KIRIBATI

Merchandise expants (millions of dollars)	MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDE	NCE	2012-2014	2019-2021
Mechandise eport concentration by product line (Herfindah'i-Hirschman index)	Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		7.5	10.2
Commodify exports as althrar of all allocated product exports (percentage) 917 88.2 Commodify exports as althrar of BOP (percentage) 3.7 88.2 Total natural resource resits as share of BOP (percentage) 3.7 4.7 Exports by commodify group as share of BOP (percentage) 88.6 88.8 Agricultural products 88.6 88.8 A price individual products 88.6 88.8 Energy 44.8 3.6 Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold 0.8 10.9 Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold 10.7 10.7 Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold 8.6 83.3 Average price index of the leading commodify group exported (base year = 2010) 10.7 10.7 10.2 [30] Fishery products 10.3 Fishery products 65.3 63.3 63.3 [422] Fixed vegetable first & olis, coude, refined, fract. 11.9 11.9 11.9 [334] Petroleum olis or bituminous minerals > 70 k oil 12.9 13.5 15.9 [44 Explain products 8.2 15.9 15.9	Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		1.0	2.5
Commodify reports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)	Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman index)		0.5631	0.6136
Commodity exports as share of GOP (percentage)	Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		6.9	8.8
Total natural resource rents as share of 60P (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020 918 88.2 Exports by commodify group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 918 88.2 Agricultural products 618 86.8 87.7 Energy 918 918 918 918 918 918 918 918 918 918	Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		91.7	88.2
Exports by commodify group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 91.8 83.7	Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		3.7	4.7
Agricultural products	Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020		0.1	-
Energy	Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		91.8	88.2
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold 0.9 Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010) 107.3 93.2 There leading commodity group as a share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 85.1 82.3 [03] Fishery products [03] Fishery products 17.3 11.9 [422] Fixed wegetable fats & oils, crude, refined, fract. 17.9 11.9 [334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil [223] Oil seeds & oleaginous fruits (inct. flour, n.e.s.) 4.4 6.5 Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports as share of commodity exports as share of ore Pepublic of Korea 12.5 15.9 Viet Nam Republic of Korea 12.5 15.9 Morocco Thailand 9.5 7.0 COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE Commodity imports (millions of dollars) 46.1 79.6 Coli imports (millions of dollars) 21.2 36.1 Food imports (millions of dollars) 16.9 25.8 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 16.9 25.8 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percen	Agricultural products		86.6	83.7
Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010) Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) [03] Fishery products [04] Fishery products [05] Fixed vegetable fats & oils, crude, refined, fract. [05] Fixed vegetable fats & oils, cr	Energy		4.4	3.6
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 85.1 82.3 10.3 1	Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		0.8	0.9
[03] Fishery products [03	Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)		107.3	93.2
[422] Fixed vegetable fats & oils, crude, refined, fract. 422] Fixed vegetable fats & oils, crude, refined, fract. 17.3 11.9 [334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil 223] Oil seeds & oleaginous fruits (incl. flour, n.e.s.) 4.4 6.5 Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage) 65.0 63.3 Japan Japan 42.9 31.5 Viet Nam Republic of Korea 12.5 15.9 Morocco 7 hailand 19.9 19.9 Thialand 19.9 19.9 19.9 19.9 Thialand 19.9 19.9 19.9 Thialand 19.9 19.9 19.9 Thialand 19.9 19.9 19.9 19.9 Thialand 19.9 19.9	Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product $\boldsymbol{\varepsilon}$	exports (percentage)	85.1	82.3
	[03] Fishery products	[03] Fishery products	63.3	63.9
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage) 6.3.0 6.3.3 Japan Japan 42.9 31.5 Viet Nam Republic of Korea 12.5 15.9 Morocco Thailand 9.5 15.9 COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE Commodity imports (millions of dollars) 46.1 79.6 Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) 5.9 7.0 Food imports (millions of dollars) 21.3 36.1 Food imports (millions of dollars) 12.1 26.5 Energy import (millions of dollars) 16.9 25.8 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 16.8 18.9 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 16.8 18.9 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (perce	[422] Fixed vegetable fats & oils, crude, refined, fract.	[422] Fixed vegetable fats & oils, crude, refined, fract.	17.3	11.9
Japan Japan 42.9 31.5 Viet Nam Republic of Korea 12.5 15.9 Morocco Thailand 9.5 15.9 COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE Commodity imports (millions of dollars) 46.1 79.6 Unallicated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) 5.9 7.0 Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 21.1 26.5 Energy imports sas share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 16.9 25.8 Energy imports sas share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 16.9 25.8 Energy imports sas share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 16.9 25.8 Energy imports sas share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 16.9 25.8 Energy imports sas share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 16.9 25.8 Energy imports sas share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 16.9 25.8 Energy imports sas share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 16.9 25.2 Australia 18.0 18.0 18.0 <	[334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 $\%$ oil	[223] Oil seeds & oleaginous fruits (incl. flour, n.e.s.)	4.4	6.5
