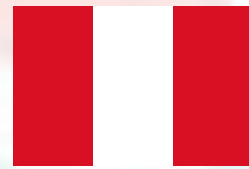




South-South  
Cooperation



# South-South Cooperation measurement: The Peruvian experience

Luis **CALLE ROSASCO**

National Institute of Statistics and Informatics - INEI



## International Cooperation in Peru: key actors

- Ministry of Foreign Affairs - MRE  
(Law N° 29357 of April 30, 2009)
- Peruvian Agency of International Cooperation – APCI  
(Law N° 27692 of April 11, 2002)\*
- Ministry of Economy and Finance – MEF  
(Legislative Decree N°183, of June 12, 1981)
- Central Reserve Bank of Peru  
(Law N° 4500 of March 9, 1922)
- National Institute of Statistics and Informatics-INEI  
(Legislative Decree N°604, April 30, 1990)  
(Decree Law N° 21372, Dec 31, 1975 – **Creates the NSS**)

\* Public body attached to MRE



## The legal framework...

- ▶ Law No. 29158, Organic Law of the Executive Power
- ▶ International Technical Cooperation Law (Legislative Decree No. 719)
- ▶ Law No. 28875, creates the Decentralized National System of International Technical Cooperation
- ▶ Supreme Decree No. 008-2023-RE, establishes National Policy for International Technical Cooperation by 2030 (PNCTI)

**... PNCTI is mainly oriented towards compliance with the 2030 Agenda for Sustainable Development**

## SSC in Peru: a receiver/provider country



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- Modalities: Bilateral / Triangular / Regional
- Activities: Technical assistance, training, internships, seminars and workshops, experts exchange
- Official Development Assistance (2021): **USD 472.1 million.**

