



World Tariff Profiles

2023



SPECIAL TOPICS

1. World Tariff Profiles: the evolution of market access over 16 years
2. MTN Categories: product classification for WTO trade statistics and policy analysis

About this publication

World Tariff Profiles is a co-publication of the WTO, ITC and UNCTAD on market access for goods. This annual publication provides comprehensive information on the tariffs and non-tariff measures imposed by over 170 countries and customs territories. Non-WTO members are included if data on the tariffs they applied in 2022 or 2021 are available in the databases of the WTO, ITC or UNCTAD.

For more information

The statistical tables included in this report can be downloaded from the WTO web site at www.wto.org/statistics

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General note and abbreviations

Abbreviations

AVG	Average
AG	Agricultural products
AVE	<i>Ad valorem</i> equivalent
HS	Harmonized System (nomenclature)
Max	Maximum duty
MFN	Most favoured nation
NAV	Non- <i>ad valorem</i> duty
Non-AG	Nonagricultural products
SSG	Special safeguards
TL	Tariff line
UV	Unit value

Notations

–	Not applicable
0	= 0 (not rounded)
0.0	> 0 and < 0.05
100	= 100 (not rounded)
100.0	> 99.95 and < 100
Blank	Bound or applied duties and/or imports are not available at all for a given country or territory.
<i>Italics</i>	Maxima, based on AVE estimates are printed in italics; this also applies in cases when the <i>ad valorem</i> is part of a compound or mixed duty as ceiling or floor.
US\$	United States dollar

The statistics related to applied tariffs and imports are calculated using data which are based on the HS nomenclature adopted by the country for the reference year. For statistics on bound tariffs, the calculations are based on the approved schedule of concessions of the WTO member. In previous issues of World Tariff Profiles, each schedule is based on the HS version which the member used when it acceded to the WTO. Starting with the 2010 issue of this publication, bound tariff statistics are based on the approved schedule of concessions for each member in the most recent HS version. This might have some implications on the historical series of various bound tariff indicators affected by the use of a different nomenclature. While the member's commitments have not changed as a result of the transposition, some aggregate statistics might have been affected as a consequence of the change to another HS version.

The classification of products into agricultural and non-agricultural is based on Annex 1 of the WTO Agreement on Agriculture which lists all products covered in the Agreement. The Annex enumerates HS codes that are subject to the agriculture negotiations in the WTO and are considered agricultural products. HS codes which are not in Annex 1 are subject to the non-agricultural market access negotiations and are considered non-agricultural products.

In the comparison of bound and applied duties within countries and across countries, the following caveats need to be taken into account besides that of the effects of different HS versions used and

nomenclature breakdowns. These are: (1) binding coverage; (2) tariff bindings not fully implemented; and (3) AVEs.

- While binding commitments cover all agricultural products, in principle, this is not always the case for non-agricultural goods. There are a number of WTO members where the binding coverage for non-agricultural products is less – and sometimes much less – than 100 per cent. Also, a number of developed countries have not yet fully bound all the tariff lines in their schedules. Any comparison of bound and applied tariff indicators is only valid in cases of full binding coverage.
- For most WTO members, except the most recently acceded ones, all commitments dating back to the Uruguay Round have by now been implemented. In cases where commitments are not yet fully implemented, one may see MFN applied averages or maxima exceeding the corresponding bound duty indicators.
- Last but not least, the calculation of AVEs may affect the comparison between bound and applied duties when the changes in nomenclature have resulted in the use of different unit values. In other cases, bound duties have been expressed in a way that is not directly comparable with the currently used applied duties. In a number of cases, the estimated MFN applied AVEs were adjusted when the corresponding bound tariff lines were defined in *ad valorem* terms. In these cases, the corresponding bound *ad valorem* duty was used as ceiling for the AVE estimate.



Introduction

WTO

The World Trade Organization (WTO) is the only global international organization dealing with the rules of trade between nations. At its heart are the WTO agreements, negotiated and signed by the bulk of the world's trading nations and ratified in their parliaments. The goal is to help producers of goods and services, exporters, and importers conduct their business. The WTO's main function is to ensure that trade flows as smoothly, predictably and freely as possible. It does this by administering trade agreements, acting as a forum for trade negotiations, settling trade disputes, reviewing national trade policies, assisting developing countries in trade policy issues through technical assistance and training programmes and cooperating with other international organizations.

ITC

The International Trade Centre (ITC) is the joint agency of the World Trade Organization and the United Nations. ITC enables small business export success in developing countries by providing, with partners, sustainable and inclusive trade development solutions to the private sector, trade support institutions and policymakers. ITC's strategic objectives are to strengthen the international competitiveness of enterprises, to develop the capacity of trade service providers to support businesses, and to support policymakers in integrating the business sector into the global economy.

UNCTAD

Established in 1964, the United Nations Conference on Trade and Development (UNCTAD) promotes the development-friendly integration of developing countries into the world economy. UNCTAD has progressively evolved into an authoritative knowledge-based institution whose work aims to help shape current policy debates and thinking on development, with a particular focus on ensuring that domestic policies and international action are mutually supportive in bringing about sustainable development.

The *World Tariff Profiles* is a joint publication of the WTO, ITC and UNCTAD devoted to market access for goods. This statistical yearbook contains a comprehensive compilation of the main tariff parameters for each of the 164 WTO members plus other countries and customs territories where data is available. Each tariff profile presents information on tariffs imposed by each economy on its imports complemented with an analysis of the market access conditions it faces in its major export markets.

Statistics for all countries and territories are given in standardized tables which allow easy comparisons between countries/territories, between sectors and, specifically for WTO members, between bound and applied tariffs as well. The calculations are based on national tariff schedules and imports in conformity with a standard Harmonized System (HS) nomenclature version. To the extent possible, *ad valorem* equivalents (AVEs) of non-*ad valorem* tariffs are estimated and are included in the estimation of tariff indicators. Nonetheless, certain caveats apply in the interpretation of these indicators and the reader is advised to read the methodological notes that precede the statistical tables.

The publication is presented in five main parts. The first part shows summary tariff and trade statistics for all countries and territories for all products, as well as a breakdown into agricultural and non-agricultural products. The second part shows for each of these countries and territories one full page with disaggregation by sectors and duty ranges. It also contains a section on the market access conditions faced in their respective major export markets. The third part covers information on non-tariff measures which are of increasing importance in international trade. The fourth part contains the special topics which present new subjects in each edition. The annexes are in part five and include the data sources and the compilation of "Frequently Asked Questions".

The **summary tariff tables** in the first part are designed to allow

cross-country comparison as well as comparison of the levels of bound and applied duties. Apart from the standard indicators like tariff averages, maxima, percentage of duty-free tariff lines, peaks and non-*ad valorem* duties, it also contains indicators of tariff dispersion such as the number of distinct duties and the coefficient of variation. The calculation of these indicators is based, where applicable, on a pre-aggregation to HS six-digit subheadings, which leads to a standardization across countries and thus makes the comparisons more compatible.

Similarly, the **summary trade table** showing the imports and exports profile facilitates the comparison of selected indicators among the economies listed. The statistics are presented by agricultural and non-agricultural sector as well as for the total economy. The indicators related to the exports profile are based on mirror data reported by the importing economy.

The **tariff profiles** tables are divided into two blocks covering (A) the domestic market access protection and (B) the protection faced in the major export markets. In part A, information on bound and applied duties is shown by duty ranges and by sectors. Information for agricultural and non-agricultural duties is shown separately. In addition, there are indicators on the occurrence of special safeguards and on tariff quotas. In part B, the trade diversification and market access conditions in the five major export markets are depicted, broken down into agricultural and non-agricultural products.

The third part contains the summary tables on anti-dumping actions, countervailing duties and safeguard measures. The new special topics presented on the fourth part are entitled "The evolution of market access over 16 years of *World Tariff Profiles*" and the second one is "Product classification for WTO trade statistics and policy analysis – Multilateral Trade Negotiations (MTN) Categories".



I. Summary tables

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Description of column headings

Column headings	Description or method of calculation
Year of MFN applied tariff	Calendar year or start of fiscal year
Binding coverage	Share of HS six-digit subheadings containing at least one bound tariff line. Full binding coverage is indicated by 100 without further decimals. If some tariff lines are unbound but the result still rounds to 100 this is reflected by maintaining one decimal, i.e. 100.0.
Simple average	Simple average of the <i>ad valorem</i> or AVE HS six-digit duty averages.
Duty-free	Share of duty-free HS six-digit subheadings in the total number of subheadings in the product group. Partially duty-free subheadings are taken into account on a <i>pro rata</i> basis.
Non- <i>ad valorem</i> duties	Share of HS six-digit subheadings subject to non- <i>ad valorem</i> duties. When only part of the HS six-digit subheading is subject to non- <i>ad valorem</i> duties the percentage share of these tariff lines is used.
Duties > 15 %	Share of HS six-digit subheadings subject to <i>ad valorem</i> duties or AVEs greater than 15 per cent. When only part of the HS six-digit subheading is covered by such duties, the calculation is done on a <i>pro rata</i> basis.
Duties > 3 × AVG	Share of HS six-digit subheadings subject to <i>ad valorem</i> duties or AVEs greater than three times the national average. When only part of the HS six-digit subheading is covered by such duties, the calculation is done on a <i>pro rata</i> basis.
Concessions not yet implemented in 2022	Share of HS six-digit bound subheadings not yet implemented in 2022. When only part of the HS six-digit subheading is covered by such duties the calculation is made on a <i>pro rata</i> basis.
Maximum duty	Maximum tariff line level <i>ad valorem</i> duty or AVE.
Number of distinct duty rates	Number of distinct duty rates. Non- <i>ad valorem</i> duties are always treated as distinct because AVE calculations would always yield distinct AVEs. For this indicator, however, duties not provided are not included in the count.
Coefficient of variation	Standard deviation of tariff line duty rates divided by the simple tariff line level average of all duty rates. Includes only <i>ad valorem</i> duties or AVEs.
Number of MFN applied tariff lines	Total number of MFN applied tariff lines



Technical notes

Only duties and imports recorded under HS Chapters 01–97 are taken into account. Each applied tariff schedule is validated against the standard nomenclature at the HS six-digit subheading level of the HS version adopted by the country for the reference year. National tariff lines that do not follow this standard (i.e., the first six digits should be based on the standard subheading nomenclature of the HS version used by the country) are discarded and not taken into account. On the other hand, missing subheadings are added. Hence,

all calculations are based on the complete standard nomenclature. All simple averages are based on pre-aggregated HS six-digit averages. Pre-aggregation means that duties at the tariff line level are first averaged to HS six-digit subheadings. Subsequent calculations are based on these pre-aggregated averages.