Viet Nam Republic of Korea 12.5 15.9 Morocco Thailand 9.5 15.9 COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE Commodity imports (millions of dollars) 46.1 79.6 Commodity imports (millions of dollars) 46.1 79.6 Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 21.3 36.1 Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 16.9 25.8 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 16.9 25.8 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 16.9 25.2 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 16.9 25.2 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 16.9 25.2 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 16.9 25.2 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 19.9 25.2 Australia 23.9 26.9 Energy imports (spinits and imports (percentage) 23.9 </td <td>Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share $\\$</td> <td>of commodity exports (percentage)</td> <td>65.0</td> <td>63.3</td>	Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share $\\$	of commodity exports (percentage)	65.0	63.3
Morocoo Thailand 9.5 15.9 COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE Commodity imports (millions of dollars) 46.1 79.6 Unallocated imports a share of Merchandise imports (percentage) 5.9 7.0 Food imports (millions of dollars) 21.3 36.1 Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 16.8 31.8 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 16.8 31.8 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 67.8 56.2 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 67.8 56.2 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 67.8 56.2 Australia 31.0 36.2 26.9 Fiji Australia 23.3 18.0 Singapore 25.2 26.9 KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS Avarage annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010-2015 and 2015-2021 3.0 24.11/162 25.10/165	Japan	Japan	42.9	31.5
Commodity imports (millions of dollars) Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) Food imports (millions of dollars) Food imports (millions of dollars) Food imports (millions of dollars) Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Food imports (millions of dollars) Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Fine gy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Fine leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) Fine leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) Fine leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) Fine leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) Fine leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) Fine leading trading partners for commodity impo	Viet Nam	Republic of Korea	12.5	15.9
Commodity imports (millions of dollars) Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) Food imports (millions of dollars) Food imports (millions of dollars) Food imports (millions of dollars) Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Energy imports (millions of dollars) Energy imports (millions of dollars) Energy imports (millions of dollars) Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Australia Singapore Fiji Australia Singapore Fiji Australia Australia Australia Energy imports on the machine of the machine of Fiji Australia Energy imports as share of energy imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) Fiji Australia Singapore Fiji Australia Australia Australia Energy imports on the machine of Energy imports as share of GDP (percentage) Fiji Australia Energy imports as share of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010-2015 and 2015-2021 Australia Energy imports as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020 24/14/62 25/10/65 GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 112.5 125.4 Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 Enployment-to-population ratio (percentage) Share of women in agriculture/industry/services; percentage) Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) Food index, first and last year available 14 (2006) 27.8 (2019)	Morocco	Thailand	9.5	15.9
Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) 5.9 7.0 Food imports (millions of dollars) 21.3 36.1 Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 21.1 26.5 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 16.9 25.8 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 16.8 18.9 Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) 67.8 56.2 Australia Singapore 25.2 26.9 Fiji Australia 23.3 18.0 Singapore Fiji 19.4 11.2 KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS Key Socioeconomic industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2021 3.6 0.8 Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020 24/14/62 25/10/65 GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 112.5 125.4 Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 0.899 (133) 0.624 (136) Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 0.899 (133)	COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Food imports (millions of dollars) 21.3 36.1	Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		46.1	79.6
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 21.1 26.5 Energy imports (millions of dollars) 16.9 25.8 Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 16.8 18.9 Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) 67.8 25.2 26.9 Australia Singapore 25.2 26.9 Fiji Australia 23.3 18.0 Singapore Fiji 19.4 SEVENOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS **EVENOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS** Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010-2015 and 2015-2021 2014 and 2018-2020 24/14/62 25/10/65 GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 11,359.7 1,393.4 Population (thousands) 112.5 4 125.4 Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 5.0 Singapore 5.0 Sing			5.9	7.0
Energy imports (millions of dollars) Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Australia Singapore Fiji Australia Singapore Fiji Australia Singapore Fiji Australia 3.3.3 8.0 8.0 8.0 8.0 8.0 8.0 8.0 8.0 8.0 8.0			21.3	36.1