Key partners (2022): Chile,  
Colombia and Ecuador.  
Border development



Chile



Colombia

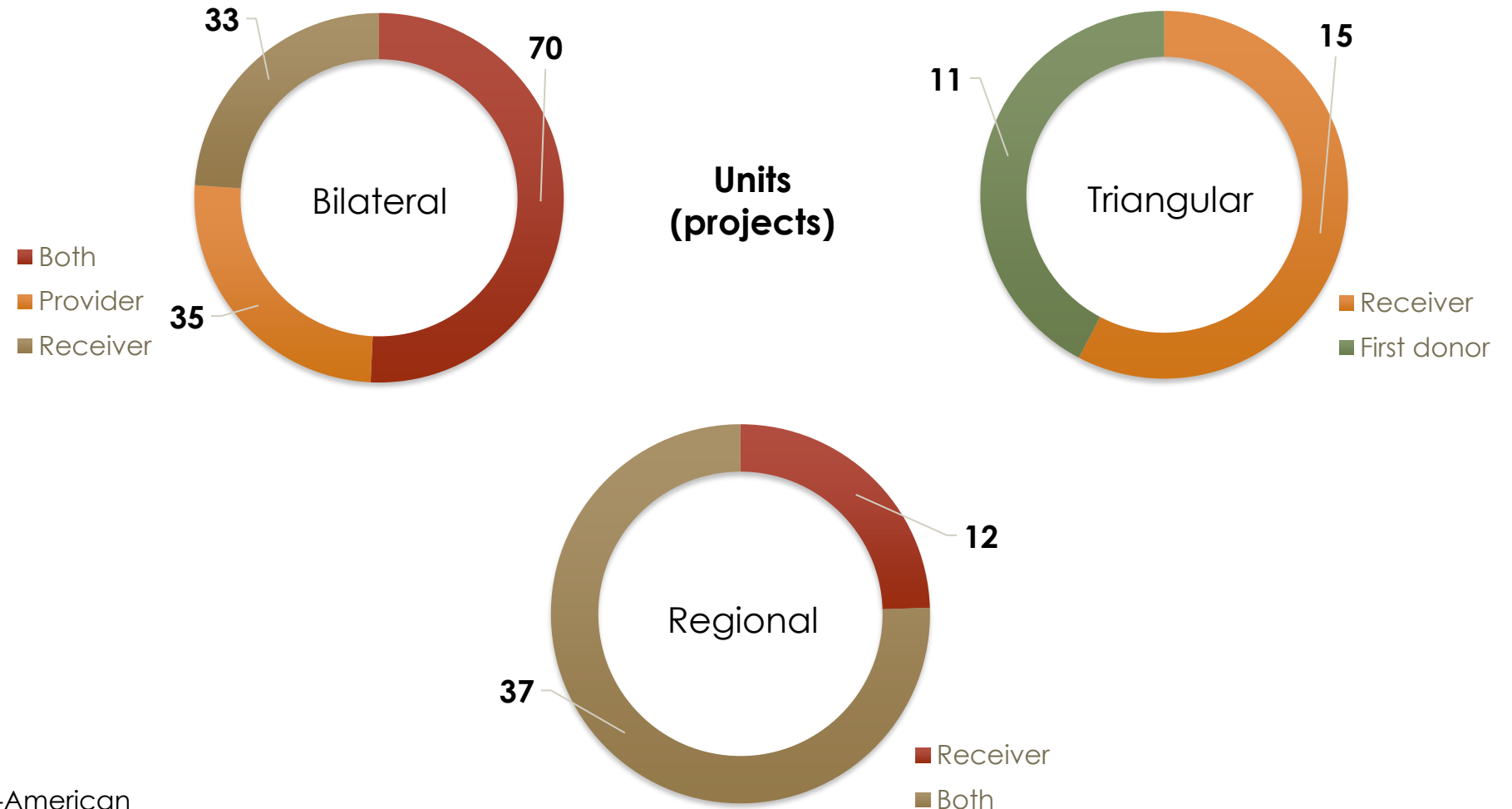


Ecuador

# SSC in Peru: a brief overview (2022)



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Source: Ibero -American  
General Secretariat

