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Annex table I.1. FDI flows, by region and economy, 2005–2010
(Millions of dollars)

| Region/economy | FDI inflows | | | | | | FDI outflows | | | | | |
|----------------------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|--------------------|--------------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------|-------------------|-------------------|--------------------|
| | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 |
| World | 982 593 | 1 461 863 | 1 970 940 | 1 744 101 | 1 185 030 | 1 243 671 | 882 132 | 1 405 389 | 2 174 803 | 1 910 509 | 1 170 527 | 1 323 337 |
| Developed economies | 619 134 | 977 888 | 1 306 818 | 965 113 | 602 835 | 601 906 | 745 679 | 1 154 983 | 1 829 044 | 1 541 232 | 850 975 | 935 190 |
| Europe | 503 730 | 635 832 | 895 753 | 514 975 | 387 825 | 313 100 | 686 671 | 792 652 | 1 274 118 | 983 284 | 434 171 | 475 763 |
| European Union | 496 075 | 581 719 | 850 528 | 487 968 | 346 531 | 304 689 | 606 515 | 690 030 | 1 199 325 | 906 199 | 370 016 | 407 251 |
| Austria | 10 784 | 7 933 | 31 154 | 6 858 | 7 011 | 6 613 | 11 145 | 13 670 | 39 025 | 29 452 | 7 381 | 10 854 |
| Belgium | 34 370 | 58 893 | 93 429 | 142 041 | 23 595 | 61 714 | 32 658 | 50 685 | 80 127 | 164 314 | - 21 667 | 37 735 |
| Bulgaria | 3 920 | 7 805 | 12 389 | 9 855 | 3 351 | 2 170 | 310 | 177 | 282 | 755 | - 119 | 238 |
| Cyprus | 1 186 | 1 864 | 2 234 | 4 050 | 5 725 | 4 860 | 558 | 902 | 1 245 | 4 142 | 5 052 | 4 220 |
| Czech Republic | 11 653 | 5 463 | 10 444 | 6 451 | 2 927 | 6 781 | - 19 | 1 468 | 1 620 | 4 323 | 949 | 1 702 |
| Denmark | 12 871 | 2 691 | 11 812 | 2 216 | 2 966 | - 1 814 | 16 193 | 8 206 | 20 574 | 14 142 | 6 865 | 3 183 |
| Estonia | 2 869 | 1 797 | 2 725 | 1 731 | 1 838 | 1 539 | 691 | 1 107 | 1 746 | 1 114 | 1 549 | 133 |
| Finland | 4 750 | 7 652 | 12 451 | - 1 035 | - 4 | 4 314 | 4 223 | 4 805 | 7 203 | 9 297 | 3 831 | 8 385 |
| France | 84 949 | 71 848 | 96 221 | 64 184 | 34 027 | 33 905 | 114 978 | 110 673 | 164 310 | 155 047 | 102 949 | 84 112 |
| Germany | 47 439 | 55 626 | 80 208 | 4 218 | 37 627 | 46 134 | 75 893 | 118 701 | 170 617 | 77 142 | 78 200 | 104 857 |
| Greece | 623 | 5 355 | 2 111 | 4 499 | 2 436 | 2 188 | 1 468 | 4 045 | 5 246 | 2 418 | 2 055 | 1 269 |
| Hungary | 7 709 | 6 818 | 3 951 | 7 384 | 2 045 | 2 377 | 2 179 | 3 877 | 3 621 | 3 111 | 2 699 | 1 546 |
| Ireland | - 31 689 | - 5 542 | 24 707 | - 16 453 | 25 960 | 26 330 | 14 313 | 15 324 | 21 146 | 18 949 | 26 616 | 17 802 |
| Italy | 19 975 | 39 239 | 40 202 | - 10 845 | 20 073 | 9 498 | 41 826 | 42 068 | 90 778 | 67 002 | 21 271 | 21 005 |
| Latvia | 707 | 1 663 | 2 322 | 1 261 | 94 | 349 | 128 | 170 | 369 | 243 | - 62 | 16 |
| Lithuania | 1 028 | 1 817 | 2 015 | 2 045 | 172 | 629 | 346 | 291 | 597 | 336 | 217 | 128 |
| Luxembourg | 6 564 | 31 843 | - 28 260 | 9 785 | 30 196 | 20 350 | 9 932 | 7 747 | 73 350 | 10 171 | 18 726 | 18 293 |
| Malta | 676 | 1 840 | 1 006 | 845 | 760 | 1 041 | - 21 | 30 | 14 | 305 | 134 | 87 |
| Netherlands | 39 046 | 13 976 | 119 383 | 3 577 | 34 514 | - 16 141 | 123 071 | 71 174 | 55 608 | 67 485 | 26 927 | 31 904 |
| Poland | 10 293 | 19 603 | 23 561 | 14 839 | 13 698 | 9 681 | 3 406 | 8 864 | 5 405 | 4 414 | 5 219 | 4 701 |
| Portugal | 3 930 | 10 902 | 3 055 | 4 665 | 2 706 | 1 452 | 2 111 | 7 139 | 5 490 | 2 741 | 816 | - 8 608 |
| Romania | 6 483 | 11 367 | 9 921 | 13 910 | 4 847 | 3 573 | - 31 | 423 | 279 | 277 | - 86 | 193 |
| Slovakia | 2 429 | 4 693 | 3 581 | 4 687 | - 50 | 526 | 150 | 511 | 600 | 530 | 432 | 328 |
| Slovenia | 588 | 644 | 1 514 | 1 947 | - 582 | 834 | 641 | 862 | 1 802 | 1 390 | 167 | 151 |
| Spain | 25 020 | 30 802 | 64 264 | 76 993 | 9 135 | 24 547 | 41 829 | 104 248 | 137 052 | 74 717 | 9 737 | 21 598 |
| Sweden | 11 896 | 28 941 | 27 737 | 36 771 | 10 322 | 5 328 | 27 706 | 26 593 | 38 836 | 31 326 | 25 778 | 30 399 |
| United Kingdom | 176 006 | 156 186 | 196 900 | 91 489 | 71 140 | 45 908 | 80 833 | 86 271 | 272 384 | 161 056 | 44 381 | 11 020 |
| Other developed Europe | 7 655 | 54 113 | 45 225 | 27 006 | 41 294 | 8 411 | 80 156 | 102 622 | 74 793 | 77 085 | 64 155 | 68 512 |
| Gibraltar | 122 ^a | 137 ^a | 165 ^a | 159 ^a | 172 ^a | 165 ^a | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Iceland | 3 071 | 3 843 | 6 824 | 917 | 83 | 2 950 | 7 072 | 5 473 | 10 186 | - 4 209 | 2 281 | - 1 935 |
| Norway | 5 413 | 6 415 | 5 800 | 10 781 | 14 074 | 11 857 | 21 966 | 21 326 | 13 588 | 25 990 | 28 623 | 12 195 |
| Switzerland | - 951 | 43 718 | 32 435 | 15 149 | 26 964 | - 6 561 | 51 118 | 75 824 | 51 020 | 55 305 | 33 251 | 58 253 |
| North America | 130 465 | 297 430 | 330 604 | 363 543 | 174 298 | 251 662 | 42 907 | 270 434 | 451 244 | 388 090 | 324 351 | 367 490 |
| Canada | 25 692 | 60 294 | 114 652 | 57 177 | 21 406 | 23 413 | 27 538 | 46 214 | 57 726 | 79 794 | 41 665 | 38 585 |
| United States | 104 773 | 237 136 | 215 952 | 306 366 | 152 892 | 228 249 | 15 369 | 224 220 | 393 518 | 308 296 | 282 686 | 328 905 |
| Other developed countries | - 15 060 | 44 626 | 80 460 | 86 595 | 40 712 | 37 144 | 16 101 | 91 897 | 103 682 | 169 858 | 92 454 | 91 937 |
| Australia | - 24 246 | 31 050 | 45 397 | 46 843 | 25 716 | 32 472 | - 31 137 | 25 409 | 16 786 | 33 604 | 16 160 | 26 431 |
| Bermuda | 44 | 261 | 577 | - 146 | - 88 | 210 | 31 | 579 | 1 040 | 563 | 208 | 693 |
| Israel | 4 818 | 15 296 | 8 798 | 10 875 | 4 438 | 5 152 | 2 946 | 15 462 | 8 604 | 7 210 | 1 695 | 7 960 |
| Japan | 2 775 | - 6 507 | 22 550 | 24 426 | 11 939 | - 1 251 | 45 781 | 50 264 | 73 548 | 128 019 | 74 699 | 56 263 |
| New Zealand | 1 548 | 4 526 | 3 138 | 4 598 | - 1 293 | 561 | - 1 521 | 182 | 3 703 | 462 | - 308 | 589 |
| Developing economies | 332 343 | 429 459 | 573 032 | 658 002 | 510 578 | 573 568 | 122 143 | 226 683 | 294 177 | 308 891 | 270 750 | 327 564 |
| Africa | 38 160 | 46 259 | 63 132 | 73 413 | 60 167 | 55 040 | 1 968 | 6 943 | 10 719 | 9 750 | 5 627 | 6 636 |
| North Africa | 12 236 | 23 143 | 24 775 | 24 045 | 18 468 | 16 926 | 287 | 134 | 5 545 | 8 751 | 2 543 | 3 384 |
| Algeria | 1 081 | 1 795 | 1 662 | 2 594 | 2 761 | 2 291 | - 20 | 35 | 295 | 318 | 215 | 226 |
| Egypt | 5 376 | 10 043 | 11 578 | 9 495 | 6 712 | 6 386 | 92 | 148 | 665 | 1 920 | 571 | 1 176 |
| Libyan Arab Jamahiriya | 1 038 | 2 013 | 4 689 | 4 111 | 2 674 | 3 833 ^a | 128 | - 534 | 3 933 | 5 888 | 1 165 | 1 282 ^a |
| Morocco | 1 654 | 2 449 | 2 805 | 2 487 | 1 952 | 1 304 ^a | 75 | 445 | 622 | 485 | 470 | 576 ^a |
| Sudan | 2 305 | 3 534 | 2 426 | 2 601 | 2 682 ^a | 1 600 ^a | - | 7 | 11 | 98 | 45 ^a | 51 ^a |
| Tunisia | 783 | 3 308 | 1 616 | 2 758 | 1 688 | 1 513 | 13 | 33 | 20 | 42 | 77 | 74 |
| Other Africa | 25 924 | 23 116 | 38 357 | 49 367 | 41 699 | 38 114 | 1 681 | 6 809 | 5 173 | 999 | 3 084 | 3 252 |
| West Africa | 7 126 | 6 976 | 9 522 | 12 718 | 12 662 | 11 323 | 289 | 342 | 977 | 1 341 | 1 504 | 1 120 |
| Benin | 53 | 53 | 255 | 171 | 135 | 111 | - 0 | - 2 | - 6 | - 4 | 31 | 7 |
| Burkina Faso | 34 | 34 | 344 | 137 ^a | 171 ^a | 37 ^a | - 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 ^a | 1 ^a | 0 ^a |
| Cape Verde | 82 | 131 | 190 | 209 | 119 | 111 | - | - | 0 | - 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Cote d'Ivoire | 312 ^a | 319 ^a | 427 ^a | 446 ^a | 381 ^a | 418 ^a | 52 ^a | - 27 ^a | - 0 ^a | 8 ^a | - 7 ^a | 0 ^a |
| Gambia | 45 | 71 | 76 | 70 | 47 | 37 ^a | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Ghana | 145 | 636 | 855 | 1 220 | 1 685 | 2 527 | - | - | - | 9 | 7 | 8 |
| Guinea | 105 | 125 | 386 | 382 | 141 | 303 ^a | - | - | - | 126 ^a | - ^a | - ^a |
| Guinea-Bissau | 8 | 17 | 19 | 6 | 14 ^a | 9 ^a | 1 | 0 | - 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 ^a |
| Liberia | 83 | 108 | 132 | 395 | 218 | 248 ^a | 255 | 47 | 65 | 119 | - 93 | 30 ^a |
| Mali | 225 | 82 | 65 | 180 ^a | 109 ^a | 148 ^a | - 1 | 1 | 7 | 3 ^a | 4 ^a | 5 ^a |
| Mauritania | 814 | 106 | 138 | 338 | - 38 | 14 ^a | 2 | 5 | 4 | 4 | 4 ^a | 4 ^a |
| Niger | 30 | 51 | 129 | 566 | 739 | 947 ^a | - 4 | - 1 | 8 ^a | 24 ^a | 10 ^a | 14 ^a |
| Nigeria | 4 978 | 4 898 | 6 087 | 8 249 | 8 650 | 6 099 | 15 | 322 | 875 | 1 058 | 1 542 | 923 |
| Saint Helena | 0 | 0 | 0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Senegal | 52 | 210 | 273 ^a | 272 ^a | 208 ^a | 237 ^a | - 8 | 10 | 25 ^a | 9 ^a | 15 ^a | 154 ^a |
| Sierra Leone | 83 | 59 | 97 | 53 ^a | 33 ^a | 36 ^a | - 8 | - | - | - | - | 5 ^a |
| Togo | 77 | 77 | 49 | 24 ^a | 50 ^a | 41 ^a | - 15 | - 14 | - 1 | - 16 ^a | - 10 ^a | - 31 ^a |
| Central Africa | 2 675 | 3 051 | 5 985 | 4 395 | 5 400 | 7 959 | 84 | 127 | 87 | 159 | 117 | 94 |
| Burundi | 1 | 0 | 1 ^a | 14 ^a | 10 ^a | 14 ^a | - | - | 0 | - | - | - |
| Cameroon | 225 | 309 | 284 | 270 | 337 | 425 ^a | - 9 | - 1 | - 2 | 2 ^a | - 9 ^a | 2 ^a |
| Central African Republic | 32 | 35 | 57 | 117 | 42 | 72 ^a | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Chad | - 99 | - 279 | - 69 | 234 | 462 | 781 ^a | - | - | - | - | - | - |

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Annex table I.1. FDI flows, by region and economy, 2005–2010 (continued)
(Millions of dollars)

| Region/economy | FDI inflows | | | | | | FDI outflows | | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|----------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|--------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
| | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 |
| Congo | 1 475 | 1 925 | 2 275 | 2 483 ^a | 2 083 ^a | 2 816 ^a | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Congo, Democratic Republic of | - | 256 | 1 808 | 1 727 | 664 | 2 939 | 13 | 18 | 14 | 54 | 35 | 7 |
| Equatorial Guinea | 769 | 470 | 1 243 | - 794 | 1 636 | 695 ^a | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Gabon | 242 | 268 | 269 | 209 ^a | 33 ^a | 170 ^a | 65 ^a | 106 ^a | 59 ^a | 96 ^a | 87 ^a | 81 ^a |
| Rwanda | 14 | 31 | 82 | 103 | 119 | 42 | - | - | 13 | - | - | - |
| São Tomé and Príncipe | 16 | 38 | 35 | 33 ^a | 14 ^a | 3 ^a | 15 | 3 | 3 | 7 ^a | 4 ^a | 5 ^a |
| East Africa | 1 424 | 2 588 | 4 085 | 3 667 | 3 638 | 3 728 | 91 | 42 | 112 | 109 | 89 | 153 |
| Comoros | 1 | 1 | 8 ^a | 8 ^a | 9 ^a | 9 ^a | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Djibouti | 22 | 108 | 195 | 229 | 100 | 27 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Eritrea | - 1 | 0 | - 0 | - 0 | 0 | 56 ^a | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Ethiopia | 265 | 545 | 222 | 109 | 221 ^a | 184 ^a | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Kenya | 21 | 51 | 729 | 96 | 141 | 133 ^a | 10 | 24 | 36 | 44 | 46 | 18 ^a |
| Madagascar | 86 | 295 | 773 | 1 169 | 1 066 | 860 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Mauritius | 42 | 105 | 339 | 383 | 257 | 430 | 48 | 10 | 58 | 52 | 37 | 129 |
| Mayotte | 5 | 0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Seychelles | 86 | 146 | 239 | 179 | 275 | 369 ^a | 33 | 8 | 18 | 13 | 5 | 6 ^a |
| Somalia | 24 ^a | 96 ^a | 141 ^a | 87 ^a | 108 ^a | 112 ^a | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Uganda | 380 | 644 | 792 | 729 | 816 | 848 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| United Republic of Tanzania | 494 | 597 | 647 | 679 | 645 | 700 ^a | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Southern Africa | 14 699 | 10 501 | 18 764 | 28 588 | 19 999 | 15 105 | 1 218 | 6 298 | 3 998 | - 610 | 1 373 | 1 885 |
| Angola | 6 794 | 9 064 | 9 796 | 16 581 | 11 672 | 9 942 | 221 | 194 | 912 | 2 570 | 8 | 1 163 ^a |
| Botswana | 279 | 486 | 495 | 528 | 579 ^a | 529 ^a | 56 | 50 | 51 | - 91 | - 65 ^a | - 38 ^a |
| Lesotho | 57 | 89 | 97 | 56 | 48 | 55 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Malawi | 52 | 72 | 92 | 9 | 60 ^a | 140 ^a | 1 | 1 | 1 | 25 | 1 ^a | 1 ^a |
| Mozambique | 108 | 154 | 427 | 592 | 893 | 789 | 0 | 0 | - 0 | - 0 | - 3 | 1 |
| Namibia | 348 | 387 | 733 | 720 | 516 | 858 | - 13 | - 12 | 3 | 5 | - 3 | - 4 |
| South Africa | 6 647 | - 527 | 5 695 | 9 006 | 5 365 | 1 553 | 930 | 6 063 | 2 966 | - 3 134 | 1 151 | 450 |
| Swaziland | - 46 | 121 | 37 | 106 | 66 | 93 ^a | 21 | 1 | - 23 | 8 | - 7 | 8 ^a |
| Zambia | 357 | 616 | 1 324 | 939 | 695 | 1 041 | - | - | 86 | - | 270 | 289 |
| Zimbabwe | 103 | 40 | 69 | 52 | 105 | 105 | 1 | 0 | 3 | 8 | 20 | 15 |
| Latin America and the Caribbean | 78 082 | 98 459 | 169 514 | 206 733 | 140 997 | 159 171 | 33 999 | 68 129 | 61 731 | 80 580 | 45 544 | 76 273 |
| South and Central America | 72 198 | 69 833 | 108 701 | 126 163 | 75 772 | 111 103 | 19 645 | 43 603 | 23 412 | 37 374 | 13 471 | 47 062 |
| South America | 44 266 | 43 916 | 71 546 | 92 134 | 55 287 | 86 481 | 11 898 | 35 449 | 12 247 | 34 161 | 4 066 | 30 294 |
| Argentina | 5 265 | 5 537 | 6 473 | 9 726 | 4 017 | 6 337 | 1 311 | 2 439 | 1 504 | 1 391 | 712 | 964 |
| Bolivia, Plurinational State of | - 288 | 281 | 366 | 513 | 423 | 622 | 3 | 0 | 7 | 4 | - 3 | - 58 |
| Brazil | 15 066 | 18 822 | 34 585 | 45 058 | 25 949 | 48 438 | 2 517 | 28 202 | 7 067 | 20 457 | - 10 084 | 11 519 |
| Chile | 6 984 | 7 298 | 12 534 | 15 150 | 12 874 | 15 095 | 2 183 | 2 172 | 2 573 | 8 041 | 8 061 | 8 744 |
| Colombia | 10 252 | 6 656 | 9 049 | 10 596 | 7 137 | 6 760 | 4 662 | 1 098 | 913 | 2 254 | 3 088 | 6 504 |
| Ecuador | 493 | 271 | 194 | 1 006 | 319 | 164 | 10 | 8 | - 8 | 8 | 36 | 12 |
| Falkland Islands (Malvinas) | - | - 0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Guyana | 77 | 102 | 152 | 178 | 144 ^a | 188 ^a | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Paraguay | 54 | 173 | 185 | 320 | 209 | 419 | 6 | 7 | 7 | 8 | 8 | - 4 |
| Peru | 2 579 | 3 467 | 5 491 | 6 924 | 5 576 | 7 328 | - | - | 66 | 736 | 398 | 215 |
| Suriname | 348 | 323 | 179 | 209 | 151 | 180 ^a | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Uruguay | 847 | 1 493 | 1 329 | 2 106 | 1 593 | 2 355 | 36 | - 1 | 89 | - 11 | 16 | 9 |
| Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of | 2 589 | - 508 | 1 008 | 349 | - 3 105 | - 1 404 | 1 170 | 1 524 | 30 | 1 273 | 1 834 | 2 390 |
| Central America | 27 932 | 25 916 | 37 155 | 34 029 | 20 485 | 24 622 | 7 747 | 8 154 | 11 164 | 3 213 | 9 405 | 16 768 |
| Belize | 127 | 109 | 143 | 170 | 109 | 97 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 0 | 1 |
| Costa Rica | 861 | 1 469 | 1 896 | 2 078 | 1 347 | 1 413 | - 43 | 98 | 263 | 6 | 7 | 9 |
| El Salvador | 511 | 241 | 1 551 | 903 | 366 | 78 | - 113 | 26 | - 95 | - 80 | - | - |
| Guatemala | 508 | 592 | 745 | 754 | 600 | 687 | 38 | 40 | 25 | 16 | 26 | 24 |
| Honduras | 600 | 669 | 928 | 1 006 | 523 | 797 | - 1 | 1 | 1 | - 1 | 1 | - 1 |
| Mexico | 24 122 | 20 052 | 29 734 | 26 295 | 15 334 | 18 679 | 6 474 | 5 758 | 8 256 | 1 157 | 7 019 | 14 345 |
| Nicaragua | 241 | 287 | 382 | 626 | 434 | 508 | 18 | 21 | 9 | 16 | 15 | 14 |
| Panama | 962 | 2 498 | 1 777 | 2 196 | 1 773 | 2 363 | 1 372 | 2 209 | 2 704 | 2 095 | 2 336 | 2 377 |
| Caribbean | 5 884 | 28 626 | 60 813 | 80 570 | 65 226 | 48 068 | 14 354 | 24 526 | 38 320 | 43 207 | 32 073 | 29 211 |
| Anguilla | 117 | 142 | 119 | 99 | 46 | 25 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Antigua and Barbuda | 221 | 359 | 338 | 174 | 118 | 105 | 0 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Aruba | 101 | 565 | - 127 | 200 | 73 | 161 | - 9 | - 13 | 30 | 3 | 1 | 4 |
| Bahamas | 912 | 1 159 | 1 164 | 1 103 | 657 | 977 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Barbados | 128 | 245 | 338 | 267 | 160 | 80 ^a | 9 | 44 | 82 | 3 | - 80 | 2 ^a |
| British Virgin Islands | - 9 090 ^a | 7 549 ^a | 31 443 ^a | 51 742 ^a | 42 100 ^a | 30 526 ^a | 6 380 ^a | 15 698 ^a | 29 339 ^a | 29 121 ^a | 25 742 ^a | 20 598 ^a |
| Cayman Islands | 10 221 ^a | 14 963 ^a | 22 969 ^a | 18 749 ^a | 17 878 ^a | 12 894 ^a | 7 451 ^a | 8 333 ^a | 8 769 ^a | 13 333 ^a | 6 379 ^a | 8 539 ^a |
| Cuba | 16 ^a | 26 ^a | 64 ^a | 24 ^a | 24 ^a | 86 ^a | - 2 ^a | - 2 ^a | - | - | - | - |
| Dominica | 19 | 26 | 40 | 57 | 41 | 31 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Dominican Republic | 1 123 | 1 085 | 1 667 | 2 870 | 2 165 | 1 626 | 21 | - 61 | - 17 | - 19 | - 32 | - 23 |
| Grenada | 70 | 90 | 152 | 142 | 103 | 89 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Haiti | 26 | 160 | 75 | 30 | 38 | 150 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Jamaica | 682 | 882 | 867 | 1 437 | 541 | 201 ^a | 101 | 85 | 115 | 76 | 61 | 67 ^a |
| Montserrat | 1 | 4 | 7 | 13 | 3 | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Netherlands Antilles ^b | 42 | - 22 | 234 | 266 | 117 | 138 | 65 | 57 | - 3 | - 15 | - 7 | 17 |
| Puerto Rico | 36 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |

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Annex table I.1. FDI flows, by region and economy, 2005–2010 (continued)
(Millions of dollars)

| Region/economy | FDI inflows | | | | | FDI outflows | | | | | | |
|--|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|-----------------|-----------------|--------------------|------------------|------------------|--------------------|--------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
| | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 |
| Saint Kitts and Nevis | 93 | 110 | 134 | 178 | 104 | 141 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Saint Lucia | 78 | 234 | 272 | 161 | 146 | 99 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Saint Vincent and the Grenadines | 40 | 109 | 131 | 159 | 106 | 92 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Trinidad and Tobago | 940 | 883 | 830 | 2 801 | 709 | 549 | 341 | 370 | 0 | 700 | - | - |
| Turks and Caicos Islands | 108 ^a | 58 ^a | 97 ^a | 99 ^a | 95 ^a | 97 ^a | - 3 ^a | 14 ^a | 5 ^a | 6 ^a | 9 ^a | 7 ^a |
| Asia and Oceania | 216 101 | 284 741 | 340 387 | 377 857 | 309 414 | 359 357 | 86 176 | 151 611 | 221 727 | 218 560 | 219 579 | 244 656 |
| Asia | 215 834 | 283 463 | 339 252 | 375 665 | 307 527 | 357 846 | 86 051 | 151 566 | 221 688 | 218 436 | 219 500 | 244 585 |
| West Asia | 44 498 | 67 112 | 78 211 | 91 564 | 65 993 | 58 193 | 12 452 | 22 570 | 34 175 | 40 180 | 26 309 | 12 999 |
| Bahrain | 1 049 | 2 915 | 1 756 | 1 794 | 257 | 156 | 1 135 | 980 | 1 669 | 1 620 | - 1 791 | 334 |
| Iraq | 515 | 383 | 972 | 1 856 | 1 452 | 1 426 | 89 | 305 | 8 | 34 | 116 | 52 |
| Jordan | 1 984 | 3 544 | 2 622 | 2 829 | 2 430 | 1 704 | 163 | - 138 | 48 | 13 | 72 | 28 |
| Kuwait | 234 | 121 | 112 | - 6 | 1 114 | 81 | 5 142 | 8 211 | 9 784 | 9 091 | 8 636 | 2 069 |
| Lebanon | 3 321 | 3 132 | 3 376 | 4 333 | 4 804 | 4 955 | 715 | 875 | 848 | 987 | 1 126 | 574 |
| Oman | 1 538 | 1 588 | 3 431 | 2 528 | 1 471 | 2 045 | 234 | 263 | 70 | 481 | 66 | 317 |
| Palestinian Territory | 47 | 19 | 28 | 52 | 265 | 115 ^a | 13 | 125 | - 8 | - 8 | - 15 | - 11 ^a |
| Qatar | 2 500 ^a | 3 500 ^a | 4 700 ^a | 3 779 | 8 125 | 5 534 ^a | 352 ^a | 127 ^a | 5 160 ^a | 6 029 ^a | 11 584 ^a | 1 863 ^a |
| Saudi Arabia | 12 097 | 17 140 | 22 821 | 38 151 | 32 100 | 28 105 | - 350 | - 39 | - 135 | 3 498 | 2 177 | 3 907 |
| Syrian Arab Republic | 583 | 659 | 1 242 | 1 467 | 1 434 | 1 381 ^a | 80 | - 11 | 2 | 2 | - 3 | 0 ^a |
| Turkey | 10 031 | 20 185 | 22 047 | 19 504 | 8 411 | 9 071 | 1 064 | 924 | 2 106 | 2 549 | 1 553 | 1 780 |
| United Arab Emirates | 10 900 | 12 806 | 14 187 | 13 724 | 4 003 | 3 948 | 3 750 | 10 892 | 14 568 | 15 820 | 2 723 | 2 015 |
| Yemen | - 302 | 1 121 | 917 | 1 555 | 129 | - 329 ^a | 65 ^a | 56 ^a | 54 ^a | 66 ^a | 66 ^a | 70 ^a |
| South, East and South-East Asia | 171 337 | 216 351 | 261 041 | 284 100 | 241 534 | 299 653 | 73 599 | 128 997 | 187 513 | 178 256 | 193 191 | 231 585 |
| East Asia | 116 189 | 131 829 | 151 004 | 185 253 | 161 096 | 188 291 | 51 907 | 85 402 | 114 391 | 133 173 | 142 941 | 174 283 |
| China | 72 406 | 72 715 | 83 521 | 108 312 | 95 000 | 105 735 | 12 261 | 21 160 | 22 469 | 52 150 | 56 530 | 68 000 ^a |
| Hong Kong, China | 33 625 | 45 060 | 54 341 | 59 621 | 52 394 | 68 904 | 27 196 | 44 979 | 61 081 | 50 581 | 63 991 | 76 077 |
| Korea, Democratic People's Republic of | 50 ^a | - 105 ^a | 67 ^a | 44 ^a | 2 ^a | 38 ^a | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Korea, Republic of | 7 055 | 4 881 | 2 628 | 8 409 | 7 501 | 6 873 | 6 359 | 11 175 | 19 720 | 20 251 | 17 197 | 19 230 |
| Macao, China | 1 240 | 1 608 | 2 305 | 2 591 | 2 770 | 2 558 ^a | 60 | 636 | 3 | - 102 | - 708 | - 269 ^a |
| Mongolia | 188 | 245 | 373 | 845 | 624 | 1 691 | 2 | 54 | 13 | 6 | 54 | 62 |
| Taiwan Province of China | 1 625 | 7 424 | 7 769 | 5 432 | 2 805 | 2 492 | 6 028 | 7 399 | 11 107 | 10 287 | 5 877 | 11 183 |
| South Asia | 14 411 | 27 821 | 34 297 | 51 901 | 42 458 | 31 954 | 3 524 | 14 812 | 17 709 | 19 897 | 16 405 | 15 079 |
| Afghanistan | 271 | 238 | 243 | 300 | 185 | 76 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Bangladesh | 845 | 792 | 666 | 1 086 | 700 | 913 | 3 | 4 | 21 | 9 | 29 | 15 |
| Bhutan | 9 | 6 | 78 | 28 | 15 | 12 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| India | 7 622 | 20 328 | 25 350 | 42 546 | 35 649 | 24 640 | 2 985 | 14 285 | 17 234 | 19 397 | 15 929 | 14 626 |
| Iran, Islamic Republic of | 3 136 | 1 647 | 1 670 | 1 615 | 3 016 | 3 617 | 452 | 386 | 302 | 380 | 356 | 346 |
| Maldives | 53 | 64 | 91 | 135 | 112 | 164 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Nepal | 2 | - 7 | 6 | 1 | 39 | 39 ^a | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Pakistan | 2 201 | 4 273 | 5 590 | 5 438 | 2 338 | 2 016 | 45 | 109 | 98 | 49 | 71 | 46 |
| Sri Lanka | 272 | 480 | 603 | 752 | 404 | 478 | 38 | 29 | 55 | 62 | 20 | 46 |
| South-East Asia | 40 737 | 56 701 | 75 740 | 46 947 | 37 981 | 79 408 | 18 169 | 28 782 | 55 413 | 25 185 | 33 845 | 42 223 |
| Brunei Darussalam | 289 | 434 | 260 | 239 | 370 | 496 ^a | 15 | 17 | - 7 ^a | 16 ^a | 9 ^a | 6 ^a |
| Cambodia | 381 | 483 | 867 | 815 | 539 | 783 | 11 | 12 | 5 | 24 | 18 | 17 |
| Indonesia | 8 336 | 4 914 | 6 928 | 9 318 | 4 877 | 13 304 | 3 065 | 2 726 | 4 675 | 5 900 | 2 249 | 2 664 |
| Lao People's Democratic Republic | 28 | 187 | 324 | 228 | 319 | 350 ^a | - 0 | 39 | 1 | - 75 | 1 | 6 |
| Malaysia | 4 065 | 6 060 | 8 595 | 7 172 | 1 430 | 9 103 | 3 076 | 6 021 | 11 314 | 14 965 | 7 930 | 13 329 |
| Myanmar | 236 | 428 | 715 | 976 | 579 | 756 ^a | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Philippines | 1 854 | 2 921 | 2 916 | 1 544 | 1 963 | 1 713 | 189 | 103 | 3 536 | 259 | 359 | 487 |
| Singapore | 15 460 | 29 348 | 37 033 | 8 588 | 15 279 | 38 638 | 11 218 | 18 809 | 32 702 | - 256 | 18 464 | 19 739 |
| Thailand | 8 067 | 9 517 | 11 355 | 8 448 | 4 976 | 5 813 | 529 | 970 | 3 003 | 4 053 | 4 116 | 5 122 |
| Timor-Leste | 1 ^a | 8 | 9 | 40 | 50 | 280 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Viet Nam | 2 021 | 2 400 | 6 739 | 9 579 | 7 600 | 8 173 ^a | 65 | 85 | 184 | 300 ^a | 700 ^a | 853 ^a |
| Oceania | 267 | 1 278 | 1 134 | 2 192 | 1 887 | 1 511 | 124 | 45 | 39 | 125 | 79 | 71 |
| Cook Islands | 1 | 3 | - 0 | 1 ^a | 1 ^a | 1 ^a | 0 | 0 | - | - | - | - |
| Fiji | 160 | 370 | 376 | 354 | 114 | 129 ^a | 10 | 1 | - 6 | - 8 | 3 | 3 ^a |
| French Polynesia | 8 ^a | 31 ^a | 58 | 14 | 10 | 26 ^a | 16 ^a | 10 ^a | 14 ^a | 30 ^a | 8 ^a | 16 ^a |
| Kiribati | 5 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Marshall Islands | 7 ^a | 6 ^a | 12 ^a | 6 ^a | 8 ^a | 9 ^a | 54 ^a | - 8 ^a | - | - | - | - |
| Micronesia, Federated States of | 0 ^a | 1 ^a | 17 ^a | 6 ^a | 8 ^a | 10 ^a | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Nauru | 1 ^a | - 0 ^a | 1 ^a | 1 ^a | 1 ^a | 1 ^a | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| New Caledonia | - 7 | 749 | 417 | 1 673 | 1 146 | 1 003 ^a | 31 | 31 | 7 | 93 | 58 ^a | 49 ^a |
| Niue | - 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 1 ^a | - 2 ^a | 4 ^a | 2 ^a | - 0 ^a | - |
| Palau | 1 ^a | 1 ^a | 3 ^a | 2 ^a | 2 ^a | 2 ^a | - 2 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Papua New Guinea | 34 | - 7 | 96 | - 30 | 423 | 29 | 6 | 1 | 8 | 0 | 4 | 0 |
| Samoa | - 4 | 3 | 3 | 17 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | - 0 | 0 | - 0 | 0 |
| Solomon Islands | 19 | 34 | 64 | 95 | 120 | 238 | 0 | 7 | 10 | 4 | 3 | 2 |
| Tokelau | 0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Tonga | 17 | 10 | 28 | 6 | 15 | 16 ^a | 5 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | - |
| Tuvalu | - 0 ^a | 5 ^a | 0 ^a | 2 ^a | 2 ^a | 2 ^a | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Vanuatu | 28 | 72 | 57 | 44 | 32 | 39 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Wallis and Futuna Islands | - | 0 ^a | 1 ^a | 1 ^a | 1 ^a | 1 ^a | - | - | - | - | - | - |

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Annex table I.1. FDI flows, by region and economy, 2005-2010 (concluded)
(Millions of dollars)

| Region/economy | FDI inflows | | | | | | FDI outflows | | | | | |
|--|-------------|--------|---------|---------|--------------------|--------------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|----------------|------------------|----------------|
| | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 |
| South-East Europe and the CIS | 31 116 | 54 516 | 91 090 | 120 986 | 71 618 | 68 197 | 14 310 | 23 723 | 51 581 | 60 386 | 48 802 | 60 584 |
| South-East Europe | 4 877 | 9 875 | 12 837 | 12 601 | 7 824 | 4 125 | 273 | 395 | 1 448 | 1 896 | 1 371 | 52 |
| Albania | 264 | 325 | 656 | 988 | 979 | 1 097 | 4 | 11 | 28 | 81 | 36 | - 12 |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina | 613 | 766 | 2 080 | 932 | 246 | 63 | 0 | 4 | 28 | 13 | - 9 | 47 |
| Croatia | 1 825 | 3 473 | 5 035 | 6 179 | 2 911 | 583 | 239 | 259 | 289 | 1 425 | 1 235 | - 203 |
| Montenegro | 501 | 622 | 934 | 960 | 1 527 | 760 | 4 | 33 | 157 | 108 | 46 | 29 |
| Serbia | 1 577 | 4 256 | 3 439 | 2 955 | 1 959 | 1 329 | 22 | 88 | 947 | 283 | 52 | 189 |
| The FYR of Macedonia | 96 | 433 | 693 | 586 | 201 | 293 | 3 | 0 | - 1 | - 14 | 11 | 2 |
| CIS | 26 239 | 44 642 | 78 252 | 108 385 | 63 794 | 64 072 | 14 037 | 23 328 | 50 134 | 58 490 | 47 432 | 60 532 |
| Armenia | 239 | 453 | 699 | 935 | 778 | 577 | 7 | 3 | - 2 | 10 | 53 | 8 |
| Azerbaijan | 1 680 | - 584 | - 4 749 | 14 | 473 | 563 | 1 221 | 705 | 286 | 556 | 326 | 232 |
| Belarus | 305 | 354 | 1 805 | 2 180 | 1 886 | 1 350 | 2 | 3 | 15 | 31 | 102 | 43 |
| Georgia | 453 | 1 170 | 1 750 | 1 564 | 658 | 549 | - 89 | - 16 | 76 | 70 | - 1 | 6 |
| Kazakhstan | 1 971 | 6 278 | 11 119 | 14 322 | 13 771 | 9 961 | - 146 | - 385 | 3 153 | 1 204 | 3 118 | 7 806 |
| Kyrgyzstan | 43 | 182 | 209 | 377 | 190 | 234 | 0 ^a | 0 ^a | - 0 ^a | 0 ^a | - 0 ^a | 0 ^a |
| Moldova, Republic of | 191 | 240 | 534 | 713 | 128 | 199 | - 0 | - 1 | 17 | 16 | 7 | 4 |
| Russian Federation | 12 886 | 29 701 | 55 073 | 75 002 | 36 500 | 41 194 | 12 767 | 23 151 | 45 916 | 55 594 | 43 665 | 51 697 |
| Tajikistan | 54 | 339 | 360 | 376 | 16 | 45 ^a | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Turkmenistan | 418 | 731 | 856 | 1 277 | 3 867 ^a | 2 083 ^a | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Ukraine | 7 808 | 5 604 | 9 891 | 10 913 | 4 816 | 6 495 | 275 | - 133 | 673 | 1 010 | 162 | 736 |
| Uzbekistan | 192 | 174 | 705 | 711 | 711 ^a | 822 ^a | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| <i>Memorandum</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Least developed countries (LDCs) ^c | 14 831 | 20 888 | 26 083 | 33 030 | 26 538 | 26 390 | 555 | 393 | 1 234 | 3 049 | 441 | 1 819 |
| Landlocked developing countries (LLDCs) ^d | 6 832 | 11 935 | 15 736 | 25 420 | 26 190 | 23 022 | 1 169 | 476 | 3 627 | 1 693 | 3 809 | 8 352 |
| Small island developing states (SIDS) ^e | 3 728 | 5 083 | 5 833 | 7 968 | 4 250 | 4 210 | 623 | 526 | 291 | 851 | 42 | 215 |

Source: UNCTAD, FDI/TNC database (www.unctad.org/fdistatistics).

