2	83.9	76.5	79.5	77.9
Lesotho	76.8	60.4	68.5	92.1	74.2	83.2	58.9	73.4	65.9
Liberia	60.3	71.6	66.0	37.2	63.5	49.1	57.9	64.4	61.2
Madagascar	74.0	71.9	72.9	64.0	65.9	64.9	83.4	88.7	86.0
Malawi	72.4	69.9	71.2	70.0	74.3	72.1	84.8	81.3	83.1
Mali	49.5	61.0	55.4	38.8	56.0	46.9	36.8	70.0	53.1
Mauritania	71.9	68.3	70.1	66.2	71.6	69.0	28.7	79.2	53.8
Mozambique	51.6	60.9	56.2	56.5	79.8	67.1	86.0	82.9	84.6
Myanmar	106.2	101.1	103.6	95.8	96.3	96.1	75.0	82.1	78.5
Nepal	63.1	76.5	70.0	77.5	89.2	82.4	80.4	87.6	83.9
Niger	39.6	52.4	46.2	23.2	52.4	36.5	39.9	89.9	64.6
Rwanda	73.8	65.4	69.6	78.0	76.7	77.3	86.4	85.4	85.9
Samoa	102.7	94.6	98.4	99.6	99.4	99.5	42.8	77.8	60.7
Sao Tome and Principe	117.0	112.4	114.7	77.3	83.1	80.2	43.7	76.6	59.7
Senegal	64.6	61.1	62.8	56.2	74.2	65.0	66.1	88.4	77.0
Sierra Leone	71.3	77.6	74.4	52.1	70.5	61.0	66.3	69.1	67.7
Solomon Islands	..	..	..	..	..	..	53.2	79.9	67.0
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	37.7	76.8	56.9
Sudan	54.9	60.8	57.9	84.5	89.9	87.3	30.9	76.5	53.7
Timor-Leste	73.6	71.4	72.5	78.6	80.5	79.5	38.4	74.1	56.5
Togo	66.8	86.5	76.6	72.7	86.9	79.9	80.4	81.4	80.8
Tuvalu	109.2	89.3	99.2	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uganda	54.2	55.7	54.9	85.5	89.6	87.4	76.0	79.5	77.7
United Republic of Tanzania	92.1	87.7	89.9	72.8	76.5	74.6	88.2	90.3	89.2
Vanuatu	83.1	83.7	83.4	94.8	94.4	94.6	61.3	79.7	70.7
Yemen	53.3	72.2	62.9	76.0	96.4	86.4	25.2	72.0	48.5
Zambia	108.3	98.3	103.3	58.5	70.3	64.0	73.2	85.6	79.4
LDCs	59.9	67.4	63.7	68.1	77.0	72.4	65.4	82.5	73.9
<i>African LDCs and Haiti</i>	59.3	65.9	62.6	60.2	72.9	66.4	69.9	82.2	75.9
<i>Asian LDCs</i>	63.0	75.5	69.4	82.4	84.3	83.2	59.1	83.0	71.0
<i>Island LDCs</i>	78.6	81.5	80.1	83.7	85.1	84.4	43.0	77.5	60.5
ODCs	86.3	88.4	93.6	87.9	93.5	90.7	48.5	79.1	64.0
All developing economies	80.9	84.4	87.5	84.7	91.0	87.8	50.7	79.5	65.3

Sources: UNESCO, UIS database, September 2013; United Nations/DESA/Population Division; World Bank, *World Development Indicators* database, September 2013.

*2011 or latest year available.

