



INVESTMENT COUNTRY PROFILES SWEDEN

February 2013



NOTE

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Developed countries: the member countries of the OECD (other than Chile, Mexico, the Republic of Korea and Turkey), plus the new European Union member countries which are not OECD members (Bulgaria, Cyprus, Latvia, Lithuania, Malta, and Romania), plus Andorra, Liechtenstein, Monaco and San Marino.

Transition economies: South-East Europe and the Commonwealth of Independent States.

Developing economies: in general all economies not specified above. For statistical purposes, the data for China do not include those for Hong Kong Special Administrative Region (Hong Kong SAR), Macao Special Administrative Region (Macao SAR) and Taiwan Province of China.

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The following symbols have been used in the tables:

- Two dots (..) indicate that data are not available or are not separately reported. Rows in tables have been omitted in those cases where no data are available for any of the elements in the row;
- A dash (–) indicates that the item is equal to zero or its value is negligible;
- A blank in a table indicates that the item is not applicable, unless otherwise indicated;
- A slash (/) between dates representing years, e.g., 1994/95, indicates a financial year;
- Use of an en dash (–) between dates representing years, e.g., 1994–1995, signifies the full period involved, including the beginning and end years;
- Reference to “dollars” (\$) means United States dollars, unless otherwise indicated;
- Annual rates of growth or change, unless otherwise stated, refer to annual compound rates;

Details and percentages in tables do not necessarily add up to totals because of rounding.

Only the tables shaded in the Table of Contents are available in this investment country profile.

The material contained in this study may be freely quoted with appropriate acknowledgement.

Exchange rates, SEK per US dollar

	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Period average	7.133	6.706	7.635	7.950	8.262	9.162	10.329	9.737	8.086	7.349	7.473	7.378	6.759	6.591	7.654	7.208	6.494
End of period	6.658	6.871	7.877	8.061	8.525	9.535	10.668	8.825	7.189	6.615	7.958	6.864	6.414	7.811	7.117	6.710	6.888

Unedited Version

UNCTAD/WEB/DIAE/IA/2012/18

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Highlights

At the end of 2011, the stock of inward foreign direct investment (FDI) in Sweden stood at 2.33 trillion Swedish Krona (SEK) (\$338 billion) and the stock of outward FDI by Swedish firms was SEK2.47 trillion (\$358 billion). In terms of FDI, the Swedish economy is considerably more internationalized than the EU average: while Sweden accounted for just over three per cent of the EU's GDP in 2011, its stocks of outward and inward FDI were 4.7 per cent and 3.9 per cent, respectively, of EU totals.

In recent years, inflows of FDI to Sweden have been severely affected by the global economic downturn. The average annual inflows over the period 2008–2011 were SEK97.6 billion (\$14 billion), compared with the pre-crisis (2005–2007) average of SEK163.3 billion (\$23 billion). The extent of the decline was such that in 2010, divestment exceeded new investment by almost SEK9 billion.

Almost 80 per cent of inward FDI stock, in 2010, was from other EU countries. The largest source countries of inward FDI are the Netherlands, Luxembourg and the United Kingdom. For Swedish firms, the largest investment destinations are the United States, Finland, the Netherlands, Norway and Denmark. The EU as a whole is host to 60 per cent of Swedish outward FDI.

In terms of sectoral composition, the share of manufacturing is large in both inflows and outflows of Swedish FDI: the sector accounted for 47 per cent of outward stock and 45 per cent of inward stock in 2010. The remaining shares were mostly in services.

Foreign affiliates of Swedish firms employed 1.1 million workers abroad and were responsible for exports from their respective host countries worth SEK410 billion (\$61 billion) in 2010. The value of their imports was SEK204 billion (\$30 billion).

A. Definitions and sources of data

The central bank of Sweden, Sveriges Riksbank, has the overall responsibility for producing the balance-of-payments statistics. Since September 2007, the Riksbank commissions the national statistical institute, Statistics Sweden, to collect data on foreign direct investment through three sets of surveys: the monthly and annual surveys. The monthly survey is a “cut-off” survey from which smaller enterprises are excluded. Around 230 enterprises are selected – mainly on the basis of the annual sample survey on FDI stocks – to take part in this monthly survey and report transactions with non-residents. The annual company survey covers FDI stocks and profits.

The definition of FDI adopted by Statistics Sweden is in line with the standard definition – direct or indirect ownership between two companies of at least 10 per cent of the share capital or votes. All financial transactions between such companies except financial derivatives are regarded as direct investment.

FDI can take the form of establishment or acquisition of an enterprise as well as subsequent investments. The directional principle is applied but data are also compiled according to the assets/liabilities principle.

Aggregate flows data and their geographical and industrial breakdowns are published quarterly by Statistics Sweden. Since 1997, FDI flow data also cover short-term loans and trade credits, real estate transactions as well as transactions of holding companies. As earlier data have not been revised subsequently, there is a break in the time series. Data with a breakdown by region and country and by economic activity are available from 1998.

Reinvested earnings are calculated as the difference between total profits after tax and dividends. The profit is assigned to the year in which it was earned and distributed evenly across the 12 months, whereas dividends are recorded when payable. Reinvested earnings

can not be broken down further by region and country or by economic activity.

Stock data (including directly owned real estate) are published annually – with a time lag of about a year – in Statistics Sweden’s report, Direct Investments, Assets and Income. Data on both inward and outward stock are available from 1998. For inward stock, the geographical breakdowns follow the concept of the first chain ownership principle. Classification by economic activity follows the United Nations International Standard Industrial Classification of All Economic Activities (ISIC). Data are reported according to the economic activity of the Swedish direct investor (for outward FDI) and the foreign affiliate in Sweden (for inward FDI). While published stock data represent book values, a valuation method for market values has been developed and included in the International Investment Position (IIP) as a memorandum item.

Data on the activities of majority-owned foreign affiliates of Swedish transnational corporations (TNCs) and majority-owned foreign affiliates in Sweden are published by the Swedish Institute Agency for Growth Policy Analysis (Growth Analysis), in conjunction with Statistics Sweden.

Growth Analysis is a national authority under the direction of the Ministry of Enterprise, Energy and Communications. Growth Analysis deals with policy analysis, growth studies and various areas of Government statistics. It is the responsible government authority for official statistics on international business. The surveys include foreign-owned enterprises in Sweden, Swedish TNCs and the structure of the total business sector according to the degree of internationalisation. Survey results are published on the Growth Analysis website (www.growthanalysis.se). Data are available with a breakdown by economic activity and by region and country (the latter, classified according to the ultimate beneficial owner).

B. Statistics on FDI and the operations of TNCs

Table 1. Summary of FDI

(Millions of Kronors and percentage)

Variable	Inward	Outward
1. FDI flows, 2008-2011 (annual average)	97 599	177 133
2. FDI flows as a percentage of GFCF, 2008-2011 (annual average)	16.4	29.0
3. FDI stocks, 2011	2 331 378	2 471 896
2. FDI stocks as a percentage of GDP, 2011	63.4	67.2

Source: UNCTAD FDI/TNC database, based on tables 3 and 4.

Table 2. Summary of international production

(Millions of Kronors and number)

Variable	Homebased TNCs (Parent)	Affiliates of foreign TNCs in Sweden	Foreign affiliates of Swedish TNCs abroad
Number, 2008 ^a	7 777	13 627	10 360
Employees (thousands), 2008 ^a	462.0	590.3	1 139.0
Wages and salaries, 2007 ^b	260 208	312 632	183 334
Value added, 2007 ^b	437 598	480 208	351 069
Profits, 2007	..	178 894	..
R&D expenditures, 2007	..	28 572	30 964
R&D employees, 2007	..	11.4	22
Sales, 2008 ^c	1563 076	2 078 054	2 008 058
Imports, 2007 ^d	209 392	519 506	203 542
Exports, 2007 ^d	415 185	485 445	410 037

Source: UNCTAD FDI/TNC database, based on tables 19, 20, 22, 31, 32, 34, 36, 37, 39, 41, 42, 44, 46, 47, 49, 54, 56, 58, 59, 61, 63, 64, 68, 69, 73 and 74.

^a Data for affiliates of foreign TNCs in Sweden refer to 2010.

^b Data for foreign affiliates of Swedish TNCs abroad refer to 2002.

^c Data for affiliates of foreign TNCs in Sweden refer to 2007.

^d Data for foreign affiliates of Swedish TNCs abroad refer to 2008.

Table 3. FDI flows, by type of investment, 1985–2011

(Millions of Kronors)

Year	Inward investment				Outward investment			
	Equity	Reinvested earnings	Other	Total	Equity	Reinvested earnings	Other	Total
1985	-	1 115	2 265	3 696	-	4 419	11 113	15 721
1986	-	1 802	5 911	7 690	-	6 288	21 941	28 122
1987	-	1 906	2 147	4 090	-	10 140	20 170	30 370
1988	-	4 490	5 764	10 239	-	13 388	32 390	45 775
1989	-	3 980	7 701	11 657	-	15 676	50 700	66 316
1990	10 877	- 426	1 216	11 667	53 844	11 968	21 467	87 280
1991	23 604	216	14 601	38 421	23 075	4 770	14 818	42 663
1992	11 782	-5 585	-6 437	- 239	3 370	-3 134	2 145	2 380
1993	15 371	7 760	6 803	29 934	9 765	-1 495	2 300	10 570
1994	15 509	11 377	22 108	48 994	15 698	23 443	12 564	51 706
1995	78 105	17 139	7 821	103 064	38 000	37 000	5 000	80 003
1996	19 961	3 810	12 692	36 463	11 998	28 947	-7 244	33 701
1997	50 498	10 920	22 318	83 736	31 654	34 720	30 190	96 564
1998	118 080	19 798	20 475	158 353	123 563	44 740	26 299	194 602
1999	389 255	32 791	83 078	505 124	70 204	69 672	41 299	181 175
2000	33 617	28 756	152 295	214 668	226 487	78 794	70 041	375 322
2001	85 067	-5 558	33 226	112 735	79 951	21 294	-25 828	75 417
2002	98 239	-1 066	22 331	119 504	124 528	43 064	-64 376	103 216
2003	-20 093	7 150	53 173	40 230	120 171	75 005	-24 455	170 721
2004	38 600	36 621	13 860	89 081	92 198	20 378	50 720	163 296
2005	33 328	41 914	13 655	88 897	137 314	85 483	-15 749	207 048
2006	88 074	20 004	105 458	213 536	141 589	31 226	23 393	196 208
2007	57 029	52 563	77 878	187 470	179 036	151 013	-67 766	262 283
2008	49 454	6 361	189 066	244 881	138 142	63 360	4 970	206 471
2009	117 993	12 064	-53 343	76 714	226 416	45 236	-73 360	198 292
2010	-11 937	28 693	-26 466	-9 710	48 728	78 970	1 718	129 416
2011	-36 663	91 867	23 307	78 511	5 666	191 979	-23 292	174 353

Source: UNCTAD FDI/TNC database, based on data from SCB, Statistics Sweden.

Table 4. FDI stocks, by type of investment, 1985–2011

(Millions of Kronors)

Year	Inward investment			Outward investment		
	Equity and Retained earnings	Other	Total	Equity and Retained earnings	Other	Total
1985	..	..	33 000	..	..	82 000
1986	..	..	41 000	6 300	..	110 000
1987	..	..	54 000	10 100	..	140 000
1988	..	..	61 000	13 400	..	175 000
1989	43 000	7 000	68 000	209 000	29 000	238 000
1990	64 000	7 000	72 000	223 000	66 000	289 000
1991	79 000	22 000	100 000	239 000	64 000	303 000
1992	86 000	13 000	99 000	280 000	64 000	344 000
1993	94 000	16 000	109 000	300 000	78 000	378 000
1994	126 000	43 000	169 000	361 000	89 000	450 000
1995	164 000	43 000	206 688	404 000	83 000	487 266
1996	188 000	51 000	239 352	427 000	69 000	495 624
1997	227 000	100 000	326 530	492 000	124 000	615 600
1998	310 941	100 191	411 132	617 444	136 852	754 296
1999	439 254	185 635	624 889	704 887	200 890	905 778
2000	612 408	283 835	896 243	918 960	256 286	1 175 246
2001	717 091	263 700	980 791	1 094 903	220 138	1 315 041
2002	765 556	287 862	1 053 418	1 110 870	182 055	1 292 925
2003	762 828	379 422	1 142 250	1 224 554	110 715	1 335 269
2004	938 223	367 456	1 305 679	1 298 521	116 270	1 414 791
2005	1 001 778	372 874	1 374 652	1 527 451	118 861	1 646 311
2006	1 057 044	503 433	1 560 477	1 676 870	122 941	1 799 811
2007	1 288 745	593 107	1 881 853	2 003 529	127 352	2 130 881
2008	1 369 365	808 053	2 177 418	2 394 394	128 667	2 523 061
2009	1 538 749	824 998	2 363 747	2 449 203	65 914	2 515 118
2010	1 594 295	752 601	2 346 896	2 416 436	58 002	2 474 437
2011	1 558 952	772 426	2 331 378	2 441 119	30 777	2 471 896

Source: UNCTAD FDI/TNC database, based on data from SCB, Statistics Sweden.

Table 5. FDI flows in the host economy, by industry, 2000–2011

(Millions of Kronors)

Sector / industry	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Total	214 668	112 739	119 504	40 230	89 081	88 897	213 536	187 470	244 881	76 714	-9 710	78 511
Primary	- 93	-6 580	558	-	- 940	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing	30	7	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mining, quarrying and petroleum	- 123	-6 587	541	-	- 940	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Secondary	85 676	55 570	17 304	28 994	16 234	28 275	21 744	17 769	109 745	25 565	-28 212	20 173
Food, beverages and tobacco	1 848	10 525	559	- 971	-10 824	-5 852	6 125	4 317	53 826	..	- 191	1 324
Textiles, clothing and leather	- 58	61	21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wood and wood products	2 455	823	2 110	273	1 422	-	-	-1 059	1 761	-2 274	9 676	..
Publishing and printing	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Coke, petroleum products and nuclear fuel	-	-	-	-	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chemicals and chemical products	18 539	-1 332	3 531	14 725	35 971	7 364	3 626	22 208	-5 752	4 356	615	-22 181
Rubber and plastic products	-	-	-	-	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Non-metallic mineral products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Metal and metal products	17 894	4 883	1 581	4 806	- 707	7 719	4 435	-	18 822	2 614	1 817	7 518
Machinery and equipment	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	..	..	..	..
Electrical and electronic equipment	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Precision instruments	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Motor vehicles and other transport equipment	10 887	14 004	14 257	-7 497	-4 616	7 465	5 796	-19 606	50 571	..	-38 632	..
Other manufacturing	24 027	18 603	-13 695	484	-6 672	-2 429	-2 715	3 094	- 446	42 400	-	-
Tertiary	81 223	72 477	104 632	15 938	26 251	-4 805	165 835	121 287	71 296	33 556	-8 357	-13 879
Electricity, gas and water	18 766	15 271	27 877	1 146	-12 038	-2 561	28 419	15 116	32 023	-1 221	-	-
Construction	502	488	439	455	-	-	-5 810	- 426	2 078	-	-	..
Trade	35 460	-8 959	7 968	5 705	-8 609	-9 649	-1 651	37 537	6 718	16 117	-8 993	2 957
Hotels and restaurants	-1 106	8 440	139	-	-	407	-	-	138	-	-	..
Transport, storage and communications	5 466	6 921	28 973	10 148	-6 139	-3 194	28 162	2 548	-4 461	13 939	4 350	15 099
Transport and storage	2 719	4 595	-4 143	210	716	-4 807	3 976	1 034	3 099	6 221	2 928	863
Post and communications	2 747	2 326	33 116	9 938	-6 856	1 613	24 187	1 514	..	7 718	1 422	14 236
Finance	19 476	16 298	19 965	24 278	34 031	8 940	86 915	30 324	3 721	4 633	25	-40 599
Financial intermediation	13 599	14 504	746	25 221	686	5 288	..	..	-5 717	13 611	..	..
Insurance and pension funding	6 189	31	16 026	292	11 882	1 333	..	..	-5 453	4 078	2 439	..
Activities auxiliary to financial intermediation	- 312	1 764	3 192	-1 235	21 462	2 338	..	..	14 891	-13 056	..	..
Business activities	1 929	33 639	16 115	-26 161	18 458	-1 050	28 362	36 188	28 605	5 964	-3 739	8 664
Real estate	- 27	11 505	10 267	-56 244	6 610	609	2 900	22 299	3 475	3 222	-3 739	-5 532
Computer and related activities	-3 028	-1 431	7 686	339	12 578	5 100	22 539	4 002	..	-	-	-
Research and development	1 045	14 069	-4 230	28 940	-4 722	3 223	3 804	10 651	..	-	-	..
Other business activities	4 919	9 475	2 442	57	3 993	-9 947	-1 856	-1 409	18 695	- 57	..	14 196
Public administration and defence	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Education	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Health and social services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Community, social and personal service activities	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other services	730	379	3 156	366	549	2 302	1 438	-	2 475	-5 876	-	-
Unspecified	19 292	-3 176	-2 794	-13 679	8 766	19 299	4 028	-11 189	52 541	2 853	-4 472	-21 969
Private buying and selling of property	- 187	7	869	1 827	2 149	4 214	1 926	7 039	4 938	2 677	2 638	2 319
Reinvested earnings	28 756	-5 558	-1 066	7 150	36 621	41 914	20 004	52 563	6 361	12 064	28 693	91 867

Source: UNCTAD FDI/TNC database, based on data from SCB, Statistics Sweden.

Note: Data for 2008-2010 are from a Nace Rev.2 classification. Wood products include publishing and printing. Chemical products include petroleum and rubber and plastic products. Metal includes machinery.

Table 6. FDI flows in the host economy, by geographical origin, 2000–2011

(Millions of Kronors)

Region / economy	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Total world	214 668	112 739	119 504	40 230	89 081	88 897	213 536	187 470	244 881	112 638	-9 710	78 511
Developed economies	163 871	105 741	107 475	37 468	29 714	31 298	218 690	117 202	230 926	49 329	-28 817	-21 776
Europe	128 976	89 574	93 812	10 860	-10 890	20 656	147 678	117 804	235 652	80 856	-11 217	-44 420
European Union	99 770	77 915	80 020	14 345	-144	28 749	110 527	94 444	244 553	69 723	-2 248	-68 466
Belgium	735	18 741	7 459	-10 563	-6 071	33 082	19 517	15 724	37 189	26 006	26 026	-64 719
Cyprus	309	3 412	..	..	..	..	347	..	..	..	..	-664
Czech Republic	-3	-266	-83	150	-137	..	-106	..	-188	..	..	-8
Denmark	2 380	11 867	5 300	4 877	-1 307	8 749	3 245	1 315	42 742	..	200	19 848
Estonia	-3	-106	-67	-128	-91	-2	-48	-67	..	..	..	-114
Finland	48 581	20 675	57 753	-27 734	-22 058	-18 873	-629	18 667	306	20 063	-4 355	19 852
France	2 707	9 938	756	-682	4 944	7 296	4 204	9 704	12 011	4 920	-33 171	-2 270
Germany	17 682	21 027	18 250	14 737	..	-4 862	-2 136	25 186	58 495	-6 584	-7 919	-1 960
Greece	9	-102	..	-18	-20	..	..	..	..	..	..	-20
Hungary	2	-31	-20	-129	-102	..	..	..	..	..	..	-75
Ireland	-658	-3 969	1 145	..	..	..	..	11 756	95	23 498	22 854	-1 826
Latvia	848	-936	-3	-45	-32	..	7	-5	-37	..	..	-47
Lithuania	-9	-65	-22	-73	-39	..	-19	-78	-98	..	..	..
Luxembourg	2 056	6 420	2 905	-341	-6 640	14 075	32 647	33 441	91 928	996	315	-69 832
Netherlands	7 447	10 167	-6 305	10 251	22 995	3 788	6 427	-15 014	7 871	409	-1 135	66 902
Poland	-21	-399	-220	-443	..	..	90	-2 134	-1 595	..	1 111	..
Portugal	148	-244	207	-100	-97	..	..	..	..	..	..	-49
Slovakia	-1	-64	-73	-151	-115	..	..	-11	..	..	-101	-35
Slovenia	11	-17	-6	-26	-18	-1	-9	-13	-12	-6	-6	-6
Spain	338	320	1 034	34	838	..	..	..	..	..	..	-354
United Kingdom	14 749	-19 524	-2 945	33 701	-2 385	-10 146	62 140	-11 858	5 791	-16 882	-8 563	-3 033
Other developed Europe	29 206	11 660	13 793	-3 486	-10 746	-8 093	37 151	23 360	-8 901	11 133	-8 969	24 046
Iceland	120	52	..	2	..	490	..	..	..	..	..	4
Norway	18 665	6 753	11 872	-1 519	-13 008	2 104	30 837	19 349	-38 624	15 850	-4 077	7 844
Switzerland	11 070	8 827	1 900	-1 965	2 265	-10 687	4 720	4 159	23 366	-6 565	-2 521	13 454
North America	25 961	15 912	13 629	26 625	40 542	10 642	72 013	9 268	-15 027	-31 461	-18 330	21 568
Canada	258	12 502	-226	4 854	1 246	2 577	..	7 274	6 430	..	..	..
United States	25 703	3 410	13 855	21 771	39 296	8 065	72 013	1 994	-21 457	-31 461	-18 330	21 568
Other developed countries	8 934	255	33	-17	62	..	-1 001	-9 870	10 301	-66	730	1 076
Australia	-442	302	..	..	-15	..	-1 001	-143	-1 839	..	..	..
Japan	9 149	-148	-6	..	89	..	..	349	705	-595	730	1 076
New Zealand	-1	3	23	..	..	..	..	-116	-337	529	..	..
Bermuda	226	105	..	..	..	..	..	-9 960	11 773	..	..	..
Developing economies	3 148	-2 347	8 365	-5 644	10 059	2 598	-19 996	-5 572	106	-5 059	16 275	-1 944
Africa	-45	22	2 753	-157	-151	-4	-70	-111	..	..	..	..
Morocco	..	-3	-3	-6	-4	..	-2	-3	-1	-2	-2	-2
Angola	..	..	-38	-90	-64	-2	-27	-49	-8	-28	..	..
Nigeria	..	..	-15	-34	-24	-1	-10	-19	..	..	..	..
South Africa	-57	18	..	7	-34	-1	-24	-24	..	..	25	..
Latin America and the Caribbean	2 141	2 729	2 428	-6 975	10 789	7 694	-22 523	-5 590	-685	-969	-7	1 753
South and Central America	-181	-136	368	-88	-87	-502	-38	-61	-6	-5	-7	-2
South America	-228	197	370	-83	-78	-1	-35	-55	..	..	..	..
Argentina	-172	456	5	-5	-3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brazil	-86	-217	..	-67	-29	..	..	-33	..	..	..	-17
Chile	-143	-25	..	..	-9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Peru	45	12	-6	-39	-28	-1	-32	-21	-6	-1	-10	..
Venezuela, Bolivarian Rep. of	123	-30	..	..	..	0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Central America	47	-332	-2	-5	-8	-501	-4	-6	-6	-5	-7	-2
Mexico	9	-338	..	..	..	-500	..	..	..	..	..	..
Caribbean	2 321	2 864	2 059	-6 887	10 876	8 196	-22 484	-5 529	-679	-964	..	1 755
Barbados	32	-284	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cayman Islands	100	10	..	..	8 670	..	1 397	..	..	..	..	1 755
Asia	1 051	-5 116	3 183	1 489	-579	-5 092	2 598	129	14	-1 766	7 737	-2 562
West Asia	978	-2 799	-50	-129	-92	-2	-40	-72	-61	-40	-89	-78
Saudi Arabia	890	-2 839	..	..	..	..	..	-3	-2	-2	-8	-3
Turkey	4	-123	-49	-123	-87	-2	-38	-67	-58	-37	-77	-73
United Arab Emirates	83	113	..	-3	-2	..	-1	..	..	-1	..	..
South, East and South-East Asia	68	-2 295	-267	-1 044	-885	-17	-343	150	23	-310	-236	-227
China	-1	-458	-151	-678	-483	-12	-171	-369	-274	-168	..	-142
Hong Kong, China	314	485	..	..	-47	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
India	..	-122	-4	-65	-47	-1	-26	-36	-37	-24	-61	-19
Indonesia	-397	198	..	-17	-12	..	-5	-10	-6	..	..	..
Korea, Republic of	39	-77	-50	-132	-94	..	-40	-72	..	..	..	..
Malaysia	62	50	..	-34	-24	..	-10	-18	-23	-9	-37	-14
Pakistan	0	-3 292	-1	..	-6	..	-3	-5	-4	-3	-8	-2
Philippines	..	-4	-4	-13	-10	..	-4	-7	-3	..	-10	-2
Singapore	33	1 229	-16	38	..	..	..	785	431	-55	..	..
Sri Lanka	-22	-47	..	-5	-3	..	..	-3	-2	-2	-4	-1
Taiwan Province of China	5	-174	-27	-23	-73	-2	-36	-56	-36	-27	-74	-27
Thailand	36	-52	7	-63	-49	..	-32	-33	..	..	..	..
Oceania	2	17	2	..	..	..	-1	..	777	-2 324	8 545	-1 135
South-East Europe and CIS	-9	-771	-326	-808	-559	-1	262	-1 456	-2 649	-15	-3 085	-8
South-East Europe	..	-19	..	-10	-10	..	-4	-7	-7	-7	-12	-5
CIS	-9	-752	-326	-797	-550	..	266	-1 448	-2 642	-8	-3 073	-3
Kazakhstan	..	-28	-3	-11	-8	..	-3	-6	-9	-2	-7	-1
Russian Federation	-13	-718	-400	-771	-531	..	275	-1 434	-2 606	..	-3 055	..
Unspecified	18 901	15 674	5 056	2 063	13 247	13 088	-5 425	24 733	10 137	56 319	-22 776	10 372
Reinvested earnings	28 756	-5 558	-1 066	7 150	36 621	41 914	20 004	52 562	6 361	12 064	28 693	91 867

Source: UNCTAD FDI/TNC database, based on data from SCB, Statistics Sweden.

Table 8. FDI flows abroad, by industry, 2000–2011

(Millions of Kronors)

Sector / industry	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Total	375 323	75 968	103 216	170 721	163 296	207 048	196 208	262 283	206 471	198 292	129 416	174 353
Primary	- 956	-4 165	-	1 930	4 577	8 004	6 996	-	- 685	5 292	..	..
Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing	- 721	-3 457	-	38	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mining, quarrying and petroleum	- 236	- 708	-	1 892	4 577	8 004	6 996	-	- 685	5 292	..	..
Secondary	65 059	37 108	-27 278	64 965	41 714	58 972	56 795	83 743	64 799	77 302	45	32 206
Food, beverages and tobacco	3 941	13 203	1 362	1 226	-17 441	4 285	-6 829	-1 380	-2 641	..	..	..
Textiles, clothing and leather	33	38	95	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wood and wood products	117	208	- 83	-	1 524	674	175	-	720	-	1 070	-
Publishing and printing	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Coke, petroleum products and nuclear fuel	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	..	..	..	..
Chemicals and chemical products	12 515	-7 138	8 935	63 611	30 179	35 677	25 540	1 921	41 325	23 461	-5 302	3 911
Rubber and plastic products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	..	..	..	..
Non-metallic mineral products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Metal and metal products	18 030	3 656	-2 223	-5 688	-10 090	12 840	-7 235	-8 854	3 112	11 322	23 831	37 569
Machinery and equipment	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	..	..	..	..
Electrical and electronic equipment	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Precision instruments	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Motor vehicles and other transport equipment	7 582	19 601	3 359	4 981	8 527	6 192	12 169	6 849	28 081	6 572	-20 855	-13 704
Other manufacturing	7 493	10 474	-30 612	10 630	18 692	6 834	12 046	47 936	-4 771	1 238	-2 141	3 411
Tertiary	223 285	25 421	89 729	31 327	63 375	56 505	88 399	16 248	45 988	-13 127	45 243	-1 904
Electricity, gas and water	15 004	9 233	10 145	-3 601	625	8 870	9 389	-5 667	32 799	..	..	..
Construction	4 799	3 654	- 746	-1 166	180	705	1 703	-2 524	1 356	-3 274	-	-
Trade	560	5 126	-7 394	-4 024	11 887	5 061	7 751	22 438	- 703	-7 382	1 821	-7 745
Hotels and restaurants	182	261	78	324	-	-	-	- 429	-	-	-	-
Transport, storage and communications	52 897	-1 777	61 465	-2 766	8 633	12 267	9 715	-17 657	-27 475	16 093	6 832	4 382
Transport and storage	-3 201	945	2 005	3 367	5 529	-1 997	-3 727	1 911	373	669	3 285	4 382
Post and communications	56 097	-2 723	59 460	-6 132	3 104	14 264	13 442	-19 567	-27 848	15 424	3 547	..
Finance	124 170	-11 919	21 069	53 211	26 158	2 862	34 652	-13 539	32 775	-18 174	20 055	-1 989
Financial intermediation	120 385	-16 067	13 474	59 656	8 946	6 559	-	-26 898	30 885	-17 638	23 294	- 376
Insurance and pension funding	4 355	1 444	7 179	-11 547	15 679	-4 085	-	-3 562	- 730	-	- 69	-2 140
Activities auxiliary to financial intermediation	- 570	2 703	416	5 103	1 534	387	-	16 921	2 620	..	-3 170	526
Business activities	26 408	20 145	- 764	-11 948	14 946	23 278	21 867	47 202	752	- 380	16 535	3 448
Real estate	5 978	16 613	943	-14 242	-3 066	- 161	1 756	21 110	4 537	..	17 312	3 448
Computer and related activities	6 525	3 213	-2 474	-	1 524	13 429	9 125	-	-	-	-	-
Research and development	1 202	210	252	-	1 535	2 081	8 529	-	-	-	-	-
Other business activities	12 446	- 242	- 471	-	15 064	7 347	-7 968	27 771	-5 074	..	- 777	..
Public administration and defence	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Education	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Health and social services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Community, social and personal service activities	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other services	- 735	699	5 877	1 297	946	3 461	3 321	-13 577	6 484	- 10	-	-
Unspecified	8 954	-4 486	-2 298	-3 427	32 414	-2 885	11 916	10 085	31 794	82 474	3 585	-49 092
Private buying and selling of property	58	279	-	920	838	969	876	1 194	1 214	1 114	1 573	1 164
Reinvested earnings	78 924	21 811	43 064	75 005	20 378	85 483	31 226	151 013	63 360	45 236	78 970	191 979

Source: UNCTAD FDI/TNC database, based on data from SCB, Statistics Sweden.

