

# BELARUS

| MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE  | 2012-2014  | 2019-2021   |      |
|--|--|-------------|------|
| Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)  | 39,781.2   | 34,007.9    |      |
| Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)   | 2.0  | 0.7         |      |
| Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman index)  | 0.2375   | 0.1185      |      |
| Commodity exports (millions of dollars)  | 18,144.2   | 13,549.3    |      |
| Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)   | 46.5   | 40.1        |      |
| Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)   | 24.7   | 21.2        |      |
| Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020   | 1.5  | 1.8         |      |
| Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)  | 46.5   | 40.2        |      |
| Agricultural products  | 14.6   | 24.8        |      |
| Energy   | 30.8   | 13.9        |      |
| Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold  | 1.1  | 1.5         |      |
| Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)   | 128.7  | 93.2        |      |
| Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)   | 31.6   | 17.3        |      |
| [334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil   | [334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil       | 26.7        | 10.1 |
| [022] Milk, cream and milk products (excluding butter, cheese)   | [024] Cheese and curd  | 3.0         | 3.8  |
| [333] Petroleum oils, oils from bitumin. materials, crude  | [022] Milk, cream and milk products (excluding butter, chees | 2.0         | 3.5  |
| Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)                             | 87.5   | 83.6        |      |
| European Union (27)  | Russian Federation   | 34.6        | 42.8 |
| Russian Federation   | European Union (27)  | 30.0        | 20.5 |
| Ukraine  | Ukraine  | 22.8        | 20.3 |
| COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE  |  |             |      |
| Commodity imports (millions of dollars)  | 20,402.9   | 12,222.9    |      |
| Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)   | 1.0  | 3.7         |      |
| Food imports (millions of dollars)   | 3,495.0  | 4,282.7     |      |
| Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  | 8.2  | 11.7        |      |
| Energy imports (millions of dollars)   | 14,493.9   | 5,064.6     |      |
| Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  | 33.8   | 13.8        |      |
| Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)                                | 93.5   | 85.7        |      |
| Russian Federation   | Russian Federation   | 80.8        | 68.5 |
| European Union (27)  | European Union (27)  | 8.5         | 11.4 |
| Ukraine  | Ukraine  | 4.3         | 5.9  |
| KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS   |  |             |      |
| Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010-2015 and 2015-2021  | 1.3  | 1.2         |      |
| Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020                             | 8/41/51  | 8/36/56     |      |
| GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)   | 5,968.3  | 6,144.9     |      |
| Population (thousands)   | 9,692.8  | 9,651.5     |      |
| Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021  | 0.790 (52)   | 0.808 (60)  |      |
| Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)  | 59.6   | 61.1        |      |
| Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)                                       | 10/32/58   | 11/30/59    |      |
| Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)   | 7/21/72  | 8/19/74     |      |
| Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available | 22 (1998)  | - (2020)    |      |
| Gini index, first and last year available  | 32.0 (1998)  | 24.4 (2020) |      |
| Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available                            | - (2001)   | - (2020)    |      |