To the extent possible, non-*ad valorem* duties are converted into *ad valorem* equivalents. The methodology used for the conversion is in Technical Annex B of *World Tariff Profiles 2006*.

All products

Country/Territory	Year of MFN applied tariff	Binding coverage	Simple average		Duty-free		Non ad valorem duties		Duties > 15 %	
			Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied
		in %			Share of HS 6 digit subheadings in per cent					
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Afghanistan		96.7	13.4		8.8		0.8		28.3	
Albania	2022	100	6.6	3.6	32.7	54.0	0	0	15.2	0
Algeria	2022			18.9		1.7		0		42.2
Angola	2022	100	59.1	11.0	0	44.0	0	0	99.2	25.7
Antigua and Barbuda	2022	95.2	59.5	9.9	0	10.0	0	0.1	95.2	24.5
Argentina	2022	100	31.8	13.3	0.0	6.5	0	0	97.8	35.0
Armenia	2022	100	8.7	6.3	35.3	16.4	0	8.8	0	0.6
Australia	2022	97.2	9.4	2.4	23.6	52.1	1.0	0.1	12.9	0.0
Azerbaijan	2022			8.2		34.0		1.1		0.6
Bahrain, Kingdom of	2022	70.3	34.9	4.5	2.0	11.0	0	0.2	68.3	0.1
Bangladesh	2022	17.9	156.3	14.1	0.0	4.5	0	0.4	17.2	42.0
Barbados	2022	95.2	78.9	13.9	0	5.4	0	0	95.2	26.3
Belarus	2022			6.6		16.3		8.8		1.6
Belize	2021	96.0	59.1	11.9	0	11.1	0	0.5	96.0	26.6
Benin	2022	38.7	29.2	12.0	0.8	1.7	0	0	18.0	38.6
Bhutan	2022			9.8		9.0		0.1		1.2
Bolivia, Plurinational State of	2022	100	40.0	11.7	0	9.2	0	0	100.0	21.1
Bosnia and Herzegovina	2022			6.2		31.8		2.9		2.4
Botswana	2022	93.8	18.7	7.6	14.1	60.6	0	2.5	38.4	20.2
Brazil	2022	100	31.4	11.1	1.0	18.4	0	0	96.4	20.9
Brunei Darussalam	2022	95.5	25.3	0.2	0	95.8	0.3	0.3	95.3	0.0
Burkina Faso	2022	38.8	43.8	12.0	0.7	1.7	0	0	18.1	38.6
Burundi	2022	22.5	68.6	13.6	0.8	38.3	0	0.5	19.4	41.9
Cabo Verde	2022	100.0	15.9	11.9	4.5	11.2	0	0	44.7	31.5
Cambodia	2022	100	19.3	10.2	0.8	16.6	0	0.0	45.4	6.8
Cameroon	2022	14.0	79.9	18.1	0	0.7	0	0	14.0	48.0
Canada	2022	99.7	6.5	3.8	40.3	77.8	2.8	1.5	7.0	6.1
Central African Republic	2022	61.4	35.7	18.1	0	0.7	0	0	61.4	48.0
Chad	2022	14.3	79.9	18.1	0	0.7	0	0	14.3	48.0
Chile	2022	100	25.1	6.0	0.0	0.3	0	0.1	100.0	0
China	2022	100	10.0	7.5	6.5	9.7	0	0.3	16.3	4.9
Colombia	2022	100	41.9	5.8	4.5	51.9	0	2.1	95.4	0.8
Comoros	2022			15.1		13.4		1.9		71.4
Congo	2022	16.8	27.4	18.1	0	0.7	0	0	14.8	48.0
Cook Islands	2022			3.3		98.8		0.9		1.1
Costa Rica	2022	100	43.1	5.5	2.0	52.0	0	0	96.0	1.1
Côte d'Ivoire	2022	33.3	11.2	12.1	0.8	1.7	0	0	2.5	38.6
Cuba	2022	32.5	21.1	4.4	2.2	6.6	0	0	14.5	0
Democratic Republic of the Congo		100	96.0		0				98.9	
Djibouti		100	41.3		0.0		0		99.6	
Dominica		92.1	59.5		0		0		92.1	
Dominican Republic	2022	100	34.0	7.6	2.4	55.4	0	0	89.4	29.4
Ecuador	2022	100	21.9	11.2	0	45.6	0	5.8	71.6	34.6
Egypt		99.4	36.9		1.8		0.2		69.6	
El Salvador	2022	100	36.9	5.9	2.4	50.9	0	0	97.6	2.1
Eswatini	2022	93.8	19.0	7.6	14.2	60.6	0	2.5	38.3	20.2
Ethiopia	2021			17.0		7.0		0		50.3
European Union	2022	100	5.1	5.1	29.2	29.3	4.7	4.7	3.9	4.5
Fiji	2022	50.0	40.8	7.4	0	26.4	0.3	1.6	50.0	5.2
Gabon	2022	100	23.7	18.1	0	0.7	0	0	53.0	48.0
The Gambia	2022	14.6	103.1	12.0	0	1.7	0	0	14.6	38.6
Georgia	2022	100	7.1	1.4	24.9	87.1	0.4	0.6	1.9	0.1
Ghana	2022	15.1	92.0	12.0	0	1.7	0	0	15.1	38.6
Grenada	2022	100	57.2	11.0	0.2	5.1	0	0.2	99.8	26.5
Guatemala	2022	100	41.3	5.5	2.0	51.7	0	0	94.0	0.6
Guinea	2022	38.4	20.8	12.0	0.7	1.7	0	0	17.8	38.6



All products

Duties > 3 * AVG		Concessions not yet implemented in 2022	Maximum duty		Number of distinct duty rates		Coefficient of variation		Number of MFN applied tariff lines	Country/Territory
Bound	MFN applied		Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied		
Share of HS 6 digit subdgs in per cent										
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
4.7		0	70		60		103			Afghanistan
11.0	9.8	0.0	20	15	9	6	101	133	9,739	Albania
	0.1			60		5		55	16,875	Algeria
0	10.5	0	80	70	6	13	8	143	5,656	Angola
0.2	6.8	0	220	70	32	14	39	94	6,705	Antigua and Barbuda
0	0	0	35	35	17	20	23	78	10,811	Argentina
0	0.2	0	15	80	9	430	80	71	13,255	Armenia
5.7	0.1	0	55	20	105	8	118	99	6,805	Australia
	0.5			262		58		127	10,389	Azerbaijan
0.3	0.1	0	200	100	4	4	40	80	7,848	Bahrain, Kingdom of
0	0.1	0	200	157	17	32	48	69	7,237	Bangladesh
0.5	5.0	0	247	216	29	48	30	151	7,056	Barbados
	1.0			249		391		117	13,225	Belarus
0	10.7	0	110	110	5	40	32	123	6,752	Belize
0.8	0	0	100	35	14	5	94	61	6,380	Benin
	0.8			100		14		89	5,880	Bhutan
0	6.0	0	40	40	2	10	1	84	8,140	Bolivia, Plurinational State of
	2.2			876		212		164	10,520	Bosnia and Herzegovina
2.8	9.2	0	597	163	56	224	129	141	8,367	Botswana
0	6.3	0	55	55	32	33	28	90	10,439	Brazil
0.1	4.1	0	> 1000	112	27	42	130	835	11,205	Brunei Darussalam
0	0	0	100	35	12	5	105	61	6,380	Burkina Faso
0	0.7	0	100	100	11	16	63	97	5,957	Burundi
2.1	5.8	0	55	55	12	13	81	102	6,138	Cabo Verde
0.1	6.8	0	60	35	24	5	56	81	11,413	Cambodia
0	0	0	80	30	2	5	2	53	6,063	Cameroon
1.2	7.2	0	497	479	540	199	332	481	7,106	Canada
0	0	0	70	30	8	5	25	53	6,063	Central African Republic
0	0	0	80	30	2	5	1	53	6,063	Chad
0.1	0	0	98	6	7	3	10	6	8,730	Chile
2.4	2.3	0	65	65	59	76	76	84	8,986	China
2.4	0.8	0.1	227	98	51	14	60	163	7,967	Colombia
	0			26		17		55	7,408	Comoros
0	0	0	30	30	3	5	26	53	6,063	Congo
	1.1			> 1000		52		755	6,777	Cook Islands
0.1	1.1	0	233	150	19	13	36	164	11,090	Costa Rica
0.1	0	0	64	35	15	5	59	61	6,135	Côte d'Ivoire
0	0	0	62	5	28	7	79	33	6,053	Cuba
0	0	0	100		9		22			Democratic Republic of the Congo
0.6		0	450		14		49			Djibouti
0		0	150		4		41			Dominica
0	1.0	0	99	99	13	12	35	133	7,696	Dominican Republic
0.2	0.8	0	86	86	19	210	39	117	8,149	Ecuador
0.4		0	> 1000		42		405			Egypt
0.2	2.1	0	164	164	15	11	36	132	8,002	El Salvador
3.3	9.2	0	597	163	58	223	129	142	8,367	Eswatini
	0			35		6		70	6,385	Ethiopia
4.2	4.4	0	375	144	1186	956	182	155	9,735	European Union
0.1	5.2	0	704	704	34	109	50	378	6,294	Fiji
0	0	0	60	30	8	5	71	53	6,063	Gabon
0	0	0	110	35	9	5	21	61	6,380	The Gambia
0.7	12.6	0	32	32	40	63	77	218	10,062	Georgia
0	0	0	99	35	6	5	21	61	6,380	Ghana
0.8	7.9	0	200	40	9	14	37	93	6,663	Grenada
0.6	0.6	0	257	40	27	8	47	113	7,533	Guatemala
0.1	0	0	75	35	15	5	77	61	6,380	Guinea