Annex table 11. Selected indicators on demography in LDCs

country	Population total (thousands)		Life expectancy Male		Life expectancy Female		Life expectancy Total		Fertility rate (births per women)	
	2000	2011	(years)		2000	2011	2000	2011	2000	2011
			2000	2011						
Afghanistan	20'595	29'105	53.8	58.8	56.0	61.4	54.8	60.1	7.7	5.4
Angola	13'925	20'180	43.9	49.6	46.6	52.6	45.2	51.1	6.8	6.1
Bangladesh	132'383	152'862	65.1	69.2	65.6	70.7	65.3	69.9	3.1	2.2
Benin	6'949	9'780	53.3	57.6	57.2	60.4	55.2	58.9	6.0	5.0
Bhutan	564	729	60.2	67.2	60.4	67.8	60.3	67.5	3.6	2.3
Burkina Faso	11'608	15'995	49.2	54.9	51.8	56.0	50.5	55.4	6.6	5.8
Burundi	6'674	9'540	47.0	51.4	49.4	55.0	48.2	53.1	7.1	6.2
Cambodia	12'223	14'606	59.3	68.4	64.6	73.8	61.9	71.1	3.8	2.9
Central African Republic	3'638	4'436	42.1	47.0	45.4	50.7	43.7	48.8	5.4	4.5
Chad	8'301	12'080	45.8	49.4	47.6	51.1	46.7	50.2	7.4	6.5
Comoros	528	700	56.3	59.1	59.5	61.8	57.9	60.4	5.3	4.9
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	46'949	63'932	45.0	47.6	47.8	51.1	46.4	49.3	7.1	6.1
Djibouti	723	847	55.5	59.3	58.6	62.4	57.0	60.8	4.5	3.5
Equatorial Guinea	518	716	46.5	50.7	49.1	53.6	47.8	52.1	5.8	5.0
Eritrea	3'939	5'933	53.8	59.4	58.3	64.1	56.0	61.7	5.9	4.9
Ethiopia	66'024	89'393	51.3	60.8	53.2	63.8	52.2	62.3	6.5	4.8
Gambia	1'229	1'735	53.9	57.1	56.5	59.7	55.2	58.4	5.9	5.8
Guinea	8'746	11'162	51.2	54.8	51.3	56.4	51.2	55.6	5.9	5.1
Guinea-Bissau	1'273	1'624	50.4	52.3	52.5	55.4	51.4	53.8	5.8	5.1
Haiti	8'578	10'033	55.7	60.5	59.2	64.2	57.4	62.3	4.3	3.3
Kiribati	83	99	61.8	65.5	67.5	71.1	64.6	68.2	3.9	3.0
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	5'388	6'521	60.4	66.1	62.9	68.7	61.6	67.4	4.2	3.2
Lesotho	1'856	2'030	46.7	48.0	47.6	48.5	47.2	48.2	4.1	3.1
Liberia	2'892	4'080	51.8	59.0	53.1	60.8	52.4	59.9	5.9	4.9
Madagascar	15'745	21'679	57.3	62.4	59.7	65.3	58.5	63.8	5.5	4.6
Malawi	11'321	15'458	45.7	54.1	46.4	54.2	46.0	54.1	6.3	5.6
Mali	10'261	14'417	49.4	54.3	48.7	54.0	49.1	54.2	6.8	6.9
