



INVESTMENT COUNTRY PROFILES FRANCE

February 2012



NOTE

The Division on Investment and Enterprise of UNCTAD is a global centre of excellence, dealing with issues related to investment and enterprise development in the United Nations System. It builds on three and a half decades of experience and international expertise in research and policy analysis, intergovernmental consensus building, and provides technical assistance to developing countries.

The terms country/economy as used in this investment country profile also refer, as appropriate, to territories or areas; the designations employed and the presentation of the material do not imply the expression of any opinion whatsoever on the part of the Secretariat of the United Nations concerning the legal status of any country, territory, city or area or of its authorities, or concerning the delimitation of its frontiers or boundaries. In addition, the designations of country groups are intended solely for statistical or analytical convenience and do not necessarily express a judgment about the stage of development reached by a particular country or area in the development process. The major country groupings used in this investment country profile follow the classification of the United Nations Statistical Office. These are:

Developed countries: the member countries of the OECD (other than Chile, Mexico, the Republic of Korea and Turkey), plus the new European Union member countries which are not OECD members (Bulgaria, Cyprus, Latvia, Lithuania, Malta, and Romania), plus Andorra, Liechtenstein, Monaco and San Marino.

Transition economies: South-East Europe and the Commonwealth of Independent States.

Developing economies: in general all economies not specified above. For statistical purposes, the data for China do not include those for Hong Kong Special Administrative Region (Hong Kong SAR), Macao Special Administrative Region (Macao SAR) and Taiwan Province of China.

Reference to companies and their activities should not be construed as an endorsement by UNCTAD of those companies or their activities.

The boundaries and names shown and designations used on the maps presented in this publication do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations.

The following symbols have been used in the tables:

- Two dots (..) indicate that data are not available or are not separately reported. Rows in tables have been omitted in those cases where no data are available for any of the elements in the row;
- A dash (–) indicates that the item is equal to zero or its value is negligible;
- A blank in a table indicates that the item is not applicable, unless otherwise indicated;
- A slash (/) between dates representing years, e.g., 1994/95, indicates a financial year;
- Use of an en dash (–) between dates representing years, e.g., 1994–1995, signifies the full period involved, including the beginning and end years;
- Reference to “dollars” (\$) means United States dollars, unless otherwise indicated;
- Annual rates of growth or change, unless otherwise stated, refer to annual compound rates;

Details and percentages in tables do not necessarily add up to totals because of rounding.

Only tables shaded in the Table of Contents are available in this investment country profile.

The material contained in this study may be freely quoted with appropriate acknowledgement.

Exchange rates, Euro per US dollar

	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Period average	0.939	1.085	1.118	1.063	0.886	0.805	0.804	0.797	0.731	0.683	0.720	0.755
End of period	0.995	1.075	1.135	0.954	0.792	0.734	0.848	0.759	0.679	0.719	0.694	0.748

Table of Contents

Page

Highlights	1
A. Definitions and sources of data	1
B. Statistics on FDI and the operations of TNCs (shaded rows show available tables)	3
Table 1. Summary of FDI.....	3
Table 2. Summary of international production.....	3
Table 3. FDI flows, by type of investment.....	4
Table 4. FDI stocks, by type of investment.....	5
Table 5. FDI flows in the host economy, by industry.....	6
Table 6. FDI flows in the host economy, by geographical origin.....	7
Table 7. FDI flows in the host economy, by industry and geographical origin.....	
Table 8. FDI flows abroad, by industry.....	8
Table 9. FDI flows abroad, by geographical destination.....	9
Table 10. FDI flows abroad, by industry and geographical destination.....	
Table 11. FDI stocks in the host economy, by industry.....	10
Table 12. FDI stocks in the host economy, by geographical origin.....	11
Table 13. FDI stocks in the host economy, by industry and geographical origin.....	
Table 14. FDI stocks abroad, by industry.....	12
Table 15. FDI stocks abroad, by geographical destination.....	13
Table 16. FDI stocks abroad, by industry and geographical destination.....	
Table 19. The number of home-based TNCs, by industry in the home economy.....	
Table 20. The number of foreign affiliates of home-based TNCs, by industry abroad.....	14
Table 21. The number of foreign affiliates of home-based TNCs, by geographical location abroad.....	15
Table 22. The number of affiliates of foreign TNCs in the host economy, by industry.....	16
Table 23. The number of affiliates of foreign TNCs in the host economy, by geographical origin.....	17
Table 26. Assets of home-based TNCs, by industry in the home economy.....	
Table 27. Assets of foreign affiliates of home-based TNCs, by industry abroad.....	
Table 28. Assets of foreign affiliates of home-based TNCs, by geographical location abroad.....	
Table 29. Assets of affiliates of foreign TNCs in the host economy, by industry.....	
Table 30. Assets of affiliates of foreign TNCs in the host economy, by geographical origin.....	
Table 31. Employment of home-based TNCs, by industry in the home economy.....	
Table 32. Employment of foreign affiliates of home-based TNCs, by industry abroad.....	18
Table 33. Employment of foreign affiliates of home-based TNCs, by geographical location abroad.....	19
Table 34. Employment of affiliates of foreign TNCs in the host economy, by industry.....	20
Table 35. Employment of affiliates of foreign TNCs in the host economy, by geographical origin.....	21
Table 36. Wages and salaries of home-based TNCs, by industry in the home economy.....	
Table 37. Wages and salaries of foreign affiliates of home-based TNCs, by industry abroad.....	
Table 38. Wages and salaries of foreign affiliates of home-based TNCs, by geographical location abroad.....	
Table 39. Wages and salaries of affiliates of foreign TNCs in the host economy, by industry.....	
Table 40. Wages and salaries of affiliates of foreign TNCs in the host economy, by geographical origin.....	
Table 41. Sales of home-based TNCs, by industry in the home economy.....	
Table 42. Sales of foreign affiliates of home-based TNCs, by industry abroad.....	22
Table 43. Sales of foreign affiliates of home-based TNCs, by geographical location abroad.....	23
Table 44. Sales of affiliates of foreign TNCs in the host economy, by industry.....	24
Table 45. Sales of affiliates of foreign TNCs in the host economy, by geographical origin.....	25
Table 46. Value added of home-based TNCs, by industry in the home economy.....	
Table 47. Value added of foreign affiliates of home-based TNCs, by industry abroad.....	
Table 48. Value added of foreign affiliates of home-based TNCs, by geographical location abroad.....	
Table 49. Value added of affiliates of foreign TNCs in the host economy, by industry.....	26

Table of Contents

Page

Table 50. Value added of affiliates of foreign TNCs in the host economy, by geographical origin.....	27
Table 51. Profits of home-based TNCs, by industry in the home economy.....	
Table 52. Profits of foreign affiliates of home-based TNCs, by industry abroad.....	
Table 53. Profits of foreign affiliates of home-based TNCs, by geographical location abroad.....	
Table 54. Profits of affiliates of foreign TNCs in the host economy, by industry.....	
Table 55. Profits of affiliates of foreign TNCs in the host economy, by geographical origin.....	
Table 56. Exports of home-based TNCs, by industry in the home economy.....	
Table 57. Exports of foreign affiliates of home-based TNCs, by industry abroad.....	
Table 58. Exports of foreign affiliates of home-based TNCs, by geographical location abroad.....	
Table 59. Exports of affiliates of foreign TNCs in the host economy, by industry.....	28
Table 60. Exports of affiliates of foreign TNCs in the host economy, by geographical origin.....	29
Table 61. Imports of home-based TNCs, by industry in the home economy.....	
Table 62. Imports of foreign affiliates of home-based TNCs, by industry abroad.....	
Table 63. Imports of foreign affiliates of home-based TNCs, by geographical location abroad.....	
Table 64. Imports of affiliates of foreign TNCs in the host economy, by industry.....	
Table 65. Imports of affiliates of foreign TNCs in the host economy, by geographical origin.....	
Table 66. R&D of home-based TNCs, by industry in the home economy.....	
Table 67. R&D of foreign affiliates of home-based TNCs, by industry abroad.....	
Table 68. R&D of foreign affiliates of home-based TNCs, by geographical location abroad.....	
Table 69. R&D of affiliates of foreign TNCs in the host economy, by industry.....	
Table 70. R&D of affiliates of foreign TNCs in the host economy, by geographical origin.....	
Table 71. Employment in R&D of home-based TNCs, by industry in the home economy.....	
Table 72. Employment in R&D of foreign affiliates of home-based TNCs, by industry abroad.....	
Table 73. Employment in R&D of foreign affiliates of home-based TNCs, by geographical location abroad.....	
Table 74. Employment in R&D of affiliates of foreign TNCs in the host economy, by industry.....	
Table 75. Employment in R&D of affiliates of foreign TNCs in the host economy, by geographical origin.....	
Table 76. Royalty receipts of home-based TNCs, by industry in the home economy.....	
Table 77. Royalty receipts of foreign affiliates of home-based TNCs, by industry abroad.....	
Table 78. Royalty receipts of foreign affiliates of home-based TNCs, by geographical location abroad.....	
Table 79. Royalty receipts of affiliates of foreign TNCs in the host economy, by industry.....	
Table 80. Royalty receipts of affiliates of foreign TNCs in the host economy, by geographical origin.....	
Table 81. Royalty payments of home-based TNCs, by industry in the home economy.....	
Table 82. Royalty payments of foreign affiliates of home-based TNCs, by industry abroad.....	
Table 83. Royalty payments of foreign affiliates of home-based TNCs, by geographical location abroad.....	
Table 84. Royalty payments of affiliates of foreign TNCs in the host economy, by industry.....	
Table 85. Royalty payments of affiliates of foreign TNCs in the host economy, by geographical origin.....	
Table 86. Largest home-based TNCs.....	30
Table 87. Largest foreign affiliates of homebased TNCs.....	31
Table 88. Largest affiliates of foreign TNCs in the host economy.....	32

Highlights

In 2010, the outward stock of foreign direct investment (FDI) from France stood at €1.14 trillion (\$1.52 trillion) compared to an inward stock of €755 billion (\$1.01 trillion). In the context of the European Union (EU), the size of both inward and outward FDI stocks of France is largely in line with the size of its economy, which is one of the important FDI determinants: in 2010, while France accounted for 16 per cent of the EU's GDP, its shares of outward and inward stocks in the EU's totals were 17 per cent and 15 per cent, respectively.

FDI outflows exceeded inward flows in all but one year (1995) since 1990. In the period 2007–2010, the annual average of FDI outflows (€91 billion or \$127 billion) was more than twice the average for FDI inflows (€41 billion or \$57 billion).

France's outward FDI is regionally concentrated. The countries of the EU are host to 63 per cent of France's outward stock, although the single largest recipient country is the United States followed by Belgium, the Netherlands and the United Kingdom. Outside the developed countries, Brazil, China and Morocco are the major recipients of FDI from France.

On the inward side, the four largest sources of FDI – the Netherlands, the United Kingdom, Luxembourg and Belgium – account for over half of inward FDI stock in France. Outside the EU, the United States and Switzerland rank as the fifth and seventh largest sources of FDI to France.

The sectoral composition of the inward and outward stocks is similar. In both cases, over two thirds of the stock is in the services sector and just under a quarter is in manufacturing.

Foreign affiliates in France employed 939,000 people in 2006, generated sales of €287 billion (\$360 billion) and exports of €139 billion (\$175 billion). In 2009, the foreign affiliates of French transnational corporations employed 4.5 million people abroad and had sales of €961 billion (\$1,335 billion).

A. Definitions and sources of data

Data on foreign direct investment (FDI) are compiled by the Banque de France, the central bank of France, for balance of payments (BOP) and international investment position (IIP) purposes. Data on FDI flows are released monthly on the Banque de France website, about 40 to 45 days after the reference month.

Data on flows and stocks of FDI with a breakdown by country/region and by industry/sector are published annually on the Banque de France website and in the Statistical Annex to the *Rapport Annuel – La Balance des paiements et la position extérieure de la France* (Annual Report – France's balance of payments and international investment position), with a time lag of six months.

Regarding FDI stocks, in the first annual report published after the reference year, data are only preliminary estimates; they become more reliable 18 months after the reference year.

The compilation of BOP and IIP data by the Banque de France is based on the following laws and regulations: the French law n°2007-212 from 20 February 2007; the Regulation (EC) No 184/2005 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 12 January 2005; the European Central Bank (ECB) Guideline of 16 July 2004 on the statistical reporting requirements of the ECB and the amending ECB Guideline of 31 May 2007; the decisions 2007-01, 2009-04 and 2010-03 taken by the Governor of the Banque de France.

FDI data are compiled in line with the internationally recommended standards. Direct investment refers to investment that adds to, deducts from, or acquires a lasting interest in an enterprise operating in an economy other than that of the investor. The investor's purpose is to have an effective voice in the management of the enterprise, which is interpreted as holding 10 per cent or more of the issued voting share capital or equivalent. Data cover equity, reinvested earnings, short- and long-term intra-company loans. Trade credits between affiliates are not included in FDI statistics, but in statistics on "Other Investment". The directional principle is applied.

Data on FDI flows (equity capital and other capital) are reported monthly to the Banque de France by about 450 direct reporting companies and 40 banks and other financial intermediaries (for their own transactions only). The "Caisse des dépôts et consignations", a State-owned body, reports monthly to the Banque de France the real estate transactions between residents and non-residents. The Banque de France also collects quarterly data on other forms of capital stock of about 800 resident companies. Flows are derived from stocks. On a case-by-case basis, Banque de France collects data by companies involved in FDI transactions. The geographical breakdown of FDI inflows and outflows is based on the residence country of the immediate counterpart. Data are reported with a sectoral breakdown following the NACE (Statistical Classification of Economic Activities in the European Community) Rev.2 and reflect the activities of the resident enterprise, both for FDI inflows and outflows.

Inward and outward stock data are collected through annual surveys. The survey on inward stock comprises all foreign affiliates in France, while information on the ownership of foreign affiliates is derived from various sources, within and outside the Banque de France. The survey on outward stock covers French TNCs with assets of at least €5 millions.

Stock data are collected at book values and are released at book value and at market values. But the latter are only available as aggregate totals. Indirect participation by a French investor in an affiliate abroad or by a foreign investor in an affiliate in France are not covered. The breakdown by economic activity follows NACE Rev. 2 and reflects the activity of the foreign affiliate in France (inward) and the economic activity of the French parent (outward). The breakdown by region and country relates to the immediate counterpart.

The Banque de France publishes aggregated annual data on FDI flows and stocks based on the present international methodological standard (fifth edition of the IMF's *Balance of Payments Manual*) for the most recent period beginning in 1995. Detailed sectoral and geographical data on flows and stocks are available from 1999 onwards, but they are based on the more comprehensive new international methodology (extended directional principle complying with the sixth edition of the IMF's *Balance of Payments Manual* published in 2008).

Data on the operations of the affiliates of foreign TNCs in France as well as the operations of French affiliates abroad are collected by the France's National Institute of Statistics and Economic Studies (Institut National de la Statistique et des Études Économiques: INSEE) and by the Banque de France for the banking industry. Only majority-owned foreign affiliates are included. Data are collected since the reporting year 1994. The compilation of operations data of foreign affiliates in France is based on the balance sheets of about 25,000 firms. The variables covered are sales, employment, value added, imports and exports.

The breakdown by economic activity follows NACE Rev. 1 and reflects the activity of the foreign affiliate in France (inward) and the economic activity of the French parent (outward). The breakdown by geographical origin reflects the immediate counterpart.