Note: Data for 2008-2010 are from a Nace Rev.2 classification. Wood products include publishing and printing. Chemical products include petroleum and rubber and plastic products. Metal includes machinery.

Table 9. FDI flows abroad, by geographical destination, 2000–2011

(Millions of Kronors)

Region / economy	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Total world	375 323	75 968	103 216	170 721	163 296	207 048	196 208	262 283	206 471	198 292	129 416	174 353
Developed economies	270 223	41 403	51 322	87 818	111 308	88 563	139 410	83 952	111 187	119 877	22 998	-32 575
Europe	237 582	14 506	47 253	106 870	113 167	106 374	130 559	-36 333	118 363	123 234	-27 839	-33 584
European Union	206 715	15 032	65 714	89 381	96 514	97 434	126 687	-36 099	114 943	123 027	-51 710	-49 889
Austria	844	-1 444	-2 031	141	1 155	1 328	-1 366	-203	-1 927	949	-8 956	515
Belgium	-506	12 456	-28 942	5 456	-971	-254	17 765	-31 501	52 320	28 403	-5 323	14 510
Bulgaria	-	58	233	..	180	-40	219	442	..	-570	43	31
Cyprus	-56	4	..	-6	..	-7	..	..	1 641	..	..	..
Czech Republic	-506	-47	800	-841	-1 722	1 614	-668	-662	534	1 255	863	-1 566
Denmark	46 836	-10 347	2 250	34 859	7 016	12 054	6 323	18 202	2 334	5 538	3 920	-56 921
Estonia	1 193	956	963	819	-24	..	629	320	728	6 941	1 786	..
Finland	50 001	26 722	76 947	-5 112	-7 381	22 225	48 262	-14 512	11 172	-12 891	-9 419	4 334
France	3 794	-4 668	730	7 870	1 020	-2 533	8 191	-1 670	8 291	-1 230	-10 550	-1 623
Germany	32 710	8 360	-1 806	-4 471	13 198	4 397	-8 466	322	-5 256	-1 562	-3 361	-10 098
Greece	216	-46	-41	-50	336	77	-18	84	291	-46	4	-65
Hungary	824	-25	..	-186	-153	1 267	..	453	-282	340	40	-375
Ireland	23 760	-31 769	431	-7 697	1 559	-1 514	-6 342	-880	18 199	-4 031	-1 120	868
Italy	5 879	-5 689	11 502	5 758	-4 370	-5 828	4 330	1 531	3 581	-3 417	-1 777	4 049
Latvia	3 009	1 012	-105	-2 023	..	..	636	-780	438	2 105	877	..
Lithuania	864	156	..	736	895	-99	-200	-554	2 034	3 674	2 987	..
Luxembourg	20 770	5 417	882	15 856	23 138	3 740	4 337	-6 103	-29 878	-15 167	..	2 347
Netherlands	-5 427	-2 193	9 562	160	19 576	14 513	12 515	-9 774	5 673	98 196	9 009	36 161
Poland	7 384	5 132	3 789	139	1 494	-2 037	-1 165	56	6 185	-3 159	-3 724	-8 807
Portugal	1 049	94	74	-148	86	124	-2 970	4 557	455	-402	137	-290
Romania	106	225	..	-14	-27	128	495	1 782	1 331	-464	-1 191	-771
Slovakia	-5	-411	106	-26	124	-51	-211	-285	905	114	-774	-188
Spain	3 768	1 203	-43	-2 719	7 314	4 541	1 419	-939	9 959	-2 925	-414	-10 679
United Kingdom	10 110	10 532	-7 509	40 883	33 917	29 295	23 893	2 188	15 492	21 440	-28 206	-4 352
Other developed Europe	30 867	-526	-18 462	17 489	16 653	8 939	3 872	-234	3 420	-193	23 871	16 325
Iceland	-32	-70	..	-26	-17	..	..	-13	-41	-39	-5	-6
Norway	33 767	3 087	1 601	19 562	31 322	-1 962	6 657	-1 569	-4 263	-10 074	23 838	12 358
Switzerland	-2 866	-3 477	-20 060	-2 045	-14 650	10 905	-2 784	1 349	7 729	9 923	45	3 974
North America	30 618	26 578	4 139	-17 423	-3 005	-19 710	3 485	119 826	-6 782	-2 138	54 246	-7 717
Canada	-825	1 152	80	-1 817	1 287	261	4 163	9 326	-6 836	883	-638	413
United States	31 443	25 426	4 058	-15 606	-4 293	-19 971	-6 799	110 500	54	-3 021	54 884	-1 130
Other developed countries	2 022	319	-70	-1 630	1 147	1 899	5 366	459	-394	-1 019	-3 409	1 706
Australia	-954	-1 240	-308	-531	2 104	2 351	-255	-301	-110	-249	-1 911	1 589
Israel	1 270	19	188	91	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Japan	1 654	1 204	..	-1 090	-997	-177	5 558	893	-298	-653	-1 420	28
New Zealand	17	-27	51	-97	41	-272	65	-132	24	-112	-78	98
Bermuda	37	386	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Developing economies	16 265	-2 840	2 608	494	5 244	16 064	2 104	11 628	-1 162	10 240	6 168	6 455
Africa	2 602	-43	-213	258	189	3 925	-1 175	772	-2 794	7 123	-814	2 771
Algeria	-3	-51	-40	-32	-25	-46	-23	-18	-27	-51	-6	-37
Egypt	308	-114	-32	-21	-16	-49	20	..	..	..	..	..
Morocco	1 702	-44	-22	34	-42	-63	-61	..	-7	..	..	..
Sudan	-1	-20	-8	-8	-6	-12	-7	-4	-25	-8	-1	-3
Angola	-1	-5	-4	-4	-3	-6	-4	-2	-18	-26	-2	-6
Congo, Democratic Republic of	108	-15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-3	-3	-	-1
Ghana	-20	10	-12	-12	9	-8	-6	-22	..	..	..	..
Liberia	9	-151	..	..	..	..	..	..	-1	-7	..	-14
Nigeria	4	-29	-11	..	-19	-21	-25	..	-15	-106	..	..
South Africa	441	377	-101	137	724	637	287	-74	-130	-370	-732	322
Latin America and the Caribbean	7 215	-2 070	-6 293	-3 373	3 265	11 134	-295	-2 488	-2 454	3 186	2 827	1 072
South and Central America	7 121	-2 242	-2 122	-3 470	2 091	11 075	311	-924	-2 081	3 169	2 660	1 105
South America	4 366	-7 137	-2 110	-720	1 318	5 566	-280	-291	1 362	3 600	-126	550
Argentina	373	267	-28	-883	77	32	402	-358	-78	-146	341	473
Brazil	3 968	-7 942	-1 603	-478	1 328	-819	-838	-26	888	2 858	138	1 432
Colombia	113	-3	..	..	..	-51	-14	-22	..	203	..	4
Ecuador	-60	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	-45	-13	18	..
Peru	150	-6	-13	-22	-80	1	4	-104	53	297	-20	-44
Venezuela, Bolivarian Rep. of	-72	126	..	..	..	8	9	..	24	145	..	..
Central America	2 755	4 895	-12	-2 750	773	5 510	591	-633	-3 443	-431	2 786	555
Mexico	2 725	4 915	..	-2 741	774	5 511	592	-632	-3 433	-432	2 786	556
Caribbean	94	172	-4 171	98	1 174	58	-606	-1 564	-373	17	167	-33
Cayman Islands	193	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Dominican Republic	-	-10	-7	-7	-5	-10	-6	-4	-7	-7	-	-2
Asia	6 308	-714	9 235	3 610	1 796	1 008	3 581	6 366	4 091	-67	4 155	2 614
West Asia	949	643	1 518	-249	-159	-276	7	222	1 278	-833	336	35
Iraq	-	-4	-3	-3	-2	-5	-3	-2	-16	-13	-2	-5
Jordan	-1	-17	-9	-10	-8	-14	..	..	-8	-9	-1	2
Kuwait	-2	-24	-10	-10	-8	-14	-8	-6	-13	-13	-1	-5
Oman	-2	-27	-11	-11	-9	-17	..	-7	-28	..	-3	-4
Qatar	-4	-58	-2	-2	-2	-3	-2	-1	-22	-15	-3	-5
Saudi Arabia	-6	-57	-46	39	-59	-111	-64	-29	-120	-83	-20	-136
Syrian Arab Republic	-1	-10	-13	-13	-10	-19	-11	-7	-22	-23	-1	-3
Turkey	969	991	1 710	-197	-22	-48	117	277	784	-520	-19	177
United Arab Emirates	-3	-135	-88	-36	-35	-38	-18	..	733	-145	387	16
South, East and South-East Asia	4 095	-1 361	1 430	-556	1 458	139	3 027	3 163	1 721	348	3 545	1 204
China	-459	-1 600	75	31	-59	612	1 193	764	1 100	1 931	113	458
Hong Kong, China	5 319	5 605	..	..	429	-109	142	206	-369	-163	138	48
India	479	223	379	-452	477	-293	280	959	1 743	157	-47	107
Indonesia	16	30	..	3	..	406	..	-176	-1 120	-27	..	..
Korea, Republic of	289	-57	1 027	..	383	269	..	161	-227	1 008	3 647	-395
Malaysia	-136	-71	30	-10	..	9	-43	..	132	24	3	220
Pakistan	-1	-283	-20	-20	-16	..	..	..	..	-59	..	..
Philippines	-13	-165	-23	-50	-40	-35	-19	117	192	..	-54	17
Singapore	-1 255	-5 868	..	..	241	-613	1 395	1 048	37	-1 927	-377	237
Taiwan Province of China	16	-73	-21	-57	-34	68	..	71	425	-517	149	28
Thailand	-83	-514	78	99	138	110	103	26	-113	57	-5	651
Oceania	140	-14	-121	-2	-6	-3	-8	6 977	-5	-2	..	-2
South-East Europe and CIS	-66	491	390	734	3 432	4 331	937	1 016	5 530	16 451	5 867	242
South-East Europe	-7	187	46	36	-6	-6	-264	262	-68	9 428	-235	49
Croatia	-11	217	46	44	8	..	-255	265	-50	9 436	-357	..
CIS	-59	303	344	698	3 438	4 334	1 201	754	5 598	7 023	6 102	193
Russian Federation	-122	595	369	715	3 609	4 382	1 160	769	3 928	4 112		

Table 11. FDI stocks in the host economy, by industry, 2000–2011

(Millions of Kronors)

Sector / industry	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Total	897 000	986 000	1 053 000	1 144 000	1 310 000	1 371 000	1 558 000	1 873 000	2 173 000	2 355 000	2 339 000	..
Primary	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	..
Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	..
Mining, quarrying and petroleum	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	..
Secondary	624 000	596 000	580 000	694 000	744 000	735 000	741 000	839 000	1 023 000	1 077 000	1 047 000	..
Food, beverages and tobacco	23 000	36 000	32 000	35 000	38 000	35 000	39 000	46 000	199 000	196 000	190 000	..
Textiles, clothing and leather	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	..
Publishing and printing	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	..
Coke, petroleum products and nuclear fuel	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	..
Chemicals and chemical products	277 000	264 000	268 000	306 000	355 000	329 000	330 000	375 000	418 000	418 000	411 000	..
Rubber and plastic products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	..
Non-metallic mineral products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	..
Metal and metal products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	..
Machinery and equipment	-	-	-	-	-	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Electrical and electronic equipment	-	-	-	-	-	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Precision instruments	-	-	-	-	-	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Motor vehicles and other transport equipment	206 000	163 000	175 000	192 000	170 000	183 000	175 000	197 000	235 000	241 000	233 000	..
Other manufacturing	-	95 000	56 000	67 000	84 000	90 000	86 000	97 000	63 000	70 000	66 000	..
Tertiary	268 000	334 000	409 000	347 000	540 000	635 000	784 000	987 000	1 070 000	1 143 000	1 153 000	..
Electricity, gas and water	56 000	67 000	97 000	101 000	95 000	137 000	164 000	191 000	229 000	234 000	231 000	..
Construction	18 000	95 000	82 000	42 000	39 000	50 000	73 000	112 000	128 000	132 000	146 000	..
Trade	81 000	89 000	93 000	94 000	123 000	109 000	139 000	184 000	159 000	196 000	181 000	..
Hotels and restaurants	-	-	..	..	15 000	14 000	15 000	12 000	9 000	7 000	9 000	..
Transport, storage and communications	-	37 000	63 000	68 000	82 000	69 000	104 000	103 000	86 000	93 000	96 000	..
Finance	29 000	20 000	43 000	15 000	136 000	168 000	206 000	238 000	207 000	233 000	254 000	..
Business activities	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	..
Public administration and defence	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	..
Education	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	..
Health and social services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	..
Community, social and personal service activities	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	..
Unspecified	5 000	56 000	64 000	103 000	26 000	1 000	33 000	47 000	80 000	135 000	139 000	..

Source: UNCTAD, FDI/TNC database based on data from SCB, Statistics Sweden.

Table 12. FDI stocks in the host economy, by geographical origin, 2000–2011

(Millions of Kronors)

Region / economy	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Total world	897 000	986 000	1 053 000	1 144 000	1 310 000	1 371 000	1 558 000	1 873 000	2 173 000	2 355 000	2 339 000	..
Developed countries	866 000	925 000	998 000	1 110 000	1 281 000	1 333 000	1 504 000	1 796 000	2 131 000	2 301 000	2 301 000	..
Europe	656 000	706 000	767 000	901 000	1 001 000	1 059 000	1 237 000	1 507 000	1 860 000	2 093 000	2 088 000	..
European Union	515 000	579 000	646 000	790 000	876 000	915 000	1 059 000	1 290 000	1 659 000	1 849 000	1 857 000	..
Austria	..	-	7 000	8 000	7 000	7 000	12 000	7 000	11 000	12 000	13 000	..
Belgium	-	-	49 000	44 000	22 000	57 000	85 000	112 000	156 000	170 000	180 000	..
Cyprus	-	-	-	-	6 000	11 000	8 000	13 000	16 000	22 000	17 000	..
Denmark	34 000	40 000	40 000	38 000	43 000	59 000	66 000	77 000	159 000	186 000	178 000	..
Finland	131 000	149 000	175 000	177 000	166 000	141 000	154 000	158 000	178 000	230 000	214 000	..
France	7 000	31 000	32 000	28 000	30 000	39 000	47 000	73 000	63 000	71 000	73 000	..
Germany	63 000	70 000	63 000	86 000	92 000	103 000	123 000	126 000	173 000	150 000	144 000	..
Ireland	-	-	..	-10 000	5 000	4 000	..	..	..	..	25 000	..
Italy	-	-	-	-	-	..	..	9 000	1 000	7 000	6 000	..
Luxembourg	-	-	20 000	60 000	49 000	47 000	78 000	168 000	310 000	321 000	317 000	..
Netherlands	99 000	111 000	124 000	152 000	237 000	243 000	256 000	295 000	333 000	344 000	368 000	..
Poland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-7 000	-5 000	..
Spain	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	..	7 000	5 000	..
United Kingdom	127 000	121 000	143 000	206 000	226 000	208 000	266 000	294 000	312 000	311 000	301 000	..
Other developed Europe	141 000	127 000	121 000	111 000	125 000	144 000	178 000	217 000	201 000	244 000	231 000	..
Norway	55 000	52 000	68 000	69 000	70 000	91 000	124 000	146 000	131 000	151 000	145 000	..
Switzerland	86 000	75 000	53 000	42 000	55 000	46 000	47 000	63 000	57 000	66 000	59 000	..
North America	210 000	219 000	219 000	192 000	256 000	247 000	233 000	264 000	228 000	195 000	195 000	..
Canada	-	-	-	-	-	..	..	20 000	20 000	31 000	48 000	..
United States	210 000	219 000	219 000	192 000	256 000	247 000	233 000	244 000	208 000	164 000	147 000	..
Other developed countries	-	-	12 000	17 000	24 000	27 000	34 000	25 000	43 000	13 000	18 000	..
Japan	-	-	12 000	12 000	14 000	16 000	19 000	23 000	21 000	13 000	18 000	..
Bermuda	-	-	..	5 000	10 000	11 000	15 000	2 000	22 000	-	-	..
Developing economies	-	16 000	7 000	16 000	15 000	18 000	28 000	58 000	15 000	37 000	32 000	..
Africa	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	..
Latin America and the Caribbean	-	-	..	6 000	6 000	14 000	24 000	46 000	9 000	25 000	16 000	..
South and Central America	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	..
Caribbean	-	-	..	6 000	6 000	14 000	24 000	46 000	9 000	25 000	16 000	..
Cayman Islands	-	-	..	6 000	6 000	14 000	24 000	30 000	7 000	..	3 000	..
Asia	-	16 000	7 000	10 000	9 000	4 000	4 000	12 000	6 000	12 000	16 000	..
West Asia	-	-	..	8 000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	..
Saudi Arabia	-	-	..	8 000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	..
South, East and South-East Asia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	..
Oceania	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	..
South-East Europe and CIS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	..
South-East Europe	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	..
CIS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	..
Unspecified	31 000	45 000	48 000	18 000	14 000	20 000	26 000	19 000	27 000	17 000	6 000	..

Source: UNCTAD, FDI/TNC database based on data from SCB, Statistics Sweden.

Table 14. FDI stocks abroad, by industry, 2002–2011

(Millions of Kronors)

Sector / industry	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Total	1 261 000	1 298 000	1 374 000	1 610 000	1 760 000	2 080 000	2 462 000	2 461 000	2 423 000	..
Primary	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	..
Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	..
Mining, quarrying and petroleum	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	..
Secondary	619 000	634 000	660 000	779 000	848 000	1 007 000	1 175 000	1 182 000	1 130 000	..
Food, beverages and tobacco	24 000	31 000	23 000	30 000	32 000	40 000	40 000	..	..	..
Textiles, clothing and leather	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	..
Wood and wood products	72 000	73 000	49 000	59 000	69 000	91 000	67 000	..	..	..
Publishing and printing	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	..
Coke, petroleum products and nuclear fuel	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	..
Chemicals and chemical products	95 000	132 000	167 000	223 000	228 000	249 000	312 000	316 000	285 000	..
Rubber and plastic products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	..
Non-metallic mineral products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	..
Metal and metal products	382 000	348 000	345 000	399 000	438 000	532 000	638 000	603 000	589 000	..
Machinery and equipment	-	-	-	..	..	..	..	-	-	..
Electrical and electronic equipment	-	-	-	..	..	..	..	-	-	..
Precision instruments	-	-	-	..	..	..	..	-	-	..
Motor vehicles and other transport equipment	-	-	-	..	..	..	..	-	-	..
Other manufacturing	45 000	50 000	62 000	64 000	79 000	96 000	119 000	124 000	117 000	..
Tertiary	537 000	590 000	649 000	763 000	847 000	961 000	1 187 000	1 168 000	1 172 000	..
Electricity, gas and water	40 000	46 000	28 000	32 000	55 000	64 000	79 000	103 000	136 000	..
Construction	73 000	36 000	29 000	39 000	43 000	81 000	84 000	82 000	81 000	..
Trade	71 000	61 000	79 000	93 000	99 000	117 000	165 000	183 000	198 000	..
Hotels and restaurants	-	-	-	1 000	2 000	..	8 000	-	-	..
Transport, storage and communications	79 000	101 000	125 000	152 000	132 000	201 000	168 000	137 000	123 000	..
Finance	247 000	328 000	365 000	406 000	454 000	420 000	505 000	477 000	480 000	..
Financial intermediation	205 000	299 000	312 000	354 000	406 000	364 000	463 000	437 000	421 000	..
Insurance and pension funding	42 000	29 000	53 000	52 000	48 000	56 000	42 000	40 000	59 000	..
Business activities	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	..
Public administration and defence	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	..
Education	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	..
Health and social services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	..
Community, social and personal service activities	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	..
Other services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	..
Unspecified	105 000	74 000	65 000	68 000	65 000	112 000	100 000	111 000	121 000	..

Source: UNCTAD, FDI/TNC database based on data from SCB, Statistics Sweden.

Notes: Motor vehicles includes all metal products and machinery.

Table 15. FDI stocks abroad, by geographical destination, 2001–2011

(Millions of Kronors)

Region / economy	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Total world	1 279 000	1 261 000	1 298 000	1 374 000	1 610 000	1 760 000	2 080 000	2 462 000	2 461 000	2 423 000	..
Developed countries	1 194 000	1 153 000	1 216 000	1 270 000	1 455 000	1 584 000	1 882 000	2 243 000	2 228 000	2 158 000	..
Europe	892 000	911 000	983 000	1 037 000	1 185 000	1 349 000	1 519 000	1 847 000	1 813 000	1 699 000	..
European Union	761 000	786 000	853 000	906 000	1 038 000	1 214 000	1 356 000	1 648 000	1 588 000	1 471 000	..
Austria	10 000	9 000	5 000	7 000	8 000	7 000	10 000	8 000	4 000	..	..
Belgium	..	13 000	13 000	17 000	19 000	49 000	62 000	90 000	150 000	137 000	..
Czech Republic	5 000	5 000	5 000	5 000	7 000	6 000	8 000	11 000	9 000	10 000	..
Denmark	83 000	86 000	108 000	111 000	130 000	121 000	167 000	184 000	172 000	166 000	..
Estonia	7 000	9 000	10 000	14 000	21 000	23 000	34 000	46 000	36 000	32 000	..
Finland	165 000	177 000	207 000	199 000	256 000	302 000	262 000	347 000	324 000	287 000	..
France	38 000	45 000	46 000	41 000	46 000	44 000	53 000	69 000	59 000	43 000	..
Germany	99 000	80 000	79 000	86 000	90 000	92 000	141 000	115 000	117 000	125 000	..
Hungary	7 000	6 000	6 000	7 000	8 000	5 000	5 000	6 000	6 000	4 000	..
Ireland	23 000	22 000	11 000	- 4 000	3 000	1 000	- 2 000	17 000	14 000	14 000	..
Italy	16 000	20 000	27 000	25 000	21 000	30 000	29 000	36 000	37 000	32 000	..
Latvia	5 000	7 000	4 000	4 000	5 000	8 000	9 000	13 000	9 000	8 000	..
Lithuania	5 000	5 000	7 000	7 000	8 000	9 000	12 000	15 000	11 000	13 000	..
Luxembourg	..	8 000	27 000	52 000	35 000	77 000	87 000	80 000	64 000	65 000	..
Netherlands	100 000	127 000	121 000	152 000	144 000	151 000	200 000	279 000	250 000	237 000	..
Poland	16 000	18 000	18 000	14 000	16 000	16 000	27 000	32 000	29 000	29 000	..
Portugal	6 000	5 000	..	3 000	4 000	3 000	5 000	9 000	5 000	7 000	..
Spain	18 000	19 000	18 000	25 000	32 000	37 000	39 000	53 000	40 000	36 000	..
United Kingdom	131 000	125 000	137 000	140 000	180 000	205 000	174 000	200 000	209 000	185 000	..
Other developed Europe	131 000	125 000	130 000	131 000	147 000	135 000	163 000	199 000	225 000	228 000	..
Norway	73 000	79 000	92 000	114 000	117 000	114 000	139 000	153 000	176 000	182 000	..
Switzerland	58 000	46 000	38 000	17 000	30 000	21 000	24 000	46 000	49 000	46 000	..
North America	280 000	228 000	223 000	222 000	258 000	223 000	341 000	359 000	377 000	412 000	..
Canada	14 000	16 000	6 000	8 000	12 000	12 000	23 000	18 000	19 000	17 000	..
United States	266 000	212 000	217 000	214 000	246 000	211 000	318 000	341 000	358 000	395 000	..
Other developed countries	22 000	14 000	10 000	11 000	12 000	12 000	22 000	37 000	38 000	47 000	..
Australia	8 000	8 000	7 000	8 000	9 000	9 000	12 000	14 000	16 000	21 000	..
Japan	8 000	6 000	3 000	3 000	3 000	3 000	10 000	23 000	22 000	26 000	..
Bermuda	6 000	-	..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	..
Developing economies	75 000	62 000	61 000	82 000	115 000	137 000	116 000	141 000	163 000	192 000	..
Africa	10 000	10 000	13 000	14 000	20 000	20 000	16 000	17 000	18 000	26 000	..
Morocco	-	10 000	9 000	9 000	10 000	9 000	-	-	-	-	..
South Africa	-	-	-	-	..	5 000	6 000	7 000	5 000	7 000	..
Latin America and the Caribbean	35 000	29 000	21 000	27 000	37 000	36 000	44 000	42 000	53 000	59 000	..
South and Central America	35 000	29 000	21 000	26 000	27 000	25 000	28 000	28 000	37 000	40 000	..
South America	25 000	21 000	15 000	17 000	14 000	15 000	18 000	16 000	28 000	29 000	..
Brazil	13 000	8 000	7 000	10 000	14 000	15 000	18 000	16 000	28 000	29 000	..
Central America	10 000	8 000	6 000	9 000	13 000	10 000	10 000	12 000	9 000	11 000	..
Mexico	10 000	8 000	6 000	9 000	13 000	10 000	10 000	12 000	9 000	11 000	..
Caribbean	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	..
Asia	30 000	23 000	27 000	39 000	56 000	78 000	54 000	81 000	90 000	104 000	..
West Asia	-	..	9 000	12 000	15 000	20 000	..	..	-	-	..
Turkey	-	..	9 000	12 000	15 000	20 000	..	..	-	-	..
South, East and South-East Asia	11 000	10 000	18 000	27 000	41 000	58 000	54 000	81 000	90 000	104 000	..
China	11 000	10 000	6 000	9 000	14 000	13 000	16 000	24 000	30 000	36 000	..
India	-	-	-	-	-	..	6 000	10 000	12 000	12 000	..
Korea, Republic of	-	..	6 000	7 000	9 000	9 000	9 000	19 000	23 000	25 000	..
Malaysia	-	-	-	-	..	..	6 000	7 000	7 000	8 000	..
Oceania	-	-	-	2 000	2 000	3 000	2 000	1 000	2 000	3 000	..
South-East Europe and CIS	9 000	8 000	16 000	18 000	29 000	30 000	42 000	53 000	45 000	43 000	..
South-East Europe	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	..
CIS	7 000	9 000	13 000	14 000	22 000	30 000	42 000	53 000	45 000	43 000	..
Russian Federation	7 000	9 000	13 000	14 000	22 000	30 000	42 000	53 000	45 000	43 000	..
Unspecified	1 000	38 000	5 000	4 000	11 000	9 000	40 000	25 000	25 000	30 000	..

Source: UNCTAD, FDI/TNC database based on data from SCB, Statistics Sweden.