All products

Country/Territory	Year of MFN applied tariff	Binding coverage	Simple average		Duty-free		Non ad valorem duties		Duties > 15 %	
			Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied
		in %			Share of HS 6 digit subheadings in per cent					
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Guinea-Bissau	2022	97.6	48.6	12.0	0	1.7	0	0	97.6	38.6
Guyana	2022	100	57.0	11.7	0	9.1	0	0	100.0	26.4
Haiti		87.7	18.7		5.2		9.4		52.3	
Honduras	2022	100	31.9	5.7	1.9	51.5	0	0	89.8	1.1
Hong Kong, China	2022	49.6	0	0	49.6	100.0	0	0	0	0
Iceland	2022	95.0	24.0	3.3	43.6	94.5	3.2	2.9	32.2	4.5
India	2022	74.3	50.8	18.1	2.2	1.8	5.0	4.5	71.5	36.5
Indonesia	2022	96.3	37.1	8.0	2.4	13.3	0	0.2	90.6	9.3
Israel	2022	75.6	22.6	3.4	10.7	75.5	6.8	3.7	21.2	3.7
Jamaica	2021	100	50.0	8.6	0.5	58.6	0.0	0.0	83.7	26.9
Japan	2022	99.7	4.3	3.9	53.0	53.9	3.5	3.4	3.6	3.4
Jordan		100	16.2		6.2		0.2		47.7	
Kazakhstan	2022	100	6.5	6.2	15.0	17.3	7.8	7.2	1.0	0.8
Kenya	2022	16.3	93.8	14.3	0	38.0	0	2.8	16.3	42.7
Kiribati	2022			0		100.0		0		0
Korea, Republic of	2022	94.9	17.0	13.4	16.2	17.3	0.6	0.5	20.4	10.4
Kuwait, the State of	2022	99.9	98.0	4.7	2.0	10.5	0	1.3	97.9	0.2
Kyrgyz Republic	2022	99.9	7.5	6.5	19.6	16.3	0.5	8.8	3.0	1.2
Lao People's Democratic Republic	2022	100	19.2	8.6	1.1	1.7	0	0	57.1	9.4
Lebanese Republic	2022			6.0		39.5		6.3		8.5
Lesotho	2022	100	79.4	7.5	0	60.6	0	2.5	100.0	20.2
Liberia	2022	100	26.7	12.0	0.1	1.7	0	0	86.5	38.6
Libya	2022			4.5		17.0		1.0		1.2
Macao, China	2022	30.4	0	0	30.4	100.0	0	0	0	0
Madagascar	2022	31.2	27.4	11.8	0.1	5.5	0	0	28.7	38.9
Malawi	2022	35.1	73.2	12.2	0	33.1	0	0.0	35.1	36.8
Malaysia	2022	83.8	21.2	5.6	5.5	66.8	2.9	0.7	36.5	13.5
Maldives	2022	94.5	36.9	11.7	0	43.5	0	0.3	94.5	29.1
Mali	2022	39.5	29.4	12.0	0.8	1.7	0	0	18.9	38.6
Mauritania	2021	39.7	20.8	12.0	0.7	2.2	0	0	19.0	38.5
Mauritius	2022	20.4	86.6	0.8	4.9	95.7	0	0	15.5	1.0
Mexico	2022	100	36.2	7.1	0.3	48.1	1.0	1.0	98.7	11.7
Micronesia, Federated States of	2022			5.1		0		0.3		4.7
Moldova, Republic of	2022	100	7.0	5.3	25.3	37.5	1.3	1.6	3.0	2.0
Mongolia	2022	100	17.4	5.2	1.7	1.3	0	0	76.9	0.9
Montenegro	2022	100	5.3	3.7	31.0	32.9	0	0.5	3.4	2.8
Morocco	2022	100	41.3	14.0	0.0	0.1	0	0	99.5	28.7
Mozambique	2022	14.3	97.7	10.3	0	3.8	0	0	14.0	35.0
Myanmar	2022	18.6	82.8	7.6	1.2	5.8	0.1	0	14.9	10.8
Namibia	2022	93.8	19.0	7.6	14.2	60.6	0	2.5	38.3	20.2
Nauru	2022			12.9		4.2		1.4		3.3
Nepal	2022	99.4	26.1	12.6	2.5	3.3	0	1.0	87.0	15.5
New Zealand	2022	100	9.6	1.9	50.0	66.1	3.1	0.3	29.5	0.0
Nicaragua	2022	100	40.9	5.6	1.8	51.5	0	0	98.1	0.7
Niger	2022	96.9	45.2	12.0	0.7	1.7	0	0	76.6	38.6
Nigeria	2022	19.7	120.5	12.0	0	1.7	0	0	19.7	38.6
North Macedonia	2022	100	7.0	6.6	39.5	43.9	1.4	1.4	11.3	10.8
Norway	2022	100	22.3	5.2	49.6	89.9	11.5	5.9	7.0	4.9
Oman	2022	100	14.1	5.6	6.1	10.5	0	0.2	5.5	1.1
Pakistan	2022	98.6	60.8	10.3	0	31.1	0.1	0.8	95.0	39.1
Palau	2022			4.0		16.9		2.3		1.0
Panama	2022	100	22.6	5.1	4.1	56.8	0.2	0	66.8	1.1
Papua New Guinea	2022	100	32.9	4.1	0	76.5	1.0	1.0	71.3	6.7
Paraguay	2021	100	33.4	9.6	0	16.2	0	0	94.7	27.1
Peru	2022	100	29.6	2.3	1.8	68.7	0	0.4	98.2	0
Philippines	2022	67.6	24.9	6.1	5.0	12.8	0	0	54.8	3.3



All products

Duties > 3 * AVG		Concessions not yet implemented in 2022	Maximum duty		Number of distinct duty rates		Coefficient of variation		Number of MFN applied tariff lines	Country/Territory
Bound	MFN applied		Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied		
Share of HS 6 digit subdgs in per cent										
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
0	0	0	50	35	3	5	7	61	6,380	Guinea-Bissau
0	9.9	0	100	100	4	16	31	109	6,712	Guyana
0.0		0	70		949		58			Haiti
0.0	1.1	0	164	164	23	14	31	147	9,318	Honduras
0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	7,799	Hong Kong, China
5.5	5.4	0	574	470	434	374	249	415	9,271	Iceland
0.5	2.9	0	300	347	349	186	82	106	12,088	India
0.4	5.5	0	210	150	17	32	35	130	11,552	Indonesia
7.8	11.6	0.0	560	212	769	327	180	255	8,937	Israel
0	9.1	0	100	100	13	12	50	131	7,659	Jamaica
4.2	4.7	0	482	482	607	454	310	340	9,865	Japan
0.6		0	200		31		92			Jordan
0.8	0.7	0	255	249	1238	429	104	99	13,126	Kazakhstan
0	1.0	0	100	100	5	61	17	97	5,952	Kenya
	0			0		1		0	5,800	Kiribati
2.6	2.6	0	887	887	204	103	337	414	11,430	Korea, Republic of
0	0.2	0	100	100	2	3	19	131	7,848	Kuwait, the State of
0.1	0.6	0	157	157	50	424	74	79	13,107	Kyrgyz Republic
0.7	4.1	0.4	90	40	18	12	59	80	10,812	Lao People's Democratic Republic
	8.1			249		279		199	6,144	Lebanese Republic
0	9.2	0	200	113	3	201	61	140	8,367	Lesotho
0	0	0	50	35	12	5	38	61	6,380	Liberia
	1.2			30		4		78	5,953	Libya
0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	6,957	Macao, China
0	0	0	30	20	12	5	21	59	7,391	Madagascar
0	0	0	125	25	11	7	56	82	7,199	Malawi
1.6	13.5	0	> 1000	> 1000	332	103	323	244	11,434	Malaysia
2.4	3.2	0	300	400	2	43	116	187	8,524	Maldives
0	0	0	75	35	12	5	89	61	6,380	Mali
1.8	0	0	75	35	13	7	88	62	6,172	Mauritania
0	4.3	0	122	100	5	6	62	449	6,853	Mauritius
0.8	2.1	0	254	75	100	61	45	125	7,839	Mexico
	4.7			356		19		158	5,976	Micronesia, Federated States of
0.9	2.0	0	75	64	88	124	88	112	9,624	Moldova, Republic of
0.0	0.9	0	75	40	13	12	37	49	6,322	Mongolia
3.4	4.7	0.1	50	46	77	66	127	142	10,246	Montenegro
1.3	1.8	0	289	200	48	15	56	132	13,129	Morocco
0	0	0	100	20	3	5	15	72	5,549	Mozambique
0.5	5.2	0	550	60	27	13	108	108	11,848	Myanmar
3.3	9.2	0	597	216	58	218	129	142	8,367	Namibia
	1.2			> 1000		72		355	5,571	Nauru
0.5	2.0	0	200	200	14	65	50	133	6,031	Nepal
7.9	4.5	0	758	45	321	10	154	136	8,282	New Zealand
0.1	0.7	0	200	164	8	12	27	128	8,134	Nicaragua
3.3	0	0	200	35	13	5	76	61	6,380	Niger
0	0	0	150	35	7	5	39	61	6,380	Nigeria
4.1	6.0	0	65	65	296	207	118	129	10,167	North Macedonia
6.6	4.8	0	> 1000	> 1000	970	663	323	479	7,404	Norway
1.4	1.1	0	200	200	15	11	138	213	7,854	Oman
0.0	2.3	0	200	199	19	62	37	110	7,573	Pakistan
	1.0			> 1000		110		596	6,065	Palau
0.5	1.1	0	260	260	66	31	64	186	9,647	Panama
0.6	16.8	0	211	117	72	59	58	234	5,831	Papua New Guinea
0	0.1	0	35	35	7	24	23	84	10,421	Paraguay
0	9.4	0	68	11	3	4	20	164	8,001	Peru
0	3.3	0	60	65	18	15	61	112	10,986	Philippines