^a Estimates.

^b This economy dissolved on 10 October 2010.

^c Least developed countries include: Afghanistan, Angola, Bangladesh, Benin, Bhutan, Burkina Faso, Burundi, Cambodia, Central African Republic, Chad, Comoros, Democratic Republic of Congo, Djibouti, Equatorial Guinea, Eritrea, Ethiopia, Gambia, Guinea, Guinea-Bissau, Haiti, Kiribati, Lao People's Democratic Republic, Lesotho, Liberia, Madagascar, Malawi, Mali, Mauritania, Mozambique, Myanmar, Nepal, Niger, Rwanda, Samoa, Sao Tome and Principe, Senegal, Sierra Leone, Solomon Islands, Somalia, Sudan, Timor-Leste, Togo, Tuvalu, Uganda, United Republic of Tanzania, Vanuatu, Yemen and Zambia.

^d Landlocked developing countries include: Afghanistan, Armenia, Azerbaijan, Bhutan, Bolivia, Botswana, Burkina Faso, Burundi, Central African Republic, Chad, Ethiopia, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Lao People's Democratic Republic, Lesotho, The FYR of Macedonia, Malawi, Mali, Republic of Moldova, Mongolia, Nepal, Niger, Paraguay, Rwanda, Swaziland, Republic of Tajikistan, Turkmenistan, Uganda, Uzbekistan, Zambia and Zimbabwe.

^e Small island developing countries include: Antigua and Barbuda, Bahamas, Barbados, Cape Verde, Comoros, Dominica, Fiji, Grenada, Jamaica, Kiribati, Maldives, Marshall Islands, Mauritius, Federated States of Micronesia, Nauru, Palau, Papua New Guinea, Saint Kitts and Nevis, Saint Lucia, Saint Vincent and the Grenadines, Samoa, São Tomé and Príncipe, Seychelles, Solomon Islands, Timor-Leste, Tonga, Trinidad and Tobago, Tuvalu and Vanuatu.

Annex table I.2. FDI stock, by region and economy, 1990, 2000, 2010
(Millions of dollars)

| Region/economy | FDI inward stock | | | FDI outward stock | | |
|---------------------------|--------------------|---------------------|----------------------|--------------------|--------------------|------------------------|
| | 1990 | 2000 | 2010 | 1990 | 2000 | 2010 |
| World | 2 081 299 | 7 445 637 | 19 140 603 | 2 094 169 | 7 962 170 | 20 408 257 |
| Developed economies | 1 563 969 | 5 653 192 | 12 501 569 | 1 948 644 | 7 083 477 | 16 803 536 |
| Europe | 808 896 | 2 440 473 | 7 614 844 | 887 519 | 3 759 713 | 10 023 881 |
| European Union | 761 851 | 2 322 264 | 6 890 387 | 810 472 | 3 492 863 | 8 933 485 |
| Austria | 10 972 | 31 165 | 154 999 | 4 747 | 24 821 | 169 697 |
| Belgium and Luxembourg | 58 388 | 195 219 | - | 40 636 | 179 773 | - |
| Belgium | .. | .. | 670 013 | .. | .. | 736 725 |
| Bulgaria | 112 | 2 704 | 47 971 | 124 | 34 | 1 486 |
| Cyprus | .. ^{a,b} | 2 846 | 29 530 | 8 | 557 | 20 600 |
| Czech Republic | 1 363 | 21 644 | 129 893 | .. | 738 | 15 523 |
| Denmark | 9 192 | 73 574 | 139 205 ^a | 7 342 | 73 100 | 194 948 ^a |
| Estonia | .. | 2 645 | 16 438 | .. | 259 | 5 779 |
| Finland | 5 132 | 24 273 | 82 706 | 11 227 | 52 109 | 130 617 |
| France | 97 814 | 390 953 | 1 008 378 | 112 441 | 925 925 | 1 523 046 |
| Germany | 111 231 | 271 613 | 674 217 ^a | 151 581 | 541 866 | 1 421 332 ^a |
| Greece | 5 681 | 14 113 | 33 559 | 2 882 | 6 094 | 37 876 |
| Hungary | 570 | 22 870 | 91 933 | 159 | 1 280 | 20 685 |
| Ireland | 37 989 | 127 089 | 247 097 | 14 942 | 27 925 | 348 737 |
| Italy | 59 998 | 121 170 | 337 401 | 60 184 | 180 275 | 475 598 |
| Latvia | .. | 2 084 | 10 838 | .. | 23 | 833 |
| Lithuania | .. | 2 334 | 13 449 | .. | 29 | 2 092 |
| Luxembourg | .. | .. | 114 691 ^a | .. | .. | 137 575 ^a |
| Malta | 465 | 2 385 | 9 866 ^a | .. | 203 | 1 528 ^a |
| Netherlands | 68 731 | 243 733 | 589 825 | 106 900 | 305 461 | 890 222 |
| Poland | 109 | 34 227 | 193 141 | 95 | 1 018 | 36 839 |
| Portugal | 10 571 | 32 043 | 110 241 | 900 | 19 794 | 64 253 |
| Romania | 0 | 6 953 | 70 012 | 66 | 136 | 1 486 |
| Slovakia | 282 | 4 762 | 50 678 | .. | 379 | 2 830 |
| Slovenia | 1 643 | 2 893 | 15 022 | 560 | 768 | 7 603 |
| Spain | 65 916 | 156 348 | 614 473 | 15 652 | 129 194 | 660 160 |
| Sweden | 12 636 | 93 995 | 348 667 | 50 720 | 123 256 | 336 086 |
| United Kingdom | 203 905 | 438 631 | 1 086 143 | 229 307 | 897 845 | 1 689 330 |
| Other developed Europe | 47 045 | 118 209 | 724 457 | 77 047 | 266 850 | 1 090 396 |
| Gibraltar | 263 ^a | 642 ^a | 1 903 ^a | - | - | - |
| Iceland | 147 | 497 | 11 771 | 75 | 663 | 10 504 |
| Norway | 12 391 | 30 265 | 171 833 ^a | 10 884 | 34 026 | 170 481 ^a |
| Switzerland | 34 245 | 86 804 | 538 950 | 66 087 | 232 161 | 909 411 |
| North America | 652 444 | 2 995 951 | 4 012 516 | 816 569 | 2 931 653 | 5 459 459 |
| Canada | 112 843 | 212 716 | 561 111 | 84 807 | 237 639 | 616 134 |
| United States | 539 601 | 2 783 235 | 3 451 405 | 731 762 | 2 694 014 | 4 843 325 |
| Other developed countries | 102 629 | 216 769 | 874 209 | 244 556 | 392 111 | 1 320 196 |
| Australia | 80 364 | 118 858 | 508 123 | 37 505 | 95 979 | 402 249 |
| Bermuda | - | 265 ^a | 3 266 ^a | - | 108 ^a | 2 932 ^a |
| Israel | 4 476 | 22 367 | 77 810 | 1 188 | 9 091 | 66 299 |
| Japan | 9 850 | 50 322 | 214 880 | 201 441 | 278 442 | 831 074 |
| New Zealand | 7 938 | 24 957 | 70 129 | 4 422 | 8 491 | 17 642 |
| Developing economies | 517 322 | 1 731 604 | 5 951 203 | 145 525 | 857 354 | 3 131 845 |
| Africa | 60 675 | 154 268 | 553 972 | 20 229 | 44 224 | 122 429 |
| North Africa | 23 962 | 45 728 | 206 067 | 1 836 | 3 281 | 23 562 |
| Algeria | 1 561 | 3 537 | 19 498 | 183 | 249 | 1 814 |
| Egypt | 11 043 | 19 955 | 73 095 ^a | 163 | 655 | 5 447 ^a |
| Libyan Arab Jamahiriya | 678 | 451 | 19 342 ^a | 1 321 | 1 942 | 13 269 ^a |
| Morocco | 3 011 | 8 842 | 42 023 ^a | 155 | 402 | 2 745 ^a |
| Sudan | 55 | 1 398 | 20 743 ^a | - | - | - |
| Tunisia | 7 615 | 11 545 | 31 367 | 15 | 33 | 286 |
| Other Africa | 36 712 | 108 540 | 347 905 | 18 393 | 40 942 | 98 867 |
| West Africa | 14 013 | 33 401 | 95 396 | 2 202 | 6 699 | 6 793 |
| Benin | .. ^{a,b} | 213 | 849 | 2 | 11 | 63 ^a |
| Burkina Faso | 39 ^a | 28 ^a | 905 ^a | 4 ^a | 0 ^a | 11 ^a |
| Cape Verde | 4 ^a | 192 ^a | 1 140 | - | - | 1 |
| Côte d' Ivoire | 975 ^a | 2 483 | 6 641 ^a | 6 | 9 | 23 ^a |
| Gambia | 157 ^a | 216 ^a | 675 ^a | - | - | - |
| Ghana | 319 ^a | 1 605 ^a | 9 098 ^a | - | - | - |
| Guinea | 69 ^a | 263 ^a | 1 917 ^a | .. | 7 ^a | 139 ^a |
| Guinea-Bissau | 8 ^a | 38 ^a | 190 ^a | - | - | 3 ^a |
| Liberia | 2 732 ^a | 3 247 ^a | 4 888 ^a | 846 ^a | 2 255 ^a | 960 ^a |
| Mali | 229 ^a | 132 ^a | 1 234 ^a | 22 ^a | 22 ^a | 62 ^a |
| Mauritania | 59 ^a | 146 ^a | 2 155 ^a | 3 ^a | 4 ^a | 27 ^a |
| Niger | 286 ^a | 45 ^a | 2 310 ^a | 54 ^a | 117 ^a | 171 ^a |
| Nigeria | 8 539 ^a | 23 786 ^a | 60 327 ^a | 1 219 ^a | 4 144 ^a | 5 041 ^a |
| Senegal | 258 ^a | 295 ^a | 1 615 ^a | 47 ^a | 117 ^a | 364 ^a |
| Sierra Leone | 243 ^a | 284 ^a | 495 ^a | - | - | - |
| Togo | 268 ^a | 427 ^a | 955 ^a | - | 13 ^a | .. ^{a,b} |

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Annex table I.2. FDI stock, by region and economy, 1990, 2000, 2010 (continued)
(Millions of dollars)

| Region/economy | FDI inward stock | | | FDI outward stock | | |
|-----------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------|----------------------|-------------------|---------------------|----------------------|
| | 1990 | 2000 | 2010 | 1990 | 2000 | 2010 |
| Central Africa | 3 808 | 5 733 | 38 835 | 372 | 648 | 1 039 |
| Burundi | 30 ^a | 47 ^a | 86 ^a | 0 ^a | 2 ^a | 2 ^a |
| Cameroon | 1 044 ^a | 1 600 ^a | 4 828 ^a | 150 ^a | 254 ^a | 245 ^a |
| Central African Republic | 95 ^a | 104 ^a | 369 ^a | 18 ^a | 43 ^a | 43 ^a |
| Chad | 250 ^a | 576 ^a | 4 168 ^a | 37 ^a | 70 ^a | 70 ^a |
| Congo | 575 ^a | 1 889 ^a | 15 983 ^a | - | - | - |
| Congo, Democratic Republic of | 546 ^a | 617 | 3 994 | - | - | - |
| Equatorial Guinea | 25 ^a | 1 060 ^a | 7 374 ^a | 0 ^a | .. ^{a,b} | 3 ^a |
| Gabon | 1 208 ^a | .. ^{a,b} | 1 438 ^a | 167 ^a | 280 ^a | 663 ^a |
| Rwanda | 33 ^a | 55 | 435 | - | - | 13 |
| São Tomé and Príncipe | 0 ^a | 11 ^a | 163 ^a | - | - | - |
| East Africa | 1 701 | 7 199 | 30 913 | 165 | 387 | 1 063 |
| Comoros | 17 ^a | 21 ^a | 58 ^a | - | - | - |
| Djibouti | 13 ^a | 40 | 878 | - | - | - |
| Eritrea | .. ^a | 337 ^a | 438 ^a | - | - | - |
| Ethiopia | 124 ^a | 941 ^a | 4 102 ^a | - | - | - |
| Kenya | 668 ^a | 931 ^a | 2 262 ^a | 99 ^a | 115 ^a | 306 ^a |
| Madagascar | 107 ^a | 141 | 4 452 | 1 ^a | 10 ^a | 6 ^a |
| Mauritius | 168 ^a | 683 ^a | 2 319 ^a | 1 ^a | 132 ^a | 504 ^a |
| Seychelles | 213 ^a | 515 | 2 017 | 64 ^a | 130 | 247 |
| Somalia | .. ^{a,b} | 4 ^a | 566 ^a | - | - | - |
| Uganda | 6 ^a | 807 | 5 853 | - | - | - |
| United Republic of Tanzania | 388 | 2 778 | 7 966 | - | - | - |
| Southern Africa | 17 191 | 62 208 | 182 762 | 15 653 | 33 208 | 89 971 |
| Angola | 1 024 | 7 978 | 25 028 ^a | 1 | 2 | 4 672 ^a |
| Botswana | 1 309 | 1 827 | 1 299 | 447 | 517 | 448 |
| Lesotho | 83 | 330 | 1 129 ^a | 0 | 2 | 2 ^a |
| Malawi | 228 | 358 | 961 ^a | - | .. ^{a,b} | 24 ^a |
| Mozambique | 25 | 1 249 | 5 489 | 2 | 1 | 3 |
| Namibia | 2 047 | 1 276 | 5 290 | 80 | 45 | 57 |
| South Africa | 9 207 | 43 451 | 132 396 ^a | 15 004 | 32 325 | 81 127 ^a |
| Swaziland | 336 ^a | 536 ^a | 902 ^a | 38 ^a | 87 ^a | 60 ^a |
| Zambia | 2 655 ^a | 3 966 ^a | 8 515 ^a | - | - | 3 290 ^a |
| Zimbabwe | 277 ^a | 1 238 ^a | 1 754 ^a | 80 | 234 | 288 |
| Latin America and the Caribbean | 111 377 | 502 012 | 1 722 278 | 57 645 | 204 515 | 732 781 |
| South and Central America | 103 311 | 424 209 | 1 307 203 | 56 014 | 115 170 | 406 071 |
| South America | 74 815 | 309 055 | 899 541 | 49 346 | 96 041 | 307 495 |
| Argentina | 9 085 | 67 601 | 86 685 | 6 057 | 21 141 | 29 841 |
| Bolivia, Plurinational State of | 1 026 | 5 188 | 6 869 | 7 | 29 | 21 |
| Brazil | 37 143 | 122 250 | 472 579 | 41 044 | 51 946 | 180 949 |
| Chile | 16 107 | 45 753 | 139 538 | 154 | 11 154 | 49 838 |
| Colombia | 3 500 | 11 157 | 82 420 | 402 | 2 989 | 22 772 |
| Ecuador | 1 626 | 6 337 | 11 815 | 18 ^a | 247 ^a | 324 ^a |
| Falkland Islands (Malvinas) | 0 ^a | 58 ^a | 75 ^a | - | - | - |
| Guyana | 45 ^a | 756 ^a | 1 754 ^a | - | 1 ^a | 2 ^a |
| Paraguay | 418 | 1 325 | 3 105 | 134 | 214 | 238 |
| Peru | 1 330 | 11 062 | 41 849 | 122 | 505 | 3 319 |
| Uruguay | 671 | 2 088 | 14 830 | 186 | 138 | 304 |
| Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of | 3 865 | 35 480 | 38 022 | 1 221 | 7 676 | 19 889 |
| Central America | 28 496 | 115 154 | 407 662 | 6 668 | 19 129 | 98 576 |
| Belize | 89 | 301 | 1 243 | 20 | 43 | 51 |
| Costa Rica | 1 324 | 2 709 | 13 500 | 44 | 86 | 88 |
| El Salvador | 212 | 1 973 | 7 760 | 56 | 104 | 7 |
| Guatemala | 1 734 | 3 420 | 6 399 | .. | 93 | 382 |
| Honduras | 293 | 1 392 | 25 870 | - | - | 168 |
| Mexico | 22 424 | 97 170 | 327 249 ^a | 2 672 | 8 273 | 66 152 ^a |
| Nicaragua | 145 | 1 414 | 4 698 | - | 22 ^a | 169 ^a |
| Panama | 2 275 | 6 775 | 20 945 | 3 876 | 10 507 ^a | 31 559 ^a |
| Caribbean | 8 066 | 77 803 | 415 074 | 1 630 | 89 345 | 326 710 |
| Anguilla | 11 ^a | 231 ^a | 978 ^a | - | - | - |
| Antigua and Barbuda | 290 ^a | 619 ^a | 2 401 ^a | - | - | - |
| Aruba | 145 | 760 | 2 284 | - | 374 | 366 |
| Bahamas | 586 ^a | 2 988 ^a | 9 062 ^a | - | - | - |
| Barbados | 171 ^a | 308 ^a | 1 706 ^a | 23 ^a | 41 ^a | 98 ^a |
| British Virgin Islands | 126 ^a | 32 093 ^a | 212 034 ^a | 875 ^a | 67 132 ^a | 239 252 ^a |
| Cayman Islands | 1 749 ^a | 25 585 ^a | 133 967 ^a | 648 ^a | 20 788 ^a | 84 478 ^a |
| Cuba | 2 ^a | 74 ^a | 317 ^a | - | - | - |
| Dominica | 66 ^a | 275 ^a | 590 ^a | - | - | - |
| Dominican Republic | 572 ^a | 1 673 ^a | 14 731 ^a | - | - | - |
| Grenada | 70 ^a | 348 ^a | 1 268 ^a | - | - | - |
| Haiti | 149 ^a | 95 ^a | 603 ^a | .. | 2 ^a | 2 ^a |
| Jamaica | 790 ^a | 3 317 ^a | 10 829 ^a | 42 ^a | 709 ^a | 288 ^a |
| Montserrat | 40 ^a | 83 ^a | 118 ^a | - | - | - |

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Annex table I.2. FDI stock, by region and economy, 1990, 2000, 2010 (continued)
(Millions of dollars)

| Region/economy | FDI inward stock | | | FDI outward stock | | |
|--|----------------------|---------------------|----------------------|--------------------|---------------------|----------------------|
| | 1990 | 2000 | 2010 | 1990 | 2000 | 2010 |
| Netherlands Antilles ^c | 408 ^a | 277 ^a | 1 222 ^a | 21 ^a | 6 ^a | 106 ^a |
| Saint Kitts and Nevis | 160 ^a | 487 ^a | 1 560 ^a | - | - | - |
| Saint Lucia | 316 ^a | 807 ^a | 2 110 ^a | - | - | - |
| Saint Vincent and the Grenadines | 48 ^a | 499 ^a | 1 312 ^a | - | - | - |
| Trinidad and Tobago | 2 365 ^a | 7 280 ^a | 17 424 ^a | 21 ^a | 293 ^a | 2 119 ^a |
| Turks and Caicos Islands | 2 ^a | 4 ^a | 557 ^a | - | - | - |
| Asia and Oceania | 345 270 | 1 075 324 | 3 674 953 | 67 651 | 608 615 | 2 276 635 |
| Asia | 342 937 | 1 072 694 | 3 662 985 | 67 600 | 608 366 | 2 276 194 |
| West Asia | 31 194 | 60 465 | 575 214 | 8 674 | 16 564 | 161 029 |
| Bahrain | 552 | 5 906 | 15 154 | 719 | 1 752 | 7 883 |
| Iraq | .. ^{a,b} | .. ^{a,b} | 6 487 ^a | - | - | - |
| Jordan | 1 368 | 3 135 | 20 406 | 158 | 44 | 483 |
| Kuwait | 37 | 608 | 6 514 | 3 662 | 1 677 | 18 676 |
| Lebanon | 53 | 4 988 | 37 040 | 43 | 586 | 7 150 |
| Oman | 1 723 ^a | 2 577 ^a | 15 196 | 590 ^a | 611 ^a | 2 228 |
| Palestinian Territory | - | 932 ^a | 1 551 ^a | - | 809 ^a | 1 644 ^a |
| Qatar | 63 ^a | 1 912 ^a | 31 428 ^a | .. | 74 ^a | 25 712 ^a |
| Saudi Arabia | 15 193 | 17 577 | 170 450 | 2 328 | 5 285 | 16 960 |
| Syrian Arab Republic | 154 ^a | 1 244 ^a | 8 715 ^a | 4 ^a | 107 ^a | 418 ^a |
| Turkey | 11 150 | 19 209 | 181 901 | 1 150 | 3 668 | 23 802 |
| United Arab Emirates | 751 ^a | 1 069 ^a | 76 175 ^a | 14 ^a | 1 938 ^a | 55 560 ^a |
| Yemen | 180 ^a | 1 336 ^a | 4 196 ^a | 5 ^a | 12 ^a | 513 ^a |
| South, East and South-East Asia | 311 743 | 1 012 229 | 3 087 772 | 58 927 | 591 801 | 2 115 165 |
| East Asia | 240 645 | 716 103 | 1 888 390 | 49 032 | 504 301 | 1 586 468 |
| China | 20 691 ^a | 193 348 | 578 818 ^a | 4 455 ^a | 27 768 ^a | 297 600 ^a |
| Hong Kong, China | 201 653 ^a | 455 469 | 1 097 620 | 11 920 | 388 380 | 948 494 |
| Korea, Democratic People's Republic of | 572 ^a | 1 044 ^a | 1 475 ^a | - | - | - |
| Korea, Republic of | 5 186 | 43 738 | 127 047 | 2 301 | 21 497 | 138 984 |
| Macao, China | 2 809 ^a | 2 801 | 14 631 ^a | - | - | .. ^{a,b} |
| Mongolia | 0 ^a | 182 ^a | 4 512 ^a | - | - | 191 ^a |
| Taiwan Province of China | 9 735 ^a | 19 521 | 64 288 | 30 356 | 66 655 | 201 228 |
| South Asia | 6 795 | 29 834 | 260 980 | 422 | 2 949 | 97 168 |
| Afghanistan | 12 ^a | 17 ^a | 1 625 ^a | - | - | - |
| Bangladesh | 477 | 2 162 | 6 072 | 45 | 69 | 100 |
| Bhutan | 2 ^a | 4 ^a | 160 ^a | - | - | - |
| India | 1 657 | 16 339 | 197 939 | 124 | 1 733 | 92 407 |
| Iran, Islamic Republic of | 2 039 ^a | 2 597 ^a | 27 600 ^a | .. | 572 ^a | 2 555 ^a |
| Maldives | 25 ^a | 128 ^a | 876 ^a | - | - | - |
| Nepal | 12 ^a | 72 ^a | 205 ^a | - | - | - |
| Pakistan | 1 892 | 6 919 | 21 494 | 245 | 489 | 1 727 |
| Sri Lanka | 679 | 1 596 | 5 008 | 8 | 86 | 380 |
| South-East Asia | 64 303 | 266 291 | 938 401 | 9 472 | 84 551 | 431 529 |
| Brunei Darussalam | 33 ^a | 3 867 ^a | 11 225 ^a | 0 ^a | 512 ^a | 681 ^a |
| Cambodia | 38 | 1 580 | 5 958 | .. | 193 | 343 |
| Indonesia | 8 732 ^a | 25 060 ^a | 121 527 ^a | 86 | 6 940 ^a | 1 703 ^a |
| Lao People's Democratic Republic | 13 ^a | 588 ^a | 2 088 ^a | 1 | 26 | .. ^{a,b} |
| Malaysia | 10 318 | 52 747 | 101 339 | 753 | 15 878 | 96 758 |
| Myanmar | 281 ^a | 3 211 ^a | 8 273 ^a | - | - | - |
| Philippines | 4 528 ^a | 18 156 ^a | 24 893 ^a | 406 ^a | 2 044 ^a | 6 582 ^a |
| Singapore | 30 468 | 110 570 | 469 871 ^a | 7 808 | 56 755 | 300 010 ^a |
| Thailand | 8 242 | 29 915 | 127 257 ^a | 418 | 2 203 | 25 454 ^a |
| Timor-Leste | - | - | 342 | - | - | - |
| Viet Nam | 1 650 ^a | 20 596 ^a | 65 628 ^a | - | - | - |
| Oceania | 2 333 | 2 630 | 11 967 | 51 | 249 | 441 |
| Cook Islands | 14 ^a | 34 ^a | 41 ^a | - | - | - |
| Fiji | 284 ^a | 356 | 2 256 ^a | 25 ^a | 39 | 41 ^a |
| French Polynesia | 69 ^a | 139 ^a | 342 ^a | - | - | 122 ^a |
| Kiribati | .. ^a | .. ^a | 20 ^a | - | - | 4 ^a |
| New Caledonia | 70 ^a | 67 ^a | 5 354 ^a | - | - | - |
| Niue | .. ^a | 0 ^a | 7 ^a | - | - | - |
| Palau | .. ^a | 97 ^a | 129 ^a | - | - | - |
| Papua New Guinea | 1 582 ^a | 935 ^a | 1 745 ^a | 26 ^a | 210 ^a | 225 ^a |
| Samoa | 9 | 53 | 51 ^a | - | - | 1 ^a |
| Solomon Islands | .. ^a | 106 ^a | 654 | - | - | 27 |
| Tokelau | .. ^a | 0 ^a | 1 ^a | - | - | - |
| Tonga | 1 ^a | 15 ^a | 115 ^a | - | - | - |
| Tuvalu | .. ^a | .. ^{a,b} | 35 ^a | - | - | - |
| Vanuatu | .. ^a | 61 ^a | 450 | - | - | 21 |

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Annex table I.2. FDI stock, by region and economy, 1990, 2000, 2010 (concluded)
(Millions of dollars)

| Region/economy | FDI inward stock | | | FDI outward stock | | |
|--|------------------|------------------|----------------------|-------------------|--------|----------------------|
| | 1990 | 2000 | 2010 | 1990 | 2000 | 2010 |
| South-East Europe and the CIS | .. | 60 841 | 687 832 | .. | 21 339 | 472 876 |
| South-East Europe | .. | 5 682 | 76 414 | .. | 840 | 8 775 |
| Albania | .. | 247 | 4 355 ^a | .. | .. | 145 ^a |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina | .. | 1 083 | 7 152 ^a | .. | .. | 82 ^a |
| Croatia | .. | 2 796 | 34 374 | .. | 824 | 4 154 |
| Serbia | .. | 1 017 | 20 584 | .. | .. | 3 928 |
| Montenegro | .. | .. | 5 456 | .. | .. | 375 |
| The FYR of Macedonia | .. | 540 | 4 493 ^a | .. | 16 | 91 ^a |
| CIS | .. | 55 159 | 611 418 | .. | 20 499 | 464 101 |
| Armenia | 9 ^a | 513 | 4 206 ^a | .. | 0 | 85 ^a |
| Azerbaijan | .. | 3 735 | 9 593 | .. | 1 | 5 790 |
| Belarus | .. | 1 306 | 9 940 | .. | 24 | 205 |
| Georgia | .. | 784 | 7 821 | .. | 92 | 155 |
| Kazakhstan | .. | 10 078 | 81 352 | .. | 16 | 16 176 |
| Kyrgyzstan | .. | 432 | 974 | .. | 33 | 1 |
| Moldova, Republic of | .. | 449 | 2 837 | .. | 23 | 68 |
| Russian Federation | .. | 32 204 | 423 150 ^a | .. | 20 141 | 433 655 ^a |
| Tajikistan | .. | 136 ^a | 915 ^a | .. | .. | .. |
| Turkmenistan | .. | 949 ^a | 8 186 ^a | .. | .. | .. |
| Ukraine | .. | 3 875 | 57 985 | .. | 170 | 7 966 |
| Uzbekistan | .. | 698 | 4 460 ^a | .. | .. | - |
| <i>Memorandum</i> | | | | | | |
| Least developed countries (LDCs) ^d | 11 051 | 37 437 | 151 689 | 1 089 | 2 974 | 10 865 |
| Landlocked developing countries (LLDCs) ^e | 7 471 | 35 896 | 169 599 | 844 | 1 448 | 27 144 |
| Small island developing states (SIDS) ^f | 7 166 | 20 102 | 60 634 | 202 | 1 555 | 3 576 |

Source: UNCTAD, FDI/TNC database (www.unctad.org/fdistatistics).

^a Estimates.

^b Negative stock value. However, this value is included in the regional and global total.

^c This economy dissolved on 10 October 2010.

^d Least developed countries include: Afghanistan, Angola, Bangladesh, Benin, Bhutan, Burkina Faso, Burundi, Cambodia, Central African Republic, Chad, Comoros, Democratic Republic of Congo, Djibouti, Equatorial Guinea, Eritrea, Ethiopia, Gambia, Guinea, Guinea-Bissau, Haiti, Kiribati, Lao People's Democratic Republic, Lesotho, Liberia, Madagascar, Malawi, Mali, Mauritania, Mozambique, Myanmar, Nepal, Niger, Rwanda, Samoa, Sao Tome and Principe, Senegal, Sierra Leone, Solomon Islands, Somalia, Sudan, Timor-Leste, Togo, Tuvalu, Uganda, United Republic of Tanzania, Vanuatu, Yemen and Zambia.

^e Landlocked developing countries include: Afghanistan, Armenia, Azerbaijan, Bhutan, Bolivia, Botswana, Burkina Faso, Burundi, Central African Republic, Chad, Ethiopia, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Lao People's Democratic Republic, Lesotho, The FYR of Macedonia, Malawi, Mali, Republic of Moldova, Mongolia, Nepal, Niger, Paraguay, Rwanda, Swaziland, Tajikistan, Turkmenistan, Uganda, Uzbekistan, Zambia and Zimbabwe.