Mauritania	2'708	3'703	58.2	59.7	61.2	62.7	59.7	61.2	5.4	4.8
Mozambique	18'276	24'581	46.0	48.5	49.0	50.5	47.4	49.5	5.8	5.3
Myanmar	48'453	52'351	60.0	62.8	64.2	66.9	62.0	64.8	2.4	2.0
Nepal	23'184	27'156	61.2	66.5	63.0	68.7	62.0	67.5	4.1	2.5
Niger	10'990	16'511	50.7	57.3	50.7	57.6	50.7	57.5	7.7	7.6
Rwanda	8'396	11'144	46.8	61.4	48.5	64.5	47.6	62.9	5.9	4.7
Samoa	175	187	66.3	69.6	72.8	75.9	69.5	72.7	4.5	4.3
Sao Tome and Principe	139	183	61.5	64.1	65.1	68.0	63.3	66.0	4.7	4.2
Senegal	9'862	13'331	56.2	61.6	59.4	64.5	57.8	63.0	5.6	5.0
Sierra Leone	4'140	5'865	37.4	44.9	38.8	45.3	38.1	45.1	5.9	4.9
Solomon Islands	412	538	61.6	66.0	64.1	68.7	62.8	67.3	4.7	4.2
Somalia	7'385	9'908	49.3	52.8	52.5	56.0	50.9	54.4	7.6	6.8
South Sudan	6'653	10'381	48.0	53.0	50.5	55.1	49.2	54.0	6.1	5.1
Sudan	27'730	36'431	56.2	60.0	59.9	63.5	58.0	61.7	5.4	4.6
Timor-Leste	854	1'176	58.3	65.0	60.7	68.1	59.5	66.5	7.1	5.5
Togo	4'865	6'472	52.8	55.0	54.4	56.6	53.5	55.8	5.3	4.7
Tuvalu	9	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uganda	24'276	35'148	47.8	57.0	48.5	59.0	48.1	58.0	6.9	6.1
Tanzania	34'021	46'355	49.3	58.9	50.6	61.3	50.0	60.1	5.7	5.4
Vanuatu	185	242	65.9	69.2	69.3	73.2	67.6	71.1	4.4	3.5
Yemen, Rep.	17'523	23'304	59.1	61.4	61.9	64.1	60.5	62.7	6.4	4.3
Zambia	10'101	13'634	41.5	54.4	42.1	57.3	41.8	55.8	6.1	5.8
LDCs	663'251	858'285	52.0	57.0	55.5	60.9	53.2	58.4	5.3	4.5
<i>African LDCs and Haiti</i>	<i>400'552</i>	<i>548'513</i>	<i>49.6</i>	<i>55.0</i>	<i>51.7</i>	<i>57.4</i>	<i>50.7</i>	<i>56.2</i>	<i>6.3</i>	<i>5.4</i>
<i>Asian LDCs</i>	<i>260'314</i>	<i>306'636</i>	<i>60.0</i>	<i>65.6</i>	<i>62.4</i>	<i>68.3</i>	<i>61.2</i>	<i>66.9</i>	<i>3.7</i>	<i>2.7</i>
<i>Island LDCs</i>	<i>2'386</i>	<i>3'136</i>	<i>54.0</i>	<i>57.3</i>	<i>57.4</i>	<i>60.8</i>	<i>55.6</i>	<i>59.0</i>	<i>5.6</i>	<i>4.7</i>
ODCs	4'144'079	4'749'170	62.2	64.1	66.6	68.5	64.3	66.2	2.6	2.4
All developing economies	4'807'330	5'607'455	58.8	61.8	63.0	66.0	60.6	63.6	3.0	2.7