All products

Country/Territory	Year of MFN applied tariff	Binding coverage	Simple average		Duty-free		Non ad valorem duties		Duties > 15 %	
			Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied
		in %			Share of HS 6 digit subheadings in per cent					
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Qatar	2022	100	15.6	4.7	3.1	10.5	0	1.3	17.2	0.2
Russian Federation	2022	100	7.5	6.6	3.4	15.9	9.1	8.8	1.7	1.7
Rwanda	2022	100	89.3	13.2	1.1	40.1	0	0.3	96.9	40.8
Saint Kitts and Nevis		95.2	76.5		0		0		95.1	
Saint Lucia	2021	99.5	64.6	9.2	0	41.7	0	0.1	99.5	26.1
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	2021	99.7	65.2	10.0	0	8.7	0	0	99.7	23.9
Samoa	2021	100	21.3	11.3	0	3.0	0.5	0.5	54.4	28.2
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2022	100	11.2	6.3	6.9	10.5	1.3	1.6	1.3	1.2
Senegal	2022	100	30.0	12.0	0	1.7	0	0	99.8	38.6
Serbia	2022			7.3		1.3		0.0		12.9
Seychelles	2022	100	9.8	2.5	46.9	90.8	0	0.5	27.6	6.4
Sierra Leone	2022	100	47.3	12.0	0	1.7	0	0	100.0	38.6
Singapore	2022	72.0	8.9	0.0	17.3	100.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0
Solomon Islands	2022	100	78.8	9.9	0	0.5	1.3	1.6	96.4	0.7
Somalia	2022			15.6		0		0.8		42.5
South Africa	2022	93.8	19.0	7.6	14.2	60.6	0	2.5	38.3	20.2
South Sudan	2022			10.2		0		0		12.9
Sri Lanka	2022	40.5	32.3	5.9	0.2	63.1	0.6	5.3	27.7	1.9
Sudan	2021			21.6		8.0		1.5		53.7
Suriname	2021	27.5	18.0	10.4	1.4	4.5	0.0	0	21.5	24.6
Switzerland	2022	99.7	7.4	5.6	20.9	31.4	78.8	68.6	6.4	4.4
Chinese Taipei	2022	100	6.8	6.5	30.3	31.3	1.2	1.2	8.5	8.7
Tajikistan	2021	100	7.9	8.0	12.5	11.3	0.4	0.5	7.1	7.0
Tanzania	2022	14.1	120.0	13.9	0	38.2	0	1.4	14.1	42.9
Thailand	2022	75.9	26.8	9.7	4.9	37.2	18.6	6.8	64.5	21.7
Timor-Leste	2022			2.5		0		0.9		0
Togo	2022	14.6	80.0	12.0	0	1.7	0	0	14.6	38.6
Tonga	2022	100.0	17.6	10.7	0	20.7	0.0	0	52.0	6.7
Trinidad and Tobago	2022	100	55.7	8.3	1.5	65.5	0	0.4	94.9	26.5
Tunisia	2022	58.0	57.9	19.5	0	34.7	0	0.7	58.0	42.1
Türkiye	2022	50.5	28.9	16.8	2.9	18.4	0.1	1.5	29.2	35.5
Uganda	2022	16.6	72.9	18.4	0	38.6	0	10.5	16.6	42.3
Ukraine	2022	100	5.8	4.4	31.4	41.1	0.2	0.1	4.0	2.8
United Arab Emirates	2022	100	14.5	4.7	3.1	10.5	0	1.3	0.8	0.2
United Kingdom	2022	100	5.1	3.8	29.8	53.0	5.1	3.8	4.8	3.9
United States of America	2022	100.0	3.4	3.3	46.5	47.5	8.2	8.3	2.7	2.7
Uruguay	2022	100	31.5	10.1	0	15.4	0	0	98.0	31.9
Uzbekistan	2021			7.3		44.5		10.7		15.0
Vanuatu	2022	100	40.1	9.2	3.4	26.2	0	0	96.3	10.7
Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of	2022	100	36.5	13.8	0	4.9	0	0	99.0	36.8
Viet Nam	2022	100	11.7	9.6	13.9	35.4	0	0.2	27.4	24.4
Yemen		100	21.7		0.1		1.1		88.1	
Zambia	2022	17.5	106.7	14.6	0	24.3	0	2.8	17.5	34.8
Zimbabwe	2021	24.5	84.1	18	3.4	10.2	0.6	8.6	15.3	29.6



All products

Duties > 3 * AVG		Concessions not yet implemented in 2022	Maximum duty		Number of distinct duty rates		Coefficient of variation		Number of MFN applied tariff lines	Country/Territory
Bound	MFN applied		Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied		
Share of HS 6 digit subdgs in per cent										
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
0.7	0.2	0	200	100	16	3	110	131	7,848	Qatar
0.7	1.0	0	113	113	1428	556	103	113	13,229	Russian Federation
0	0.7	0	100	100	15	13	31	100	5,952	Rwanda
0.1		0	250		23		26			Saint Kitts and Nevis
0.3	9.0	0	250	100	37	17	46	130	6,552	Saint Lucia
0.3	5.7	0	250	100	38	11	46	101	6,432	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines
0.1	0.3	0	254	254	44	30	40	72	6,054	Samoa
0.2	1.2	0	> 1000	> 1000	110	23	185	393	12,705	Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of
0	0	0	30	35	2	5	2	61	6,380	Senegal
	5.7			30		16		96	10,500	Serbia
0.6	8.9	0.0	200	200	8	60	141	424	5,933	Seychelles
0	0	0	80	35	7	5	13	61	6,380	Sierra Leone
0.4	0.0	0	> 1000	87	58	8	430	4,337	11,414	Singapore
0.0	0.5	0	> 1000	274	80	129	26	184	6,288	Solomon Islands
	0			35		5		58	5,469	Somalia
3.3	9.2	0	597	691	58	244	129	165	8,367	South Africa
	0			20		5		42	5,682	South Sudan
0.0	1.5	0	175	175	56	142	63	189	7,841	Sri Lanka
	0			40		10		71	7,053	Sudan
0	6.2	0	40	50	21	10	52	93	6,289	Suriname
5.0	4.1	0	> 1000	> 1000	6685	6101	369	496	8,793	Switzerland
4.5	7.5	0	657	657	267	174	218	219	9,135	Chinese Taipei
0.7	0.6	0	255	255	61	39	85	81	11,408	Tajikistan
0	0.8	0	120	489	1	46	0	118	5,952	Tanzania
0.8	14.8	0.0	560	218	1103	100	74	146	11,542	Thailand
	0.3			10		4		16	5,950	Timor-Leste
0	0	0	80	35	1	5	0	61	6,380	Togo
0	0	0	20	20	4	6	14	68	5,715	Tonga
0	10.2	0	156	100	16	22	37	149	6,479	Trinidad and Tobago
1.1	0	0	200	50	42	12	70	78	17,088	Tunisia
2.9	5.6	0	225	352	317	393	119	151	11,580	Türkiye
0	6.2	0	80	362	5	371	18	148	5,952	Uganda
3.9	4.2	0	50	50	57	109	93	113	10,727	Ukraine
0.8	0.2	0	200	100	11	3	119	131	7,848	United Arab Emirates
4.6	10.5	0	331	146	1078	804	170	180	9,769	United Kingdom
7.5	7.1	0	350	350	1323	1133	294	261	12,150	United States of America
0	0.3	0	55	35	19	19	23	77	12,149	Uruguay
	3.6			765		144		186	11,292	Uzbekistan
0.0	5.5	0	210	75	16	10	29	96	5,502	Vanuatu
2.0	0	0	135	40	44	17	41	71	11,168	Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of
4.1	6.6	0	200	135	66	37	113	124	11,043	Viet Nam
0.3		0	100		120		40			Yemen
0	0	0	125	115	7	56	32	84	6,696	Zambia
0	7.2	0	150	483	60	513	90	129	6,388	Zimbabwe

Agricultural products

Country/Territory	Year of MFN applied tariff	Simple average		Duty-free		Non ad valorem duties		Duties > 15 %	
		Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied
		Share of HS 6 digit subheadings in per cent							
1	2	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Afghanistan		33.8		0.4		5.5		74.4	
Albania	2022	9.7	7.7	10.2	12.1	0	0	17.5	0
Algeria	2022		23.7		0.4		0		70.3
Angola	2022	52.7	21.4	0	30.2	0	0	94.3	47.1
Antigua and Barbuda	2022	105.0	16.3	0	24.5	0	0	99.9	45.6
Argentina	2022	32.4	10.3	0.1	7.3	0	0	95.2	15.1
Armenia	2022	14.7	8.1	1.3	9.4	0	23.5	0	0.8
Australia	2022	3.2	1.2	33.1	76.3	1.6	0.9	3.1	0.3
Azerbaijan	2022		13.0		12.3		4.9		3.2
Bahrain, Kingdom of	2022	39.4	3.8	0	26.5	0	1.4	99.9	0.2
Bangladesh	2022	186.1	17.9	0	8.9	0	0.7	98.2	61.3
Barbados	2022	111.0	29.0	0	12.7	0	0	99.9	47.3
Belarus	2022		10.0		9.0		23.5		6.9
Belize	2021	101.3	22.5	0	17.3	0	3.3	99.9	45.8
Benin	2022	61.4	15.9	0	0	0	0	97.9	54.5
Bhutan	2022		12.7		10.4		0		4.3
Bolivia, Plurinational State of	2022	40.0	13.5	0	1.1	0	0	100.0	23.8
Bosnia and Herzegovina	2022		9.3		36.9		21.2		17.2
Botswana	2022	36.5	8.7	21.9	46.0	0	12.9	72.4	22.5
Brazil	2022	35.4	8.0	2.7	12.5	0	0	95.7	5.4
Brunei Darussalam	2022	30.9	0.0	0	98.9	2.2	1.1	96.7	0.0
Burkina Faso	2022	97.9	15.9	0	0	0	0	97.9	54.5
Burundi	2022	94.9	24.5	2.9	15.0	0	1.2	96.2	69.5
Cabo Verde	2022	19.4	13.3	0	9.2	0	0	62.1	38.8
Cambodia	2022	28.0	12.5	0	14.1	0	0	71.8	15.9
Cameroon	2022	80.0	22.4	0	0	0	0	99.9	68.7
Canada	2022	15.4	14.6	48.0	68.7	18.4	11.0	9.0	8.7
Central African Republic	2022	30.0	22.4	0	0	0	0	99.9	68.7
Chad	2022	80.0	22.4	0	0	0	0	99.9	68.7
Chile	2022	26.1	6.0	0	0	0	1.0	100.0	0
China	2022	15.7	13.9	5.9	7.0	0	0.3	35.5	27.5
Colombia	2022	92.0	14.3	0	1.0	0	15.1	99.9	3.6
Comoros	2022		12.0		21.6		0.3		53.8
Congo	2022	30.0	22.4	0	0	0	0	99.9	68.7
Cook Islands	2022		20.4		95.7		4.1		4.2
Costa Rica	2022	43.2	11.5	0	29.2	0	0	90.7	8.2
Côte d'Ivoire	2022	14.9	15.8	0.1	0	0	0	1.1	53.8
Cuba	2022	37.4	4.3	3.6	8.5	0	0	93.4	0
Democratic Republic of the Congo		97.8		0		0		99.7	
Djibouti		49.6		0		0		99.7	
Dominica		112.7		0		0		99.9	
Dominican Republic	2022	39.3	14.7	0	32.2	0	0	98.9	53.6
Ecuador	2022	25.7	17.4	0	26.4	0	1.4	86.0	55.6
Egypt		94.8		0		1.6		68.5	
El Salvador	2022	42.3	11.7	0	27.6	0	0	100.0	11.3
Eswatini	2022	39.0	8.7	22.5	46.0	0	12.9	71.9	22.3
Ethiopia	2021		22.5		1.5		0		67.1
European Union	2022	12.2	11.4	31.4	31.1	31.7	31.3	23.2	23.4
Fiji	2022	43.0	18.4	0	19.4	2.2	3.3	99.8	13.1
Gabon	2022	58.6	22.4	0	0	0	0	99.3	68.7
The Gambia	2022	105.2	15.9	0	0	0	0	99.9	54.5
Georgia	2022	11.9	5.9	7.9	49.7	2.4	2.4	12.3	1.0
Ghana	2022	96.6	15.9	0	0	0	0	99.9	54.5
Grenada	2022	101.4	18.5	1.7	11.9	0	0.5	98.3	48.6
Guatemala	2022	51.4	9.5	0	27.7	0	0	97.8	3.9
Guinea	2022	39.6	15.9	0	0	0	0	97.9	54.5