^f Small island developing countries include: Antigua and Barbuda, Bahamas, Barbados, Cape Verde, Comoros, Dominica, Fiji, Grenada, Jamaica, Kiribati, Maldives, Marshall Islands, Mauritius, Federated States of Micronesia, Nauru, Palau, Papua New Guinea, Saint Kitts and Nevis, Saint Lucia, Saint Vincent and the Grenadines, Samoa, São Tomé and Príncipe, Seychelles, Solomon Islands, Timor-Leste, Tonga, Trinidad and Tobago, Tuvalu and Vanuatu.

Annex table I.3. Value of cross-border M&As, by region/economy of seller/purchaser, 2005–May 2011
(Millions of dollars)

| Region / economy | Net sales* | | | | | | | Net purchases* | | | | | | |
|---------------------------|------------|----------|-----------|---------|---------|---------|-----------|----------------|---------|-----------|----------|---------|---------|-----------|
| | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 |
| | | | | | | | (Jan-May) | | | | | | | (Jan-May) |
| World | 462 253 | 625 320 | 1 022 725 | 706 543 | 249 732 | 338 839 | 224 163 | 462 253 | 625 320 | 1 022 725 | 706 543 | 249 732 | 338 839 | 224 163 |
| Developed economies | 403 731 | 527 152 | 891 896 | 581 394 | 203 530 | 251 705 | 189 614 | 359 551 | 497 324 | 841 714 | 568 041 | 160 785 | 215 654 | 135 369 |
| Europe | 316 891 | 350 740 | 559 082 | 273 301 | 133 871 | 123 354 | 56 764 | 233 937 | 300 382 | 568 988 | 358 981 | 102 709 | 33 825 | 63 981 |
| European Union | 304 740 | 333 337 | 527 718 | 251 169 | 116 226 | 113 539 | 47 314 | 210 111 | 260 680 | 537 890 | 306 734 | 89 694 | 17 328 | 48 869 |
| Austria | 1 713 | 1 145 | 9 661 | 1 327 | 1 797 | 432 | 6 584 | 3 871 | 6 985 | 4 720 | 3 049 | 3 345 | 1 653 | 1 275 |
| Belgium | 4 277 | 1 794 | 961 | 2 491 | 12 089 | 9 406 | 799 | 4 067 | 3 640 | 8 258 | 30 146 | - 9 638 | - 238 | - 176 |
| Bulgaria | 2 551 | 807 | 971 | 227 | 151 | 24 | - 234 | - | - | 5 | 7 | 2 | 9 | - |
| Cyprus | 24 | 294 | 1 343 | - 909 | 52 | 684 | 400 | 52 | 1 274 | 775 | 1 725 | 1 395 | - 12 | - 2 560 |
| Czech Republic | 6 196 | 1 154 | 107 | 5 169 | 2 669 | - 457 | 468 | 579 | 812 | 846 | 34 | 1 608 | - 17 | - 552 |
| Denmark | 12 093 | 11 235 | 5 761 | 6 095 | 1 651 | 1 448 | - 1 181 | 11 921 | 2 078 | 3 226 | 2 841 | 3 198 | - 3 519 | - 1 066 |
| Estonia | 82 | 3 | - 57 | 110 | 28 | 3 | 92 | 16 | 179 | - | 4 | - 0 | 4 | - |
| Finland | 2 923 | 1 321 | 8 313 | 1 153 | 508 | 324 | - 42 | 2 720 | 2 169 | - 1 128 | 13 179 | 653 | 391 | 1 014 |
| France | 25 172 | 19 423 | 28 207 | 4 590 | 724 | 3 785 | 4 162 | 58 255 | 41 030 | 78 451 | 56 806 | 41 565 | 7 157 | - 7 468 |
| Germany | 47 501 | 41 388 | 44 091 | 31 911 | 12 790 | 10 893 | 1 668 | 4 677 | 16 427 | 58 795 | 61 340 | 24 313 | 7 138 | 1 310 |
| Greece | 872 | 7 309 | 723 | 6 903 | 477 | - 1 185 | 621 | 1 159 | 5 238 | 1 495 | 2 697 | 386 | 518 | 0 |
| Hungary | 2 470 | 2 337 | 721 | 1 559 | 1 853 | 213 | 1 707 | 415 | 1 522 | 1 | 41 | 0 | 465 | 17 |
| Ireland | 725 | 2 731 | 811 | 2 892 | 1 712 | 2 127 | 674 | 3 375 | 10 176 | 6 677 | 3 693 | - 526 | 2 505 | - 5 247 |
| Italy | 40 445 | 25 760 | 23 630 | - 2 377 | 1 109 | 6 762 | 3 018 | 23 565 | 6 887 | 55 880 | 21 358 | 17 505 | - 5 336 | 672 |
| Latvia | 9 | 11 | 47 | 195 | 109 | 72 | - | - | - | 4 | 3 | - 30 | 40 | - |
| Lithuania | 61 | 97 | 35 | 98 | 20 | 462 | - 10 | - | - | 30 | 31 | - | - | - |
| Luxembourg | 7 989 | 35 005 | 7 339 | - 3 570 | 444 | 2 083 | - | 6 847 | 15 539 | 22 631 | 8 109 | 3 382 | 2 998 | - 21 147 |
| Malta | 12 | 517 | - 86 | - | 13 | 315 | - | - | 115 | - | - 25 | - | 235 | - |
| Netherlands | 21 326 | 25 560 | 162 770 | - 8 156 | 17 988 | 4 002 | 2 176 | 3 140 | 51 304 | - 3 268 | 53 668 | - 3 273 | 14 252 | 23 065 |
| Poland | 1 487 | 773 | 728 | 966 | 776 | 1 042 | 2 958 | 586 | 194 | 128 | 432 | 117 | 292 | 310 |
| Portugal | 1 648 | 537 | 1 715 | - 1 279 | 504 | 2 208 | 984 | - 1 612 | 644 | 4 023 | 1 164 | 1 236 | - 8 885 | 2 426 |
| Romania | 1 851 | 5 324 | 1 926 | 993 | 314 | 148 | 11 | - | - | - | 4 | 7 | 24 | - |
| Slovakia | 117 | 194 | 50 | 136 | 13 | - | - | - 493 | - 142 | - | - | - | - | - 18 |
| Slovenia | 148 | 15 | 57 | 418 | - | 332 | - | 47 | 29 | 74 | 320 | 251 | - 50 | - |
| Spain | 21 217 | 7 951 | 51 686 | 33 708 | 32 173 | 8 669 | 5 961 | 24 162 | 71 481 | 40 893 | - 14 654 | - 1 278 | 1 898 | 10 954 |
| Sweden | 7 892 | 15 228 | 4 563 | 18 770 | 1 098 | 1 439 | 2 711 | 11 606 | 3 199 | 32 390 | 6 108 | 9 024 | - 128 | - 4 668 |
| United Kingdom | 93 940 | 125 421 | 171 646 | 147 748 | 25 164 | 58 309 | 13 788 | 50 170 | 19 900 | 222 984 | 54 653 | - 3 546 | - 4 068 | 50 724 |
| Other developed Europe | 12 150 | 17 403 | 31 363 | 22 132 | 17 645 | 9 816 | 9 451 | 23 826 | 39 702 | 31 099 | 52 247 | 13 015 | 16 496 | 15 112 |
| Andorra | - 433 | 1 174 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 136 |
| Faeroe Islands | - | - | - | 0 | - | 85 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Gibraltar | 4 | - | 50 | 212 | - | - | - | 13 | 404 | 116 | 1 | 253 | - | 1 757 |
| Guernsey | - | - | 31 | 17 | 260 | 427 | - | 667 | 1 424 | 1 144 | 556 | 4 001 | 8 425 | 2 333 |
| Iceland | 12 | 39 | - 227 | - | - | 14 | - | 3 714 | 2 171 | 4 664 | 737 | - 317 | - 221 | - 881 |
| Isle of Man | 606 | - | 221 | 35 | 66 | 157 | 129 | 489 | 990 | 720 | 319 | 136 | 858 | - 325 |
| Jersey | 32 | 254 | 816 | 251 | 414 | 52 | - | - 1 561 | 96 | 814 | - 829 | 844 | 1 234 | 81 |
| Liechtenstein | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 154 | 270 | - | 1 | - | - |
| Monaco | - | - | 437 | - | - | - | - | - 455 | - 13 | - | - | 100 | 100 | 0 |
| Norway | 4 568 | 4 289 | 7 831 | 14 997 | 1 630 | 7 171 | 6 318 | 6 994 | 9 465 | 10 641 | 6 102 | 611 | - 4 084 | 3 016 |
| Switzerland | 7 361 | 11 647 | 22 206 | 6 620 | 15 275 | 1 910 | 3 004 | 13 966 | 25 010 | 12 729 | 45 362 | 7 385 | 10 184 | 8 994 |
| North America | 79 865 | 165 591 | 265 866 | 262 698 | 51 475 | 94 737 | 136 322 | 94 088 | 138 576 | 226 646 | 114 314 | 40 477 | 118 670 | 57 873 |
| Canada | 12 464 | 37 841 | 100 888 | 35 253 | 11 389 | 14 470 | 19 516 | 8 000 | 20 848 | 46 751 | 44 141 | 16 718 | 32 328 | 14 313 |
| United States | 67 401 | 127 750 | 164 978 | 227 445 | 40 085 | 80 267 | 116 806 | 86 088 | 117 729 | 179 895 | 70 173 | 23 760 | 86 342 | 43 560 |
| Other developed countries | 6 975 | 10 821 | 66 948 | 45 395 | 18 185 | 33 613 | - 3 472 | 31 525 | 58 366 | 46 080 | 94 747 | 17 598 | 63 159 | 13 515 |
| Australia | 2 070 | 10 508 | 44 222 | 33 530 | 22 206 | 26 530 | - 5 871 | 26 602 | 31 949 | 43 439 | 18 454 | - 2 981 | 15 323 | 3 987 |
| Bermuda | 1 613 | 1 083 | 1 424 | 850 | 820 | - 405 | - | 400 | 503 | - 40 691 | 4 507 | 3 248 | 5 330 | - 2 045 |
| Israel | 1 223 | 8 061 | 684 | 1 363 | 803 | 1 024 | 406 | 403 | 9 747 | 8 408 | 11 316 | 167 | 6 453 | 835 |
| Japan | 662 | - 11 683 | 16 538 | 9 251 | - 5 771 | 6 675 | 1 469 | 5 012 | 16 966 | 30 346 | 56 379 | 17 440 | 31 016 | 9 506 |
| New Zealand | 1 407 | 2 853 | 4 081 | 401 | 126 | - 211 | 524 | - 892 | - 799 | 4 578 | 4 092 | - 275 | 5 037 | 1 232 |
| Developing economies | 63 801 | 89 163 | 100 381 | 104 812 | 39 077 | 82 813 | 25 473 | 68 680 | 114 922 | 144 830 | 105 849 | 73 975 | 96 947 | 25 395 |
| Africa | 8 685 | 11 181 | 8 076 | 21 193 | 5 140 | 7 608 | 454 | 14 494 | 15 913 | 9 891 | 8 216 | 2 702 | 3 184 | 3 316 |
| North Africa | 3 351 | 6 773 | 2 182 | 16 283 | 1 475 | 1 141 | - | 12 892 | 5 633 | 1 401 | 4 665 | 1 004 | 1 470 | - |
| Algeria | - | 18 | - | 82 | - | - | - | - | - | - 47 | - | - | - | - |
| Egypt | 1 478 | 2 976 | 1 713 | 15 895 | 993 | 195 | - | 12 892 | 5 633 | 1 448 | 4 613 | 76 | 1 091 | - |
| Libyan Arab Jamahiriya | - | 1 | 200 | 307 | 145 | 91 | - | - | - | - | 51 | 601 | 377 | - |
| Morocco | 1 438 | 133 | 269 | - 125 | 333 | 846 | - | - | - | - | - | 324 | - | - |
| Sudan | 390 | 1 332 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Tunisia | 46 | 2 313 | - | 122 | 4 | 9 | - | - | - | - | - | 3 | 2 | - |
| Other Africa | 5 334 | 4 408 | 5 894 | 4 910 | 3 665 | 6 467 | 454 | 1 603 | 10 279 | 8 490 | 3 551 | 1 697 | 1 714 | 3 316 |
| Angola | 175 | 1 | - | - 475 | - 471 | 1 300 | - | - | - | - 60 | - | - | - | - |
| Botswana | - | 57 | 1 | - | 50 | - | 14 | 88 | - | - | 3 | - | - | - |
| Burkina Faso | - | 289 | - | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Cameroon | - | - | - | 1 | - | - | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Cape Verde | - | - | - | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |

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Annex table I.3. Value of cross-border M&As, by region/economy of seller/purchaser, 2005–May 2011 (continued)
(Millions of dollars)

| Region / economy | Net sales ^a | | | | | | Net purchases ^b | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|----------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|----------------|
| | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 (Jan-May) | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 (Jan-May) |
| Congo | 13 | 20 | - | 435 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Congo, Democratic Republic of | - | - | - | - | 5 | 175 | - | - | - | - | -45 | - | - | - |
| Equatorial Guinea | - | - | - | -2 200 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Eritrea | - | - | - | - | - | 12 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Ethiopia | - | - | - | - | - | - | -18 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Gabon | - | - | 82 | - | - | - | - | - | - | -16 | - | - | - | - |
| Ghana | - | 3 | 122 | 900 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | - |
| Guinea | 0.1 | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Kenya | 32 | 2 | 396 | - | - | - | 18 | 12 | - | - | 18 | - | - | - |
| Liberia | - | - | - | - | - | 587 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Madagascar | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Malawi | - | - | 5 | - | 0.5 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Mali | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Mauritania | - | - | 375 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Mauritius | -25 | 268 | - | 26 | 27 | 203 | 1 | -265 | 232 | 89 | 206 | 191 | -50 | - |
| Mozambique | - | 34 | 2 | - | - | 35 | 21 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Namibia | 7 | 181 | 2 | 15 | 59 | 8 | 40 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Nigeria | 25 | 4 883 | 490 | -597 | -241 | 296 | 119 | - | - | - | 418 | - | - | - |
| Rwanda | - | - | - | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Senegal | - | - | - | - | - | -457 | - | 22 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Seychelles | - | - | 89 | 49 | - | 19 | - | 115 | - | 0 | 66 | - | 11 | 0 |
| Sierra Leone | - | - | 31 | 40 | - | 13 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| South Africa | 5 092 | -1 336 | 4 301 | 6 676 | 4 215 | 3 943 | 232 | 1 604 | 10 046 | 8 541 | 2 817 | 1 491 | 1 488 | 3 316 |
| Swaziland | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6 | - |
| Togo | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 20 | - | - | - |
| Uganda | - | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 257 | - |
| United Republic of Tanzania | - | - | - | - | 2 | 60 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Zambia | 8 | 4 | - | 1 | 11 | 272 | - | 29 | - | 25 | - | 16 | 2 | - |
| Zimbabwe | 7 | - | - | 7 | 6 | - | 27 | -0 | 1 | -44 | 1 | - | - | - |
| Latin America and the Caribbean | 14 563 | 12 768 | 20 648 | 15 452 | -4 358 | 29 481 | 9 024 | 10 013 | 28 064 | 40 195 | 2 466 | 3 740 | 15 710 | 5 979 |
| South America | 8 427 | 4 503 | 13 697 | 8 121 | -5 342 | 18 026 | 8 240 | 2 513 | 19 923 | 13 152 | 4 765 | 3 104 | 11 686 | 2 592 |
| Argentina | 358 | 344 | 877 | -3 283 | 111 | 3 457 | -1 079 | -173 | 160 | 569 | 274 | -77 | 92 | 200 |
| Bolivia, Plurinational State of | - | -39 | -77 | 24 | - | 0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Brazil | 2 993 | 2 637 | 6 539 | 7 568 | -1 369 | 8 874 | 11 006 | 2 505 | 18 629 | 10 785 | 5 243 | 2 501 | 7 757 | 3 384 |
| Chile | -779 | 447 | 1 480 | 3 234 | 829 | 1 642 | -131 | -80 | 431 | 466 | -88 | 55 | 544 | 244 |
| Colombia | 5 775 | 1 319 | 4 303 | -57 | -1 633 | -1 594 | -2 029 | 258 | 697 | 1 384 | 16 | 211 | 3 210 | 315 |
| Ecuador | - | 21 | 29 | 0 | 6 | 356 | 72 | - | - | - | 0 | - | - | 2 |
| Guyana | - | - | 3 | 1 | 1 | - | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Paraguay | - | - | 10 | 4 | -60 | -1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Peru | 55 | 53 | 1 135 | 293 | 38 | 684 | 329 | 3 | 6 | 195 | 679 | 416 | 77 | 34 |
| Uruguay | 0 | 164 | 157 | 8 | 3 | 448 | 70 | - | - | - | - | - | 7 | 13 |
| Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of | 26 | -443 | -760 | 329 | -3 268 | 4 158 | - | - | - | -248 | -1 358 | -2 | - | -1 600 |
| Central America | 3 903 | 2 898 | 4 889 | 2 899 | 153 | 8 854 | 166 | 3 140 | 3 699 | 17 452 | -1 053 | 3 434 | 3 324 | 3 899 |
| Belize | - | - | - | 0.4 | - | 1 | - | - | 4 | -43 | - | 2 | - | - |
| Costa Rica | 59 | 294 | -34 | 405 | - | 5 | - | - | 97 | 642 | - | - | - | - |
| El Salvador | 441 | 173 | 835 | - | 30 | 43 | 103 | 15 | 370 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Guatemala | 10 | -2 | 5 | 145 | - | 650 | - | 1 | 317 | 140 | - | - | - | - |
| Honduras | - | - | 140 | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Mexico | 2 899 | 874 | 3 717 | 2 304 | 104 | 7 990 | 9 | 3 036 | 2 750 | 18 226 | -463 | 3 247 | 3 306 | 3 453 |
| Nicaragua | - | 2 | - | - | -1 | - | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Panama | 493 | 1 557 | 226 | 44 | 20 | 164 | 50 | 88 | 160 | -1 512 | -591 | 185 | 17 | 446 |
| Caribbean | 2 232 | 5 367 | 2 061 | 4 432 | 832 | 2 601 | 619 | 4 359 | 4 442 | 9 592 | -1 245 | -2 799 | 701 | -512 |
| Anguilla | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 71 | -1 | - | 30 | - | -10 | - |
| Antigua and Barbuda | 160 | 85 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Aruba | 1 | 468 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Bahamas | - | 3 027 | - | 41 | - | 82 | 212 | -146 | -411 | 2 693 | 537 | 11 | 112 | - |
| Barbados | - | 999 | 1 | 207 | - | 413 | - | 166 | - | 3 | 3 | - | - | - |
| British Virgin Islands | 524 | 19 | 559 | 980 | 242 | 432 | 275 | 2 086 | 2 900 | 5 017 | -1 635 | -1 579 | -700 | 2 264 |
| Cayman Islands | 449 | 49 | - | 969 | - | 84 | 92 | 1 800 | 1 563 | 2 047 | 2 079 | -1 237 | 759 | -3 929 |
| Dominican Republic | - | 427 | 42 | - | 0.4 | 1 | 39 | - | - | 93 | -25 | - | 31 | - |
| Haiti | - | - | - | - | 1 | 59 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Jamaica | -0.2 | 67 | 595 | - | - | - | - | 1 | 158 | 3 | 13 | 28 | 1 | - |
| Netherlands Antilles ^c | 43 | 10 | - | - | 2 | 19 | - | -20 | 350 | - | - | -30 | -156 | 3 |
| Puerto Rico | 1 085 | 216 | 862 | - | 587 | 1 037 | 1 | 512 | -216 | -261 | -2 454 | 13 | 665 | - |
| Saint Kitts and Nevis | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | -0.3 | - |

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Annex table I.3. Value of cross-border M&As, by region/economy of seller/purchaser, 2005–May 2011 (continued)
(Millions of dollars)

| Region / economy | Net sales ^a | | | | | | Net purchases ^b | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------------|------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-----------|----------------------------|--------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-----------|---------|
| | 2011 | | | | | | 2011 | | | | | | | |
| | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | |
| | | | | | | (Jan-May) | | | | | | | (Jan-May) | |
| Trinidad and Tobago | - 30 | - | - | 2 236 | - | - | - | - 129 | 97 | - 2 | 207 | - 10 | - | |
| US Virgin Islands | - | - | - | - | - | 473 | - | 21 | - | - | - | 4 | 1 150 | |
| Asia | 40 537 | 65 250 | 71 423 | 68 909 | 38 291 | 36 706 | 15 991 | 44 023 | 70 792 | 94 469 | 94 398 | 67 310 | 77 962 | 16 100 |
| West Asia | 13 358 | 22 431 | 22 602 | 16 287 | 3 543 | 4 617 | 3 969 | 19 983 | 35 350 | 40 103 | 22 099 | 26 843 | - 15 560 | - 2 487 |
| Bahrain | 85 | - 410 | 190 | 178 | - | 452 | - | 4 514 | 4 275 | 1 002 | 4 497 | 323 | - 3 319 | - 1 810 |
| Iraq | - | - | - | 34 | - | - | - | - | - | 33 | - | - | - | - |
| Jordan | 89 | 750 | 440 | 773 | 108 | - 103 | - | - | 4 | 45 | 322 | - | - 34 | - |
| Kuwait | - | 13 | 3 963 | 496 | - 55 | 473 | 3 | 725 | 1 345 | 1 416 | 2 147 | 124 | - 10 810 | 1 097 |
| Lebanon | 236 | 5 948 | - 153 | 108 | - | 642 | - | 103 | 716 | 210 | - 233 | 283 | 0.3 | 142 |
| Oman | 116 | 1 | 621 | 10 | - | 386 | - | 6 | 5 | 79 | 601 | 893 | - 529 | 172 |
| Qatar | - | - | - | 124 | 298 | 13 | - | 352 | 127 | 5 160 | 6 029 | 10 266 | 865 | - 1 200 |
| Saudi Arabia | - | 21 | 125 | 102 | 42 | 264 | 216 | 6 603 | 5 405 | 15 780 | 1 442 | 121 | 422 | - 129 |
| Syrian Arab Republic | - | - | - | - | - | 41 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Turkey | 12 771 | 15 340 | 16 415 | 13 238 | 2 849 | 2 053 | 3 574 | 199 | 356 | 767 | 1 313 | - | 2 | 538 |
| United Arab Emirates | 61 | 53 | 856 | 1 225 | 300 | 376 | 176 | 7 481 | 23 117 | 15 611 | 5 983 | 14 831 | - 2 157 | - 1 297 |
| Yemen | - | 716 | 144 | - | - | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| South, East and South-East Asia | 27 179 | 42 819 | 48 822 | 52 622 | 34 748 | 32 089 | 12 022 | 24 041 | 35 441 | 54 365 | 72 298 | 40 467 | 93 521 | 18 587 |
| East Asia | 20 998 | 25 456 | 23 390 | 17 226 | 15 741 | 16 144 | 3 097 | 12 597 | 21 163 | - 667 | 39 888 | 35 851 | 53 089 | - 7 070 |
| China | 7 207 | 11 298 | 9 332 | 5 375 | 10 898 | 5 965 | 2 825 | 3 653 | 12 090 | - 2 282 | 37 941 | 21 490 | 29 201 | 13 476 |
| Hong Kong, China | 5 449 | 9 106 | 7 102 | 8 707 | 3 028 | 12 024 | 264 | 8 195 | 8 003 | - 7 980 | - 1 048 | 7 461 | 14 455 | - 1 325 |
| Korea, Republic of | 5 165 | - 161 | 46 | 1 194 | 1 956 | - 2 169 | - 64 | 194 | 1 057 | 8 646 | 3 882 | 6 951 | 9 915 | 1 863 |
| Macao, China | 67 | 413 | 133 | 593 | - 57 | 33 | 34 | 0 | - | - | 0 | - 580 | 52 | - |
| Mongolia | - | 2 | 7 | - | 344 | 65 | 55 | - | - | - | 106 | - 24 | - | - |
| Taiwan Province of China | 3 110 | 4 798 | 6 770 | 1 356 | - 429 | 227 | - 17 | 554 | 14 | 949 | - 993 | 552 | - 533 | 316 |
| South Asia | 738 | 7 883 | 5 371 | 12 654 | 6 094 | 5 556 | 1 170 | 1 877 | 6 745 | 29 096 | 13 488 | 291 | 26 434 | - 2 005 |
| Bangladesh | - | 330 | 4 | - | 9 | 10 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | - |
| Iran, Islamic Republic of | - | - | - | 695 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| India | 526 | 4 424 | 4 405 | 10 427 | 6 049 | 5 537 | 886 | 1 877 | 6 715 | 29 083 | 13 482 | 291 | 26 421 | 74 |
| Maldives | - | - | - | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - 3 | - |
| Nepal | - | - 15 | - | 13 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Pakistan | 207 | 3 139 | 956 | 1 147 | - | 0 | 247 | - | 30 | - | - | - | 15 | - |
| Sri Lanka | 5 | 4 | 6 | 370 | 36 | 9 | 36 | - | - | 12 | 6 | - | - | - |
| South-East Asia | 5 443 | 9 480 | 20 061 | 22 743 | 12 913 | 10 389 | 7 755 | 9 567 | 7 533 | 25 936 | 18 922 | 4 325 | 13 998 | - 1 167 |
| Brunei Darussalam | - | 0 | 0 | - | 3 | - | - | - | 112 | - | - | 10 | - | - |
| Cambodia | - | 9 | 6 | 30 | - 336 | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0 |
| Indonesia | 6 171 | 388 | 1 706 | 2 070 | 1 332 | 1 667 | 4 496 | 290 | - 85 | 826 | 913 | - 2 590 | 893 | 74 |
| Lao People's Democratic Republic | - | - | - | - | - | 110 | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Malaysia | 1 141 | 2 509 | 6 976 | 2 781 | 354 | 3 441 | 734 | 1 946 | 2 664 | 3 654 | 9 751 | 3 277 | 2 306 | 858 |
| Myanmar | - | - | - 1 | - | - 0 | - | - | - | - 1 010 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Philippines | - 5 180 | - 134 | 1 165 | 2 621 | 1 291 | 30 | 661 | 1 829 | 190 | - 2 514 | - 174 | - 7 | 25 | 30 |
| Singapore | 3 933 | 2 908 | 7 426 | 14 240 | 9 693 | 4 578 | 1 162 | 5 706 | 5 566 | 23 916 | 6 992 | 2 762 | 7 851 | 2 139 |
| Thailand | - 632 | 3 771 | 2 372 | 142 | 346 | 457 | 388 | - 203 | 88 | 54 | 1 416 | 872 | 2 864 | 1 083 |
| Viet Nam | 10 | 29 | 412 | 859 | 230 | 101 | 308 | - | 8 | - | 25 | - | 59 | - |
| Oceania | 16 | - 36 | 234 | - 742 | 4 | 9 019 | 4 | 150 | 154 | 275 | 770 | 224 | 91 | - |
| Cook Islands | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 50 | - | - |
| Fiji | 1 | - | 12 | 2 | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| French Polynesia | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | - | - |
| Guam | - | 72 | - | - | - | - | - | 150 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Marshall Islands | - | - | 45 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 | - | - |
| Nauru | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - 3 | - | - | - | 172 | - | - |
| New Caledonia | - | - 100 | - | - | - | - | - | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Niue | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Papua New Guinea | 9 | 7 | 160 | - 758 | 0 | 9 018 | 4 | - | - | 275 | 1 051 | - | - 4 | - |
| Samoa | - | - 18 | 3 | 13 | - | - | - | - | 64 | - | - 324 | - | 95 | - |
| Solomon Islands | - | - | 14 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Tuvalu | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 43 | - | - | - |
| Vanuatu | - | 3 | - | - | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| South-East Europe and the CIS | - 5 279 | 9 005 | 30 448 | 20 337 | 7 125 | 4 321 | 9 076 | 6 188 | 2 940 | 21 729 | 20 167 | 7 432 | 9 698 | 2 352 |
| South-East Europe | 955 | 3 942 | 2 192 | 767 | 529 | 266 | 97 | - 654 | - 2 092 | 1 039 | - 4 | - 167 | 325 | - |
| Albania | 7 | 41 | 164 | 3 | 146 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina | 21 | 79 | 1 022 | 2 | 8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Croatia | 360 | 2 530 | 674 | 204 | - | 201 | 84 | - 125 | 3 | - | 2 | 8 | 325 | - |

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Annex table I.3. Value of cross-border M&As, by region/economy of seller/purchaser, 2005–May 2011 (concluded)
(Millions of dollars)

| Region / economy | Net sales ^a | | | | | | Net purchases ^b | | | | | | |
|--|------------------------|---------|--------|---------|-------|-----------|----------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------|-----------|
| | 2011 | | | | | | 2011 | | | | | | |
| | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 |
| | | | | | | (Jan-May) | | | | | | | (Jan-May) |
| Montenegro | - | 7 | 0.1 | - | 362 | - | - | - | 4 | - | - | - | - |
| Serbia | - | 582 | 280 | 501 | 10 | 19 | 13 | - | 1 898 | 860 | - 7 | - 174 | - |
| Serbia and Montenegro | 549 | 419 | - | - | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| The FYR of Macedonia | 0 | 280 | 53 | 57 | - | 46 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Yugoslavia (former) | 17 | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - 529 | - 198 | 175 | - | - | - |
| CIS | - 6 234 | 5 064 | 28 256 | 19 570 | 6 596 | 4 056 | 8 979 | 6 842 | 5 032 | 20 691 | 20 171 | 7 599 | 9 373 |
| Armenia | 4 | - | 423 | 204 | 30 | - | 26 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Azerbaijan | - | - | - | 2 | - | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | 519 | - | - |
| Belarus | 4 | - | 2 500 | 16 | - | 649 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Georgia | 232 | 115 | 53 | 104 | 14 | 30 | - | - | - | - | - | - 0 | - 10 |
| Kazakhstan | 1 474 | - 1 751 | 727 | - 242 | 1 322 | 101 | 137 | 430 | 1 503 | 1 833 | 2 047 | - | 254 |
| Kyrgyzstan | 155 | - | 179 | - | - | 44 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Moldova, Republic of | - | 10 | 24 | 4 | - | - | - 9 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Russian Federation | - 14 547 | 6 319 | 22 529 | 13 507 | 5 079 | 2 907 | 7 502 | 6 029 | 3 507 | 18 598 | 16 634 | 7 599 | 9 082 |
| Tajikistan | 12 | - | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Turkmenistan | 47 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Ukraine | 6 386 | 261 | 1 816 | 5 933 | 147 | 322 | 1 324 | 383 | 23 | 260 | 972 | - | 37 |
| Uzbekistan | - | 110 | - | 42 | 4 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Unspecified | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 24 613 | 10 134 | 11 981 | 12 486 | 7 528 | 16 192 |
| Memorandum | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Least developed countries (LDCs) ^d | 573 | 2 688 | 584 | - 2 552 | - 774 | 2 201 | 8 | 51 | - 946 | - 80 | - 261 | 16 | 354 |
| Landlocked developing countries (LLDCs) ^e | 1 707 | - 1 052 | 1 357 | 144 | 1 708 | 639 | 237 | 546 | 1 504 | 1 814 | 2 676 | - 8 | 518 |
| Small island developing states (SIDS) ^f | 115 | 4 438 | 920 | 1 824 | 31 | 9 735 | 217 | - 263 | 141 | 3 061 | 1 803 | 393 | 161 |

Source: UNCTAD cross-border M&A database (www.unctad.org/fdistatistics).

^a Net sales by the region/economy of the immediate acquired company.

^b Net purchases by region/economy of the ultimate acquiring company.

^c This economy dissolved on 10 October 2010.

^d Least developed countries include: Afghanistan, Angola, Bangladesh, Benin, Bhutan, Burkina Faso, Burundi, Cambodia, Central African Republic, Chad, Comoros, Democratic Republic of Congo, Djibouti, Equatorial Guinea, Eritrea, Ethiopia, Gambia, Guinea, Guinea-Bissau, Haiti, Kiribati, Lao People's Democratic Republic, Lesotho, Liberia, Madagascar, Malawi, Mali, Mauritania, Mozambique, Myanmar, Nepal, Niger, Rwanda, Samoa, Sao Tome and Principe, Senegal, Sierra Leone, Solomon Islands, Somalia, Sudan, Timor-Leste, Togo, Tuvalu, Uganda, United Republic of Tanzania, Vanuatu, Yemen and Zambia.

^e Landlocked developing countries include: Afghanistan, Armenia, Azerbaijan, Bhutan, Bolivia, Botswana, Burkina Faso, Burundi, Central African Republic, Chad, Ethiopia, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Lao People's Democratic Republic, Lesotho, The FYR of Macedonia, Malawi, Mali, Republic of Moldova, Mongolia, Nepal, Niger, Paraguay, Rwanda, Swaziland, Tajikistan, Turkmenistan, Uganda, Uzbekistan, Zambia and Zimbabwe.

^f Small island developing countries include: Antigua and Barbuda, Bahamas, Barbados, Cape Verde, Comoros, Dominica, Fiji, Grenada, Jamaica, Kiribati, Maldives, Marshall Islands, Mauritius, Federated States of Micronesia, Nauru, Palau, Papua New Guinea, Saint Kitts and Nevis, Saint Lucia, Saint Vincent and the Grenadines, Samoa, São Tomé and Príncipe, Seychelles, Solomon Islands, Timor-Leste, Tonga, Trinidad and Tobago, Tuvalu and Vanuatu.

Note: Cross-border M&A sales and purchases are calculated on a net basis as follows: Net cross-border M&A sales in a host economy = Sales of companies in the host economy to foreign TNCs (-) Sales of foreign affiliates in the host economy; net cross-border M&A purchases by a home economy = Purchases of companies abroad by home-based TNCs (-) Sales of foreign affiliates of home-based TNCs. The data cover only those deals that involved an acquisition of an equity stake of more than 10%.