B. Statistics on FDI and the operations of TNCs

Table 1. Summary of FDI

(Millions of euros and percentage)

Variable	Inward	Outward
1. FDI flows, 2007-2010 (annual average)	41 054	90 878
2. FDI flows as a percentage of GFCF, 2007-2010 (annual average)	10.1	22.4
3. FDI stocks, 2010	754 661	1 139 834
2. FDI stocks as a percentage of GDP, 2010	39.1	59.1

Source: Based on tables 3, 4 and UNCTAD, FDI/TNC database.

Table 2. Summary of international production, 2009^a

(Millions of euros and number)

Variable	Home-based TNCs (Parent)	Affiliates of foreign TNCs in France	Foreign affiliates of French TNCs abroad
Number	..	3 297	31 450
Employees (thousands)	..	939	4 521
Value added	..	69 740	..
Sales	..	287 007	960 773
Exports	..	139 297	..

Based on tables 20, 22, 32, 34, 42, 44, 49 and 59.

^a Data for affiliates of foreign TNCs in France refer to 2006.

Table 3. FDI flows, by type of investment, 1980–2010

(Millions of euros)

Year	Inward Investment				Outward Investment			
	Equity	Reinvested earnings	Other	Total	Equity	Reinvested earnings	Other	Total
1980	1 818	-	326	2 144	1 694	-	327	2 021
1981	1 951	-	59	2 010	3 072	-	751	3 823
1982	1 650	-	- 84	1 566	1 906	-	1 163	3 069
1983	1 921	-	- 26	1 895	1 604	-	535	2 139
1984	2 941	-	- 12	2 929	1 934	-	899	2 833
1985	2 859	-	168	3 027	2 132	-	917	3 049
1986	2 543	-	359	2 902	4 423	-	1 100	5 523
1987	3 481	-	752	4 233	5 895	-	2 078	7 973
1988	6 110	-	431	6 541	9 352	-	2 230	11 582
1989	8 152	2 831	1 721	12 704	15 385	1 199	3 553	20 137
1990	5 798	2 150	5 014	12 962	19 989	943	9 146	30 078
1991	8 437	153	4 456	13 046	15 955	1 004	4 658	21 617
1992	11 491	-3 313	6 227	14 405	13 622	- 727	11 644	24 539
1993	9 923	-3 821	8 091	14 193	8 740	- 889	8 986	16 837
1994	7 779	- 702	6 105	13 182	8 465	1 240	10 924	20 629
1995	8 998	- 546	9 562	18 014	6 099	-2 328	8 218	11 989
1996	7 797	- 823	10 152	17 126	11 893	1 067	10 764	23 724
1997	11 576	480	8 569	20 618	16 078	1 668	13 921	31 662
1998	15 228	1 824	10 816	27 864	21 622	4 776	17 324	43 722
1999	18 228	1 788	23 672	43 688	82 363	11 676	25 030	119 069
2000	29 861	2 628	14 455	46 944	151 101	7 800	33 702	192 603
2001	23 086	-2 832	36 153	56 407	60 873	444	35 646	96 963
2002	36 026	-4 812	20 888	52 102	41 417	-9 564	21 743	53 596
2003	15 063	-1 920	24 512	37 655	11 777	1 740	33 573	47 090
2004	4 191	4 836	17 196	26 223	25 739	10 500	9 453	45 692
2005	18 411	14 208	35 690	68 309	27 577	21 696	43 183	92 456
2006	21 810	9 456	26 007	57 273	58 318	25 104	4 800	88 222
2007	22 027	10 704	37 572	70 303	56 635	25 358	38 058	120 051
2008	14 998	1 821	26 993	43 817	58 950	7 713	39 187	105 847
2009	15 128	1 282	8 087	24 494	39 153	8 594	26 352	74 107
2010	11 027	12 816	1 764	25 600	20 325	24 096	19 089	63 508

Source: UNCTAD FDI/TNC database, based on data from the Banque de France.

Note: Totals in this table may differ from those shown in tables 5, 6, 8 and 9 due to differing data publication/last revision schedules.

Table 4. FDI stocks, by type of investment, 1980–2010

(Millions of euros)

Year	Inward Investment			Outward Investment		
	Equity and Reinvested earnings	Other	Total	Equity and Reinvested earnings	Other	Total
1980	..	..	..	..	..	..
1981	..	..	..	..	..	..
1982	..	..	..	..	..	..
1983	..	..	..	..	..	..
1984	..	..	..	..	..	..
1985	..	..	..	..	..	..
1986	..	..	..	..	..	..
1987	..	..	..	37 973	4 939	42 912
1988	..	..	..	42 488	6 037	48 525
1989	56 732	4 459	61 191	60 147	7 698	67 845
1990	70 227	6 255	76 482	78 783	9 136	87 919
1991	79 921	7 082	87 003	94 067	10 623	104 690
1992	90 754	16 599	107 353	108 870	22 362	131 232
1993	102 665	18 738	121 403	117 931	24 748	142 679
1994	112 568	20 640	133 208	121 327	27 268	148 595
1995	153 562	23 823	177 385	254 644	29 216	283 860
1996	220 081	31 036	251 117	310 294	42 926	353 220
1997	260 425	37 481	297 906	409 254	54 183	463 437
1998	340 495	48 660	389 155	485 651	70 132	555 783
1999	527 620	66 928	594 548	715 399	87 543	802 942
2000	336 224	83 929	420 153	869 894	125 188	995 082
2001	313 337	122 912	436 249	738 076	167 821	905 897
2002	285 600	135 050	420 650	440 200	168 924	609 124
2003	366 760	150 346	517 106	556 100	193 493	749 593
2004	460 873	176 004	636 877	644 500	202 599	847 099
2005	546 177	207 346	753 519	799 700	244 834	1044 564
2006	610 763	230 010	840 823	978 045	244 291	1222 356
2007	584 500	262 884	847 356	943 200	275 973	1219 213
2008	360 900	289 200	650 039	594 300	316 700	911 022
2009	455 700	296 500	752 199	811 500	341 900	1153 403
2010	450 500	304 200	754 661	770 900	369 000	1139 834

Source: UNCTAD FDI/TNC database, based on data from the Banque de France.

Note: Equity capital is valued at market value since 1995. Therefore, totals in this table may differ from those shown in tables 11, 12, 14 and 15 which are valued at book value.

Table 5. FDI flows in the host economy, by industry, 2000–2010

(Millions of euros)

Sector / industry	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Total	46 945	56 406	52 100	37 654	26 134	68 308	57 271	70 300	43 817	24 495	-
Primary	- 76	25	84	106	560	1 019	2 197	2 719	871	304	-
Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing	- 59	12	33	28	19	27	43	23	11	27	-
Mining, quarrying and petroleum	- 17	13	51	78	541	992	2 154	2 696	860	277	-
Mining and quarrying	- 13	- 7	12	1	56	17	- 21	166	783	146	-
Petroleum	- 4	20	39	77	485	975	2 175	2 530	77	131	-
Secondary	15 696	11 091	19 973	10 046	9 833	19 610	24 465	20 802	7 047	- 930	-
Food, beverages and tobacco	1 162	636	50	82	2 611	4 958	3 505	4 943	1 541	- 62	-
Textiles, clothing and leather	255	132	146	206	347	527	190	754	- 5	26	-
Wood and wood products	494	1 195	878	615	709	816	227	- 713	- 466	- 130	-
Publishing and printing	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Coke, petroleum products and nuclear fuel	- 696	88	- 74	25	386	990	328	20	195	464	-
Chemicals and chemical products	2 048	2 105	8 465	1 299	1 089	4 997	9 781	6 532	1 044	1 436	-
Manufacture of pharmaceuticals	425	370	2 610	806	922	3 213	7 199	3 961	451	48	-
Rubber and plastic products	197	619	201	440	230	472	581	341	474	- 12	-
Non-metallic mineral products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Metal and metal products	131	349	4 451	2 250	1 413	2 415	541	5 614	- 62	- 1 806	-
Machinery and equipment	1 029	199	436	515	648	2 870	2 238	570	217	- 212	-
Electrical and electronic equipment	1 295	1 617	672	1 489	- 415	1 222	327	916	607	- 66	-
Office, accounting and computing machinery	- 82	40	72	94	- 21	316	199	405	- 19	50	-
Radio, television and communication apparatus	1 377	1 577	600	1 395	- 529	364	- 119	665	- 8	- 5	-
Precision instruments	1 277	2 422	330	1 802	- 166	- 132	908	437	- 55	- 16	-
Motor vehicles and other transport equipment	7 603	1 541	3 254	-	990	- 2 429	- 245	- 83	2 216	- 544	-
Motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers	328	1 185	1 873	616	917	899	- 71	- 439	893	60	-
Other transport equipment	7 275	356	1 381	- 616	72	- 3 330	- 172	355	1 322	- 604	-
Other manufacturing	890	185	1 157	1 318	1 988	2 906	6 065	1 449	1 260	20	-
Tertiary	27 740	46 892	34 256	29 054	16 003	42 770	29 902	49 185	35 401	24 723	-
Electricity, gas and water	- 382	- 217	398	- 131	- 3 143	1 686	1 891	2 422	53	124	-
Construction	62	329	716	209	119	677	1 709	279	- 58	501	-
Trade	- 121	66	47	- 509	- 160	1 880	1 303	- 1 926	- 109	- 539	-
Automotive trade and repair	18	65	408	299	- 6	256	316	- 599	- 60	- 418	-
Wholesale trade	- 797	- 123	- 1 000	- 998	- 1 225	2 058	- 77	- 127	356	- 406	-
Distributive trade	655	120	638	190	1 069	- 438	1 057	- 1 200	- 404	285	-
Hotels and restaurants	6	52	174	104	428	2 221	472	1 172	199	250	-
Transport, storage and communications	3 188	5 443	- 952	1 749	2 925	1 402	5 719	- 60	- 3 207	- 1 755	-
Transport and storage	304	491	803	993	1 362	1 228	3 010	- 835	- 709	- 1 981	-
Post and communications	2 886	4 948	- 1 754	753	1 563	174	2 709	775	- 2 498	226	-
Finance	8 780	5 460	5 276	7 437	6 324	15 897	5 449	17 849	9 373	24 606	-
Financial intermediation	7 883	4 330	5 132	7 599	3 693	12 155	5 812	6 266	6 884	19 775	-
Insurance and pension funding	525	464	- 721	- 561	56	2 220	1 172	8 972	1 705	688	-
Activities auxiliary to financial intermediation	369	670	859	392	2 574	1 521	- 1 538	2 605	784	4 144	-
Business activities	16 063	35 578	28 406	20 126	6 525	13 907	13 161	13 220	18 337	733	-
Real estate	1 620	1 189	1 863	1 662	6 033	10 686	9 130	14 258	3 461	3 392	-
Rental activities	612	1 089	15	254	- 189	643	- 226	- 899	459	148	-
Computer and related activities	1 707	400	2 548	1 204	624	927	1 215	219	5 491	874	-
Research and development	116	505	270	164	355	295	149	- 236	491	- 23	-
Other business activities	12 009	32 396	23 703	16 839	- 298	1 356	2 893	- 122	8 435	- 3 658	-
Public administration and defence	-	-	-	-	2 979	4 082	- 732	15 114	10 615	410	-
Education	15	1	- 3	12	97	521	230	48	10	164	-
Health and social services	16	24	7	- 2	24	28	128	350	13	21	-
Community, social and personal service activities	104	128	165	58	- 111	426	369	741	146	156	-
Sewage and waste disposal, sanitation activities	58	85	82	27	-	-	-	-	41	45	-
Membership Organizations N.E.C.	25	29	23	12	37	35	56	235	9	33	-
Recreational, cultural and sporting activities	21	14	60	19	- 148	391	313	506	96	78	-
Other services	1	3	18	6	- 4	43	203	- 24	29	53	-
Unspecified	3 585	- 1 602	- 2 213	- 1 552	- 262	4 909	707	- 2 406	498	398	-

Source: UNCTAD FDI/TNC database, based on data from the Banque de France.

Table 6. FDI flows in the host economy, by geographical origin, 2000–2010

(Millions of euros)

Region/economy	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Total world	46 945	56 406	52 100	37 654	26 134	68 308	57 271	70 300	43 817	24 495	25 603
Developed countries	46 934	55 527	51 098	36 296	31 417	65 355	54 455	66 088	43 030	21 018	23 875
Europe	43 535	49 557	40 574	28 235	26 174	57 875	42 271	59 552	36 047	18 302	22 735
European Union	42 984	48 557	39 903	27 031	24 471	54 782	41 121	55 186	31 034	15 342	22 817
Belgium	805	12 665	1 355	9 132	2 452	5 607	4 982	10 501	3 555	6 018	2 197
Cyprus	2	5	44	11	19	38	117	130	75	116	222
Czech Republic	16	56	- 37	46	78	- 44	- 30	120	76	442	444
Finland	128	282	348	314	16	113	13	- 553	206	- 63	212
Hungary	1	14	46	22	67	- 36	7	136	108	400	- 197
Ireland	343	698	208	- 198	371	4 915	1 410	540	2 370	- 2 451	- 1 556
Italy	1 181	765	- 481	- 105	2 066	1 769	2 209	20	- 2 850	3 322	1 121
Luxembourg	994	1 872	9 556	6 984	3 995	7 871	6 481	11 092	17 296	- 1 775	7 134
Netherlands	14 949	9 487	- 33	3 653	- 676	8 095	13 538	8 108	3 438	3 367	5 165
Portugal	83	84	44	208	107	77	- 327	301	338	- 131	389
Romania	1	- 1	-	7	48	64	140	- 147	181	239	- 165
Spain	934	249	1 438	1 274	3 254	6 529	6 811	4 312	- 3 335	- 184	- 636
Sweden	1 312	2 159	758	350	469	286	845	- 38	455	409	- 1 203
United Kingdom	16 721	12 544	16 511	3 776	7 780	13 137	4 448	10 945	- 1 792	4 381	8 630
Other developed Europe	551	1 000	671	1 204	1 703	3 093	1 150	4 366	5 013	2 960	- 82
Norway	390	449	130	126	64	202	129	999	- 411	974	- 203
Switzerland	250	513	497	568	1 265	2 140	1 897	3 329	5 076	1 585	- 220
North America	3 303	6 522	6 731	7 142	4 523	6 527	10 645	5 225	5 348	1 487	176
Canada	246	- 25	457	4 302	101	280	- 21	- 2 805	1 386	1 201	846
United States	3 057	6 547	6 274	2 840	4 422	6 247	10 666	8 030	3 962	286	- 670
Other developed countries	96	- 552	3 793	919	720	953	1 539	1 311	1 635	1 229	964
Australia	- 28	58	89	89	115	399	89	445	350	104	- 45
Israel	31	6	- 1	19	32	- 23	81	- 68	24	24	152
Japan	- 119	- 304	3 282	562	410	518	866	220	1 011	545	- 255
Bermuda	213	- 313	422	243	161	13	512	706	203	538	1 123
Developing economies	- 76	685	965	1 205	- 5 504	2 511	2 522	3 801	719	3 215	876
Africa	268	- 41	292	106	371	- 205	707	765	241	354	1 632
Nigeria	112	- 48	21	- 20	259	- 317	122	259	- 73	10	1 025
South Africa	11	42	- 3	3	14	3	23	30	7	30	36
Latin America and the Caribbean	- 1 008	602	110	516	190	1 012	883	- 343	649	- 351	151
South and Central America	- 1 070	292	90	- 45	8	293	397	292	637	- 23	64
South America	57	220	81	- 125	37	44	70	279	314	- 275	1
Brazil	- 4	-	61	- 94	- 1	49	43	218	162	- 160	- 34
Central America	- 1 127	72	9	80	- 29	249	327	13	323	252	63
Mexico	- 25	49	- 2	97	- 19	213	328	- 90	338	249	65
Caribbean	62	310	20	561	182	719	486	- 635	- 47	- 411	89
Bahamas	13	15	- 1	27	40	31	- 89	-	8	16	236
Asia	664	122	562	581	- 6 084	1 702	898	3 291	- 269	3 150	- 916
West Asia	373	102	353	424	- 6 528	935	430	1 489	- 762	2 537	- 1 642
Lebanon	31	21	43	34	303	443	20	667	- 71	- 883	- 1 277
Saudi Arabia	- 20	31	28	32	19	14	60	-	136	69	83
Turkey	3	9	6	- 2	10	4	- 4	1	185	- 23	36
United Arab Emirates	292	23	117	204	223	368	370	201	- 1 099	3 249	- 532
South, East and South-East Asia	291	20	209	157	444	767	468	1 802	493	613	726
China	- 2	7	20	12	15	2	-	386	- 85	72	25
Hong Kong, China	- 8	379	40	58	60	667	171	181	325	382	155
India	- 2	-	2	6	13	3	- 4	145	- 41	37	15
Indonesia	329	- 324	10	7	73	31	3	1	15	17	- 2
Korea, Republic of	- 40	- 28	55	18	- 4	3	51	91	52	43	59
Malaysia	-	- 1	- 6	- 1	- 3	21	4	90	13	- 31	30
Singapore	- 20	82	50	66	238	10	168	783	237	- 138	273
Oceania	-	2	1	2	19	2	34	88	98	62	9
South-East Europe and CIS	5	43	- 81	- 2	- 1	36	109	200	77	35	257
South-East Europe	1	- 8	-	- 1	-	- 1	2	1	-	-	8
CIS	4	51	- 81	- 1	- 1	37	107	199	77	35	249
Russian Federation	1	33	- 79	3	- 1	34	64	156	59	76	238
Unspecified	82	151	118	155	222	406	185	211	- 9	227	595

Source: UNCTAD FDI/TNC database, based on data from the Banque de France.