Agricultural products

Duties > 3 * AVG		Concessions not yet implemented in 2022	Maximum duty		Number of distinct duty rates		Coefficient of variation		Number of MFN applied tariff lines	Country/Territory
Bound	MFN applied		Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied		
Share of HS 6 digit subhdgs in per cent										
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
0		0	70		57		57			Afghanistan
0	0	0	20	15	6	6	57	58	2,130	Albania
	0			60			5	44	2,464	Algeria
0	0.3	0	60	70	4	12	18	100	792	Angola
0	0	0	220	45	10	10	17	82	1,158	Antigua and Barbuda
0	1.2	0	35	35	13	17	24	62	1,080	Argentina
0	0.4	0	15	80	5	90	14	57	2,732	Armenia
8.9	23.7	0	29	20	37	8	149	169	883	Australia
	1.1			146		41		114	2,210	Azerbaijan
2.1	0.2	0	200	100	3	4	64	129	1,292	Bahrain, Kingdom of
0	0.1	0	200	122	9	10	27	55	1,134	Bangladesh
0	8.4	0	223	216	15	40	23	131	1,280	Barbados
	2.2			249		98		121	2,702	Belarus
0	6.1	0	110	110	4	29	6	109	1,157	Belize
0	0	0	100	35	7	4	20	59	938	Benin
	4.3			100		4		147	831	Bhutan
0	0	0	40	40	2	7	2	52	1,087	Bolivia, Plurinational State of
	8.4			876		199		173	2,201	Bosnia and Herzegovina
2.3	6.9	0	597	102	51	141	136	131	1,216	Botswana
0	1.0	0	55	55	21	14	31	64	1,083	Brazil
1.0	1.1	0	> 1000	50	24	18	262	1,314	1,378	Brunei Darussalam
0	0	0	100	35	6	4	14	59	938	Burkina Faso
0	1.1	0	100	100	5	10	24	66	805	Burundi
0	4.4	0	55	55	11	10	60	96	860	Cabo Verde
0	0	0	60	35	13	4	45	86	1,441	Cambodia
0	0	0	80	30	1	4	0	43	899	Cameroon
6.0	6.2	0	497	479	459	187	288	300	1,294	Canada
0	0	0	30	30	1	4	0	43	899	Central African Republic
0	0	0	80	30	1	4	0	43	899	Chad
0.7	0	0	98	6	3	2	24	0	1,460	Chile
2.9	3.3	0	65	65	40	39	75	85	1,199	China
0	3.3	0	227	98	47	12	37	113	1,093	Colombia
	0			20		3		71	975	Comoros
0	0	0	30	30	1	4	0	43	899	Congo
	3.7			> 1000		39		381	1,351	Cook Islands
1.0	8.0	0	233	150	14	13	63	143	1,789	Costa Rica
0.9	0	0	64	35	8	4	37	60	918	Côte d'Ivoire
0	0	0	40	5	7	6	26	36	842	Cuba
0	0	0	100		4		13			Democratic Republic of the Congo
4.4		0	450		10		96			Djibouti
0	0	0	150		3		20			Dominica
0	2.7	0	99	99	12	12	25	107	1,219	Dominican Republic
0.9	2.2	0	86	86	16	31	45	86	1,098	Ecuador
2.2		0	> 1000		33		450			Egypt
1.6	6.6	0	164	164	13	9	52	119	1,157	El Salvador
2.3	6.9	0	597	104	52	139	131	131	1,216	Eswatini
	0			35		6		54	837	Ethiopia
7.0	7.4	0	375	144	1110	895	135	123	2,126	European Union
0.8	2.8	0	704	704	34	47	86	355	847	Fiji
0	0	0	60	30	4	4	12	43	899	Gabon
0	0	0	110	35	6	4	18	59	938	The Gambia
0	0.9	0	32	32	35	62	43	86	2,213	Georgia
0	0	0	99	35	3	4	12	59	938	Ghana
0	0	0	200	40	8	10	30	79	1,126	Grenada
4.1	1.3	0	257	40	22	8	81	76	1,069	Guatemala
0	0	0	75	35	6	4	15	59	938	Guinea

Agricultural products

Country/Territory	Year of MFN applied tariff	Simple average		Duty-free		Non ad valorem duties		Duties > 15 %	
		Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied
		Share of HS 6 digit subheadings in per cent							
1	2	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Guinea-Bissau	2022	40.1	15.9	0	0	0	0	100.0	54.5
Guyana	2022	99.7	22.2	0	8.3	0	0	100.0	49.3
Haiti		21.3		16.3		9.2		64.9	
Honduras	2022	32.3	10.3	0	26.8	0	0	93.8	4.9
Hong Kong, China	2022	0	0	100.0	100.0	0	0	0	0
Iceland	2022	113.6	23.9	25.6	65.0	24.5	21.1	64.0	32.9
India	2022	113.1	39.6	0	2.9	0.3	0.3	98.5	94.9
Indonesia	2022	47.1	8.6	0	8.3	0	1.3	99.4	9.4
Israel	2022	78.1	11.7	4.2	50.6	0.3	20.5	80.6	22.2
Jamaica	2021	97.3	19.3	1.5	31.0	0.3	0	97.6	49.2
Japan	2022	16.2	13.4	34.1	35.4	15.1	13.1	22.8	20.9
Jordan		23.7		1.4		1.2		57.7	
Kazakhstan	2022	9.8	9.3	6.0	6.8	18.2	16.2	6.6	5.2
Kenya	2022	100.0	24.5	0	14.9	0	3.9	99.9	69.8
Kiribati	2022		0		100.0		0		0
Korea, Republic of	2022	61.4	57.0	2.2	5.4	4.3	3.6	76.5	52.9
Kuwait, the State of	2022	100.0	5.4	0	23.6	0	7.3	100.0	1.6
Kyrgyz Republic	2022	12.7	8.8	1.2	9.0	2.3	23.5	22.8	3.3
Lao People's Democratic Republic	2022	19.6	11.2	7.1	10.0	0	0	40.3	20.9
Lebanese Republic	2022		15.7		22.2		10.4		24.6
Lesotho	2022	199.1	8.7	0	46.0	0	12.9	100.0	22.5
Liberia	2022	23.8	15.9	0	0	0	0	72.5	54.5
Libya	2022		2.0		69.4		6.9		2.8
Macao, China	2022	0	0	99.9	100.0	0	0	0	0
Madagascar	2022	30.0	14.8	0	6.3	0	0	99.9	60.4
Malawi	2022	121.1	17.4	0	11.8	0	0	99.9	57.1
Malaysia	2022	54.5	7.9	12.7	74.5	21.5	5.0	26.3	7.9
Maldives	2022	44.7	11.6	0	75.5	0	2.6	99.9	21.9
Mali	2022	59.1	15.9	0	0	0	0	98.0	54.5
Mauritania	2021	38.7	15.0	0	3.5	0	0	98.1	51.6
Mauritius	2022	119.4	1.6	0	92.7	0	0	99.9	1.7
Mexico	2022	45.0	13.5	0.4	22.0	7.3	4.8	95.4	38.7
Micronesia, Federated States of	2022		6.4		0		1.5		7.6
Moldova, Republic of	2022	14.0	11.7	3.2	9.3	8.9	10.2	20.1	13.8
Mongolia	2022	18.8	6.3	0.9	3.6	0	0	73.3	4.2
Montenegro	2022	10.9	8.6	22.9	29.9	0	3.5	23.7	20.5
Morocco	2022	54.4	29.2	0	0.4	0	0	99.9	51.7
Mozambique	2022	100.0	14.0	0	6.3	0	0	99.9	62.7
Myanmar	2022	103.6	15.9	0.8	8.3	0.7	0	83.5	34.3
Namibia	2022	39.0	8.7	22.5	46.0	0	12.9	71.9	22.5
Nauru	2022		29.2		19.3		4.1		9.1
Nepal	2022	41.1	16.5	0	0.9	0	5.3	95.5	15.3
New Zealand	2022	5.8	1.4	55.9	72.5	0.2	0.1	12.8	0
Nicaragua	2022	43.6	10.6	0	26.6	0	0	100.0	5.4
Niger	2022	84.6	15.9	0	0	0	0	98.1	54.5
Nigeria	2022	150.0	15.9	0	0	0	0	99.9	54.5
North Macedonia	2022	13.1	13.0	33.7	36.6	9.2	8.9	31.0	31.2
Norway	2022	139.0	35.5	29.1	52.0	66.2	42.9	49.1	35.5
Oman	2022	27.8	11.7	0	23.1	0	1.4	11.4	7.8
Pakistan	2022	96.2	13.1	0	5.7	0.4	5.0	93.1	46.8
Palau	2022		10.6		71.8		3.0		4.2
Panama	2022	27.4	11.9	0.5	29.1	0.1	0	79.5	8.0
Papua New Guinea	2022	44.1	12.3	0	46.9	6.9	6.2	81.1	22.6
Paraguay	2021	33.1	10.0	0	7.4	0	0	93.0	13.8
Peru	2022	30.8	2.8	0	52.6	0	3.2	100.0	0
Philippines	2022	35.4	9.8	0	3.7	0	0	91.3	13.1