Annex table I.4. Number of cross-border M&As, by region/economy of seller/purchaser, 2005–May 2011
(Number of deals)

| Region / economy | Net sales ^a | | | | | | | Net purchases ^b | | | | | | |
|---------------------------|------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|
| | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 (Jan-May) | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 (Jan-May) |
| World | 5 004 | 5 747 | 7 018 | 6 425 | 4 239 | 5 405 | 2 036 | 5 004 | 5 747 | 7 018 | 6 425 | 4 239 | 5 405 | 2 036 |
| Developed economies | 3 805 | 4 326 | 5 187 | 4 603 | 2 920 | 3 638 | 1 420 | 3 741 | 4 446 | 5 443 | 4 732 | 2 666 | 3 644 | 1 484 |
| Europe | 2 271 | 2 531 | 2 955 | 2 619 | 1 476 | 1 944 | 804 | 2 109 | 2 519 | 3 117 | 2 853 | 1 522 | 1 989 | 737 |
| European Union | 2 108 | 2 354 | 2 717 | 2 419 | 1 344 | 1 780 | 718 | 1 828 | 2 216 | 2 782 | 2 548 | 1 328 | 1 723 | 662 |
| Austria | 57 | 44 | 48 | 30 | 19 | 31 | 11 | 62 | 77 | 104 | 75 | 42 | 36 | 13 |
| Belgium | 64 | 87 | 81 | 86 | 50 | 77 | 22 | 49 | 63 | 77 | 61 | 15 | 21 | 13 |
| Bulgaria | 29 | 29 | 30 | 28 | 14 | 4 | - | 1 | 2 | 2 | 6 | 3 | 1 | 2 |
| Cyprus | - | 5 | 17 | 32 | 22 | 23 | 13 | 3 | 23 | 21 | 46 | 160 | 273 | 53 |
| Czech Republic | 31 | 53 | 54 | 72 | 29 | 26 | 13 | 7 | 14 | 12 | 10 | 6 | 9 | 3 |
| Denmark | 90 | 90 | 89 | 75 | 39 | 85 | 22 | 112 | 85 | 82 | 102 | 43 | 43 | 9 |
| Estonia | 13 | 10 | 13 | 19 | 5 | 8 | 6 | 3 | 8 | 10 | 4 | - | 3 | 4 |
| Finland | 53 | 68 | 91 | 52 | 25 | 37 | 18 | 56 | 66 | 66 | 109 | 32 | 58 | 26 |
| France | 222 | 224 | 232 | 178 | 101 | 155 | 56 | 253 | 265 | 404 | 381 | 191 | 219 | 87 |
| Germany | 374 | 426 | 434 | 337 | 169 | 185 | 108 | 226 | 229 | 264 | 286 | 196 | 147 | 82 |
| Greece | 9 | 11 | 9 | 13 | 15 | - 1 | 1 | 13 | 20 | 17 | 27 | 7 | 1 | 2 |
| Hungary | 20 | 46 | 27 | 26 | 8 | 20 | 4 | 8 | 13 | 14 | 10 | 5 | 2 | - |
| Ireland | 42 | 49 | 76 | 62 | 41 | 36 | 13 | 48 | 94 | 128 | 82 | 32 | 33 | 17 |
| Italy | 118 | 111 | 140 | 150 | 85 | 113 | 55 | 52 | 59 | 121 | 119 | 45 | 55 | 15 |
| Latvia | 14 | 10 | 17 | 14 | 4 | 15 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 4 | - 1 | - | 4 | - |
| Lithuania | 14 | 18 | 17 | 18 | 4 | 7 | - 1 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 7 | 2 | 4 | 1 |
| Luxembourg | 11 | 12 | 20 | 10 | 10 | 12 | 4 | 26 | 39 | 42 | 53 | 34 | 33 | 17 |
| Malta | 3 | 3 | 2 | - | 4 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 4 | 4 | 1 |
| Netherlands | 126 | 88 | 163 | 116 | 74 | 107 | 54 | 91 | 146 | 173 | 221 | 104 | 165 | 53 |
| Poland | 44 | 49 | 55 | 43 | 48 | 62 | 20 | 15 | 8 | 30 | 28 | 3 | 21 | 5 |
| Portugal | 37 | 29 | 32 | 11 | 15 | 8 | 7 | 10 | 16 | 25 | 36 | 20 | 18 | 2 |
| Romania | 41 | 44 | 48 | 38 | 18 | 17 | 8 | - | 1 | - 1 | 7 | 3 | 6 | - |
| Slovakia | 13 | 12 | 15 | 14 | 6 | 7 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 7 | 2 | 5 | - |
| Slovenia | 5 | 7 | 8 | 6 | 2 | 3 | - | 6 | 7 | 6 | 4 | 4 | 5 | - 1 |
| Spain | 81 | 148 | 162 | 193 | 147 | 150 | 54 | 82 | 109 | 156 | 106 | 50 | 54 | 13 |
| Sweden | 115 | 144 | 148 | 164 | 73 | 117 | 42 | 154 | 185 | 207 | 161 | 94 | 167 | 69 |
| United Kingdom | 482 | 537 | 689 | 632 | 317 | 474 | 181 | 544 | 681 | 814 | 600 | 231 | 336 | 176 |
| Other developed Europe | 163 | 177 | 238 | 200 | 132 | 164 | 86 | 281 | 303 | 335 | 305 | 194 | 266 | 75 |
| Andorra | - 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 |
| Faeroe Islands | 1 | - | - | 1 | - | 1 | - | - | - | 1 | - | - | 1 | - |
| Gibraltar | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 | - 1 | - | - | 1 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 3 | - | 3 |
| Guernsey | - | 2 | 6 | 3 | 6 | 6 | - | 5 | 14 | 21 | 20 | 11 | 32 | - |
| Iceland | 5 | 3 | 1 | - | - | 3 | - | 47 | 50 | 38 | 4 | - 11 | - 15 | - 2 |
| Isle of Man | 7 | 4 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 4 | 1 | 11 | 14 | 25 | 5 | 3 | 14 | - 1 |
| Jersey | 3 | 3 | 7 | 6 | 4 | 5 | - | 4 | 18 | 28 | 13 | 8 | 17 | 5 |
| Liechtenstein | - | 2 | 1 | - | - | 1 | - | - | 1 | 1 | 1 | 3 | - | - |
| Monaco | 1 | - | 4 | 1 | - | 2 | 1 | - 1 | - 1 | - | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1 |
| Norway | 78 | 81 | 93 | 86 | 53 | 87 | 40 | 82 | 84 | 93 | 84 | 41 | 53 | 14 |
| Switzerland | 67 | 80 | 121 | 98 | 66 | 55 | 44 | 131 | 119 | 125 | 174 | 133 | 160 | 53 |
| North America | 1 200 | 1 380 | 1 717 | 1 491 | 1 013 | 1 228 | 487 | 1 234 | 1 458 | 1 667 | 1 436 | 888 | 1 301 | 578 |
| Canada | 252 | 324 | 420 | 374 | 303 | 344 | 130 | 337 | 395 | 426 | 351 | 306 | 422 | 196 |
| United States | 948 | 1 056 | 1 297 | 1 117 | 710 | 884 | 357 | 897 | 1 063 | 1 241 | 1 085 | 582 | 879 | 382 |
| Other developed countries | 334 | 415 | 515 | 493 | 431 | 466 | 129 | 398 | 469 | 659 | 443 | 256 | 354 | 169 |
| Australia | 180 | 229 | 252 | 306 | 283 | 305 | 87 | 209 | 246 | 363 | 153 | 58 | 107 | 52 |
| Bermuda | 6 | 8 | 7 | 8 | 5 | 8 | - | 11 | 8 | 28 | 31 | 9 | 2 | 8 |
| Israel | 25 | 35 | 31 | 30 | 16 | 22 | 6 | 38 | 49 | 59 | 42 | 22 | 34 | 11 |
| Japan | 44 | 57 | 106 | 99 | 85 | 98 | 16 | 126 | 137 | 161 | 185 | 160 | 192 | 90 |
| New Zealand | 79 | 86 | 119 | 50 | 42 | 33 | 20 | 14 | 28 | 48 | 32 | 7 | 19 | 8 |
| Developing economies | 1 062 | 1 219 | 1 552 | 1 501 | 975 | 1 290 | 501 | 765 | 839 | 1 047 | 1 011 | 746 | 1 061 | 360 |
| Africa | 72 | 107 | 116 | 106 | 58 | 75 | 44 | 54 | 53 | 60 | 47 | 56 | 60 | 13 |
| North Africa | 21 | 25 | 20 | 23 | 15 | 14 | 4 | 6 | 16 | 11 | 8 | 14 | 13 | 1 |
| Algeria | 2 | 5 | 2 | 4 | 1 | - | - | - | 1 | - 1 | - | - | 1 | - |
| Egypt | 11 | 14 | 9 | 11 | 3 | 9 | 3 | 4 | 14 | 8 | 6 | 5 | 8 | 1 |
| Libyan Arab Jamahiriya | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | - | 1 | - | 2 | 1 | 3 | 3 | - |
| Morocco | - 1 | 1 | 4 | 2 | 7 | - | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 3 | - | - |
| Sudan | 3 | 2 | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Tunisia | 4 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 2 | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | 3 | 1 | - |
| Other Africa | 51 | 82 | 96 | 83 | 43 | 61 | 40 | 48 | 37 | 49 | 39 | 42 | 47 | 12 |
| Angola | 1 | 2 | 1 | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | - 1 | - | - | - | - |
| Benin | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Botswana | 1 | 1 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | - 1 | - | 3 | 1 | 1 | - |

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Annex table I.4. Number of cross-border M&As, by region/economy of seller/purchaser, 2005–May 2011 (continued)
(Number of deals)

| Region / economy | Net sales ^a | | | | | | Net purchases ^b | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|----------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------------------|
| | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 (Jan-May) | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 (Jan-May) |
| Burkina Faso | - | 1 | - | 2 | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Burundi | - | 1 | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Cameroon | 1 | 1 | - | 2 | - | -1 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Cape Verde | 1 | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Congo | 1 | 4 | - | 1 | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Congo, Democratic Republic of | - | - | 2 | - | 2 | 1 | - | - | - | -2 | - | - | - | - |
| Equatorial Guinea | - | - | - | -1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Gabon | - | 1 | 3 | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | -1 | - | - | - | - |
| Ghana | 1 | 2 | 5 | 3 | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | - |
| Guinea | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Kenya | 3 | 2 | 2 | 5 | - | 1 | 3 | 2 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 1 |
| Liberia | - | 1 | - | - | - | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Madagascar | - | 3 | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Malawi | - | - | 2 | - | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Mali | - | 2 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Mauritania | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Mauritius | 3 | 4 | 2 | 5 | 5 | 9 | 3 | 14 | 12 | 6 | 6 | 10 | 5 | 1 |
| Mozambique | - | 5 | 2 | - | - | 4 | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | -1 | - |
| Namibia | 2 | 2 | 7 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - | 1 | - | - |
| Nigeria | 2 | 5 | 1 | - | -2 | 2 | 4 | 2 | -1 | 1 | 4 | 1 | - | - |
| Reunion | - | - | - | 1 | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Rwanda | - | 1 | 3 | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Senegal | 1 | - | 1 | 1 | - | -1 | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Seychelles | - | - | 2 | 1 | - | 1 | - | 3 | - | 2 | -1 | -1 | 3 | 2 |
| Sierra Leone | - | - | 1 | 3 | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| South Africa | 24 | 34 | 41 | 37 | 22 | 27 | 23 | 26 | 22 | 38 | 22 | 29 | 33 | 7 |
| Swaziland | 1 | - | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | - |
| Togo | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | -1 | - | - | 2 | - | - | - |
| Uganda | 2 | 2 | 5 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 1 | - | - | 1 | - | - | 1 | - |
| United Republic of Tanzania | - | 4 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Zambia | 3 | 3 | - | 5 | 2 | 4 | - | 1 | 1 | 1 | - | 1 | 1 | - |
| Zimbabwe | 2 | - | 5 | 2 | 2 | - | - | -1 | 2 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Latin America and the Caribbean | 147 | 250 | 425 | 378 | 221 | 400 | 161 | 80 | 132 | 174 | 146 | 116 | 192 | 68 |
| South America | 77 | 135 | 265 | 266 | 130 | 250 | 116 | 24 | 39 | 67 | 63 | 37 | 92 | 39 |
| Argentina | 5 | 40 | 43 | 44 | 11 | 41 | 20 | - | 3 | -1 | 3 | - | 5 | 6 |
| Bolivia, Plurinational State of | 1 | - | 2 | 2 | - | -1 | - | - | - | 1 | - | 1 | - | - |
| Brazil | 37 | 54 | 126 | 116 | 44 | 112 | 43 | 15 | 20 | 35 | 50 | 19 | 36 | 15 |
| Chile | 9 | 14 | 20 | 31 | 29 | 21 | 11 | 3 | 7 | 13 | 1 | 3 | 23 | 5 |
| Colombia | 13 | 13 | 26 | 30 | 22 | 36 | 19 | 3 | 4 | 16 | 2 | 8 | 14 | 6 |
| Ecuador | 1 | 6 | 9 | 2 | 7 | 8 | 3 | - | 1 | - | 1 | - | - | 1 |
| Guyana | - | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Paraguay | - | - | 2 | 5 | -1 | 2 | 1 | - | - | - | - | 1 | - | - |
| Peru | 3 | 8 | 30 | 28 | 24 | 28 | 9 | - | 2 | 1 | 6 | 4 | 13 | 5 |
| Suriname | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Uruguay | 2 | - | 6 | 4 | 3 | 6 | 3 | 2 | - | - | - | - | 1 | 2 |
| Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of | 5 | -1 | -1 | 3 | -10 | -4 | 2 | - | 2 | 2 | - | 1 | - | -1 |
| Central America | 37 | 79 | 97 | 64 | 39 | 86 | 27 | 27 | 42 | 38 | 19 | 34 | 37 | 18 |
| Belize | - | - | - | 1 | 1 | 1 | - | -2 | 1 | -1 | 1 | 5 | 11 | -1 |
| Costa Rica | 3 | 2 | 2 | 7 | 3 | 4 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 2 | -1 | - | 2 |
| El Salvador | 4 | 4 | 5 | - | 3 | 5 | 1 | 1 | 13 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Guatemala | 2 | - | 3 | 4 | 2 | 2 | - | 5 | 9 | 3 | 1 | 3 | - | - |
| Honduras | 1 | 1 | 2 | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Mexico | 23 | 67 | 75 | 46 | 26 | 59 | 18 | 17 | 14 | 28 | 16 | 22 | 20 | 17 |
| Nicaragua | 1 | 2 | 1 | - | -1 | 4 | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Panama | 3 | 3 | 9 | 6 | 5 | 10 | 4 | 4 | 2 | 5 | -1 | 5 | 6 | - |
| Caribbean | 33 | 36 | 63 | 48 | 52 | 64 | 18 | 29 | 51 | 69 | 64 | 45 | 63 | 11 |
| Anguilla | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2 | - | - | 1 | - | -1 | - |
| Antigua and Barbuda | 6 | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - | 1 | 2 | - | 2 | -1 | - | - |
| Aruba | 1 | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Bahamas | 1 | - | 2 | 4 | 1 | 4 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 4 | 2 | - | - |
| Barbados | - | 1 | 2 | - | - | 2 | - | 6 | 3 | 9 | 4 | 1 | -1 | -1 |
| British Virgin Islands | 10 | 8 | 20 | 25 | 39 | 42 | 11 | 3 | 9 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 39 | 10 |
| Cayman Islands | 4 | 4 | 5 | 12 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 5 | 19 | 35 | 37 | 17 | 14 | -2 |
| Cuba | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | - | - |
| Dominican Republic | - | 2 | 6 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 1 | - | 1 | 1 | -1 | - | 5 | - |

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Annex table I.4. Number of cross-border M&As, by region/economy of seller/purchaser, 2005–May 2011 (continued)
(Number of deals)

| Region / economy | Net sales ^a | | | | | | | Net purchases ^b | | | | | | |
|--|------------------------|------|------|-------|------|------|-------------------|----------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|-------------------|
| | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 (Jan-May) | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 (Jan-May) |
| Haiti | - | 2 | - | - | 1 | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Jamaica | 1 | 3 | 13 | 1 | - | - | - | 3 | 6 | 4 | - | 6 | 1 | - |
| Netherlands Antilles ^c | 5 | 5 | 1 | - | 3 | 2 | - | - | 3 | - | - | - | 1 | 2 |
| Puerto Rico | 4 | 6 | 9 | 1 | - | 5 | 1 | 7 | 5 | - | - | 4 | - | 6 |
| Saint Kitts and Nevis | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Saint Lucia | 1 | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Trinidad and Tobago | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | - | 1 | - | - | 1 | - | 3 | - |
| US Virgin Islands | - | 1 | - | 1 | - | - | 2 | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | 2 | - |
| Asia | 832 | 854 | 999 | 1 011 | 693 | 808 | 295 | 630 | 649 | 809 | 813 | 565 | 808 | 278 |
| West Asia | 57 | 86 | 116 | 138 | 77 | 101 | 37 | 66 | 91 | 129 | 166 | 73 | 60 | 30 |
| Bahrain | 3 | 2 | 6 | 9 | 3 | 3 | - | 8 | 14 | 15 | 28 | 3 | 9 | 2 |
| Iraq | 4 | - | - | 2 | 2 | - | 1 | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | - |
| Jordan | 4 | 9 | 4 | 8 | 12 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | - | - |
| Kuwait | - | 1 | 4 | 14 | 2 | 13 | 2 | 11 | 6 | 19 | 23 | 7 | 6 | 7 |
| Lebanon | 3 | 2 | - | 1 | 2 | - | 3 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 5 | 6 | 3 |
| Oman | 1 | 2 | 9 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 4 | 2 | 7 | 5 | 7 | 1 |
| Qatar | - | - | 2 | 2 | 2 | - | - | 4 | 1 | 8 | 19 | 9 | 6 | - |
| Saudi Arabia | 1 | 5 | 10 | 12 | 8 | 11 | 5 | 8 | 14 | 10 | 13 | 3 | 8 | 2 |
| Syrian Arab Republic | - | - | - | - | 2 | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Turkey | 29 | 51 | 63 | 60 | 31 | 44 | 12 | 7 | 4 | 12 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 5 |
| United Arab Emirates | 12 | 13 | 18 | 27 | 13 | 18 | 13 | 22 | 42 | 56 | 68 | 36 | 15 | 11 |
| Yemen | - | 1 | 1 | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | - |
| South, East and South-East Asia | 775 | 768 | 883 | 873 | 616 | 707 | 258 | 564 | 558 | 680 | 647 | 492 | 748 | 248 |
| East Asia | 408 | 396 | 430 | 403 | 279 | 325 | 98 | 190 | 190 | 226 | 252 | 266 | 345 | - |
| China | 217 | 224 | 232 | 236 | 142 | 146 | 52 | 45 | 38 | 61 | 69 | 97 | 148 | 47 |
| Hong Kong, China | 138 | 119 | 144 | 93 | 67 | 105 | 22 | 117 | 118 | 116 | 110 | 88 | 117 | 45 |
| Korea, Democratic People's Republic of | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Korea, Republic of | 25 | 17 | 19 | 37 | 59 | 45 | 12 | 17 | 30 | 39 | 50 | 57 | 55 | 25 |
| Macao, China | 7 | 6 | 5 | - | - | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | - | 1 | - | 2 | - |
| Mongolia | 1 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 5 | 8 | 6 | - | - | - | 1 | - | - | - |
| Taiwan Province of China | 20 | 28 | 27 | 35 | 6 | 20 | 5 | 10 | 3 | 10 | 21 | 25 | 23 | 11 |
| South Asia | 101 | 139 | 159 | 158 | 112 | 122 | 46 | 99 | 137 | 176 | 166 | 57 | 142 | - |
| Bangladesh | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3 | - |
| Iran, Islamic Republic of | - | - | - | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| India | 94 | 130 | 147 | 136 | 104 | 115 | 39 | 98 | 134 | 175 | 163 | 56 | 139 | 44 |
| Maldives | 1 | - | - | 2 | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Nepal | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Pakistan | 5 | 7 | 7 | 10 | - | - | 3 | - | 1 | - | 1 | 1 | - | - |
| Sri Lanka | - | 2 | 4 | 5 | 8 | 5 | 3 | - | 2 | 2 | 2 | - | 1 | - |
| South-East Asia | 266 | 233 | 294 | 312 | 225 | 260 | 114 | 275 | 231 | 278 | 229 | 169 | 261 | - |
| Brunei Darussalam | - | 5 | 2 | - | 2 | 2 | - | - | 1 | - | - | 2 | 1 | - |
| Cambodia | 2 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 |
| Indonesia | 30 | 24 | 40 | 54 | 35 | 60 | 29 | 5 | 1 | 5 | 11 | 9 | 13 | 7 |
| Malaysia | 92 | 67 | 91 | 80 | 75 | 59 | 19 | 120 | 117 | 123 | 113 | 63 | 86 | 16 |
| Myanmar | - | - | - | 1 | - | 1 | - | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | - |
| Philippines | 13 | 5 | 11 | 18 | 3 | 12 | 7 | 8 | 2 | 10 | 9 | 4 | 4 | 2 |
| Singapore | 96 | 91 | 103 | 89 | 62 | 76 | 36 | 134 | 100 | 129 | 78 | 74 | 134 | 40 |
| Thailand | 29 | 36 | 31 | 41 | 12 | 18 | 7 | 10 | 9 | 11 | 17 | 16 | 21 | 10 |
| Viet Nam | 2 | 2 | 14 | 30 | 35 | 31 | 14 | - | 2 | - | 1 | 1 | 3 | - |
| Oceania | 11 | 8 | 12 | 6 | 3 | 7 | 1 | 1 | 5 | 4 | 5 | 9 | 1 | 1 |
| American Samoa | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Cook Islands | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2 | - | - |
| Fiji | 3 | 1 | 1 | 3 | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | 1 | - | - | - |
| French Polynesia | - | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 2 | 1 | - | 2 | - | - |
| Guam | - | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Marshall Islands | - | - | 1 | - | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | 1 | - | 3 | - | - |
| New Caledonia | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | 1 | - |
| Northern Mariana Islands | 1 | - | 1 | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Papua New Guinea | 4 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 1 | - | - | 2 | 1 | 1 | - | 1 |
| Samoa | - | 1 | 3 | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | 1 | - | 1 | - | 1 | 1 |
| Solomon Islands | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Tonga | - | - | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Tuvalu | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | - | - | - |
| Vanuatu | - | 1 | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |

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Annex table I.4. Number of cross-border M&As, by region/economy of seller/purchaser, 2005–May 2011 (concluded)
(Number of deals)

| Region / economy | Net sales ^a | | | | | | | Net purchases ^b | | | | | | |
|--|------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|-------------------|----------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|-------------------|
| | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 (Jan-May) | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 (Jan-May) |
| South-East Europe and the CIS | 137 | 202 | 279 | 321 | 343 | 477 | 115 | 51 | 62 | 102 | 123 | 70 | 83 | 31 |
| South-East Europe | 30 | 39 | 73 | 46 | 17 | 18 | 10 | - 9 | - 2 | 9 | 4 | - | 3 | - |
| Albania | 1 | 1 | 4 | 6 | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina | 6 | 9 | 8 | 4 | 2 | 1 | - | - | - | - | 1 | - | 1 | - |
| Croatia | 7 | 8 | 18 | 12 | 2 | 11 | 5 | 1 | 2 | 6 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Montenegro | - | 1 | 2 | - | 3 | 1 | - | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | - |
| Serbia | - | 4 | 21 | 20 | 7 | 4 | 4 | - | 4 | 2 | - | - 1 | 1 | - 1 |
| Serbia and Montenegro | 14 | 10 | - | 2 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| The FYR of Macedonia | 1 | 5 | 20 | 2 | - | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Yugoslavia (former) | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - 10 | - 8 | - | - | - | - | - |
| CIS | 107 | 163 | 206 | 275 | 326 | 459 | 105 | 60 | 64 | 93 | 119 | 70 | 80 | 31 |
| Armenia | 3 | 2 | 5 | 4 | 3 | - | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Azerbaijan | - | - | 1 | 3 | 2 | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | - | - |
| Belarus | 1 | 1 | 7 | 4 | - | 10 | 3 | - | 1 | 1 | - | - | 1 | - |
| Georgia | 5 | 7 | 9 | 4 | - 1 | 3 | - | - | - | 1 | - | - | - 1 | - |
| Kazakhstan | 6 | 2 | 9 | 6 | 12 | 12 | 2 | 9 | 4 | 11 | 6 | - 1 | 1 | - |
| Kyrgyzstan | 3 | 2 | 5 | - | 1 | 3 | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Moldova, Republic of | 1 | 5 | 2 | 6 | - | - | 2 | - | - | - | - | 1 | - | - |
| Russian Federation | 66 | 101 | 118 | 181 | 185 | 343 | 73 | 45 | 54 | 70 | 108 | 65 | 75 | 27 |
| Tajikistan | 1 | - | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Turkmenistan | 2 | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Ukraine | 19 | 37 | 43 | 63 | 122 | 84 | 20 | 6 | 4 | 10 | 4 | 5 | 4 | 4 |
| Uzbekistan | - | 6 | 3 | 4 | 2 | 1 | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Unspecified | - | - | - | - | 1 | - | - | 444 | 399 | 425 | 554 | 752 | 608 | 160 |
| Memorandum | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Least developed countries (LDCs) ^c | 17 | 36 | 31 | 23 | 14 | 25 | 6 | 2 | - | - 2 | 4 | - | 5 | - |
| Landlocked developing countries (LLDCs) ^d | 30 | 33 | 79 | 50 | 31 | 38 | 21 | 11 | 7 | 13 | 11 | 3 | 4 | - |
| Small island developing states (SIDS) ^e | 22 | 16 | 34 | 22 | 12 | 22 | 6 | 27 | 25 | 23 | 21 | 19 | 4 | - 2 |

Source: UNCTAD cross-border M&A database (www.unctad.org/fdistatistics).

^a Net sales by the region/economy of the immediate acquired company.

^b Net purchases by region/economy of the ultimate acquiring company.

^c This economy dissolved on 10 October 2010.

^d Least developed countries include: Afghanistan, Angola, Bangladesh, Benin, Bhutan, Burkina Faso, Burundi, Cambodia, Central African Republic, Chad, Comoros, Democratic Republic of Congo, Djibouti, Equatorial Guinea, Eritrea, Ethiopia, Gambia, Guinea, Guinea-Bissau, Haiti, Kiribati, Lao People's Democratic Republic, Lesotho, Liberia, Madagascar, Malawi, Mali, Mauritania, Mozambique, Myanmar, Nepal, Niger, Rwanda, Samoa, Sao Tome and Principe, Senegal, Sierra Leone, Solomon Islands, Somalia, Sudan, Timor-Leste, Togo, Tuvalu, Uganda, United Republic of Tanzania, Vanuatu, Yemen and Zambia.

^e Landlocked developing countries include: Afghanistan, Armenia, Azerbaijan, Bhutan, Bolivia, Botswana, Burkina Faso, Burundi, Central African Republic, Chad, Ethiopia, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Lao People's Democratic Republic, Lesotho, The FYR of Macedonia, Malawi, Mali, Republic of Moldova, Mongolia, Nepal, Niger, Paraguay, Rwanda, Swaziland, Tajikistan, Turkmenistan, Uganda, Uzbekistan, Zambia and Zimbabwe.

^f Small island developing countries include: Antigua and Barbuda, Bahamas, Barbados, Cape Verde, Comoros, Dominica, Fiji, Grenada, Jamaica, Kiribati, Maldives, Marshall Islands, Mauritius, Federated States of Micronesia, Nauru, Palau, Papua New Guinea, Saint Kitts and Nevis, Saint Lucia, Saint Vincent and the Grenadines, Samoa, São Tomé and Príncipe, Seychelles, Solomon Islands, Timor-Leste, Tonga, Trinidad and Tobago, Tuvalu and Vanuatu.

Note: Cross-border M&A sales and purchases are calculated on a net basis as follows: Net cross-border M&A sales in a host economy = Sales of companies in the host economy to foreign TNCs (-) Sales of foreign affiliates in the host economy; net cross-border M&A purchases by a home economy = Purchases of companies abroad by home-based TNCs (-) Sales of foreign affiliates of home-based TNCs. The data cover only those deals that involved an acquisition of an equity stake of more than 10%.

Annex table I.5. Cross-border M&As, by sector/industry, 2005–May 2011
(Millions of dollars)

| Sector/industry | Net sales ^a | | | | | | | Net purchases ^b | | | | | | |
|---|------------------------|---------|-----------|---------|---------|---------|-------------------|----------------------------|----------|-----------|----------|---------|----------|-------------------|
| | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 (Jan-May) | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 (Jan-May) |
| Total | 462 253 | 625 320 | 1 022 725 | 706 543 | 249 732 | 338 839 | 224 163 | 462 253 | 625 320 | 1 022 725 | 706 543 | 249 732 | 338 839 | 224 163 |
| Primary | 17 145 | 43 093 | 74 013 | 90 201 | 48 092 | 73 461 | 45 096 | 2 816 | 32 650 | 95 021 | 53 131 | 29 097 | 52 971 | 38 525 |
| Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fisheries | 7 499 | - 152 | 2 422 | 2 898 | 1 033 | 5 441 | 1 813 | 85 | 2 856 | 887 | 4 240 | 1 476 | 675 | 183 |
| Mining, quarrying and petroleum | 9 647 | 43 245 | 71 591 | 87 303 | 47 059 | 68 019 | 43 283 | 2 731 | 29 794 | 94 134 | 48 891 | 27 622 | 52 296 | 38 342 |
| Manufacturing | 147 527 | 212 998 | 336 584 | 326 114 | 76 080 | 129 183 | 62 688 | 118 804 | 163 847 | 218 661 | 244 667 | 37 632 | 119 862 | 79 220 |
| Food, beverages and tobacco | 37 047 | 6 736 | 49 950 | 131 855 | 9 636 | 39 125 | 5 393 | 17 763 | 3 124 | 36 280 | 54 667 | - 804 | 35 011 | 7 710 |
| Textiles, clothing and leather | 1 818 | 1 799 | 8 494 | 2 112 | 410 | 962 | 356 | 3 266 | 809 | - 1 220 | - 189 | 537 | 4 320 | 458 |
| Wood and wood products | 333 | 1 922 | 5 568 | 3 166 | 821 | - 462 | 291 | - 524 | 1 660 | 4 728 | - 251 | 536 | 8 112 | 220 |
| Publishing and printing | 4 933 | 24 386 | 5 543 | 4 658 | 66 | 4 977 | 87 | 3 882 | 7 783 | 843 | 8 228 | - 130 | 570 | 769 |
| Coke, petroleum and nuclear fuel | - 77 | 2 005 | 2 663 | 3 086 | 2 214 | 2 584 | - 605 | 820 | 5 429 | 7 691 | - 3 244 | - 1 096 | - 5 477 | 255 |
| Chemicals and chemical products | 31 709 | 48 035 | 116 736 | 73 563 | 32 559 | 32 243 | 35 781 | 29 069 | 35 192 | 89 397 | 71 293 | 28 861 | 43 080 | 37 869 |
| Rubber and plastic products | 2 639 | 6 577 | 7 281 | 1 200 | 15 | 5 987 | 322 | 684 | 5 409 | 658 | - 235 | - 197 | 183 | 388 |
| Non-metallic mineral products | 11 281 | 6 166 | 37 800 | 28 944 | 118 | 3 151 | - 115 | 17 534 | 6 370 | 16 613 | 23 053 | - 260 | 4 352 | 161 |
| Metals and metal products | 20 371 | 46 312 | 69 740 | 14 215 | - 2 953 | 1 938 | 3 302 | 15 255 | 47 613 | 44 241 | 20 695 | 1 433 | 2 773 | 2 604 |
| Machinery and equipment | 1 467 | 17 664 | 20 108 | 15 060 | 2 431 | 7 922 | 3 360 | 6 421 | 14 890 | - 37 504 | 7 868 | 2 635 | 5 800 | 2 994 |
| Electrical and electronic equipment | 11 938 | 35 305 | 24 483 | 14 151 | 17 763 | 13 237 | 9 439 | 8 305 | 27 908 | 33 644 | 32 401 | 1 880 | 6 404 | 11 748 |
| Precision instruments | 11 339 | 7 064 | - 17 184 | 23 059 | 4 105 | 9 465 | 1 665 | 9 102 | 9 118 | 19 339 | 19 176 | 4 428 | 7 397 | 4 923 |
| Motor vehicles and other transport equipment | 8 524 | 7 475 | 3 099 | 11 608 | 8 753 | 7 484 | 2 621 | 5 827 | - 2 031 | 3 795 | 10 254 | - 480 | 6 638 | 6 783 |
| Other manufacturing | 4 205 | 1 552 | 2 305 | - 565 | 141 | 570 | 792 | 1 400 | 574 | 158 | 951 | 290 | 701 | 2 337 |
| Services | 297 581 | 369 228 | 612 128 | 290 228 | 125 561 | 136 196 | 116 379 | 340 634 | 428 822 | 709 043 | 408 746 | 183 003 | 166 007 | 106 418 |
| Electricity, gas and water | 40 158 | 1 402 | 103 005 | 48 969 | 61 627 | - 1 881 | 2 856 | 25 274 | - 18 197 | 50 150 | 25 270 | 47 613 | - 18 656 | 1 561 |
| Construction | 4 319 | 9 955 | 12 994 | 2 452 | 10 391 | 7 035 | - 714 | 3 683 | 3 372 | 10 222 | - 5 220 | - 1 704 | - 2 113 | - 3 088 |
| Trade | 15 946 | 11 512 | 41 307 | 17 458 | 3 658 | 14 468 | 8 472 | 406 | 4 241 | 7 422 | 19 766 | 3 360 | 9 526 | - 185 |
| Hotels and restaurants | 3 273 | 14 476 | 9 438 | 3 499 | 1 422 | 5 411 | 489 | - 779 | - 164 | - 8 357 | 3 702 | 673 | 1 045 | 527 |
| Transport, storage and communications | 75 783 | 113 915 | 66 328 | 34 325 | 15 912 | 15 762 | 15 715 | 49 802 | 87 466 | 45 574 | 48 088 | 12 187 | 15 386 | 33 943 |
| Finance | 53 912 | 107 951 | 249 314 | 73 630 | 9 535 | 31 929 | 67 434 | 224 103 | 316 920 | 548 901 | 311 409 | 110 555 | 125 669 | 65 811 |
| Business services | 84 366 | 80 978 | 102 231 | 100 701 | 17 167 | 45 634 | 15 107 | 42 487 | 47 087 | 50 893 | 57 088 | 17 652 | 27 025 | 10 050 |
| Public administration and defense | 324 | - 111 | 29 | 30 | 110 | 63 | 14 | - 9 201 | - 15 477 | - 17 058 | - 46 337 | - 8 202 | - 4 422 | - 1 663 |
| Education | 1 474 | - 429 | 860 | 1 048 | 559 | 1 931 | 27 | 1 112 | 122 | 42 | 155 | 51 | 111 | 5 |
| Health and social services | 2 293 | 10 624 | 8 140 | 2 222 | 1 123 | 9 056 | - 4 198 | - 2 247 | 506 | 9 493 | - 176 | 40 | 3 799 | 225 |
| Community, social and personal service activities | 15 627 | 17 060 | 15 625 | 1 002 | 3 434 | 4 739 | 4 827 | 5 524 | 1 798 | 9 263 | - 5 270 | 87 | 6 604 | - 1 714 |
| Other services | 105 | 1 896 | 2 856 | 4 893 | 624 | 2 050 | 6 349 | 471 | 1 148 | 2 497 | 270 | 692 | 2 033 | 945 |

Source: UNCTAD, cross-border M&A database (www.unctad.org/fdistatistics).

