

UGANDA

| MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE | 2012-2014 | 2019-2021 |
|--|-------------|---|
| Merchandise exports (millions of dollars) | 2,342.4 | 3,968.6 |
| Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage) | 2.6 | 0.2 |
| Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman index) | 0.1816 | 0.3624 |
| Commodity exports (millions of dollars) | 1,603.4 | 3,427.7 |
| Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) | 70.3 | 86.6 |
| Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage) | 5.2 | 8.6 |
| Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020 | 10.5 | 7.5 |
| Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) | 70.3 | 86.6 |
| Agricultural products | 67.3 | 45.1 |
| Energy | 1.1 | 5.0 |
| Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold | 1.9 | 36.5 |
| Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010) | 107.3 | 93.2 |
| Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) | 30.2 | 55.4 |
| [071] Coffee and coffee substitutes | | [071] Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates) |
| [03] Fishery products | | [071] Coffee and coffee substitutes |
| [121] Tobacco, unmanufactured; tobacco refuse | | [334] Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil |
| Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage) | 51.9 | 68.1 |
| European Union (27) | | United Arab Emirates |
| Kenya | | European Union (27) |
| Sudan | | Kenya |
| | 30.7 | 42.4 |
| | 13.5 | 15.8 |
| | 7.7 | 9.9 |
| | | |
| COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE | | |
| Commodity imports (millions of dollars) | 1,842.8 | 3,452.2 |
| Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) | 2.3 | 1.2 |
| Food imports (millions of dollars) | 587.0 | 919.5 |
| Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) | 10.1 | 11.3 |
| Energy imports (millions of dollars) | 1,010.3 | 945.5 |
| Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) | 17.3 | 11.6 |
| Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) | 53.3 | 41.8 |
| India | | Kenya |
| Kenya | | United Republic of Tanzania |
| United Arab Emirates | | United Arab Emirates |
| | 27.8 | 14.7 |
| | 14.8 | 14.5 |
| | 10.8 | 12.6 |
| KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS | | |
| Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010-2015 and 2015-2021 | 4.1 | 4.4 |
| Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020 | 28/29/44 | 25/29/46 |
| GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) | 741.0 | 816.5 |
| Population (thousands) | 34,775.3 | 43,673.8 |
| Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 | 0.502 (157) | 0.525 (166) |
| Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) | 68.4 | 66.3 |
| Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) | 70/7/23 | 72/7/21 |
| Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) | 75/4/21 | 77/3/20 |
| Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available | 59 (1989) | 42 (2019) |
| Gini index, first and last year available | 44.4 (1989) | 42.7 (2019) |
| Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available | .. | .. |