Agricultural products

Duties > 3 * AVG		Concessions not yet implemented in 2022	Maximum duty		Number of distinct duty rates		Coefficient of variation		Number of MFN applied tariff lines	Country/Territory
Bound	MFN applied		Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied		
Share of HS 6 digit subhdgs in per cent										
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
0	0	0	50	35	2	4	3	59	938	Guinea-Bissau
0	3.2	0	100	100	2	12	5	93	1,127	Guyana
0.3		0	70		113		74			Haiti
0.2	3.5	0	164	164	15	14	38	129	1,499	Honduras
0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	1,062	Hong Kong, China
10.0	11.5	0	574	470	422	374	134	185	2,148	Iceland
0	2.3	0	300	150	19	18	46	73	1,543	India
3.3	4.4	0	210	150	13	24	50	211	1,457	Indonesia
2.6	9.7	0	560	212	123	245	88	188	1,255	Israel
0	1.5	0	100	100	7	11	16	91	1,427	Jamaica
7.5	4.5	0	482	482	352	323	206	217	1,917	Japan
3.4		0	200		27		131			Jordan
3.1	2.2	0	255	249	721	130	107	98	2,732	Kazakhstan
0	0.7	0	100	100	1	19	0	66	803	Kenya
	0			0		1		0	852	Kiribati
7.7	8.7	0	887	887	166	90	210	238	1,708	Korea, Republic of
0	1.6	0	100	100	1	3	0	238	1,292	Kuwait, the State of
0.5	1.0	0	157	157	37	136	72	74	2,584	Kyrgyz Republic
4.4	4.1	2.6	90	40	15	9	90	91	1,369	Lao People's Democratic Republic
	11.1			249		36		160	854	Lebanese Republic
0	6.8	0	200	113	2	122	8	132	1,216	Lesotho
0	0	0	50	35	8	4	39	59	938	Liberia
	2.9			30		4		272	828	Libya
0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	919	Macao, China
0	0	0	30	20	1	5	0	49	1,076	Madagascar
0	0	0	125	25	6	5	15	52	971	Malawi
8.1	5.8	0	> 1000	> 1000	317	97	295	458	1,441	Malaysia
5.4	8.8	0	300	300	2	37	138	262	1,202	Maldives
0	0	0	75	35	6	4	13	59	938	Mali
0	0	0	75	35	7	6	45	65	948	Mauritania
0	7.3	0	122	100	3	5	12	323	984	Mauritius
4.5	4.4	0	254	75	96	57	89	88	934	Mexico
	7.6			356		16		274	879	Micronesia, Federated States of
1.9	0.4	0	75	64	83	117	70	70	2,163	Moldova, Republic of
0.3	4.2	0	75	40	11	10	27	83	954	Mongolia
4.4	7.0	0	50	46	51	48	88	86	2,339	Montenegro
8.4	5.6	0	289	200	41	15	96	121	2,052	Morocco
0	0	0	100	20	1	4	0	58	807	Mozambique
3.4	0.9	0	550	60	25	12	92	80	1,589	Myanmar
2.3	6.8	0	597	106	52	132	131	131	1,216	Namibia
	3.5			> 1000		65		349	803	Nauru
0.9	2.8	0	200	200	12	46	53	164	913	Nepal
10.2	27.4	0	56	5	65	6	112	135	1,108	New Zealand
0.7	4.3	0	200	164	6	12	37	114	1,276	Nicaragua
0	0	0	200	35	7	4	76	59	938	Niger
0	0	0	150	35	1	4	0	59	938	Nigeria
9.9	9.9	0	65	65	274	184	88	95	2,231	North Macedonia
7.5	9.3	0	> 1000	> 1000	813	651	121	200	1,449	Norway
7.3	7.4	0	200	200	11	11	155	251	1,292	Oman
0	2.4	0	200	199	14	47	21	113	899	Pakistan
	3.6			> 1000		28		553	878	Palau
1.5	3.6	0	260	260	34	25	79	180	1,510	Panama
0.0	10.9	0	211	117	64	55	51	147	907	Papua New Guinea
0	0.7	0	35	30	6	14	21	54	1,067	Paraguay
0	2.2	0	68	11	2	4	21	110	1,087	Peru
0	9.5	0	60	65	16	14	29	110	1,414	Philippines

Agricultural products

Country/Territory	Year of MFN applied tariff	Simple average		Duty-free		Non ad valorem duties		Duties > 15 %	
		Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied
		Share of HS 6 digit subheadings in per cent							
1	2	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Qatar	2022	25.7	5.4	0	23.6	0	7.3	24.0	1.6
Russian Federation	2022	10.7	9.7	3.0	9.4	22.9	23.5	7.5	7.2
Rwanda	2022	74.4	24.1	2.9	15.2	0	0.9	95.4	69.4
Saint Kitts and Nevis		109.3		0		0		99.4	
Saint Lucia	2021	115.1	17.2	0	28.5	0	0.4	100.0	43.7
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	2021	115.1	17.4	0	11.2	0	0	99.9	42.7
Samoa	2021	26.8	15.0	0	5.0	3.4	3.5	77.6	50.4
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2022	17.7	10.6	0.1	22.9	8.8	9.9	6.2	5.6
Senegal	2022	29.9	15.9	0	0	0	0	99.1	54.5
Serbia	2022		13.9		2.9		0.1		42.9
Seychelles	2022	17.2	7.4	29.3	79.9	0	3.8	51.3	11.4
Sierra Leone	2022	40.3	15.9	0	0	0	0	100.0	54.5
Singapore	2022	19.7	0.1	4.0	99.8	3.5	0.2	3.3	0.2
Solomon Islands	2022	73.1	15.2	0	0.5	3.3	6.3	87.7	4.8
Somalia	2022		20.7		0		5.3		65.1
South Africa	2022	39.0	8.7	22.5	46.0	0	12.9	71.8	22.4
South Sudan	2022		7.1		0		0		9.0
Sri Lanka	2022	50.2	16.8	0	18.8	3.0	23.4	99.6	12.4
Sudan	2021		30.7		4.8		0.4		83.9
Suriname	2021	19.9	18.5	0.2	10.0	0	0	99.3	48.1
Switzerland	2022	43.7	32.4	22.0	30.8	78.0	69.2	40.8	27.8
Chinese Taipei	2022	17.9	16.9	24.0	25.2	6.5	6.3	37.6	36.2
Tajikistan	2021	10.9	10.8	0.8	0.7	3.0	2.8	7.3	7.3
Tanzania	2022	120.0	26.0	0	14.0	0	3.6	99.9	69.7
Thailand	2022	38.2	26.6	2.0	13.9	44.0	11.7	91.4	66.4
Timor-Leste	2022		2.5		0		0.4		0
Togo	2022	80.0	15.9	0	0	0	0	99.9	54.5
Tonga	2022	19.2	7.9	0	47.1	0	0	83.6	3.7
Trinidad and Tobago	2022	88.6	19.1	5.8	41.9	0	2.1	88.2	47.3
Tunisia	2022	116.0	30.3	0	12.7	0	0	100.0	64.5
Türkiye	2022	61.8	41.6	0.0	17.2	0	7.6	87.7	66.1
Uganda	2022	77.2	28.0	0	14.5	0	1.2	99.9	69.8
Ukraine	2022	11.0	9.1	12.3	21.4	1.1	1.1	24.9	18.1
United Arab Emirates	2022	25.6	5.4	0	23.6	0	7.3	5.7	1.6
United Kingdom	2022	11.5	9.4	30.4	38.7	33.2	26.2	24.6	20.5
United States of America	2022	4.8	5.1	30.2	30.1	41.3	42.5	5.2	5.7
Uruguay	2022	34.1	10.0	0	8.4	0	0	96.2	14.4
Uzbekistan	2021		11.2		29.4		21.0		32.5
Vanuatu	2022	43.6	16.7	0.1	10.8	0	0	99.4	46.3
Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of	2022	55.8	13.0	0	6.2	0	0	99.0	25.4
Viet Nam	2022	18.8	17.1	8.6	15.5	0	0	46.2	41.9
Yemen		25		0		7.5		80.4	
Zambia	2022	122.9	19.7	0	2.5	0	7.6	99.9	60.4
Zimbabwe	2021	141	27	1.1	4.9	2.5	10.3	95.7	50.8



Agricultural products

Duties > 3 * AVG		Concessions not yet implemented in 2022	Maximum duty		Number of distinct duty rates		Coefficient of variation		Number of MFN applied tariff lines	Country/Territory
Bound	MFN applied		Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied		
Share of HS 6 digit subhdgs in per cent										
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
5.4	1.6	0	200	100	10	3	163	238	1,292	Qatar
3.4	2.7	0	100	100	803	192	116	116	2,706	Russian Federation
0	0.9	0	100	80	8	9	27	63	803	Rwanda
0		0	250		17		28			Saint Kitts and Nevis
0	0.7	0	250	100	15	17	24	104	1,170	Saint Lucia
0	0.8	0	250	100	16	11	23	94	1,115	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines
0.7	1.2	0	254	254	39	29	51	99	957	Samoa
1.3	1.7	0	> 1000	> 1000	105	22	296	527	1,706	Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of
0	0	0	30	35	2	4	5	59	938	Senegal
	0			30		10		59	2,240	Serbia
1.2	11.4	0.3	200	200	7	59	123	226	1,085	Seychelles
0	0	0	80	35	4	4	12	59	938	Sierra Leone
2.6	0.2	0	> 1000	87	56	8	351	1,539	1,441	Singapore
0.1	2.7	0	274	274	36	82	39	234	1,011	Solomon Islands
	0			35		5		40	774	Somalia
2.3	6.8	0	597	110	52	150	131	132	1,216	South Africa
	0			20		3		63	782	South Sudan
0.0	3.6	0	175	175	35	106	12	156	1,113	Sri Lanka
	0			40		5		44	978	Sudan
0	0	0	20	50	6	8	8	80	1,027	Suriname
9.0	9.2	0	> 1000	> 1000	1775	1577	184	264	2,174	Switzerland
4.0	3.4	0	657	657	172	140	197	198	1,505	Chinese Taipei
0.7	0.8	0	255	255	54	31	91	82	2,501	Tajikistan
0	0.9	0	120	489	1	22	0	116	803	Tanzania
3.0	4.0	0	560	218	381	66	84	100	1,506	Thailand
	0.3			10		3		12	1,271	Timor-Leste
0	0	0	80	35	1	4	0	59	938	Togo
0	0	0	20	20	2	5	10	99	851	Tonga
0	2.9	0	156	100	11	15	39	105	1,118	Trinidad and Tobago
0	0	0	200	50	27	9	33	49	3,454	Tunisia
4.7	8.8	0	225	352	135	220	79	104	2,281	Türkiye
0	0	0	80	80	5	10	11	70	803	Uganda
0.7	1.1	0	50	50	30	82	69	74	2,227	Ukraine
5.7	1.6	0	200	100	2	3	168	238	1,292	United Arab Emirates
6.9	8.3	0	331	146	1005	794	129	128	2,151	United Kingdom
6.0	5.7	0	350	350	820	812	342	319	1,752	United States of America
0	0.4	0	55	35	14	16	23	58	1,542	Uruguay
	2.0			113		46		111	2,441	Uzbekistan
0.1	1.3	0	210	75	12	10	27	76	768	Vanuatu
0	5.9	0	135	40	38	15	60	72	1,191	Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of
2.4	2.1	0	135	135	31	29	87	94	1,398	Viet Nam
2.3		0	100		103		54			Yemen
0	0.1	0	125	115	4	9	10	50	907	Zambia
0	4.1	0	150	160	28	101	26	103	927	Zimbabwe