^a Net sales in the industry of the acquired company.

^b Net purchases by the industry of the acquiring company.

Note: Cross-border M&A sales and purchases are calculated on a net basis as follows: Net Cross-border M&As sales by sector/industry = Sales of companies in the industry of the acquired company to foreign TNCs (-) Sales of foreign affiliates in the industry of the acquired company; net cross-border M&A purchases by sector/industry = Purchases of companies abroad by home-based TNCs, in the industry of the acquiring company (-) Sales of foreign affiliates of home-based TNCs, in the industry of the acquiring company. The data cover only those deals that involved an acquisition of an equity stake of more than 10%.

Annex table I.6. Number of cross-border M&As, by sector/industry, 2005–May 2011
(Number of deals)

| Sector/industry | Net sales ^a | | | | | | | Net purchases ^b | | | | | | |
|---|------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|
| | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 (Jan-May) | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 (Jan-May) |
| Total | 5 004 | 5 747 | 7 018 | 6 425 | 4 239 | 5 405 | 2 036 | 5 004 | 5 747 | 7 018 | 6 425 | 4 239 | 5 405 | 2 036 |
| Primary | 265 | 413 | 485 | 486 | 433 | 600 | 264 | 199 | 288 | 350 | 296 | 221 | 344 | 174 |
| Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fisheries | 38 | 39 | 64 | 59 | 63 | 70 | 25 | 24 | 34 | 35 | 40 | 28 | 42 | 14 |
| Mining, quarrying and petroleum | 227 | 374 | 421 | 427 | 370 | 530 | 239 | 175 | 254 | 315 | 256 | 193 | 302 | 160 |
| Manufacturing | 1 522 | 1 688 | 1 993 | 1 976 | 1 153 | 1 485 | 544 | 1 367 | 1 523 | 1 872 | 1 850 | 909 | 1 286 | 524 |
| Food, beverages and tobacco | 158 | 130 | 213 | 220 | 109 | 167 | 71 | 147 | 110 | 237 | 180 | 71 | 119 | 45 |
| Textiles, clothing and leather | 41 | 62 | 56 | 64 | 39 | 49 | 15 | 20 | 39 | 36 | 22 | 26 | 42 | 17 |
| Wood and wood products | 40 | 75 | 78 | 49 | 26 | 46 | 21 | 25 | 37 | 58 | 52 | 10 | 33 | 14 |
| Publishing and printing | 96 | 97 | 90 | 60 | 37 | 34 | 21 | 105 | 110 | 100 | 72 | 20 | 38 | 28 |
| Coke, petroleum and nuclear fuel | 9 | 21 | 14 | 20 | 16 | 17 | 4 | 9 | 10 | 16 | 11 | 4 | 9 | - |
| Chemicals and chemical products | 321 | 275 | 325 | 316 | 225 | 307 | 110 | 252 | 231 | 266 | 323 | 191 | 269 | 102 |
| Rubber and plastic products | 38 | 55 | 66 | 63 | 35 | 53 | 7 | 51 | 49 | 60 | 41 | 25 | 33 | 12 |
| Non-metallic mineral products | 76 | 91 | 130 | 91 | 22 | 42 | 10 | 79 | 102 | 110 | 92 | 16 | 24 | 6 |
| Metals and metal products | 146 | 155 | 218 | 199 | 95 | 123 | 51 | 133 | 162 | 205 | 224 | 87 | 139 | 54 |
| Machinery and equipment | 160 | 187 | 228 | 265 | 134 | 175 | 63 | 124 | 166 | 195 | 247 | 127 | 160 | 63 |
| Electrical and electronic equipment | 167 | 257 | 266 | 309 | 203 | 199 | 74 | 162 | 254 | 255 | 259 | 144 | 179 | 92 |
| Precision instruments | 148 | 152 | 155 | 184 | 109 | 140 | 45 | 140 | 159 | 164 | 203 | 91 | 120 | 55 |
| Motor vehicles and other transport equipment | 78 | 84 | 86 | 95 | 74 | 86 | 31 | 77 | 49 | 122 | 88 | 60 | 78 | 23 |
| Other manufacturing | 44 | 47 | 68 | 41 | 29 | 47 | 21 | 43 | 45 | 48 | 36 | 37 | 43 | 13 |
| Services | 3 217 | 3 646 | 4 539 | 3 962 | 2 653 | 3 320 | 1 228 | 3 438 | 3 936 | 4 796 | 4 279 | 3 109 | 3 775 | 1 338 |
| Electricity, gas and water | 97 | 110 | 135 | 159 | 130 | 166 | 57 | 61 | 75 | 92 | 155 | 98 | 70 | 47 |
| Construction | 99 | 118 | 149 | 114 | 96 | 129 | 34 | 44 | 55 | 83 | 73 | 48 | 56 | 16 |
| Trade | 441 | 425 | 588 | 590 | 324 | 445 | 180 | 276 | 354 | 374 | 352 | 198 | 264 | 124 |
| Hotels and restaurants | 49 | 101 | 134 | 123 | 77 | 115 | 28 | 14 | 24 | 56 | 60 | 26 | 40 | 17 |
| Transport, storage and communications | 351 | 352 | 436 | 343 | 211 | 288 | 98 | 285 | 304 | 346 | 260 | 169 | 214 | 84 |
| Finance | 484 | 531 | 712 | 563 | 458 | 557 | 187 | 1 492 | 1 661 | 2 121 | 1 887 | 1 728 | 1 923 | 553 |
| Business services | 1 402 | 1 651 | 1 972 | 1 681 | 1 109 | 1 320 | 533 | 1 188 | 1 331 | 1 545 | 1 305 | 816 | 1 006 | 425 |
| Public administration and defense | 10 | 7 | 10 | 8 | 13 | 2 | 4 | - 81 | - 84 | - 77 | - 72 | - 86 | 1 | - 7 |
| Education | 22 | 22 | 19 | 43 | 30 | 26 | 12 | 22 | 12 | 12 | 22 | 15 | 18 | 7 |
| Health and social services | 85 | 85 | 124 | 95 | 59 | 110 | 34 | 35 | 39 | 69 | 52 | 22 | 68 | 26 |
| Community, social and personal service activities | 149 | 178 | 197 | 177 | 116 | 110 | 45 | 75 | 111 | 123 | 127 | 50 | 76 | 41 |
| Other services | 28 | 66 | 63 | 66 | 30 | 52 | 16 | 27 | 54 | 52 | 58 | 25 | 39 | 5 |

Source: UNCTAD, cross-border M&A database (www.unctad.org/fdistatistics).

^a Net sales in the industry of the acquired company.

^b Net purchases by the industry of the acquiring company.

Note: Cross-border M&A sales and purchases are calculated on a net basis as follows: Net Cross-border M&As sales by sector/industry = Sales of companies in the industry of the acquired company to foreign TNCs (-) Sales of foreign affiliates in the industry of the acquired company; net cross-border M&A purchases by sector/industry = Purchases of companies abroad by home-based TNCs, in the industry of the acquiring company (-) Sales of foreign affiliates of home-based TNCs, in the industry of the acquiring company. The data cover only those deals that involved an acquisition of an equity stake of more than 10%.

Annex table I.7. Cross-border M&A deals worth over \$3 billion completed in 2010

| Rank | Value (\$ billion) | Acquired company | Host economy ^a | Industry of the acquired company | Acquiring company | Home economy ^b | Industry of the acquiring company | Shares acquired |
|------|--------------------|--|-------------------------------|--|--|---------------------------|---|-----------------|
| 1 | 18.8 | Cadbury PLC | United Kingdom | Candy and other confectionery products | Kraft Foods Inc | United States | Food preparations, nec | 100 |
| 2 | 10.7 | Zain Africa BV | Nigeria | Radiotelephone communications | Bharti Airtel Ltd | India | Telephone communications, except radiotelephone | 100 |
| 3 | 9.7 | Brasileiro NV | Brazil | Radiotelephone communications | Telefónica SA | Spain | Telephone communications, except radiotelephone | 50 |
| 4 | 9.1 | EDF Energy PLC | United Kingdom | Electric services | Investor Group | Hong Kong, China | Investors, nec | 100 |
| 5 | 9.0 | Libir Gold Ltd | Papua New Guinea | Gold ores | Newcrest Mining Ltd | Australia | Gold ores | 100 |
| 6 | 8.5 | T-Mobile(UK)Ltd | United Kingdom | Radiotelephone communications | Orange PLC | United Kingdom | Radiotelephone communications | 100 |
| 7 | 7.6 | E.ON US LLC | United States | Natural gas distribution | PPL Corp | United States | Electric services | 100 |
| 8 | 7.6 | Solvay Pharmaceuticals SA | Belgium | Pharmaceutical preparations | Abbott Laboratories | United States | Pharmaceutical preparations | 100 |
| 9 | 7.3 | Fomento Economico Mexicano SAB de CV | Mexico | Malt beverages | Investor Group | Netherlands | Investors, nec | 100 |
| 10 | 7.1 | Repsol YPF Brasil SA | Brazil | Crude petroleum and natural gas | China Petrochemical Corporation(Sinopec Group) | China | Crude petroleum and natural gas | 40 |
| 11 | 6.1 | Millipore Corp | United States | Laboratory analytical instruments | Merck KGaA | Germany | Pharmaceutical preparations | 100 |
| 12 | 6.0 | Sybase Inc | United States | Prepackaged Software | Sheffield Acquisition Corp | United States | Prepackaged Software | 100 |
| 13 | 5.5 | ZAO "Kyivstar GSM" | Ukraine | Radiotelephone communications | OAO "Vympel-Kommunikatsii" (Vimpelkom) | Russian Federation | Radiotelephone communications | 100 |
| 14 | 5.2 | Unitymedia GmbH | Germany | Cable and other pay television services | Liberty Media Corp | United States | Cable and other pay television services | 100 |
| 15 | 4.9 | Ratiopharm International GmbH | Germany | Pharmaceutical preparations | Teva Pharmaceutical Industries Ltd | Israel | Pharmaceutical preparations | 100 |
| 16 | 4.8 | Republic of Venezuela-Carabobo Block | Venezuela, Bolivarian Rep. of | Crude petroleum and natural gas | Investor Group | India | Investors, nec | 40 |
| 17 | 4.7 | East Resources Inc | United States | Crude petroleum and natural gas | Royal Dutch Shell PLC | Netherlands | Crude petroleum and natural gas | 100 |
| 18 | 4.5 | Pactiv Corp | United States | Plastics foam products | Reynolds Group Holdings Ltd | New Zealand | Converted paper and paperboard products, nec | 100 |
| 19 | 4.5 | Egyptian Co for Mobile Services | Egypt | Radiotelephone communications | Orange Participations SA | France | Telephone communications, except radiotelephone | 51 |
| 20 | 4.4 | Tomkins PLC | United Kingdom | Mechanical power transmission equipment, nec | Pinatone Acquisitions Ltd | Canada | Investment offices, nec | 100 |
| 21 | 4.1 | Denway Motors Ltd | Hong Kong, China | Motor vehicle parts and accessories | China Lounge Investments Ltd | Hong Kong, China | Investors, nec | 62 |
| 22 | 4.1 | AXA SA-Life Assurance Business,UK | United Kingdom | Life insurance | Friends Provident Holdings(UK) Ltd(FPH) | United Kingdom | Life insurance | 100 |
| 23 | 4.0 | OSI Pharmaceuticals Inc | United States | Pharmaceutical preparations | Ruby Acquisition Inc | United States | Pharmaceutical preparations | 100 |
| 24 | 4.0 | Liberty Global Inc | United States | Cable and other pay television services | KDDI Corp | Japan | Telephone communications, except radiotelephone | 100 |
| 25 | 3.8 | Bunge Participacoes e Investimentos SA | Brazil | Soybean oil mills | Vale SA | Brazil | Iron ores | 100 |
| 26 | 3.7 | Piramal Healthcare Ltd | India | Pharmaceutical preparations | Abbott Laboratories | United States | Pharmaceutical preparations | 100 |
| 27 | 3.7 | Kraft Foods Inc | United States | Frozen specialties, nec | Nestlé SA | Switzerland | Chocolate and cocoa products | 100 |
| 28 | 3.7 | Aberis Infraestructuras SA | Spain | Highway and street construction | Trebol Holdings Sarl | Spain | Investment offices, nec | 26 |
| 29 | 3.4 | Tandberg ASA | Norway | Radio & TV broadcasting & communications equipment | Cisco Systems Inc | United States | Computer peripheral equipment, nec | 100 |
| 30 | 3.4 | HST Ltd | United Kingdom | Railroads, line-haul operating | Investor group | Canada | Investors, nec | 100 |
| 31 | 3.4 | Andean Resources Ltd | United States | Gold ores | Goldcorp Inc | Canada | Gold ores | 100 |
| 32 | 3.4 | Springer Science+Business Media Deutschland GmbH | Germany | Books: publishing, or publishing & printing | Investor group | Guernsey | Investors, nec | 100 |
| 33 | 3.3 | Interactive Data Corp | United States | Information retrieval services | Interactive Data Corp SPV | United States | Investment offices, nec | 100 |
| 34 | 3.3 | General Growth Properties Inc | United States | Real estate investment trusts | Brookfield Asset Management Inc | Canada | Management investment offices; open-end | 36 |
| 35 | 3.3 | Sunrise Communications AG | Switzerland | Radiotelephone communications | CVC-Capital Partners Ltd | Luxembourg | Investors, nec | 100 |
| 36 | 3.3 | BP PLC | Canada | Crude petroleum and natural gas | Apache Corp | United States | Crude petroleum and natural gas | 100 |
| 37 | 3.2 | Arrow Energy Ltd | Australia | Crude petroleum and natural gas | CS CSG(Australia)Pty Ltd | Australia | Crude petroleum and natural gas | 100 |
| 38 | 3.2 | Tommy Hilfiger Corp | Netherlands | Men's shirts and nightwear | Phillips-Van Heusen Corp | United States | Men's shirts and nightwear | 100 |
| 39 | 3.1 | Dimension Data Holdings PLC | South Africa | Computer integrated systems; design | Nippon Telegraph & Telephone Corp | Japan | Telephone communications, except radiotelephone | 100 |
| 40 | 3.1 | Bridas Corp | Argentina | Crude petroleum and natural gas | CNOOC Ltd | China | Crude petroleum and natural gas | 50 |
| 41 | 3.1 | BP PLC-Permian Basin Assets | United States | Crude petroleum and natural gas | Apache Corp | United States | Crude petroleum and natural gas | 100 |
| 42 | 3.1 | Inlitt Group | Australia | Investment offices, nec | Canada Pension Plan Investment Board | Canada | Investment advice | 100 |
| 43 | 3.0 | RBS Worldpay | United Kingdom | Functions related to depository banking, nec | Investor group | United States | Investors, nec | 80 |

Source: UNCTAD, cross-border M&A database (www.unctad.org/fdistatistics).

^a Immediate country.

Note: As long as the ultimate host economy is different from the ultimate home economy, M&A deals that were undertaken within the same economy are still considered cross-border M&As.

Annex table I.8. Value of greenfield FDI projects, by source/destination, 2005–April 2011
(Millions of dollars)

| Partner region/economy | World as destination | | | | | | | World as source | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------|----------------------|---------|---------|-----------|---------|---------|-------------------|-----------------|---------|---------|-----------|---------|---------|-------------------|
| | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2011 | | | 2011 (Jan-Apr) | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2011 | | | 2011 (Jan-Apr) |
| | | | | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | | | | | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | |
| | By source | | | | | | | By destination | | | | | | |
| World | 709 764 | 884 087 | 940 100 | 1 461 783 | 952 200 | 806 969 | 295 867 | 709 764 | 884 087 | 940 100 | 1 461 783 | 952 200 | 806 969 | 295 867 |
| Developed countries | 530 218 | 598 448 | 650 301 | 1 027 741 | 685 086 | 569 081 | 203 876 | 225 107 | 286 272 | 298 350 | 462 450 | 305 231 | 263 509 | 74 017 |
| Europe | 269 658 | 352 000 | 413 499 | 586 118 | 411 360 | 343 026 | 125 589 | 148 751 | 213 079 | 212 965 | 314 699 | 191 644 | 148 924 | 49 018 |
| European Union | 252 532 | 325 512 | 375 229 | 537 991 | 383 270 | 317 370 | 119 723 | 145 730 | 210 078 | 208 204 | 307 195 | 186 381 | 143 123 | 47 329 |
| Austria | 8 407 | 21 207 | 14 112 | 22 632 | 10 106 | 7 443 | 1 909 | 3 681 | 1 861 | 2 861 | 2 864 | 1 547 | 1 889 | 697 |
| Belgium | 2 766 | 3 048 | 5 951 | 13 731 | 8 407 | 4 890 | 1 177 | 4 101 | 3 879 | 9 568 | 10 634 | 3 540 | 4 554 | 557 |
| Bulgaria | 98 | 55 | 74 | 161 | 9 | 77 | 3 | 3 703 | 16 995 | 6 857 | 9 495 | 4 257 | 4 515 | 2 154 |
| Cyprus | 282 | 356 | 396 | 242 | 725 | 239 | 4 207 | 89 | 220 | 180 | 428 | 185 | 440 | 43 |
| Czech Republic | 784 | 1 356 | 4 926 | 4 110 | 1 487 | 2 001 | 329 | 4 815 | 6 887 | 6 799 | 4 516 | 3 805 | 5 473 | 1 759 |
| Denmark | 8 795 | 4 621 | 6 561 | 13 249 | 8 840 | 4 013 | 2 751 | 1 751 | 1 641 | 2 004 | 1 975 | 2 206 | 341 | 173 |
| Estonia | 632 | 959 | 2 448 | 403 | 94 | 1 245 | 1 062 | 1 898 | 698 | 764 | 1 371 | 1 144 | 996 | 297 |
| Finland | 8 674 | 9 555 | 13 159 | 9 294 | 3 385 | 4 292 | 2 938 | 1 274 | 1 455 | 1 083 | 2 252 | 956 | 1 475 | 699 |
| France | 31 432 | 46 102 | 53 171 | 83 660 | 64 849 | 46 893 | 12 311 | 10 321 | 16 104 | 17 572 | 22 201 | 11 201 | 8 516 | 2 585 |
| Germany | 58 853 | 69 942 | 73 012 | 92 741 | 67 727 | 66 161 | 22 565 | 13 188 | 17 884 | 18 514 | 35 163 | 19 750 | 13 748 | 5 854 |
| Greece | 1 006 | 2 107 | 1 600 | 5 406 | 1 670 | 1 332 | 392 | 680 | 1 669 | 4 195 | 4 704 | 1 748 | 1 035 | 888 |
| Hungary | 2 396 | 563 | 2 691 | 4 997 | 3 304 | 508 | 649 | 7 702 | 8 321 | 9 384 | 7 661 | 4 095 | 7 349 | 1 176 |
| Ireland | 4 267 | 8 937 | 8 321 | 17 252 | 14 871 | 5 055 | 823 | 9 397 | 6 687 | 3 903 | 8 176 | 4 776 | 4 436 | 2 492 |
| Italy | 15 549 | 15 372 | 24 187 | 41 024 | 28 440 | 21 469 | 7 164 | 7 536 | 9 939 | 9 790 | 14 112 | 12 121 | 10 084 | 1 815 |
| Latvia | 176 | 768 | 155 | 418 | 575 | 725 | 5 | 1 470 | 3 066 | 616 | 2 409 | 594 | 974 | 884 |
| Lithuania | 960 | 3 071 | 305 | 669 | 292 | 267 | - | 1 129 | 967 | 1 164 | 1 225 | 1 104 | 1 558 | 513 |
| Luxembourg | 2 016 | 11 046 | 10 959 | 11 565 | 8 366 | 4 772 | 3 426 | 30 | 204 | 654 | 182 | 619 | 356 | 152 |
| Malta | 67 | 4 | 36 | 164 | 622 | 14 | 9 | 89 | 870 | 287 | 383 | 197 | 261 | 29 |
| Netherlands | 27 928 | 35 230 | 25 148 | 32 483 | 29 299 | 18 488 | 6 677 | 4 105 | 4 879 | 5 288 | 9 131 | 8 721 | 9 826 | 1 156 |
| Poland | 644 | 864 | 2 809 | 2 459 | 1 042 | 2 334 | 512 | 13 771 | 15 014 | 21 530 | 32 766 | 13 557 | 9 999 | 3 131 |
| Portugal | 1 065 | 1 015 | 4 161 | 10 506 | 6 641 | 4 785 | 336 | 791 | 4 065 | 10 649 | 7 164 | 4 958 | 2 582 | 740 |
| Romania | 80 | 54 | 90 | 3 991 | 62 | 713 | - | 10 704 | 19 038 | 21 519 | 33 613 | 15 379 | 7 958 | 5 204 |
| Slovakia | - | 346 | 486 | 297 | 400 | 1 571 | 130 | 9 021 | 11 258 | 5 732 | 3 331 | 5 416 | 3 760 | 2 808 |
| Slovenia | 749 | 3 039 | 600 | 1 638 | 661 | 545 | 90 | 380 | 616 | 927 | 822 | 193 | 776 | 49 |
| Spain | 10 586 | 24 941 | 35 838 | 41 876 | 38 928 | 36 335 | 16 132 | 9 974 | 17 516 | 19 397 | 27 726 | 13 729 | 14 833 | 3 255 |
| Sweden | 9 624 | 10 777 | 10 920 | 20 974 | 14 007 | 13 354 | 4 496 | 7 244 | 6 797 | 4 068 | 2 498 | 2 714 | 1 836 | 1 009 |
| United Kingdom | 54 697 | 50 176 | 73 112 | 102 049 | 68 461 | 67 849 | 29 630 | 16 888 | 31 548 | 22 898 | 60 395 | 47 869 | 23 556 | 7 212 |
| Other developed Europe | 17 125 | 26 488 | 38 270 | 48 128 | 28 090 | 25 656 | 5 866 | 3 021 | 3 001 | 4 762 | 7 505 | 5 263 | 5 800 | 1 689 |
| Iceland | 358 | 4 118 | 1 291 | 786 | 518 | 584 | 169 | 2 | 180 | 52 | 84 | - | 706 | - |
| Liechtenstein | 79 | 40 | 24 | 88 | 74 | 35 | 27 | 15 | - | 94 | 2 | - | 16 | - |
| Norway | 6 585 | 3 847 | 13 930 | 12 521 | 8 722 | 3 707 | 1 563 | 1 756 | 628 | 594 | 3 125 | 2 260 | 2 169 | 433 |
| Switzerland | 10 103 | 18 482 | 23 024 | 34 733 | 18 776 | 21 330 | 4 107 | 1 248 | 2 194 | 4 022 | 4 294 | 3 003 | 2 909 | 1 256 |
| North America | 192 441 | 167 743 | 142 970 | 306 426 | 182 289 | 148 127 | 50 793 | 58 059 | 52 959 | 55 733 | 107 896 | 87 961 | 71 524 | 19 347 |
| Canada | 40 661 | 13 772 | 13 745 | 76 871 | 29 039 | 16 135 | 6 740 | 21 501 | 14 623 | 7 767 | 17 594 | 16 043 | 14 397 | 3 626 |
| United States | 151 779 | 153 971 | 129 225 | 229 556 | 153 250 | 131 992 | 44 053 | 36 558 | 38 337 | 47 966 | 90 302 | 71 919 | 57 127 | 15 720 |
| Other developed countries | 68 120 | 78 706 | 93 832 | 135 197 | 91 438 | 77 929 | 27 494 | 18 297 | 20 233 | 29 652 | 39 855 | 25 626 | 43 061 | 5 652 |
| Australia | 14 322 | 18 988 | 17 597 | 29 919 | 16 156 | 9 049 | 4 111 | 6 847 | 3 815 | 20 937 | 27 362 | 15 200 | 37 107 | 3 774 |
| Bermuda | 928 | 807 | 763 | 3 521 | 5 156 | 1 424 | 378 | - | 4 | 17 | - | 1 | 13 | 7 |
| Greenland | 24 | - | 183 | 37 | - | - | - | 365 | - | - | - | - | 475 | - |
| Israel | 2 961 | 10 825 | 4 262 | 15 598 | 2 575 | 6 720 | 1 837 | 4 798 | 833 | 439 | 860 | 3 268 | 813 | 200 |
| Japan | 49 789 | 47 509 | 70 548 | 85 561 | 66 652 | 60 033 | 21 058 | 5 338 | 13 741 | 6 318 | 9 804 | 6 692 | 4 523 | 562 |
| New Zealand | 96 | 577 | 480 | 560 | 899 | 703 | 111 | 949 | 1 840 | 1 941 | 1 829 | 464 | 130 | 1 109 |
| Developing economies | 152 844 | 267 768 | 268 353 | 404 054 | 248 451 | 218 697 | 87 154 | 421 460 | 540 760 | 559 778 | 883 917 | 593 041 | 491 622 | 200 740 |
| Africa | 4 588 | 6 684 | 8 039 | 15 587 | 14 866 | 14 602 | 7 131 | 90 290 | 101 510 | 93 210 | 212 811 | 96 933 | 84 078 | 27 417 |
| North Africa | 2 257 | 4 047 | 4 150 | 7 019 | 2 216 | 3 211 | 5 | 42 208 | 67 453 | 53 452 | 100 174 | 37 708 | 25 407 | 4 414 |
| Algeria | - | 15 | 10 | 2 504 | 34 | - | - | 15 226 | 9 708 | 13 281 | 21 418 | 1 597 | 1 806 | 621 |
| Egypt | 2 109 | 3 844 | 3 651 | 3 541 | 1 810 | 3 138 | 5 | 13 689 | 27 349 | 13 003 | 13 363 | 18 213 | 13 827 | 704 |
| Libyan Arab Jamahiriya | 21 | - | - | - | 18 | - | - | 5 696 | 20 920 | 4 170 | 22 872 | 1 677 | 1 762 | 3 |
| Morocco | 96 | 60 | 26 | 560 | 237 | 27 | - | 4 300 | 5 201 | 4 842 | 17 855 | 5 760 | 3 516 | 2 300 |
| Sudan | - | 9 | 7 | - | - | - | - | 1 715 | 1 154 | 18 | 2 709 | 1 978 | 2 430 | 61 |
| Tunisia | 32 | 120 | 455 | 414 | 117 | 46 | - | 1 582 | 3 122 | 18 138 | 21 957 | 8 483 | 2 066 | 726 |
| Other Africa | 2 330 | 2 637 | 3 889 | 8 569 | 12 650 | 11 392 | 7 125 | 48 082 | 34 057 | 39 757 | 112 637 | 59 224 | 58 671 | 23 002 |
| Angola | - | - | 24 | 48 | - | 493 | - | 583 | 2 549 | 7 585 | 11 170 | 13 691 | 1 101 | 116 |
| Benin | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 9 | - | - | - |
| Botswana | - | 108 | - | - | 10 | 9 | 26 | 217 | 866 | 310 | 2 089 | 308 | 728 | 497 |
| Burkina Faso | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 488 | - | 9 | 252 | 234 | 447 | 25 |
| Cameroon | 9 | - | - | - | 18 | - | - | 900 | 728 | 2 460 | 344 | 1 054 | 5 275 | 1 296 |
| Cape Verde | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 9 | 128 | - | 37 | - |
| Congo | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 223 | - | 1 226 | - | - |
| Congo, Democratic Republic of | - | - | - | 169 | - | - | - | 2 158 | 1 427 | 1 042 | 3 316 | 41 | 695 | 869 |
| Côte d' Ivoire | 28 | 9 | - | 12 | 18 | 18 | - | 764 | 405 | 59 | 309 | 94 | 213 | - |
| Djibouti | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 300 | 528 | 5 | 1 723 | 1 295 | 1 387 | - |
| Equatorial Guinea | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 85 | - | 6 | 2 887 | 1 | 1 600 |

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Annex table I.8. Value of greenfield FDI projects, by source/destination, 2005–April 2011
(continued)
(Millions of dollars)

| Partner region/economy | World as destination | | | | | | | World as source | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|----------------------|-------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-----------|-----------------|--------|--------|---------|---------|---------|-----------|
| | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 |
| | | | | | | | (Jan-Apr) | | | | | | | (Jan-Apr) |
| | By source | | | | | | | By destination | | | | | | |
| Eritrea | - | - | - | 3 | - | - | - | 969 | 5 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Ethiopia | - | - | - | 24 | 3 | - | - | 20 | 1 507 | 2 499 | 703 | 310 | 276 | 269 |
| Gabon | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2 088 | 1 727 | 333 | 4 232 | 913 | 1 062 | 151 |
| Gambia | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 400 | 83 | 9 | 21 | 21 | 537 | - |
| Ghana | - | - | - | - | 8 | 15 | 7 | 5 431 | 1 030 | 124 | 4 808 | 6 570 | 2 658 | 5 193 |
| Guinea | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 96 | 249 | - | - | 56 | 1 400 | 234 |
| Guinea-Bissau | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 409 | - | 18 | - | - |
| Kenya | 24 | 42 | 18 | 590 | 216 | 3 517 | 121 | 546 | 81 | 354 | 437 | 3 708 | 1 549 | 1 766 |
| Lesotho | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 46 | 17 | 22 | 41 | 509 |
| Liberia | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 909 | - | - | 2 600 | 820 | 4 319 | 3 |
| Madagascar | - | 27 | - | - | - | - | - | 336 | 246 | 3 331 | 1 273 | 474 | - | - |
| Mali | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 598 | 372 | - | 174 | 47 | 5 | 0 |
| Mauritania | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 107 | 542 | 37 | 242 | - | 211 | 237 |
| Mauritius | 2 | - | 36 | 314 | 2 392 | 1 028 | 2 357 | 80 | 3 | 538 | 294 | 58 | 54 | 503 |
| Mozambique | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 595 | 2 103 | 11 607 | 1 557 | 3 192 | 1 208 |
| Namibia | - | 2 | - | 2 | - | - | - | 868 | 65 | 443 | 1 791 | 1 448 | 393 | 513 |
| Niger | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | - | 3 087 | - | 100 | 234 |
| Nigeria | 16 | 524 | 184 | 2 168 | 177 | 1 254 | 775 | 21 051 | 11 053 | 4 172 | 35 722 | 6 722 | 12 492 | 750 |
| Reunion | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 13 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Rwanda | - | - | - | - | 1 | - | - | 11 | - | 273 | 253 | 313 | 1 717 | 83 |
| Sao Tomé and Príncipe | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 9 | - | 2 | - | - | - | - |
| Senegal | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 13 | 1 243 | 2 979 | 1 296 | 328 | 927 | 5 |
| Seychelles | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 57 | - | 1 421 | 137 | 1 | 128 | - |
| Sierra Leone | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 727 | 247 | - | 68 | - | 230 | - |
| Somalia | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 400 | - | 409 | - | 52 | - |
| South Africa | 2 212 | 1 926 | 3 589 | 4 452 | 9 608 | 4 953 | 3 830 | 3 467 | 4 947 | 5 148 | 11 873 | 7 509 | 5 891 | 1 042 |
| Swaziland | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 94 | - | - | 14 | 3 | - | 468 |
| United Republic of Tanzania | - | - | - | 9 | 32 | 49 | - | 1 520 | 263 | 315 | 2 090 | 726 | 994 | 990 |
| Togo | 9 | - | 29 | 64 | 104 | 36 | 9 | - | 421 | 400 | - | 1 | - | - |
| Uganda | 30 | - | 9 | 37 | 28 | 9 | - | 67 | 325 | 289 | 2 941 | 2 306 | 8 339 | 2 024 |
| Zambia | - | - | - | - | 9 | - | - | 2 148 | 1 926 | 410 | 4 613 | 2 358 | 1 228 | 947 |
| Zimbabwe | - | - | - | 667 | 15 | 10 | - | 60 | 127 | 2 022 | 965 | 903 | 682 | 1 449 |
| Latin America and the Caribbean | 5 358 | 7 961 | 12 074 | 20 023 | 16 164 | 19 946 | 9 838 | 65 433 | 64 461 | 63 847 | 125 406 | 109 094 | 118 195 | 58 257 |
| South America | 4 198 | 5 834 | 8 823 | 17 675 | 12 991 | 16 791 | 4 412 | 50 505 | 42 621 | 38 235 | 82 557 | 74 696 | 91 932 | 46 893 |
| Argentina | 33 | 811 | 447 | 370 | 573 | 1 434 | 781 | 3 537 | 10 389 | 5 489 | 6 700 | 7 593 | 7 100 | 3 494 |
| Bolivia, Plurinational State of | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 343 | 2 588 | 1 448 | 637 | 1 780 | 668 | 191 |
| Brazil | 3 224 | 3 523 | 5 383 | 14 803 | 9 693 | 8 755 | 1 029 | 20 487 | 10 578 | 16 720 | 35 952 | 36 866 | 43 184 | 28 714 |
| Chile | 723 | 318 | 1 928 | 371 | 1 453 | 2 207 | 362 | 4 919 | 4 244 | 2 891 | 8 951 | 11 325 | 8 077 | 8 421 |
| Colombia | - | 35 | 84 | 541 | 54 | 3 362 | 33 | 1 719 | 2 043 | 3 080 | 8 836 | 2 280 | 8 835 | 2 903 |
| Ecuador | 10 | 9 | 31 | 24 | 213 | 75 | - | 2 822 | 1 058 | 515 | 313 | 325 | 64 | 269 |
| Guyana | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 422 | 311 | 10 | 1 000 | 12 | 7 | - |
| Paraguay | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5 | - | 607 | 175 | 38 | 6 304 | 12 |
| Peru | 20 | 33 | 267 | 16 | 88 | 135 | 34 | 4 852 | 6 593 | 2 540 | 10 693 | 13 324 | 11 599 | 2 016 |
| Suriname | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 95 | - | - | - |
| Uruguay | - | - | 25 | 2 | 48 | 2 | 3 | 490 | 1 756 | 2 648 | 4 299 | 352 | 308 | 474 |
| Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of | 189 | 1 105 | 659 | 1 549 | 870 | 821 | 2 172 | 10 908 | 3 060 | 2 288 | 4 906 | 801 | 5 787 | 400 |
| Central America | 443 | 1 711 | 2 625 | 919 | 2 369 | 2 988 | 5 273 | 9 737 | 17 825 | 23 172 | 37 716 | 31 036 | 19 052 | 9 646 |
| Costa Rica | 2 | - | 81 | 3 | 48 | 62 | 11 | 467 | 358 | 1 274 | 339 | 2 354 | 1 767 | 606 |
| El Salvador | - | - | 103 | - | 308 | 150 | - | 86 | 630 | 249 | 375 | 727 | 304 | 131 |
| Guatemala | 9 | - | 40 | 21 | 46 | 62 | - | 278 | 14 | 880 | 469 | 1 170 | 877 | 95 |
| Honduras | 11 | 54 | 61 | - | - | - | - | 227 | 34 | 897 | 934 | 83 | 172 | 437 |
| Mexico | 421 | 1 656 | 2 296 | 842 | 1 919 | 2 578 | 5 250 | 7 651 | 16 199 | 17 767 | 32 517 | 23 761 | 14 462 | 7 478 |
| Nicaragua | - | - | 29 | 19 | - | 66 | - | 64 | 114 | 96 | 154 | 849 | 272 | 10 |
| Panama | - | - | 16 | 35 | 49 | 71 | 12 | 964 | 476 | 2 010 | 2 928 | 2 089 | 1 197 | 889 |
| Caribbean | 717 | 416 | 626 | 1 429 | 804 | 167 | 152 | 5 192 | 4 016 | 2 439 | 5 134 | 3 362 | 7 210 | 1 718 |
| Aruba | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 285 | - | - | 64 | - | 7 | 22 |
| Bahamas | 390 | 5 | 1 | 11 | 7 | - | - | 55 | - | 16 | 48 | 3 | - | 21 |
| Barbados | - | - | 2 | - | - | 4 | 22 | - | - | - | - | 27 | 130 | - |
| Cayman Islands | 290 | 205 | 74 | 495 | 744 | 72 | 119 | 42 | 11 | 3 | 30 | 32 | 124 | 9 |
| Cuba | - | - | - | 32 | - | - | - | 847 | 450 | 127 | 1 180 | 842 | 6 048 | 377 |
| Dominican Republic | 10 | - | 498 | - | 30 | 22 | - | 1 122 | 807 | 709 | 2 098 | 1 255 | 145 | 690 |
| Guadeloupe | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 25 | - | 267 | - | - | 22 |
| Haiti | - | - | - | - | - | 2 | - | 9 | 139 | - | 1 | 136 | 59 | 241 |