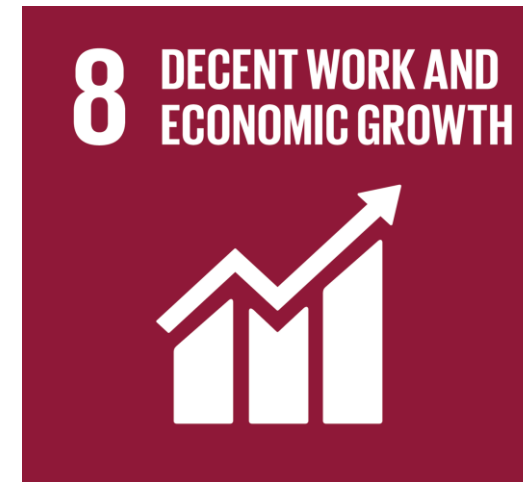
# ¿What about SDGs?: A brief outlook



# SDG alignment of SSC initiatives



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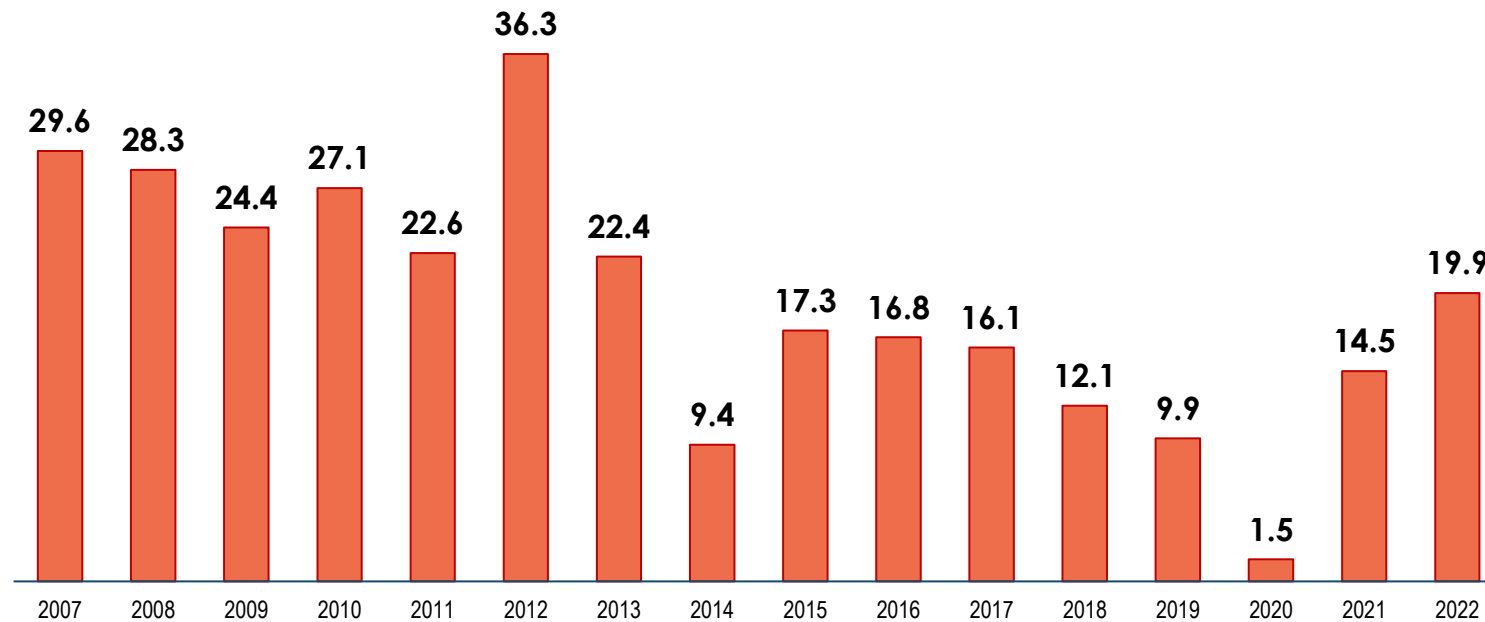


# Data availability: SDG 17.3.1



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Direct Foreign Investment (FDI) as share of total National Budget, 2008 – 2022  
(Percentage)



Source: Ministry of Economy and Finance (MEF)  
Central Reserve Bank of Peru (BCRP)





## Metadata availability: SDG 17.3.1

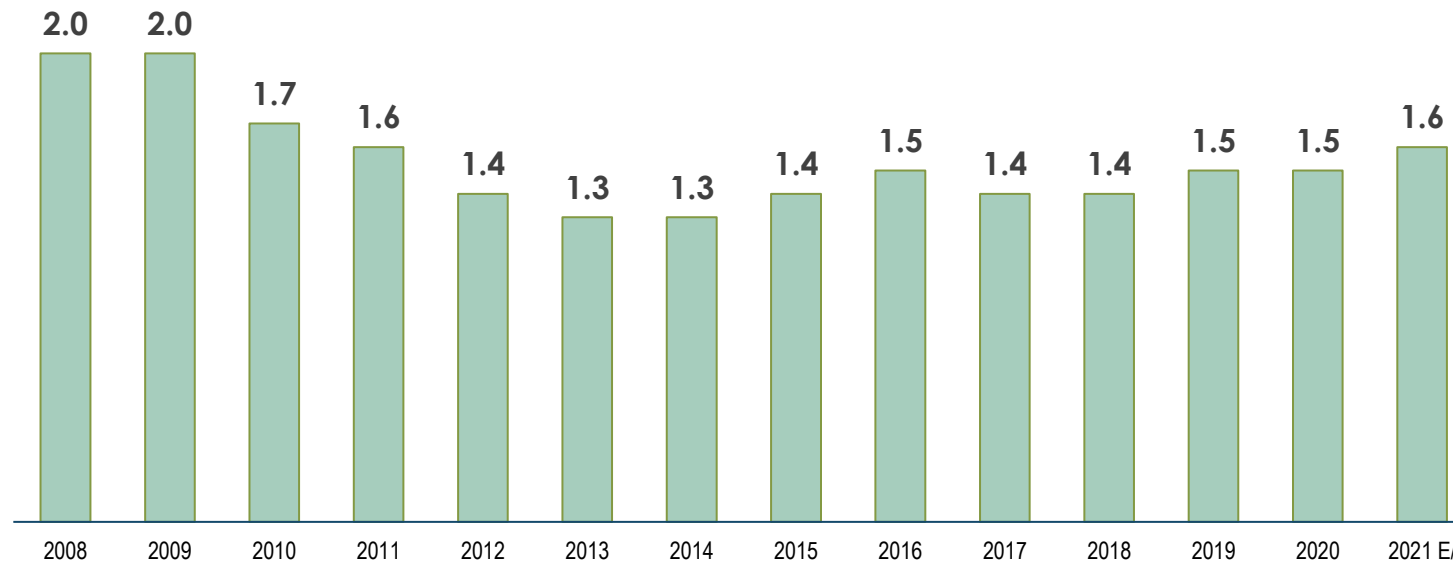
- ▶ **Name:** FDI as share of total National Budget
- ▶ **Definition:** Shows the share of FDI carried out by non-residents in the economic territory with regard the total national budget.
- ▶ **Unit of measure:** Percentage (%)
- ▶ **Source:** Ministry of Economy and Finance (MEF)  
Central Reserve Bank of Peru (BCRP)
- ▶ **Formula** 
$$\%IED t = \frac{IED t}{PNT t} * 100$$
 Where: IED t: FDI value in year of reference  
PNTt National budget value in year of reference
- ▶ **Periodicity:** Annual
- ▶ **Coverage:** National
- ▶ **Note:** FDI data is extracted from Balance of Payments (BoP) made by BCRP and the National Budget of MEF. FDI data is adjusted by BCRP due to recommendations of MBP6 manual.