Table 8. FDI flows abroad, by industry, 2000–2010

(Millions of euros)

Sector / industry	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Total	192 603	96 961	53 588	47 093	45 714	92 450	88 218	120 048	105 847	74 106	-
Primary	30	55	346	60	654	5 717	120	- 71	-2 813	4 215	-
Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing	24	44	43	43	16	20	27	51	99	35	-
Mining, quarrying and petroleum	6	11	303	17	638	5 697	93	- 122	-2 912	4 180	-
Mining and quarrying	11	- 5	22	2	- 44	- 15	12	- 12	29	42	-
Petroleum	- 5	16	281	15	682	5 712	81	- 110	-2 941	4 138	-
Secondary	19 400	15 229	8 110	11 294	8 249	33 641	32 265	30 342	9 609	1 278	-
Food, beverages and tobacco	1 497	62	- 482	313	1 334	11 002	2 818	10 973	600	412	-
Textiles, clothing and leather	96	243	354	168	513	856	642	1 344	161	124	-
Wood and wood products	385	737	692	350	572	340	1 111	- 381	- 197	- 10	-
Publishing and printing	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Coke, petroleum products and nuclear fuel	- 815	294	208	278	- 2	397	877	165	238	11	-
Chemicals and chemical products	2 266	2 380	558	3 152	3 344	2 830	6 626	2 827	1 057	497	-
Rubber and plastic products	711	1 037	- 752	104	513	303	936	589	258	- 183	-
Non-metallic mineral products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Metal and metal products	- 35	243	556	214	- 614	1 841	973	4 729	- 91	301	-
Machinery and equipment	92	613	1 296	317	730	715	- 707	-2 050	789	- 220	-
Electrical and electronic equipment	1 084	- 930	376	- 537	- 856	- 75	9 685	-1 752	- 108	375	-
Office, accounting and computing machinery	758	56	597	400	- 91	282	669	- 338	- 8	21	-
Radio, television and communication apparatus	326	- 986	- 221	- 937	- 765	- 357	9 016	-1 380	- 72	126	-
Precision instruments	3 012	2 124	620	- 10	- 14	428	911	133	96	176	-
Motor vehicles and other transport equipment	6 990	7 238	3 959	3 976	1 887	7 783	3 453	- 525	3 556	- 740	-
Motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers	1 783	2 910	3 167	2 509	4	3 400	2 129	-1 121	2 564	533	-
Other transport equipment	5 207	4 328	792	1 467	1 883	4 383	1 324	599	992	-1 273	-
Other manufacturing	4 116	1 177	720	2 963	836	7 220	4 925	14 272	3 266	857	-
Tertiary	166 313	79 793	49 681	34 002	24 935	51 452	53 645	89 777	98 572	68 399	-
Electricity, gas and water	33 587	- 270	172	-3 716	-1 963	13 294	193	-1 230	4 343	2 569	-
Construction	830	439	603	824	599	513	709	1 070	342	875	-
Trade	1 599	8 939	9 463	8 313	9 108	5 725	6 146	1 500	7 410	6 932	-
Automotive trade and repair	431	570	727	691	883	169	-1 031	839	592	1 536	-
Wholesale trade	1 077	6 046	6 572	5 995	4 978	5 634	7 579	-3 001	6 188	5 854	-
Distributive trade	94	2 323	2 162	1 624	3 243	- 81	- 400	3 658	629	- 458	-
Hotels and restaurants	- 3	59	77	331	- 259	1 930	492	2 059	252	619	-
Transport, storage and communications	55 288	-1 879	1 648	-1 214	5 331	9 055	1 962	8 491	15 400	1 416	-
Transport and storage	707	840	317	702	1 008	1 135	1 690	689	133	- 155	-
Post and communications	54 579	-2 715	1 331	-1 913	4 326	7 918	273	7 802	15 268	1 571	-
Finance	12 290	15 986	16 641	10 345	6 023	13 614	30 203	34 147	25 126	51 624	-
Financial intermediation	9 134	13 885	15 573	8 652	5 448	8 309	18 079	31 111	23 770	50 838	-
Insurance and pension funding	447	1 318	1 497	1 742	57	1 024	10 702	3 098	941	771	-
Activities auxiliary to financial intermediation	2 704	784	- 433	- 49	516	4 271	1 421	- 67	415	15	-
Business activities	61 484	55 973	20 612	18 965	10 632	9 587	12 869	31 198	35 461	4 534	-
Real estate	1 124	385	- 411	959	1 050	3 550	1 799	15 843	2 699	3 578	-
Rental activities	- 180	- 83	116	37	343	401	1 094	28	286	360	-
Computer and related activities	798	14 052	2 518	1 074	1 830	1 036	1 927	5 065	765	527	-
Research and development	26	39	117	197	7	80	8	- 316	75	21	-
Other business activities	59 720	41 576	18 268	16 701	7 403	4 516	8 027	10 578	31 636	48	-
Public administration and defence	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12 964	9 687	- 752	-
Education	10	1	3	5	3	5	353	30	34	- 25	-
Health and social services	9	4	3	- 3	21	106	151	266	64	92	-
Community, social and personal service activities	1 152	451	338	38	-4 741	-2 729	499	215	436	512	-
Sewage and waste disposal, sanitation activities	375	576	150	203	- 947	41	788	-	221	283	-
Membership Organizations N.E.C.	10	13	14	15	2	16	59	68	36	41	-
Recreational, cultural and sporting activities	767	- 138	174	- 180	-3 796	-2 786	- 348	147	179	188	-
Other services	12	10	20	35	42	117	30	97	17	3	-
Unspecified	6 860	1 884	-4 549	1 737	11 876	1 640	2 188	-	479	214	-

Source: UNCTAD FDI/TNC database, based on data from the Banque de France.

Table 9. FDI flows abroad, by geographical destination, 2000–2010

(Millions of euros)

Region/economy	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Total world	192 603	96 961	53 588	47 093	45 714	92 450	88 218	120 048	105 847	74 106	63 507
Developed countries	185 199	87 463	49 066	45 726	42 544	83 420	77 723	107 962	79 996	59 917	54 276
Europe	115 471	67 717	29 151	37 291	42 865	70 869	57 816	94 398	64 889	59 140	53 686
European Union	114 598	66 975	26 538	32 689	39 973	65 123	46 768	93 174	63 403	58 784	44 418
Austria	233	211	274	360	158	608	621	- 108	1 532	- 282	349
Belgium	17 234	24 888	6 910	-5 510	3 608	13 921	12 988	4 000	43 277	16 380	12 412
Czech Republic	90	1 567	171	453	223	865	237	850	872	1 049	562
Germany	2 585	9 129	5 234	5 645	7 987	3 912	6 867	5 606	1 736	2 455	3 504
Greece	104	99	- 214	248	159	206	2 383	488	- 220	1 152	559
Hungary	74	355	169	136	487	322	360	495	930	122	480
Ireland	879	1 881	2 462	2 745	1 251	6 332	-1 412	53	145	160	3 539
Italy	3 354	4 159	114	2 309	1 714	4 027	3 594	18 000	1 649	1 899	2 304
Luxembourg	864	440	1 162	2 199	4 979	- 795	2 718	8 779	17 969	11 173	-2 675
Netherlands	17 091	911	1 885	9 527	5 875	11 087	7 780	38 409	7 278	1 992	12 845
Poland	4 378	2 625	- 398	437	2 477	615	90	1 599	569	1 460	2 553
Romania	125	183	76	163	493	- 572	402	641	1 096	365	345
Spain	2 003	3 324	2 219	1 566	1 343	7 967	-2 397	6 800	324	1 946	693
Sweden	1 145	1 488	769	487	749	798	772	- 39	3 349	1 407	-2 391
United Kingdom	63 442	14 002	4 225	10 840	8 556	10 791	9 597	6 324	-17 211	15 777	9 072
Other developed Europe	873	742	2 613	4 602	2 892	5 746	11 048	1 224	1 486	356	9 268
Norway	- 342	491	490	150	968	620	- 119	- 112	1 110	409	299
Switzerland	1 216	169	2 074	4 448	1 910	4 922	10 727	1 070	- 89	- 248	8 886
North America	67 194	19 532	16 862	6 045	-2 546	10 471	18 461	12 145	12 876	- 525	-1 421
Canada	31 905	284	301	1 035	-3 808	574	1 161	-7 201	-1 461	221	- 849
United States	35 289	19 248	16 561	5 010	1 262	9 897	17 300	19 346	14 337	- 746	- 572
Other developed countries	2 534	214	3 053	2 390	2 225	2 080	1 446	1 419	2 231	1 302	2 011
Australia	865	200	209	25	275	- 1	559	783	1 199	278	- 185
Israel	31	29	27	136	110	155	177	197	187	109	131
Japan	2 499	191	2 468	2 685	1 816	1 947	675	506	95	1 034	625
Bermuda	- 934	- 271	257	- 372	26	42	8	- 82	754	- 151	1 460
Developing economies	7 294	9 353	4 245	1 035	2 894	8 533	7 615	10 795	21 462	9 685	10 710
Africa	1 493	2 001	909	971	1 084	3 730	2 483	3 400	11 135	-2 195	3 843
Latin America and the Caribbean	4 217	5 639	1 345	-1 054	372	1 460	2 145	1 698	3 764	8 418	4 063
South and Central America	4 240	5 691	1 041	-1 073	351	1 731	2 065	1 530	3 639	4 338	2 970
Brazil	1 925	2 133	1 002	-1 231	828	1 140	1 375	1 379	2 364	4 552	3 169
Mexico	401	464	226	188	39	210	- 178	- 34	423	21	56
Caribbean	- 23	- 52	304	19	21	- 271	80	168	86	4 052	1 091
Bahamas	57	- 18	123	6	- 20	- 17	31	64	7	- 2	914
British Virgin Islands	38	- 13	1	- 6	8	- 3	36	43	97	4 116	167
Asia	1 584	1 717	1 991	1 111	1 433	3 345	2 958	6 106	6 498	3 432	2 734
West Asia	230	591	476	359	310	918	1 739	1 526	1 875	2 059	- 863
Qatar	- 58	- 20	37	75	75	75	- 9	90	- 35	760	- 475
Turkey	172	257	147	257	119	321	862	716	511	423	459
United Arab Emirates	81	44	116	- 85	67	100	229	175	799	28	158
Yemen	15	10	1	5	6	147	258	82	80	862	- 751
South, East and South-East Asia	1 354	1 126	1 515	752	1 123	2 427	1 219	4 580	4 623	1 373	3 597
China	373	191	598	285	473	678	504	912	1 338	1 307	1 458
Hong Kong, China	213	166	255	171	365	492	623	1 482	827	78	344
India	55	66	127	57	63	186	485	398	471	479	350
Indonesia	- 70	43	240	- 244	168	132	157	159	322	- 923	- 730
Korea, Republic of	360	184	- 4	- 13	77	236	- 68	276	597	196	457
Singapore	308	401	113	688	- 66	- 99	201	542	953	- 192	1 683
Thailand	- 47	- 68	221	- 134	- 132	161	46	134	123	261	150
Oceania	-	- 4	-	7	5	- 2	29	- 409	65	30	70
South-East Europe and CIS	128	223	400	351	484	1 117	1 953	1 426	4 266	4 759	-1 697
South-East Europe	10	41	77	23	30	11	1 097	157	85	85	57
CIS	118	182	323	328	454	1 106	856	1 269	4 181	4 674	-1 754
Kazakhstan	35	51	5	122	184	752	- 777	54	75	4 200	-3 299
Russian Federation	103	79	291	178	242	383	987	875	4 437	301	1 235
Unspecified	- 18	- 78	- 123	- 19	- 208	- 620	927	- 135	123	- 255	218

Source: UNCTAD FDI/TNC database, based on data from the Banque de France.