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Annex table I.8. Value of greenfield FDI projects, by source/destination, 2005–April 2011
(continued)
(Millions of dollars)

| Partner region/economy | World as destination | | | | | | World as source | | | | | | | |
|--|----------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-----------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-----------|
| | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | (Jan-Apr) | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | (Jan-Apr) |
| | By source | | | | | | By destination | | | | | | | |
| Jamaica | - | 205 | 7 | 887 | 19 | 30 | - | 260 | 368 | 32 | 281 | 17 | 23 | 186 |
| Marinique | - | - | - | - | - | 12 | - | - | 25 | 17 | - | 6 | - | - |
| Puerto Rico | - | - | 17 | 4 | 3 | 22 | 11 | 425 | 672 | 857 | 715 | 746 | 496 | 86 |
| Saint Lucia | 17 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 12 | - | 1 | 144 | 64 |
| Trinidad and Tobago | 9 | 1 | 28 | - | - | 3 | - | 2 140 | 1 518 | 666 | 320 | 299 | 23 | - |
| Asia | 142 898 | 252 513 | 248 239 | 368 400 | 217 413 | 184 143 | 70 135 | 265 726 | 374 346 | 398 579 | 540 948 | 385 457 | 288 227 | 111 962 |
| West Asia | 58 434 | 134 275 | 77 928 | 176 092 | 73 776 | 35 705 | 10 688 | 77 075 | 79 088 | 67 236 | 159 371 | 92 944 | 51 978 | 19 553 |
| Bahrain | 8 522 | 20 416 | 8 937 | 20 877 | 14 526 | 1 085 | 129 | 2 410 | 5 700 | 742 | 8 670 | 1 932 | 1 739 | 1 870 |
| Iraq | 82 | - | 48 | - | 20 | - | 33 | 1 489 | 5 249 | 456 | 20 110 | 3 447 | 2 766 | 1 024 |
| Jordan | 136 | 194 | 258 | 2 618 | 860 | 535 | 4 | 2 034 | 4 478 | 1 223 | 12 346 | 2 426 | 2 074 | 887 |
| Kuwait | 9 407 | 17 426 | 4 567 | 16 181 | 4 554 | 2 837 | 2 188 | 595 | 1 799 | 384 | 2 216 | 1 500 | 688 | 65 |
| Lebanon | 891 | 5 406 | 549 | 2 393 | 54 | 199 | 20 | 1 118 | 2 056 | 431 | 1 441 | 2 116 | 1 779 | 406 |
| Oman | - | - | 95 | 91 | 3 177 | 39 | - | 2 958 | 3 216 | 2 349 | 13 792 | 6 266 | 4 226 | 1 105 |
| Palestinian Territory | - | 300 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 88 | 6 | 1 050 | 4 | 18 | - |
| Qatar | 293 | 1 440 | 1 883 | 9 763 | 13 302 | 2 925 | 1 757 | 11 694 | 3 977 | 1 109 | 19 009 | 21 848 | 6 030 | 2 573 |
| Saudi Arabia | 6 378 | 5 922 | 2 191 | 13 863 | 5 951 | 1 315 | 1 015 | 6 234 | 19 537 | 26 821 | 21 187 | 14 776 | 9 741 | 3 755 |
| Syrian Arab Republic | - | - | - | 364 | 48 | - | - | 18 370 | 2 628 | 3 434 | 6 236 | 3 207 | 1 919 | 676 |
| Turkey | 3 830 | 1 876 | 2 038 | 4 367 | 3 671 | 3 551 | 2 629 | 4 316 | 12 996 | 13 330 | 15 063 | 21 311 | 9 114 | 2 155 |
| United Arab Emirates | 28 897 | 81 296 | 57 365 | 105 523 | 27 613 | 23 217 | 2 913 | 23 715 | 17 057 | 16 762 | 34 241 | 13 160 | 10 835 | 5 016 |
| Yemen | - | - | - | 54 | - | 1 | - | 2 144 | 308 | 190 | 4 010 | 952 | 1 049 | 22 |
| South, East and South-East Asia | 84 463 | 118 237 | 170 311 | 192 308 | 143 637 | 148 438 | 59 447 | 188 651 | 295 258 | 331 343 | 381 576 | 292 512 | 236 249 | 92 409 |
| East Asia | 52 273 | 60 206 | 94 376 | 105 888 | 81 460 | 96 524 | 39 749 | 99 422 | 128 068 | 140 398 | 130 813 | 108 662 | 99 781 | 34 759 |
| China | 9 689 | 15 433 | 29 923 | 49 029 | 28 202 | 29 178 | 9 834 | 83 691 | 114 024 | 95 115 | 111 582 | 94 555 | 84 579 | 31 561 |
| Hong Kong, China | 6 680 | 12 048 | 18 972 | 15 313 | 15 274 | 7 837 | 8 194 | 2 831 | 3 147 | 2 442 | 3 899 | 6 327 | 4 999 | 1 106 |
| Korea, Democratic People's Republic of | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 175 | 338 | 509 | 173 | - | 56 |
| Korea, Republic of | 24 205 | 23 093 | 27 082 | 31 143 | 26 764 | 35 178 | 19 177 | 8 175 | 7 625 | 8 525 | 10 252 | 3 829 | 2 674 | 1 228 |
| Macao, China | - | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | 324 | 70 | 4 719 | 556 | 354 | 108 | 3 |
| Mongolia | - | - | - | - | - | 150 | - | 1 225 | 176 | 350 | 243 | 288 | 1 033 | 1 |
| Taiwan Province of China | 11 700 | 9 632 | 18 400 | 10 403 | 11 220 | 24 181 | 2 544 | 3 178 | 2 852 | 28 909 | 3 770 | 3 137 | 6 388 | 805 |
| South Asia | 12 667 | 33 914 | 30 034 | 38 442 | 25 953 | 17 961 | 7 045 | 43 986 | 110 957 | 64 396 | 90 380 | 67 492 | 54 404 | 30 248 |
| Afghanistan | 135 | - | - | - | - | - | 25 | 128 | 31 | 6 | 180 | 2 957 | 537 | 2 |
| Bangladesh | 208 | 20 | - | 14 | 24 | 50 | - | 1 942 | 511 | 169 | 510 | 574 | 2 447 | 93 |
| Bhutan | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 32 | - | - | 100 | 15 | - |
| India | 11 232 | 28 192 | 23 928 | 35 666 | 20 651 | 17 314 | 6 400 | 27 224 | 86 738 | 51 564 | 74 335 | 50 022 | 45 358 | 28 538 |
| Iran, Islamic Republic of | 264 | 860 | 6 076 | 1 643 | 5 197 | 503 | 518 | 1 205 | 977 | 8 284 | 7 798 | 8 807 | 2 532 | 6 |
| Maldives | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 847 | 170 | 179 | 347 | 1 441 | 177 |
| Nepal | - | - | - | 6 | - | 4 | 31 | - | 3 | 3 | 392 | 259 | 303 | 48 |
| Pakistan | 351 | 83 | 22 | 1 087 | 16 | 54 | 20 | 13 237 | 21 270 | 3 600 | 5 901 | 2 744 | 1 055 | 852 |
| Sri Lanka | 477 | 4 760 | 7 | 26 | 65 | 36 | 52 | 249 | 547 | 602 | 1 085 | 1 682 | 716 | 531 |
| South-East Asia | 19 523 | 24 117 | 45 901 | 47 978 | 36 224 | 33 953 | 12 652 | 45 243 | 56 233 | 126 549 | 160 384 | 116 358 | 82 065 | 27 402 |
| Brunei Darussalam | 4 | - | - | 66 | - | - | 1 | 25 | - | 706 | 393 | 578 | 148 | - |
| Cambodia | - | - | - | 41 | 37 | - | - | 206 | 1 103 | 139 | 2 701 | 2 978 | 865 | 523 |
| Indonesia | 4 554 | 633 | 1 659 | 390 | 1 039 | 400 | 4 927 | 12 747 | 12 467 | 18 266 | 36 731 | 27 317 | 11 659 | 8 863 |
| Lao People's Democratic Republic | - | - | - | 157 | - | - | - | 527 | 563 | 1 359 | 1 169 | 1 965 | 235 | 78 |
| Malaysia | 6 481 | 4 996 | 25 314 | 18 121 | 13 544 | 20 566 | 521 | 4 091 | 4 497 | 9 912 | 20 168 | 12 088 | 12 750 | 4 403 |
| Myanmar | - | - | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | 227 | 1 403 | 1 241 | 1 890 | 372 | 15 |
| Philippines | 238 | 242 | 1 310 | 344 | 1 111 | 1 538 | 11 | 4 368 | 4 954 | 19 755 | 16 057 | 10 400 | 4 380 | 1 528 |
| Singapore | 6 861 | 11 105 | 14 141 | 18 127 | 11 216 | 7 683 | 3 840 | 5 825 | 11 767 | 22 939 | 10 478 | 9 596 | 13 603 | 6 533 |
| Thailand | 975 | 2 366 | 2 881 | 7 951 | 7 898 | 3 193 | 2 230 | 6 048 | 4 291 | 7 173 | 12 369 | 7 036 | 7 696 | 1 157 |
| Timor-Leste | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 10 | - | - | - | - | 1 000 | - |
| Viet Nam | 410 | 4 774 | 576 | 2 782 | 1 379 | 573 | 1 122 | 11 395 | 16 365 | 44 897 | 59 075 | 42 510 | 29 358 | 4 301 |
| Oceania | - | 611 | - | 43 | 9 | 6 | 51 | 11 | 443 | 4 142 | 4 751 | 1 558 | 1 122 | 3 104 |
| Fiji | - | - | - | - | 1 | 3 | - | - | 173 | 169 | 77 | 372 | - | 53 |
| Micronesia, Federated States of | - | 11 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 66 | - | - | - | - | - |
| New Caledonia | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 7 | - | 3 800 | 3 200 | 16 | - | - |
| Papua New Guinea | - | - | - | 41 | - | 3 | 51 | 3 | 204 | 173 | 967 | 1 144 | 904 | 3 000 |
| South-East Europe and the CIS | 26 702 | 17 871 | 21 446 | 29 988 | 18 663 | 19 190 | 4 837 | 63 197 | 57 056 | 81 972 | 115 416 | 53 928 | 51 838 | 21 111 |
| South-East Europe | 464 | 306 | 2 734 | 1 961 | 545 | 1 432 | 53 | 5 506 | 9 327 | 13 553 | 19 160 | 6 852 | 7 043 | 3 521 |
| Albania | - | - | - | - | - | 105 | - | 559 | 2 254 | 4 398 | 3 268 | 85 | 38 | 115 |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina | 48 | - | - | - | - | 15 | 3 | 2 212 | 289 | 2 507 | 1 836 | 1 238 | 222 | 648 |

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**Annex table I.8. Value of greenfield FDI projects, by source/destination, 2005–April 2011
(concluded)**
(Millions of dollars)

| Partner region/economy | World as destination | | | | | | | World as source | | | | | | |
|--|----------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------------------|-----------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------------------|
| | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 (Jan-Apr) | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 (Jan-Apr) |
| | By source | | | | | | | By destination | | | | | | |
| Croatia | 416 | 224 | 2 703 | 1 269 | 130 | 981 | 3 | 1 034 | 514 | 1 712 | 3 836 | 1 325 | 2 263 | 164 |
| Montenegro | - | - | - | - | - | 7 | - | - | 407 | 1 769 | 732 | 120 | 267 | 3 |
| Serbia | - | 83 | 31 | 692 | 405 | 322 | 43 | 912 | 2 996 | 2 668 | 6 975 | 3 274 | 3 794 | 2 447 |
| The FYR of Macedonia | - | - | - | - | 10 | 1 | 5 | 788 | 2 867 | 499 | 2 514 | 809 | 458 | 144 |
| CIS | 26 238 | 17 565 | 18 712 | 28 026 | 18 118 | 17 758 | 4 784 | 57 691 | 47 729 | 68 419 | 96 256 | 47 077 | 44 796 | 17 590 |
| Armenia | 34 | 2 | - | 9 | - | 9 | - | 334 | 194 | 2 440 | 258 | 726 | 188 | 20 |
| Azerbaijan | 260 | 14 | 4 230 | 988 | 3 584 | 512 | 77 | 1 282 | 817 | 1 762 | 2 348 | 1 452 | 373 | 364 |
| Belarus | 33 | 35 | 53 | 1 715 | 525 | 1 991 | 62 | 828 | 753 | 376 | 2 255 | 1 781 | 1 724 | 403 |
| Georgia | - | - | - | 47 | 30 | 35 | 18 | 886 | 455 | 998 | 1 905 | 4 105 | 718 | 23 |
| Kazakhstan | 237 | 70 | 13 | 97 | 523 | 429 | - | 3 705 | 3 437 | 4 196 | 19 489 | 1 504 | 2 034 | 3 464 |
| Kyrgyzstan | 2 | - | - | 7 | 15 | - | - | 538 | 63 | 3 440 | 534 | 10 | - | 101 |
| Moldova, Republic of | - | - | - | 522 | - | - | - | 430 | 76 | 50 | 138 | 425 | 320 | 38 |
| Russian Federation | 25 404 | 14 812 | 13 221 | 22 211 | 11 951 | 13 617 | 4 563 | 40 819 | 37 031 | 46 459 | 58 453 | 30 198 | 33 355 | 9 224 |
| Tajikistan | - | - | - | 31 | 5 | - | - | 952 | 9 | 269 | 185 | 483 | 1 | 1 042 |
| Turkmenistan | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2 | - | 834 | 3 463 | 1 370 | 348 | 407 |
| Ukraine | 267 | 2 632 | 1 195 | 2 400 | 1 487 | 1 166 | 64 | 7 015 | 4 306 | 6 751 | 6 740 | 4 123 | 3 320 | 819 |
| Uzbekistan | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 900 | 590 | 843 | 488 | 900 | 2 415 | 1 685 |
| Memorandum | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Least developed countries (LDCs) ^a | 383 | 656 | 90 | 638 | 255 | 645 | 65 | 19 141 | 17 083 | 25 427 | 62 915 | 42 524 | 37 037 | 10 510 |
| Landlocked developing countries (LLDCs) ^b | 699 | 194 | 4 252 | 2 553 | 4 212 | 1 132 | 164 | 14 862 | 16 569 | 24 363 | 48 933 | 23 071 | 29 103 | 14 126 |
| Small island developing states (SIDS) ^c | 419 | 822 | 73 | 1 255 | 2 426 | 1 070 | 2 431 | 2 622 | 3 178 | 3 207 | 3 013 | 2 297 | 4 104 | 4 055 |

Source: UNCTAD, based on information from the Financial Times Ltd, fDi Markets (www.fDimarkets.com).

^a Least developed countries include: Afghanistan, Angola, Bangladesh, Benin, Bhutan, Burkina Faso, Burundi, Cambodia, Central African Republic, Chad, Comoros, Democratic Republic of Congo, Djibouti, Equatorial Guinea, Eritrea, Ethiopia, Gambia, Guinea, Guinea-Bissau, Haiti, Kiribati, Lao People's Democratic Republic, Lesotho, Liberia, Madagascar, Malawi, Mali, Mauritania, Mozambique, Myanmar, Nepal, Niger, Rwanda, Samoa, Sao Tome and Principe, Senegal, Sierra Leone, Solomon Islands, Somalia, Sudan, Timor-Leste, Togo, Tuvalu, Uganda, United Republic of Tanzania, Vanuatu, Yemen and Zambia.

^b Landlocked developing countries include: Afghanistan, Armenia, Azerbaijan, Bhutan, Bolivia, Botswana, Burkina Faso, Burundi, Central African Republic, Chad, Ethiopia, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Lao People's Democratic Republic, Lesotho, The FYR of Macedonia, Malawi, Mali, Republic of Moldova, Mongolia, Nepal, Niger, Paraguay, Rwanda, Swaziland, Tajikistan, Turkmenistan, Uganda, Uzbekistan, Zambia and Zimbabwe.

^c Small island developing countries include: Antigua and Barbuda, Bahamas, Barbados, Cape Verde, Comoros, Dominica, Fiji, Grenada, Jamaica, Kiribati, Maldives, Marshall Islands, Mauritius, Federated States of Micronesia, Nauru, Palau, Papua New Guinea, Saint Kitts and Nevis, Saint Lucia, Saint Vincent and the Grenadines, Samoa, São Tomé and Príncipe, Seychelles, Solomon Islands, Timor-Leste, Tonga, Trinidad and Tobago, Tuvalu and Vanuatu.

Note: Data refer to estimated amount of capital investment.

Annex table I.9. Number of greenfield FDI projects, by source/destination, 2005–April 2011

| Partner region/economy | World as destination | | | | | | | World as source | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------|----------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-----------|-----------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-----------|
| | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 |
| | | | | | | | (Jan-Apr) | | | | | | | (Jan-Apr) |
| | By source | | | | | | | By destination | | | | | | |
| World | 10 560 | 12 277 | 12 245 | 16 422 | 14 192 | 14 142 | 4 874 | 10 560 | 12 277 | 12 245 | 16 422 | 14 192 | 14 142 | 4 874 |
| Developed countries | 9 057 | 10 291 | 10 356 | 13 474 | 11 651 | 11 574 | 4 022 | 5 145 | 6 163 | 6 355 | 7 526 | 6 618 | 6 766 | 2 216 |
| Europe | 4 920 | 5 860 | 6 344 | 8 027 | 7 147 | 6 872 | 2 295 | 4 074 | 4 888 | 4 912 | 5 802 | 4 633 | 4 418 | 1 400 |
| European Union | 4 586 | 5 426 | 5 896 | 7 331 | 6 583 | 6 316 | 2 127 | 3 975 | 4 756 | 4 725 | 5 578 | 4 466 | 4 265 | 1 344 |
| Austria | 220 | 263 | 252 | 281 | 201 | 214 | 51 | 104 | 90 | 109 | 111 | 74 | 82 | 30 |
| Belgium | 125 | 142 | 191 | 209 | 141 | 141 | 39 | 163 | 126 | 210 | 183 | 104 | 96 | 35 |
| Bulgaria | 6 | 6 | 7 | 12 | 4 | 11 | 2 | 134 | 286 | 150 | 146 | 101 | 122 | 28 |
| Cyprus | 5 | 22 | 8 | 10 | 18 | 23 | 11 | 5 | 15 | 7 | 18 | 10 | 17 | 2 |
| Czech Republic | 22 | 41 | 32 | 53 | 12 | 34 | 11 | 151 | 179 | 149 | 145 | 113 | 183 | 67 |
| Denmark | 152 | 142 | 136 | 179 | 208 | 138 | 36 | 78 | 68 | 67 | 66 | 36 | 31 | 12 |
| Estonia | 25 | 44 | 39 | 26 | 13 | 11 | 6 | 63 | 55 | 32 | 44 | 25 | 27 | 8 |
| Finland | 185 | 190 | 183 | 203 | 133 | 130 | 49 | 35 | 44 | 38 | 38 | 24 | 33 | 16 |
| France | 649 | 688 | 912 | 1 060 | 984 | 812 | 254 | 492 | 588 | 570 | 697 | 414 | 373 | 93 |
| Germany | 1 026 | 1 262 | 1 278 | 1 464 | 1 320 | 1 362 | 444 | 285 | 372 | 456 | 727 | 692 | 454 | 143 |
| Greece | 39 | 54 | 61 | 74 | 28 | 27 | 9 | 28 | 29 | 38 | 48 | 40 | 29 | 12 |
| Hungary | 12 | 19 | 30 | 30 | 21 | 15 | 13 | 205 | 243 | 218 | 154 | 110 | 150 | 55 |
| Ireland | 76 | 94 | 98 | 132 | 146 | 136 | 39 | 192 | 146 | 116 | 184 | 175 | 187 | 71 |
| Italy | 322 | 288 | 335 | 519 | 444 | 399 | 135 | 138 | 149 | 178 | 232 | 172 | 186 | 55 |
| Latvia | 11 | 24 | 15 | 18 | 9 | 17 | 2 | 84 | 110 | 33 | 52 | 28 | 23 | 9 |
| Lithuania | 54 | 66 | 13 | 18 | 12 | 15 | - | 75 | 59 | 45 | 47 | 35 | 42 | 4 |
| Luxembourg | 26 | 29 | 94 | 83 | 64 | 64 | 36 | 2 | 14 | 26 | 17 | 15 | 28 | 6 |
| Malta | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 9 | 12 | 9 | 9 | 15 | 15 | 7 |
| Netherlands | 238 | 351 | 309 | 453 | 406 | 376 | 134 | 112 | 138 | 131 | 174 | 160 | 144 | 54 |
| Poland | 28 | 38 | 40 | 45 | 39 | 38 | 9 | 272 | 336 | 343 | 376 | 225 | 307 | 89 |
| Portugal | 21 | 26 | 37 | 88 | 47 | 57 | 12 | 30 | 56 | 82 | 82 | 57 | 51 | 11 |
| Romania | 13 | 13 | 13 | 26 | 13 | 13 | - | 260 | 375 | 371 | 360 | 204 | 218 | 73 |
| Slovakia | - | 4 | 2 | 9 | 2 | 10 | 2 | 118 | 117 | 101 | 85 | 57 | 93 | 35 |
| Slovenia | 41 | 49 | 27 | 31 | 20 | 23 | 5 | 20 | 25 | 23 | 23 | 12 | 24 | 4 |
| Spain | 183 | 232 | 461 | 622 | 623 | 609 | 214 | 171 | 304 | 452 | 577 | 391 | 384 | 115 |
| Sweden | 272 | 285 | 294 | 334 | 326 | 335 | 117 | 106 | 122 | 86 | 87 | 98 | 67 | 20 |
| United Kingdom | 832 | 1 051 | 1 026 | 1 349 | 1 346 | 1 303 | 496 | 643 | 698 | 685 | 896 | 1 079 | 899 | 290 |
| Other developed Europe | 334 | 434 | 448 | 696 | 564 | 556 | 168 | 99 | 132 | 187 | 224 | 167 | 153 | 56 |
| Iceland | 17 | 30 | 27 | 25 | 9 | 11 | 8 | 1 | 5 | 1 | 2 | - | 4 | - |
| Liechtenstein | 4 | 3 | 3 | 7 | 3 | 6 | 3 | 1 | - | 2 | 1 | - | 2 | - |
| Norway | 90 | 102 | 71 | 113 | 109 | 93 | 38 | 20 | 22 | 25 | 45 | 31 | 29 | 8 |
| Switzerland | 223 | 299 | 347 | 551 | 443 | 446 | 119 | 77 | 105 | 159 | 176 | 136 | 118 | 48 |
| North America | 3 126 | 3 278 | 3 037 | 3 894 | 3 340 | 3 439 | 1 309 | 790 | 927 | 1 036 | 1 206 | 1 516 | 1 788 | 649 |
| Canada | 419 | 243 | 259 | 331 | 326 | 299 | 137 | 207 | 179 | 168 | 218 | 260 | 318 | 108 |
| United States | 2 707 | 3 035 | 2 778 | 3 563 | 3 014 | 3 140 | 1 172 | 583 | 748 | 868 | 988 | 1 256 | 1 470 | 541 |
| Other developed countries | 1 011 | 1 153 | 975 | 1 553 | 1 164 | 1 263 | 418 | 281 | 348 | 407 | 518 | 469 | 560 | 167 |
| Australia | 145 | 159 | 154 | 208 | 164 | 172 | 70 | 115 | 135 | 178 | 240 | 254 | 322 | 100 |
| Bermuda | 22 | 52 | 33 | 64 | 62 | 57 | 9 | - | 2 | 4 | - | 1 | 2 | 1 |
| Greenland | 1 | - | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | 2 | - | - | - | - | 2 | - |
| Israel | 55 | 108 | 66 | 120 | 74 | 84 | 30 | 23 | 34 | 21 | 42 | 21 | 29 | 18 |
| Japan | 775 | 808 | 702 | 1 131 | 827 | 915 | 296 | 122 | 149 | 179 | 203 | 163 | 179 | 34 |
| New Zealand | 13 | 26 | 19 | 29 | 37 | 35 | 13 | 19 | 28 | 25 | 33 | 30 | 26 | 14 |
| Developing economies | 1 321 | 1 779 | 1 700 | 2 650 | 2 297 | 2 302 | 781 | 4 509 | 5 337 | 5 110 | 7 728 | 6 731 | 6 470 | 2 379 |
| Africa | 70 | 87 | 64 | 199 | 173 | 151 | 60 | 463 | 448 | 388 | 852 | 692 | 630 | 232 |
| North Africa | 24 | 28 | 18 | 45 | 40 | 34 | 1 | 209 | 200 | 195 | 364 | 262 | 219 | 69 |
| Algeria | - | 1 | 2 | 3 | 2 | - | - | 45 | 50 | 33 | 73 | 32 | 20 | 7 |
| Egypt | 13 | 17 | 9 | 23 | 14 | 25 | 1 | 47 | 51 | 54 | 85 | 103 | 73 | 10 |
| Libyan Arab Jamahiriya | 1 | - | - | - | 2 | - | - | 15 | 11 | 20 | 40 | 17 | 17 | 1 |
| Morocco | 4 | 5 | 3 | 5 | 14 | 4 | - | 59 | 46 | 58 | 93 | 48 | 52 | 30 |
| Sudan | - | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - | 10 | 15 | 2 | 13 | 12 | 9 | 6 |
| Tunisia | 6 | 4 | 3 | 14 | 8 | 5 | - | 33 | 27 | 28 | 60 | 50 | 48 | 15 |
| Other Africa | 46 | 59 | 46 | 154 | 133 | 117 | 59 | 254 | 248 | 193 | 488 | 430 | 411 | 163 |
| Angola | - | - | 2 | 4 | - | 4 | - | 18 | 15 | 10 | 35 | 33 | 34 | 7 |
| Benin | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | - | - | - |
| Botswana | - | 4 | - | - | 2 | 1 | 2 | 6 | 4 | 6 | 17 | 13 | 7 | 6 |
| Burkina Faso | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3 | - | 1 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 1 |
| Cameroon | 1 | - | - | - | 2 | - | - | 1 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 8 | 2 | 4 |
| Cape Verde | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | 1 | - | 4 | - |
| Congo | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | - | 3 | - | - |
| Congo, Democratic Republic of | - | - | - | 2 | - | - | - | 10 | 8 | 5 | 15 | 5 | 8 | 7 |
| Côte d' Ivoire | 3 | 1 | - | 2 | 2 | 2 | - | 2 | 2 | 2 | 5 | 8 | 9 | - |
| Djibouti | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 3 | - |
| Equatorial Guinea | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3 | - | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| Eritrea | - | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | 4 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Ethiopia | - | - | - | 2 | 1 | - | - | 1 | 3 | 10 | 10 | 8 | 8 | 5 |
| Gabon | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4 | 3 | 3 | 5 | 3 | 4 | 1 |
| Gambia | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 3 | 3 | - |
| Ghana | - | - | - | - | 1 | 2 | 2 | 17 | 16 | 4 | 20 | 22 | 23 | 11 |
| Guinea | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3 | 3 | - | - | 2 | 3 | 1 |
| Guinea-Bissau | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2 | - | 2 | - | - |

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Annex table I.9. Number of greenfield FDI projects, by source/destination, 2005–April 2011 (continued)

| Partner region/economy | World as destination | | | | | | World as source | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----------------|-----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----------|-----------|
| | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | |
| | | | | | | | (Jan-Apr) | (Jan-Apr) | | | | | | | (Jan-Apr) | (Jan-Apr) |
| | By source | | | | | | By destination | | | | | | | | | |
| Kenya | 4 | 3 | 2 | 26 | 26 | 17 | 10 | 13 | 12 | 8 | 19 | 29 | 35 | 19 | | |
| Lesotho | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | | |
| Liberia | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2 | - | - | 1 | 5 | 6 | 1 | | |
| Madagascar | - | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | 4 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 3 | - | - | | |
| Mali | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3 | 3 | - | 2 | 1 | 3 | 1 | | |
| Mauritania | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3 | 4 | 2 | 1 | - | 5 | 2 | | |
| Mauritius | 1 | - | 2 | 5 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 5 | 1 | 4 | 14 | 5 | 5 | 2 | | |
| Mozambique | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5 | 5 | 23 | 10 | 16 | 5 | | |
| Namibia | - | 1 | - | 1 | - | - | - | 7 | 6 | 5 | 14 | 8 | 6 | 3 | | |
| Niger | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | - | 2 | - | 1 | 1 | | |
| Nigeria | 3 | 7 | 6 | 27 | 21 | 13 | 7 | 38 | 25 | 20 | 47 | 40 | 33 | 13 | | |
| Reunion | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| Rwanda | - | - | - | - | 1 | - | - | 2 | - | 8 | 13 | 26 | 6 | 3 | | |
| São Tomé and Príncipe | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | | |
| Senegal | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3 | 5 | 4 | 9 | 10 | 8 | 2 | | |
| Seychelles | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3 | - | 3 | 2 | 1 | 1 | - | | |
| Sierra Leone | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2 | 2 | - | 5 | - | 2 | - | | |
| Somalia | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | - | 2 | - | 1 | - | | |
| South Africa | 32 | 41 | 29 | 65 | 50 | 61 | 29 | 62 | 76 | 59 | 120 | 109 | 95 | 41 | | |
| Swaziland | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2 | - | - | 3 | 1 | - | 1 | | |
| United Republic of Tanzania | - | - | - | 1 | 2 | 3 | - | 11 | 7 | 6 | 17 | 11 | 23 | 7 | | |
| Togo | 1 | - | 4 | 7 | 9 | 3 | 1 | - | 1 | 1 | - | 1 | - | - | | |
| Uganda | 1 | - | 1 | 3 | 3 | 1 | - | 6 | 15 | 7 | 41 | 16 | 21 | 2 | | |
| Zambia | - | - | - | - | 1 | - | - | 14 | 14 | 5 | 17 | 15 | 13 | 10 | | |
| Zimbabwe | - | - | - | 7 | 3 | 2 | - | 2 | 3 | 2 | 5 | 13 | 13 | 3 | | |
| Latin America and the Caribbean | 86 | 128 | 226 | 219 | 230 | 273 | 92 | 568 | 588 | 820 | 1 169 | 1 229 | 1 180 | 524 | | |
| South America | 66 | 91 | 146 | 168 | 156 | 173 | 61 | 368 | 339 | 457 | 648 | 687 | 753 | 350 | | |
| Argentina | 2 | 16 | 27 | 15 | 21 | 22 | 7 | 42 | 52 | 112 | 123 | 114 | 116 | 56 | | |
| Bolivia, Plurinational State of | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 9 | 4 | 3 | 14 | 6 | 2 | | |
| Brazil | 34 | 40 | 66 | 102 | 63 | 72 | 35 | 169 | 152 | 154 | 254 | 276 | 348 | 163 | | |
| Chile | 15 | 15 | 26 | 24 | 37 | 50 | 11 | 39 | 39 | 30 | 70 | 112 | 58 | 34 | | |
| Colombia | - | 2 | 9 | 13 | 6 | 12 | 2 | 46 | 32 | 77 | 78 | 61 | 106 | 51 | | |
| Ecuador | 1 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 12 | 5 | - | 4 | 5 | 8 | 10 | 6 | 7 | 5 | | |
| Guyana | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | - | | |
| Paraguay | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2 | - | 2 | 4 | 3 | 8 | 1 | | |
| Peru | 3 | 2 | 6 | 3 | 5 | 5 | 1 | 29 | 23 | 37 | 64 | 76 | 59 | 22 | | |
| Suriname | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2 | - | - | - | | |
| Uruguay | - | - | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 7 | 8 | 21 | 16 | 8 | 21 | 10 | | |
| Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of | 11 | 15 | 8 | 8 | 10 | 6 | 4 | 25 | 16 | 11 | 23 | 16 | 22 | 6 | | |
| Central America | 13 | 21 | 61 | 38 | 59 | 81 | 24 | 165 | 213 | 323 | 453 | 487 | 365 | 150 | | |
| Costa Rica | 1 | - | 7 | 2 | 5 | 5 | 2 | 12 | 20 | 39 | 19 | 68 | 43 | 14 | | |
| El Salvador | - | - | 2 | - | 5 | 2 | - | 4 | 5 | 7 | 11 | 19 | 13 | 8 | | |
| Guatemala | 1 | - | 2 | 4 | 7 | 5 | - | 1 | 2 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 11 | 3 | | |
| Honduras | 1 | 2 | 2 | - | - | - | - | 3 | 2 | 11 | 10 | 7 | 9 | 5 | | |
| Mexico | 10 | 19 | 43 | 26 | 35 | 52 | 19 | 136 | 177 | 217 | 355 | 320 | 238 | 100 | | |
| Nicaragua | - | - | 2 | 2 | - | 7 | - | 1 | 3 | 6 | 7 | 7 | 10 | 2 | | |
| Panama | - | - | 3 | 4 | 7 | 10 | 3 | 8 | 4 | 27 | 34 | 47 | 40 | 18 | | |
| Caribbean | 7 | 16 | 19 | 13 | 15 | 19 | 7 | 35 | 36 | 40 | 68 | 55 | 62 | 24 | | |
| Aruba | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | - | - | 1 | - | 1 | 2 | | |
| Bahamas | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | - | - | 2 | - | 1 | 3 | 2 | - | 2 | | |
| Barbados | - | - | 1 | - | - | 1 | 2 | - | - | - | - | 1 | 2 | - | | |
| Cayman Islands | 3 | 10 | 6 | 5 | 8 | 7 | 4 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 6 | 4 | 6 | 1 | | |
| Cuba | - | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | 5 | 1 | 2 | 7 | 12 | 8 | 3 | | |
| Dominican Republic | 1 | - | 3 | - | 2 | 2 | - | 8 | 9 | 8 | 16 | 13 | 10 | 5 | | |
| Guadeloupe | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | - | 1 | - | - | 2 | | |
| Haiti | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | - | 1 | 2 | - | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | | |
| Jamaica | - | 4 | 1 | 5 | 2 | 4 | - | 2 | 2 | 2 | 5 | 3 | 2 | 2 | | |
| Martinique | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | - | - | 1 | 2 | - | 1 | - | - | | |
| Puerto Rico | - | - | 4 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 8 | 13 | 18 | 20 | 15 | 26 | 4 | | |
| Saint Lucia | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | - | 1 | 2 | 1 | | |
| Trinidad and Tobago | 1 | 1 | 2 | - | - | 1 | - | 6 | 5 | 4 | 5 | 1 | 2 | - | | |
| Asia | 1 165 | 1 562 | 1 410 | 2 229 | 1 890 | 1 876 | 628 | 3 476 | 4 297 | 3 899 | 5 695 | 4 801 | 4 653 | 1 619 | | |
| West Asia | 232 | 423 | 297 | 582 | 437 | 414 | 118 | 498 | 699 | 588 | 1 106 | 1 016 | 914 | 339 | | |
| Bahrain | 3 | 9 | 11 | 34 | 32 | 13 | 4 | 27 | 49 | 34 | 68 | 70 | 56 | 26 | | |
| Iraq | 1 | - | 1 | - | 1 | - | 2 | 8 | 4 | 2 | 18 | 16 | 46 | 10 | | |
| Jordan | 6 | 12 | 6 | 14 | 13 | 9 | 2 | 24 | 32 | 20 | 34 | 26 | 47 | 9 | | |
| Kuwait | 15 | 46 | 28 | 77 | 39 | 29 | 14 | 10 | 21 | 9 | 30 | 28 | 32 | 7 | | |
| Lebanon | 11 | 16 | 6 | 11 | 4 | 14 | 2 | 11 | 18 | 11 | 9 | 27 | 32 | 11 | | |
| Oman | - | - | 4 | 6 | 3 | 4 | - | 13 | 37 | 16 | 55 | 42 | 38 | 25 | | |
| Palestinian Territory | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | - | | |
| Qatar | 9 | 20 | 10 | 50 | 22 | 18 | 18 | 23 | 44 | 31 | 82 | 85 | 64 | 28 | | |