Table 19. Number of home-based TNCs, by industry in the home economy, 2000–2010

(Number)

Sector / industry	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Total	913.0	..	..	..	..	..	7 322	6 626	7 777	..	..
Primary	6.0	..	..	..	..	..	105	97	-	..	..
Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing	6.0	..	..	..	..	..	84	77	-	..	..
Mining, quarrying and petroleum	-	..	..	..	..	..	21	20	-	..	..
Mining and quarrying	-	..	..	..	..	..	21	20	-	..	..
Secondary	378.0	..	..	..	..	..	1 854	1 668	1 750	..	..
Food, beverages and tobacco	15.0	..	..	..	..	..	-	54	70	..	..
Food products and beverages	-	..	..	..	..	..	-	54	-	..	..
Textiles, clothing and leather	23.0	..	..	..	..	..	-	43	43	..	..
Wood and wood products	39.0	..	..	..	..	..	-	304	173	..	..
Paper and paper products	18.0	..	..	..	..	..	-	-	53	..	..
Publishing and printing	20.0	..	..	..	..	..	-	-	242	..	..
Publishing	-	..	..	..	..	..	-	-	190	..	..
Coke, petroleum products and nuclear fuel	-	..	..	..	..	..	-	4	4	..	..
Chemicals and chemical products	16.0	..	..	..	..	..	-	71	73	..	..
Manufacture of pharmaceuticals	-	..	..	..	..	..	-	-	16	..	..
Rubber and plastic products	25.0	..	..	..	..	..	-	117	133	..	..
Non-metallic mineral products	6.0	..	..	..	..	..	-	-	26	..	..
Metal and metal products	48.0	..	..	..	..	..	-	307	386	..	..
Basic metals	12.0	..	..	..	..	..	-	-	52	..	..
Fabricated metal products	36.0	..	..	..	..	..	-	-	334	..	..
Machinery and equipment	76.0	..	..	..	..	..	-	307	327	..	..
Electrical and electronic equipment	34.0	..	..	..	..	..	-	48	101	..	..
Office, accounting and computing machinery	5.0	..	..	..	..	..	-	23	-	..	..
Electrical machinery and apparatus	16.0	..	..	..	..	..	-	-	101	..	..
Radio, television and communication apparatus	13.0	..	..	..	..	..	-	25	-	..	..
Precision instruments	34.0	..	..	..	..	..	-	-	-	..	..
Motor vehicles and other transport equipment	20.0	..	..	..	..	..	-	111	101	..	..
Motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers	17.0	..	..	..	..	..	-	76	77	..	..
Other transport equipment	3.0	..	..	..	..	..	-	35	24	..	..
Other manufacturing	22.0	..	..	..	..	..	-	-	163	..	..
Tertiary	524.0	..	..	..	..	..	5 253	4 861	5 378	..	..
Electricity, gas and water	-	..	..	..	..	..	70	70	35	..	..
Construction	11.0	..	..	..	..	..	187	170	307	..	..
Trade	222.0	..	..	..	..	..	1 739	1 550	1 726	..	..
Automotive trade and repair	13.0	..	..	..	..	..	193	187	187	..	..
Wholesale trade	181.0	..	..	..	..	..	1 183	1 100	1 273	..	..
Distributive trade	28.0	..	..	..	..	..	363	263	266	..	..
Hotels and restaurants	12.0	..	..	..	..	..	63	60	73	..	..
Transport, storage and communications	48.0	..	..	..	..	..	250	243	243	..	..
Transport and storage	34.0	..	..	..	..	..	214	198	207	..	..
Post and communications	14.0	..	..	..	..	..	36	45	36	..	..
Finance	25.0	..	..	..	..	..	-	-	-	..	..
Financial intermediation	25.0	..	..	..	..	..	-	-	-	..	..
Business activities	193.0	..	..	..	..	..	2 771	2 596	2 806	..	..
Real estate	9.0	..	..	..	..	..	974	1 026	1 114	..	..
Rental activities	5.0	..	..	..	..	..	82	71	78	..	..
Computer and related activities	82.0	..	..	..	..	..	549	421	406	..	..
Research and development	10.0	..	..	..	..	..	89	93	-	..	..
Other business activities	87.0	..	..	..	..	..	1 077	985	1 208	..	..
Public administration and defence	-	..	..	..	..	..	-	-	-	..	..
Education	-	..	..	..	..	..	38	35	37	..	..
Health and social services	-	..	..	..	..	..	-	18	28	..	..
Community, social and personal service activities	-	..	..	..	..	..	89	108	111	..	..
Sewage and waste disposal, sanitation activities	-	..	..	..	..	..	-	18	-	..	..
Membership Organizations N.E.C.	-	..	..	..	..	..	-	5	3	..	..
Recreational, cultural and sporting activities	-	..	..	..	..	..	89	85	108	..	..
Other services	13.0	..	..	..	..	..	46	11	12	..	..
Unspecified	5.0	..	..	..	..	..	110	-	649	..	..

Source: UNCTAD FDI/TNC database, based on data from Statistics Sweden and Growth Analysis.

Table 20. Number of foreign affiliates of home-based TNCs, by industry in the foreign economy, 2000–2010

(Number)

Sector / industry	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Total	..	11 622	11 042	..	..	1 199	..	1 308	10 360	..	..
Primary	..	162	176	..	..	4	..	8	27	..	..
Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing	..	129	140	..	..	-	..	6	-	..	..
Mining, quarrying and petroleum	..	33	36	..	..	4	..	2	27	..	..
Mining and quarrying	..	33	36	..	..	-	..	-	-	..	..
Secondary	..	2 186	2 091	..	..	464	..	457	5 014	..	..
Food, beverages and tobacco	..	104	103	..	..	18	..	15	96	..	..
Food products and beverages	..	-	-	18	..	15	-	..	..
Textiles, clothing and leather	..	84	85	..	..	28	..	24	58	..	..
Wood and wood products	..	214	187	..	..	66	..	61	554	..	..
Paper and paper products	..	63	50	..	..	40	..	-	488	..	..
Publishing and printing	..	253	254	..	..	-	..	-	317	..	..
Publishing	..	-	-	-	..	-	289	..	..
Coke, petroleum products and nuclear fuel	..	6	5	..	..	-	..	-	-	..	..
Chemicals and chemical products	..	84	79	..	..	27	..	23	152	..	..
Manufacture of pharmaceuticals	..	-	-	-	..	-	66	..	..
Rubber and plastic products	..	139	133	..	..	27	..	29	303	..	..
Non-metallic mineral products	..	43	41	..	..	6	..	-	89	..	..
Metal and metal products	..	360	343	..	..	68	..	79	621	..	..
Basic metals	..	44	37	..	..	9	..	-	52	..	..
Fabricated metal products	..	316	306	..	..	59	..	-	569	..	..
Machinery and equipment	..	367	354	..	..	95	..	99	1 538	..	..
Electrical and electronic equipment	..	197	169	..	..	38	..	11	233	..	..
Office, accounting and computing machinery	..	33	23	..	..	8	..	5	-	..	..
Electrical machinery and apparatus	..	97	88	..	..	21	..	-	105	..	..
Radio, television and communication apparatus	..	67	58	..	..	9	..	6	-	..	..
Precision instruments	..	134	129	..	..	37	..	-	-	..	..
Motor vehicles and other transport equipment	..	98	109	..	..	25	..	24	410	..	..
Motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers	..	67	69	..	..	22	..	17	307	..	..
Other transport equipment	..	31	40	..	..	3	..	7	103	..	..
Other manufacturing	..	103	100	..	..	29	..	-	643	..	..
Tertiary	..	8 084	7 713	..	..	644	..	707	5 319	..	..
Electricity, gas and water	..	171	125	..	..	-	..	4	159	..	..
Construction	..	322	303	..	..	26	..	28	505	..	..
Trade	..	2 249	2 146	..	..	304	..	293	1 567	..	..
Automotive trade and repair	..	210	209	..	..	-	..	15	82	..	..
Wholesale trade	..	1 672	1 626	..	..	-	..	238	1 180	..	..
Distributive trade	..	367	311	..	..	-	..	40	305	..	..
Hotels and restaurants	..	95	83	..	..	-	..	8	160	..	..
Transport, storage and communications	..	415	386	..	..	-	..	52	483	..	..
Transport and storage	..	340	316	..	..	-	..	44	172	..	..
Post and communications	..	75	70	..	..	-	..	8	311	..	..
Finance	..	-	-	-	..	26	561	..	..
Financial intermediation	..	-	-	-	..	14	449	..	..
Insurance and pension funding	..	-	-	-	..	-	37	..	..
Activities auxiliary to financial intermediation	..	-	-	-	..	12	75	..	..
Business activities	..	4 392	4 265	..	..	314	..	272	1 718	..	..
Real estate	..	1 351	1 395	..	..	-	..	13	56	..	..
Rental activities	..	127	126	..	..	-	..	6	21	..	..
Computer and related activities	..	886	778	..	..	-	..	86	335	..	..
Research and development	..	90	98	..	..	-	..	34	105	..	..
Other business activities	..	1 938	1 868	..	..	-	..	133	1 201	..	..
Public administration and defence	..	-	-	-	..	-	-
Education	..	-	-	-	..	6	36	..	..
Health and social services	..	-	-	-	..	1	8	..	..
Community, social and personal service activities	..	-	-	-	..	14	122	..	..
Sewage and waste disposal, sanitation activities	..	-	-	-	..	1	-	..	..
Membership Organizations N.E.C.	..	-	-	-	..	-	4	..	..
Recreational, cultural and sporting activities	..	-	-	-	..	13	118	..	..
Other services	..	440	405	..	..	-	..	3	-	..	..
Unspecified	..	1 190	1 062	..	..	87	..	136	-	..	..

Source: UNCTAD FDI/TNC database, based on data from Statistics Sweden and Growth Analysis.

Table 21. Number of foreign affiliates of home-based TNCs, by geographical location abroad, 2000–2010

(Number)

Region / economy	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Total world	844	856	1 199	1 268	1 308	1 439	..	..
Developed countries	1 487	1 474	1 541	1 684	1 862	2 024	..	..
Europe	1 094	1 091	1 152	1 264	1 406	1 572	..	..
European Union	666	657	714	796	909	1 023	..	..
Belgium	74	70	72	76	84	77	..	..
Bulgaria	-	-	-	12	17	13	..	..
Cyprus	4	3	2	3	4	7	..	..
Czech Republic	50	52	58	54	64	70	..	..
Denmark	292	292	301	304	336	356	..	..
Estonia	92	91	109	115	130	139	..	..
Finland	263	267	276	288	315	346	..	..
France	145	137	137	133	158	153	..	..
Germany	249	235	241	234	258	275	..	..
Greece	14	13	14	16	17	18	..	..
Hungary	46	47	48	51	60	56	..	..
Ireland	25	24	30	32	34	30	..	..
Italy	74	70	70	66	77	80	..	..
Latvia	59	58	69	68	81	93	..	..
Lithuania	35	36	49	60	73	81	..	..
Luxembourg	15	14	16	17	15	17	..	..
Malta	2	2	5	8	7	12	..	..
Netherlands	112	119	111	106	118	127	..	..
Poland	142	140	155	167	189	201	..	..
Portugal	33	34	39	43	47	38	..	..
Romania	-	-	-	25	25	27	..	..
Slovakia	18	18	22	22	30	34	..	..
Slovenia	6	9	11	15	14	13	..	..
Spain	79	76	74	81	95	95	..	..
United Kingdom	264	250	250	260	288	298	..	..
Other developed Europe	428	434	438	468	497	549	..	..
Iceland	-	-	1	2	2	1	..	..
Norway	357	362	365	402	424	469	..	..
Switzerland	71	72	72	64	71	79	..	..
North America	280	270	272	303	332	335	..	..
Canada	53	52	53	53	58	51	..	..
United States	227	218	219	250	274	284	..	..
Other developed countries	113	113	117	117	124	117	..	..
Australia	47	52	52	49	53	48	..	..
Japan	51	47	50	52	50	54	..	..
New Zealand	15	14	15	16	21	15	..	..
Developing economies	187	201	215	233	272	298	..	..
Latin America and the Caribbean	61	61	64	62	71	67	..	..
South and Central America	61	61	64	62	71	67	..	..
South America	39	38	37	36	44	41	..	..
Brazil	39	38	37	36	44	41	..	..
Central America	22	23	27	26	27	26	..	..
Mexico	22	23	27	26	27	26	..	..
Asia	126	140	151	171	201	231	..	..
West Asia	14	15	16	17	20	23	..	..
Turkey	14	15	16	17	20	23	..	..
South, East and South-East Asia	112	125	135	154	181	208	..	..
China	61	73	80	97	120	146	..	..
India	26	26	29	30	37	40	..	..
Korea, Republic of	25	26	26	27	24	22	..	..
South-East Europe and CIS	48	50	59	64	83	99	..	..
CIS	48	50	59	64	83	99	..	..
Russian Federation	48	50	59	64	83	99	..	..
Unspecified	- 878	- 869	- 616	- 713	- 909	- 982	..	..

Source: UNCTAD FDI/TNC database, based on data from Statistics Sweden and Growth Analysis.

Note: The data refers to the number of Swedish controlled groups with affiliates abroad.

Table 22. Number of affiliates of foreign TNCs in the host economy, by industry, 2000–2010

(Number)

Sector / industry	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Total	5 519	7 821	8 704	9 062	9 273	9 912	10 503	11 122	12 861	13 636	13 627
Primary	61	140	68	68	65	70	77	77	87	95	103
Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing	36	110	39	40	39	43	50	53	51	52	58
Agriculture and hunting	-	-	-	23	22	28	-	-	-	-	-
Forestry and fishing	-	-	-	17	17	15	-	-	-	-	-
Mining, quarrying and petroleum	25	30	29	28	26	27	27	24	36	43	45
Mining and quarrying	25	30	29	24	23	24	27	-	36	43	45
Secondary	1 039	1 310	1 424	1 670	1 647	1 739	1 762	1 792	1 407	1 535	1 448
Food, beverages and tobacco	58	63	79	103	109	118	111	117	118	129	127
Food products and beverages	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Textiles, clothing and leather	20	24	31	31	31	32	26	35	25	33	24
Wood and wood products	76	106	122	335	327	339	338	337	167	163	148
Paper and paper products	45	55	65	268	263	271	270	-	91	91	77
Publishing and printing	106	146	162	-	-	-	-	-	30	38	37
Coke, petroleum products and nuclear fuel	-	12	10	15	15	15	14	14	10	9	9
Chemicals and chemical products	172	127	135	134	128	154	158	152	135	146	131
Manufacture of pharmaceuticals	-	23	-	16	17	19	19	-	25	31	28
Rubber and plastic products	-	75	76	93	87	95	100	94	86	82	79
Non-metallic mineral products	50	64	70	81	78	78	75	-	58	58	50
Metal and metal products	137	164	181	204	196	197	203	220	216	217	216
Basic metals	38	39	42	61	57	55	61	-	66	67	54
Fabricated metal products	99	125	139	143	139	142	142	-	150	150	162
Machinery and equipment	177	208	218	261	245	262	281	295	..	-	-
Electrical and electronic equipment	139	98	106	131	126	141	145	73	376	387	362
Office, accounting and computing machinery	-	12	9	10	9	12	11	8	-	-	-
Electrical machinery and apparatus	-	54	62	74	74	79	76	-	-	-	-
Radio, television and communication apparatus	-	32	35	42	41	-	-	65	-	-	-
Precision instruments	-	90	90	95	93	99	95	-	-	-	-
Motor vehicles and other transport equipment	67	108	91	111	129	129	142	137	108	112	111
Motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers	-	50	58	70	76	80	88	83	108	112	111
Other transport equipment	-	58	33	41	53	49	54	54	-	-	-
Other manufacturing	37	25	53	68	74	80	74	-	78	85	80
Recycling	-	-	-	8	9	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tertiary	4 333	6 222	6 526	7 317	7 530	8 073	8 512	9 252	10 368	11 065	10 826
Electricity, gas and water	-	-	86	122	108	99	96	91	90	111	104
Construction	132	206	243	242	221	252	249	262	303	336	376
Trade	1 978	2 567	2 704	2 954	2 962	3 122	3 217	3 353	3 314	3 449	3 456
Automotive trade and repair	111	135	148	-	176	-	210	206	225	241	243
Wholesale trade	1 701	2 120	2 198	-	2 337	-	2 612	2 706	2 629	2 676	2 705
Distributive trade	166	312	358	-	348	-	395	441	460	532	508
Hotels and restaurants	105	133	137	158	161	176	173	182	177	198	142
Transport, storage and communications	350	439	427	524	499	506	542	564	496	755	752
Transport and storage	311	374	356	438	414	419	452	458	405	670	670
Post and communications	39	65	71	86	85	87	90	106	91	85	82
Finance	173	244	-	309	271	312	-	-	639	675	690
Financial intermediation	-	-	-	131	108	126	-	-	322	344	360
Insurance and pension funding	-	-	-	24	24	25	-	-	45	47	49
Activities auxiliary to financial intermediation	-	-	-	154	139	161	-	-	272	284	281
Business activities	1 462	2 414	2 697	2 729	3 059	3 325	3 958	4 433	4 695	4 828	4 977
Real estate	314	570	655	974	1 035	1 195	1 568	1 829	2 075	2 242	2 408
Rental activities	364	588	99	95	100	98	107	120	117	133	150
Computer and related activities	-	-	549	583	548	572	615	667	638	699	705
Research and development	784	68	70	95	79	86	89	96	100	102	99
Other business activities	-	1 007	1 324	982	1 297	1 374	1 579	1 721	1 765	1 652	1 615
Public administration and defence	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1
Education	-	-	-	41	34	33	33	35	47	62.0	61
Health and social services	-	-	-	66	63	74	-	135	142	181.0	124
Community, social and personal service activities	-	-	-	151	138	151	139	172	420	417.0	86
Sewage and waste disposal, sanitation activities	-	-	-	16	14	18	-	16	31	33	27
Recreational, cultural and sporting activities	-	-	-	135	124	133	139	156	389	384	59
Other services	133	219	232	21	14	21	105	25	44	52	57
Unspecified	86	149	686	7	31	30	152	1	999	941	1 250

Source: UNCTAD FDI/TNC database, based on data from Statistics Sweden and Growth Analysis.

Table 23. Number of affiliates of foreign TNCs in the host economy, by geographical origin, 2000–2010

(Number)

Region / economy	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Total world	5 519	7 821	8 704	10 077	9 864	10 435	10 503	11 122	12 861	13 636	13 627
Developed economies	5 377	7 248	8 063	9 247	9 185	9 832	9 621	10 161	11 877	12 463	12 522
Europe	4 438	5 984	6 637	7 771	7 738	8 332	8 177	8 743	10 331	10 862	10 943
European Union	3 416	4 555	5 112	6 042	6 068	6 575	6 433	6 813	7 787	8 225	8 177
Belgium	-	-	120	159	177	190	179	168	157	167	168
Cyprus	36	50	60	65	59	67	76	173	230	283	313
Czech Republic	3	3	-	1	-	-	-	5	-	-	-
Denmark	591	816	877	1 070	1 052	1 127	1 149	1 205	1 335	1 424	1 456
Estonia	-	-	-	10	11	9	13	18	26	33	55
Finland	493	709	756	815	691	729	688	681	762	796	802
France	223	309	336	374	326	335	343	396	397	416	427
Germany	588	700	703	896	837	836	845	836	915	970	1 005
Greece	-	-	-	5	2	3	3	..	-	-	-
Hungary	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.0	-	-	-
Ireland	18	32	39	66	65	63	48	56	76	84	81
Italy	36	53	63	71	74	84	93	105	126	119	113
Latvia	-	-	-	-	5	5	6	5	7	9	9
Lithuania	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.0	-	-	-
Luxembourg	-	-	230	316	427	580	659	756	942	1 050	1 067
Malta	-	-	-	-	5	7	25	37	39	56	83
Netherlands	644	906	1 002	1 126	1 164	1 226	1 045	1 018	1 194	1 190	1 032
Poland	4	7	-	5	6	6	10	11	15	20	23
Portugal	-	-	-	5	5	5	5	5	-	-	-
Slovenia	3	4	-	4	4	4	5	4	-	-	-
Spain	6	11	-	26	31	34	36	57	74	68	75
United Kingdom	550	700	812	965	1 052	1 193	1 126	1 177	1 373	1 419	1 339
Other developed Europe	1 022	1 429	1 525	1 729	1 670	1 757	1 744	1 930	2 544	2 637	2 766
Iceland	7	14	16	24	26	24	16	50	90	63	54
Norway	668	1 019	1 144	1 243	1 190	1 296	1 397	1 534	1 985	2 098	2 219
Switzerland	313	340	350	375	371	355	319	324	317	340	341
North America	810	1 106	1 265	1 299	1 278	1 319	1 287	1 264	1 325	1 358	1 338
Canada	35	49	70	59	63	68	74	75	72	79	77
United States	775	1 057	1 195	1 240	1 215	1 251	1 213	1 189	1 253	1 279	1 261
Other developed countries	129	158	161	177	169	181	157	154	221	243	241
Australia	9	15	13	19	21	27	28	30	41	52	52
Israel	7	8	-	14	11	8	9	11	27	27	26
Japan	105	119	126	124	122	124	116	107	110	120	125
New Zealand	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	6	8	8	7
Bermuda	8	16	22	20	15	22	-	-	35	36	31
Developing economies	94	124	56	228	181	185	311	331	418	499	528
Africa	11	8	-	12	9	9	49	42	53	46	53
South Africa	11	8	-	12	9	9	46	40	53	46	53
Latin America and the Caribbean	19	41	-	39	52	55	104	128	196	226	224
South and Central America	8	10	-	1	8	15	104	128	21	17	27
South America	-	-	-	-	4	7	7	10	11	-	-
Peru	-	-	-	-	4	7	-	-	11	-	-
Central America	8	10	-	1	4	8	97	118	10	17	27
Mexico	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	3	13
Panama	8	10	-	1	4	8	-	-	10	14	14
Caribbean	11	31	-	38	44	40	-	-	175	209	197
Bahamas	3	6	-	4	5	-	-	-	83	123	119
British Virgin Islands	8	18	-	28	34	34	-	-	75	70	65
Cayman Islands	-	-	-	-	2	6	-	-	12	9	7
Netherlands Antilles	-	7	-	6	3	-	-	-	5	7	6
Asia	64	75	56	177	120	121	158	161	169	227	251
West Asia	34	36	31	31	33	31	63	62	53	65	63
Saudi Arabia	34	36	31	31	33	31	-	-	45	56	54
United Arab Emirates	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	9	9
South, East and South-East Asia	22	32	25	67	69	74	95	99	103	120	152
China	4	7	-	16	17	17	16	19	26	35	56
Hong Kong, China	6	9	14	22	24	24	31	28	30	27	28
India	-	-	-	5	6	10	21	23	29	35	39
Korea, Republic of	6	5	-	4	4	5	7	6	9	7	10
Malaysia	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-
Singapore	3	7	11	17	15	14	11	15	9	16	19
Taiwan Province of China	3	4	-	3	3	4	4	5	-	-	-
Oceania	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
South-East Europe and CIS	9	19	-	18	6	5	6	8	8	9	8
South-East Europe	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CIS	7	8	-	6	6	5	6	8	8	9	8
Russian Federation	7	8	-	6	6	5	5	7	8	9	8
Unspecified	39	430	585	584	492	413	565	622	558	665	569

Source: UNCTAD FDI/TNC database, based on data from Statistics Sweden and Growth Analysis.

Table 31. Employment of home-based TNCs, by industry in the home economy, 2000–2010

(Thousands of employees)

Sector / industry	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Total	1 499.9	..	..	452.8	492.7	489.8	496.3	456.9	462.0	..	..
Primary	17.4	..	..	3.0	7.0	7.2	5.5	8.6	-	..	..
Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing	17.4	..	..	-	-	-	-	3.3	-	..	..
Mining, quarrying and petroleum	-	..	..	3.0	-	-	5.5	5.2	-	..	..
Mining and quarrying	-	..	..	-	-	-	5.5	5.2	-	..	..
Secondary	799.4	..	..	212.5	215.4	212.2	219.4	187.1	190.0	..	..
Food, beverages and tobacco	35.0	..	..	13.3	8.1	8.0	9.8	8.2	7.8	..	..
Food products and beverages	-	..	..	-	8.1	8.0	9.8	8.2	-	..	..
Textiles, clothing and leather	9.1	..	..	3.6	2.0	2.1	2.2	1.4	1.3	..	..
Wood and wood products	89.6	..	..	33.8	25.5	24.1	37.8	32.5	22.2	..	..
Paper and paper products	85.1	..	..	24.0	20.7	19.5	28.1	-	14.3	..	..
Publishing and printing	19.6	..	..	-	10.2	10.0	-	-	9.9	..	..
Publishing	-	..	..	-	10.2	10.0	-	-	6.3	..	..
Coke, petroleum products and nuclear fuel	-	..	..	-	-	-	-	-	-	..	..
Chemicals and chemical products	6.3	..	..	3.9	2.9	2.4	2.7	3.6	3.5	..	..
Manufacture of pharmaceuticals	-	..	..	0.9	-	-	-	-	1.6	..	..
Rubber and plastic products	20.6	..	..	8.2	7.6	8.1	8.0	8.1	8.2	..	..
Non-metallic mineral products	2.3	..	..	4.0	0.8	1.9	2.2	-	2.7	..	..
Metal and metal products	96.1	..	..	27.1	30.3	33.6	34.5	32.3	34.6	..	..
Basic metals	24.6	..	..	12.7	10.3	10.1	9.6	-	18.0	..	..
Fabricated metal products	71.5	..	..	14.3	20.1	23.4	24.9	-	16.7	..	..
Machinery and equipment	225.3	..	..	29.8	33.2	31.1	32.8	37.2	34.0	..	..
Electrical and electronic equipment	120.4	..	..	28.7	27.0	27.3	26.0	21.5	7.2	..	..
Office, accounting and computing machinery	0.7	..	..	2.1	1.5	1.9	1.8	1.3	-	..	..
Electrical machinery and apparatus	4.1	..	..	5.0	2.6	3.1	3.3	-	7.2	..	..
Radio, television and communication apparatus	115.6	..	..	-	23.0	22.3	20.9	20.2	-	..	..
Precision instruments	26.7	..	..	9.4	4.2	4.6	4.0	-	-	..	..
Motor vehicles and other transport equipment	110.2	..	..	43.8	57.9	53.9	53.7	42.1	31.1	..	..
Motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers	92.1	..	..	31.6	44.7	43.1	42.5	30.8	19.4	..	..
Other transport equipment	18.1	..	..	12.3	13.2	10.8	11.2	11.3	11.7	..	..
Other manufacturing	38.3	..	..	6.7	5.5	5.1	5.9	-	10.3	..	..
Tertiary	683.0	..	..	181.6	270.3	270.5	270.1	242.2	219.9	..	..
Electricity, gas and water	..	..	..	6.1	8.2	8.4	8.4	7.3	11.0	..	..
Construction	104.8	..	..	27.7	34.9	34.9	39.8	37.7	41.8	..	..
Trade	105.1	..	..	67.0	55.4	59.7	68.1	67.9	66.7	..	..
Automotive trade and repair	9.3	..	..	-	5.4	6.2	7.8	7.4	6.8	..	..
Wholesale trade	37.1	..	..	-	26.4	32.6	34.1	33.8	31.7	..	..
Distributive trade	58.6	..	..	-	23.6	20.8	26.3	26.7	28.1	..	..
Hotels and restaurants	8.7	..	..	0.9	0.9	0.8	1.7	1.9	2.4	..	..
Transport, storage and communications	87.8	..	..	-	59.8	60.5	62.3	55.7	29.4	..	..
Transport and storage	11.0	..	..	-	12.7	13.5	19.5	14.1	14.8	..	..
Post and communications	76.8	..	..	-	47.0	46.9	42.9	41.7	14.6	..	..
Finance	70.2	..	..	29.7	37.6	39.1	25.9	-	-	..	..
Financial intermediation	70.2	..	..	29.7	37.6	39.1	-	-	-	..	..
Business activities	290.8	..	..	50.2	55.1	58.1	62.5	62.3	64.3	..	..
Real estate	-	..	..	11.8	0.6	0.6	2.1	2.2	2.0	..	..
Rental activities	-	..	..	0.6	-	-	1.0	0.9	1.0	..	..
Computer and related activities	39.3	..	..	16.7	17.2	20.3	19.7	17.2	16.9	..	..
Research and development	3.8	..	..	0.9	3.0	3.8	4.7	5.9	-	..	..
Other business activities	247.1	..	..	20.3	34.2	33.4	35.0	36.1	44.3	..	..
Public administration and defence	-	..	..	-	-	-	-	-	-	..	..
Education	-	..	..	-	-	-	1.4	1.4	0.8	..	..
Health and social services	-	..	..	-	-	-	-	-	-	..	..
Community, social and personal service activities	-	..	..	-	-	-	-	6.3	3.0	..	..
Recreational, cultural and sporting activities	-	..	..	-	-	-	-	3.3	3.0	..	..
Other services	15.6	..	..	-	18.4	9.1	-	1.4	-	..	..
Unspecified	-	..	..	55.7	-	-	1.2	19.1	52.1	..	..

Source: UNCTAD FDI/TNC database, based on data from Statistics Sweden and Growth Analysis.