Non-agricultural products

Country/Territory	Year of MFN applied tariff	Binding coverage	Simple average		Duty-free		Non ad valorem duties		Duties > 15 %	
			Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied
		in %			Share of HS 6 digit subheadings in per cent					
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Afghanistan		96.1	10.1		10.1		0		20.8	
Albania	2022	100	6.1	2.9	36.3	60.6	0	0	14.8	0
Algeria	2022			18.1		1.9		0		37.7
Angola	2022	100	60.1	9.4	0	46.3	0	0	100.0	22.3
Antigua and Barbuda	2022	94.4	51.7	8.9	0	7.8	0	0.1	94.4	21.3
Argentina	2022	100	31.7	13.8	0	6.3	0	0	98.2	38.3
Armenia	2022	100	7.7	6.0	40.9	17.4	0	6.4	0	0.5
Australia	2022	96.8	10.5	2.6	22.0	48.3	0.9	0	14.5	0
Azerbaijan	2022			7.5		37.5		0.5		0.2
Bahrain, Kingdom of	2022	65.5	33.8	4.6	2.3	8.6	0	0	63.2	0.0
Bangladesh	2022	4.2	37.8	13.5	0.0	3.8	0	0.4	3.7	38.9
Barbados	2022	94.4	73.4	11.5	0	4.2	0	0	94.4	23.0
Belarus	2022			6.1		17.4		6.4		0.7
Belize	2021	95.4	52.0	10.2	0	10.1	0	0.0	95.4	23.5
Benin	2022	28.9	11.2	11.4	0.9	2.0	0	0	5.1	36.1
Bhutan	2022			9.3		8.8		0.1		0.7
Bolivia, Plurinational State of	2022	100	40.0	11.4	0	10.5	0	0	100.0	20.7
Bosnia and Herzegovina	2022			5.7		31.0		0.1		0.0
Botswana	2022	92.9	15.6	7.4	12.8	62.9	0	0.9	32.9	19.8
Brazil	2022	100	30.8	11.6	0.7	19.3	0	0	96.5	23.3
Brunei Darussalam	2022	95.1	24.4	0.3	0	95.3	0	0.1	95.1	0.0
Burkina Faso	2022	29.0	13.7	11.4	0.9	2.0	0	0	5.2	36.1
Burundi	2022	10.0	26.1	11.8	0.5	42.0	0	0.5	7.0	37.6
Cabo Verde	2022	100.0	15.3	11.7	5.3	11.5	0	0	41.9	30.3
Cambodia	2022	100	17.9	9.8	0.9	17.0	0	0.0	41.2	5.4
Cameroon	2022	0.2	68.8	17.4	0	0.8	0	0	0.2	44.7
Canada	2022	99.7	5.1	2.0	39.0	79.2	0.3	0	6.7	5.7
Central African Republic	2022	55.2	37.4	17.4	0	0.8	0	0	55.2	44.7
Chad	2022	0.5	76.0	17.4	0	0.8	0	0	0.5	44.7
Chile	2022	100	25.0	6.0	0.0	0.3	0	0	100.0	0
China	2022	100	9.1	6.4	6.6	10.1	0	0.3	13.3	1.4
Colombia	2022	100	33.5	4.6	5.3	59.9	0	0.0	94.7	0.4
Comoros	2022			15.6		12.1		2.1		74.2
Congo	2022	3.4	15.0	17.4	0	0.8	0	0	1.0	44.7
Cook Islands	2022			0.6		99.4		0.4		0.6
Costa Rica	2022	100	43.1	4.6	2.3	55.6	0	0	96.8	0.0
Côte d'Ivoire	2022	22.6	8.6	11.5	0.9	2.0	0	0	2.8	36.2
Cuba	2022	21.6	8.9	4.4	2.0	6.3	0	0	1.7	0
Democratic Republic of the Congo		100	95.7		0		0		98.8	
Djibouti		100	39.9		0.0		0		99.6	
Dominica		90.9	50.0		0		0		90.9	
Dominican Republic	2022	100	33.2	6.4	2.8	59.0	0	0	87.9	25.6
Ecuador	2022	100	21.2	10.2	0	48.7	0	6.5	69.2	31.3
Egypt		99.3	27.4		2.1		0		69.8	
El Salvador	2022	100	36.0	5.0	2.8	54.6	0	0	97.2	0.6
Eswatini	2022	92.9	15.6	7.4	12.8	62.9	0	0.9	32.9	19.8
Ethiopia	2021			16.1		7.9		0		47.7
European Union	2022	100	4.1	4.1	28.9	29.0	0.6	0.5	1.0	1.5
Fiji	2022	42.0	40.0	5.6	0	27.5	0.0	1.4	42.0	3.9
Gabon	2022	100	17.9	17.4	0	0.8	0	0	45.3	44.7
The Gambia	2022	0.8	60.0	11.4	0	2.0	0	0	0.8	36.1
Georgia	2022	100	6.3	0.7	27.6	93.1	0.0	0.3	0.3	0
Ghana	2022	1.4	39.5	11.4	0	2.0	0	0	1.4	36.1
Grenada	2022	100	50.0	9.7	0	4.0	0	0.2	100.0	22.8
Guatemala	2022	100	39.7	4.9	2.3	55.5	0	0	93.5	0.0
Guinea	2022	28.5	10.1	11.4	0.9	2.0	0	0	4.8	36.1

Non-agricultural products

Duties > 3 * AVG		Concessions not yet implemented in 2022	Maximum duty		Number of distinct duty rates		Coefficient of variation		Number of MFN applied tariff lines	Country/Territory
Bound	MFN applied		Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied		
Share of HS 6 digit subhdgs in per cent										
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
0.3		0	50		12		89			Afghanistan
10.0	19.4	0.1	20	15	8	6	111	172	7,609	Albania
	0.0			60		5		56	14,411	Algeria
0	15.7	0	80	50	4	8	3	150	4,864	Angola
0.2	3.4	0	206	70	26	13	26	89	5,547	Antigua and Barbuda
0	0	0	35	35	10	17	23	79	9,731	Argentina
0	0.1	0	15	20	8	360	90	72	10,523	Armenia
6.4	0	0	55	5	88	3	111	92	5,922	Australia
	0.2			262		20		110	8,179	Azerbaijan
0	0.0	0	100	100	3	4	26	70	6,556	Bahrain, Kingdom of
0.1	0.1	0	200	157	15	27	80	71	6,103	Bangladesh
0.6	8.3	0	247	145	18	18	26	124	5,776	Barbados
	0.2			63		314		73	10,523	Belarus
0	7.1	0	110	65	5	22	16	105	5,595	Belize
1.3	0.4	0	60	35	12	5	93	60	5,442	Benin
	0.3			100		14		52	5,049	Bhutan
0	6.6	0	40	40	2	10	1	89	7,053	Bolivia, Plurinational State of
	0.0			39		17		84	8,319	Bosnia and Herzegovina
0.6	9.0	0	50	163	14	98	69	143	7,151	Botswana
0	7.3	0	35	35	19	30	27	92	9,356	Brazil
0	4.7	0	50	112	6	25	30	742	9,827	Brunei Darussalam
1.4	0.4	0	100	35	11	5	147	60	5,442	Burkina Faso
1.3	0.2	0	100	50	10	11	114	99	5,152	Burundi
1.8	6.0	0	55	50	12	10	84	103	5,278	Cabo Verde
0	5.4	0	43	35	20	5	56	80	9,972	Cambodia
0	0	0	80	30	2	5	23	54	5,164	Cameroon
6.7	15.3	0	20	25	126	37	100	200	5,812	Canada
0	0	0	70	30	8	5	25	54	5,164	Central African Republic
0	0	0	80	30	2	5	3	54	5,164	Chad
0	0	0	25	6	5	2	2	6	7,270	Chile
1.4	0.9	0	50	50	55	63	69	68	7,787	China
0.1	20.3	0.1	104	35	7	7	26	146	6,874	Colombia
	0			26		17		53	6,433	Comoros
0	0	0	30	30	3	5	67	54	5,164	Congo
	0.6			> 1000		16		1,011	5,426	Cook Islands
0	19.4	0	100	45	16	5	30	124	9,301	Costa Rica
0	0.4	0	25	35	12	5	68	60	5,217	Côte d'Ivoire
0.8	0	0	62	5	27	7	83	33	5,211	Cuba
0		0	100		8		23			Democratic Republic of the Congo
0.0		0	230		9		21			Djibouti
0		0	100		3		3			Dominica
0	25.6	0	40	20	7	5	36	129	6,477	Dominican Republic
0	0.2	0	40	40	11	186	36	122	7,051	Ecuador
0.2		0	160		19		76			Egypt
0	0.6	0	80	40	9	9	30	118	6,845	El Salvador
0.6	9.0	0	50	163	15	99	69	143	7,151	Eswatini
	0			35		6		72	5,548	Ethiopia
7.4	2.8	0	26	26	124	110	106	103	7,609	European Union
0	3.9	0	40	292	1	66	0	158	5,447	Fiji
0.9	0	0	60	30	6	5	55	54	5,164	Gabon
0	0.4	0	110	35	6	5	42	60	5,442	The Gambia
0.3	6.6	0	20	12	15	4	80	390	7,849	Georgia
0	0.4	0	99	35	6	5	46	60	5,442	Ghana
0	5.6	0	100	40	3	13	3	88	5,537	Grenada
0	19.3	0	75	20	13	5	31	120	6,464	Guatemala
0.3	0.4	0	40	35	14	5	71	60	5,442	Guinea