Source: World Bank, World Development Indicators database, September 2013

Annex table 12. LDC selected population indicators, 2012

	Total Population ('000)	Population growth (annual %)	Population age 0-14 (% of total)	Rural population (% of total)	Urban population growth rate (%)
Afghanistan	29'825	2.5	47.4	73.3	4.5
Angola	20'821	3.2	47.6	41.9	4.1
Bangladesh	154'695	1.2	30.6	71.6	3.0
Benin	10'051	2.8	43.0	57.6	4.3
Bhutan	742	1.7	28.5	63.2	3.9
Burkina Faso	16'460	2.9	45.7	71.0	6.3
Burundi	9'850	3.2	44.2	90.1	4.6
Cambodia	14'865	1.8	31.2	80.4	2.1
Central African Republic	4'525	2.0	40.1	60.3	2.6
Chad	12'448	3.0	48.5	79.2	3.0
Comoros	718	2.5	42.2	69.7	2.9
Democratic Republic of the Congo	65'705	2.8	45.1	63.1	4.3
Djibouti	860	1.5	33.7	17.2	2.0
Equatorial Guinea	736	2.8	39.0	60.1	3.2
Eritrea	6'131	3.3	43.1	80.2	5.2
Ethiopia	91'729	2.6	43.3	83.7	3.6
Gambia	1'791	3.2	45.9	41.1	3.8
Guinea	11'451	2.6	42.5	67.1	3.9
Guinea-Bissau	1'664	2.4	41.6	57.6	3.7
Haiti	10'174	1.4	35.4	44.8	3.9
Kiribati	101	1.5	32.4	55.2	1.8
Lao People's Democratic Republic	6'646	1.9	35.6	66.1	4.7
Lesotho	2'052	1.1	36.8	69.4	3.7
Liberia	4'190	2.7	43.1	50.8	3.6
Madagascar	22'294	2.8	42.7	67.3	4.9
Malawi	15'906	2.9	45.4	84.2	4.2
Mali	14'854	3.0	47.1	60.9	4.9
Mauritania	3'796	2.5	40.2	60.2	2.9
Mozambique	25'203	2.5	45.4	69.5	3.1
Myanmar	52'797	0.9	25.3	69.4	2.5
Nepal	27'474	1.2	35.6	80.5	3.7
Niger	17'157	3.9	50.0	82.5	5.0
Rwanda	11'458	2.8	43.6	80.9	4.6
Samoa	189	0.8	37.9	80.8	-0.6
Sao Tome and Principe	188	2.7	41.6	42.1	3.1
Senegal	13'726	3.0	43.5	59.1	3.4
Sierra Leone	5'979	1.9	41.7	59.4	3.1
Solomon Islands	548	2.4	40.4	79.1	4.6
Somalia	10'195	2.9	47.3	63.3	3.8
South Sudan	10'838	..	42.3	82.1	..
Sudan	37'195	..	41.5	68.6	..
Timor-Leste	1'210	1.6	46.3	69.4	4.3
Togo	6'643	2.6	41.9	63.6	3.4
Tuvalu	10	0.2	-	49.0	1.0
Uganda	36'346	3.4	48.5	84.3	6.0
United Republic of Tanzania	47'783	3.1	44.9	72.9	4.9
Vanuatu	247	2.3	37.4	74.3	3.7
Yemen	23'852	2.4	40.7	64.7	4.9
Zambia	14'075	3.2	46.7	61.0	4.2
LDCs	878'194	2.3	40.3	71.3	3.8
<i>African LDCs and Haiti</i>	<i>564'085</i>	<i>2.8</i>	<i>44.5</i>	<i>71.0</i>	<i>4.1</i>
<i>Asian LDCs</i>	<i>310'896</i>	<i>1.4</i>	<i>32.6</i>	<i>71.9</i>	<i>3.3</i>
<i>Island LDCs</i>	<i>3'212</i>	<i>2.0</i>	<i>42.5</i>	<i>73.8</i>	<i>3.3</i>
ODCs	4'857'463	1.2	26.4	49.9	2.4
All developing economies	5'735'559	1.4	28.6	53.2	2.5

Source: UNCTAD secretariat calculations, based on UNCTADstat database, September 2013 and World Bank, *World Development Indicators* database, September 2013.