Table 32. Employment of foreign affiliates of home-based TNCs, by industry in the foreign economy, 2000–2010

(Thousands of employees)

Sector / industry	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Total	910.0	627.6	590.0	956.4	953.6	996.2	1 021.7	1 132.9	1 139.0	..	..
Primary	5.4	8.9	8.2	2.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	4.0	2.8	..	..
Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing	5.4	4.0	3.2	-	-	-	-	1.1	-	..	..
Mining, quarrying and petroleum	-	4.9	5.0	-	-	-	-	2.8	2.8	..	..
Mining and quarrying	-	4.9	5.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	..	..
Secondary	500.3	279.4	262.3	479.6	489.3	503.2	517.5	587.9	546.2	..	..
Food, beverages and tobacco	19.0	20.3	19.4	20.9	19.9	19.9	17.2	15.6	3.3	..	..
Food products and beverages	-	-	-	20.9	19.9	19.9	17.2	15.6	-	..	..
Textiles, clothing and leather	6.7	3.7	3.4	6.4	5.2	5.3	6.0	5.3	2.3	..	..
Wood and wood products	57.3	31.9	26.7	48.3	53.3	55.3	59.3	70.7	50.3	..	..
Paper and paper products	56.2	21.7	18.2	46.2	51.1	52.5	52.1	-	49.4	..	..
Publishing and printing	7.4	11.1	11.4	7.2	7.7	8.0	9.4	-	12.5	..	..
Publishing	-	-	-	7.2	7.7	8.0	9.4	-	11.0	..	..
Coke, petroleum products and nuclear fuel	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	..	..
Chemicals and chemical products	3.2	5.1	5.1	5.6	5.8	6.1	6.1	6.6	7.3	..	..
Manufacture of pharmaceuticals	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.6	..	..
Rubber and plastic products	13.4	8.4	7.8	18.1	24.4	24.4	27.1	34.0	29.6	..	..
Non-metallic mineral products	1.5	2.6	4.3	1.4	1.5	2.4	2.8	-	2.9	..	..
Metal and metal products	59.5	44.4	34.2	69.3	70.3	77.3	83.7	92.4	89.8	..	..
Basic metals	9.4	15.1	12.0	1.8	1.8	2.0	2.0	-	3.2	..	..
Fabricated metal products	50.2	29.2	22.2	67.4	68.5	75.3	81.7	-	86.7	..	..
Machinery and equipment	182.4	33.8	33.1	161.1	154.7	152.9	150.8	170.5	166.8	..	..
Electrical and electronic equipment	68.5	59.3	59.7	34.7	35.6	38.8	51.2	55.2	72.0	..	..
Office, accounting and computing machinery	-	2.6	1.7	1.9	2.0	1.7	2.2	1.7	-	..	..
Electrical machinery and apparatus	1.4	16.7	28.5	1.2	1.7	2.0	2.8	-	2.6	..	..
Radio, television and communication apparatus	66.8	40.0	29.5	31.6	32.0	35.1	46.1	53.5	-	..	..
Precision instruments	22.7	6.5	6.5	26.0	26.7	25.2	9.5	-	-	..	..
Motor vehicles and other transport equipment	52.5	41.0	43.6	73.1	75.3	78.4	82.9	101.2	69.5	..	..
Motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers	48.7	31.2	31.1	68.9	72.7	75.2	79.1	97.4	66.2	..	..
Other transport equipment	3.8	9.8	12.5	4.2	2.6	3.2	3.8	3.8	3.3	..	..
Other manufacturing	6.2	11.3	7.2	7.7	8.7	9.1	11.5	-	39.9	..	..
Tertiary	404.3	339.2	319.4	474.6	461.1	489.8	501.1	537.3	589.9	..	..
Electricity, gas and water	-	7.8	7.1	27.4	24.9	24.0	23.9	23.8	26.2	..	..
Construction	60.2	51.5	42.8	57.0	56.9	57.0	68.1	75.0	69.5	..	..
Trade	46.7	72.6	69.1	56.9	59.1	65.5	74.2	92.6	91.4	..	..
Automotive trade and repair	3.2	9.2	7.8	1.8	2.1	3.0	3.3	3.3	3.1	..	..
Wholesale trade	22.1	39.3	37.3	26.3	24.3	27.1	27.9	37.7	34.1	..	..
Distributive trade	21.4	24.1	24.0	28.8	32.8	35.4	43.0	51.6	54.2	..	..
Hotels and restaurants	4.0	2.6	2.3	-	-	-	5.3	5.5	5.2	..	..
Transport, storage and communications	12.8	76.5	75.8	27.1	23.6	30.1	29.8	38.1	39.2	..	..
Transport and storage	5.8	21.1	20.3	6.6	5.9	6.2	7.5	6.8	7.5	..	..
Post and communications	7.0	55.4	55.6	20.5	17.7	23.9	22.3	31.3	31.7	..	..
Finance	41.6	-	-	47.4	46.2	47.5	46.4	28.9	64.1	..	..
Financial intermediation	41.6	-	-	47.4	46.2	47.5	46.4	28.5	60.8	..	..
Activities auxiliary to financial intermediation	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.3	..	..
Business activities	236.5	105.8	96.1	246.6	238.0	250.3	247.5	266.8	291.1	..	..
Real estate	-	6.2	7.8	14.0	0.7	1.0	-	-	0.7	..	..
Rental activities	-	0.8	1.6	0.5	-	-	-	-	-	..	..
Computer and related activities	16.0	38.1	34.0	11.4	13.0	14.9	10.8	12.6	9.1	..	..
Research and development	2.5	5.5	4.6	1.1	4.2	5.2	7.3	8.9	3.3	..	..
Other business activities	217.8	55.2	48.2	219.6	220.0	229.1	229.0	244.8	277.8	..	..
Public administration and defence	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	..	..
Education	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.5	0.6	..	..
Health and social services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	..	..
Community, social and personal service activities	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5.8	2.5	..	..
Sewage and waste disposal, sanitation activities	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.7	..	..	..
Recreational, cultural and sporting activities	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5.1	2.4	..	..
Other services	2.5	22.4	26.1	12.0	12.1	15.3	5.9	-	-	..	..
Unspecified	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.8	-	..	..

Source: UNCTAD FDI/TNC database, based on data from Statistics Sweden and Growth Analysis.

Table 33. Employment of foreign affiliates of home-based TNCs, by geographical location abroad, 2000–2010

(Thousands of employees)

Region / economy	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Total world	910.0	987.0	961.0	956.4	953.6	996.2	1 021.7	1 132.9	1 139.0	..	..
Developed countries	748.5	834.0	811.0	810.6	805.5	827.9	835.8	893.1	855.3	..	..
Europe	494.2	575.0	572.0	566.1	568.9	591.2	614.1	649.4	629.8	..	..
European Union	452.4	521.0	520.0	516.1	521.7	537.8	556.1	589.7	571.5	..	..
Belgium	17.4	18.0	18.0	17.4	16.8	16.9	17.8	20.1	19.2	..	..
Bulgaria	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.2	2.5	2.9	..	..
Czech Republic	10.7	14.0	14.0	13.2	14.9	16.1	16.9	17.1	18.6	..	..
Denmark	49.9	52.0	49.0	46.3	44.8	45.0	44.5	36.9	41.8	..	..
Estonia	-	11.0	12.0	12.3	14.2	16.7	17.7	17.9	16.2	..	..
Finland	45.1	44.0	47.0	51.1	50.5	51.6	49.2	42.8	49.5	..	..
France	55.1	71.0	68.0	68.4	68.2	69.7	67.5	73.6	69.0	..	..
Germany	82.4	92.0	100.0	96.1	94.8	92.1	94.3	101.5	100.0	..	..
Greece	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.1	..	..
Hungary	7.8	8.0	7.0	7.1	6.7	6.9	7.9	8.8	7.5	..	..
Ireland	3.3	3.0	3.0	2.6	3.1	3.4	3.7	3.9	2.4	..	..
Italy	31.2	31.0	29.0	27.5	26.5	27.0	28.0	29.2	24.8	..	..
Latvia	-	6.0	6.0	6.9	8.6	8.0	9.5	10.1	10.2	..	..
Lithuania	-	..	4.0	8.1	9.1	9.8	11.3	12.9	13.3	..	..
Luxembourg	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	0.9	1.2	1.5	1.2	1.6	..	..
Netherlands	16.0	18.0	22.0	19.0	19.3	19.3	19.4	22.5	18.4	..	..
Poland	30.6	30.0	27.0	28.6	29.5	31.5	37.1	44.6	45.7	..	..
Portugal	10.3	11.0	10.0	8.5	8.6	8.9	9.5	10.5	9.1	..	..
Romania	-	2.0	2.0	-	-	-	3.9	5.9	7.9	..	..
Slovakia	2.1	1.0	1.0	1.2	-	1.1	0.7	2.1	2.6	..	..
Spain	27.5	30.0	31.0	32.3	33.8	40.6	42.6	46.6	41.9	..	..
United Kingdom	53.1	62.0	59.0	58.8	60.7	60.8	59.1	64.9	56.6	..	..
Other developed Europe	41.9	54.0	52.0	50.0	47.2	53.4	58.0	59.7	58.3	..	..
Norway	35.9	47.0	45.0	42.9	40.4	46.0	50.1	49.6	48.9	..	..
Switzerland	6.0	7.0	7.0	7.1	6.8	7.4	7.9	10.1	9.4	..	..
North America	242.7	242.0	223.0	229.0	219.3	219.3	206.0	215.5	198.5	..	..
Canada	16.7	15.0	15.0	15.0	16.1	18.1	17.9	20.2	17.1	..	..
United States	226.0	227.0	208.0	213.9	202.5	200.4	186.2	194.5	181.3	..	..
Other developed countries	11.6	17.0	16.0	15.6	17.3	17.4	15.7	28.2	27.1	..	..
Australia	7.6	12.0	12.0	11.7	12.2	11.9	10.4	12.6	11.0	..	..
Japan	3.4	3.0	3.0	2.8	3.7	3.9	3.9	14.1	14.2	..	..
New Zealand	0.6	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.4	1.7	1.4	1.5	1.3	..	..
Developing economies	65.7	126.0	125.0	123.1	126.3	133.5	155.6	195.4	203.1	..	..
Africa	7.2	12.0	18.0	17.0	9.5	11.0	11.5	12.7	14.9	..	..
South Africa	-	7.0	13.0	-	-	6.6	7.0	7.8	6.2	..	..
Latin America and the Caribbean	28.6	50.0	49.0	46.9	51.7	59.6	65.0	81.1	74.0	..	..
South and Central America	28.6	29.0	27.0	43.2	48.3	55.5	60.7	77.2	74.0	..	..
South America	17.6	29.0	27.0	27.7	32.5	38.4	42.0	56.1	53.7	..	..
Argentina	-	7.0	5.0	-	-	-	-	-	14.6	..	..
Brazil	17.6	16.0	15.0	14.5	17.2	19.2	23.5	28.9	21.9	..	..
Central America	11.0	..	..	15.5	15.8	17.2	18.7	21.1	20.4	..	..
Mexico	11.0	..	..	13.4	13.9	14.8	16.5	18.7	20.0	..	..
Caribbean	-	21.0	22.0	3.7	3.4	4.1	4.4	4.0	-	..	..
Asia	30.0	64.0	58.0	59.2	65.1	62.8	77.6	101.6	114.0	..	..
West Asia	1.5	4.0	2.0	4.4	4.3	1.4	12.8	15.1	8.5	..	..
Turkey	1.5	2.0	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.4	4.1	6.4	6.5	..	..
South, East and South-East Asia	28.5	60.0	56.0	54.6	60.8	38.2	64.8	86.5	105.6	..	..
China	11.3	17.0	17.0	17.1	23.2	23.9	32.6	45.5	51.8	..	..
Hong Kong, China	-	5.0	4.0	-	-	-	-	-	0.9	..	..
India	14.9	18.0	18.0	16.5	13.3	11.2	9.9	12.9	11.6	..	..
Indonesia	-	4.0	4.0	-	-	-	-	-	2.3	..	..
Korea, Republic of	2.3	3.0	2.0	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.4	3.1	..	..
Thailand	-	4.0	3.0	-	-	-	-	-	3.7	..	..
South-East Europe and CIS	13.7	17.0	9.0	5.7	5.8	6.1	8.3	12.5	16.6	..	..
CIS	13.7	17.0	9.0	5.7	5.8	6.1	8.3	12.5	16.3	..	..
Russian Federation	13.7	15.0	5.0	5.7	5.8	6.1	8.3	12.5	16.3	..	..
Ukraine	-	2.0	4.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	..	..
Unspecified	82.0	10.0	16.0	17.0	16.0	28.7	22.0	31.9	64.0	..	..

Source: UNCTAD FDI/TNC database, based on data from Statistics Sweden and Growth Analysis.

Table 34. Employment of affiliates of foreign TNCs in the host economy, by industry, 2000–2010

(Thousands of employees)

Sector / industry	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Total	446.9	520.1	492.0	540.8	538.3	533.0	548.7	571.6	620.7	625.6	590.3
Primary	2.3	5.2	2.2	2.3	1.9	2.2	1.8	2.0	1.9	2.0	1.8
Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing	1.2	4.1	1.2	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
Agriculture and hunting	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Forestry and fishing	-	-	-	0.9	0.7	0.7	-	-	-	-	-
Mining, quarrying and petroleum	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.8
Mining and quarrying	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.1	0.9	-	0.8	0.9	0.8
Secondary	215.6	236.5	230.7	227.1	216.6	223.1	224.0	221.7	214.8	219.5	205.8
Food, beverages and tobacco	18.4	19.2	19.8	21.5	21.4	21.1	20.7	19.6	24.0	26.9	26.0
Food products and beverages	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	19.6	-	-	-
Textiles, clothing and leather	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.2	2.1	2.2	1.7	2.2	2.0	2.1	1.5
Wood and wood products	24.9	23.0	22.2	27.9	26.9	26.9	27.0	26.1	25.7	23.7	20.8
Paper and paper products	19.9	14.8	13.9	20.6	19.7	19.6	19.4	-	17.6	16.3	13.6
Publishing and printing	-	5.5	5.0	-	-	-	-	-	1.2	1.2	1.0
Coke, petroleum products and nuclear fuel	-	1.7	2.5	2.3	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.6	0.9	0.9	2.4
Chemicals and chemical products	38.8	33.4	30.9	29.7	27.5	28.9	28.6	28.6	28.5	29.1	25.8
Manufacture of pharmaceuticals	-	19.8	-	15.5	15.2	14.4	13.7	-	12.8	13.1	11.8
Rubber and plastic products	-	6.4	6.2	6.3	4.9	6.1	6.1	6.6	6.4	5.7	5.5
Non-metallic mineral products	9.1	9.9	9.2	10.3	9.3	9.4	9.9	-	7.8	9.0	7.5
Metal and metal products	17.2	19.7	19.6	20.1	18.8	17.5	19.8	20.9	22.6	22.2	18.5
Basic metals	8.0	8.9	9.4	11.7	10.8	10.8	12.8	-	13.5	13.5	10.4
Fabricated metal products	9.2	10.8	10.2	8.4	8.1	6.7	7.0	-	9.1	8.8	8.1
Machinery and equipment	28.0	32.1	32.1	34.6	28.5	33.4	36.9	38.7	..	-	-
Electrical and electronic equipment	26.8	24.5	23.2	15.0	19.4	18.8	16.0	5.4	49.0	51.0	47.4
Office, accounting and computing machinery	-	0.7	-	0.7	-	0.7	0.6	0.6	-	-	-
Electrical machinery and apparatus	-	14.1	13.6	8.3	14.1	12.9	12.4	-	-	-	-
Radio, television and communication apparatus	-	9.7	9.1	-	4.8	-	-	4.8	-	-	-
Precision instruments	-	9.2	8.6	8.6	6.5	6.5	6.9	-	-	-	-
Motor vehicles and other transport equipment	47.1	48.0	42.6	41.6	42.8	47.5	43.0	41.0	41.3	34.1	38.5
Motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers	-	41.2	38.2	36.7	37.3	42.8	37.5	34.9	41.3	34.1	38.5
Other transport equipment	-	6.8	4.4	4.9	5.5	4.7	5.5	6.1	-	-	-
Other manufacturing	3.0	1.5	6.4	6.8	6.9	3.3	5.8	-	5.4	5.7	5.7
Recycling	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tertiary	229.0	278.4	259.1	299.9	286.6	300.5	321.9	347.9	395.4	404.1	373.0
Electricity, gas and water	-	-	2.7	2.7	4.3	6.0	7.0	7.2	6.8	6.4	6.8
Construction	11.7	20.1	22.7	24.9	23.0	22.8	18.8	17.6	24.1	25.7	27.6
Trade	70.3	84.0	83.6	96.6	92.7	101.7	112.1	111.3	117.0	112.9	105.6
Automotive trade and repair	4.9	7.6	7.5	-	-	-	8.8	8.7	9.4	9.9	9.7
Wholesale trade	52.2	58.4	57.4	-	-	-	67.6	71.4	68.5	68.0	64.3
Distributive trade	13.1	18.1	18.7	-	-	-	35.7	31.2	39.1	35.0	31.6
Hotels and restaurants	14.2	16.1	12.9	18.4	16.8	18.3	13.7	11.1	17.6	17.8	11.8
Transport, storage and communications	48.6	55.2	43.7	65.0	60.6	60.7	56.6	59.2	58.8	86.9	90.6
Transport and storage	25.6	50.2	37.4	54.9	50.2	53.0	43.6	46.7	46.8	78.7	81.7
Post and communications	22.9	5.0	6.3	10.1	10.4	7.7	13.1	12.5	12.0	8.2	8.9
Finance	6.3	6.6	-	7.1	7.4	9.9	-	-	17.4	15.9	16.4
Financial intermediation	-	-	-	3.1	3.5	4.0	-	-	4.8	4.4	5.4
Insurance and pension funding	-	-	-	2.4	2.3	4.1	-	-	5.9	6.1	7.8
Activities auxiliary to financial intermediation	-	-	-	1.7	1.5	1.8	-	-	6.8	5.4	3.3
Business activities	69.8	86.1	86.7	76.7	74.1	71.4	96.0	115.8	119.9	86.8	87.5
Real estate	0.7	1.9	3.8	3.2	3.7	3.2	4.3	4.9	4.4	4.2	3.8
Rental activities	19.1	26.7	1.8	1.1	1.7	2.0	2.2	2.5	2.6	2.9	3.0
Computer and related activities	-	-	24.3	26.0	23.3	26.4	31.7	34.1	28.2	31.2	31.6
Research and development	49.9	2.3	1.6	2.3	1.7	2.0	2.1	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.3
Other business activities	-	35.9	55.2	44.1	43.7	37.7	55.7	72.5	82.8	46.5	46.7
Public administration and defence	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Education	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.6	2.3	2.2
Health and social services	-	-	-	2.7	2.6	4.0	-	19.6	18.3	33.6	17.8
Community, social and personal service activities	-	-	-	3.5	3.2	3.7	2.1	3.5	11.5	12.3	3.4
Sewage and waste disposal, sanitation activities	-	-	-	1.5	1.5	1.5	-	1.6	1.7	1.8	2.2
Recreational, cultural and sporting activities	-	-	-	2.0	1.8	2.2	2.1	1.9	9.9	10.5	1.2
Other services	8.2	10.4	6.9	1.7	1.6	1.5	15.2	2.1	3.4	3.5	3.4
Unspecified	-	-	-	11.6	33.3	7.2	1.0	-	8.6	-	9.7

Source: UNCTAD FDI/TNC database, based on data from Statistics Sweden and Growth Analysis.

Table 35. Employment of affiliates of foreign TNCs in the host economy, by geographical origin, 1999–2010

(Thousands of employees)

Region / economy	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Total world	397.7	446.9	520.1	492.0	564.2	544.6	557.5	548.7	571.6	620.7	625.6	590.3
Developed countries	392.6	439.6	490.8	469.6	511.8	507.2	525.8	502.3	529.6	598.2	600.9	554.6
Europe	307.7	330.6	369.7	352.0	393.2	389.8	406.2	381.1	415.3	481.8	486.2	468.5
European Union	242.1	263.0	296.9	285.6	318.4	316.9	331.0	316.5	344.8	390.4	401.0	384.1
Belgium	-	1.4	-	2.3	2.7	2.2	2.5	2.2	2.0	2.0	2.2	1.8
Cyprus	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.1	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.0	1.5	1.7	2.1	2.3
Czech Republic	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Denmark	35.1	41.3	47.9	46.6	52.8	50.1	38.3	32.8	45.2	52.3	58.1	63.6
Estonia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.5	1.3	-	-	-
Finland	49.1	42.0	53.6	51.5	59.5	54.3	57.4	55.4	56.2	63.2	62.5	61.2
France	34.8	35.2	39.5	36.8	40.0	39.2	41.3	38.4	39.4	43.3	42.0	43.7
Germany	31.5	37.5	39.1	38.2	42.0	45.0	47.3	50.6	53.6	56.6	55.2	63.3
Greece	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ireland	-	-	-	-	1.9	2.6	2.4	1.2	1.7	2.1	1.7	1.5
Italy	0.8	1.5	2.4	2.9	2.8	2.9	2.7	4.1	4.5	4.7	4.5	3.6
Latvia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Luxembourg	-	2.3	-	6.9	7.9	8.6	13.1	13.8	19.8	28.9	42.1	32.4
Malta	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.6
Netherlands	35.7	46.0	44.5	42.9	47.7	50.1	54.6	46.8	39.0	53.1	42.7	34.3
Poland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Portugal	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Slovenia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Spain	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.1	1.3	2.1	2.4	2.3	2.2
United Kingdom	47.5	49.7	57.8	52.1	55.5	56.1	64.8	61.9	73.7	74.0	78.7	67.1
Other developed Europe	65.6	67.6	72.9	66.4	74.8	72.9	75.2	64.6	70.5	91.4	85.2	84.4
Iceland	-	-	-	-	0.9	0.9	1.1	0.7	1.0	1.8	1.4	1.0
Norway	33.8	35.0	39.0	35.7	43.2	43.1	43.4	40.7	45.3	56.4	56.0	53.6
Switzerland	31.4	31.6	32.8	30.1	28.0	26.3	26.1	22.9	23.8	25.2	24.4	25.8
North America	80.3	103.9	113.4	109.9	110.4	108.8	110.2	113.0	105.7	105.3	102.6	74.8
Canada	1.7	3.1	4.5	4.7	4.4	4.4	3.6	3.4	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.5
United States	78.6	100.8	108.9	105.2	106.1	104.4	106.6	109.6	102.1	101.7	99.1	71.3
Other developed countries	4.6	5.1	7.7	7.7	8.2	8.5	9.3	8.2	8.6	11.1	12.1	11.3
Australia	-	-	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	1.3	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.7	1.7
Israel	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Japan	3.9	4.7	6.5	6.2	5.9	6.4	6.5	6.4	6.7	7.1	8.0	7.4
New Zealand	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bermuda	-	-	-	1.0	1.5	1.4	1.6	-	-	2.2	2.1	2.0
Developing economies	5.0	6.7	7.5	7.6	12.3	9.3	4.5	13.2	10.3	9.8	11.1	29.7
Africa	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.7	0.6	2.6	3.0	2.9
South Africa	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.7	0.6	2.6	3.0	2.9
Latin America and the Caribbean	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.3	2.8	1.3	1.6	6.3
South and Central America	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.3	2.8	-	-	4.8
Central America	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.3	2.7	-	-	4.8
Mexico	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.8
Caribbean	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.3	1.6	1.5
British Virgin Islands	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.8	1.2	1.1
Asia	4.8	6.3	7.0	7.6	11.8	8.7	3.7	10.2	7.0	5.8	6.5	20.5
West Asia	0.9	1.0	1.5	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	2.7	3.0	2.2	2.3	2.3
Saudi Arabia	0.9	1.0	1.5	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	-	-	2.2	2.3	2.3
United Arab Emirates	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
South, East and South-East Asia	3.7	5.1	5.3	6.6	8.4	7.6	2.6	7.6	4.0	3.3	3.7	18.2
China	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.5	15.4
Hong Kong, China	-	-	-	0.5	0.9	0.8	0.7	1.3	1.3	0.9	1.0	1.0
India	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.1	0.7	1.7	1.7	1.3
Singapore	3.6	5.0	5.0	6.1	7.0	6.3	1.2	4.4	1.3	-	-	-
South-East Europe and CIS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.5	0.5	0.5	-
CIS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.5	0.5	0.5	-
Russian Federation	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.5	0.5	0.5	-
Unspecified	-	0.6	21.6	14.8	40.0	28.1	27.1	33.2	31.1	12.2	13.1	5.7

Source: UNCTAD FDI/TNC database, based on data from Statistics Sweden and Growth Analysis.

Table 36. Wages and salaries of home-based TNCs, by industry in the home economy, 2000–2010

(SEK millions)

Sector / industry	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Total	254 196	260 208	..	..	..
Primary	4 820	5 036	..	..	..
Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing	1 621	1 692	..	..	..
Mining, quarrying and petroleum	3 199	3 344	..	..	..
Mining and quarrying	3 199	3 344	..	..	..
Secondary	116 322	110 633	..	..	..
Food, beverages and tobacco	4 188	..	..	..
Food products and beverages	4 188	..	..	..
Textiles, clothing and leather	545	..	..	..
Wood and wood products	18 233	..	..	..
Publishing and printing	-
Coke, petroleum products and nuclear fuel	197	..	..	..
Chemicals and chemical products	2 235	..	..	..
Rubber and plastic products	3 954	..	..	..
Non-metallic mineral products	-
Metal and metal products	17 931	..	..	..
Machinery and equipment	21 008	..	..	..
Electrical and electronic equipment	17 419	..	..	..
Office, accounting and computing machinery	799	..	..	..
Radio, television and communication apparatus	16 621	..	..	..
Precision instruments	-
Motor vehicles and other transport equipment	24 922	..	..	..
Motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers	17 459	..	..	..
Other transport equipment	7 463	..	..	..
Other manufacturing	-
Tertiary	132 559	134 625	..	..	..
Electricity, gas and water	4 978	5 300	..	..	..
Construction	20 672	21 876	..	..	..
Trade	34 212	33 856	..	..	..
Automotive trade and repair	3 611	3 584	..	..	..
Wholesale trade	19 734	19 505	..	..	..
Distributive trade	10 867	10 767	..	..	..
Hotels and restaurants	646	731	..	..	..
Transport, storage and communications	28 611	27 747	..	..	..
Transport and storage	8 965	7 443	..	..	..
Post and communications	19 646	20 304	..	..	..
Finance	-	-
Business activities	39 003	40 748	..	..	..
Real estate	1 381	1 445	..	..	..
Rental activities	484	473	..	..	..
Computer and related activities	14 128	13 492	..	..	..
Research and development	4 109	5 241	..	..	..
Other business activities	18 901	20 096	..	..	..
Public administration and defence	-	-
Education	738	665	..	..	..
Health and social services	-	164	..	..	..
Community, social and personal service activities	2 226	3 085	..	..	..
Sewage and waste disposal, sanitation activities	-	1 140	..	..	..
Membership Organizations N.E.C.	-	233	..	..	..
Recreational, cultural and sporting activities	2 226	1 711	..	..	..
Other services	1 473	453	..	..	..
Unspecified	495	9 914	..	..	..

Source: UNCTAD FDI/TNC database, based on data from Statistics Sweden and Growth Analysis.

Table 37. Wages and salaries of foreign affiliates of home-based TNCs, by industry in the foreign economy, 2000–2009

(SEK millions)

Sector / industry	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Total	..	183 217	183 334	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Primary	..	2 588	2 396	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing	..	1 025	826	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mining, quarrying and petroleum	..	1 563	1 570	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mining and quarrying	..	1 563	1 570	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Secondary	..	77 974	78 876	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food, beverages and tobacco	..	5 023	5 288	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Textiles, clothing and leather	..	829	808	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Wood and wood products	..	9 224	8 563	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Paper and paper products	..	6 630	6 237	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Publishing and printing	..	3 459	3 738	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Coke, petroleum products and nuclear fuel	..	34	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chemicals and chemical products	..	1 459	1 599	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rubber and plastic products	..	2 227	2 151	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Non-metallic mineral products	..	656	1 076	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Metal and metal products	..	11 809	10 117	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Basic metals	..	4 217	3 431	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fabricated metal products	..	7 592	6 686	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Machinery and equipment	..	9 932	10 133	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Electrical and electronic equipment	..	17 275	18 185	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Office, accounting and computing machinery	..	849	546	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Electrical machinery and apparatus	..	3 297	5 400	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Radio, television and communication apparatus	..	13 129	12 239	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Precision instruments	..	2 177	2 294	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Motor vehicles and other transport equipment	..	11 412	13 043	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers	..	8 438	9 182	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other transport equipment	..	2 974	3 861	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other manufacturing	..	2 458	1 878	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tertiary	..	102 050	102 015	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Electricity, gas and water	..	2 796	6 023	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Construction	..	14 418	12 680	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Trade	..	19 941	19 677	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Automotive trade and repair	..	2 534	2 196	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Wholesale trade	..	11 707	11 684	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Distributive trade	..	5 700	5 797	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hotels and restaurants	..	496	517	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Transport, storage and communications	..	20 139	20 608	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Transport and storage	..	5 965	6 097	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Post and communications	..	14 174	14 511	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finance	..	-	-
Business activities	..	38 183	35 819	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Real estate	..	1 922	2 471	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rental activities	..	218	446	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Computer and related activities	..	14 999	13 678	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Research and development	..	2 180	2 012	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other business activities	..	18 864	17 212	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Public administration and defence	..	-	-
Education	..	-	-
Health and social services	..	-	-
Community, social and personal service activities	..	-	-
Other services	..	6 077	6 691	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unspecified	..	605	47	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Source: UNCTAD FDI/TNC database, based on data from Statistics Sweden and Growth Analysis.