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 16.8 18.9 Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) 67.8 56.2 Australia Singapore 25.2 26.9 Fiji Australia 23.3 18.0 Singapore Fiji 19.4 11.2 KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021 3.6 0.8 Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 24/14/62 25/10/65 GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 11.359.7 1,393.4 Population (thousands) 112.5 125.4 Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 5.25 Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) 5.2012 5.2012 5.2012 5.2012 Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 5.2012 5			21.1	26.5
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) 67.8 56.2 Australia Singapore 25.2 26.9 Fiji Australia 23.3 18.0 Singapore Fiji 19.4 11.2 EXEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS EXEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021 3.6 0.8 Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 24/14/62 25/10/65 GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 11,359.7 1,393.4 Population (thousands) 112.5 125.4 Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 0.589 (133) 0.624 (136) Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) 0.589 (133) 0.624 (136) Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 0.589 (130) 2000 0.589 (130) 0.58			16.9	25.8
Australia Singapore 25.2 26.9 Fiji Australia 23.3 18.0 Singapore Fiji 19.4 11.2 EXEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021 3.6 0.8 Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 24/14/62 25/10/65 GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 11.359.7 1,393.4 Population (thousands) 112.5 125.4 Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 0.589 (133) 0.624 (136) Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) 5hare of women in agriculture/industry/services; percentage) Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 14 (2006) 27.8 (2019) 27.8 (2019)	Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		16.8	18.9
Fiji Australia 23.3 18.0 Singapore Fiji 19.4 11.2 KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021 3.6 0.8 Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 24/14/62 25/10/65 GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 1,359.7 1,393.4 Population (thousands) 112.5 125.4 Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 0.589 (133) 0.624 (136) Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) Employment distribution below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 37.0 (2006) 27.8 (2019)	Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		67.8	56.2
Fiji 19.4 11.2 KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010-2015 and 2015-2021 3.6 0.8 Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020 24/14/62 25/10/65 GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 1,359.7 1,393.4 Population (thousands) 112.5 125.4 Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 0.589 (133) 0.624 (136) Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 37.0 (2006) 27.8 (2019)	Australia	Singapore	25.2	26.9
KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021 3.6 0.8 Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 24/14/62 25/10/65 GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 1,359.7 1,393.4 Population (thousands) 112.5 125.4 Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 0.589 (133) 0.624 (136) Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 14 (2006) 2 (2019) Gini index, first and last year available 37.0 (2006) 27.8 (2019)	Fiji	Australia	23.3	18.0
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021 Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 24/14/62 25/10/65 GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 1,359.7 1,393.4 Population (thousands) 112.5 125.4 Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 37.0 (2006) 27.8 (2019)	Singapore	Fiji	19.4	11.2
Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020 24/14/62 25/10/65 GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 1,359.7 1,393.4 Population (thousands) 112.5 125.4 Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 0.589 (133) 0.624 (136) Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) Employment in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 14 (2006) 27.8 (2019) 27.8 (2019)	KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 1,359.7 1,393.4 Population (thousands) 112.5 125.4 Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 0.589 (133) 0.624 (136) Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 14 (2006) 2 (2019) Gini index, first and last year available 37.0 (2006) 27.8 (2019)	Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021		3.6	0.8
Population (thousands) Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 14 (2006) 27.8 (2019)	Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020		24/14/62	25/10/65
Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 0.624 (136) Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 14 (2006) 2 (2019) Gini index, first and last year available 37.0 (2006) 27.8 (2019)	GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		1,359.7	1,393.4
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)	Population (thousands)		112.5	125.4
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)	Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021		0.589 (133)	0.624 (136)
Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 14 (2006) 2 (2019) Gini index, first and last year available 37.0 (2006) 27.8 (2019)	Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)			
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 14 (2006) 2 (2019) Gini index, first and last year available 37.0 (2006) 27.8 (2019)	Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)			
Gini index, first and last year available 37.0 (2006) 27.8 (2019)	Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)			
	Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage	ge): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available	14 (2006)	2 (2019)
Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available 4.4 (2001) 4.2 (2020)	Gini index, first and last year available		37.0 (2006)	27.8 (2019)
	Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available		4.4 (2001)	4.2 (2020)