Table 11. FDI stocks in the host economy, by industry, 2001–2010

(Millions of euros)

Sector / industry	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Total	335 086	367 314	417 753	471 183	532 393	578 674	649 049	693 068	716 248	435 657
Primary	524	739	11 586	11 983	14 163	16 363	17 940	2 636	2 878	2 362
Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing	172	335	360	435	418	466	398	475	521	357
Mining, quarrying and petroleum	352	404	11 226	11 548	13 745	15 897	17 542	2 161	2 357	2 005
Mining and quarrying	231	234	426	412	414	1 534	1 727	1 879	1 991	2 000
Petroleum	121	170	10 800	11 136	13 331	14 363	15 815	282	366	5
Secondary	62 937	73 922	132 059	152 091	166 079	186 332	192 870	88 752	65 023	104 876
Food, beverages and tobacco	6 086	5 978	14 876	18 025	19 908	26 760	29 837	7 225	6 169	13 067
Textiles, clothing and leather	728	848	2 116	2 271	2 348	2 760	3 100	1 042	900	342
Wood and wood products	4 362	3 366	5 983	5 772	14 411	9 222	4 913	2 410	2 412	4 407
Publishing and printing	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Coke, petroleum products and nuclear fuel	3 197	3 065	3 307	3 305	2 947	2 132	1 146	1 081	731	1 225
Chemicals and chemical products	14 255	20 237	44 069	40 858	47 901	55 533	59 407	34 095	14 279	32 460
Manufacture of pharmaceuticals	-	-	23 910	20 132	28 117	35 427	39 942	14 832	4 361	25 380
Rubber and plastic products	2 107	2 227	3 459	3 064	3 497	3 857	3 248	3 382	3 639	2 448
Non-metallic mineral products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Metal and metal products	3 313	5 211	6 721	11 925	14 219	13 456	13 400	8 481	6 260	5 784
Machinery and equipment	3 537	4 282	9 018	14 996	14 694	11 929	11 098	4 943	4 347	2 601
Electrical and electronic equipment	4 996	6 495	10 898	12 116	12 047	10 984	8 117	3 940	3 617	4 650
Office, accounting and computing machinery	1 168	1 489	2 994	3 128	3 487	2 792	1 406	161	236	1 453
Precision instruments	-	-	3 001	2 719	2 522	3 850	2 882	2 477	2 380	2 223
Motor vehicles and other transport equipment	6 662	9 172	17 699	21 786	18 659	17 184	10 364	10 502	11 819	9 098
Motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers	4 696	6 346	8 393	11 510	10 520	9 481	8 917	5 037	6 555	7 084
Other transport equipment	1 966	2 826	9 306	10 276	8 139	7 703	1 449	5 465	5 264	2 013
Other manufacturing	-	-	10 887	15 212	12 886	28 653	45 322	8 885	8 275	26 574
Tertiary	271 625	292 060	273 648	303 321	343 526	364 917	424 682	591 649	637 628	304 622
Electricity, gas and water	2 786	4 063	7 420	5 800	9 377	11 372	11 066	9 315	9 138	2 731
Construction	618	866	937	1 062	1 344	2 630	4 382	3 019	3 505	1 380
Trade	23 152	26 611	44 860	47 134	46 942	53 801	55 524	40 730	40 571	12 903
Automotive trade and repair	-	-	8 747	6 163	4 789	6 317	5 833	5 044	4 789	- 593
Wholesale trade	-	-	31 764	26 573	28 834	30 896	31 161	30 129	29 473	2 692
Distributive trade	-	-	4 344	14 398	13 310	16 586	18 521	5 557	6 309	10 794
Hotels and restaurants	781	630	1 870	2 001	4 899	4 991	6 714	1 048	1 387	6 006
Transport, storage and communications	9 622	9 629	17 754	22 349	23 094	27 006	25 873	12 854	12 466	12 054
Transport and storage	1 354	2 205	3 304	4 858	5 407	7 476	6 125	5 794	4 683	3 841
Post and communications	6 055	6 436	14 451	17 489	17 687	19 530	19 748	7 060	7 783	8 213
Finance	50 423	55 348	62 488	73 291	82 773	81 825	159 042	291 762	283 352	127 722
Financial intermediation	40 527	46 446	41 776	49 050	54 394	49 954	114 762	268 973	258 281	98 038
Insurance and pension funding	3 052	3 465	12 634	12 577	15 366	16 505	22 713	7 131	7 667	18 138
Activities auxiliary to financial intermediation	-	-	8 076	11 643	13 012	15 362	21 565	15 657	17 403	11 550
Business activities	172 306	185 180	124 956	139 951	166 189	173 223	119 341	186 868	239 474	129 841
Real estate	33 389	40 531	50 041	60 147	70 820	81 248	93 285	94 439	97 064	98 080
Rental activities	-	-	3 107	2 778	4 725	4 674	4 182	4 719	18 219	4 486
Computer and related activities	3 007	2 433	6 181	7 118	7 351	6 051	8 670	11 458	11 981	9 641
Research and development	995	1 148	576	1 129	1 315	1 443	1 154	1 352	1 584	1 848
Other business activities	121 082	129 079	65 043	68 775	81 977	79 808	12 050	74 900	110 626	15 786
Public administration and defence	-	-	-	-	-	-	35 869	41 648	42 827	6 720
Education	-	-	3 686	3 722	3 633	3 844	765	47	233	1 311
Health and social services	-	-	111	153	142	444	902	217	302	682
Community, social and personal service activities	-	-	9 061	7 713	4 925	5 550	4 609	4 002	4 215	3 146
Sewage and waste disposal, sanitation activities	-	-	4 488	2 366	84	103	-	434	465	- 129
Membership Organizations N.E.C.	-	-	26	17	42	54	186	181	190	204
Recreational, cultural and sporting activities	-	-	4 547	5 330	4 799	5 393	4 423	3 387	3 560	3 071
Other services	-	-	496	147	177	150	595	139	158	126
Unspecified	-	593	460	3 788	8 625	11 062	13 557	10 031	10 719	23 797

Source: UNCTAD FDI/TNC database based on data from the Banque de France.

Notes: Direct investment positions are valued at book value and therefore differ from data shown in table 4.

Table 12. FDI stocks in the host economy, by geographical origin, 2001–2010

(Millions of euros)

Region/economy	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Total world	335 086	367 314	417 753	471 183	532 393	578 674	649 049	693 068	716 248	751 518
Developed countries	324 424	354 010	403 679	459 706	516 039	559 760	625 606	667 335	687 124	714 463
Europe	270 205	293 215	332 769	382 673	439 438	476 072	537 800	569 648	590 139	619 916
European Union	247 167	268 692	306 667	349 117	403 858	440 391	497 461	518 716	534 887	561 341
Austria	1 045	980	1 227	1 850	2 154	2 409	2 863	3 417	3 391	3 402
Belgium	43 240	39 789	50 906	54 724	60 152	66 453	80 957	76 409	81 831	80 114
Cyprus	31	73	89	125	166	255	349	425	521	722
Czech Republic	82	48	84	344	316	303	447	469	888	1 545
Finland	2 098	2 439	2 772	2 737	2 771	2 674	1 996	2 698	2 899	3 267
Germany	39 552	46 977	51 247	58 702	59 296	62 246	68 969	67 793	68 205	71 261
Hungary	11	86	77	151	135	209	335	265	602	399
Ireland	3 505	4 701	3 294	5 614	13 188	13 821	14 535	16 362	14 383	14 222
Italy	14 299	15 525	13 519	16 355	24 511	24 026	23 141	20 663	23 788	24 386
Luxembourg	14 588	19 272	27 952	34 965	49 455	55 447	71 988	91 429	90 844	100 056
Netherlands	64 325	63 017	72 224	71 891	75 911	87 122	95 524	111 557	110 909	115 921
Poland	157	281	296	413	517	693	903	2 001	2 370	2 396
Portugal	592	808	1 075	2 546	2 788	2 724	2 985	1 457	1 399	1 743
Romania	21	18	24	96	155	330	159	308	517	363
Spain	5 746	6 023	8 341	13 327	18 128	23 138	27 882	24 227	26 742	26 162
Sweden	4 549	3 706	5 124	4 995	4 582	5 080	4 756	5 860	5 997	5 469
United Kingdom	50 607	60 421	65 481	75 076	84 541	88 625	94 379	87 521	92 579	102 272
Other developed Europe	23 038	24 523	26 102	33 556	35 580	35 681	40 339	50 932	55 252	58 575
Norway	1 756	1 457	1 729	2 163	2 142	1 617	2 746	2 221	3 326	3 425
Switzerland	21 257	22 961	24 242	30 103	31 290	33 407	37 045	48 054	51 088	55 150
North America	48 231	50 794	60 573	63 685	66 507	72 684	76 046	84 770	83 180	83 511
Canada	1 317	1 197	4 592	6 055	5 154	5 934	3 080	4 010	5 135	6 054
United States	46 913	49 596	55 980	57 629	61 353	66 748	72 964	80 760	78 045	77 457
Other developed countries	5 988	10 001	10 337	13 348	10 094	11 004	11 760	12 917	13 805	11 036
Australia	285	261	519	770	1 097	1 105	1 494	1 564	1 667	1 923
Israel	121	100	125	167	157	188	148	216	187	327
Japan	5 311	7 799	8 404	10 964	6 971	7 525	7 456	7 998	8 331	8 650
Bermuda	126	1 745	1 159	1 340	1 797	2 127	2 587	3 030	3 480	-
Developing economies	9 115	11 351	12 070	9 960	10 631	12 449	16 446	19 708	22 493	26 984
Africa	955	1 610	1 900	2 199	1 791	2 286	2 853	3 000	3 389	4 930
Morocco	300	313	322	310	318	312	402	188	338	367
Nigeria	114	149	113	349	52	145	351	302	312	1 267
Latin America and the Caribbean	1 355	2 632	2 177	2 570	2 660	2 609	2 986	5 072	4 516	9 394
South and Central America	711	1 532	1 628	1 539	987	1 262	1 416	2 036	2 082	1 848
Argentina	267	183	233	188	23	50	81	106	49	73
Brazil	33	264	294	256	189	266	406	569	457	460
Mexico	92	234	183	216	414	680	505	834	1 066	1 130
Caribbean	644	1 100	549	1 031	1 673	1 347	1 570	3 036	2 434	7 546
Asia	6 782	7 049	7 876	5 091	6 107	7 434	9 948	11 482	14 391	12 660
West Asia	5 563	5 623	6 244	3 154	3 662	4 507	5 620	6 480	8 944	7 036
Lebanon	240	249	333	1 107	1 702	1 679	2 261	2 206	1 207	-
Turkey	95	99	99	122	101	621	524	666	626	613
United Arab Emirates	824	664	1 009	1 022	921	1 189	1 247	1 875	5 153	-
South, East and South-East Asia	1 219	1 426	1 632	1 937	2 445	2 927	4 328	5 002	5 447	5 624
China	98	125	161	162	132	165	297	244	339	356
Hong Kong, China	573	455	563	587	1 095	1 227	1 381	1 803	2 099	2 168
India	22	57	58	85	91	147	317	297	330	362
Korea, Republic of	53	188	191	141	132	171	223	256	359	429
Singapore	206	269	295	460	489	617	1 395	1 663	1 415	1 688
Oceania	23	60	117	100	73	120	659	154	197	-
South-East Europe and CIS	477	509	389	452	479	813	375	496	544	747
South-East Europe	-	32	-	-	-	3	5	7	13	20
CIS	477	477	389	452	479	810	370	489	531	727
Russian Federation	450	430	354	422	448	740	258	276	345	573
Unspecified	1 070	1 444	1 615	1 065	5 244	5 652	6 622	5 529	6 087	9 324

Source: UNCTAD FDI/TNC database based on data from the Banque de France.

Notes: Direct investment positions are valued at book value and therefore differ from data shown in table 4.

Table 14. FDI stocks abroad, by industry, 2001–2010

(Millions of euros)

Sector / industry	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Total	577 383	559 102	573 588	620 690	736 239	793 044	889 834	986 645	1062 109	858 217
Primary	6 377	11 139	25 086	25 822	34 167	40 772	41 283	13 541	21 026	36 556
Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing	67	108	112	116	146	138	287	328	346	272
Mining, quarrying and petroleum	6 310	11 031	24 974	25 706	34 021	40 634	40 996	13 213	20 680	36 284
Mining and quarrying	54	48	120	142	109	137	134	153	249	- 28
Petroleum	6 256	10 983	24 854	25 564	33 912	40 497	40 862	13 060	20 431	36 312
Secondary	101 816	85 854	188 947	206 434	248 360	259 054	276 216	109 581	103 554	210 855
Food, beverages and tobacco	7 039	5 734	15 287	19 609	29 886	32 162	42 296	7 039	7 235	25 567
Textiles, clothing and leather	1 140	988	5 722	6 284	7 325	7 979	8 588	1 195	1 313	7 880
Wood and wood products	2 788	3 092	4 124	4 606	6 695	7 160	3 831	2 850	2 753	2 256
Publishing and printing	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Coke, petroleum products and nuclear fuel	1 993	1 529	2 030	1 854	2 613	2 064	961	617	500	1 663
Chemicals and chemical products	17 386	13 143	40 579	43 453	50 031	53 293	56 982	27 586	13 221	44 238
Manufacture of pharmaceuticals	-	-	22 516	22 257	29 217	31 429	34 305	12 483	2 993	31 116
Rubber and plastic products	1 620	617	5 730	6 305	6 885	8 493	7 380	1 932	1 891	7 484
Non-metallic mineral products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Metal and metal products	6 008	3 872	5 446	6 592	9 687	11 162	11 635	6 900	6 585	7 747
Machinery and equipment	5 340	3 088	11 280	14 190	12 859	13 144	13 235	4 725	4 455	16 146
Electrical and electronic equipment	2 787	2 637	22 771	21 389	22 761	25 012	21 087	610	541	8 845
Office, accounting and computing machinery	999	479	2 345	2 178	2 607	2 122	392	87	64	123
Precision instruments	-	-	6 300	5 967	6 544	7 571	4 818	992	1 589	644
Motor vehicles and other transport equipment	26 101	25 552	38 508	42 723	50 781	46 209	27 859	33 824	42 105	29 519
Motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers	18 014	17 563	23 727	26 719	29 536	30 434	23 455	17 717	27 517	24 271
Other transport equipment	8 087	7 989	14 781	16 004	21 245	15 775	4 406	16 108	14 588	5 249
Other manufacturing	-	-	31 156	33 433	42 280	44 783	77 528	20 455	20 676	58 866
Tertiary	469 176	459 073	359 057	385 372	438 311	483 394	555 904	845 264	921 040	570 018
Electricity, gas and water	30 995	19 591	29 833	30 043	48 239	45 609	49 152	29 584	33 021	69 828
Construction	1 873	2 310	4 487	4 496	3 502	4 172	6 239	5 577	7 196	13 613
Trade	31 497	32 579	52 838	57 921	63 188	61 560	65 795	40 790	49 416	62 419
Automotive trade and repair	-	-	1 683	2 342	3 445	3 957	4 190	2 247	3 845	2 786
Wholesale trade	-	-	40 625	27 616	30 667	32 769	28 192	34 405	39 358	27 657
Distributive trade	-	-	10 525	27 955	29 072	24 831	33 408	4 138	6 213	31 977
Hotels and restaurants	2 120	4 565	7 805	7 366	7 793	7 915	8 204	1 087	4 933	8 593
Transport, storage and communications	12 298	35 502	26 048	31 454	51 305	55 535	49 693	42 967	17 446	38 345
Transport and storage	4 119	4 802	5 301	5 808	7 811	8 619	9 414	7 616	7 578	7 239
Post and communications	5 783	30 070	20 744	25 644	43 494	46 916	40 279	35 351	9 868	31 106
Finance	127 102	117 996	111 404	131 771	144 694	172 758	260 319	514 948	472 770	252 345
Financial intermediation	85 795	77 917	66 253	84 091	91 339	107 069	189 189	487 891	448 480	186 448
Insurance and pension funding	32 793	31 895	37 354	39 904	43 874	50 139	50 663	11 210	12 482	52 696
Activities auxiliary to financial intermediation	-	-	7 789	7 776	9 475	15 548	20 468	15 847	11 808	13 203
Business activities	250 016	239 855	83 075	86 892	89 664	113 016	89 419	175 960	301 891	99 959
Real estate	7 834	10 216	13 243	15 250	23 268	29 723	42 551	30 581	33 737	32 230
Rental activities	-	-	1 147	1 299	1 706	2 563	1 710	2 133	8 413	6 942
Computer and related activities	28 759	4 267	9 791	8 159	8 739	10 138	25 091	11 118	10 872	15 900
Research and development	174	721	712	799	1 006	665	375	440	743	372
Other business activities	201 090	216 062	58 179	61 375	54 937	69 921	19 692	131 688	248 126	44 515
Public administration and defence	-	-	-	-	-	-	21 462	30 516	29 999	3 239
Education	-	-	231	232	181	530	366	182	175	128
Health and social services	-	-	14	29	136	353	900	427	484	548
Community, social and personal service activities	-	-	43 192	35 014	29 372	21 675	3 827	3 162	3 638	20 959
Sewage and waste disposal, sanitation activities	-	-	18 221	16 260	1 160	1 907	-	1 668	1 979	1 570
Membership Organizations N.E.C.	-	-	35	17	27	81	203	323	349	320
Recreational, cultural and sporting activities	-	-	24 936	18 737	28 185	19 687	3 624	1 171	1 310	19 069
Other services	13 275	6 675	113	136	218	238	528	64	71	42
Unspecified	14	3 036	498	3 062	15 401	9 824	16 431	18 259	16 489	40 788

Source: UNCTAD FDI/TNC database based on data from the Banque de France.