Table 39. Wages and salaries of affiliates of foreign TNCs in the host economy, by industry, 2000–2010

(SEK millions)

Sector / industry	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Total	150 884	261 142	266 972	274 251	290 966	312 632	..	..	..
Primary	616	852	403	516	877	992	..	..	..
Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing	321	343	-	-	430	544	..	..	..
Mining, quarrying and petroleum	295	509	403	516	447	448	..	..	..
Mining and quarrying	295	-	-	-	447	442	..	..	..
Petroleum	-	-	-	-	-	6	..	..	..
Secondary	69 980	112 391	110 964	113 590	121 829	125 846	..	..	..
Food, beverages and tobacco	5 541	9 926	9 750	10 109	10 364	10 050	..	..	..
Food products and beverages	-	-	-	-	-	10 050	..	..	..
Textiles, clothing and leather	686	963	915	985	796	1 084	..	..	..
Wood and wood products	6 337	12 445	12 431	13 057	13 295	13 910	..	..	..
Paper and paper products	4 213	9 677	9 596	10 067	10 044	-	..	..	..
Publishing and printing	1 661	-	-	-	-	-	..	..	..
Coke, petroleum products and nuclear fuel	879	1 379	845	957	1 033	1 098	..	..	..
Chemicals and chemical products	11 198	19 668	18 560	19 873	20 465	21 084	..	..	..
Manufacture of pharmaceuticals	-	11 222	11 133	10 920	10 726	-	..	..	..
Rubber and plastic products	1 697	2 713	2 233	2 871	2 897	3 363	..	..	..
Non-metallic mineral products	2 518	4 619	4 199	4 400	4 709	-	..	..	..
Metal and metal products	5 461	8 714	9 016	8 279	9 537	10 556	..	..	..
Basic metals	2 746	5 153	5 279	5 287	6 294	-	..	..	..
Fabricated metal products	2 715	3 562	3 737	2 992	3 242	-	..	..	..
Machinery and equipment	9 992	17 226	14 934	17 822	19 875	22 066	..	..	..
Electrical and electronic equipment	6 656	7 625	10 039	9 976	9 332	2 626	..	..	..
Office, accounting and computing machinery	130	300	120	313	306	303	..	..	..
Electrical machinery and apparatus	4 290	4 457	7 472	7 015	7 060	-	..	..	..
Radio, television and communication apparatus	2 236	2 115	-	-	-	2 323	..	..	..
Precision instruments	3 071	4 651	3 416	3 660	4 085	-	..	..	..
Motor vehicles and other transport equipment	12 694	19 396	21 750	20 253	23 075	22 565	..	..	..
Motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers	11 311	17 021	18 797	17 565	19 868	19 055	..	..	..
Other transport equipment	1 383	2 375	2 953	2 689	3 208	3 510	..	..	..
Other manufacturing	1 589	3 066	2 876	1 348	2 366	-	..	..	..
Tertiary	80 252	125 112	110 276	122 396	167 529	185 791	..	..	..
Electricity, gas and water	1 128	6 034	14 126	15 358	4 758	4 905	..	..	..
Construction	6 575	7 189	-	..	9 169	9 276	..	..	..
Trade	27 848	50 762	53 709	60 845	60 009	62 052	..	..	..
Automotive trade and repair	2 389	-	-	-	4 705	5 037	..	..	..
Wholesale trade	20 898	-	-	-	41 363	45 339	..	..	..
Distributive trade	4 561	-	-	-	13 941	11 676	..	..	..
Hotels and restaurants	2 740	3 116	-	-	4 741	4 213	..	..	..
Transport, storage and communications	12 245	15 229	-	-	26 326	29 516	..	..	..
Transport and storage	9 975	12 124	-	-	20 795	22 801	..	..	..
Post and communications	2 270	3 105	-	-	5 532	6 716	..	..	..
Finance	-	-	-	-	-	-
Business activities	27 869	40 455	42 441	46 193	55 351	64 615	..	..	..
Real estate	1 002	1 262	-	-	2 472	2 961	..	..	..
Rental activities	554	356	-	-	1 181	1 408	..	..	..
Computer and related activities	10 423	10 852	-	-	23 341	25 636	..	..	..
Research and development	691	696	-	-	1 489	1 421	..	..	..
Other business activities	15 199	27 289	-	-	26 868	33 188	..	..	..
Public administration and defence	-	-	-	-	-	-
Education	-	-	-	-	152	184	..	..	..
Health and social services	-	-	-	-	-	8 078	..	..	..
Community, social and personal service activities	-	-	-	-	1 147	2 037	..	..	..
Sewage and waste disposal, sanitation activities	-	-	-	-	-	787	..	..	..
Recreational, cultural and sporting activities	-	-	-	-	1 147	1 250	..	..	..
Other services	1 847	2 327	-	-	5 876	915	..	..	..
Unspecified	36	22 788	45 329	37 749	731	3	..	..	..

Source: UNCTAD FDI/TNC database, based on data from Statistics Sweden and Growth Analysis.

Table 40. Wages and salaries of affiliates of foreign TNCs in the host economy, by geographical origin, 1999–2010

(SEK millions)

Region / economy	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Total world	100 402	117 143	..	150 884	162 817	..	86 342	..	312 632	..	..	..
Developed countries	98 638	115 057	..	144 346	150 295	..	-225 405	..	245 799	..	..	..
Europe	74 305	83 645	..	104 640	112 226	..	-164 928	..	181 411	..	..	..
European Union 27	57 802	66 430	..	84 801	92 092	..	-152 357	..	181 411	..	..	..
Belgium	-	-	..	656	699	..	-	..	-	..	..	..
Cyprus	-	-	..	713	694	..	-	..	-	..	..	..
Denmark	6 964	8 590	..	11 649	12 477	..	-	..	-	..	..	..
Finland	11 563	11 947	..	15 811	17 846	..	-	..	-	..	..	..
France	7 226	8 297	..	10 366	10 985	..	-16 942	..	19 978	..	..	..
Germany	8 811	10 739	..	12 002	13 155	..	-23 595	..	28 561	..	..	..
Ireland	-	-	..	105	518	..	-	..	-	..	..	..
Italy	365	374	..	908	835	..	-	..	-	..	..	..
Luxembourg	-	-	..	2 003	2 334	..	-	..	-	..	..	..
Netherlands	9 658	11 853	..	13 691	14 259	..	-25 571	..	22 916	..	..	..
United Kingdom	11 948	12 754	..	15 962	17 353	..	-30 779	..	40 190	..	..	..
Other developed Europe	16 503	17 215	..	19 839	20 134	..	-12 572	..	-	..	..	..
Iceland	-	-	..	110	127	..	-	..	-	..	..	..
Norway	7 820	7 840	..	10 467	11 259	..	-	..	-	..	..	..
Switzerland	8 368	8 765	..	9 177	8 102	..	-12 572	..	-	..	..	..
North America	23 238	29 960	..	37 020	35 229	..	-56 830	..	60 492	..	..	..
Canada	-	-	..	1 596	1 312	..	-	..	-	..	..	..
United States	22 726	29 102	..	35 424	33 917	..	-56 830	..	60 492	..	..	..
Other developed countries	1 095	1 452	..	2 686	2 840	..	-3 647	..	3 896	..	..	..
Australia	-	-	..	150	149	..	-	..	-	..	..	..
Japan	1 095	1 452	..	1 976	2 010	..	-3 647	..	3 896	..	..	..
Bermuda	-	-	..	560	681	..	-	..	-	..	..	..
Developing economies	1 704	1 999	..	2 073	3 084	..	-6 166	..	5 648	..	..	..
Africa	-	-	..	-	-	..	-	..	-	..	..	..
Latin America and the Caribbean	-	-	..	-	-	..	-1 254	..	1 798	..	..	..
South and Central America	-	-	..	-	-	..	-	..	-	..	..	..
Caribbean	-	-	..	-	-	..	-	..	-	..	..	..
Asia	1 704	1 999	..	2 073	3 084	..	-4 912	..	3 849	..	..	..
West Asia	..	..	..	306	304	..	-	..	-	..	..	..
Saudi Arabia	..	..	..	306	304	..	-	..	-	..	..	..
South, East and South-East Asia	..	..	..	1 767	2 780	..	-	..	-	..	..	..
Hong Kong, China	..	..	..	263	394	..	-	..	-	..	..	..
Singapore	..	..	..	1 504	2 386	..	-	..	-	..	..	..
Oceania	-	-	..	-	-	..	-	..	-	..	..	..
South-East Europe and CIS	28	27	..	-	-	..	-	..	-	..	..	..
South-East Europe	-	-	..	-	-	..	-	..	-	..	..	..
CIS	-	-	..	-	-	..	-	..	-	..	..	..
Unspecified	32	60	..	4 465	9 438	..	317 913	..	61 186	..	..	..

Source: UNCTAD FDI/TNC database, based on data from Statistics Sweden and Growth Analysis.

Table 41. Sales of home-based TNCs, by industry in the home economy, 2000–2010

(SEK millions)

Sector / industry	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Total	314 084	..	1 310 565	1 440 776	1 527 311	1 563 076	..	..
Primary	3 346	..	721	417	48 117	-	..	..
Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing	-	..	-	-	25 191	-	..	..
Mining, quarrying and petroleum	3 346	..	721	417	22 926	-	..	..
Mining and quarrying	-	..	721	417	22 926	-	..	..
Secondary	131 523	..	582 866	671 382	668 748	661 519	..	..
Food, beverages and tobacco	10 255	..	31 527	43 885	31 832	26 759	..	..
Food products and beverages	-	..	31 527	43 885	31 832	-	..	..
Textiles, clothing and leather	1 378	..	3 692	3 869	2 385	2 222	..	..
Wood and wood products	26 999	..	98 145	107 829	111 569	82 111	..	..
Paper and paper products	20 677	..	75 081	79 741	-	55 936	..	..
Publishing and printing	-	..	-	-	-	21 916	..	..
Publishing	-	..	-	-	-	15 239	..	..
Coke, petroleum products and nuclear fuel	125	..	897	309	5 623	410	..	..
Chemicals and chemical products	2 886	..	6 449	8 881	9 971	12 288	..	..
Manufacture of pharmaceuticals	529	..	-	-	-	2 975	..	..
Rubber and plastic products	4 730	..	14 697	16 398	17 038	17 892	..	..
Non-metallic mineral products	2 283	..	5 016	6 289	-	7 388	..	..
Metal and metal products	16 631	..	74 765	97 333	109 238	120 686	..	..
Basic metals	8 755	..	52 101	70 297	-	85 276	..	..
Fabricated metal products	7 876	..	22 664	27 036	-	35 410	..	..
Machinery and equipment	19 683	..	98 329	111 439	119 878	117 393	..	..
Electrical and electronic equipment	6 859	..	98 033	111 580	105 234	19 580	..	..
Office, accounting and computing machinery	900	..	3 345	4 058	2 205	-	..	..
Electrical machinery and apparatus	1 844	..	8 288	10 068	-	19 580	..	..
Radio, television and communication apparatus	-	..	86 401	97 454	103 029	-	..	..
Precision instruments	6 532	..	15 294	17 758	-	-	..	..
Motor vehicles and other transport equipment	29 650	..	125 113	134 135	155 980	110 818	..	..
Motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers	22 280	..	107 819	115 609	133 839	87 276	..	..
Other transport equipment	7 370	..	17 294	18 525	22 141	23 542	..	..
Other manufacturing	3 513	..	10 911	11 677	-	23 258	..	..
Tertiary	139 172	..	539 384	723 918	767 570	776 180	..	..
Electricity, gas and water	32 526	..	-	57 594	51 106	75 855	..	..
Construction	126 708	91 841	100 462	106 969	..	..
Trade	38 799	..	278 092	299 361	328 893	356 283	..	..
Automotive trade and repair	-	..	-	31 512	31 089	27 033	..	..
Wholesale trade	-	..	-	208 014	229 169	242 093	..	..
Distributive trade	-	..	-	59 835	68 635	87 156	..	..
Hotels and restaurants	-	2 143	2 549	2 960	..	..
Transport, storage and communications	-	..	-	129 545	131 417	115 233	..	..
Transport and storage	-	..	-	53 063	50 764	51 952	..	..
Post and communications	-	..	-	76 482	80 653	63 281	..	..
Finance	-	4 400	-	-	..	..
Business activities	67 846	..	134 584	122 235	137 588	104 816	..	..
Real estate	-	..	-	17 434	21 100	16 617	..	..
Rental activities	-	..	-	3 055	2 945	3 547	..	..
Computer and related activities	-	..	-	34 990	33 448	30 724	..	..
Research and development	-	..	-	27 340	38 577	-	..	..
Other business activities	-	..	-	39 417	41 517	53 928	..	..
Public administration and defence	-	..	-	-	-	-
Education	-	..	-	1 519	1 452	1 263	..	..
Health and social services	-	..	-	-	343	718	..	..
Community, social and personal service activities	-	..	-	11 227	12 746	12 049	..	..
Sewage and waste disposal, sanitation activities	-	..	-	-	3 956	-	..	..
Membership Organizations N.E.C.	-	..	-	-	389	206	..	..
Recreational, cultural and sporting activities	-	..	-	11 227	8 401	11 843	..	..
Other services	-	..	-	4 053	1 014	34	..	..
Unspecified	40 044	..	187 593	45 058	42 876	125 377	..	..

Source: UNCTAD FDI/TNC database, based on data from Statistics Sweden and Growth Analysis.

Table 42. Sales of foreign affiliates of home-based TNCs, by industry in the foreign economy, 2000–2010

(SEK millions)

Sector / industry	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Total	..	1 472 854	1 438 350	..	..	..	..	..	2 008 058	..	..
Primary	..	29 122	25 882	..	..	..	..	..	7 175	..	..
Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing	..	17 413	13 920	..	..	..	..	..	-	..	..
Mining, quarrying and petroleum	..	11 709	11 962	..	..	..	..	..	7 175	..	..
Mining and quarrying	..	11 709	11 962	..	..	..	..	..	-	..	..
Secondary	..	608 913	584 007	..	..	..	..	..	866 519	..	..
Food, beverages and tobacco	..	44 140	44 405	..	..	..	..	..	4 286	..	..
Textiles, clothing and leather	..	5 372	5 149	..	..	..	..	..	2 916	..	..
Wood and wood products	..	87 611	78 015	..	..	..	..	..	122 077	..	..
Paper and paper products	..	62 574	55 037	..	..	..	..	..	119 524	..	..
Publishing and printing	..	20 939	22 552	..	..	..	..	..	20 183	..	..
Publishing	..	-	-	18 128	..	..
Coke, petroleum products and nuclear fuel	..	723	524	..	..	..	..	..	-	..	..
Chemicals and chemical products	..	12 677	12 782	..	..	..	..	..	17 964	..	..
Manufacture of pharmaceuticals	..	-	-	8 794	..	..
Rubber and plastic products	..	12 276	12 272	..	..	..	..	..	8 743	..	..
Non-metallic mineral products	..	4 434	6 878	..	..	..	..	..	6 106	..	..
Metal and metal products	..	68 714	61 202	..	..	..	..	..	175 570	..	..
Basic metals	..	31 806	25 541	..	..	..	..	..	10 820	..	..
Fabricated metal products	..	36 908	35 661	..	..	..	..	..	164 750	..	..
Machinery and equipment	..	64 085	65 978	..	..	..	..	..	307 328	..	..
Electrical and electronic equipment	..	152 172	121 039	..	..	..	..	..	137 084	..	..
Office, accounting and computing machinery	..	4 018	2 928	..	..	..	..	..	-	..	..
Electrical machinery and apparatus	..	10 664	10 596	..	..	..	..	..	4 797	..	..
Radio, television and communication apparatus	..	137 490	107 515	..	..	..	..	..	-	..	..
Precision instruments	..	15 462	16 414	..	..	..	..	..	-	..	..
Motor vehicles and other transport equipment	..	108 150	125 270	..	..	..	..	..	8 906	..	..
Motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers	..	92 329	106 980	..	..	..	..	..	2 802	..	..
Other transport equipment	..	15 821	18 290	..	..	..	..	..	6 104	..	..
Other manufacturing	..	12 158	11 527	..	..	..	..	..	55 356	..	..
Tertiary	..	829 777	825 445	..	..	..	..	..	1 134 364	..	..
Electricity, gas and water	..	79 304	58 748	..	..	..	..	..	1 895	..	..
Construction	..	82 267	78 058	..	..	..	..	..	148 998	..	..
Trade	..	291 107	289 723	..	..	..	..	..	155 317	..	..
Automotive trade and repair	..	40 467	28 858	..	..	..	..	..	8 469	..	..
Wholesale trade	..	200 907	196 903	..	..	..	..	..	50 138	..	..
Distributive trade	..	49 733	63 962	..	..	..	..	..	96 709	..	..
Hotels and restaurants	..	2 265	2 139	..	..	..	..	..	10 184	..	..
Transport, storage and communications	..	177 857	187 047	..	..	..	..	..	129 001	..	..
Transport and storage	..	55 210	59 750	..	..	..	..	..	17 278	..	..
Post and communications	..	122 647	127 297	..	..	..	..	..	111 723	..	..
Finance	..	-	-	479 977	..	..
Financial intermediation	..	-	-	473 105	..	..
Insurance and pension funding	..	-	-	21	..	..
Activities auxiliary to financial intermediation	..	-	-	6 850	..	..
Business activities	..	176 196	187 250	..	..	..	..	..	198 012	..	..
Real estate	..	33 273	45 261	..	..	..	..	..	1 226	..	..
Rental activities	..	2 889	4 109	..	..	..	..	..	734	..	..
Computer and related activities	..	56 198	49 395	..	..	..	..	..	14 439	..	..
Research and development	..	9 132	25 711	..	..	..	..	..	10 155	..	..
Other business activities	..	74 704	62 774	..	..	..	..	..	171 458	..	..
Public administration and defence	..	-	-	-
Education	..	-	-	821	..	..
Health and social services	..	-	-	104	..	..
Community, social and personal service activities	..	-	-	10 056	..	..
Membership Organizations N.E.C.	..	-	-	359	..	..
Recreational, cultural and sporting activities	..	-	-	9 697	..	..
Other services	..	20 781	22 480	..	..	..	..	..	-	..	..
Unspecified	..	5 042	3 016	..	..	..	..	..	-	..	..

Source: UNCTAD FDI/TNC database, based on data from Statistics Sweden and Growth Analysis.

Table 43. Sales of foreign affiliates of home-based TNCs, by geographical location abroad, 2000–2010

(SEK millions)

Region / economy	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Total world	2 008 058	..	..
Developed countries	1 630 437	..	..
Europe	1 338 543	..	..
European Union 27	1 168 831	..	..
Belgium	24 938	..	..
Bulgaria	932	..	..
Cyprus	98	..	..
Czech Republic	28 627	..	..
Denmark	96 089	..	..
Estonia	130 663	..	..
Finland	116 330	..	..
France	79 712	..	..
Germany	157 699	..	..
Greece	2 934	..	..
Hungary	5 889	..	..
Ireland	4 824	..	..
Italy	39 825	..	..
Latvia	97 163	..	..
Lithuania	96 853	..	..
Luxembourg	10 302	..	..
Malta	1 376	..	..
Netherlands	46 966	..	..
Poland	39 867	..	..
Portugal	6 080	..	..
Romania	4 220	..	..
Slovakia	4 797	..	..
Slovenia	1 176	..	..
Spain	42 604	..	..
United Kingdom	107 481	..	..
Other developed Europe	169 712	..	..
Iceland	3	..	..
Norway	149 454	..	..
Switzerland	20 255	..	..
North America	253 065	..	..
Canada	22 591	..	..
United States	230 330	..	..
Other developed countries	38 829	..	..
Australia	23 408	..	..
Israel	950	..	..
Japan	11 416	..	..
New Zealand	3 055	..	..
Developing economies	184 649	..	..
Africa	17 763	..	..
South Africa	10 901	..	..
Latin America and the Caribbean	52 050	..	..
South and Central America	52 050	..	..
South America	38 258	..	..
Argentina	4 448	..	..
Brazil	23 030	..	..
Chile	4 041	..	..
Central America	13 792	..	..
Mexico	10 764	..	..
Caribbean	-
Asia	114 836	..	..
West Asia	9 906	..	..
Turkey	2 857	..	..
South, East and South-East Asia	104 931	..	..
China	43 709	..	..
Hong Kong, China	5 509	..	..
India	10 790	..	..
Indonesia	1 828	..	..
Korea, Republic of	3 583	..	..
Malaysia	4 229	..	..
Philippines	566	..	..
Singapore	5 953	..	..
Taiwan Province of China	1 964	..	..
Thailand	1 734	..	..
Oceania
South-East Europe and CIS	42 151	..	..
South-East Europe	1 445	..	..
Croatia	1 445	..	..
CIS	40 707	..	..
Russian Federation	40 707	..	..
Unspecified	150 821	..	..

Source: UNCTAD FDI/TNC database, based on data from Statistics Sweden and Growth Analysis.

Table 44. Sales of affiliates of foreign TNCs in the host economy, by industry, 2000–2009

(SEK millions)

Sector / industry	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Total	1 088 230	..	1 425 789	1 595 514	1 632 667	1 844 494	1 974 560	2 078 054	..	..
Primary	10 923	..	11 123	11 625	2 248	3 221	11 359	15 594	..	..
Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing	9 073	..	8 687	9 036	-	-	8 046	12 410	..	..
Mining, quarrying and petroleum	1 850	..	2 436	2 589	2 248	3 221	3 313	3 184	..	..
Mining and quarrying	1 850	..	2 436	-	-	-	3 313	-	..	..
Secondary	502 039	..	583 287	577 417	621 748	686 138	717 270	727 854	..	..
Food, beverages and tobacco	37 715	..	49 083	53 717	53 465	57 098	60 012	60 011	..	..
Food products and beverages	-	..	-	-	-	-	-	60 011	..	..
Textiles, clothing and leather	3 319	..	4 547	4 115	3 692	3 978	2 918	4 362	..	..
Wood and wood products	47 416	..	57 027	69 975	68 039	75 186	79 661	81 624	..	..
Paper and paper products	38 943	..	42 921	56 652	54 269	59 383	62 056	-	..	..
Publishing and printing	9 118	..	11 296	-	-	-	-	-	..	..
Coke, petroleum products and nuclear fuel	2 772	..	8 619	7 889	6 489	7 345	8 805	9 621	..	..
Chemicals and chemical products	80 202	..	97 940	103 922	99 613	118 862	130 354	124 940	..	..
Manufacture of pharmaceuticals	41 183	..	-	58 456	56 644	61 012	64 435	-	..	..
Rubber and plastic products	7 921	..	9 637	10 749	8 906	12 160	13 166	16 180	..	..
Non-metallic mineral products	12 511	..	14 655	18 646	16 934	19 600	23 128	-	..	..
Metal and metal products	37 363	..	42 694	49 737	59 926	61 115	72 819	80 927	..	..
Basic metals	-	..	25 645	34 817	43 025	47 525	57 572	-	..	..
Fabricated metal products	14 169	..	17 049	14 920	16 901	13 590	15 247	-	..	..
Machinery and equipment	58 810	..	62 048	72 414	63 269	80 863	94 078	104 933	..	..
Electrical and electronic equipment	39 067	..	43 604	30 916	42 914	45 325	46 424	14 103	..	..
Office, accounting and computing machinery	1 741	..	1 280	1 347	694	1 534	2 085	1 651	..	..
Electrical machinery and apparatus	18 295	..	25 554	19 409	31 681	32 333	34 779	-	..	..
Radio, television and communication apparatus	19 031	..	16 770	-	-	-	-	12 452	..	..
Precision instruments	13 447	..	19 421	18 568	15 298	17 297	21 006	-	..	..
Motor vehicles and other transport equipment	150 625	..	152 358	124 395	168 722	180 935	152 050	146 533	..	..
Motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers	140 108	..	143 502	114 956	158 201	172 796	138 903	131 945	..	..
Other transport equipment	10 517	..	8 856	9 440	10 521	8 139	13 147	14 588	..	..
Other manufacturing	1 752	..	10 358	12 374	14 481	6 373	12 850	-	..	..
Tertiary	575 268	..	829 341	940 756	813 693	956 271	1 243 264	1 334 605	..	..
Electricity, gas and water	-	..	43 690	82 012	114 710	106 221	84 325	84 579	..	..
Construction	14 765	..	28 731	28 657	-	..	29 044	31 014	..	..
Trade	387 715	..	501 381	556 425	578 915	700 893	742 172	775 757	..	..
Automotive trade and repair	46 885	..	77 985	-	-	-	108 200	108 631	..	..
Wholesale trade	312 448	..	378 124	-	-	-	528 121	586 566	..	..
Distributive trade	28 382	..	45 272	-	-	-	105 850	80 560	..	..
Hotels and restaurants	7 896	..	11 197	12 863	-	-	13 465	12 037	..	..
Transport, storage and communications	77 497	..	111 224	126 098	-	-	176 856	193 072	..	..
Transport and storage	66 910	..	95 948	107 973	-	-	148 357	160 010	..	..
Post and communications	10 587	..	15 276	18 125	-	-	28 499	33 062	..	..
Finance	-	..	-	-	-	-	-	-	..	..
Financial intermediation	-	..	-	-	-	-	-	-	..	..
Business activities	78 893	..	121 109	122 359	120 068	149 156	176 601	209 041	..	..
Real estate	4 164	..	10 651	15 814	-	-	28 253	36 198	..	..
Rental activities	25 695	..	4 890	3 903	-	-	8 432	10 127	..	..
Computer and related activities	-	..	36 701	43 403	-	-	65 577	75 492	..	..
Research and development	2 488	..	2 505	2 163	-	-	3 393	3 521	..	..
Other business activities	46 546	..	66 362	57 076	-	-	70 945	83 702	..	..
Public administration and defence	-	..	-	-	-	-	-	-	..	..
Education	-	..	-	-	-	-	388	541	..	..
Health and social services	-	..	-	-	-	-	-	12 791	..	..
Community, social and personal service activities	-	..	-	-	-	-	9 186	13 493	..	..
Sewage and waste disposal, sanitation activities	-	..	-	-	-	-	-	3 403	..	..
Recreational, cultural and sporting activities	-	..	-	-	-	-	9 186	10 090	..	..
Other services	8 502	..	12 009	12 342	-	-	11 228	2 280	..	..
Unspecified	-	..	2 038	65 716	194 979	198 864	2 665	2	..	..

Source: UNCTAD FDI/TNC database, based on data from Statistics Sweden and Growth Analysis.