Annex table 13. New entrants to the labour market in LDCs

	New entrants (15-24) (thousands)						Share in working age population 15-64 (per cent)					
	2000	2005	2010	2020	2030	2050	2000	2005	2010	2020	2030	2050
Afghanistan	388.0	475.5	549.7	841.6	944.7	975.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	4.1	3.4	2.4
Angola	267.9	319.8	377.8	536.7	722.1	1,074.5	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.2
Bangladesh	2'764.6	2'981.5	3'070.3	3'162.7	2'943.4	2'531.5	3.5	3.4	3.2	2.7	2.3	1.9
Benin	133.5	159.8	188.0	249.6	309.9	407.9	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.4	2.9
Bhutan	11.9	15.0	15.5	14.2	13.8	11.9	3.8	3.7	3.3	2.5	2.2	1.8
Burkina Faso	236.3	271.8	311.2	419.7	544.1	785.7	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.8	3.6	3.1
Burundi	134.6	173.7	199.3	228.0	338.6	498.1	4.2	4.3	4.0	3.5	3.7	3.2
Cambodia	242.1	323.0	300.7	268.9	317.7	299.1	3.6	4.1	3.3	2.5	2.6	2.1
Central African Republic	73.3	81.5	89.5	107.4	122.2	148.8	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.5	3.2	2.7
Chad	158.2	193.9	231.8	323.9	434.3	665.9	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.0	3.8	3.3
Comoros	11.2	12.3	12.7	16.9	21.3	27.9	3.8	3.7	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.0
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	883.0	1'037.0	1'226.7	1'632.2	2'086.4	2'986.3	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.1
Djibouti	14.6	16.7	18.7	17.0	19.7	18.8	3.6	3.6	3.6	2.8	2.8	2.3
Equatorial Guinea	7.4	10.9	13.6	16.7	21.5	28.4	2.7	3.2	3.4	3.1	3.2	2.7
Eritrea	84.3	110.5	120.7	147.5	205.1	253.4	4.2	4.2	3.8	3.4	3.5	2.7
Ethiopia	1'276.8	1'490.1	1'756.9	2'433.6	2'737.5	3'204.6	3.8	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.2	2.5
Gambia	25.5	28.9	33.0	45.8	62.2	96.7	4.0	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.3
Guinea	165.3	186.4	215.5	278.9	346.3	450.7	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.4	2.9
Guinea-Bissau	24.9	28.3	31.5	39.3	48.4	64.8	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.3	2.9
Haiti	178.1	200.5	206.6	220.3	228.6	224.1	3.7	3.7	3.5	3.1	2.8	2.3
Kiribati	1.5	1.8	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.4	3.2	3.4	3.4	2.9	2.5	2.3
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	107.1	124.1	147.3	147.4	164.8	155.8	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.1	2.8	2.2
Lesotho	40.0	43.8	47.0	48.1	48.7	48.7	4.0	4.1	4.0	3.5	3.1	2.5
Liberia	58.1	64.5	75.3	102.7	128.0	173.3	3.7	3.7	3.5	3.6	3.4	2.9
Madagascar	298.9	345.7	420.6	566.3	694.6	1,022.5	3.7	3.6	3.7	3.6	3.3	3.0
Malawi	223.1	253.1	305.7	406.8	540.1	805.7	3.9	3.9	4.0	3.9	3.7	3.2
Mali	209.3	238.1	269.6	370.7	528.6	918.0	4.0	3.9	3.8	3.9	3.9	3.6