Notes: Direct investment positions are valued at book value and therefore differ from data shown in table 4.

Table 15. FDI stocks abroad, by geographical destination, 2001–2010

(Millions of euros)

Region/economy	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Total world	577 383	559 102	573 588	620 690	736 239	793 044	889 834	986 645	1062 109	1167 378
Developed countries	531 994	515 758	529 027	575 301	669 330	723 424	801 361	881 994	940 360	1014 359
Europe	325 870	347 818	364 902	419 259	489 016	546 435	620 004	681 051	733 957	792 754
European Union	303 991	325 796	338 137	391 764	457 494	504 038	579 528	634 889	685 048	732 979
Austria	966	1 355	1 904	2 338	2 645	3 306	2 489	2 686	2 526	2 808
Belgium	82 920	79 350	63 829	62 897	66 959	73 414	94 692	134 301	147 516	158 025
Czech Republic	1 445	1 673	2 271	2 453	2 862	3 402	4 645	7 161	7 674	9 053
Germany	30 522	39 982	42 651	58 551	64 268	70 830	71 118	73 586	77 034	82 051
Greece	708	724	1 007	1 152	945	1 763	2 254	2 425	4 292	4 508
Hungary	1 358	2 017	1 511	2 153	2 457	2 835	2 713	3 397	3 513	3 856
Ireland	4 598	7 922	9 576	11 288	18 919	16 970	17 966	22 198	22 640	26 188
Italy	18 501	17 914	21 306	22 622	29 238	33 573	40 335	44 368	45 736	48 134
Luxembourg	10 168	8 990	12 027	15 766	14 225	19 674	30 071	47 953	58 681	54 879
Netherlands	43 292	46 433	61 750	75 057	83 463	92 469	126 456	120 279	118 086	129 760
Poland	8 994	4 121	3 712	6 904	8 045	8 528	11 758	12 844	13 189	15 982
Portugal	2 029	2 373	3 020	3 080	3 324	4 859	5 089	5 206	5 639	5 576
Romania	684	952	1 150	1 427	1 691	1 875	2 842	3 439	4 167	4 363
Spain	16 486	19 411	19 148	22 182	31 666	30 264	35 078	38 687	39 885	40 162
Sweden	4 872	4 765	5 391	5 143	4 579	6 306	5 549	6 085	8 294	9 290
United Kingdom	73 271	83 873	84 080	94 187	113 496	124 235	120 315	102 471	118 155	129 596
Other developed Europe	21 879	22 022	26 765	27 495	31 522	42 397	40 476	46 162	48 909	59 775
Norway	1 473	3 587	3 834	4 232	5 153	5 431	5 634	5 462	6 198	6 758
Switzerland	20 347	18 023	22 493	22 886	25 808	36 386	33 509	38 539	40 487	53 017
North America	193 165	152 544	147 569	136 495	159 092	153 419	160 869	174 028	168 181	181 800
Canada	35 272	21 603	23 491	17 548	20 944	14 505	11 807	6 823	7 820	10 737
United States	157 893	130 941	124 078	118 947	138 148	138 914	149 062	167 205	160 361	171 063
Other developed countries	12 959	15 396	16 556	19 547	21 222	23 570	20 488	26 915	38 222	39 805
Australia	2 436	2 709	3 253	4 170	4 694	5 195	5 751	8 167	10 123	11 832
Israel	227	278	396	381	665	808	1 023	1 438	1 307	1 605
Japan	8 739	10 651	11 477	13 607	14 568	16 167	11 793	14 528	21 542	26 084
Bermuda	1 245	1 375	1 074	1 073	1 166	1 241	1 732	2 594	5 012	-
Developing economies	40 642	39 280	37 773	39 649	50 448	60 503	76 381	86 840	103 650	134 693
Africa	7 075	7 983	9 032	9 368	13 651	17 549	24 037	28 114	35 289	43 317
Egypt	428	465	421	503	745	801	1 261	1 957	4 300	5 280
Morocco	1 840	2 034	2 427	2 493	5 021	5 956	6 852	8 579	9 592	10 950
Nigeria	1 043	672	746	1 158	1 834	3 049	3 458	3 820	4 703	5 510
South Africa	475	419	583	586	692	864	891	824	1 309	1 737
Latin America and the Caribbean	19 320	13 613	12 667	12 550	14 893	16 264	20 096	20 687	26 125	39 992
South America	16 221	10 683	9 466	9 543	11 882	13 534	16 413	16 763	21 862	27 121
Central America	1 629	1 496	1 653	1 636	1 859	1 769	2 308	2 552	2 521	2 797
Caribbean	1 470	1 434	1 548	1 371	1 152	961	1 375	1 372	1 742	10 074
Asia	14 136	17 619	15 944	17 678	21 745	26 152	31 582	37 258	41 422	51 384
West Asia	3 389	4 329	3 813	4 704	6 534	9 258	9 723	11 068	12 510	12 694
Saudi Arabia	478	517	559	692	905	1 081	1 160	1 433	1 373	-
Turkey	1 029	1 123	1 284	1 378	2 398	3 289	3 038	4 049	4 797	5 314
United Arab Emirates	634	1 236	609	1 261	1 547	1 870	1 762	2 865	2 797	-
South, East and South-East Asia	10 747	13 290	12 131	12 974	15 211	16 894	21 859	26 190	28 912	38 690
China	2 200	2 138	2 136	2 314	3 102	4 283	5 331	7 557	8 994	11 098
Hong Kong, China	1 275	1 404	1 474	1 971	2 784	2 764	4 220	5 082	5 280	6 138
India	580	571	632	641	1 031	1 339	1 689	1 902	2 379	2 907
Korea, Republic of	1 060	1 032	946	1 367	1 721	1 634	2 143	2 382	2 572	3 210
Singapore	3 489	3 255	3 758	3 337	2 688	2 650	3 401	4 383	4 438	6 792
Thailand	432	1 109	883	683	991	919	1 079	1 154	1 380	1 701
Oceania	111	65	130	53	159	538	666	781	814	-
South-East Europe and CIS	557	1 077	2 243	3 151	3 918	5 533	7 850	9 751	11 558	13 386
South-East Europe	15	24	238	483	606	450	550	677	800	841
CIS	542	1 053	2 005	2 668	3 312	5 083	7 300	9 074	10 758	12 545
Kazakhstan	-	195	247	428	1 077	2 140	2 628	3 667	4 567	-
Russian Federation	471	747	1 622	1 832	1 717	1 807	3 192	5 333	6 108	7 647
Unspecified	4 190	2 987	4 545	2 589	12 543	3 584	4 242	8 060	6 541	4 940

Source: UNCTAD FDI/TNC database, based on data from the Banque de France.

Notes: Direct investment positions are valued at book value and therefore differ from data shown in table 4.

Table 20. Number of foreign affiliates of home-based TNCs, by industry abroad, 2000–2009

(Number)

Sector / industry	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Total	7 713	8 409	-	-	-	-	-	24 480	-	31 450
Primary	55	79	-	-	-	-	-	330	-	795
Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing	21	39	-	-	-	-	-	330	-	287
Mining, quarrying and petroleum	34	40	-	-	-	-	-	..	-	508
Secondary	2 921	3 075	-	-	-	-	-	9 320	-	10 903
Food, beverages and tobacco	255	278	-	-	-	-	-	1 060	-	-
Textiles, clothing and leather	226	216	-	-	-	-	-	280	-	-
Wood and wood products	66	75	-	-	-	-	-	540	-	-
Publishing and printing	64	62	-	-	-	-	-	..	-	-
Printing and related activities	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	..	-	-
Coke, petroleum products and nuclear fuel	28	20	-	-	-	-	-	..	-	-
Chemicals and chemical products	752	783	-	-	-	-	-	2 090	-	-
Manufacture of pharmaceuticals products	405	429	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rubber and plastic products	..	..	-	-	-	-	-	1 490	-	-
Non-metallic mineral products	83	91	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Metal and metal products	225	242	-	-	-	-	-	460	-	-
Machinery and equipment	565	598	-	-	-	-	-	2 220	-	-
Manufacture of domestic appliances n.e.c.	199	210	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Electrical and electronic equipment	518	547	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Radio, television and communication apparatus	281	289	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Precision instruments	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Motor vehicles and other transport equipment	139	163	-	-	-	-	-	960	-	-
Motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers	100	121	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other transport equipment	39	42	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other manufacturing	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tertiary	4 737	5 255	-	-	-	-	-	14 830	-	19 752
Electricity, gas and water	43	47	-	-	-	-	-	1 030	-	1 284
Construction	180	205	-	-	-	-	-	1 470	-	1 480
Trade	691	718	-	-	-	-	-	3 180	-	5 015
Automotive trade and repair	13	27	-	-	-	-	-	3 180	-	-
Wholesale trade	638	637	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Distributive trade	40	54	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hotels and restaurants	61	63	-	-	-	-	-	770	-	1 115
Transport, storage and communications	249	269	-	-	-	-	-	3 010	-	2 487
Transport and storage	200	213	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 487
Post and communications	49	56	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Finance	592	619	-	-	-	-	-	500	-	906
Business activities	2 803	3 197	-	-	-	-	-	4 320	-	3 888
Real estate	48	61	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	766
Rental activities	51	58	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Computer and related activities	188	227	-	-	-	-	-	810	-	-
Research and development	7	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other business activities	2 509	2 833	-	-	-	-	-	3 510	-	3 122
Public administration and defence	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	659
Education	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Health and social services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Community, social and personal service activities	118	137	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	550	-	472
Unspecified	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Source: UNCTAD FDI/TNC database, based on data from Institut National de la Statistique et des Études Économiques (INSEE).

Table 21. Number of foreign affiliates of home-based TNCs, by geographical location abroad, 2000–2009

(Thousands of employees)

Region/economy	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Total world	7 713	8 409	-	-	-	-	-	24 480	-	31 451
Developed countries	5 213	5 645	-	-	-	-	-	15 492	-	21 665
Europe	4 348	4 708	-	-	-	-	-	12 570	-	17 552
European Union	4 008	4 336	-	-	-	-	-	11 870	-	16 670
Belgium	501	533	-	-	-	-	-	1 152	-	1 718
Denmark	56	62	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Finland	32	33	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Germany	595	635	-	-	-	-	-	1 869	-	2 655
Greece	55	62	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hungary	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	260	-	-
Ireland	50	55	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Italy	512	567	-	-	-	-	-	1 010	-	1 291
Luxembourg	106	120	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Netherlands	336	344	-	-	-	-	-	957	-	1 101
Poland	202	232	-	-	-	-	-	491	-	773
Portugal	177	189	-	-	-	-	-	433	-	612
Romania	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	254	-	408
Spain	655	692	-	-	-	-	-	1 358	-	1 901
Sweden	88	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	431
United Kingdom	564	625	-	-	-	-	-	1 981	-	2 340
Other developed Europe	340	372	-	-	-	-	-	700	-	882
Norway	29	32	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Switzerland	311	340	-	-	-	-	-	700	-	882
North America	747	813	-	-	-	-	-	2 602	-	3 306
Canada	153	170	-	-	-	-	-	580	-	611
United States	594	643	-	-	-	-	-	2 022	-	2 695
Other developed countries	118	124	-	-	-	-	-	320	-	807
Australia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	455
Japan	118	124	-	-	-	-	-	320	-	352
Developing economies	1 815	1 993	-	-	-	-	-	5 840	-	3 590
Africa	570	632	-	-	-	-	-	1 340	-	399
Morocco	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	280	-	399
Latin America and the Caribbean	579	626	-	-	-	-	-	1 960	-	1 177
South and Central America	199	213	-	-	-	-	-	920	-	1 177
South America	199	213	-	-	-	-	-	610	-	779
Argentina	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	210	-	256
Brazil	199	213	-	-	-	-	-	400	-	523
Central America	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	310	-	398
Mexico	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	310	-	398
Caribbean	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Asia	666	735	-	-	-	-	-	2 540	-	2 014
West Asia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
South, East and South-East Asia	358	394	-	-	-	-	-	2 540	-	2 014
China	117	139	-	-	-	-	-	1 140	-	1 665
Hong Kong, China	121	128	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-
India	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	220	-	349
Singapore	120	127	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Oceania	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
South-East Europe and CIS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	340	-	429
South-East Europe	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CIS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	340	-	429
Russian Federation	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	340	-	429
Unspecified	685	771	-	-	-	-	-	2 808	-	5 767

Source: UNCTAD FDI/TNC database, based on data from Institut National de la Statistique et des Études Économiques (INSEE).

Table 22. Number of affiliates of foreign TNCs in the host economy, by industry, 2000–2009

(Number)

Sector / industry	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Total	3 232	3 297	3 293	3 352	3 340	3 397	3 297	-	-	-
Primary	43	35	37	37	37	38	45	-	-	-
Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mining, quarrying and petroleum	43	35	37	37	37	38	45	-	-	-
Secondary	3 057	3 115	3 256	3 315	3 303	3 359	3 252	-	-	-
Food, beverages and tobacco	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Textiles, clothing and leather	177	185	172	168	172	168	148	-	-	-
Wood and wood products	245	248	241	256	240	253	247	-	-	-
Paper and paper products	198	197	194	205	199	205	193	-	-	-
Publishing and printing	153	156	152	157	170	180	183	-	-	-
Coke, petroleum products and nuclear fuel	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chemicals and chemical products	433	438	439	448	456	453	424	-	-	-
Rubber and plastic products	302	293	302	308	301	309	299	-	-	-
Non-metallic mineral products	155	157	148	162	155	151	168	-	-	-
Metal and metal products	340	358	512	528	542	576	566	-	-	-
Machinery and equipment	486	523	535	529	499	498	479	-	-	-
Electrical and electronic equipment	278	280	292	275	279	255	243	-	-	-
Precision instruments	160	155	155	156	157	169	166	-	-	-
Motor vehicles and other transport equipment	194	187	182	197	202	205	198	-	-	-
Other manufacturing	99	111	100	89	89	95	91	-	-	-
Tertiary	132	147	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Electricity, gas and water	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Construction	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trade	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hotels and restaurants	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Transport, storage and communications	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Finance	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Financial intermediation	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Insurance and pension funding	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Activities auxiliary to financial intermediation	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Business activities	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other business activities	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Public administration and defence	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Education	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Health and social services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Community, social and personal service act.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Unspecified	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Source: UNCTAD FDI/TNC database, based on data from Institut National de la Statistique et des Études Économiques (INSEE).