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Annex table I.9. Number of greenfield FDI projects, by source/destination, 2005–April 2011 (concluded)

| Partner region/economy | World as destination | | | | | | World as source | | | | | | | |
|--|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----------|
| | 2011 | | | | | | 2011 | | | | | | | |
| | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | (Jan-Apr) | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | (Jan-Apr) |
| | By source | | | | | | By destination | | | | | | | |
| Saudi Arabia | 20 | 58 | 54 | 56 | 32 | 28 | 8 | 58 | 94 | 54 | 108 | 140 | 116 | 38 |
| Syrian Arab Republic | - | - | - | 2 | 1 | - | - | 24 | 16 | 16 | 29 | 19 | 21 | 8 |
| Turkey | 65 | 51 | 32 | 62 | 61 | 87 | 21 | 68 | 86 | 97 | 171 | 156 | 146 | 47 |
| United Arab Emirates | 102 | 210 | 145 | 266 | 229 | 211 | 47 | 229 | 290 | 293 | 490 | 401 | 309 | 128 |
| Yemen | - | - | - | 4 | - | 1 | - | 3 | 3 | 4 | 10 | 5 | 6 | 2 |
| South, East and South-East Asia | 933 | 1 139 | 1 113 | 1 647 | 1 453 | 1 462 | 510 | 2 978 | 3 598 | 3 311 | 4 589 | 3 785 | 3 739 | 1 280 |
| East Asia | 514 | 586 | 643 | 844 | 820 | 806 | 267 | 1 589 | 1 734 | 1 526 | 1 972 | 1 638 | 1 721 | 563 |
| China | 141 | 129 | 207 | 261 | 330 | 267 | 85 | 1 257 | 1 407 | 1 218 | 1 548 | 1 167 | 1 301 | 424 |
| Hong Kong, China | 99 | 119 | 116 | 170 | 134 | 121 | 52 | 126 | 160 | 150 | 224 | 275 | 209 | 70 |
| Korea, Democratic People's Republic of | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4 | 4 | 1 | - | 1 |
| Korea, Republic of | 186 | 217 | 198 | 256 | 222 | 241 | 80 | 119 | 88 | 72 | 88 | 97 | 112 | 32 |
| Macao, China | - | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | 9 | 6 | 13 | 14 | 9 | 7 | 1 |
| Mongolia | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | - | 8 | 3 | 6 | 7 | 3 | 8 | 1 |
| Taiwan Province of China | 88 | 121 | 122 | 156 | 134 | 176 | 50 | 70 | 68 | 63 | 87 | 86 | 84 | 34 |
| South Asia | 214 | 315 | 226 | 380 | 294 | 372 | 157 | 691 | 1 056 | 764 | 1 072 | 850 | 857 | 357 |
| Afghanistan | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 2 | 5 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 6 | 9 | 1 |
| Bangladesh | 4 | 3 | - | 3 | 2 | 6 | - | 7 | 12 | 5 | 13 | 17 | 30 | 6 |
| Bhutan | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2 | - | - | 2 | 2 | - |
| India | 191 | 297 | 215 | 358 | 267 | 339 | 148 | 591 | 984 | 695 | 972 | 745 | 747 | 329 |
| Iran, Islamic Republic of | 7 | 7 | 7 | 9 | 16 | 13 | 2 | 10 | 9 | 17 | 20 | 15 | 11 | 1 |
| Maldives | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5 | 2 | 4 | 3 | 8 | 2 |
| Nepal | - | - | - | 1 | - | 3 | 2 | - | 2 | 1 | 11 | 4 | 4 | 2 |
| Pakistan | 6 | 4 | 3 | 6 | 5 | 8 | 2 | 66 | 28 | 28 | 28 | 35 | 20 | 6 |
| Sri Lanka | 5 | 4 | 1 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 1 | 12 | 11 | 15 | 22 | 23 | 26 | 10 |
| South-East Asia | 205 | 238 | 244 | 423 | 339 | 284 | 86 | 698 | 808 | 1 021 | 1 545 | 1 297 | 1 161 | 360 |
| Brunei Darussalam | 2 | - | - | 1 | - | - | 1 | 4 | - | 6 | 4 | 8 | 4 | - |
| Cambodia | - | - | - | 1 | 7 | - | - | 6 | 5 | 8 | 35 | 31 | 34 | 13 |
| Indonesia | 9 | 5 | 9 | 5 | 10 | 14 | 2 | 76 | 98 | 82 | 136 | 118 | 124 | 46 |
| Lao People's Democratic Republic | - | - | - | 2 | - | - | - | 8 | 8 | 11 | 21 | 15 | 12 | 3 |
| Malaysia | 73 | 71 | 73 | 135 | 114 | 75 | 18 | 92 | 125 | 172 | 214 | 158 | 187 | 51 |
| Myanmar | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 2 | 3 | 6 | 5 | 5 | 2 |
| Philippines | 6 | 9 | 25 | 19 | 14 | 23 | 2 | 66 | 62 | 97 | 143 | 119 | 96 | 24 |
| Singapore | 84 | 100 | 92 | 177 | 119 | 106 | 28 | 156 | 197 | 254 | 304 | 311 | 321 | 121 |
| Thailand | 19 | 36 | 29 | 47 | 51 | 38 | 25 | 120 | 112 | 123 | 331 | 276 | 209 | 40 |
| Timor-Leste | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | 1 | - |
| Viet Nam | 12 | 17 | 15 | 36 | 24 | 28 | 10 | 169 | 199 | 265 | 351 | 256 | 168 | 60 |
| Oceania | - | 2 | - | 3 | 4 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 4 | 3 | 12 | 9 | 7 | 4 |
| Fiji | - | - | - | - | 1 | 1 | - | - | 1 | 1 | 3 | 2 | - | 2 |
| Micronesia, Federated States of | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | - |
| New Caledonia | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | - | 1 | 1 | 1 | - | - |
| Papua New Guinea | - | - | - | 2 | - | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 6 | 5 | 5 | 1 |
| South-East Europe and the CIS | 182 | 207 | 189 | 298 | 244 | 266 | 71 | 906 | 777 | 780 | 1 168 | 843 | 906 | 279 |
| South-East Europe | 8 | 14 | 9 | 31 | 21 | 32 | 5 | 148 | 140 | 156 | 231 | 136 | 175 | 61 |
| Albania | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | - | 13 | 11 | 8 | 16 | 7 | 6 | 3 |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina | 2 | - | - | - | - | 2 | 2 | 26 | 17 | 23 | 25 | 20 | 20 | 9 |
| Croatia | 6 | 7 | 7 | 16 | 8 | 13 | 1 | 45 | 39 | 32 | 40 | 30 | 42 | 11 |
| The FYR of Macedonia | - | - | - | - | 4 | 2 | 1 | 11 | 27 | 9 | 22 | 18 | 14 | 3 |
| Montenegro | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | - | - | 3 | 5 | 14 | 1 | 11 | 1 |
| Serbia | - | 7 | 2 | 15 | 9 | 13 | 1 | 53 | 43 | 79 | 114 | 60 | 82 | 34 |
| CIS | 174 | 193 | 180 | 267 | 223 | 234 | 66 | 758 | 637 | 624 | 937 | 707 | 731 | 218 |
| Armenia | 2 | 1 | - | 3 | - | 2 | - | 12 | 8 | 8 | 20 | 20 | 9 | 2 |
| Azerbaijan | 4 | 2 | 10 | 21 | 20 | 15 | 6 | 20 | 14 | 17 | 43 | 44 | 24 | 6 |
| Belarus | 2 | 7 | 14 | 8 | 9 | 19 | 6 | 11 | 19 | 19 | 28 | 26 | 39 | 9 |
| Georgia | - | - | - | 2 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 11 | 19 | 20 | 40 | 29 | 30 | 4 |
| Kazakhstan | 12 | 5 | 2 | 7 | 10 | 9 | - | 29 | 25 | 33 | 62 | 46 | 32 | 21 |
| Kyrgyzstan | 1 | - | - | 1 | 1 | - | - | 3 | 3 | 4 | 7 | 2 | - | 2 |
| Moldova, Republic of | - | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | 13 | 6 | 12 | 6 | 9 | 11 | 4 |
| Russian Federation | 139 | 154 | 133 | 192 | 151 | 160 | 46 | 512 | 396 | 383 | 573 | 403 | 451 | 135 |
| Tajikistan | - | - | - | 3 | 2 | - | - | 6 | 2 | 4 | 4 | 6 | 1 | 3 |
| Turkmenistan | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | - | 5 | 11 | 10 | 7 | 2 |
| Ukraine | 14 | 24 | 21 | 29 | 27 | 26 | 7 | 126 | 128 | 108 | 125 | 92 | 113 | 22 |
| Uzbekistan | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 14 | 17 | 11 | 18 | 20 | 14 | 8 |
| Memorandum | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Least developed countries (LDCs) ^a | 7 | 7 | 9 | 33 | 29 | 22 | 5 | 133 | 152 | 109 | 327 | 267 | 288 | 97 |
| Landlocked developing countries (LLDCs) ^b | 21 | 12 | 13 | 52 | 49 | 36 | 13 | 173 | 172 | 169 | 358 | 327 | 242 | 97 |
| Small island developing states (SIDS) ^c | 4 | 8 | 8 | 14 | 14 | 16 | 11 | 22 | 17 | 21 | 48 | 25 | 34 | 13 |

Source: UNCTAD, based on information from the Financial Times Ltd, fDi Markets (www.fDimarkets.com).

^a Least developed countries include: Afghanistan, Angola, Bangladesh, Benin, Bhutan, Burkina Faso, Burundi, Cambodia, Central African Republic, Chad, Comoros, Democratic Republic of Congo, Djibouti, Equatorial Guinea, Eritrea, Ethiopia, Gambia, Guinea, Guinea-Bissau, Haiti, Kiribati, Lao People's Democratic Republic, Lesotho, Liberia, Madagascar, Malawi, Mali, Mauritania, Mozambique, Myanmar, Nepal, Niger, Rwanda, Samoa, Sao Tome and Principe, Senegal, Sierra Leone, Solomon Islands, Somalia, Sudan, Timor-Leste, Togo, Tuvalu, Uganda, United Republic of Tanzania, Vanuatu, Yemen and Zambia.

^b Landlocked developing countries include: Afghanistan, Armenia, Azerbaijan, Bhutan, Bolivia, Botswana, Burkina Faso, Burundi, Central African Republic, Chad, Ethiopia, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Lao People's Democratic Republic, Lesotho, The FYR of Macedonia, Malawi, Mali, Republic of Moldova, Mongolia, Nepal, Niger, Paraguay, Rwanda, Swaziland, Republic of Tajikistan, Turkmenistan, Uganda, Uzbekistan, Zambia and Zimbabwe.

^c Small island developing countries include: Antigua and Barbuda, Bahamas, Barbados, Cape Verde, Comoros, Dominica, Fiji, Grenada, Jamaica, Kiribati, Maldives, Marshall Islands, Mauritius, Federated States of Micronesia, Nauru, Palau, Papua New Guinea, Saint Kitts and Nevis, Saint Lucia, Saint Vincent and the Grenadines, Samoa, São Tomé and Príncipe, Seychelles, Solomon Islands, Timor-Leste, Tonga, Trinidad and Tobago, Tuvalu and Vanuatu.

Annex table III.1. List of IIAs, as of end-May 2011^a

| | Economies and territories | BITs | DTTs | Other IIAs ^b | Total |
|----|---------------------------------|------|------|-------------------------|-------|
| 1 | Afghanistan | 3 | 1 | 2 | 6 |
| 2 | Albania | 40 | 30 | 5 | 75 |
| 3 | Algeria | 46 | 31 | 6 | 83 |
| 4 | Angola | 8 | - | 7 | 15 |
| 5 | Anguilla | 0 | 4 | 1 | 5 |
| 6 | Antigua and Barbuda | 2 | 6 | 7 | 15 |
| 7 | Argentina | 58 | 41 | 16 | 115 |
| 8 | Armenia | 36 | 39 | 2 | 77 |
| 9 | Aruba | - | 6 | - | 6 |
| 10 | Australia | 23 | 66 | 16 | 105 |
| 11 | Austria | 64 | 94 | 63 | 221 |
| 12 | Azerbaijan | 40 | 37 | 2 | 79 |
| 13 | Bahamas | - | 1 | - | 1 |
| 14 | Bahrain | 30 | 26 | 12 | 68 |
| 15 | Bangladesh | 29 | 27 | 3 | 59 |
| 16 | Barbados | 10 | 22 | 3 | 35 |
| 17 | Belarus | 58 | 43 | 2 | 103 |
| 18 | Belgium ^c | 93 | 106 | 63 | 262 |
| 19 | Belize | 8 | 6 | 9 | 23 |
| 20 | Benin | 14 | 2 | 5 | 21 |
| 21 | Bermuda | - | 6 | 1 | 7 |
| 22 | Bolivia, Plurinational State of | 22 | 8 | 14 | 44 |
| 23 | Bosnia and Herzegovina | 38 | 12 | 4 | 54 |
| 24 | Botswana | 9 | 7 | 6 | 22 |
| 25 | Brazil | 14 | 38 | 17 | 69 |
| 26 | British Virgin Islands | - | 11 | 1 | 12 |
| 27 | Brunei Darussalam | 8 | 8 | 17 | 33 |
| 28 | Bulgaria | 68 | 68 | 61 | 197 |
| 29 | Burkina Faso | 14 | 2 | 6 | 22 |
| 30 | Burundi | 7 | - | 8 | 15 |
| 31 | Cambodia | 21 | - | 16 | 37 |
| 32 | Cameroon | 14 | 4 | 4 | 22 |
| 33 | Canada | 28 | 108 | 22 | 158 |
| 34 | Cape Verde | 9 | 1 | 2 | 12 |
| 35 | Cayman Islands | - | 5 | 1 | 6 |
| 36 | Central African Republic | 4 | 1 | 5 | 10 |
| 37 | Chad | 14 | - | 5 | 19 |
| 38 | Chile | 51 | 26 | 25 | 102 |
| 39 | China | 127 | 107 | 15 | 249 |
| 40 | Colombia | 6 | 7 | 17 | 30 |
| 41 | Comoros | 6 | 1 | 8 | 15 |
| 42 | Congo | 12 | 3 | 5 | 20 |
| 43 | Congo, Democratic Republic of | 14 | 3 | 8 | 25 |
| 44 | Cook Islands | - | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| 45 | Costa Rica | 20 | 4 | 15 | 39 |
| 46 | Côte d'Ivoire | 10 | 20 | 6 | 36 |
| 47 | Croatia | 58 | 55 | 5 | 118 |
| 48 | Cuba | 58 | 12 | 3 | 73 |
| 49 | Cyprus | 27 | 43 | 60 | 129 |
| 50 | Czech Republic | 78 | 77 | 63 | 218 |
| 51 | Denmark | 55 | 116 | 63 | 234 |
| 52 | Djibouti | 7 | - | 9 | 16 |
| 53 | Dominica | 2 | 7 | 10 | 19 |
| 54 | Dominican Republic | 15 | 1 | 6 | 22 |
| 55 | Ecuador | 18 | 9 | 11 | 38 |
| 56 | Egypt | 100 | 49 | 15 | 164 |
| 57 | El Salvador | 22 | 2 | 10 | 34 |
| 58 | Equatorial Guinea | 7 | - | 4 | 11 |
| 59 | Eritrea | 4 | - | 4 | 8 |
| 60 | Estonia | 27 | 50 | 63 | 140 |
| 61 | Ethiopia | 29 | 9 | 5 | 43 |
| 62 | Fiji | - | 8 | 3 | 11 |
| 63 | Finland | 71 | 94 | 63 | 228 |
| 64 | France | 101 | 133 | 63 | 297 |
| 65 | Gabon | 12 | 5 | 6 | 23 |
| 66 | Gambia | 13 | 6 | 5 | 24 |
| 67 | Georgia | 29 | 35 | 5 | 69 |
| 68 | Germany | 136 | 105 | 63 | 304 |
| 69 | Ghana | 26 | 8 | 5 | 39 |

Annex table III.1. List of IIAs, as of end-May 2011^a (continued)

| | Economies and territories | BITs | DTTs | Other IIAs ^b | Total |
|-----|------------------------------------|------|------|-------------------------|-------|
| 70 | Greece | 43 | 52 | 63 | 158 |
| 71 | Grenada | 2 | 3 | 9 | 14 |
| 72 | Guatemala | 17 | - | 11 | 28 |
| 73 | Guinea | 19 | 1 | 9 | 29 |
| 74 | Guinea-Bissau | 2 | - | 6 | 8 |
| 75 | Guyana | 8 | 4 | 10 | 22 |
| 76 | Haiti | 5 | - | 4 | 9 |
| 77 | Honduras | 11 | 1 | 10 | 22 |
| 78 | Hong Kong, China | 15 | 29 | 3 | 47 |
| 79 | Hungary | 58 | 69 | 63 | 190 |
| 80 | Iceland | 9 | 35 | 28 | 72 |
| 81 | India | 81 | 80 | 14 | 175 |
| 82 | Indonesia | 62 | 60 | 17 | 139 |
| 83 | Iran, Islamic Republic of | 60 | 37 | 1 | 98 |
| 84 | Iraq | 4 | 1 | 6 | 11 |
| 85 | Ireland | 1 | 71 | 63 | 135 |
| 86 | Israel | 37 | 52 | 4 | 93 |
| 87 | Italy | 94 | 96 | 63 | 253 |
| 88 | Jamaica | 16 | 12 | 10 | 38 |
| 89 | Japan | 16 | 75 | 20 | 111 |
| 90 | Jordan | 52 | 22 | 10 | 84 |
| 91 | Kazakhstan | 42 | 40 | 4 | 86 |
| 92 | Kenya | 11 | 13 | 8 | 32 |
| 93 | Kiribati | - | 5 | 2 | 7 |
| 94 | Korea, Democratic People's Rep. of | 24 | 10 | - | 34 |
| 95 | Korea, Republic of | 90 | 85 | 15 | 190 |
| 96 | Kuwait | 58 | 49 | 13 | 120 |
| 97 | Kyrgyzstan | 28 | 16 | 1 | 45 |
| 98 | Lao People's Democratic Republic | 23 | 5 | 14 | 42 |
| 99 | Latvia | 45 | 51 | 61 | 157 |
| 100 | Lebanon | 50 | 33 | 8 | 91 |
| 101 | Lesotho | 3 | 3 | 7 | 13 |
| 102 | Liberia | 4 | 4 | 5 | 13 |
| 103 | Libyan Arab Jamahiriya | 32 | 12 | 10 | 54 |
| 104 | Liechtenstein | - | 6 | 23 | 29 |
| 105 | Lithuania | 52 | 48 | 63 | 163 |
| 106 | Luxembourg ^c | - | 70 | 63 | 133 |
| 107 | Macao, China | 2 | 7 | 2 | 11 |
| 108 | Madagascar | 9 | 2 | 8 | 19 |
| 109 | Malawi | 6 | 9 | 8 | 23 |
| 110 | Malaysia | 67 | 82 | 22 | 171 |
| 111 | Mali | 17 | 2 | 9 | 28 |
| 112 | Malta | 22 | 60 | 60 | 142 |
| 113 | Mauritania | 19 | 2 | 7 | 28 |
| 114 | Mauritius | 36 | 43 | 7 | 86 |
| 115 | Mexico | 28 | 49 | 17 | 94 |
| 116 | Moldova, Republic of | 39 | 46 | 3 | 88 |
| 117 | Monaco | 1 | 6 | - | 7 |
| 118 | Mongolia | 43 | 31 | 3 | 77 |
| 119 | Montenegro | 16 | 3 | 2 | 21 |
| 120 | Montserrat | - | 6 | 5 | 11 |
| 121 | Morocco | 61 | 49 | 7 | 117 |
| 122 | Mozambique | 24 | 4 | 6 | 34 |
| 123 | Myanmar | 6 | 7 | 12 | 25 |
| 124 | Namibia | 13 | 8 | 4 | 25 |
| 125 | Nepal | 5 | 7 | 3 | 15 |
| 126 | Netherlands | 98 | 131 | 63 | 292 |
| 127 | New Caledonia | - | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| 128 | New Zealand | 5 | 50 | 14 | 69 |
| 129 | Nicaragua | 17 | - | 11 | 28 |
| 130 | Niger | 5 | 1 | 6 | 12 |
| 131 | Nigeria | 22 | 15 | 5 | 42 |
| 132 | Norway | 15 | 110 | 27 | 152 |
| 133 | Oman | 33 | 28 | 9 | 70 |
| 134 | Pakistan | 47 | 59 | 6 | 112 |
| 135 | Palestinian Territory | 2 | - | 5 | 7 |
| 136 | Panama | 22 | 14 | 9 | 45 |
| 137 | Papua New Guinea | 6 | 7 | 4 | 17 |
| 138 | Paraguay | 24 | 5 | 15 | 44 |

Annex table III.1. List of IIAs, as of end-May 2011^a (concluded)

| | Economies and territories | BITs | DTTs | Other IIAs ^b | Total |
|-----|-----------------------------------|------|------|-------------------------|-------|
| 139 | Peru | 32 | 8 | 22 | 62 |
| 140 | Philippines | 35 | 40 | 16 | 91 |
| 141 | Poland | 62 | 90 | 63 | 215 |
| 142 | Portugal | 53 | 66 | 63 | 182 |
| 143 | Qatar | 45 | 37 | 11 | 93 |
| 144 | Romania | 82 | 74 | 61 | 217 |
| 145 | Russian Federation | 69 | 68 | 4 | 141 |
| 146 | Rwanda | 6 | 2 | 9 | 17 |
| 147 | Saint Kitts and Nevis | - | 8 | 10 | 18 |
| 148 | Saint Lucia | 2 | 4 | 5 | 11 |
| 149 | Saint Vincent and the Grenadines | 2 | 5 | 10 | 17 |
| 150 | Samoa | - | 3 | 2 | 5 |
| 151 | San Marino | 6 | 13 | - | 19 |
| 152 | São Tomé and Príncipe | 1 | - | - | 1 |
| 153 | Saudi Arabia | 22 | 23 | 12 | 57 |
| 154 | Senegal | 24 | 14 | 6 | 44 |
| 155 | Serbia | 46 | 53 | 2 | 101 |
| 156 | Seychelles | 7 | 14 | 8 | 29 |
| 157 | Sierra Leone | 3 | 4 | 5 | 12 |
| 158 | Singapore | 41 | 81 | 29 | 151 |
| 159 | Slovakia | 53 | 63 | 63 | 179 |
| 160 | Slovenia | 37 | 42 | 63 | 142 |
| 161 | Solomon Islands | - | 3 | 2 | 5 |
| 162 | Somalia | 2 | - | 6 | 8 |
| 163 | South Africa | 46 | 67 | 9 | 122 |
| 164 | Spain | 76 | 96 | 63 | 235 |
| 165 | Sri Lanka | 27 | 38 | 5 | 70 |
| 166 | Sudan | 28 | 11 | 11 | 50 |
| 167 | Suriname | 3 | 1 | 7 | 11 |
| 168 | Swaziland | 5 | 6 | 9 | 20 |
| 169 | Sweden | 70 | 109 | 63 | 242 |
| 170 | Switzerland | 118 | 118 | 26 | 262 |
| 171 | Syrian Arab Republic | 41 | 33 | 6 | 80 |
| 172 | Taiwan, Province of China | 23 | 19 | 5 | 47 |
| 173 | Tajikistan | 31 | 16 | 3 | 50 |
| 174 | Thailand | 39 | 62 | 23 | 124 |
| 175 | The FYR of Macedonia | 36 | 37 | 5 | 76 |
| 176 | Timor-Leste | 2 | - | 1 | 3 |
| 177 | Togo | 4 | 2 | 5 | 11 |
| 178 | Tonga | 1 | - | 2 | 3 |
| 179 | Trinidad and Tobago | 12 | 17 | 10 | 39 |
| 180 | Tunisia | 54 | 47 | 9 | 110 |
| 181 | Turkey | 82 | 82 | 19 | 183 |
| 182 | Turkmenistan | 23 | 12 | 3 | 38 |
| 183 | Tuvalu | - | 4 | 2 | 6 |
| 184 | Uganda | 15 | 12 | 9 | 36 |
| 185 | Ukraine | 66 | 46 | 5 | 117 |
| 186 | United Arab Emirates | 38 | 48 | 11 | 97 |
| 187 | United Kingdom | 104 | 153 | 63 | 320 |
| 188 | United Republic of Tanzania | 15 | 10 | 7 | 32 |
| 189 | United States | 47 | 155 | 65 | 267 |
| 190 | Uruguay | 30 | 11 | 17 | 58 |
| 191 | Uzbekistan | 49 | 35 | 3 | 87 |
| 192 | Vanuatu | 2 | - | 2 | 4 |
| 193 | Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of | 28 | 28 | 6 | 62 |
| 194 | Viet Nam | 58 | 52 | 19 | 129 |
| 195 | Yemen | 37 | 9 | 7 | 53 |
| 196 | Zambia | 12 | 21 | 9 | 42 |
| 197 | Zimbabwe | 31 | 14 | 9 | 54 |

Source: UNCTAD, based on IIA database.

^a This includes not only agreements that are signed and entered into force, but also agreements where negotiations are only concluded. Note that the numbers of BITs and DTTs in this table do not add up to the total number of BITs and DTTs as stated in the text, since some economies/territories have concluded agreements with entities that are not listed in this table. Note also that because of ongoing reporting by member States and the resulting retroactive adjustments to the UNCTAD database the data differ from those reported in the *WIR10*.

^b These numbers include agreements concluded by economies as members of a regional integration organization.

^c BITs concluded by the Belgo-Luxembourg Economic Union.

Annex table III.2. Selected MSI standards
(Standards referenced and subjects covered in code)

| Multi-stakeholder initiatives | Standard | Universal principles referenced in the standards | Topics addressed |
|---|---|--|--|
| 4C Association | 4C code of conduct | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> UN Universal Declaration of Human Rights UN Convention against Transnational Organized Crime ILO Fundamental Labour Standards OECD Guidelines for Multinational Enterprises | Human rights Labour practices Environment |
| Bonsucro | Bonsucro Standard | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> UN Declaration on Rights of Indigenous People ILO Fundamental Labour Standards | Human rights Labour practices Environment |
| CERES | CERES Principles | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> None specifically | Environment |
| Clean Clothes Campaign | Code of Labour Practices for the Apparel Industry Including Sportswear | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ILO Fundamental Labour Standards | Human rights Labour practices |
| Ethical Trading Initiative (ETI) | ETI Base Code | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ILO Fundamental Labour Standards | Human rights Labour practices |
| Fair Labour Association | Fair Labor Association Workplace Code of Conduct | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ILO Fundamental Labour Standards | Human rights Labour practices |
| Fair Wear Foundation | Fair Wear Code of Conduct | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ILO Fundamental Labour Standards Universal Declaration of Human Rights | Human rights Labour practices |
| Forest Stewardship Council (FSC) | FSC Principles and Criteria | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ILO Fundamental Labour Standards | Labour wvpractices Environment |
| GoodWeave | GoodWeave code of conduct | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ILO Fundamental Labour Standards | Human rights Labour practices |
| Global Reporting Initiative (GRI) | Global Reporting Initiative Sustainability Reporting Guidelines | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> UN Universal Declaration of Human Rights UN Framework Convention on Climate Change UN Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination against Women ILO Fundamental Labour Standards | Human rights Labour practices Environment Bribery |
| Green-e Energy | Greene Climate Standard | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> UN Framework Convention on Climate Change | Environment |
| International Federation of Organic Agriculture Movements (IFOAM) | IFOAM Standard (Currently under development) | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> UN Charter of Rights for Children ILO Conventions relating to Labour Welfare | Human rights Labour practices Environment |
| ISO | ISO14000 | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> None specifically | Environment |
| | ISO 26000 | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> The major international standards relevant for CSR are referenced in ISO 26000 | Human rights Labour practices Environment Bribery |
| Marine Stewardship Council (MSC) | MSC environmental standard for sustainable fishing | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> The Code of Conduct for Responsible Fishing (UN FAO) | Environment |
| Roundtable on Sustainable Biofuels (RSB) | RSB Principles & Criteria | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> None specifically | Human rights Labour practices Environment |
| Roundtable on Sustainable Palm Oil (RSPO) | RSPO Principles and Criteria for Sustainable Palm Oil Production (RSPO P & C) | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> UN Declaration on the Rights of Indigenous Peoples UN Convention on Biological Diversity ILO Fundamental Labour Standards ILO Convention on Indigenous and Tribal Peoples | Human rights Labour practices Environment |
| Social Accountability International | SA8000 | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> UN Universal Declaration of Human Rights UN Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination Against Women UN Convention on the Rights of the Child ILO Fundamental Labour Standards | Human rights Labour practices |

Annex table III.2. Selected MSI standards (concluded)
(Standards referenced and subjects covered in code)

| Multi-stakeholder initiatives | Standard | Universal principles referenced in the standards | Topics addressed |
|--|---|--|---|
| Sustainable Agriculture Network (SAN) /Rainforest Alliance | SAN Standards | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • UN Universal Declaration of Human Rights • UN Children’s Rights Convention • ILO Fundamental Labour Standards | Human rights Labour practices Environment |
| Transparency International | Transparency International Business Principles for Countering Bribery | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • None specifically | Bribery |
| UTZ CERTIFIED | UTZ CERTIFIED Code of Conduct | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • ILO Fundamental Labour Standards | Human rights Labour practices Environment |
| Voluntary Principles on Security and Human Rights | Voluntary Principles on Security and Human Rights | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • UN Universal Declaration of Human Rights • UN Code of Conduct for Law Enforcement Official • UN Basic Principles on the Use of Force and Firearms by Law enforcement Officials | Human rights |
| Workers Rights Consortium | Workers Rights Consortium Code of Conduct | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • ILO Fundamental Labour Standards • Other ILO Conventions | Human rights Labour practices |
| Worldwide Responsible Accredited Production (WRAP) | WRAP Code of conduct | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • ILO Fundamental Labour Standards | Human rights Labour practices |

Source: UNCTAD.