# Data availability: SDG 17.3.2



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**17.3.2: Remittances in USD as a proportion of GDP, 2008-2021**  
(Percentage)



Source: Central Reserve Bank of Peru (BCRP)  
National Institute of Statistics and Informatics (INEI)



42 %

Source: Peru [SDG Monitoring System](#)

## Metadata availability: SDG 17.3.2

- **Name:** Remittances in USD as a proportion of GDP
- **Definition:** Shows the share of transfers made (remittances) by non-residents to be received by residents into the economic territory; with regard GDP
- **Unit of measure:** Percentage (%)
- **Source:** Central Reserve Bank of Peru (BCRP)  
National Institute of Statistics and Informatics (INEI)
- **Formula** 
$$\%RE\ t = \frac{RE\ t}{PBI\ t} * 100$$
 Where: REt: Remittances (in USD) received by residents  
PBIt: GDP in USD of reference year (average bank exchange rate is used)
- **Periodicity:** Annual
- **Coverage:** National
- **Note:** Remittances value is obtained from Balance of Payments (BoP) made by BCRP and GDP is produced directly by INEI.



## Going deeper in other SSC administrative data (work in progress)

- ▶ **National Registry of Interventions (RNI):** This source identifies programs, projects and activities conducted with Technical Cooperation resources in different modalities.
- ▶ **Annual Declaration Modules:** public executors and NGOs submit information every year (during the 1st quarter) about the use of International Technical Cooperation resources of the previous year.
- ▶ **Integrated Project Matrix:** official cooperating sources voluntarily submit the interventions they fund, specifying programmed and disbursed amounts from Official Development Assistance (ODA).

...all conducted by APCI



# Institutional challenges...

- A better coordinating role of INEI, as head of the NSS
- Multisectoral difficulties: delay in data release of other agencies, bureaucracy
- Needs of more disaggregated data for measuring SSC activities, at unit level
- Going deeper in administrative data
- Private sector collaboration



# Opportunities...

- Most effective INEI coordination: overcome legal challenges
- Convene specialized working groups (in progress)
- Disseminating the new conceptual measurement framework with the other agencies
- Having support from UN agencies

 **PERÚ**



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**Thank you!**  
**¡Muchas gracias!**  
**Muito obrigado!**



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