Table 23. Number of affiliates of foreign TNCs in the host economy, by geographical origin, 2000–2009

(Number)

Region/economy	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Total world	3 232	3 297	3 293	3 352	3 340	3 397	3 297	-	-	-
Developed countries	3 183	3 265	3 254	3 259	3 241	3 268	3 179	-	-	-
Europe	2 442	2 501	2 469	2 448	2 391	2 400	2 315	-	-	-
European Union	2 156	2 216	2 199	2 193	2 148	2 162	2 104	-	-	-
Denmark	41	43	40	48	44	49	40	-	-	-
Germany	580	588	566	560	548	553	541	-	-	-
Italy	195	202	207	198	206	214	216	-	-	-
Netherlands	317	288	277	279	240	187	235	-	-	-
Spain	61	73	80	83	80	88	93	-	-	-
Sweden	113	132	135	124	123	116	115	-	-	-
United Kingdom	310	307	301	297	303	293	259	-	-	-
Other developed Europe	255	251	238	255	243	238	211	-	-	-
Switzerland	255	251	238	255	243	238	211	-	-	-
North America	665	690	709	725	764	775	776	-	-	-
Canada	43	48	54	88	96	97	76	-	-	-
United States	622	642	655	637	668	678	700	-	-	-
Other developed countries	76	74	76	86	86	93	88	-	-	-
Japan	76	74	76	86	86	93	88	-	-	-
Developing economies	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Africa	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Latin America and the Caribbean	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
South and Central America	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Caribbean	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Asia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
West Asia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
South, East and South-East Asia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Oceania	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
South-East Europe and CIS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
South-East Europe	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CIS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Unspecified	49	32	39	93	99	129	118	-	-	-

Source: UNCTAD FDI/TNC database, based on data from Institut National de la Statistique et des Études Économiques (INSEE).

Table 32. Employment of foreign affiliates of home-based TNCs, by industry in the foreign economy, 2000–2009

(Thousands of employees)

Sector / industry	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Total	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 947	-	4 521
Primary	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	27	-	43
Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	27	-	18
Mining, quarrying and petroleum	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	..	-	25
Secondary	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 485	-	1 517
Food, beverages and tobacco	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	194	-	-
Food products and beverages	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	194	-	-
Textiles, clothing and leather	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	25	-	-
Wood and wood products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	46	-	-
Publishing and printing	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	..	-	-
Printing and related activities	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	..	-	-
Coke, petroleum products and nuclear fuel	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	..	-	-
Chemicals and chemical products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	262	-	-
Rubber and plastic products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	278	-	-
Non-metallic mineral products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Metal and metal products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	46	-	-
Machinery and equipment	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	379	-	-
Electrical and electronic equipment	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Precision instruments	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Motor vehicles and other transport equipment	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	230	-	-
Other manufacturing	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tertiary	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 434	-	2 960
Electricity, gas and water	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	265	-	252
Construction	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	159	-	159
Trade	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	776	-	981
Automotive trade and repair	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	776	-	-
Hotels and restaurants	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	370	-	414
Transport, storage and communications	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	429	-	294
Finance	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	116	-	105
Business activities	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	267	-	156
Computer and related activities	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	138	-	-
Other business activities	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	129	-	151
Public administration and defence	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	204
Education	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Health and social services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Community, social and personal service activities	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	52	-	35
Unspecified	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-

Source: UNCTAD FDI/TNC database, based on data from Institut National de la Statistique et des Études Économiques (INSEE).

Table 33. Employment of foreign affiliates of home-based TNCs, by geographical location abroad, 2000–2009

(Thousands of employees)

Region/economy	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Total world	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3948	-	4521
Developed countries	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2508	-	2726
Europe	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1832	-	2038
European Union	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1778	-	1974
Belgium	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	116	-	121
Germany	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	251	-	279
Hungary	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	43	-	-
Italy	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	165	-	186
Netherlands	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	97	-	120
Poland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	167	-	152
Portugal	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	54	-	59
Romania	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	65	-	108
Spain	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	280	-	301
United Kingdom	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	318	-	329
Other developed Europe	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	54	-	64
Switzerland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	54	-	64
North America	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	646	-	602
Canada	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	85	-	84
United States	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	561	-	519
Other developed countries	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	30	-	86
Japan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	30	-	35
Developing economies	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1204	-	948
Africa	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	190	-	57
Morocco	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	37	-	57
Latin America and the Caribbean	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	533	-	412
South and Central America	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	316	-	412
South America	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	256	-	321
Argentina	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	52	-	69
Brazil	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	204	-	252
Central America	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	60	-	91
Mexico	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	60	-	91
Caribbean	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Asia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	481	-	479
West Asia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
South, East and South-East Asia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	481	-	479
China	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	227	-	363
Hong Kong, China	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
India	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	62	-	117
Oceania	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
South-East Europe and CIS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	69	-	79
South-East Europe	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CIS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	69	-	79
Russian Federation	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	69	-	79
Unspecified	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	167	-	767

Source: UNCTAD FDI/TNC database, based on data from Institut National de la Statistique et des Études Économiques (INSEE).

Table 34. Employment of affiliates of foreign TNCs in the host economy, by industry, 2000–2009

(Thousands of employees)

Sector / industry	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Total	960	996	995	1012	980	988	939	-	-	-
Primary	5	5	5	5	5	4	6	-	-	-
Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mining, quarrying and petroleum	5	5	5	5	5	4	6	-	-	-
Mining and quarrying	5	5	5	5	5	4	6	-	-	-
Secondary	928	954	990	1007	975	983	933	-	-	-
Food, beverages and tobacco	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Textiles, clothing and leather	32	32	30	29	28	28	23	-	-	-
Wood and wood products	61	62	62	61	58	61	57	-	-	-
Paper and paper products	52	53	53	53	50	52	47	-	-	-
Publishing and printing	21	22	22	22	23	23	22	-	-	-
Coke, petroleum products and nuclear fuel	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chemicals and chemical products	132	133	133	136	136	136	128	-	-	-
Manufacture of pharmaceuticals	52	54	53	55	57	61	58	-	-	-
Rubber and plastic products	80	82	82	85	82	82	77	-	-	-
Manufacture of rubber products	25	26	25	24	24	23	22	-	-	-
Manufacture of plastic products	55	56	57	60	58	58	55	-	-	-
Non-metallic mineral products	44	42	39	42	42	41	44	-	-	-
Metal and metal products	86	111	142	151	146	156	144	-	-	-
Basic metals	42	70	63	74	69	77	65	-	-	-
Fabricated metal products	44	41	78	78	77	80	79	-	-	-
Machinery and equipment	138	132	142	144	135	134	135	-	-	-
Manufacture of general purpose machinery	46	48	51	52	50	49	51	-	-	-
Manufacture of special purpose machinery	31	33	35	37	35	33	32	-	-	-
Manufacture of domestic appliances n.e.c.	18	7	10	9	9	8	7	-	-	-
Electrical and electronic equipment	151	143	143	138	127	117	101	-	-	-
Office, accounting and computing machinery	28	28	23	21	5	4	4	-	-	-
Electrical machinery and apparatus	54	52	60	60	64	62	52	-	-	-
Radio, television and communication apparatus	69	63	60	57	57	51	46	-	-	-
Precision instruments	34	33	34	33	34	39	37	-	-	-
Motor vehicles and other transport equipment	117	128	130	142	139	138	142	-	-	-
Motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers	75	84	88	97	94	91	88	-	-	-
Other transport equipment	42	44	42	45	45	48	54	-	-	-
Other manufacturing	28	31	27	20	20	21	20	-	-	-
Manufacture of furniture	18	21	19	12	11	12	11	-	-	-
Manufacturing n.e.c.	10	10	9	8	8	9	9	-	-	-
Recycling	4	3	3	5	5	6	4	-	-	-
Tertiary	27	32	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Electricity, gas and water	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Construction	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trade	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hotels and restaurants	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Transport, storage and communications	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Finance	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Business activities	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Public administration and defence	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Education	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Health and social services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Community, social and personal service activities	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other services	27.0	32.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Unspecified	-	5.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Source: UNCTAD FDI/TNC database, based on data from Institut National de la Statistique et des Études Économiques (INSEE).

Table 35. Employment of affiliates of foreign TNCs in the host economy, by geographical origin, 2000–2009

(Thousands of employees)

Region/economy	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Total world	960	996	995	1012	980	988	939	-	-	-
Developed countries	951	991	989	982	954	963	916	-	-	-
Europe	630	670	668	645	628	645	611	-	-	-
European Union	567	605	604	583	571	589	560	-	-	-
Denmark	8	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Germany	151	148	148	147	145	152	141	-	-	-
Italy	61	63	67	57	56	55	51	-	-	-
Netherlands	120	109	101	67	59	49	76	-	-	-
Spain	14	14	16	12	11	17	19	-	-	-
Sweden	37	55	51	48	47	46	45	-	-	-
United Kingdom	71	69	68	72	62	62	58	-	-	-
Other developed Europe	60	61	58	62	57	55	51	-	-	-
Switzerland	60	61	58	62	57	55	51	-	-	-
North America	294	295	295	306	293	286	277	-	-	-
Canada	18	15	16	35	37	32	29	-	-	-
United States	276	280	278	271	257	254	247	-	-	-
Other developed countries	27	26	26	31	33	32	28	-	-	-
Japan	27	26	26	31	33	32	28	-	-	-
Developing economies	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Africa	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Latin America and the Caribbean	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
South and Central America	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Caribbean	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Asia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
West Asia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
South, East and South-East Asia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Oceania	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
South-East Europe and CIS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
South-East Europe	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CIS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Unspecified	9	5	6	30	26	24	23	-	-	-

Source: UNCTAD FDI/TNC database, based on data from Institut National de la Statistique et des Études Économiques (INSEE).

Table 42. Sales of foreign affiliates of home-based TNCs, by industry abroad, 2000–2009

(Millions of euro)

Sector / industry	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Total	334 001	355 536	340 738	-	-	-	-	956 600	-	960 773
Primary	318	469	5 359	-	-	-	-	5 400	-	47 400
Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing	98	174	109	-	-	-	-	5 400	-	1 400
Mining, quarrying and petroleum	220	295	5 250	-	-	-	-	0	-	46 000
Secondary	92 468	88 617	117 141	-	-	-	-	449 000	-	368 300
Food, beverages and tobacco	9 043	8 342	-	-	-	-	-	55 000	-	-
Food products and beverages	1 222	1 442	-	-	-	-	-	55 000	-	-
Textiles, clothing and leather	2 104	822	-	-	-	-	-	1 000	-	-
Wood and wood products	683	596	-	-	-	-	-	58 000	-	-
Publishing and printing	349	330	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-
Printing and related activities	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-
Coke, petroleum products and nuclear fuel	470	0	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-
Chemicals and chemical products	6 173	7 007	-	-	-	-	-	143 000	-	-
Rubber and plastic products	4 134	3 925	-	-	-	-	-	56 000	-	-
Non-metallic mineral products	1 448	1 616	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Metal and metal products	2 915	2 934	-	-	-	-	-	11 000	-	-
Machinery and equipment	8 349	8 190	-	-	-	-	-	68 000	-	-
Manufacture of domestic appliances n.e.c.	4 832	4 723	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Electrical and electronic equipment	8 949	8 766	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Radio, television and communication apparatus	6 445	5 004	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Precision instruments	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Motor vehicles and other transport equipment	45 188	45 744	-	-	-	-	-	56 000	-	-
Motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers	45 188	45 744	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other transport equipment	0	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other manufacturing	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tertiary	241 676	266 389	215 442	-	-	-	-	501 500	-	545 073
Electricity, gas and water	1 327	6 576	5 480	-	-	-	-	100 000	-	101 100
Construction	2 946	3 338	6 037	-	-	-	-	26 500	-	26 500
Trade	30 618	30 145	51 980	-	-	-	-	162 000	-	191 200
Automotive trade and repair	0	128	0	-	-	-	-	162 000	-	-
Wholesale trade	30 185	29 750	38 676	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Distributive trade	337	268	7 205	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hotels and restaurants	803	6 000	98	-	-	-	-	17 000	-	16 800
Transport, storage and communications	3 796	4 329	3 499	-	-	-	-	73 000	-	40 900
Transport and storage	2 284	2 623	2 857	-	-	-	-	-	-	40 900
Post and communications	1 512	1 706	643	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Finance	70 059	61 524	60 301	-	-	-	-	80 000	-	81 400
Financial Intermediation	26 878	28 185	25 373	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Insurance and Pension Funding	0	31 783	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Business activities	128 980	152 121	88 047	-	-	-	-	39 000	-	17 700
Real estate	224	209	409	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 300
Rental Activities	726	1 610	1 822	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Computer and related activities	1 918	2 363	2 127	-	-	-	-	18 000	-	-
Research and development	0	14	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other business activities	126 104	147 925	83 649	-	-	-	-	21 000	-	15 400
Public administration and defence	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5 600
Education	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Health and social services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Community, social and personal service activities	461	627	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Recreational, cultural and sporting activities	461	627	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other services	2 686	1 729	0	-	-	-	-	4 000	-	2 773
Unspecified	- 461	61	2 796	-	-	-	-	700	-	-

Source: UNCTAD FDI/TNC database, based on data from Institut National de la Statistique et des Études Économiques (INSEE).

Table 43. Sales of foreign affiliates of home-based TNCs, by geographical location abroad, 2000–2009

(Thousands of employees)

Region/economy	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Total world	334 001	355 536	340 738	-	-	-	-	956 600	-	960 800
Developed countries	280 595	294 818	265 010	-	-	-	-	724 900	-	728 530
Europe	174 298	171 293	163 484	-	-	-	-	530 900	-	543 330
European Union	169 254	165 265	153 164	-	-	-	-	494 900	-	509 130
Denmark	654	..	942	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Germany	23 180	17 700	18 997	-	-	-	-	97 000	-	110 480
Italy	22 163	0	20 318	-	-	-	-	59 000	-	67 090
Netherlands	20 055	19 347	11 780	-	-	-	-	28 000	-	31 770
Spain	32 163	..	33 929	-	-	-	-	66 000	-	65 710
Sweden	1 261	..	2 178	-	-	-	-	-	-	7 570
United Kingdom	38 288	40 553	30 170	-	-	-	-	102 000	-	84 810
Other developed Europe	5 044	6 028	10 320	-	-	-	-	36 000	-	34 200
Switzerland	4 598	..	5 281	-	-	-	-	36 000	-	34 200
North America	100 268	120 150	99 171	-	-	-	-	180 000	-	156 500
Canada	3 733	..	7 234	-	-	-	-	19 000	-	15 700
United States	96 535	120 150	91 937	-	-	-	-	161 000	-	140 800
Other developed countries	6 029	3 375	2 355	-	-	-	-	14 000	-	28 700
Japan	3 378	3 375	..	-	-	-	-	14 000	-	16 700
Developing economies	48 021	49 662	74 253	-	-	-	-	164 000	-	91 100
Africa	8 118	9 290	7 742	-	-	-	-	30 200	-	6 000
Latin America and the Caribbean	17 620	23 791	13 361	-	-	-	-	75 700	-	51 400
South and Central America	12 823	..	11 406	-	-	-	-	40 000	-	51 400
Caribbean	4 797	-	1 954	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Asia	22 283	16 581	53 131	-	-	-	-	58 100	-	33 700
West Asia	2 061	0	2 015	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
South, East and South-East Asia	20 222	16 581	51 116	-	-	-	-	58 100	-	33 700
Oceania	..	..	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
South-East Europe and CIS	613	..	712	-	-	-	-	9 000	-	11 700
South-East Europe	2	..	229	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CIS	611	..	483	-	-	-	-	9 000	-	11 700
Unspecified	4 772	11 056	763	-	-	-	-	58 700	-	129 470

Source: UNCTAD FDI/TNC database, based on data from Institut National de la Statistique et des Études Économiques (INSEE).