Annex table III.3. Selected industry association codes
(Subjects covered and intergovernmental organization standards referenced)

| Industry association | Standard [code] | Intergovernmental organization standards referenced | Topics addressed |
|--|---|---|--|
| Business Social Compliance Initiative (BSCI) | BSCI Code of conduct | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> UN Universal Declaration of Human Rights UN Global Compact ILO Fundamental Human Rights Conventions OECD Guidelines for Multinational Enterprises | Human rights Labour practices Environment Bribery |
| Caux Round Table | Caux Round Table Principles for Business | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> None specifically | Human rights Labour practices Environment Bribery |
| Confederation of European Paper Industries (CEPI) | CEPI Code of Conduct | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> None specifically | Environment |
| Electronic Industry Citizenship Coalition | Electronic Industry Code of Conduct | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> UN Universal Declaration of Human Rights UN Global Compact UN Convention Against Corruption ILO Fundamental Human Rights Conventions OECD Guidelines for Multinational Enterprises | Human rights Labour practices Environment Bribery |
| Equator Principles | Equator Principles | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ILO Fundamental Labour Standards | Human rights Labour practices Environment |
| Forética | Norma SGE 21 | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> UN Universal Declaration of Human Rights UN Global Compact Tripartite Declaration on Multinational Businesses and Social Policy Other ILO Conventions OECD Guidelines for Multinational Enterprises | Human rights Labour practices Environment Bribery |
| International Chamber of Commerce | ICC Business Charter for Sustainable Development | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> None specifically | Environment |
| | ICC Rules of Conduct to Compact Extortion and Bribery | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> UN Convention Against Corruption UN Global Compact OECD Convention on Combating Bribery of Foreign Public Officials | Bribery |
| International Council of Toy Industries (ICTI) | International Council of Toy Industries (ICTI) CARE Code of conduct | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ILO Fundamental Labour Standards | Human rights Labour practices |
| International Hydropower Association (IHA) | IHA sustainability Guidelines | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> None specifically | Environment |
| International Mining and Metals Council (IMMC) | Principles for Sustainable Development Performance | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> UN Global Compact Rio Declaration Other ILO Conventions OECD Guidelines for Multinational Enterprises OECD Convention on Combating Bribery of Foreign Public Officials | Human rights Labour practices Environment Bribery |
| Petroleum Industry (IPIECA) | Guidelines for Reporting Greenhouse Gas Emissions | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> None specifically | Environment |
| Responsible Care (Chemical industry) | The Responsible Global Charter | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> UN Global Compact | Labour practices Environment |
| World Economic Forum Partnering Against Corruption Initiative (PACI) | The PACI Principles for Countering Bribery | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> UN Global Compact OECD Convention on Combating Bribery of Foreign Public Officials in International Business Transactions OECD Guidelines for Multinational Enterprises | Bribery |
| World Cocoa Foundation | Sustainability Principles | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> None specifically | Human rights Labour practices Environment |
| World Federation Sporting Foods Industry (WFSFI) | WFSFI Code of Conduct | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ILO Fundamental Labour Standards | Human rights Labour practices |

Source: UNCTAD, based on data from individual initiatives.

Annex table IV.1. Top 10 contract manufacturers in electronics, ranked by revenues, 2009^a

| Company | Home economy | Revenues (\$ billion) | Selected major clients | Global employment | Major overseas production bases | Other relevant information |
|---------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------|---|-------------------|---|--|
| Foxconn/Hon Hai | Taiwan Province of China | 59.3 | Apple Inc, Hewlett-Packard, Dell, Nokia, Sony Ericsson, Samsung, Microsoft, Acer, Intel, Samsung, Cisco, Nintendo, Amazon | 611 000 | China, Malaysia, Viet Nam, Czech Republic | Manufacturing operations in many countries. About 20 factories in China. |
| Flextronics | Singapore | 30.9 | Alcatel-Lucent, Cisco, Dell, Sony Ericsson, Hewlett-Packard, Huawei, Lenovo, Microsoft, Eastman Kodak, Western Digital, Research in Motion, Motorola | 160 000 | Brazil, China, Hungary, Malaysia, Mexico, Poland, Ukraine, India | Manufacturing facilities in 30 countries covering the Americas, Europe and Asia. |
| Quanta | Taiwan Province of China | 25.4 | Apple Inc, Compaq, Dell, Hewlett-Packard, Fujitsu, LG, Siemens AG, Sony, Gateway, Cisco, Lenovo, Siemens AG, Sharp Corporation, Panasonic, Research in Motion, Gericom, Toshiba | 64 719 | China, United States, Germany | Manufacturing operations in the Americas, Asia and Europe. A number of factories are in China. |
| Compal | Taiwan Province of China | 20.4 | Acer Inc, Dell, Toshiba, Hewlett-Packard, Fujitsu-Siemens, Lenovo | 58 025 | China, Viet Nam, Poland, Brazil, United States | Have a number of factories in China. |
| Wistron | Taiwan Province of China | 13.9 | Acer, Sony, Dell, Microsoft, Lenovo, FSC, Hewlett-Packard | 39 239 | China, Philippines, Czech Republic, Mexico | Wistron has R&D centres in China and the Netherlands. |
| Inventec | Taiwan Province of China | 13.5 | Apple Inc, Acer, Hewlett-Packard, Toshiba, Fujitsu-Siemens, Lenovo | 29 646 | China, Republic of Korea, United States, Mexico, United Kingdom, Czech Republic, Malaysia | R&D facilities in the United States, United Kingdom and Japan. Software and service outsourcing centres in China. |
| Jabil | United States | 13.4 | Apple Inc, Hewlett-Packard, Cisco, IBM, Echostar, NetApp, Pace, Research in Motion, General Electric | 61 000 | Brazil, Mexico, Austria, United Kingdom, Germany, France, Hungary, China, Malaysia, Singapore, Viet Nam | 59 manufacturing and design facilities in over 20 countries covering the Americas, Europe and Asia. |
| TPV Technology | Hong Kong, China | 8.0 | Dell, Hewlett-Packard, IBM, Mitsubishi Electric | 24 479 | Mainly in China. Also in Poland, Brazil and Mexico | Also sell PC monitors under its various own brands such as AOC and Topview. 2009 revenues of PC monitors was made up of 31% own brand manufacturing (OBM) and 69% original design manufacturing (ODM), while LDC TV was 12% OBM and 88% ODM. |
| Celestica | Canada | 6.5 | Cisco, Hitachi, IBM, Research in Motion | 35 000 | China, Malaysia, Singapore, Thailand, Mexico, United States, Czech Republic, Ireland, Romania, United Kingdom | 20 manufacturing and design facilities world wide. Celestica has a regional technology centre in Thailand and a global design services facility based in Taiwan Province of China. |
| Sanmina-SCI | United States | 5.2 | IBM, Lenovo, Hewlett-Packard, Cisco, Dell, Nokia, Caterpillar | 31 698 | Mexico, Brazil, Hungary, Malaysia, Singapore, China, Indonesia, Thailand | Manufactures products in 18 countries. |
| Total of the top 10 | .. | 196.5 | .. | .. | .. | .. |

Source: UNCTAD, based on data from Bloomberg and company annual reports.

^a These companies are commonly referred to as "electronic manufacturing services"(EMS) providers.

Annex table IV.2. Top 10 auto parts contract manufacturers, ranked by revenues, 2009

| Company | Home economy | Total global auto-motive parts sales (\$ billion) | Selected major clients | Employees ^a | Other relevant information ^b |
|---------------------|-------------------|---|--|--|--|
| Denso Corp | Japan | 32 ^a | General Motors, Chrysler, BMW, Mercedes Benz, Toyota, Honda, Isuzu, Subaru, Mazda, Hino, Mitsubishi, Hyundai, Kia, Deer & Co, Caterpillar, Suzuki, Cummins, CNH. In 2008, Toyota accounted for 30% of Denso's sales. | 120 000 | Operates in 33 countries with 34 overseas subsidiaries in the Americas, Europe (34) and Asia-Oceania (48). About 42% of sales in fiscal year 2009-2010 were generated outside Japan, with 15% in the Americas, Europe (12%) and Asia-Pacific (15%). About 76% of the sales in Japan were with third party customers, in the Americas (99%), Europe (98%) and Asia-Pacific (93%). |
| Robert Bosch | Germany | 25.6 | About 76% of the sales revenues were generated outside Germany. | 270 687 with 41% in Germany, Europe (26%), Americas (12%), Asia-Pacific and other countries (21%). | The company has 300 subsidiaries and regional companies in 60 countries. |
| Aisin Seiki | Japan | 22.1 | In addition to Toyota, other major customers include Volkswagen, Suzuki, Ford, Mitsubishi, General Motors, Mazda, Daewoo, Nissan and Hyundai. | 74 447 | Has 154 subsidiaries, of which 71 domestic and 83 overseas. Major production bases include Thailand, China and the United States (with many factories). Other major manufacturing centres: United Kingdom, Belgium, Czech Republic, Turkey, Indonesia, India, Brazil, Mexico and Canada. About 25% of sales in 2009-2010 were outside of Japan. |
| Continental | Germany | 18.7 | Volkswagen, Daimler, Ford, Volvo, Iveco, BMW, Toyota, Honda, Renault, General Motors, Koegel, Freightliner Trucks. | 148 228 with 33% in Germany, Europe (33%), NAFTA (14%) and Asia (15%). | Operates in 46 countries and consists of automotive and rubber groups. About 99% of the sales are to external customers. This includes for the chassis and safety division, powertrain, interior, and passenger and light truck tires. Sales in 2009 were concentrated in Europe (34% of global sales), 29% in Germany, 17% in NAFTA and 14% in Asia. It has 18 factories in China alone. |
| Magna International | Canada | 17.4 | General Motors, Ford, BMW, Fiat/Chrysler, VW, Daimler. | 96 000 mainly in Europe, United States, Mexico and Canada in that order. | Has 256 manufacturing operations in 26 countries covering five continents with the following manufacturing/assembly facilities in: United States (49), Mexico (29), China (15), India (6), Brazil (5), Argentina (4), Republic of Korea (4), South Africa (2), Thailand (1). |
| LG Chem | Republic of Korea | 13.1 ^b | General Motors, Hyundai Motor, Volvo, Ford and Renault. | 13 000 | The company has a global network of 25 business locations in 15 countries. About 81% of the company's total revenues in 2008 were from the petrochemical sector and 19% from information, electronic materials and batteries. China is the largest host country in terms of revenues. In 2008, China accounted for 64.4% of the overseas sales. Most of its overseas manufacturing facilities are concentrated in China (9 locations). It has manufacturing facilities in India, Viet Nam, Taiwan Province of China and Poland. It has 2 R&D centres in the United States. |
| Faurecia | France | 13 | PSA Peugeot-Citroën contributed 20% of the 2009 sales. Other major customers include VW Group, Ford, Renault/Nissan, BMW, GM, Daimler, Toyota, Chrysler-Fiat. | 58 414 | Part of the Peugeot group. It has a network of 200 production sites in 32 countries. Most of the overseas production plants are in the United States, Spain, Germany, China. Faurecia has plants in Mexico, Brazil, Argentina, United Kingdom, Portugal, Sweden, Poland, Czech Republic and India. It has 33 R&D centers across the world with significant presence in Europe and the United States. Other overseas R&D facilities are in China, India and Brazil. |
| Johnson Controls | United States | 12.8 ^b | In FY 2010, the company's largest customers were Ford Motor Company, General Motors (GM), Daimler, Chrysler. For FY 2009, the geographical sales distribution were United States (39%), Germany (10%), Mexico (9%), other European countries (26%), and the rest of the world (22%). | 130000 | The company has 175 manufacturing/assembly plants in 27 countries. |
| Delphi Holding | United States | 11.8 | General Motors, Ford and other automotive manufacturers. Customers are mainly the tier 1 auto suppliers. About 21% of the revenues were from GM and affiliates, and 79% with other customers. | 146 600 | The company has operations in 32 countries. |
| ZF Friedrichshafen | Germany | 11.7 | Among the major customers include: Alfa Romeo, BMW, DKW, Fahr, Ford, Krupp Titan, Lotus, Mercedes Benz, Peugeot, Porsche. | 59 771 | ZF Group has 117 production companies in 26 countries and eight main development locations. ZF operations cover 5 continents: Europe, North America, South America, Asia-Pacific and Middle East & Africa. Of the 117 production companies, 31 were in Germany, China (19), United States (10), France (7), Brazil (5), India (5), South Africa (5), Mexico (4), Slovakia (3), United Kingdom (3) and Italy (3). |
| Total of the top 10 | .. | 178.2 | .. | .. | .. |

Source: UNCTAD, based on Bloomberg, annual reports of companies, and Automotive News: "Top 100 Global Suppliers", 14 June 2010.

^a Fiscal year. ^b Estimate. © 2010.

Note: These figures do not include after-market sales and unrelated sales of the respective companies.

Annex table IV.3. Top 10 pharmaceutical contract manufacturers, ranked by revenues, 2009^a

| Company ^b | Home economy | Contract mfg revenue (\$ million) | Selected major clients | Global employment | Major overseas production bases |
|---|---------------|-----------------------------------|--|-------------------|---|
| Catalent Pharma Solutions, Inc. | United States | 1 640 | Most of the top 50 pharmaceutical companies, including Pfizer, Merck, Novartis, GlaxoSmithKline, Bayer, Amgen, Roche and AstraZeneca. Top 20 customers account for 55% of revenues. | 9 200 | The company has 20 facilities worldwide covering 5 continents. |
| Lonza Group AG | Switzerland | 1 310 | KaloBios Pharmaceuticals Inc, Genentech, Enobia, Athera. | 8 386 | United States, Spain, Belgium, Denmark, Germany, Switzerland, United Kingdom, Czech Republic, China, and Singapore. Has R&D facilities in India, Japan and France. |
| Boehringer Ingelheim Verwaltungen GmbH | Germany | 1 096 | MorphoSys, Elan, Amgen & Wyeth Pharmaceuticals, Bayer Schering Pharma Ag, Genentech, Genzyme Corp, GlaxoSmithKline, InterMune, MedImmune, Merck, Nycomed Danmark. | 6 200 | Production sites in North and South America, Europe and Asia. Production facilities for contract manufacturing are in Austria, United States, Italy, Spain, Indonesia, Brazil and Greece. |
| Royal DSM | Netherlands | 1 006 | Novacta Biosystems Ltd, APT Pharmaceuticals Inc, GlycoMimetics Inc, Genzyme Pharmaceuticals, MorphoSys, NicOx. | 4 374 | Has facilities in United States, China, India, Austria and other European countries. |
| Piramal Healthcare Ltd | India | 735 | Major customers from 50 top pharma companies. Asia revenues are mainly generated in India. However, share of revenues from outside India is growing. About 28% of the total revenues are from contract manufacturing. | 7 311 | Production facilities in Canada and the United Kingdom include also process & pharma development. In China operation limited to material sourcing. |
| Jubilant Life Sciences (formerly known as Jubilant Organosys Limited) | India | 710 | Clients include Amgen, AstraZeneca, Duke Medicine, Endo Pharmaceuticals, GlaxoSmithKline, Guerbet. | 5 950 | The company has production facilities in the United States and Canada. |
| NIPRO Corporation | Japan | 625 | .. | 9 939 | In the area of pharmaceutical, has facilities in Brazil, United States, Thailand, China and India. About 33% of the company's revenues is from contract pharmaceutical operations. |
| Patheon Inc. | Canada | 530 | Has about 300 customers worldwide. Of which: 19 of the world's 20 largest pharmaceutical companies, 6 of the world's 10 largest biotechnology companies and 5 of the world's 10 largest speciality pharmaceutical companies. | 4 000 | Also operates in 14 locations with development and manufacturing facilities in the United States, United Kingdom, France and Italy. |
| Fareva Holding | France | 418 | Has many pharmaceutical company customers including some of the largest ones and Omega Pharma. | 5 000 | Has facilities in a number of countries, including Germany, Italy, Switzerland, United Kingdom, Italy and Turkey. It has a R&D facility in Germany. |
| Haupt Pharma AG | Germany | 348 | Has over 200 international pharmaceutical companies including some of the major global ones. | 2 000 | Italy, France and Japan. |
| Total of the top 10 | .. | 8 418 | .. | .. | .. |

Source: UNCTAD, based on Bloomberg, company's annual reports and information.

^a Only includes revenues from contract manufacturing activities.

^b Evonik (Degussa) is a significant contract manufacturer and specific information on the company is not available.

Annex table IV.4. Use of contract manufacturing by major garment and footwear brand owners, selected indicators, 2009

| Brand firm | Home economy | Total sales | Number of supplier countries | Number of suppliers | Number of supplier factories | Number of supplier workers | Major production bases/ other information |
|--|---------------|-------------|------------------------------|---------------------|---|---|--|
| Christian Dior (includes LVMH) | France | 25 459 | .. | .. | .. | .. | The use of subcontractors for fashion and leather goods operators represented about 43% of the cost of sales of Christian Dior in 2010. About 70% of Christian Dior's production are supplied from Europe (France, Italy and Spain), Asia -20%, North America -5%, and Others -5%. |
| Nike | United States | 19 083 | 46 | .. | .. | 600 823 026 (490 670 in North Asia, 256 385 in South Asia, 51 604 in the Americas and 24 367 in EMEA*) | All footwear is produced by contract suppliers outside of the United States. In FY 2010, contract factories in Viet Nam, China, Indonesia, Thailand and India manufactured approximately 37%, 34%, 23%, 2% and 1% of total NIKE Brand footwear, respectively. NIKE also has contract manufacturing agreements with independent factories in Argentina, Brazil, India and Mexico to produce footwear for sale primarily within those countries. Almost all of NIKE Brand apparel is manufactured outside of the United States by independent contract manufacturers located in 33 countries such as in China, Thailand, Indonesia, Malaysia, Viet Nam, Sri Lanka, Turkey, Cambodia, El Salvador, Mexico and Taiwan Province of China. |
| Adidas Group | Germany | 14 894 | 69 | .. | 1 230 | .. | Adidas is serviced by multiple suppliers in many locations. Most of the suppliers are in Asia in countries such as China, India, Indonesia, Thailand and Viet Nam. |
| H&M Hennes & Mauritz AB | Sweden | 14 507 | 30 | 675 | 1 693 | .. | H&M is serviced by multiple suppliers in many different locations. The brand firm works with some 675 contract suppliers in about 30 countries, mainly in Asia and Europe. About 660 factories in East and Southeast Asia, 560 in the EMEA region and over 400 in South Asia produced for H&M. |
| The Gap Inc | United States | 14 197 | .. | .. | 728 | .. | Like other brand firms, Gap uses contract manufacturing extensively. It has multiple contract suppliers based in different low cost producing countries. Gap's contract factories include South Asia (188 factories), China (186), Southeast Asia (180), North Asia (57), Mexico, Central America & the Caribbean (39), North Africa & Middle East (20), Europe (20), United States and Canada (18), South America (14) and Sub-Saharan Africa (5). |
| Inditex SA | Spain | 13 336 | .. | 1237 | .. | 308 508 (for factories part of the "costs" of 11 080 in South Asia, 43 275 in Turkey, 14 264 in Portugal, 34 804 in Morocco, 53 085 in India. | Some 599 suppliers in Europe, 480 in Asia, 94 in Africa and 51 in Americas produced for Inditex. |
| VF | United States | 7 143 | 60 | .. | 1500+ | .. | In 2010, about 66% of goods of VF were manufactured by outsourcing with 51% of suppliers from Asia, North America (18%), Central and South America (16%), Europe (12%) and Africa (3%). |
| Polo Ralph Lauren | United States | 5 019 | .. | 400+ | .. | .. | In FY 2010, less than 2% by dollar volume, of the brand firm's products were produced in the United States, and over 98% by dollar volume, were produced outside the United States, primarily in Asia, Europe and South America. |
| Puma Rudolf Dassler Sport | Germany | 3 530 | 45 | .. | 351 (292 in developing and transition economies, 100 in China, 30 in Turkey, and 22 in Viet Nam). | 300 000 in audited facilities (including tier 2 and 3 suppliers). | A majority of Puma's contract suppliers are in Asia, China and Viet Nam are the main procurement sources in addition to Indonesia, Cambodia and Bangladesh. Regional procurement continues to play an important role, in particular for South America. As a consequence, the procurement volume increased considerably in Brazil and Argentina. |
| The Jones Group | United States | 3 327 | .. | .. | .. | .. | Apparel sold by Jones Group is produced in accordance with the firm's design, specification and production schedules through an extensive network of independent factories located throughout the world, primarily in Asia, with additional production located in the Middle East and Africa. Nearly all the apparel products were manufactured outside North America during 2010. Jones Group has long-term mutually satisfactory business relationships with many of its contractors and agents but do not have long-term written agreements with any of them. |
| Collective Brands Inc | United States | 3 308 | .. | .. | 101 | .. | Nearly 85% of the cost of footwear of Collective Brands in 2009 were supplied by contract factories in China. The firm is diversifying its manufacturing base not only between countries but also within China in order to reduce costs. In 2010, the firm sourced 13% of footwear from Viet Nam and the remaining 3% from different countries including Brazil, India, Indonesia and Thailand. Products are manufactured to meet the firm's specifications and standards. |
| American Eagle Outfitters Inc | United States | 2 991 | 20+ | .. | 450+ | .. | The brand firm does not own or operate any manufacturing facilities. Its branded products are produced by third-party contract manufacturers located in more than 20 countries. |
| Abercrombie & Fitch Company | United States | 2 929 | 28 | 191 | .. | .. | During FY 2010, this brand firm purchased merchandise from approximately 191 vendors in different parts of the world: primarily in Asia and Central and South America. The firm did not source more than 5% of its merchandise from any single factory or supplier during FY 2010. |
| Benetton | Italy | 2 925 | .. | .. | .. | .. | Benetton has a network of contract suppliers in different countries. It outsources production to suppliers in various countries, including China, India, Thailand and Turkey. Three main areas of sourcing for Benetton are: China coordinated from Hong Kong (China); South East Asia (Thailand, Cambodia, Lao PDR, Viet Nam, Indonesia) coordinated from Bangkok; India (coordinated from Bangalore). As of December 2010, the sourced products of Benetton including those under contract manufacturing represented approximately 50% of its total production. |
| Onward Holdings | Japan | 2 668 | .. | .. | .. | .. | Onward does not own any factories. Its key suppliers are overseas partners (90% of manufacturing is done outside Japan, of which 70-80% is done in China). |
| Phillips Van Heusen | United States | 2 399 | 55 | .. | 1 014 | .. | Most of the brand firm's dress shirts and all of its sportswear are sourced and manufactured in the Far East, the Indian sub-continent, the Middle East, the Caribbean and Central America. Its footwear is sourced and manufactured through third party suppliers principally in the Far East, Europe, South America and the Caribbean. |
| Hugo Boss | Germany | 2 241 | .. | ~300 | .. | .. | Hugo Boss has its own production facilities and outsourced a significant portion of its production requirement to third-party suppliers. About 76% of the full product line is produced by independent suppliers for Hugo Boss. About 51% of its production are produced in Eastern Europe, 27% in Asia, 11% Western Europe, 9% North Africa and 2% Americas. |
| Total of the selected major brand owners | .. | 139 956 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

Source: UNCTAD, based on Fair Labour Association, "2009 Annual Report", June 2010 (www.FairLabor.org) and company's reports.

* Europe, the Middle East and Africa (EMEA).

Annex table IV.5. Top 15 outsourcing IT-BPO service providers, ranked by revenues, 2009

| Company | Home economy | IT-BPO Revenue (\$ Million) | Global employment | Major service centres |
|--|----------------|-----------------------------|---|---|
| International Business Machines Corporation ^a | United States | 38 201 | 426,751, of which 190,000 in global business services. About 100,000 staff work in IBM's delivery centres in India where most are involved in BPO services. | IBM has over 50 IT-BPO related service centres in more than 40 countries, with most of them located in developing economies. |
| Hewlett-Packard Company ^a | United States | 34 935 | 324,600 of which 139,500 in IT-BPO in over 50 countries. In 2007, about 30% of HP Services' global work force was based in India. | Key service centres are in the United States, India and the United Kingdom. HP has services locations in more than 50 countries. It has 7 global business centres located in India, China, Singapore, Mexico, Costa Rica and Spain. |
| Fujitsu Ltd | Japan | 27 071 | 172,438 of which 18,000 are in Fujitsu Services. It's subsidiary, TDS, has about 1,200 employees in IT-BPO services. | Fujitsu has a network of 91 data centers and outsourcing services in 16 countries worldwide, including United Kingdom, Finland, Australia, China, Singapore, the Philippines and India. |
| Xerox Corporation ^a | United States | 9 637 | 136,500, of which 46,000 are in services. | The global service centres are located in various parts of the world, including India, Mexico, the Philippines, Jamaica, Ghana, Brazil, Guatemala, Chile, Argentina, Spain, Poland and Ireland. |
| Accenture ^a | Ireland | 9 179 | 204,000, majority in technology services and outsourcing activities. | Accenture has a global delivery network of more than 50 centres located in different parts of the world. It operates in the Americas, Europe, Middle East and Africa. |
| NTT Data Corporation | Japan | 8 925 | 231,315, of which 34,543 is in System Integration and IT services. Emerio, a subsidiary, employs 1,400 people in 14 global bases. | NTT locations include the United States, the United Kingdom and also many developing countries such as China, India, Singapore and the Philippines. |
| Computer Sciences Corporation (CSC) | United States | 6 451 | 94,000, of which 45,000 in managed services sector. | CSC has services centres globally including in India, China, South Asia, Eastern Europe, Australia, Singapore and Viet Nam. |
| Cappgemini ^a | France | 6 071 | 108,698. It has more than 20,000 outsourcing service workforce in India alone. | Cappgemini has presence in over 36 countries. It has outsourcing centres in India, Romania, Viet Nam, Australia and other locations. |
| Dell | United States | 5 622 | 96,000, of which 43, 000 in services. Dell Services Applications and BPO activities include more than 15,000 employees globally. ^b | Dell International Services has a number of operations in India, Europe, Latin America, Canada and the Philippines. |
| Logica ^a | United Kingdom | 5 459 | 38,963 (5,750 in offshore sites). | Logica has service operations in more than 35 countries with outsourced service delivery in India, Philippines, Morocco, Malaysia and Eastern European countries. |
| Tata Consultancy Services | India | 5 164 | 396,517, of which 143,000 Tata Consultancy Services. | TCS has achieved scale in Latin American markets, as well as Eastern Europe, Middle-East, Africa and the Asia Pacific region. |
| Atos Origin ^a | France | 5 011 | 49,036, of which 41,324 in Managed Services, Medical BPO, Systems Integration. | Four key offshore locations for Managed Services: India, Malaysia, Morocco and Poland. |
| Wipro | India | 4 189 | 108,071, out of which 22,000 in BPO activities. | Wipro has service facilities in the United States, France, Germany, Australia, Netherlands, Japan, Sweden and the United Kingdom. It has presence also in Malaysia, Viet Nam, Indonesia, Philippines, Poland, Brazil and China. |
| EMC Corporation | United States | 3 875 | 48,500 | It has presence in many countries, including China and Singapore. |
| Unisys Corporation | United States | 2 754 | 22,900, of which 17,000 experienced services professionals. | It has significant operations in different parts of the world including the United States, the United Kingdom, Australia and Canada. In developing countries, its presence in India and China is notable. |
| Total | .. | 172 554 | .. | .. |

Sources: UNCTAD, based on data from International Association of Outsourcing Professionals, "Global Outsourcing 100: 2010" for ranking of top 15 IT-BPO service providers; Bloomberg; respective companies' annual reports and information; Outsourcing Alert (<http://www.outsourcing-alert.com/2010/>); and research papers by consultancy firms.

^a 2010 data.

^b See "Vaswani to lead Dell Services" applications and BPO arm", *Business Standard*, 6 April 2011.

Annex table IV.6. Top 15 global franchise chains, ranked by revenues, 2009

| Franchise Brand | Parent company | Home economy | World-wide sales in 2009 (\$ million) | Total units | Domestic units | International units | Internationalization degree (Per cent) | Number of countries covered (world-wide) | Number of developing and transition economies covered |
|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------|---------------------------------------|-------------|----------------|---------------------|--|--|---|
| McDonald's | McDonald's Corporation | United States | 70 693 | 31 967 | 13 918 | 18 049 | 56 | 117 | 77 |
| 7-Eleven | Seven and i Holdings Co. Ltd. | Japan | 53 700 | 35 603 | 6 378 | 29 225 | 82 | 15 | 9 |
| KFC | Yum! Brands, Inc | United States | 17 800 | 12 459 | 5 166 | 7 293 | 59 | 109 | >75 |
| Subway | Doctor's Associates, Inc. | United States | 12 900 | 30 257 | 21 881 | 8 376 | 28 | 98 | >60 |
| Burger King | Burger King Holdings, Inc. | United States | 12 789 | 11 925 | 7 534 | 4 391 | 37 | 76 | >60 |
| Ace Hardware | Ace Hardware Corp. | United States | 12 500 | 4 630 | 4 410 | 220 | 5 | 70 | 34 |
| Pizza Hut | Yum! Brands, Inc | United States | 10 400 | 11 068 | 6 119 | 4 949 | 45 | 95 | >90 |
| Circle K Stores | Alimentation Couche-Tard Inc. | Canada | 9 148 | 7 077 | 3 324 | 3 753 | 53 | 8 | 6 |
| Wendy's | Wendy's/Arby's Group | United States | 9 000 | 6 630 | 5 905 | 725 | 11 | 47 | 35 |
| Marriott Hotels, Resorts & Suites | Marriott International | United States | 8 539 | 531 | 348 | 183 | 34 | 72 | 57 |
| Hilton Hotels & Resorts | Hilton Worldwide | United States | 7 700 | 526 | 253 | 273 | 52 | 76 | >40 |
| RE/MAX | RE/MAX, LLC | United States | 7 500 | 6 552 | 3 745 | 2 807 | 43 | 98 | >75 |
| Taco Bell | Yum! Brands, Inc | United States | 7 000 | 5 345 | 5 142 | 203 | 4 | 21 | 10 |
| Blockbuster | Blockbuster, Inc | United States | 6 200 | 7 405 | 4 585 | 2 820 | 38 | 21 | 12 |
| Holiday Inn Hotels & Resorts | InterContinental Hotels Group | United Kingdom | 5 840 | 1 353 | 920 | 433 | 32 | 100 (all brands) | >80 |
| Total of the top 15 | .. | .. | 251 709 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

Source: UNCTAD, based on Franchise Times, "Top 200 Franchise Systems", October 2010; Franchise Direct, "Top 100 Global Franchises 2010" (<http://www.franchisedirect.com/top100globalfranchises/rankings/?year=2010>) and company's annual reports.

Annex table IV.7. Top 10 global semiconductor foundry contract manufacturers, ranked by revenues, 2009

| Company | Home economy | Revenue (\$ Million) | Selected clients | Global employment | Major production bases | Market share (Per cent) | Other relevant information |
|--|--------------------------|----------------------|--|-------------------|---|-------------------------|--|
| Taiwan Semiconductor Manufacturing Company (TSMC) | Taiwan Province of China | 9 246 | TSMC serves more than 400 customers worldwide, which include Applied Micro Circuits Corporation, Qualcomm, Altera, Broadcom, Conexant, Marvell, Nvidia, LSI Logic, Intel, Xilinx, AMD, Apple and Texas Instruments. | 26 390 | Taiwan Province of China, United States, China, Singapore | 46 | TSMC is a significant outsource manufacturer for advanced IC producers. It is the world's largest pure play semiconductor foundry. Like many other foundries, TSMC does not design, manufacture or market semiconductor products under its own brand name. |
| United Microelectronics Corporation (UMC) | Taiwan Province of China | 2857 | The major customers of UMC include Qualcomm, Texas Instruments, Infineon, STMicroelectronics, Sony, Agilent Technologies and leading fabless design companies, such as Xilinx, Broadcom, MediaTek, Realtek and Novatek. | 13 051 | Taiwan Province of China, Singapore, Japan | 14 | UMC purchased a majority of silicon wafers from a few suppliers. In 2010, four suppliers: Shin-Etsu Handotai Corporation, Siltronic AG, MEMC Corporation and Sumco Group (including Sumco Corporation and Formosa Sumco Technology Corporation) were the major suppliers. In 2010, the top 10 customers accounted for 63.2% of the net operating revenues. More than 62% of revenues in 2008–2010 came from overseas customers outside of the economy. |
| Chartered Semiconductor ^a | Singapore | 1 542 | Motorola, National Semiconductor, Qualcomm, Texas Instruments. | 3 500 | Singapore | 8 | Although all its production/fabrication facilities are in Singapore, the company has a business presence in 11 countries in 2009. |
| GlobalFoundries ^b | United States | 1 101 | With Chartered Semiconductor, GlobalFoundries has more than 150 customers, which include many of the world's largest semiconductor companies. Some of its customers include ST Microelectronics, ARM, AMD, Broadcom and Qualcomm. | 10 000 | Fabrication facilities are located in the United States, Germany and Singapore. | 5 | GlobalFoundries was formerly part of AMD and has only started operations in March 2009. With the acquisition of Chartered Semiconductor in late 2009, GlobalFoundries' revenues and market share are expected to surge in 2010. It is also engaged in collaborative R&D with Freescale, IBM, Infineon, NEC, Samsung and Toshiba. |
| Semiconductor Manufacturing International Corporation (SMIC) | China | 1 071 | About 69% of the revenues are outside China (with 56% from North America and 13% from Taiwan Province of China). | 10 307 | All its production facilities are based in China. | 5 | The company has marketing offices in the United States, Europe and Japan, and a representative office in Hong Kong (China). |
| Dongbu HiTek | Republic of Korea | 440 | Analog Devices, Sanken, Silicon Mitus | 3 360 | It has two fabs in the Republic of Korea | 2 | The company has two fabrication facilities and both are in Republic of Korea. It has a sales and R&D networks in Taiwan Province of China, Japan, United States, France and Italy. |
| Vanguard International Semiconductor (VIS) | Taiwan Province of China | 394 | TSMC account for nearly 30% of its revenues. Another major customer is Winbond Electronics Corporation. | 3 236 | Taiwan Province of China | 2 | VIS started as a subcontractor to TSMC. The top 10 of its major customers accounted for more than 80% of the company's revenues. |
| TowerJazz | Israel | 309 | Include semiconductor companies such as Atheros Communications, Conexant, Fairchild Semiconductor, International Rectifier, Ikanos, Intersil, Marvell Technology Group, National Semiconductor, Freescale Semiconductor, On Semiconductor, Panavision, Toshiba, Vishay - Siliconix, Texas Instruments, VIA Technologies and Zoran Corporation. | 1 600 | Israel, United States | 2 | Jazz Semiconductor was acquired by Tower Semiconductor in 2008. The new company's name is TowerJazz. Through manufacturing partnership with strategic alliances TowerJazz has accessed to production facilities in China. |
| IBM Microelectronics | United States | 285 | .. | .. | United States | 1 | .. |
| Samsung Electronics | Republic of Korea | 290 | Customers include Dell, Ixys, Qualcomm, Xilinx and Apple. | 39 900 | Republic of Korea and the United States | 1 | It has 15 fabrication facilities, 10 test and assembly facilities, 5 R&D pilot lines. Semiconductor fabs are located mainly in Republic of Korea and United States. IC assembly plants are located in Republic of Korea and China. Semiconductor R&D facilities in United States, China, Japan, Russia, India and Israel. |
| Total of the top 10 | .. | 14 678 | .. | - | .. | 73 | .. |

Source: UNCTAD, based on Gartner, "Market Share: Semiconductor Foundry, Worldwide, 2009", April 2010, Bloomberg and company's information and reports.

^a In 2009, the company was acquired by Advanced Technology Investment Company (Abu Dhabi).

^b Globalfoundries was formerly part of AMD. Sales are from AMD annual report "foundry services".

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