Table 45. Sales of affiliates of foreign TNCs in the host economy, by geographical origin, 1999–2010

(SEK millions)

Region / economy	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Total world	902 344	1 088 230	..	1 425 789	1 565 446	1 632 667	1 844 494	1 974 560	2 078 054	-	-	-
Developed economies	869 655	1 034 975	..	1 323 681	1 415 692	1 338 701	1 508 029	1 823 510	1 838 820	..	..	..
Europe	610 051	708 129	..	917 100	1 022 843	939 099	1 089 005	1 385 091	1 415 741	..	..	..
European Union	480 893	565 566	..	763 407	864 777	877 770	1 022 188	1 180 395	1 180 377	..	..	..
Belgium	-	-	..	4 878	10 261	-	-	6 831	6 137	..	..	..
Cyprus	-	-	..	34 490	38 092	-	-	65 565	7 050	..	..	..
Czech Republic	-	-	..	-	-	-	-	-	1	..	..	..
Denmark	43 585	63 598	..	91 909	95 522	-	-	103 626	113 273	..	..	..
Estonia	-	-	..	-	-	-	-	1 032	933	..	..	..
Finland	107 234	115 103	..	173 655	192 106	-	-	225 997	230 339	..	..	..
France	39 234	47 869	..	56 633	58 444	55 538	67 180	80 624	93 320	..	..	..
Germany	77 854	96 353	..	122 544	160 583	162 818	187 392	209 124	238 015	..	..	..
Greece	-	-	..	-	-	-	-	170	..	..	..	..
Hungary	-	-	..	-	-	-	-	-	105	..	..	..
Ireland	-	-	..	944	3 326	-	-	8 084	8 091	..	..	..
Italy	2 912	2 790	..	8 070	5 876	-	-	14 658	17 934	..	..	..
Latvia	-	-	..	-	-	-	-	182	146	..	..	..
Lithuania	-	-	..	-	-	-	-	-	41	..	..	..
Luxembourg	-	-	..	12 331	15 436	-	-	35 184	45 077	..	..	..
Malta	-	-	..	-	-	-	-	392	535	..	..	..
Netherlands	95 537	119 215	..	129 112	138 506	152 832	212 886	215 992	194 482	..	..	..
Poland	-	-	..	-	-	-	-	181	252	..	..	..
Portugal	-	-	..	-	-	-	-	45	21	..	..	..
Slovenia	-	-	..	-	-	-	-	215	151	..	..	..
Spain	-	-	..	-	-	-	-	6 638	9 366	..	..	..
United Kingdom	97 748	106 037	..	120 423	137 556	136 819	163 544	183 004	191 728	..	..	..
Other developed Europe	129 158	142 563	..	153 693	158 066	61 329	66 816	204 696	235 364	..	..	..
Iceland	-	-	..	907	1 002	-	-	2 570	4 257	..	..	..
Norway	68 009	76 805	..	87 645	93 352	-	-	129 369	157 917	..	..	..
Switzerland	56 392	59 328	..	64 761	61 113	61 329	66 816	72 001	72 130	..	..	..
North America	238 502	302 227	..	376 331	363 199	367 194	385 386	401 765	382 655	..	..	..
Canada	-	-	..	10 593	8 895	-	-	9 079	9 856	..	..	..
United States	235 727	297 654	..	365 738	354 304	367 194	385 386	392 686	372 799	..	..	..
Other developed countries	21 102	24 619	..	30 250	29 650	32 408	33 638	36 655	40 424	..	..	..
Australia	-	-	..	984	1 030	-	-	3 793	4 190	..	..	..
Israel	-	-	..	-	-	-	-	534	582	..	..	..
Japan	21 102	24 619	..	27 012	26 420	32 408	33 638	32 286	35 073	..	..	..
New Zealand	-	-	..	-	-	-	-	42	579	..	..	..
Bermuda	-	-	..	2 254	2 200	-	-	-	-	..	..	..
Developing economies	32 163	52 627	..	12 830	11 667	14 487	18 552	28 235	91 842	..	..	..
Africa	-	-	..	-	-	-	-	3 852	3 425	..	..	..
South Africa	-	-	..	-	-	-	-	3 840	3 389	..	..	..
Latin America and the Caribbean	-	-	..	-	-	2 762	3 450	5 421	6 621	..	..	..
South and Central America	-	-	..	-	-	-	-	5 421	6 621	..	..	..
South America	-	-	..	-	-	-	-	107	134	..	..	..
Central America	-	-	..	-	-	-	-	5 314	6 487	..	..	..
Mexico	-	-	..	-	-	-	-	175	211	..	..	..
Caribbean	-	-	..	-	-	-	-	-	-	..	..	..
Asia	32 163	52 627	..	12 830	11 667	11 725	15 103	18 962	81 796	..	..	..
West Asia	..	..	..	1 639	1 696	-	-	5 035	63 126	..	..	..
Saudi Arabia	..	..	..	1 639	1 696	-	-	-	-	..	..	..
South, East and South-East Asia	..	..	..	11 191	9 971	-	-	13 927	18 670	..	..	..
China	..	..	..	-	-	-	-	418	649	..	..	..
Hong Kong, China	..	..	..	168	1 089	-	-	4 032	4 027	..	..	..
India	..	..	..	-	-	-	-	2 134	1 577	..	..	..
Korea, Republic of	..	..	..	-	-	-	-	4 432	7 127	..	..	..
Malaysia	..	..	..	-	-	-	-	1	-	..	..	..
Singapore	..	..	..	11 023	8 882	-	-	2 788	4 876	..	..	..
Taiwan Province of China	..	..	..	-	-	-	-	55	335	..	..	..
Oceania	-	-	..	-	-	-	-	-	-	..	..	..
South-East Europe and CIS	302	278	..	-	-	-	-	39	1 391	..	..	..
South-East Europe	-	-	..	-	-	-	-	-	-	..	..	..
CIS	-	-	..	-	-	-	-	39	1 391	..	..	..
Russian Federation	-	-	..	-	-	-	-	39	1 380	..	..	..
Unspecified	224	350	..	89 278	138 087	279 479	317 913	122 775	146 001	..	..	..

Source: UNCTAD FDI/TNC database, based on data from Statistics Sweden and Growth Analysis.

Table 46. Value added of home-based TNCs, by industry in the home economy, 2000–2010

(SEK millions)

Sector / industry	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Total	415 236	437 598	..	..	..
Primary	18 564	18 520	..	..	..
Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing	3 706	4 434	..	..	..
Mining, quarrying and petroleum	14 858	14 087	..	..	..
Mining and quarrying	14 858	14 087	..	..	..
Secondary	188 084	184 518	..	..	..
Food, beverages and tobacco	8 009	..	..	..
Food products and beverages	8 009	..	..	..
Textiles, clothing and leather	673	..	..	..
Wood and wood products	31 818	..	..	..
Publishing and printing	-
Coke, petroleum products and nuclear fuel	947	..	..	..
Chemicals and chemical products	2 896	..	..	..
Rubber and plastic products	5 559	..	..	..
Non-metallic mineral products	-
Metal and metal products	30 495	..	..	..
Machinery and equipment	31 795	..	..	..
Electrical and electronic equipment	33 930	..	..	..
Office, accounting and computing machinery	604	..	..	..
Radio, television and communication apparatus	33 326	..	..	..
Precision instruments	-
Motor vehicles and other transport equipment	38 396	..	..	..
Motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers	29 629	..	..	..
Other transport equipment	8 766	..	..	..
Other manufacturing	-
Tertiary	207 543	221 509	..	..	..
Electricity, gas and water	18 635	19 352	..	..	..
Construction	23 389	26 274	..	..	..
Trade	46 894	52 813	..	..	..
Automotive trade and repair	4 501	4 686	..	..	..
Wholesale trade	27 091	32 257	..	..	..
Distributive trade	15 302	15 870	..	..	..
Hotels and restaurants	701	1 086	..	..	..
Transport, storage and communications	50 868	47 012	..	..	..
Transport and storage	11 948	9 945	..	..	..
Post and communications	38 920	37 067	..	..	..
Finance	-	-
Business activities	61 915	69 747	..	..	..
Real estate	9 327	11 194	..	..	..
Rental activities	1 630	1 151	..	..	..
Computer and related activities	16 219	15 133	..	..	..
Research and development	13 365	18 779	..	..	..
Other business activities	21 373	23 490	..	..	..
Public administration and defence	-	-
Education	827	826	..	..	..
Health and social services	-	196	..	..	..
Community, social and personal service activities	3 404	3 687	..	..	..
Sewage and waste disposal, sanitation activities	-	1 530	..	..	..
Membership Organizations N.E.C.	-	- 219	..	..	..
Recreational, cultural and sporting activities	3 404	2 376	..	..	..
Other services	910	516	..	..	..
Unspecified	1 045	13 051	..	..	..

Source: UNCTAD FDI/TNC database, based on data from Statistics Sweden and Growth Analysis.

Table 47. Value added of foreign affiliates of home-based TNCs, by industry in the foreign economy, 2000–2010

(SEK millions)

Sector / industry	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Total	..	348 211	351 069	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Primary	..	5 896	6 782	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing	..	2 851	2 856	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mining, quarrying and petroleum	..	3 045	3 926	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mining and quarrying	..	3 045	3 926	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Secondary	..	124 661	132 924	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food, beverages and tobacco	..	12 220	12 771	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Textiles, clothing and leather	..	1 442	1 353	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Wood and wood products	..	25 155	22 916	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Paper and paper products	..	20 449	17 907	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Publishing and printing	..	6 033	6 297	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Coke, petroleum products and nuclear fuel	..	62	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chemicals and chemical products	..	3 153	3 786	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rubber and plastic products	..	4 244	4 326	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Non-metallic mineral products	..	1 329	2 072	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Metal and metal products	..	24 628	23 943	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Basic metals	..	8 694	7 090	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fabricated metal products	..	15 934	16 853	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Machinery and equipment	..	21 356	19 460	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Electrical and electronic equipment	..	472	5 847	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Office, accounting and computing machinery	..	1 087	817	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Electrical machinery and apparatus	..	4 719	7 164	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Radio, television and communication apparatus	..	-5 334	-2 134	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Precision instruments	..	4 176	4 206	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Motor vehicles and other transport equipment	..	16 031	22 313	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers	..	10 200	15 401	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other transport equipment	..	5 831	6 912	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other manufacturing	..	4 360	3 622	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tertiary	..	216 673	211 362	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Electricity, gas and water	..	22 267	27 248	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Construction	..	21 986	20 590	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Trade	..	35 997	37 267	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Automotive trade and repair	..	4 621	4 384	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Wholesale trade	..	22 327	21 808	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Distributive trade	..	9 049	11 075	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hotels and restaurants	..	946	901	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Transport, storage and communications	..	46 877	46 500	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Transport and storage	..	11 562	12 410	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Post and communications	..	35 315	34 090	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finance	..	-	-
Business activities	..	79 010	68 378	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Real estate	..	22 846	26 090	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rental activities	..	707	2 599	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Computer and related activities	..	20 928	20 157	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Research and development	..	- 73	-2 921	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other business activities	..	34 602	22 453	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Public administration and defence	..	-	-
Education	..	-	-
Health and social services	..	-	-
Community, social and personal service activities	..	-	-
Other services	..	9 590	10 478	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unspecified	..	981	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Source: UNCTAD FDI/TNC database, based on data from Statistics Sweden and Growth Analysis.

Table 49. Value added of affiliates of foreign TNCs in the host economy, by industry, 2000–2009

(SEK millions)

Sector / industry	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Total	315 363	376 936	381 986	411 879	451 135	480 208	..	..
Primary	2 319	1 604	782	910	2 308	2 348	..	..
Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing	1 543	758	-	-	540	652	..	..
Mining, quarrying and petroleum	776	846	782	910	1 768	1 696	..	..
Mining and quarrying	776	-	-	-	1 768	1 691	..	..
Petroleum	-	-	-	-	-	6	..	..
Secondary	158 747	174 854	171 721	190 909	203 104	202 923	..	..
Food, beverages and tobacco	12 845	13 405	13 574	14 439	15 242	14 135	..	..
Food products and beverages	-	-	-	-	-	14 135	..	..
Textiles, clothing and leather	1 488	1 351	1 333	1 306	1 030	1 434	..	..
Wood and wood products	18 757	21 463	20 056	21 013	21 440	21 174	..	..
Paper and paper products	14 950	17 934	16 710	17 032	16 948	-	..	..
Publishing and printing	2 815	-	-	-	-	-	..	..
Coke, petroleum products and nuclear fuel	2 330	2 264	1 877	2 578	2 265	2 414	..	..
Chemicals and chemical products	44 725	50 298	47 111	55 718	58 218	55 906	..	..
Manufacture of pharmaceuticals	-	37 826	34 912	40 005	40 111	-	..	..
Rubber and plastic products	3 066	3 111	2 620	3 388	3 822	4 743	..	..
Non-metallic mineral products	5 177	6 004	5 309	6 101	6 615	-	..	..
Metal and metal products	11 101	11 355	13 864	12 871	15 387	17 353	..	..
Basic metals	6 000	7 148	8 786	8 344	11 147	-	..	..
Fabricated metal products	5 101	4 206	5 078	4 527	4 239	-	..	..
Machinery and equipment	18 766	20 573	18 096	23 881	26 428	28 504	..	..
Electrical and electronic equipment	10 549	7 980	12 280	12 577	13 533	3 040	..	..
Office, accounting and computing machinery	472	445	216	565	877	229	..	..
Electrical machinery and apparatus	7 559	4 634	9 419	9 407	10 373	-	..	..
Radio, television and communication apparatus	2 518	-	-	-	-	2 811	..	..
Precision instruments	5 179	6 784	5 920	7 153	8 291	-	..	..
Motor vehicles and other transport equipment	19 664	27 429	26 450	27 868	27 926	26 377	..	..
Motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers	17 324	24 706	23 280	25 135	24 092	22 211	..	..
Other transport equipment	2 340	2 724	3 169	2 733	3 834	4 166	..	..
Other manufacturing	2 285	2 836	3 231	2 016	2 910	-	..	..
Tertiary	151 748	176 265	158 983	181 503	244 716	274 936	..	..
Electricity, gas and water	8 519	15 058	28 885	31 883	23 111	24 266	..	..
Construction	9 997	10 802	-	..	10 139	10 193	..	..
Trade	56 693	63 058	73 747	86 061	82 699	90 360	..	..
Automotive trade and repair	5 361	-	-	-	6 538	7 319	..	..
Wholesale trade	43 116	-	-	-	59 022	70 265	..	..
Distributive trade	8 216	-	-	-	17 139	12 776	..	..
Hotels and restaurants	4 816	5 240	-	-	5 750	4 882	..	..
Transport, storage and communications	21 581	25 766	-	-	35 518	37 868	..	..
Transport and storage	14 932	18 892	-	-	25 263	26 127	..	..
Post and communications	6 649	6 874	-	-	10 255	11 741	..	..
Finance	-	-	-	-	-	-
Business activities	46 433	51 571	56 352	63 559	78 584	93 791	..	..
Real estate	4 638	7 342	-	-	15 244	19 220	..	..
Rental Activities	1 934	1 434	-	-	4 097	5 008	..	..
Computer and related activities	15 646	16 872	-	-	25 967	29 326	..	..
Research and development	1 034	1 039	-	-	1 942	1 669	..	..
Other business activities	23 181	24 884	-	-	31 335	38 568	..	..
Public administration and defence	-	-	-	-	-	-
Education	-	-	-	-	161	228	..	..
Health and social services	-	-	-	-	-	8 903	..	..
Community, social and personal service activities	-	-	-	-	1 828	3 175	..	..
Sewage and waste disposal, sanitation activities	-	-	-	-	-	1 245	..	..
Recreational, cultural and sporting activities	-	-	-	-	1 828	1 930	..	..
Other services	3 709	4 769	-	-	6 925	1 270	..	..
Unspecified	2 549	24 214	50 499	38 557	1 007	1	..	..

Source: UNCTAD FDI/TNC database, based on data from Statistics Sweden and Growth Analysis.

Table 50. Value added of affiliates of foreign TNCs in the host economy, by geographical origin, 1999–2009

(SEK millions)

Region / economy	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Total world	226 201	261 608	..	315 363	376 936	381 986	411 879	452 914	480 208	..	..
Developed economies	221 290	255 611	..	302 565	347 495	326 627	351 458	381 923	397 102	..	..
Europe	160 134	180 419	..	227 317	260 921	245 797	261 216	287 794	305 447	..	..
European Union	126 840	148 007	..	191 071	228 096	230 016	244 691	269 635	285 825	..	..
Belgium	-	-	..	385	959	-	-	-	-	..	..
Cyprus	-	-	..	2 790	3 352	-	-	-	-	..	..
Denmark	13 047	16 533	..	22 268	22 852	-	-	-	-	..	..
Finland	26 424	28 967	..	40 783	43 794	-	-	-	-	..	..
France	13 450	16 099	..	18 986	17 736	17 857	20 604	23 053	25 932	..	..
Germany	16 799	19 499	..	22 853	29 938	33 117	38 286	42 269	48 837	..	..
Ireland	-	-	..	91	1 002	-	-	-	-	..	..
Italy	725	676	..	1 733	1 467	-	-	-	-	..	..
Luxembourg	-	-	..	3 816	4 957	-	-	-	-	..	..
Netherlands	23 096	27 594	..	30 016	31 062	33 970	39 562	41 459	33 545	..	..
United Kingdom	30 287	34 339	..	45 356	50 807	51 523	60 960	67 372	65 599	..	..
Other developed Europe	33 294	32 412	..	36 246	32 825	15 780	16 525	18 159	19 622	..	..
Iceland	-	-	..	183	179	-	-	-	-	..	..
Norway	15 434	14 959	..	19 854	21 217	-	-	-	-	..	..
Switzerland	17 118	16 438	..	16 090	10 400	15 780	16 525	18 159	19 622	..	..
North America	58 750	72 314	..	70 462	81 247	76 436	85 373	88 915	86 208	..	..
Canada	-	-	..	3 013	2 387	-	-	-	-	..	..
United States	57 833	70 930	..	67 449	78 860	76 436	85 373	88 915	86 208	..	..
Other developed countries	2 406	2 878	..	4 786	5 328	4 395	4 869	5 215	5 447	..	..
Australia	-	-	..	146	211	-	-	-	-	..	..
Japan	2 406	2 878	..	3 923	4 038	4 395	4 869	5 215	5 447	..	..
Bermuda	-	-	..	717	1 079	-	-	-	-	..	..
Developing economies	4 797	5 875	..	2 312	9 290	5 280	5 072	7 291	12 020	..	..
Africa	-	-	..	-	-	-	-	-	-	..	..
Latin America and the Caribbean	-	-	..	-	1 180	1 259	1 324	1 701	2 348	..	..
South and Central America	-	-	..	-	-	-	-	-	-	..	..
Caribbean	-	-	..	-	-	-	-	-	-	..	..
Asia	4 797	5 875	..	2 312	8 110	4 021	3 748	5 590	9 672	..	..
West Asia	-	-	..	499	548	-	-	-	-	..	..
Saudi Arabia	-	-	..	499	548	-	-	-	-	..	..
South, East and South-East Asia	-	-	..	1 813	3 090	-	-	-	-	..	..
Hong Kong, China	-	-	..	321	242	-	-	-	-	..	..
Singapore	-	-	..	1 492	2 848	-	-	-	-	..	..
Oceania	-	-	..	-	-	-	-	-	-	..	..
South-East Europe and CIS	51	41	..	-	-	-	-	-	-	..	..
South-East Europe	-	-	..	-	-	-	-	-	-	..	..
CIS	-	-	..	-	-	-	-	-	-	..	..
Unspecified	63	81	..	10 486	20 150	50 078	55 349	63 699	71 085	..	..

Source: UNCTAD FDI/TNC database, based on data from Statistics Sweden and Growth Analysis.

Table 54. Profits of affiliates of foreign TNCs in the host economy, by industry, 2000–2009

(SEK millions)

Sector / industry	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Total	53 335	132 204	130 925	156 323	181 749	178 894	..	..
Primary	935	534	399	779	1 340	1 245	..	..
Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing	819	172	-	-	-	-	..	..
Mining, quarrying and petroleum	116	362	399	779	1 340	1 245	..	..
Mining and quarrying	116	-	-	-	-	-	..	..
Petroleum	-	-	-	-	-	-
Secondary	32 094	70 752	69 087	82 908	91 234	81 540	..	..
Food, beverages and tobacco	2 381	3 850	4 342	4 569	5 169	4 382	..	..
Food products and beverages	-	-	-	-	-	-
Textiles, clothing and leather	339	445	453	405	246	369	..	..
Wood and wood products	6 635	9 066	7 875	8 250	8 668	7 003	..	..
Paper and paper products	6 261	8 250	7 286	7 152	7 332	6 011	..	..
Publishing and printing	47	-	-	-	-	-	..	..
Coke, petroleum products and nuclear fuel	358	1 045	1 073	1 534	1 267	1 376	..	..
Chemicals and chemical products	21 600	32 219	29 365	36 487	43 730	35 503	..	..
Manufacture of pharmaceuticals	-	27 406	24 185	29 230	34 822	24 197	..	..
Rubber and plastic products	166	496	477	1 340	1 052	1 420	..	..
Non-metallic mineral products	959	1 576	1 243	1 820	2 086	2 272	..	..
Metal and metal products	1 953	2 957	5 120	4 863	6 388	7 045	..	..
Basic metals	1 281	2 169	3 644	3 695	5 256	5 665	..	..
Fabricated metal products	672	788	1 477	1 168	1 132	1 380	..	..
Machinery and equipment	2 806	4 176	3 761	7 098	7 550	7 429	..	..
Electrical and electronic equipment	- 263	605	2 397	2 843	4 401	3 990	..	..
Office, accounting and computing machinery	259	156	101	132	582	- 69	..	..
Electrical machinery and apparatus	647	395	2 037	2 434	3 451	3 573	..	..
Radio, television and communication apparatus	-1 169	-	-	-	-	-	..	..
Precision instruments	119	2 299	3 362	3 799	4 318	4 007	..	..
Motor vehicles and other transport equipment	-4 732	11 983	9 181	9 328	6 026	5 689	..	..
Motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers	-4 977	11 432	8 897	9 280	5 320	4 970	..	..
Other transport equipment	245	551	284	48	706	719	..	..
Other manufacturing	- 274	36	438	572	331	1 028	..	..
Tertiary	17 874	47 097	54 612	65 559	77 159	82 593	..	..
Electricity, gas and water	4 553	13 471	15 386	17 559	19 826	-	..	..
Construction	172	- 67	-	..	..	20 454	..	..
Trade	11 532	18 113	23 072	28 881	28 009	31 420	..	..
Automotive trade and repair	1 523	-	-	-	-	-	..	..
Wholesale trade	8 776	-	-	-	-	-	..	..
Distributive trade	1 233	-	-	-	-	-	..	..
Hotels and restaurants	563	178	-	-	..	-	..	..
Transport, storage and communications	1 038	244	-	-	-	-	..	..
Transport and storage	- 563	- 14	-	-	-	-	..	..
Post and communications	1 601	258	-	-	-	-	..	..
Finance	-	-	-	-	..	-
Business activities	- 338	14 504	16 154	19 119	29 324	30 719	..	..
Real estate	2 184	3 831	-	-	-	-	..	..
Rental Activities	298	87	-	-	-	-	..	..
Computer and related activities	-1 940	-1 388	-	-	-	-	..	..
Research and development	- 137	- 186	-	-	-	-	..	..
Other business activities	- 743	12 160	-	-	-	-	..	..
Public administration and defence	-	-	-	-	-	-
Education	-	-	-	-	-	-
Health and social services	-	-	-	-	-	-
Community, social and personal service activities	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sewage and waste disposal, sanitation activities	-	-	-	-	-	-
Recreational, cultural and sporting activities	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other services	354	655	-	-	-	-	..	..
Unspecified	2 432	13 822	6 826	7 077	12 017	13 515	..	..

Source: UNCTAD FDI/TNC database, based on data from Statistics Sweden and Growth Analysis.

Table 55. Profits of affiliates of foreign TNCs in the host economy, by geographical origin, 2000–2010

(SEK millions)

Region / economy	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Total world	454 702	-	178 894	..	..	..
Developed economies	137 266	-	146 278	..	..	..
Europe	105 104	-	116 145	..	..	..
European Union	100 236	-	109 751	..	..	..
France	3 982	-	6 548	..	..	..
Germany	16 082	-	21 180	..	..	..
Netherlands	15 427	-	11 867	..	..	..
United Kingdom	30 830	-	26 867	..	..	..
Other developed Europe	4 869	-	6 394	..	..	..
Switzerland	4 869	-	6 394	..	..	..
North America	30 978	-	28 542	..	..	..
United States	30 978	-	28 542	..	..	..
Other developed countries	1 184	-	1 592	..	..	..
Japan	1 184	-	1 592	..	..	..
Developing economies	- 477	-	6 313	..	..	..
Africa	-	-	-
Latin America and the Caribbean	146	-	600	..	..	..
South and Central America	-	-	-
Caribbean	-	-	-
Asia	- 623	-	5 713	..	..	..
West Asia	-	-	-
South, East and South-East Asia	-	-	-
Oceania	-	-	-
South-East Europe and CIS	-	-	-
South-East Europe	-	-	-
CIS	-	-	-
Unspecified	317 913	-	26 302	..	..	..

Source: UNCTAD FDI/TNC database, based on data from Statistics Sweden and Growth Analysis.

Table 56. Exports of home-based TNCs, by industry in the home economy, 2000–2009

(SEK millions)

Sector / industry	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Total	358 523	..	..	..	..	..	404 702	415 185	..	..
Primary	-	10 956	12 463	..	..
Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing	-	629	1 121	..	..
Mining, quarrying and petroleum	-	10 327	11 342	..	..
Mining and quarrying	-	10 327	11 342	..	..
Secondary	327 819	..	..	..	..	..	354 617	343 455	..	..
Food, beverages and tobacco	9 680	..	..
Textiles, clothing and leather	1 430	..	..
Wood and wood products	52 507	..	..
Paper and paper products	-
Publishing and printing	-
Coke, petroleum products and nuclear fuel	1 767	..	..
Chemicals and chemical products	5 157	..	..
Rubber and plastic products	7 903	..	..
Non-metallic mineral products	-
Metal and metal products	64 423	..	..
Basic metals	-
Fabricated metal products	-
Machinery and equipment	72 568	..	..
Electrical and electronic equipment	60 707	..	..
Office, accounting and computing machinery	1 293	..	..
Electrical machinery and apparatus	-
Radio, television and communication apparatus	59 414	..	..
Precision instruments	-
Motor vehicles and other transport equipment	67 314	..	..
Motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers	61 129	..	..
Other transport equipment	6 185	..	..
Other manufacturing	-
Tertiary	26 179	..	..	..	..	..	39 124	41 586	..	..
Electricity, gas and water	6	5	..	..
Construction	439	392	..	..
Trade	32 958	34 834	..	..
Automotive trade and repair	1 748	2 007	..	..
Wholesale trade	26 005	28 996	..	..
Distributive trade	5 205	3 831	..	..
Hotels and restaurants	-	-
Transport, storage and communications	1 480	1 647	..	..
Transport and storage	1 461	1 618	..	..
Post and communications	19	29	..	..
Finance	-	-
Business activities	3 624	3 834	..	..
Real estate	22	236	..	..
Rental activities	306	174	..	..
Computer and related activities	792	261	..	..
Research and development	1 887	2 457	..	..
Other business activities	617	707	..	..
Public administration and defence	-	-
Education	4	8	..	..
Health and social services	-	1	..	..
Community, social and personal service activities	546	856	..	..
Other services	66	9	..	..
Unspecified	4 525	..	..	..	..	..	5	17 680	..	..

Source: UNCTAD FDI/TNC database, based on data from Statistics Sweden and Growth Analysis.

Table 57. Exports of foreign affiliates of home-based TNCs, by industry in the foreign economy, 2000–2009

(SEK millions)

Sector / industry	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Total	..	325 495	304 828	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Primary	..	7 423	8 150	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing	..	147	181	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mining, quarrying and petroleum	..	7 276	7 969	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mining and quarrying	..	7 276	7 969	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Secondary	..	284 636	263 750	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food, beverages and tobacco	..	7 371	8 371	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Textiles, clothing and leather	..	3 310	3 215	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Wood and wood products	..	44 805	35 472	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Paper and paper products	..	34 554	26 491	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Publishing and printing	..	1 347	1 294	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Coke, petroleum products and nuclear fuel	..	1	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chemicals and chemical products	..	6 902	7 058	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rubber and plastic products	..	5 246	5 527	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Non-metallic mineral products	..	458	679	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Metal and metal products	..	33 648	30 816	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Basic metals	..	19 908	17 177	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fabricated metal products	..	13 740	13 639	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Machinery and equipment	..	34 682	36 072	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Electrical and electronic equipment	..	88 747	74 376	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Office, accounting and computing machinery	..	1 531	1 293	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Electrical machinery and apparatus	..	4 330	3 002	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Radio, television and communication apparatus	..	82 886	70 081	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Precision instruments	..	7 295	6 867	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Motor vehicles and other transport equipment	..	46 356	49 868	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers	..	35 885	41 041	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other transport equipment	..	10 471	8 827	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other manufacturing	..	4 468	4 132	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tertiary	..	33 427	32 919	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Electricity, gas and water	..	567	454	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Construction	..	393	257	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Trade	..	23 604	26 165	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Automotive trade and repair	..	1 343	878	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Wholesale trade	..	19 392	22 558	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Distributive trade	..	2 869	2 729	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hotels and restaurants	..	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Transport, storage and communications	..	1 468	2 548	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Transport and storage	..	1 176	2 405	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Post and communications	..	292	143	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finance	..	-	-
Business activities	..	7 283	3 412	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Real estate	..	598	572	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rental activities	..	23	27	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Computer and related activities	..	1 197	654	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Research and development	..	1 017	752	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other business activities	..	4 448	1 407	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Public administration and defence	..	-	-
Education	..	-	-
Health and social services	..	-	-
Community, social and personal service activities	..	-	-
Other services	..	110	82	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unspecified	..	9	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Source: UNCTAD FDI/TNC database, based on data from Statistics Sweden and Growth Analysis.

