## **MADAGASCAR**

Analocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage) Accommodity exports (millions of dollars) Accommodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) Accommodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) Accommodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) Accommodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) Accommodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) Activatival products Acquired product exports (percentage) Acquired products Acquired product imports (percentage) Acquired products Acquired products Acquired product imports (percentage) Acquired product imports	MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEP	ENDENCE	2012-2014	2019-2021
American disc export concentration by product line (Herifindahl-Hirschman index)   0,2972   0,300	Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)		1,893.9	2,428.8
	Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)		0.9	0.1
Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)   67.8   7.3	Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman index)		0.2392	0.3012
Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)	Commodity exports (millions of dollars)		1,272.1	1,792.4
Standard and resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020   6.9   7.7	Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		67.8	73.9
Exports by commodify group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) Agricultural products Energy 1,9 0,0 0,0 0,0 0,0 0,0 0,0 1,0 1,0 1,0 1,0	Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)		10.4	13.0
Agricultural products 33,0 41  Energy 19 Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold 32,8 331  Wereage price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010) 107.3 393  Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 38,5 47,7 10,8 10,8 10,8 10,8 10,8 10,8 10,8 10,8	Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020		6.9	5.0
Perceipt   1.9   0.0	Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		67.7	73.8
Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold         32.8         31           Neverage price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)         107.3         93           If receive leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)         36.5         47           [683] Nickel         [075] Spices         [683] Nickel         13.2         13.2           [076] Fishery products         6.7         5.5         6.6           European Union (27)         37.9         30         6.6           European Union (27)         37.9         30         30           China         United States of America         9.1         20           Commodity imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         6.6         0           Cond imports (millions of dollars)         521.3         6.69         0           Cond imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)         16.2         17.7	Agricultural products		33.0	41.7
Neverage price index of the leading commodify group exported (base year = 2010)   107.3   9.3   107.5   107.	Energy		1.9	0.9
Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) 38.5	Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold		32.8	31.2
[683] Mickel   [075] Spices   [683] Mickel   13.2   13.2   13.2   13.2   13.3   13.	Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)		107.3	93.2
[683] Nickel   13.2   13.2   13.2   13.2   13.3   10.3] Fishery products   [683] Nickel   13.2   13.2   13.3   10.3] Fishery products   [03] Fishery products   8.7   5.5   6.2   6.2   6.2   6.2   6.2   6.2   6.2   6.3	Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)		38.5	47.7
	[683] Nickel	[075] Spices	16.7	28.4
Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)   55.2   6.2     European Union (27)   European Union (27)   37.9   30.0     China   United States of America   9.1   20.0     United States of America   China   8.2   11.1     COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE	[075] Spices	[683] Nickel	13.2	13.9
European Union (27)   European Union (27)   37.9   30.0     China	[03] Fishery products	[03] Fishery products	8.7	5.4
China United States of America China 8.2 111  COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE  Commodity imports (millions of dollars) 1,350.5 1,383  Inallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) 0.6 0.0  Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 1.6 2 1.7  Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 1.6 2 1.7  Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 1.6 2 1.7  Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 1.6 2 1.7  Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 1.6 2 1.7  Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 1.6 2 1.7  Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 1.6 2 1.7  Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 1.6 3.8  United Arab Emirates 1.6 1.6 3.8  United Arab Emirates 2.7 1.5  European Union (27) 2.7 1.5  European Union (27) 2.7 1.5  European Union (27) 2.7 1.7  Alalue added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 2.8/19/53 2.5/22/5  EDP per capita (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021 2.7 4.8  European Union (thousands) 4.5 2.3, 2.77 8.8  European Union (thousands) 4.5 2.8 2.7 8.7  European Union (thousands) 4.5 2.8 2.7 8.8  European Union (t	Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as	share of commodity exports (percentage)	55.2	62.6
United States of America China 8.2 11  COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE  Commodity imports (millions of dollars)  Anallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)  Food imports (millions of dollars)  Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Foreigy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Foreigy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Foreigy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  United Arab Emirates  Verage annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021  Zoro Text Security (Constant 2015 ollars)  Verage annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021  Zoro Jalue added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020  Zoro Jalue added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020  Zoro Jalue added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020  Zoro Jalue added of agriculture/industry/services (percentage)  Zoro Jalue added of agriculture/industry/services (percentage)  Zoro Jalue added of percentage)  Zoro Jalue added of agriculture/industry/services (percentage)  Zoro Jalue	European Union (27)	European Union (27)	37.9	30.7