Mauritania	54.2	62.5	70.8	89.0	109.6	142.4	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.3	3.2	2.9
Mozambique	362.0	407.0	463.6	637.2	816.9	1,196.1	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.9	3.8	3.3
Myanmar	1'033.6	1'022.3	962.7	898.8	852.3	721.2	3.3	3.0	2.7	2.3	2.1	1.8
Nepal	452.2	465.7	524.9	633.0	554.4	488.4	3.5	3.3	3.4	3.2	2.5	2.0
Niger	189.6	224.5	274.8	436.5	664.3	1'411.5	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.9	4.0	3.8
Rwanda	181.2	212.6	212.9	297.8	356.8	449.9	4.3	4.2	3.7	3.7	3.3	2.8
Samoa	3.2	3.2	3.4	3.9	4.3	4.1	3.4	3.2	3.2	3.4	3.4	2.8
Sao Tome and Principe	3.2	3.6	3.7	4.3	5.8	6.9	4.4	4.3	3.7	3.3	3.4	2.8
Senegal	205.2	236.1	265.9	337.4	447.2	611.8	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.6	3.5	3.0
Sierra Leone	86.6	104.4	112.8	141.2	160.9	189.0	3.8	3.7	3.5	3.5	3.3	2.8
Solomon Islands	8.7	9.3	10.0	13.0	15.4	17.7	3.8	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.3	2.7
Somalia	134.4	156.0	182.4	260.2	343.0	540.9	3.6	3.7	3.8	4.0	3.8	3.4
South Sudan	124.8	155.0	200.3	281.9	342.2	454.5	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.4	2.9
Sudan	557.5	619.8	699.3	898.7	1'072.8	1'389.4	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.2	2.8
Timor-Leste	14.4	19.9	23.0	30.5	33.5	43.6	3.5	4.1	4.3	4.6	4.0	3.3
Togo	101.9	116.8	129.2	157.8	201.8	263.1	4.0	3.9	3.7	3.4	3.4	2.9
Tuvalu												
Uganda	476.5	570.9	683.4	968.5	1'325.0	2'062.3	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.0	3.9	3.3
United Republic of Tanzania	690.9	787.7	888.2	1'176.1	1'626.9	2'485.7	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.2
Vanuatu	3.7	4.3	4.5	5.6	6.6	7.6	3.6	3.6	3.3	3.1	3.0	2.5
Yemen	355.6	444.6	526.3	608.0	662.1	707.8	4.2	4.3	4.2	3.6	3.0	2.4
Zambia	211.9	231.5	260.2	365.2	495.9	857.8	4.1	4.0	3.9	3.9	3.7	3.4
LDCs	13'270.7	15'046.1	16'739.6	20'889.7	24'672.6	31'933.1	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.4	3.2	2.8
<i>African LDCs and Haiti</i>	<i>7'744.9</i>	<i>8'985.0</i>	<i>10'382.4</i>	<i>13'956.7</i>	<i>17'788.1</i>	<i>25'476.9</i>	<i>3.8</i>	<i>3.8</i>	<i>3.7</i>	<i>3.7</i>	<i>3.5</i>	<i>3.0</i>
<i>Asian LDCs</i>	<i>5'355.1</i>	<i>5'851.8</i>	<i>6'097.5</i>	<i>6'574.7</i>	<i>6'453.3</i>	<i>5'891.6</i>	<i>3.6</i>	<i>3.4</i>	<i>3.3</i>	<i>2.9</i>	<i>2.5</i>	<i>2.0</i>
<i>Island LDCs</i>	<i>45.9</i>	<i>54.4</i>	<i>59.4</i>	<i>76.4</i>	<i>89.1</i>	<i>110.1</i>	<i>3.7</i>	<i>3.8</i>	<i>3.7</i>	<i>3.7</i>	<i>3.5</i>	<i>3.0</i>
ODCs	77'011.0	84'951.2	87'320.9	81'604.8	86'142.3	83'032.1	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.3	2.3	2.1
All developing economies	90'281.7	99'997.3	104'060.5	102'494.5	110'814.9	114'965.2	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.5	2.4	2.2