Table 44. Sales of affiliates of foreign TNCs in the host economy, by industry, 2000–2009

(Millions of euro)

Sector / industry	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Total	218 581	235 331	235 615	250 079	251 373	261 515	287 007	-	-	-
Primary	1 153	1 143	1 156	-	-	1 281	1 619	-	-	-
Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mining, quarrying and petroleum	1 153	1 143	1 156	-	-	1 281	1 619	-	-	-
Mining and quarrying	1 153	1 143	1 156	-	-	1 281	1 619	-	-	-
Secondary	214 065	230 129	234 426	247 917	249 120	260 203	285 358	-	-	-
Food, beverages and tobacco	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Textiles, clothing and leather	4 751	5 050	5 046	4 925	5 158	5 405	5 117	-	-	-
Wood and wood products	14 411	14 983	14 411	14 797	14 416	15 556	15 050	-	-	-
Paper and paper products	12 896	13 462	12 960	13 310	12 974	13 771	12 994	-	-	-
Publishing and printing	5 527	6 010	6 001	6 026	6 441	6 248	6 285	-	-	-
Coke, petroleum products and nuclear fuel	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chemicals and chemical products	50 462	51 553	53 263	56 380	58 070	59 490	60 016	-	-	-
Manufacture of pharmaceuticals	17 228	19 784	20 652	22 087	23 533	24 480	23 588	-	-	-
Rubber and plastic products	12 007	12 616	12 730	14 347	14 852	15 436	14 786	-	-	-
Manufacture of rubber products	3 337	3 622	3 694	4 042	4 069	4 252	4 111	-	-	-
Manufacture of plastic products	8 670	8 994	9 036	10 305	10 783	11 184	10 675	-	-	-
Non-metallic mineral products	8 544	8 424	8 013	8 855	9 250	9 454	10 542	-	-	-
Metal and metal products	14 795	23 864	26 495	31 345	34 546	38 721	41 219	-	-	-
Basic metals	8 351	17 698	16 018	20 324	22 810	25 713	26 941	-	-	-
Fabricated metal products	6 444	6 166	10 477	11 021	11 736	13 008	14 278	-	-	-
Machinery and equipment	26 219	26 334	29 181	29 402	28 573	30 284	32 063	-	-	-
Manufacture of general purpose machinery	7 513	7 799	8 502	8 959	8 941	9 053	10 086	-	-	-
Manufacture of special purpose machinery	7 469	8 117	8 333	8 028	7 533	8 474	8 719	-	-	-
Manufacture of domestic appliances n.e.c.	3 440	2 125	2 654	2 581	2 571	2 533	2 104	-	-	-
Electrical and electronic equipment	41 108	40 097	37 247	34 955	29 252	27 456	24 934	-	-	-
Office, accounting and computing machinery	12 064	14 699	11 213	9 994	1 733	1 243	1 240	-	-	-
Electrical machinery and apparatus	8 094	8 081	9 281	9 379	11 239	11 312	11 125	-	-	-
Radio, television and communication apparatus	20 950	17 317	16 753	15 582	16 280	14 901	12 569	-	-	-
Precision instruments	6 505	6 682	6 824	6 524	6 484	8 152	7 836	-	-	-
Motor vehicles and other transport equipment	24 774	29 749	30 631	35 515	36 644	37 895	61 576	-	-	-
Motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers	14 998	19 452	20 601	24 729	25 798	25 776	26 876	-	-	-
Other transport equipment	9 776	10 297	10 030	10 786	10 846	12 119	34 700	-	-	-
Other manufacturing	3 670	4 150	3 890	3 316	3 420	3 897	4 103	-	-	-
Manufacture of furniture	2 180	2 457	2 325	1 769	1 856	1 994	2 102	-	-	-
Manufacturing n.e.c.	1 490	1 693	1 565	1 547	1 564	1 903	2 001	-	-	-
Recycling	1 292	617	694	1 530	2 014	2 209	1 831	-	-	-
Tertiary	3 365	4 061	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Electricity, gas and water	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Construction	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trade	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hotels and restaurants	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Transport, storage and communications	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Finance	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Business activities	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Public administration and defence	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Education	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Health and social services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Community, social and personal service activities	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other services	3 365	4 061	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Unspecified	- 2	- 2	33	2 162	2 253	-	-	-	-	-
Private buying and selling of property	-	-	-	-	-	31	30	-	-	-

Source: UNCTAD FDI/TNC database, based on data from Institut National de la Statistique et des Études Économiques (INSEE).

Table 45. Sales of affiliates of foreign TNCs in the host economy, by geographical origin, 2000–2009

(Thousands of employees)

Region/economy	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Total world	218 581	235 331	235 615	250 079	251 373	261 515	287 007	-	-	-
Developed countries	217 118	234 474	234 501	243 628	244 686	253 009	278 380	-	-	-
Europe	138 776	152 316	151 000	155 790	160 340	169 372	191 122	-	-	-
European Union	124 725	137 777	136 482	142 147	147 116	155 215	176 468	-	-	-
Denmark	1 760	1 895	1 723	2 024	1 748	2 117	2 299	-	-	-
Germany	29 724	30 749	32 686	33 435	35 030	38 400	36 614	-	-	-
Italy	12 632	15 036	15 445	14 362	14 337	14 332	14 238	-	-	-
Netherlands	32 440	27 786	25 351	16 688	16 234	14 681	27 515	-	-	-
Spain	2 468	2 388	2 764	2 223	2 332	3 381	4 121	-	-	-
Sweden	7 469	12 825	11 741	10 771	11 444	12 238	13 107	-	-	-
United Kingdom	16 817	16 910	16 563	18 951	17 048	16 296	16 263	-	-	-
Other developed Europe	12 566	13 028	12 993	13 643	13 224	14 157	14 654	-	-	-
Switzerland	12 566	13 028	12 993	13 643	13 224	14 157	14 654	-	-	-
North America	70 898	74 250	74 767	77 034	72 696	72 640	77 354	-	-	-
Canada	4 303	3 457	3 548	8 412	9 287	8 417	9 349	-	-	-
United States	66 595	70 793	71 219	68 622	63 409	64 223	68 005	-	-	-
Other developed countries	7 444	7 908	8 734	10 804	11 650	10 997	9 904	-	-	-
Japan	7 444	7 908	8 734	10 804	11 650	10 997	9 904	-	-	-
Developing economies	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Africa	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Latin America and the Caribbean	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
South and Central America	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Caribbean	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Asia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
West Asia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
South, East and South-East Asia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Oceania	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
South-East Europe and CIS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
South-East Europe	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CIS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Unspecified	1 463	857	1 114	6 451	6 687	8 506	8 627	-	-	-

Source: UNCTAD FDI/TNC database, based on data from Institut National de la Statistique et des Études Économiques (INSEE).

Table 49. Value added of affiliates of foreign TNCs in the host economy, by industry, 2000–2009

(Millions of euro)

Sector / industry	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Total	59 903	61 964	63 178	67 712	66 554	69 101	69 740	-	-	-
Primary	387	371	380	-	-	395	500	-	-	-
Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mining, quarrying and petroleum	387	371	380	-	-	395	500	-	-	-
Mining and quarrying	387	371	380	-	-	395	500	-	-	-
Secondary	58 436	60 309	62 785	66 989	65 803	68 697	69 228	-	-	-
Food, beverages and tobacco	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Textiles, clothing and leather	1 309	1 338	1 370	1 339	1 389	1 442	1 354	-	-	-
Wood and wood products	3 690	3 860	3 843	3 738	3 524	3 606	3 268	-	-	-
Paper and paper products	3 306	3 525	3 503	3 422	3 187	3 197	2 825	-	-	-
Publishing and printing	1 946	2 112	2 162	2 221	2 155	2 048	2 060	-	-	-
Coke, petroleum products and nuclear fuel	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chemicals and chemical products	13 022	13 545	13 108	14 370	14 432	15 214	14 883	-	-	-
Manufacture of pharmaceuticals	5 486	6 285	5 859	5 911	6 311	6 846	6 486	-	-	-
Rubber and plastic products	3 836	3 830	3 974	4 289	4 332	4 395	4 168	-	-	-
Manufacture of rubber products	1 166	1 147	1 208	1 241	1 268	1 234	1 194	-	-	-
Manufacture of plastic products	2 670	2 683	2 766	3 048	3 064	3 161	2 974	-	-	-
Non-metallic mineral products	2 850	2 883	2 779	3 098	3 217	3 137	3 569	-	-	-
Metal and metal products	4 319	5 765	7 060	8 035	9 107	10 001	10 119	-	-	-
Basic metals	2 159	3 835	3 592	4 466	5 268	5 849	5 842	-	-	-
Fabricated metal products	2 160	1 930	3 468	3 569	3 839	4 152	4 277	-	-	-
Machinery and equipment	7 281	7 403	8 080	8 058	7 956	8 494	9 101	-	-	-
Manufacture of general purpose machinery	2 376	2 541	2 791	3 001	3 015	3 098	3 425	-	-	-
Manufacture of special purpose machinery	1 913	1 905	2 030	1 786	1 708	1 977	2 169	-	-	-
Manufacture of domestic appliances n.e.c.	681	362	513	490	507	433	392	-	-	-
Electrical and electronic equipment	9 859	8 651	9 025	9 280	7 656	7 268	6 682	-	-	-
Office, accounting and computing machinery	2 916	3 291	2 836	2 709	270	273	222	-	-	-
Electrical machinery and apparatus	2 574	2 446	2 952	3 018	3 498	3 377	3 005	-	-	-
Radio, television and communication apparatus	4 369	2 914	3 237	3 553	3 888	3 618	3 455	-	-	-
Precision instruments	2 062	2 077	1 908	1 869	2 072	2 487	2 480	-	-	-
Motor vehicles and other transport equipment	7 043	7 653	8 289	9 555	8 726	9 308	10 279	-	-	-
Motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers	3 592	4 153	4 764	5 600	5 794	5 505	5 573	-	-	-
Other transport equipment	3 451	3 500	3 525	3 955	2 932	3 803	4 706	-	-	-
Other manufacturing	972	1 080	1 013	825	829	870	911	-	-	-
Manufacture of furniture	588	651	618	420	419	408	439	-	-	-
Manufacturing n.e.c.	384	429	395	405	410	462	472	-	-	-
Recycling	247	112	174	312	408	427	354	-	-	-
Tertiary	1 082	1 288	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Electricity, gas and water	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Construction	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trade	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hotels and restaurants	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Transport, storage and communications	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Finance	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Business activities	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Public administration and defence	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Education	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Health and social services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Community, social and personal service activities	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other services	1 082	1 288	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Unspecified	- 2	- 4	13	723	751	-	-	-	-	-
Private buying and selling of property	-	-	-	-	-	9	12	-	-	-

Source: UNCTAD FDI/TNC database, based on data from Institut National de la Statistique et des Études Économiques (INSEE).

Table 50. Value added of affiliates of foreign TNCs in the host economy, by geographical origin, 2000–2009

(Millions of euro)

Region/economy	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Total world	59 903	61 964	63 178	67 712	66 554	69 101	69 740	-	-	-
Developed countries	59 509	61 755	62 903	65 662	64 759	67 056	67 694	-	-	-
Europe	38 800	40 909	41 108	42 778	42 887	45 295	45 167	-	-	-
European Union	34 635	36 732	36 949	38 798	38 910	41 222	41 148	-	-	-
Denmark	433	482	440	489	454	560	644	-	-	-
Germany	8 530	8 653	8 646	9 038	9 413	10 387	9 827	-	-	-
Italy	3 114	3 894	4 357	3 547	3 618	3 534	3 575	-	-	-
Netherlands	9 001	7 435	7 074	4 088	3 785	3 310	6 076	-	-	-
Spain	578	520	632	510	534	723	897	-	-	-
Sweden	2 003	3 010	2 816	2 725	2 772	2 714	2 998	-	-	-
United Kingdom	5 148	5 023	4 874	5 819	4 988	5 213	5 362	-	-	-
Other developed Europe	3 855	3 773	3 749	3 980	3 977	4 073	4 019	-	-	-
Switzerland	3 855	3 773	3 749	3 980	3 977	4 073	4 019	-	-	-
North America	19 389	19 707	20 270	20 726	19 566	19 533	20 352	-	-	-
Canada	1 140	491	722	1 613	1 976	1 942	2 195	-	-	-
United States	18 249	19 216	19 548	19 113	17 590	17 591	18 157	-	-	-
Other developed countries	1 320	1 139	1 525	2 158	2 306	2 228	2 175	-	-	-
Japan	1 320	1 139	1 525	2 158	2 306	2 228	2 175	-	-	-
Developing economies	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Africa	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Latin America and the Caribbean	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
South and Central America	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Caribbean	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Asia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
West Asia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
South, East and South-East Asia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Oceania	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
South-East Europe and CIS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
South-East Europe	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CIS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Unspecified	394	209	275	2 050	1 795	2 045	2 046	-	-	-

Source: UNCTAD FDI/TNC database, based on data from Institut National de la Statistique et des Études Économiques (INSEE).

Table 59. Exports of affiliates of foreign TNCs in the host economy, by industry, 2000–2009

(Millions of euro)

Sector / industry	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Total	90 626	100 638	97 979	104 208	107 234	113 871	139 297	-	-	-
Primary	185	197	187	-	-	137	310	-	-	-
Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mining, quarrying and petroleum	185	197	187	-	-	137	310	-	-	-
Mining and quarrying	185	197	187	-	-	137	310	-	-	-
Secondary	89 664	99 521	97 777	103 543	106 648	113 726	138 988	-	-	-
Food, beverages and tobacco	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Textiles, clothing and leather	1 934	2 130	2 174	2 057	2 213	2 231	2 285	-	-	-
Wood and wood products	5 330	5 504	5 217	5 175	5 089	5 608	5 164	-	-	-
Paper and paper products	4 966	5 135	4 822	4 774	4 711	5 031	4 459	-	-	-
Publishing and printing	623	632	700	680	722	747	715	-	-	-
Coke, petroleum products and nuclear fuel	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chemicals and chemical products	18 640	19 537	20 541	21 813	23 631	23 099	23 883	-	-	-
Manufacture of pharmaceuticals	4 815	5 942	5 961	6 818	7 909	7 343	7 389	-	-	-
Rubber and plastic products	3 962	4 322	4 379	4 592	4 737	4 775	4 533	-	-	-
Manufacture of rubber products	1 504	1 560	1 560	1 474	1 589	1 496	1 350	-	-	-
Manufacture of plastic products	2 458	2 762	2 819	3 118	3 148	3 279	3 183	-	-	-
Non-metallic mineral products	1 909	1 979	1 811	2 016	2 015	2 005	2 221	-	-	-
Metal and metal products	5 347	10 616	8 602	12 347	15 115	18 607	20 248	-	-	-
Basic metals	3 373	8 883	5 845	9 391	11 878	14 812	16 195	-	-	-
Fabricated metal products	1 974	1 733	2 757	2 956	3 237	3 795	4 053	-	-	-
Machinery and equipment	12 718	12 729	14 224	14 331	14 205	15 647	17 187	-	-	-
Manufacture of general purpose machinery	2 902	2 583	2 876	3 293	3 052	3 211	3 681	-	-	-
Manufacture of special purpose machinery	4 450	4 724	4 991	4 656	4 697	5 495	5 738	-	-	-
Manufacture of domestic appliances n.e.c.	1 202	575	625	611	620	463	479	-	-	-
Electrical and electronic equipment	22 254	21 878	19 074	18 347	14 339	14 100	13 532	-	-	-
Office, accounting and computing machinery	6 456	7 944	5 917	5 681	821	800	919	-	-	-
Electrical machinery and apparatus	3 275	3 561	4 054	3 991	4 566	4 600	4 994	-	-	-
Radio, television and communication apparatus	12 523	10 373	9 103	8 675	8 952	8 700	7 619	-	-	-
Precision instruments	3 137	3 406	3 234	2 859	3 073	4 089	4 196	-	-	-
Motor vehicles and other transport equipment	12 282	15 322	16 461	17 740	19 630	20 516	42 431	-	-	-
Motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers	7 039	9 304	10 076	11 382	12 549	12 434	13 732	-	-	-
Other transport equipment	5 243	6 018	6 385	6 358	7 081	8 082	28 699	-	-	-
Other manufacturing	1 249	1 363	1 208	1 160	1 202	1 516	1 593	-	-	-
Manufacture of furniture	431	421	346	294	300	321	366	-	-	-
Manufacturing n.e.c.	818	942	862	866	902	1 195	1 227	-	-	-
Recycling	279	103	152	426	677	786	1 000	-	-	-
Tertiary	778	918	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Electricity, gas and water	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Construction	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trade	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hotels and restaurants	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Transport, storage and communications	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Finance	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Business activities	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Public administration and defence	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Education	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Health and social services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Community, social and personal service activities	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other services	778	918	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Unspecified	- 1	2	15	665	586	-	- 1	-	-	-
Private buying and selling of property	-	-	-	-	-	8	-	-	-	-

Source: UNCTAD FDI/TNC database, based on data from Institut National de la Statistique et des Études Économiques (INSEE).