Commodity imports (millions of dollars) 1,350.5 1,383 hallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) 0.6 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0	China	United States of America	9.1	20.2
Commodity imports (millions of dollars)  Analocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)  Food imports (millions of dollars)  Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  United Arab Emirates  United Arab Emirates  United Arab Emirates  United Arab Emirates  European Union (27)  2.7  4.7  Alue added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020  28/19/53  25/22/54  20P per capita (constant 2015 dollars)  452.0  448  Population (thousands)  452.0  458.0  259.	United States of America	China	8.2	11.6
Inallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) Food imports (millions of dollars) Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Finetry imports (millions of dollars) Finetry imports (millions of dollars) Finetry imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Finetry imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Finetry imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Finetry imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Finetry imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Finetry imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Finetry imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Finetry imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Finetry imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Finetry imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Finetry imports (millions of dollars) Finetry imports (millions of dollars	COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE			
Food imports (millions of dollars) Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Finergy imports (millions of dollars) Finergy imports (millions of dollars) Finergy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Finergy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Finergy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Finergy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Finergy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Finergy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Finergy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Finergy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Finergy imports (millions of dollars) Finergy imports (millions of dollars) Finergy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Finergy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Finergy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Finergy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Finergy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Finergy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Finergy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Finergy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Finergy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Finergy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Finergy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Finergy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Finergy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Finergy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Finergy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Finergy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Finergy imports as	Commodity imports (millions of dollars)		1,350.5	1,383.5
Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Energy imports (millions of dollars)  Energy imports (millions of dollars)  Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  United Arab Emirates  United Arab Emirates  United Arab Emirates  United Arab Emirates  European Union (27)  European Union (27)  European Union (27)  European Union (27)  Everage annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021  2.7 1  Agalue added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020  28/19/53  25/22/5  3DP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)  452.0  448  Population (thousands)  452.0  448  Population (thousands)  16.2  177  178  189  199  199  199  199  199	Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)		0.6	0.5
Energy imports (millions of dollars) Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) United Arab Emirates United Arab Emirates United Arab Emirates Bahrain India India India European Union (27) European Union (27) European Union (27)  ***EVEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS  ***EVEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS  ***Verage annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021 2.7 2.7 2.7 2.7 2.8 2.9 2.7 2.7 2.7 2.7 2.7 2.7 2.7 2.7 2.7 2.7	Food imports (millions of dollars)		521.3	669.8
Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) 21.0 14 Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) 46.1 38 United Arab Emirates 28.3 15 Bahrain India 9.7 15 European Union (27) European Union (27) 8.2 7  KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS  Veerage annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021 2.7 1 Jalue added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 28/19/53 25/22/5 EDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 452.0 448 Population (thousands) 23,277.8 27,879 Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 0.501 (177 Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) 55.6 83 Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 68/8/24 64/9/2 Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) 65/8/27 60/9/3 Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 49 (1980) 81 (2011) Sini index, first and last year available 46.8 (1980) 42.6 (2011)	Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		16.2	17.4
Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)  United Arab Emirates  United Arab Emirates  United Arab Emirates  28.3 15 Bahrain India 9.7 15 European Union (27) European Union (27) 8.2 7  KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS  Everage annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021 2.7  28.7 29.7 29.7 29.7 29.7 29.7 29.7 29.7 29	Energy imports (millions of dollars)		674.1	569.0