Source: United Nations, DESA, Population Division (2013). *World Population Prospects: The 2012 Revision, DVD Edition*.

Note: Data reflects the cohort of new workers (aged 15-24 years) entering to the labour market or reaching the age of findings an income generating activity, which following NEPAD (2013) was 1/10 of the 15/24 year age group.

Annex table 14. Total employment trends in LDCs
(Thousands)

	2000	2005	2010	2015	2018	annual average growth rate 2000-2018 (%)
Afghanistan	5'532	6'416	7'565	9'453	10'633	3.6
Angola	4'810	5'606	6'577	7'905	8'881	3.5
Bangladesh	55'398	62'408	69'000	77'269	82'046	2.2
Benin	2'539	3'012	3'578	4'188	4'593	3.4
Bhutan	225	301	352	407	433	3.5
Burkina Faso	5'334	6'257	7'298	8'547	9'375	3.2
Burundi	2'689	3'244	3'988	4'496	4'777	3.4
Cambodia	5'629	6'772	7'839	8'648	9'099	2.7
Central African Republic	1'553	1'702	1'910	2'160	2'321	2.3
Chad	2'974	3'538	4'091	4'746	5'172	3.1
Comoros	166	195	226	260	284	3.0
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	17'192	19'961	23'447	27'752	30'603	3.3
Djibouti	..	..	..	..	..	..
Equatorial Guinea	242	290	341	387	412	3.1
Eritrea	1'521	2'005	2'395	2'801	3'057	3.8
Ethiopia	26'685	33'013	38'583	45'024	49'131	3.4
Gambia	501	590	694	816	898	3.3
Guinea	3'192	3'505	3'964	4'610	5'052	2.6
Guinea-Bissau	462	526	601	684	737	2.6
Haiti	3'001	3'418	3'813	4'336	4'625	2.5
Kiribati	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	2'413	2'728	3'125	3'518	3'738	2.5
Lesotho	531	541	680	703	729	2.0
Liberia	918	1'046	1'324	1'549	1'702	3.7
Madagascar	7'111	8'362	9'780	11'566	12'747	3.4
Malawi	4'453	5'268	6'202	7'267	7'992	3.3
Mali	2'805	3'302	3'950	4'680	5'183	3.5
Mauritania	517	634	768	899	981	3.6
Mozambique	8'059	9'140	10'250	11'582	12'523	2.4
Myanmar	23'057	24'862	26'750	28'599	29'512	1.4
Nepal	12'014	13'655	15'609	17'909	19'320	2.7
Niger	3'348	4'057	4'841	5'840	6'538	3.8
Rwanda	3'777	4'469	5'197	6'001	6'499	3.0
Samoa	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sao Tome and Principe	..	..	..	..	..	..
Senegal	3'551	4'153	4'847	5'657	6'202	3.1
Sierra Leone	1'509	1'909	2'186	2'493	2'689	3.2
Solomon Islands	149	177	206	241	263	3.2
Somalia	2'173	2'445	2'711	3'089	3'363	2.4
Sudan	9'631	11'121	13'045	15'157	16'599	3.1
Timor-Leste	221	286	310	379	422	3.4
Togo	1'985	2'344	2'717	3'127	3'385	3.0
Tuvalu	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uganda	9'813	11'218	12'857	15'260	16'881	3.0
United Republic of Tanzania	15'858	18'573	21'197	24'498	26'805	2.9
Vanuatu	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yemen	3'615	4'389	5'526	6'722	7'606	4.2
Zambia	3'898	4'163	4'844	5'515	5'988	2.6
LDCs	261'050	301'605	345'183	396'741	429'796	2.8
<i>African LDCs and Haiti</i>	<i>152'632</i>	<i>179'416</i>	<i>208'674</i>	<i>243'335</i>	<i>266'441</i>	<i>3.1</i>
<i>Asian LDCs</i>	<i>107'882</i>	<i>121'531</i>	<i>135'766</i>	<i>152'526</i>	<i>162'386</i>	<i>2.3</i>
<i>Island LDCs</i>	<i>537</i>	<i>658</i>	<i>743</i>	<i>880</i>	<i>970</i>	<i>3.2</i>
ODCs	1'777'409	1'959'142	2'090'454	2'236'656	2'310'419	1.4
All developing economies	2'038'460	2'260'747	2'435'637	2'633'397	2'740'215	1.6

Source: UNCTAD secretariat calculation based on data from ILO, Employment trends (EMP/TRENS) econometric models, April 2013.

Annex table 15. Countries and data sources for LDC sub-sample RNF income analysis

Country	Name of survey	Year of collection	Number of observations		
			<i>Total</i>	<i>Rural</i>	<i>Urban</i>
Bangladesh household	Income-Expenditure Survey	2000	7,440	5,040	2,400
Madagascar	Enquête Permanente Auprès des Ménages	1993–1994	4,505	2,653	1,852
Malawi	Integrated Household Survey-2	2004–2005	11,280	9,840	1,440
Nepal	Living Standards Survey I	1995–1996	3,370	2,655	715

Source: Davis et al. (2010).