Table 60. Exports of affiliates of foreign TNCs in the host economy, by geographical origin, 2000–2009

(Millions of euro)

Region/economy	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Total world	90 626	100 638	97 979	104 208	107 234	113 871	139 297	-	-	-
Developed countries	89 875	100 149	97 480	101 979	104 086	110 290	135 994	-	-	-
Europe	53 892	61 337	58 020	61 891	66 360	71 079	94 262	-	-	-
European Union	48 863	56 115	52 563	56 890	61 288	65 464	87 967	-	-	-
Denmark	658	715	710	847	671	970	1 078	-	-	-
Germany	11 613	11 781	13 151	13 350	13 697	15 839	15 302	-	-	-
Italy	4 204	6 005	6 492	5 139	5 015	4 970	4 678	-	-	-
Netherlands	16 457	13 383	11 803	6 469	5 996	5 543	14 186	-	-	-
Spain	704	486	497	441	624	1 139	1 458	-	-	-
Sweden	2 412	5 159	5 098	4 449	5 170	5 634	6 411	-	-	-
United Kingdom	5 237	5 353	4 917	6 465	6 380	4 617	4 851	-	-	-
Other developed Europe	4 653	4 762	4 988	5 001	5 072	5 615	6 295	-	-	-
Switzerland	4 653	4 762	4 988	5 001	5 072	5 615	6 295	-	-	-
North America	32 486	34 437	34 679	34 434	31 612	33 182	35 368	-	-	-
Canada	1 765	1 497	1 860	3 972	4 129	3 649	4 180	-	-	-
United States	30 721	32 940	32 819	30 462	27 483	29 533	31 188	-	-	-
Other developed countries	3 497	4 375	4 781	5 654	6 114	6 029	6 364	-	-	-
Japan	3 497	4 375	4 781	5 654	6 114	6 029	6 364	-	-	-
Developing economies	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Africa	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Latin America and the Caribbean	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
South and Central America	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Caribbean	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Asia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
West Asia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
South, East and South-East Asia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Oceania	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
South-East Europe and CIS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
South-East Europe	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CIS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Unspecified	751	489	499	2 229	3 148	3 581	3 303	-	-	-

Source: UNCTAD FDI/TNC database, based on data from Institut National de la Statistique et des Études Économiques (INSEE).

Table 86. Largest home-based TNCs, 2010

(Millions of dollars and number)

Company	Industry	Sales	Employees
A. Primary			
Eramet SA	Mining, quarrying and petroleum	4 797	14 123
Imerys	Mining, quarrying and petroleum	4 490	15 090
Vicat SA	Mining, quarrying and petroleum	2 701	7 040
Vilmorin Et CIE	Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fisheries	1 303	4 870
Maurel Et Prom	Mining, quarrying and petroleum	464	38
Foraco International SA	Mining, quarrying and petroleum	167	1 988
Rocamat	Mining, quarrying and petroleum	106	1 084
B. Secondary (Manufacturing)			
Total SA	Coke, petroleum and nuclear fuel	188 452	92 855
Peugeot SA	Motor vehicles and other transport equipment	75 207	..
Renault SA	Motor vehicles and other transport equipment	52 281	124 749
Sanofi	Chemicals and chemical products	40 761	101 575
Christian Dior	Textiles, clothing and leather	28 337	86 818
Alstom SA	Machinery and equipment	26 589	68 858
Schneider Electric SA	Electrical and electronic equipment	26 267	123 482
L'Oreal	Chemicals and chemical products	26 154	66 619
Michelin	Rubber and plastic products	24 001	105 057
Danone	Food, beverages and tobacco	22 819	100 995
Lafarge SA	Non-metallic mineral products	21 691	75 677
Alcatel-Lucent	Electrical and electronic equipment	21 459	79 796
Air Liquide	Chemicals and chemical products	18 095	43 600
Thales SA	Motor vehicles and other transport equipment	17 607	63 734
C. Tertiary (Services)			
Carrefour SA	Retail trade	120 870	471 755
GDF Suez	Electricity, gas and water	113 330	236 116
Electricite De France	Electricity, gas and water	87 421	158 764
France Telecom	Transport, storage and communications	61 044	161 392
Saint Gobain	Wholesale trade	53 821	187 891
Veolia Environnement	Other services	46 147	287 043
Vinci SA	Construction	45 616	179 527
Bouygues SA	Construction	41 889	133 971
Fonciere Euris SA	Retail trade	39 953	175 382
Vivendi	Other services	38 741	54 561
Air France-KLM	Transport, storage and communications	28 408	104 721
PPR SA	Retail trade	19 593	61 910
Sodexo	Hotels and restaurants	19 391	379 137
Suez Environnement Company	Electricity, gas and water	18 606	..
D. Finance and Insurance		Assets	Employees
BNP Paribas	Finance	2668 185	205 348
Credit Agricole SA	Finance	2 130 760	87 520
Societe Generale	Finance	1 512 176	160 704
AXA	Insurance	961 608	102 957
Natixis	Finance	609 923	19 576
CNP Assurances	Insurance	418 508	..
Credit Industriel Et Commercial	Finance	323 669	20 728
Scor SE	Insurance	36 400	1 822
Unibail-Rodamco	Finance	33 494	1 616
Klepierre	Finance	17 023	1 495
Paris Orleans	Finance	10 271	2 191
Icade	Finance	9 561	1 863
Euler Hermes	Insurance	6 863	6 204
Fonciere Developpement Logements	Finance	4 826	454

Sources: Thomson ONE and company websites.

Table 87. Largest foreign affiliates of home-based TNCs, 2010^a

(Millions of dollars and number)

Company	Host economy	Industry	Sales	Employees
A. Primary				
Total E&p Norge As	Norway	Mining, quarrying and petroleum	8 246	282
Total Uk Ltd	United Kingdom	Mining, quarrying and petroleum	8 219	3 898
Eurospatial Srl	Romania	Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fisheries	8 061	42
Total Gabon Sa	Gabon	Mining, quarrying and petroleum	2 018	451
B. Secondary (Manufacturing)				
Petrofina Sa	Belgium	Coke, petroleum and nuclear fuel	21 488	500
Koninklijke Luchtvaart Maatschappij N.v.	Netherlands	Motor vehicles and other transport equipmer	11 726	31 716
Ugimag, S.a. De C.v.	Mexico	Motor vehicles and other transport equipment	8 323	662
Peugeot Citro-n Automoviles Espa-a, Sa	Spain	Motor vehicles and other transport equipmer	8 293	13 352
Renault Espa-a Sa	Spain	Motor vehicles and other transport equipmer	6 959	9 858
Sanofi-aventis Deutschland Gmbh	Germany	Chemicals and chemical products	6 836	8 700
Renault Samsung Motors Co., Ltd.	Korea, Republic of	Motor vehicles and other transport equipmer	4 651	5 650
Air Liquide Electronics U.s. Lp	United States	Chemicals and chemical products	4 619	42 300
Alstom (schweiz) Ag	Switzerland	Electrical and electronic equipment	4 472	6 200
Irish Distillers Group	Ireland	Food, beverages and tobacco	4 072	500
Hutchinson Gmbh	Germany	Rubber and plastic products	3 955	25 500
Oyak Renault Otomobil Fabrikalari A S	Turkey	Motor vehicles and other transport equipmer	3 890	5 947
Puma Ag Rudolf Dassler Sport	Germany	Textiles, clothing and leather	3 765	9 300
Renault Do Brasil S/a.	Brazil	Motor vehicles and other transport equipmer	3 693	4 600
Alcatel-lucent Usa Inc.	United States	Electrical and electronic equipment	3 178	29 921
C. Tertiary (Services)				
Technip Saudi Arabia Ltd / Limited	Saudi Arabia	Construction	138 531	350
Veolia Water North America-northeast, Llc	United States	Other services	23 000	2 000
Danone Nederland B.v.	Netherlands	Wholesale trade	22 281	80 143
Electrabel Sa	Belgium	Electricity, gas and water	20 637	1 000
Total Gas & Power Ltd	United Kingdom	Electricity, gas and water	19 399	368
Atlantic Trading & Marketing, Inc.	United States	Wholesale trade	19 000	43
Centros Comerciales Carrefour Sa	Spain	Retail trade	12 428	36 331
Total Deutschland Gmbh	Germany	Wholesale trade	10 653	4 450
Edf Energy Plc	United Kingdom	Electricity, gas and water	10 348	13 035
Electrabel Customer Solutions Nv	Belgium	Real estate activities	8 961	1
Edf Energy Customers Plc	United Kingdom	Business services	8 800	6 567
Nexans France - Abu Dhabi	United Arab Emirates	Wholesale trade	7 926	20
Orange Personal Communications Services Ltd	United Kingdom	Transport, storage and communications	7 617	10 024
Total Raffinerie Mitteldeutschland Gmbh	Germany	Wholesale trade	7 500	630
Nethgrain B.v.	Netherlands	Wholesale trade	6 942	
D. Finance and Insurance			Assets	Employees
Danone Baby And Medical Nutrition B.v.	Netherlands	Finance	..	27 065
Banca Nazionale Del Lavoro Spa O In Forma Con Italy		Finance	..	14 294
Axa Equitable Life Insurance Company	United States	Insurance	..	9 508
Axa Financial, Inc.	United States	Insurance	..	9 508
Brd - Groupe Societe Generale Sa	Romania	Finance	..	9 100
Axa Life Insurance Co.,ltd.	Japan	Insurance	..	7 995
Guardian Royal Exchange Plc	United Kingdom	Holding	..	6 969
Total Mineraloel Und Chemie Gmbh	Germany	Holding	..	3 000
Louis Dreyfus Commodities Llc	United States	Finance	..	1 300
Louis Dreyfus Corporation	United States	Finance	..	1 300

Sources: Dun & Bradstreet Inc., WorldBase, company websites.

^a Or latest year available.

Table 88. Largest affiliates of foreign TNCs in the host economy, 2010^a

(Millions of dollars and number)

Company	Home economy	Industry	Sales	Employees
A. Primary				
B. Secondary (Manufacturing)				
Airbus Sas	Netherlands	Motor vehicles and other transport equipment	36 241	5 433
Esso Societe Anonyme Francaise	United States	Coke, petroleum and nuclear fuel	17 287	458
Airbus Operations	Netherlands	Motor vehicles and other transport equipment	8 893	..
Arcelormittal Atlantique Et Lorraine	Luxembourg	Metals and metal products	6 174	8 038
Astrium Sas	Netherlands	Motor vehicles and other transport equipment	4 321	6 192
Renault Trucks	Sweden	Motor vehicles and other transport equipment	4 182	24 634
Eurocopter	Netherlands	Motor vehicles and other transport equipment	3 746	7 871
Lilly France	United States	Chemicals and chemical products	3 665	2 554
Petroplus Marketing France Sas	Switzerland	Coke, petroleum and nuclear fuel	3 626	32
Philips France	Netherlands	Electrical and electronic equipment	3 273	3 796
Ge Energy Products France Snc	United States	Machinery and equipment	3 222	2 030
Aluminium Pechiney	United Kingdom	Metals and metal products	3 175	2 166
Laboratoire Glaxosmithkline	United Kingdom	Chemicals and chemical products	2 806	2 210
Cie De Disribution Des Hydrocarbures	Netherlands	Chemicals and chemical products	2 796	41
Coca-cola Entreprise	United States	Food, beverages and tobacco	2 751	2 394
Toyota Motor Manufacturing France	Japan	Motor vehicles and other transport equipment	2 690	3 260
Exxonmobil Chemical France	United States	Chemicals and chemical products	2 642	1 500
Nestle France	Switzerland	Food, beverages and tobacco	2 620	2 938
Arcelormittal Mediterranee	Luxembourg	Metals and metal products	2 154	3 076
Astrazeneca	United Kingdom	Chemicals and chemical products	2 024	1 206
Robert Bosch France	Germany	Motor vehicles and other transport equipment	1 874	6 439
Lu France Lf Sas	United States	Food, beverages and tobacco	1 825	2 988
C. Tertiary (Services)				
Ocp Repartition	Germany	Wholesale trade	10 117	3 792
Groupe Volkswagen France S.a.	Germany	Retail trade	7 652	670
Hewlett-packard Centre Competence France	Luxembourg	Wholesale trade	7 507	2 149
Bp France	United Kingdom	Wholesale trade	7 442	1 047
Cora	Belgium	Retail trade	7 309	20 452
Alliance Healthcare Repartition	Gibraltar	Wholesale trade	6 633	2 868
Metro Cash & Carry France	Germany	Wholesale trade	5 863	9 573
Manpower France	United States	Business services	4 911	94 635
Adecco France	Switzerland	Business services	4 888	134 445
Mercedes-benz France	Germany	Retail trade	4 189	923
Castorama France	United Kingdom	Retail trade	3 850	12 358
Samsung Electronics France	Korea, Republic of	Wholesale trade	3 812	421
Cie Ibm France	United States	Business services	3 797	9 922
Societe Des Petroles Shell	United Kingdom	Wholesale trade	3 781	3 000
Hewlett-packard France	Luxembourg	Wholesale trade	3 449	1 808
Altadis Distribution France	United Kingdom	Wholesale trade	3 425	630
Unilever France	Netherlands	Wholesale trade	3 339	1 510
Brico Depot	United Kingdom	Retail trade	3 320	7 592
Rexel France	Luxembourg	Wholesale trade	3 219	4 848
Conforama France	Netherlands	Retail trade	3 202	8 449
Randstad	Netherlands	Business services	3 166	61 930
Meubles Ikea France	Netherlands	Retail trade	3 155	9 510
D. Finance and Insurance			Assets	Employees
Dexia Credit Local	Belgium	Finance	..	1 400
Generali Iard	Italy	Insurance	..	1 309
Aviva Assurances	United Kingdom	Insurance	..	1 300
European Aero Defence Space Company	Netherlands	Holding	..	1 153
Hsbc Assurances Vie (France)	United Kingdom	Insurance	..	200
Bluenext	United States	Finance	..	23

Sources: Dun & Bradstreet Inc., WorldBase, company websites.

^a Or latest year available.