Table 58. Exports of foreign affiliates of home-based TNCs, by geographical location abroad, 2000–2009

(SEK millions)

Region / economy	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Total world	347 724	373 220	404 293	432 171	410 037	..
Developed countries	257 040	280 177	307 171	330 837	287 626	..
Europe	217 953	227 763	259 194	290 468	251 750	..
European Union	197 186	203 035	230 882	256 739	219 353	..
Belgium	17 740	18 044	20 699	23 750	21 632	..
Bulgaria	-	-	-	825	655	..
Cyprus	587	210	271	286	177	..
Czech Republic	2 277	2 618	3 477	4 054	3 624	..
Denmark	13 728	15 309	18 436	20 367	20 195	..
Estonia	1 500	1 572	2 184	2 673	2 146	..
Finland	15 079	16 553	19 414	22 709	21 795	..
France	15 614	16 351	17 984	19 423	15 137	..
Germany	30 895	32 401	34 790	41 134	39 123	..
Greece	2 371	2 265	2 323	1 843	1 596	..
Hungary	2 393	2 893	2 375	2 652	2 207	..
Ireland	2 247	2 383	2 700	2 796	2 259	..
Italy	16 662	15 180	16 204	15 441	13 515	..
Latvia	869	1 008	1 571	1 975	1 312	..
Lithuania	1 046	1 413	1 802	2 443	1 819	..
Luxembourg	210	136	153	157	231	..
Malta	52	73	49	27	80	..
Netherlands	23 590	23 781	26 636	29 678	19 614	..
Poland	6 806	6 936	8 798	11 334	9 326	..
Portugal	2 335	2 283	2 323	2 344	2 157	..
Romania	-	-	-	1 331	1 264	..
Slovakia	920	703	751	837	885	..
Slovenia	650	470	668	787	713	..
Spain	10 741	11 460	14 235	12 380	9 608	..
United Kingdom	25 062	25 251	28 777	30 704	24 719	..
Other developed Europe	20 767	24 728	28 312	33 729	32 397	..
Iceland	-	512	621	609	467	..
Norway	18 843	21 073	24 400	29 819	28 304	..
Switzerland	1 924	3 143	3 291	3 301	3 626	..
North America	30 981	41 678	33 320	28 685	25 176	..
Canada	410	3 216	3 269	3 404	2 967	..
United States	30 571	38 462	30 051	25 281	22 209	..
Other developed countries	8 106	10 736	14 657	11 684	10 700	..
Australia	4 206	4 898	7 821	5 690	4 941	..
Japan	3 348	5 280	6 304	5 364	5 216	..
New Zealand	552	558	532	630	543	..
Developing economies	72 537	78 357	82 465	83 484	106 008	..
Africa	9 889	15 100	15 598	17 780	24 800	..
Latin America and the Caribbean	14 047	11 055	11 159	13 174	13 910	..
South and Central America	5 381	2 650	1 775	1 993	2 512	..
Central America	5 381	2 650	1 775	1 993	2 512	..
Mexico	5 381	2 650	1 775	1 993	2 512	..
Caribbean	-	-	-	-	-	..
Asia	48 573	52 121	55 623	52 325	67 016	..
West Asia	3 653	4 828	5 130	4 458	6 509	..
Turkey	3 653	4 828	5 130	4 458	6 509	..
South, East and South-East Asia	1 924	2 564	2 612	3 202	3 199	..
Korea, Republic of	1 924	2 564	2 612	3 202	3 199	..
Oceania	28	81	85	205	282	..
South-East Europe and CIS	-	-	-	-	-	..
South-East Europe	-	-	-	-	-	..
CIS	-	-	-	-	-	..
Unspecified	18 147	14 686	14 657	17 850	16 403	..

Source: UNCTAD FDI/TNC database, based on data from Statistics Sweden and Growth Analysis.

Table 59. Exports of affiliates of foreign TNCs in the host economy, by industry, 1999–2009

(SEK millions)

Sector / industry	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Total	332 405	363 659	399 293	430 710	492 845	485 445	..	..
Primary	912	1 009	746	837	2 386	2 337	..	..
Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing	356	420	-	-	549	658	..	..
Mining, quarrying and petroleum	556	589	746	837	1 837	1 678	..	..
Mining and quarrying	556	-	-	-	1 837	1 678	..	..
Secondary	271 170	295 293	316 540	335 457	377 818	381 243	..	..
Food, beverages and tobacco	6 448	6 297	6 489	7 264	8 279	8 040	..	..
Food products and beverages	-	-	-	-	-	8 040	..	..
Textiles, clothing and leather	3 167	2 425	2 259	2 253	1 795	2 497	..	..
Wood and wood products	39 015	39 016	40 510	42 087	44 446	43 278	..	..
Paper and paper products	32 250	32 287	33 776	34 355	35 547	-	..	..
Publishing and printing	375	-	-	-	-	-	..	..
Coke, petroleum products and nuclear fuel	2 871	4 425	5 390	4 076	6 102	9 035	..	..
Chemicals and chemical products	59 775	66 044	73 783	81 155	93 544	88 066	..	..
Manufacture of pharmaceuticals	-	39 839	49 734	50 183	58 370	-	..	..
Rubber and plastic products	4 718	4 807	4 165	5 471	5 413	8 155	..	..
Non-metallic mineral products	4 419	5 647	5 080	5 010	5 673	-	..	..
Metal and metal products	24 943	29 266	36 847	34 504	42 508	42 988	..	..
Basic metals	18 697	23 813	29 943	29 893	37 425	-	..	..
Fabricated metal products	6 246	5 453	6 904	4 611	5 083	-	..	..
Machinery and equipment	29 021	37 664	33 802	41 594	49 885	55 877	..	..
Electrical and electronic equipment	16 515	11 398	18 709	22 121	23 649	5 402	..	..
Office, accounting and computing machinery	964	1 154	532	1 575	1 538	1 291	..	..
Electrical machinery and apparatus	12 031	6 801	14 518	16 780	18 888	-	..	..
Radio, television and communication apparatus	3 520	-	-	-	-	4 111	..	..
Precision instruments	9 958	9 965	8 423	9 252	11 762	-	..	..
Motor vehicles and other transport equipment	67 526	75 887	78 340	78 478	82 184	87 152	..	..
Motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers	64 912	73 467	75 800	76 608	79 281	82 735	..	..
Other transport equipment	2 614	2 421	2 539	1 870	2 903	4 417	..	..
Other manufacturing	2 419	2 451	2 743	2 191	2 579	-	..	..
Tertiary	60 322	64 263	76 052	89 824	112 639	101 865	..	..
Electricity, gas and water	76	292	618	743	184	247	..	..
Construction	587	-	-	-	973	663	..	..
Trade	53 179	61 004	72 738	86 649	103 906	93 420	..	..
Automotive trade and repair	4 067	-	-	-	3 681	3 420	..	..
Wholesale trade	47 550	-	-	-	91 153	87 580	..	..
Distributive trade	1 562	-	-	-	9 071	2 419	..	..
Hotels and restaurants	1	95	-	-	264	248	..	..
Transport, storage and communications	694	834	-	-	4 444	3 181	..	..
Transport and storage	669	817	-	-	4 013	3 081	..	..
Post and communications	25	17	-	-	430	99	..	..
Finance	-	-	-	-	-	-
Business activities	5 693	1 948	2 696	2 432	2 815	4 036	..	..
Real estate	42	118	-	-	58	70	..	..
Rental Activities	142	207	-	-	235	291	..	..
Computer and related activities	380	388	-	-	328	350	..	..
Research and development	466	300	-	-	488	267	..	..
Other business activities	4 663	935	-	-	1 706	3 058	..	..
Public administration and defence	-	-	-	-	-	-
Education	-	-	-	-	8	10	..	..
Health and social services	-	-	-	-	-	1	..	..
Community, social and personal service activities	-	-	-	-	17	40	..	..
Sewage and waste disposal, sanitation activities	-	-	-	-	-	22	..	..
Recreational, cultural and sporting activities	-	-	-	-	17	18	..	..
Other services	92	90	-	-	27	21	..	..
Unspecified	1	3 094	5 956	4 593	2	1	..	..

Source: UNCTAD FDI/TNC database, based on data from Statistics Sweden and Growth Analysis.

Table 60. Exports of affiliates of foreign TNCs in the host economy, by geographical origin, 1999–2009

(SEK millions)

Region / economy	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Total world	317 959	408 102	..	332 405	363 659	399 293	430 710	492 836	483 872	..	..
Developed economies	309 121	380 365	..	318 670	352 947	352 066	375 084	420 185	407 285	..	..
Europe	198 417	230 189	..	213 293	236 663	223 475	243 833	279 263	268 740	..	..
European Union	160 245	190 278	..	187 146	212 483	205 442	224 080	259 902	256 415	..	..
Belgium	-	-	..	12 143	11 108	-	-	-	-	..	..
Cyprus	-	-	..	58	886	-	-	-	-	..	..
Denmark	3 798	9 438	..	20 469	19 544	-	-	-	-	..	..
Finland	35 448	43 472	..	54 007	55 797	-	-	-	-	..	..
France	9 579	14 569	..	12 392	11 102	9 000	11 377	16 875	19 292	..	..
Germany	16 774	25 128	..	11 157	13 788	13 129	14 663	22 969	23 646	..	..
Ireland	-	-	..	61	129	-	-	-	-	..	..
Italy	422	682	..	1 018	1 222	-	-	-	-	..	..
Luxembourg	-	-	..	4 918	5 003	-	-	-	-	..	..
Netherlands	37 180	42 163	..	22 799	34 346	31 373	35 296	43 327	33 470	..	..
United Kingdom	46 755	51 125	..	51 310	61 370	65 822	67 319	78 024	69 539	..	..
Other developed Europe	38 172	39 911	..	26 147	24 180	18 034	19 753	19 361	12 325	..	..
Iceland	-	-	..	139	196	-	-	-	-	..	..
Norway	13 957	15 435	..	13 886	13 775	-	-	-	-	..	..
Switzerland	21 270	22 328	..	12 079	10 156	18 034	19 753	19 361	12 325	..	..
North America	109 120	148 889	..	101 990	110 047	122 049	124 142	132 928	130 158	..	..
Canada	-	-	..	2 594	2 570	-	-	-	-	..	..
United States	108 195	147 390	..	99 396	107 477	122 049	124 142	132 928	130 158	..	..
Other developed countries	1 584	1 287	..	3 387	6 237	6 542	7 108	7 994	8 386	..	..
Australia	-	-	..	27	315	-	-	-	-	..	..
Japan	1 584	1 287	..	2 651	5 264	6 542	7 108	7 994	8 386	..	..
Bermuda	-	-	..	709	658	-	-	-	-	..	..
Developing economies	8 823	27 720	..	3 797	3 668	2 326	1 322	2 413	29 989	..	..
Africa	-	-	..	-	-	-	-	-	-	..	..
Latin America and the Caribbean	-	-	..	-	175	1 163	407	758	1 228	..	..
South and Central America	-	-	..	-	-	-	-	-	-	..	..
Caribbean	-	-	..	-	-	-	-	-	-	..	..
Asia	8 823	27 720	..	3 797	3 493	1 163	915	1 654	28 761	..	..
West Asia	-	-	..	1 899	499	-	-	-	-	..	..
Saudi Arabia	-	-	..	1 899	499	-	-	-	-	..	..
South, East and South-East Asia	-	-	..	1 898	2 166	-	-	-	-	..	..
Hong Kong, China	-	-	..	116	24	-	-	-	-	..	..
Singapore	-	-	..	1 782	2 142	-	-	-	-	..	..
Oceania	-	-	..	-	-	-	-	-	-	..	..
South-East Europe and CIS	-	-	..	-	-	-	-	-	-	..	..
South-East Europe	-	-	..	-	-	-	-	-	-	..	..
CIS	-	-	..	-	-	-	-	-	-	..	..
Unspecified	15	17	..	9 938	7 044	44 901	54 305	70 238	46 598	..	..

Source: UNCTAD FDI/TNC database, based on data from Statistics Sweden and Growth Analysis.

Table 61. Imports of home-based TNCs, by industry in the home economy, 2000–2009

(SEK millions)

Sector / industry	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Total	160 179	..	..	..	..	..	193 095	209 392	..	..
Primary	-	1 562	2 432	..	..
Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing	-	924	1 635	..	..
Mining, quarrying and petroleum	-	638	796	..	..
Mining and quarrying	-	638	796	..	..
Secondary	103 156	..	..	..	..	..	114 218	121 770	..	..
Food, beverages and tobacco	6 848	..	..
Food products and beverages	6 848	..	..
Textiles, clothing and leather	1 198	..	..
Wood and wood products	7 027	..	..
Publishing and printing	-
Coke, petroleum products and nuclear fuel	887	..	..
Chemicals and chemical products	3 007	..	..
Rubber and plastic products	4 023	..	..
Non-metallic mineral products	-
Metal and metal products	33 269	..	..
Machinery and equipment	20 841	..	..
Electrical and electronic equipment	17 984	..	..
Office, accounting and computing machinery	308	..	..
Radio, television and communication apparatus	17 676	..	..
Precision instruments	-
Motor vehicles and other transport equipment	26 687	..	..
Motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers	24 224	..	..
Other transport equipment	2 463	..	..
Other manufacturing	-
Tertiary	53 528	..	..	..	..	..	77 303	78 076	..	..
Electricity, gas and water	193	177	..	..
Construction	1 108	1 230	..	..
Trade	57 594	60 175	..	..
Automotive trade and repair	3 741	4 230	..	..
Wholesale trade	43 195	47 287	..	..
Distributive trade	10 657	8 659	..	..
Hotels and restaurants	4	3	..	..
Transport, storage and communications	14 183	11 347	..	..
Transport and storage	13 432	10 455	..	..
Post and communications	752	892	..	..
Finance	-	-
Business activities	3 750	4 600	..	..
Real estate	12	86	..	..
Rental activities	33	405	..	..
Computer and related activities	440	322	..	..
Research and development	2 936	3 337	..	..
Other business activities	328	450	..	..
Public administration and defence	-	-
Education	-	4	..	..
Health and social services	-	-
Community, social and personal service activities	439	532	..	..
Sewage and waste disposal, sanitation activities	-	21	..	..
Membership Organizations N.E.C.	-	-
Recreational, cultural and sporting activities	439	511	..	..
Other services	32	6	..	..
Unspecified	3 495	..	..	..	..	..	12	7 115	..	..

Source: UNCTAD FDI/TNC database, based on data from Statistics Sweden and Growth Analysis.

Table 62. Imports of foreign affiliates of home-based TNCs, by industry in the foreign economy, 2000–2009

(SEK millions)

Sector / industry	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Total	..	152 130	145 510	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Primary	..	3 947	3 967	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing	..	907	660	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mining, quarrying and petroleum	..	3 040	3 307	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mining and quarrying	..	3 040	3 307	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Secondary	..	85 720	81 639	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food, beverages and tobacco	..	5 103	4 722	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Textiles, clothing and leather	..	2 129	2 099	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Wood and wood products	..	5 077	4 960	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Paper and paper products	..	4 252	4 350	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Publishing and printing	..	1 413	1 465	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Coke, petroleum products and nuclear fuel	..	43	34	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chemicals and chemical products	..	2 617	2 637	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rubber and plastic products	..	1 991	2 013	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Non-metallic mineral products	..	283	364	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Metal and metal products	..	11 367	9 671	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Basic metals	..	5 671	4 471	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fabricated metal products	..	5 696	5 200	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Machinery and equipment	..	10 445	10 667	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Electrical and electronic equipment	..	22 168	17 634	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Office, accounting and computing machinery	..	507	510	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Electrical machinery and apparatus	..	2 247	1 525	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Radio, television and communication apparatus	..	19 414	15 599	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Precision instruments	..	1 901	2 082	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Motor vehicles and other transport equipment	..	19 611	21 609	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers	..	15 739	18 093	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other transport equipment	..	3 872	3 516	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other manufacturing	..	1 572	1 682	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tertiary	..	62 206	59 904	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Electricity, gas and water	..	291	251	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Construction	..	685	597	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Trade	..	44 273	44 094	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Automotive trade and repair	..	3 031	2 977	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Wholesale trade	..	33 341	34 102	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Distributive trade	..	7 901	7 015	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hotels and restaurants	..	5	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Transport, storage and communications	..	14 144	12 814	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Transport and storage	..	11 801	12 031	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Post and communications	..	2 343	783	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finance	..	-	-
Business activities	..	2 696	2 022	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Real estate	..	76	57	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rental activities	..	142	131	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Computer and related activities	..	515	594	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Research and development	..	454	219	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other business activities	..	1 509	1 021	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Public administration and defence	..	-	-
Education	..	-	-
Health and social services	..	-	-
Community, social and personal service activities	..	-	-
Other services	..	112	124	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unspecified	..	257	-	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Source: UNCTAD FDI/TNC database, based on data from Statistics Sweden and Growth Analysis.

Table 63. Imports of foreign affiliates of home-based TNCs, by geographical location abroad, 2000–2010

(SEK millions)

Region / economy	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Total world	157 491	172 241	195 922	219 022	203 542	..	..
Developed countries	132 325	142 670	156 790	173 698	160 765	..	..
Europe	117 194	124 733	137 951	155 163	141 925	..	..
European Union 27	108 271	115 709	127 880	142 951	132 025	..	..
Belgium	5 093	6 225	6 982	8 331	7 993	..	..
Bulgaria	-	-	-	266	223	..	..
Cyprus	3	12	13	9	3	..	..
Czech Republic	1 067	1 037	1 340	1 646	1 521	..	..
Denmark	8 108	8 948	10 005	10 862	10 927	..	..
Estonia	2 681	3 036	3 505	3 073	2 364	..	..
Finland	9 081	8 964	11 284	11 302	11 146	..	..
France	7 460	7 372	7 212	7 668	7 414	..	..
Germany	28 739	30 625	34 663	37 906	35 218	..	..
Greece	165	230	262	319	245	..	..
Hungary	2 835	2 440	1 273	1 281	1 235	..	..
Ireland	1 339	1 821	2 349	2 152	2 097	..	..
Italy	5 994	6 665	7 380	9 350	8 122	..	..
Latvia	1 348	1 181	1 007	1 746	1 437	..	..
Lithuania	679	680	872	1 049	1 018	..	..
Luxembourg	378	737	965	869	1 022	..	..
Malta	15	19	23	34	39	..	..
Netherlands	9 483	11 444	12 365	13 720	11 054	..	..
Poland	7 158	6 360	7 506	8 764	8 949	..	..
Portugal	654	805	1 187	1 946	1 580	..	..
Romania	-	-	-	372	319	..	..
Slovakia	369	413	426	507	543	..	..
Slovenia	309	343	473	584	611	..	..
Spain	1 858	2 467	2 490	2 697	2 282	..	..
United Kingdom	11 770	11 764	12 167	14 385	12 559	..	..
Other developed Europe	8 923	9 024	10 071	12 212	9 900	..	..
Iceland	12	14	25	37	37	..	..
Norway	7 299	7 238	7 960	10 298	7 887	..	..
Switzerland	1 612	1 772	2 086	1 877	1 976	..	..
North America	10 520	11 843	12 925	12 606	11 830	..	..
Canada	827	1 315	1 554	1 807	959	..	..
United States	9 693	10 528	11 371	10 799	10 871	..	..
Other developed countries	4 611	6 094	5 914	5 929	7 010	..	..
Australia	1 520	1 894	1 910	1 846	2 874	..	..
Japan	3 033	4 084	3 909	3 989	4 064	..	..
New Zealand	58	116	95	94	72	..	..
Developing economies	20 769	26 355	35 279	39 874	39 528	..	..
Africa	400	682	793	871	821	..	..
Latin America and the Caribbean	5 634	5 086	6 349	9 225	6 527	..	..
South and Central America	131	120	218	301	281	..	..
Central America	131	120	218	301	281	..	..
Mexico	131	120	218	301	281	..	..
Caribbean	-	-	-	-	-
Asia	14 735	20 574	28 101	29 777	32 169	..	..
West Asia	1 375	1 659	1 961	1 872	1 894	..	..
Turkey	1 375	1 659	1 961	1 872	1 894	..	..
South, East and South-East Asia	739	1 060	2 265	2 413	3 417	..	..
Korea, Republic of	739	1 060	2 265	2 413	3 417	..	..
Oceania	-	13	36	1	11	..	..
South-East Europe and CIS	-	-	-	-	-
South-East Europe	-	-	-	-	-
CIS	-	-	-	-	-
Unspecified	4 397	3 216	3 853	5 450	3 249	..	..

Source: UNCTAD FDI/TNC database, based on data from Statistics Sweden and Growth Analysis.

Table 64. Imports of affiliates of foreign TNCs in the host economy, by industry, 2000–2010

(SEK millions)

Sector / industry	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Total	323 604	359 870	373 389	437 291	483 340	519 506	..	..	..
Primary	1 630	1 418	197	268	1 392	1 271	..	..	..
Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing	1 431	1 246	-	-	1 163	986	..	..	..
Mining, quarrying and petroleum	199	172	197	268	229	285	..	..	..
Mining and quarrying	199	-	-	-	229	285	..	..	..
Secondary	122 522	133 528	142 942	159 593	173 214	195 460	..	..	..
Food, beverages and tobacco	8 658	9 131	9 008	9 589	11 669	11 969	..	..	..
Food products and beverages	-	-	-	-	-	11 969	..	..	..
Textiles, clothing and leather	1 568	1 505	1 164	1 228	793	1 448	..	..	..
Wood and wood products	5 700	7 104	7 220	8 408	9 028	9 059	..	..	..
Paper and paper products	3 973	5 236	5 366	6 139	6 512	-	..	..	..
Publishing and printing	793	-	-	-	-	-	..	..	..
Coke, petroleum products and nuclear fuel	2 796	4 522	5 792	6 386	3 758	7 563	..	..	..
Chemicals and chemical products	22 389	23 219	24 595	28 682	31 473	31 708	..	..	..
Manufacture of pharmaceuticals	-	9 711	10 180	10 772	11 273	-	..	..	..
Rubber and plastic products	2 999	3 008	2 576	3 419	3 802	5 689	..	..	..
Non-metallic mineral products	2 707	4 158	3 488	3 529	3 844	-	..	..	..
Metal and metal products	14 808	16 042	20 591	19 699	21 598	30 259	..	..	..
Basic metals	11 295	12 901	16 548	16 474	17 731	-	..	..	..
Fabricated metal products	3 513	3 141	4 043	3 225	3 867	-	..	..	..
Machinery and equipment	8 678	10 208	9 378	13 173	14 569	17 632	..	..	..
Electrical and electronic equipment	8 749	7 725	9 793	10 348	11 583	4 907	..	..	..
Office, accounting and computing machinery	257	326	128	343	485	458	..	..	..
Electrical machinery and apparatus	4 777	4 178	6 188	6 561	6 922	-	..	..	..
Radio, television and communication apparatus	3 715	3 194	-	-	-	4 449	..	..	..
Precision instruments	4 759	4 035	3 918	4 605	5 864	-	..	..	..
Motor vehicles and other transport equipment	34 395	39 558	41 414	48 936	51 773	58 056	..	..	..
Motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers	32 663	38 693	40 223	47 860	50 426	55 561	..	..	..
Other transport equipment	1 732	865	1 191	1 076	1 348	2 494	..	..	..
Other manufacturing	3 523	3 314	4 004	1 593	3 462	-	..	..	..
Tertiary	199 430	222 196	223 846	271 262	308 715	322 775	..	..	..
Electricity, gas and water	1 494	5 864	3 417	2 347	2 152	1 792	..	..	..
Construction	1 029	1 128	-	..	2 547	2 821	..	..	..
Trade	188 851	200 818	216 360	254 715	285 099	295 305	..	..	..
Automotive trade and repair	33 228	-	-	-	40 533	46 478	..	..	..
Wholesale trade	148 916	-	-	-	223 135	236 313	..	..	..
Distributive trade	6 707	-	-	-	21 431	12 513	..	..	..
Hotels and restaurants	149	33	-	-	114	130	..	..	..
Transport, storage and communications	1 549	2 091	-	-	3 152	5 824	..	..	..
Transport and storage	1 134	1 648	-	-	2 666	5 300	..	..	..
Post and communications	415	443	-	-	486	524	..	..	..
Finance	-	-	-	-	-	-
Business activities	5 711	11 800	4 069	14 200	15 100	15 989	..	..	..
Real estate	115	59	-	-	48	32	..	..	..
Rental Activities	267	348	-	-	811	1 328	..	..	..
Computer and related activities	3 206	10 050	-	-	12 854	12 743	..	..	..
Research and development	345	196	-	-	182	369	..	..	..
Other business activities	1 778	1 147	-	-	1 205	1 517	..	..	..
Public administration and defence	-	-	-	-	-	-
Education	-	-	-	-	1	2	..	..	..
Health and social services	-	-	-	-	-	16	..	..	..
Community, social and personal service activities	-	-	-	-	402	829	..	..	..
Sewage and waste disposal, sanitation activities	-	-	-	-	-	58	..	..	..
Recreational, cultural and sporting activities	-	-	-	-	402	771	..	..	..
Other services	647	462	-	-	148	67	..	..	..
Unspecified	22	2 727	6 404	6 168	19	-	..	..	..

Source: UNCTAD FDI/TNC database, based on data from Statistics Sweden and Growth Analysis.

Table 65. Imports of affiliates of foreign TNCs in the host economy, by geographical origin, 2000–2010

(SEK millions)

Region / economy	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Total world	323 604	359 870	373 388	437 291	483 336	519 506	..	..	..
Developed economies	298 657	338 176	301 623	347 571	382 136	406 551	..	..	..
Europe	201 126	225 040	195 248	222 416	248 935	276 180	..	..	..
European Union	169 507	192 634	182 252	209 398	235 498	261 990	..	..	..
Belgium	11 427	11 288	-	-	-	-	..	..	..
Cyprus	1 969	841	-	-	-	-	..	..	..
Denmark	22 448	25 148	-	-	-	-	..	..	..
Finland	26 238	28 396	-	-	-	-	..	..	..
France	20 823	11 333	10 965	12 582	15 633	19 415	..	..	..
Germany	20 103	35 963	38 388	44 007	51 235	59 589	..	..	..
Ireland	143	240	-	-	-	-	..	..	..
Italy	2 115	1 125	-	-	-	-	..	..	..
Luxembourg	11 202	9 408	-	-	-	-	..	..	..
Netherlands	27 612	35 070	36 774	45 475	50 146	45 425	..	..	..
United Kingdom	33 796	24 275	24 918	27 097	28 304	31 237	..	..	..
Other developed Europe	31 619	32 407	12 995	13 018	13 436	14 190	..	..	..
Iceland	115	312	-	-	-	-	..	..	..
Norway	19 271	21 404	-	-	-	-	..	..	..
Switzerland	12 118	10 592	12 995	13 018	13 436	14 190	..	..	..
North America	95 778	102 709	96 260	114 535	123 101	119 945	..	..	..
Canada	1 673	1 959	-	-	-	-	..	..	..
United States	94 105	100 750	96 260	114 535	123 101	119 945	..	..	..
Other developed countries	1 753	10 427	10 115	10 620	10 101	10 426	..	..	..
Australia	22	342	-	-	-	-	..	..	..
Japan	1 374	9 716	10 115	10 620	10 101	10 426	..	..	..
Bermuda	357	369	-	-	-	-	..	..	..
Developing economies	1 761	3 812	2 432	1 472	2 737	55 685	..	..	..
Africa	-	-	-	-	-	-
Latin America and the Caribbean	-	153	168	392	644	728	..	..	..
South and Central America	-	-	-	-	-	-
Caribbean	-	-	-	-	-	-
Asia	1 761	3 659	2 264	1 079	2 093	54 956	..	..	..
West Asia	66	360	-	-	-	-	..	..	..
Saudi Arabia	66	360	-	-	-	-	..	..	..
South, East and South-East Asia	1 695	1 561	-	-	-	-	..	..	..
Hong Kong, China	14	19	-	-	-	-	..	..	..
Singapore	1 681	1 542	-	-	-	-	..	..	..
Oceania	-	-	-	-	-	-
South-East Europe and CIS	-	-	-	-	-	-
South-East Europe	-	-	-	-	-	-
CIS	-	-	-	-	-	-
Unspecified	23 186	17 881	69 333	88 248	98 463	57 271	..	..	..

Source: UNCTAD FDI/TNC database, based on data from Statistics Sweden and Growth Analysis.