United Arab Emirates United Arab Emirates 28.3 15 Bahrain India 9.7 15 European Union (27) European Union (27) 8.2 7  KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS   Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021 2.7  Adue added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 28/19/53 25/22/5  DP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 452.0 448 Population (thousands) 23,277.8 27,879 Atuman Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 2.7  Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) 3.5  Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 3.6  Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 3.7  Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 40.8 (1980) 42.6 (2015)	Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)		21.0	14.8
Bahrain India 9.7 15 European Union (27) European Union (27) 8.2 7  KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS  Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021 2.7 1  Alue added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 28/19/53 25/22/5  DP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 452.0 448  Population (thousands) 23,277.8 27,879  Auman Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 0.492 (160) 0.501 (173  Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) 85.6 83  Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 65/8/24 64/9/2  Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) 65/8/27 60/9/3  Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 49 (1980) 81 (2015)  42.6 (2015)	Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)		46.1	38.6
European Union (27) European Union (27) 8.2 7  KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS  Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021 2.7 1  Adue added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020 28/19/53 25/22/56DP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) 452.0 448  Population (thousands) 23,277.8 27,879  Aduman Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 0.492 (160) 0.501 (173  Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) 85.6 83  Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 68/8/24 64/9/25  Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) 65/8/27 60/9/3  Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 49 (1980) 42.6 (2015)	United Arab Emirates	United Arab Emirates	28.3	15.9
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021  2.7 1.  Alue added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020  28/19/53 25/22/5  3DP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)  452.0 448  Population (thousands)  452.0 448  Population (thousands)  452.0 17.879  Aluman Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021  5mployment-to-population ratio (percentage)  5mployment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)  68/8/24 64/9/2  Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)  65/8/27 60/9/3  Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available  46.8 (1980) 42.6 (2015)	Bahrain	India	9.7	15.3
Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021  2.7 1.  2.8 25/22/5  3.9 25/22/5  3.9 26 27 29 25/22/5  3.9 26 27 29 25/22/5  3.9 27 29 25/22/5  3.9 27 29 25/22/5  3.9 27 29 25/22/5  3.9 27 29 25/22/5  3.9 27 29 25/22/5  3.9 27 29 25/22/5  3.9 27 29 25/22/5  3.9 27 29 25/22/5  3.9 27 29 25/22/5  3.9 27 29 25/22/5  3.9 27 29 27 29 25/22/5  3.9 27 29 27 29 27 29 27 29 25/22/5  3.9 27 29 27 29 27 29 27 29 25/22/5  3.9 27 29 27 29 27 29 27 29 25/22/5  3.9 27 29 27 29 27 29 27 29 25/22/5  3.9 27 29	European Union (27)	European Union (27)	8.2	7.4
Zalue added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020  28/19/53  25/22/5  3DP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)  452.0  448  Population (thousands)  23,277.8  27,879  449  449  440  452.0  448  452.0  448  452.0  448  452.0  448  452.0  448  452.0  452.0  448  452.0  452	KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS			
A 52.0 448 Population (thousands) 23,277.8 27,879 Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 0.501 (17: Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) 85.6 83 Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 68/8/24 64/9/2 Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) 65/8/27 60/9/3 Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 49 (1980) 42.6 (2013)	Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021		2.7	1.6
Population (thousands)  duman Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021  duman Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021  dimployment-to-population ratio (percentage)  dimployment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)  Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)  Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available  46.8 (1980)  42.6 (2013)	Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020		28/19/53	25/22/52
duman Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 0.492 (160) 0.501 (173 (174 (175 (175 (175 (175 (175 (175 (175 (175	GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)		452.0	448.0
Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) 85.6 83 Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 68/8/24 64/9/2 Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) 65/8/27 60/9/3 Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 49 (1980) 42.6 (2013)	Population (thousands)		23,277.8	27,879.2
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 68/8/24 64/9/2  Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) 65/8/27 60/9/3  Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 49 (1980) 81 (2013)  Gini index, first and last year available 46.8 (1980) 42.6 (2013)	Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021		0.492 (160)	0.501 (173)
Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) 68/8/24 64/9/2  Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) 65/8/27 60/9/3  Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 49 (1980) 81 (2013)  Gini index, first and last year available 46.8 (1980) 42.6 (2013)	Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)		85.6	83.0
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 49 (1980) 81 (2013) 6ini index, first and last year available 46.8 (1980) 42.6 (2013)	Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)		68/8/24	64/9/27
Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available 49 (1980) 81 (2013) 6ini index, first and last year available 46.8 (1980) 42.6 (2013)				60/9/31
Sini index, first and last year available 46.8 (1980) 42.6 (2013)	Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available			81 (2012)
			,	42.6 (2012)
	Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available		33.8 (2001)	48.5 (2020)