Table 67. R&D expenditures of foreign affiliates of home-based TNCs, by industry in the foreign economy, 2000–2010

(SEK millions)

Sector / industry	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Total	..	61 715	53 693	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Primary	..	202	187	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing	..	-	-
Mining, quarrying and petroleum	..	202	187	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mining and quarrying	..	202	187	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Secondary	..	51 304	42 650	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food, beverages and tobacco	..	41	43	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Textiles, clothing and leather	..	22	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Wood and wood products	..	114	104	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Paper and paper products	..	39	44	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Publishing and printing	..	1	54	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Publishing	..	-	-
Coke, petroleum products and nuclear fuel	..	-	-
Chemicals and chemical products	..	329	310	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Manufacture of pharmaceuticals	..	-	-
Rubber and plastic products	..	115	105	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Non-metallic mineral products	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Metal and metal products	..	337	306	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Basic metals	..	229	188	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fabricated metal products	..	108	118	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Machinery and equipment	..	1 316	1 463	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Electrical and electronic equipment	..	42 095	33 010	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Office, accounting and computing machinery	..	269	106	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Electrical machinery and apparatus	..	282	237	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Radio, television and communication apparatus	..	41 544	32 667	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Precision instruments	..	721	1 088	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Motor vehicles and other transport equipment	..	6 182	6 124	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers	..	5 627	5 586	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other transport equipment	..	555	538	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other manufacturing	..	30	37	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tertiary	..	10 210	10 855	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Electricity, gas and water	..	208	162	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Construction	..	4	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Trade	..	673	1 440	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Automotive trade and repair	..	-	-
Wholesale trade	..	666	1 435	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Distributive trade	..	7	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hotels and restaurants	..	-	-
Transport, storage and communications	..	2 588	1 153	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Transport and storage	..	-	-
Post and communications	..	2 588	1 153	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finance	..	-	-
Financial intermediation	..	-	-
Insurance and pension funding	..	-	-
Activities auxiliary to financial intermediation	..	-	-
Business activities	..	6 725	8 092	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Real estate	..	-	22	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rental activities	..	-	-
Computer and related activities	..	1 792	2 765	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Research and development	..	3 334	4 834	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other business activities	..	1 599	471	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Public administration and defence	..	-	-
Education	..	-	-
Health and social services	..	-	-
Community, social and personal service activities	..	-	-
Membership Organizations N.E.C.	..	-	-
Recreational, cultural and sporting activities	..	-	-
Other services	..	12	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unspecified	..	-1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Source: UNCTAD FDI/TNC database, based on data from Statistics Sweden and Growth Analysis.

Table 68. R&D expenditures of foreign affiliates of home-based TNCs, by geographical location abroad, 1999–2010

(SEK millions)

Region / economy	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Total world	19 053	..	25 784	-	20 459	..	24 319	..	30 964	..	..	..
Developed countries	16 307	..	20 249	-	16 150	..	16 172	..	22 611	..	..	..
Europe	9 055	..	11 999	-	10 858	..	11 726	..	16 096	..	..	..
European Union 27	9 055	..	11 999	-	10 858	..	11 726	..	16 096	..	..	..
France	673	..	706	-	1 975	..	1 895	..	2 875	..	..	..
Germany	2 257	..	3 174	-	2 300	..	2 376	..	3 385	..	..	..
Italy	1 147	..	1 428	-	1 229	..	1 579	..	2 722	..	..	..
Netherlands	1 063	..	-	-	-	..	-	..	-	..	..	..
Spain	439	..	-	-	-	..	-	..	-	..	..	..
United Kingdom	1 041	..	1 507	-	601	..	555	..	1 713	..	..	..
North America	7 252	..	8 250	-	5 292	..	4 446	..	6 515	..	..	..
Canada	1 536	..	-	-	-	..	-	..	-	..	..	..
United States	5 716	..	8 250	-	5 292	..	4 446	..	6 515	..	..	..
Developing economies	308	..	869	-	995	..	2 638	..	1 892	..	..	..
Africa	-	..	-	-	-	..	-	..	-	..	..	..
Latin America and the Caribbean	189	..	332	-	427	..	1 161	..	509	..	..	..
South and Central America	189	..	332	-	427	..	1 161	..	509	..	..	..
South America	189	..	332	-	427	..	1 161	..	509	..	..	..
Caribbean	-	..	-	-	-	..	-	..	-	..	..	..
Asia	119	..	537	-	568	..	1 477	..	1 383	..	..	..
West Asia	-	..	-	-	-	..	-	..	-	..	..	..
South, East and South-East Asia	119	..	537	-	568	..	1 477	..	1 383	..	..	..
China	111	..	316	-	560	..	767	..	1 229	..	..	..
India	8	..	221	-	8	..	710	..	154	..	..	..
Oceania	-	..	-	-	-	..	-	..	-	..	..	..
South-East Europe and CIS	174	..	197	-	259	..	549	..	569	..	..	..
South-East Europe	-	..	-	-	-	..	-	..	-	..	..	..
CIS	-	..	-	-	-	..	-	..	-	..	..	..
Unspecified	2 264	..	4 469	-	3 055	..	4 960	..	5 892	..	..	..

Source: UNCTAD FDI/TNC database, based on data from Statistics Sweden and Growth Analysis.

Table 69. R&D expenditures of affiliates of foreign TNCs in the host economy, by industry, 1999–2009

(SEK millions)

Sector / industry	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Total	20 720	..	..	30 342	32 520	..	32 042	..	28 572	..	..
Primary	-	10	4	..	-	..	-	..	..
Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing	-	3	3	..	-	..	-	..	..
Mining, quarrying and petroleum	-	7	1	..	-	..	-	..	..
Mining and quarrying	-	7	-	..	-	..	-	..	..
Secondary	19 072	..	..	28 554	30 097	..	27 945	..	23 921	..	..
Food, beverages and tobacco	131	176	..	222	..	189	..	..
Textiles, clothing and leather	46	48	..	46	..	48	..	..
Wood and wood products	35	265	..	363	..	293	..	..
Paper and paper products	2	174	..	279	..	232	..	..
Publishing and printing	-	-	..	-	..	-
Coke, petroleum products and nuclear fuel	4	52	..	41	..	43	..	..
Chemicals and chemical products	14 274	14 017	..	13 515	..	9 816	..	..
Manufacture of pharmaceuticals	-	12 529	..	12 026	..	8 339	..	..
Rubber and plastic products	63	78	..	66	..	42	..	..
Non-metallic mineral products	62	86	..	60	..	117	..	..
Metal and metal products	91	223	..	351	..	261	..	..
Basic metals	34	144	..	310	..	218	..	..
Fabricated metal products	57	79	..	41	..	43	..	..
Machinery and equipment	1 093	2 622	..	3 143	..	3 759	..	..
Electrical and electronic equipment	375	1 491	..	1 942	..	753	..	..
Office, accounting and computing machinery	44	210	..	43	..	38	..	..
Electrical machinery and apparatus	87	974	..	1 532	..	395	..	..
Radio, television and communication apparatus	244	-	..	-	..	-	..	..
Precision instruments	1 190	2 009	..	1 101	..	1 083	..	..
Motor vehicles and other transport equipment	11 060	9 003	..	7 041	..	7 507	..	..
Motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers	11 041	8 620	..	6 718	..	7 193	..	..
Other transport equipment	19	382	..	323	..	314	..	..
Other manufacturing	130	26	..	52	..	10	..	..
Tertiary	1 648	..	..	1 781	2 420	..	3 951	..	4 531	..	..
Electricity, gas and water	68	142	..	202	..	188	..	..
Construction	-	2	..	-	..	-	..	..
Trade	1 193	695	..	879	..	804	..	..
Automotive trade and repair	2	-	..	-	..	-	..	..
Wholesale trade	1 191	-	..	-	..	-	..	..
Hotels and restaurants	-	7	..	-	..	-	..	..
Transport, storage and communications	19	17	..	-	..	-	..	..
Transport and storage	19	-	..	-	..	-	..	..
Post and communications	-	17	..	-	..	-	..	..
Finance	-	-	..	-	..	-
Business activities	501	1 539	..	2 871	..	3 538	..	..
Real estate	-	22	..	-	..	-	..	..
Rental Activities	31	-	..	-	..	-	..	..
Computer and related activities	289	422	..	-	..	-	..	..
Research and development	59	49	..	-	..	-	..	..
Other business activities	122	1 046	..	-	..	-	..	..
Public administration and defence	-	-	..	-	..	-
Education	-	-	..	-	..	-
Health and social services	-	-	..	-	..	-
Community, social and personal service activities	-	-	..	-	..	-
Other services	-	19	..	-	..	-	..	..
Unspecified	- 3	-	..	146	..	120	..	..

Source: UNCTAD FDI/TNC database, based on data from Statistics Sweden and Growth Analysis.

Table 70. R&D expenditures of affiliates of foreign TNCs in the host economy, by geographical origin, 1999–2009

(SEK millions)

Region / economy	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Total world	20 720	..	30 500	30 342	32 520	..	32 042	..	28 572	..	..
Developed economies	20 656	..	30 300	30 284	32 403	..	31 562	..	28 333	..	..
Europe	13 870	..	19 400	16 566	20 783	..	21 159	..	16 717	..	..
European Union	11 039	..	17 300	16 176	18 427	..	18 618	..	15 499	..	..
Denmark	100	..	200	181	200	..	300	..	300	..	..
Finland	510	..	1 300	824	1 500	..	1 800	..	2 200	..	..
France	163	..	500	167	195	..	289	..	546	..	..
Germany	828	..	800	943	392	..	1 034	..	1 086	..	..
Ireland	-	..	-	2	2	..	-	..	-	..	..
Italy	46	..	-	-	-	..	-	..	-	..	..
Luxembourg	-	..	-	49	24	..	-	..	-	..	..
Netherlands	1 781	..	1 700	646	2 809	..	2 131	..	2 123	..	..
United Kingdom	7 611	..	12 800	13 324	13 154	..	12 784	..	8 678	..	..
Other developed Europe	2 831	..	2 100	390	2 356	..	2 541	..	1 218	..	..
Norway	316	..	200	104	200	..	600	..	500	..	..
Switzerland	2 515	..	1 900	286	2 156	..	1 941	..	718	..	..
North America	6 756	..	10 900	13 620	11 541	..	10 265	..	11 301	..	..
Canada	27	..	400	167	800	..	300	..	300	..	..
United States	6 729	..	10 500	13 453	10 741	..	9 965	..	11 001	..	..
Other developed countries	30	..	-	98	80	..	138	..	315	..	..
Japan	30	..	-	98	80	..	138	..	315	..	..
Developing economies	-	..	-	-	5	..	93	..	179	..	..
Africa	-	..	-	-	-	..	-	..	-	..	..
Latin America and the Caribbean	-	..	-	-	-	..	8	..	33	..	..
South and Central America	-	..	-	-	-	..	-	..	-	..	..
Caribbean	-	..	-	-	-	..	-	..	-	..	..
Asia	-	..	-	-	5	..	85	..	146	..	..
West Asia	-	..	-	-	-	..	-	..	-	..	..
South, East and South-East Asia	-	..	-	-	-	..	-	..	-	..	..
Oceania	-	..	-	-	-	..	-	..	-	..	..
South-East Europe and CIS	-	..	-	-	-	..	-	..	-	..	..
South-East Europe	-	..	-	-	-	..	-	..	-	..	..
CIS	-	..	-	-	-	..	-	..	-	..	..
Unspecified	64	..	200	58	112	..	387	..	60	..	..

Source: UNCTAD FDI/TNC database, based on data from Statistics Sweden and Growth Analysis.

Table 73. Employment in R&D of foreign affiliates of home-based TNCs, by geographical location abroad, 1999–2010

(Thousands of employees)

Region / economy	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Total world	16.8	..	19.1	..	11.7	..	16.5	..	22.4	..	..	..
Developed countries	14.1	..	14.7	..	8.9	..	12.3	..	15.7	..	..	..
Europe	8.8	..	10.5	..	7.1	..	8.9	..	12.0	..	..	..
European Union 27	8.8	..	10.5	..	7.1	..	8.9	..	12.0	..	..	..
France	0.7	..	0.8	..	1.3	..	2.1	..	2.1	..	..	..
Germany	2.0	..	2.5	..	1.4	..	1.5	..	2.4	..	..	..
Italy	1.2	..	1.8	..	1.4	..	1.7	..	1.7	..	..	..
Netherlands	1.0	..	-	..	-	..	-	..	-	..	..	..
Spain	0.7	..	-	..	-	..	-	..	-	..	..	..
United Kingdom	1.0	..	0.7	..	-	..	-	..	1.2	..	..	..
North America	5.3	..	4.2	..	1.8	..	3.4	..	3.7	..	..	..
Canada	0.9	..	-	..	-	..	-	..	-	..	..	..
United States	4.4	..	4.2	..	1.8	..	3.4	..	3.7	..	..	..
Developing economies	-	..	1.0	..	0.6	..	1.4	..	2.9	..	..	..
Africa	-	..	-	..	-	..	-	..	-	..	..	..
Latin America and the Caribbean	-	..	-	..	-	..	-	..	-	..	..	..
South and Central America	-	..	-	..	-	..	-	..	-	..	..	..
South America	-	..	-	..	-	..	-	..	-	..	..	..
Caribbean	-	..	-	..	-	..	-	..	-	..	..	..
Asia	-	..	0.6	..	-	..	1.1	..	2.5	..	..	..
West Asia	-	..	-	..	-	..	-	..	-	..	..	..
South, East and South-East Asia	-	..	0.6	..	-	..	1.1	..	2.5	..	..	..
China	-	..	-	..	-	..	1.0	..	2.0	..	..	..
India	-	..	-	..	-	..	-	..	-	..	..	..
Oceania	-	..	-	..	-	..	-	..	-	..	..	..
South-East Europe and CIS	-	..	-	..	-	..	-	..	0.8	..	..	..
South-East Europe	-	..	-	..	-	..	-	..	-	..	..	..
CIS	-	..	-	..	-	..	-	..	-	..	..	..
Unspecified	2.1	..	3.0	..	1.8	..	2.3	..	3.0	..	..	..

Source: UNCTAD FDI/TNC database, based on data from Statistics Sweden and Growth Analysis.

Table 74. Employment in R&D of affiliates of foreign TNCs in the host economy, by industry, 1999–2009

(Thousands of employees)

Sector / industry	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Total	15.7	..	..	..	11.3	..	14.8	..	11.4	..	..
Primary	-	-	..	-	..	-
Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing	-	-	..	-	..	-
Mining, quarrying and petroleum	-	-	..	-	..	-
Secondary	14.1	..	..	..	9.8	..	11.1	..	9.5	..	..
Food, beverages and tobacco	-	..	-	..	-
Textiles, clothing and leather	-	..	-	..	-
Wood and wood products	-	..	-	..	-
Paper and paper products	-	..	-	..	-
Publishing and printing	-	..	-	..	-
Coke, petroleum products and nuclear fuel	-	..	-	..	-
Chemicals and chemical products	3.7	..	4.3	..	3.5	..	..
Manufacture of pharmaceuticals	2.8	..	3.5	..	2.9	..	..
Rubber and plastic products	-	..	-	..	-
Non-metallic mineral products	-	..	-	..	-
Metal and metal products	-	..	-	..	-
Basic metals	-	..	-	..	-
Fabricated metal products	-	..	-	..	-
Machinery and equipment	1.1	..	1.7	..	1.1	..	..
Electrical and electronic equipment	0.8	..	0.9	..	-	..	..
Office, accounting and computing machinery	-	..	-	..	-
Electrical machinery and apparatus	0.6	..	0.7	..	-	..	..
Precision instruments	1.1	..	0.6	..	0.5	..	..
Motor vehicles and other transport equipment	2.7	..	3.1	..	3.5	..	..
Motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers	2.5	..	2.6	..	3.5	..	..
Other transport equipment	-	..	-	..	-
Other manufacturing	-	..	-	..	-
Tertiary	1.6	..	..	..	1.5	..	3.6	..	1.8	..	..
Electricity, gas and water	-	..	-	..	-
Construction	-
Trade	-	..	0.7	..	-	..	..
Hotels and restaurants	-	..	-	..	-
Transport, storage and communications	-	..	-	..	-
Finance	-	..	-	..	-
Business activities	1.1	..	2.7	..	1.5	..	..
Public administration and defence	-	..	-	..	-
Education	-	..	-	..	-
Health and social services	-	..	-	..	-
Community, social and personal service activities	-	..	-	..	-
Unspecified	-	-	..	-	..	-

Source: UNCTAD FDI/TNC database, based on data from Statistics Sweden and Growth Analysis.

Table 75. Employment in R&D of affiliates of foreign TNCs in the host economy, by geographical origin, 1999–2009

(Thousands of employees)

Region / economy	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Total world	15.7	..	19.9	..	11.3	..	14.8	..	11.4	..	..
Developed economies	15.6	..	19.7	..	11.0	..	14.4	..	11.0	..	..
Europe	10.0	..	11.1	..	7.2	..	9.8	..	5.6	..	..
European Union	7.6	..	9.3	..	6.0	..	8.4	..	5.3	..	..
Denmark	-	..	-	..	-	..	-	..	-	..	..
Finland	0.6	..	0.9	..	-	..	-	..	-	..	..
France	-	..	-	..	-	..	-	..	-	..	..
Germany	0.7	..	0.5	..	-	..	0.7	..	-	..	..
Italy	-	..	-	..	-	..	-	..	-	..	..
Netherlands	1.5	..	1.3	..	1.0	..	0.7	..	0.7	..	..
United Kingdom	4.5	..	5.7	..	3.4	..	4.4	..	3.1	..	..
Other developed Europe	2.5	..	1.8	..	1.3	..	1.4	..	-	..	..
Norway	-	..	-	..	-	..	-	..	-	..	..
Switzerland	2.1	..	1.7	..	1.1	..	0.9	..	-	..	..
North America	5.5	..	8.6	..	3.8	..	4.5	..	5.2	..	..
Canada	-	..	-	..	-	..	-	..	-	..	..
United States	5.5	..	8.2	..	3.6	..	4.2	..	5.2	..	..
Other developed countries	-	..	-	..	-	..	-	..	-	..	..
Japan	-	..	-	..	-	..	-	..	-	..	..
Developing economies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Africa	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Latin America and the Caribbean	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South and Central America	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Caribbean	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Asia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
West Asia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South, East and South-East Asia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Oceania	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South-East Europe and CIS	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South-East Europe	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
CIS	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unspecified	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Source: UNCTAD FDI/TNC database, based on data from Statistics Sweden and Growth Analysis.

Table 86. Largest home-based TNCs, 2010

(Millions of dollars and number)

Company	Industry	Sales	Employees
A. Primary			
Boliden AB	Mining, quarrying and petroleum	5 461	4 412
Lundin Petroleum AB	Mining, quarrying and petroleum	838	336
PA Resources AB	Mining, quarrying and petroleum	331	135
Rorvik Timber AB	Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fisheries	173	370
B. Secondary (Manufacturing)			
Volvo AB	Motor vehicles and other transport equipment	39 381	90 409
Ericsson Telephone AB	Electrical and electronic equipment	30 247	90 261
SCA AB	Wood and wood products	16 235	45 341
Electrolux AB	Electrical and electronic equipment	15 816	50 920
H & M Hennes & Mauritz AB	Textiles, clothing and leather	15 426	59 440
Sandvik AB	Machinery and equipment	12 295	47 064
Scania AB	Motor vehicles and other transport equipment	12 252	31 012
Atlas Copco AB	Machinery and equipment	10 394	32 790
Autoliv Inc	Motor vehicles and other transport equipment	7 171	34 600
SSAB AB	Metals and metal products	5 932	8 790
Husqvarna AB	Machinery and equipment	4 796	15 820
Trelleborg AB	Chemicals and chemical products	4 045	20 042
Alfa Laval AB	Machinery and equipment	3 677	11 390
Saab AB	Motor vehicles and other transport equipment	3 634	12 536
Getinge AB	Precision instruments	3 298	12 208
Lundbergforetagen AB	Wood and wood products	3 149	4 499
Holmen AB	Wood and wood products	2 615	4 241
Aarhuskarlshamn AB	Food, beverages and tobacco	2 203	2 101
Hexagon AB	Precision instruments	2 097	11 992
Nobia AB	Wood and wood products	2 095	7 627
Swedish Match AB	Food, beverages and tobacco	2 024	8 822
C. Tertiary (Services)			
Skanska AB	Construction	18 180	51 645
TeliaSonera AB	Transport, storage and communications	15 854	28 945
Securitas AB	Business services	9 124	236 713
SKF AB	Wholesale trade	9 078	44 742
NCC AB	Construction	7 351	16 731
SAS AB	Transport, storage and communications	6 057	14 862
Tele2 AB	Transport, storage and communications	5 889	7 337
PEAB AB	Construction	5 659	13 735
Assa Abloy AB	Maintenance and repair of motor vehicles	5 477	37 279
Bilia AB	Retail trade	2 418	3 279
Modern Times Group MTG AB	Community, social and personal service activities	1 949	2 651
Loomis AB	Business services	1 641	18 466
JM AB	Construction	1 359	2 100
Rezidor Hotel Group AB	Hotels and restaurants	1 107	4 947
Indutrade AB	Wholesale trade	1 003	3 444
D. Finance and Insurance		Assets	Employees
Nordea Bank AB	Finance	776 287	33 809
SE Banken	Finance	323 987	20 717
Svenska Handelsbanken AB	Finance	320 281	10 850
Swedbank AB	Holding	255 021	20 639
Investment AB Kinnevik B	Finance	9 644	1 943
Nordnet AB	Finance	4 283	352
Latour Investment AB	Finance	2 182	3 057

Source: Thomson ONE and company websites.

Table 87. Largest foreign affiliates of home-based TNCs, 2010^a

(Millions of dollars and number)

Company	Host economy	Industry	Sales	Employees
A. Primary				
Vattenfall Europe Mining Ag	Germany	Mining, quarrying and petroleum	1 351	4 480
B. Secondary (Manufacturing)				
Electrolux South Africa (pty) Ltd	South Africa	Electrical and electronic equipment	15 015	..
Electrolux North America, Inc.	United States	Machinery and equipment	5 490	22 000
Renault Trucks	France	Motor vehicles and other transport equipment	4 182	24 634
Ericsson India Private Limited	India	Electrical and electronic equipment	2 345	..
Volvo Group Belgium Nv	Belgium	Motor vehicles and other transport equipment	2 247	1 000
Skf Gmbh	Germany	Machinery and equipment	2 055	5 723
Nanjing Ericsson Panda Communications Co., Ltd.	China	Electrical and electronic equipment	1 991	3 000
Electrolux Do Brasil S/a.	Brazil	Electrical and electronic equipment	1 863	8 300
Ericsson Telecomunicazioni Spa	Italy	Electrical and electronic equipment	1 789	3 573
Atlas Copco Airpower Nv	Belgium	Machinery and equipment	1 573	1 000
Volvo Group Korea Co., Ltd.	Korea, Republic of	Machinery and equipment	1 562	1 437
Skf Usa Inc.	United States	Machinery and equipment	1 304	4 020
C. Tertiary (Services)				
Vattenfall Energy Trading Gmbh	Germany	Electricity, gas and water	40 214	155
Vattenfall Europe Ag	Germany	Electricity, gas and water	21 508	20 600
Vattenfall Europe Sales Gmbh	Germany	Electricity, gas and water	9 180	515
N.v. Nuon Energy	Netherlands	Electricity, gas and water	7 739	5 977
Vattenfall Europe Generation Ag	Germany	Electricity, gas and water	6 140	2 800
Skanska Usa Inc.	United States	Construction	5 851	10 000
Securitas Holdings Inc	United States	Business services	5 751	250 000
Electrolux Home Products Corporation Sa	Belgium	Wholesale trade	5 458	143
Electrolux Home Products, Inc.	United States	Wholesale trade	4 928	10 000
Ica Norge As	Norway	Retail trade	3 219	8 574
H & M Hennes & Mauritz B.v.& Co.kg	Germany	Retail trade	3 133	11 800
Securitas Security Services Usa, Inc.	United States	Business services	2 840	98 600
Vattenfall Europe Wsrme Ag	Germany	Electricity, gas and water	2 390	2 330
Teliasonera Finland Oyj	Finland	Transport, storage and communications	2 339	4 333
Post Danmark A/s	Denmark	Transport, storage and communications	1 958	1 000
Sony Ericsson Mobile Communications Japan,inc.	Japan	Wholesale trade	1 940	1 000
Skanska Construction Uk Ltd	United Kingdom	Construction	1 853	3 968
Skanska Usa Civil Inc.	United States	Construction	1 708	5 200
Skanska A.s.	Czech Republic	Construction	1 562	2 862
Nippon Ericsson K.k.	Japan	Wholesale trade	1 346	869
Sandvik Mining & Construction Logistics Ltd	Ireland	Wholesale trade	1 320	23
Skanska S A	Poland	Construction	1 313	7 000
Skanska Norge As	Norway	Construction	1 301	3 037
Electrolux Deutschland Gmbh	Germany	Business services	1 289	2 000
Teliasonera Norge As	Norway	Transport, storage and communications	1 218	831
D. Finance and Insurance				
			Assets	Employees
Nordea Bank Danmark A/s	Denmark	Finance	6 388	1 000
Sca Hygiene Products Se	Germany	Holding	5 372	9 950
Skanska Uk Plc	United Kingdom	Holding	2 042	5 557
Nordea Bank Norge Asa	Norway	Finance	1 851	3 276
Livsforsikringsselskapet Nordea Liv Norge As	Norway	Insurance	1 785	249
Fintur Holdings B.v.	Netherlands	Finance	1 619	2 710
Seb Ag	Germany	Finance	1 245	1 200

Sources: WorldBase, Dun & Bradstreet Inc., company websites.

^a Or most recent year available.

Table 88. Largest affiliates of foreign TNCs in the host economy, 2010^a

(Millions of dollars and number)

Company	Home economy	Industry	Sales	Employees
A. Primary				
Stora Enso Skog Ab	Finland	Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fisheries	1 112	200
B. Secondary (Manufacturing)				
Volvo Personvagnar Ab	China	Motor vehicles and other transport equipme	14 634	10 000
Preem Ab	Cyprus	Coke, petroleum and nuclear fuel	11 581	1 000
Astrazeneca Ab	United Kingdom	Chemicals and chemical products	7 179	5 000
Abb Ab	Switzerland	Electrical and electronic equipment	4 044	5 000
Nynas Ab (publ)	Venezuela, Bolivarian	Coke, petroleum and nuclear fuel	2 873	500
Outokumpu Stainless Ab	Finland	Metals and metal products	1 438	2 000
Borealis Ab	Denmark	Chemicals and chemical products	1 368	500
Siemens Industrial Turbomachinery Ab	Germany	Machinery and equipment	1 323	2 000
Cargotec Sweden Ab	Finland	Machinery and equipment	1 311	1 500
Bombardier Transportation Sweden Ab	Canada	Motor vehicles and other transport equipme	1 100	1 500
Scan Ab	Finland	Food, beverages and tobacco	1 066	2 000
Ge Healthcare Bio-sciences Ab	United States	Chemicals and chemical products	964	1 500
M-real Sverige Ab	Finland	Wood and wood products	872	500
Saab Automobile Ab	Netherlands	Motor vehicles and other transport equipme	867	3 000
Pfizer Health Ab	Netherlands	Chemicals and chemical products	825	200
Stora Enso Skoghall Ab	Finland	Wood and wood products	819	1 000
Delaval International Ab	Netherlands	Machinery and equipment	737	500
C. Tertiary (Services)				
Ford Vhc Ab	United States	Unspecified	13 013	22 058
Corral Petroleum Holdings Ab	Cyprus	Unspecified	9 100	1 396
Abb Norden Holding Ab	Switzerland	Business services	8 438	1
E.on Sverige Ab	Germany	Electricity, gas and water	6 430	200
Svenska Statoil Ab	Norway	Retail trade	4 970	1 500
Autoliv Ab	United States	Business services	4 164	20
Corral Morocco Gas & Oil Ab	Cyprus	Unspecified	3 643	1 246
Sapa Ab	China	Business services	3 622	100
Axel Johnson Ab	Netherlands	Business services	3 133	10
Axel Johnson Holding Ab	Netherlands	Business services	3 133	5
St1 Energy Ab	United Kingdom	Wholesale trade	2 847	200
Volkswagen Group Sverige Ab	Germany	Retail trade	2 574	200
Ab Tetra Pak	Netherlands	Business services	2 559	500
E.on Försäljning Sverige Ab	Germany	Electricity, gas and water	2 505	100
Ygeia Topholding Ab	Luxembourg	Unspecified	2 243	16 288
Arla Foods Ab (publ)	Denmark	Wholesale trade	2 038	3 000
Akzo Nobel Sweden Finance Ab (publ)	Netherlands	Unspecified	2 034	..
Pharmacia Holding Ab	Netherlands	Unspecified	2 025	2 156
Schenker Ab	Germany	Transport, storage and communications	1 900	2 000
Fortum Generation Ab	Finland	Electricity, gas and water	1 799	200
Hewlett-packard, Sverige, Ab	Luxembourg	Business services	1 787	1 000
Td Tech Data Ab	United States	Wholesale trade	1 578	200
Tamro Ab	Germany	Wholesale trade	1 573	200
Bravida Ab	United Kingdom	Business services	1 545	10
Telenor Sverige Ab	Norway	Transport, storage and communications	1 539	2 000
D. Finance and Insurance			Assets	Employees
If Skadeförsäkring Holding Ab (publ)	Finland	Holding	6 831	6 392
Toyota Industries Europe Ab	Japan	Holding	2 851	10 129
Perstorp Holding Ab	Luxembourg	Holding	2 183	5
Ge Money Nordic Holding Ab	United States	Holding	597	..
Lukas Sweden Ab	Luxembourg	Holding	595	2 532

Sources: WorldBase, Dun & Bradstreet Inc., company websites.

^a Or most recent year available.