Non-agricultural products

Country/Territory	Year of MFN applied tariff	Binding coverage	Simple average		Duty-free		Non ad valorem duties		Duties > 15 %	
			Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied
		in %			Share of HS 6 digit subheadings in per cent					
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Guinea-Bissau	2022	97.2	50.0	11.4	0	2.0	0	0	97.2	36.1
Guyana	2022	100	50.1	10.0	0	9.3	0	0	100.0	22.8
Haiti		85.7	18.2		3.4		9.5		50.3	
Honduras	2022	100	31.9	5.0	2.2	55.4	0	0	89.1	0.5
Hong Kong, China	2022	41.3	0	0	41.3	100.0	0	0	0	0
Iceland	2022	94.3	9.5	0.1	46.4	99.1	0.0	0	27.3	0
India	2022	70.1	36.0	14.7	2.6	1.6	5.7	5.2	67.0	27.3
Indonesia	2022	95.8	35.5	7.9	2.8	14.0	0	0.0	89.3	9.3
Israel	2022	71.9	10.3	2.1	11.7	79.5	7.8	1.1	11.6	0.8
Jamaica	2021	100	42.3	6.9	0.3	63.0	0	0.0	81.5	23.3
Japan	2022	99.6	2.5	2.4	55.9	56.8	1.7	1.8	0.7	0.6
Jordan		100	15.0		7.0		0.1		46.1	
Kazakhstan	2022	100	5.9	5.7	16.3	18.9	6.2	5.7	0.1	0.1
Kenya	2022	2.8	57.9	12.7	0	41.6	0	2.6	2.8	38.5
Kiribati	2022			0		100.0		0		0
Korea, Republic of	2022	94.1	9.8	6.5	18.3	19.2	0.1	0.0	11.9	3.7
Kuwait, the State of	2022	99.9	97.7	4.6	2.3	8.5	0	0.3	97.6	0.0
Kyrgyz Republic	2022	99.9	6.7	6.1	22.4	17.4	0.2	6.4	0.0	0.9
Lao People's Democratic Republic	2022	100	19.1	8.1	0.1	0.3	0	0	59.8	7.6
Lebanese Republic	2022			4.4		42.3		5.6		5.9
Lesotho	2022	100	60.1	7.4	0	62.9	0	0.9	100.0	19.8
Liberia	2022	100	27.2	11.4	0.1	2.0	0	0	88.7	36.1
Libya	2022			4.8		8.7		0.0		0.9
Macao, China	2022	19.2	0	0	19.2	100.0	0	0	0	0
Madagascar	2022	20.1	25.3	11.3	0.1	5.4	0	0	17.2	35.5
Malawi	2022	24.6	41.8	11.3	0	36.5	0	0.0	24.6	33.6
Malaysia	2022	81.4	15.0	5.3	4.4	65.6	0.1	0.0	38.1	14.4
Maldives	2022	93.6	35.5	11.7	0	38.5	0	0	93.6	30.2
Mali	2022	29.8	13.3	11.4	0.9	2.0	0	0	6.1	36.1
Mauritania	2021	30.0	11.1	11.5	0.8	2.0	0	0	6.2	36.4
Mauritius	2022	7.6	17.0	0.7	5.7	96.2	0	0	1.9	0.9
Mexico	2022	100	34.8	6.0	0.3	52.3	0.0	0.4	99.2	7.3
Micronesia, Federated States of	2022			4.9				0.1		4.3
Moldova, Republic of	2022	100	5.9	4.3	29.0	42.1	0	0.2	0.1	0.1
Mongolia	2022	100	17.2	5.0	1.8	1.0	0	0	77.4	0.4
Montenegro	2022	100	4.4	2.9	32.3	33.4	0	0	0.2	0.0
Morocco	2022	100	39.3	11.6	0.0	0.1	0	0	99.4	25.1
Mozambique	2022	0.5	26.0	9.7	0	3.4	0	0	0.1	30.6
Myanmar	2022	5.5	21.2	6.3	1.2	5.4	0	0	3.9	7.1
Namibia	2022	92.9	15.6	7.4	12.8	62.9	0	0.9	32.9	19.8
Nauru	2022			10.2		1.8		0.9		2.3
Nepal	2022	99.4	23.7	12.0	2.9	3.7	0	0.4	85.7	15.6
New Zealand	2022	100	10.2	2.0	49.0	65.0	3.6	0.4	32.2	0.0
Nicaragua	2022	100	40.5	4.9	2.1	55.5	0	0	97.8	0
Niger	2022	96.4	38.6	11.4	0.8	2.0	0	0	73.1	36.1
Nigeria	2022	6.7	49.6	11.4	0	2.0	0	0	6.7	36.1
North Macedonia	2022	100	6.0	5.6	40.4	45.0	0.2	0.2	8.1	7.6
Norway	2022	100	2.9	0.4	53.1	95.8	2.4	0.1	0.0	0.0
Oman	2022	100	11.8	4.7	7.1	8.5	0	0	4.5	0.1
Pakistan	2022	98.9	55.2	9.9	0	35.1	0	0.1	95.3	37.8
Palau	2022			3.0		8.0		2.2		0.5
Panama	2022	100	21.8	4.0	4.6	61.2	0.2	0	64.7	0.1
Papua New Guinea	2022	100	31.1	2.8	0	81.3	0.1	0.2	69.7	4.1
Paraguay	2021	100	33.5	9.5	0	17.6	0	0	95.0	29.3
Peru	2022	100	29.4	2.3	2.1	71.2	0	0	97.9	0
Philippines	2022	62.7	22.4	5.5	5.7	14.3	0	0	49.3	1.7



Non-agricultural products

Duties > 3 * AVG		Concessions not yet implemented in 2022	Maximum duty		Number of distinct duty rates		Coefficient of variation		Number of MFN applied tariff lines	Country/Territory
Bound	MFN applied		Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied		
Share of HS 6 digit subhdgs in per cent										
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
0	0.4	0	50	35	3	5	1	60	5,442	Guinea-Bissau
0	5.9	0	100	70	4	14	3	101	5,585	Guyana
0		0	50		847		55			Haiti
0	19.5	0	55	50	19	9	29	129	7,819	Honduras
0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	6,737	Hong Kong, China
8.6	0.9	0	175	10	40	2	134	767	7,123	Iceland
1.0	1.0	0	150	347	337	178	50	94	10,545	India
0	5.7	0	60	150	9	16	25	110	10,095	Indonesia
4.5	17.4	0.0	179	158	675	94	132	200	7,682	Israel
0	5.0	0	100	50	11	10	39	135	6,232	Jamaica
9.2	9.5	0	394	216	312	188	254	206	7,948	Japan
0.0		0	60		13		66			Jordan
0.0	0.0	0	27	21	535	320	74	75	10,394	Kazakhstan
0	0.7	0	100	91	5	47	27	101	5,149	Kenya
	0			0		1		0	4,948	Kiribati
6.5	3.7	0	310	32	55	28	96	75	9,722	Korea, Republic of
0	0.0	0	100	100	2	3	21	70	6,556	Kuwait, the State of
0	0.3	0	20	61	22	309	63	73	10,523	Kyrgyz Republic
0.1	2.4	0	60	40	14	11	51	75	9,443	Lao People's Democratic Republic
	7.9			75		252		137	5,290	Lebanese Republic
0.1	9.0	0	200	60	3	94	6	141	7,151	Lesotho
0	0.4	0	50	35	10	5	37	60	5,442	Liberia
	0.9			30		4		61	5,125	Libya
0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	6,038	Macao, China
0	0	0	30	20	12	5	27	60	6,315	Madagascar
0	0	0	125	25	11	7	18	87	6,228	Malawi
0.0	14.4	0	61	60	23	19	70	141	9,993	Malaysia
1.9	2.4	0	300	400	2	14	108	174	7,322	Maldives
2.3	0.4	0	60	35	11	5	112	60	5,442	Mali
0.0	0.4	0	50	35	12	6	75	60	5,224	Mauritania
1.9	3.8	0	122	30	3	5	186	463	5,869	Mauritius
0.0	7.3	0	156	50	15	15	15	126	6,905	Mexico
	4.3			25		6		87	5,097	Micronesia, Federated States of
0.1	1.6	0	20	20	13	16	76	104	7,461	Moldova, Republic of
0	0.4	0	30	20	9	8	38	25	5,368	Mongolia
3.2	11.9	0.1	20	20	55	28	99	121	7,907	Montenegro
0	20.0	0	45	50	11	7	11	113	11,077	Morocco
0.1	0	0	100	20	3	5	149	73	4,742	Mozambique
0.0	7.1	0	165	40	12	11	86	105	10,259	Myanmar
0.6	9.0	0	50	216	15	101	69	144	7,151	Namibia
	0.3			74		11		37	4,768	Nauru
0	0.8	0	60	80	11	27	38	81	5,118	Nepal
6.0	5.2	0	758	45	283	6	155	135	7,174	New Zealand
0	19.1	0	100	15	7	4	24	114	6,858	Nicaragua
0	0.4	0	50	35	11	5	50	60	5,442	Niger
0.1	0.4	0	150	35	7	5	32	60	5,442	Nigeria
2.4	7.6	0	32	32	36	36	104	114	7,936	North Macedonia
11.5	4.1	0	344	198	163	14	256	937	5,955	Norway
0	0.1	0	20	100	9	4	52	82	6,562	Oman
0	2.8	0	100	100	14	21	32	110	6,674	Pakistan
	0.5			293		85		196	5,187	Palau
0.0	13.5	0	81	81	44	14	56	117	8,137	Panama
0.4	18.2	0	100	50	15	11	57	222	4,924	Papua New Guinea
0	0.0	0	35	35	7	24	23	88	9,354	Paraguay
0	10.5	0	30	11	2	3	19	175	6,914	Peru
0	1.7	0	50	30	12	9	67	110	9,572	Philippines

Non-agricultural products

Country/Territory	Year of MFN applied tariff	Binding coverage in %	Simple average		Duty-free		Non ad valorem duties		Duties > 15 %	
			Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied
			Share of HS 6 digit subheadings in per cent							
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Qatar	2022	100	13.9	4.6	3.6	8.5	0	0.3	16.2	0.0
Russian Federation	2022	100	7.1	6.1	3.4	16.9	7.0	6.5	0.8	0.8
Rwanda	2022	100	91.8	11.4	0.8	44.1	0	0.3	97.1	36.3
Saint Kitts and Nevis		94.4	70.9		0		0		94.4	
Saint Lucia	2021	99.4	56.4	7.9	0	43.9	0	0	99.4	23.1
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	2021	99.7	57.1	8.9	0	8.3	0	0	99.7	21.1
Samoa	2021	100	20.5	10.7	0	2.6	0	0	50.7	24.7
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2022	100	10.3	5.6	8.0	8.6	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.5
Senegal	2022	100	30.0	11.4	0	2.0	0	0	100.0	36.1
Serbia	2022			6.2		1.1		0		8.1
Seychelles	2022	100	8.6	1.7	49.8	92.6	0	0	23.8	5.6
Sierra Leone	2022	100	48.5	11.4	0	2.0	0	0	100.0	36.1
Singapore	2022	67.3	6.2	0	19.5	100.0	0	0	0	0
Solomon Islands	2022	100	79.7	9.1	0	0.5	0.9	0.8	97.7	0.1
Somalia	2022			14.9		.		0.0		38.9
South Africa	2022	92.9	15.6	7.4	12.8	62.9	0	0.9	32.9	19.8
South Sudan	2022			10.7		.		0		13.6
Sri Lanka	2022	31.0	23.0	4.2	0.2	70.3	0.2	2.4	16.1	0.2
Sudan	2021			20.2		8.5		1.6		48.8
Suriname	2021	15.8	16.1	9.2	1.6	3.7	0.1	0	9.0	21.0
Switzerland	2022	99.7	1.9	1.3	20.8	31.5	78.9	68.5	1.2	0.7
Chinese Taipei	2022	100	5.0	4.8	31.4	32.3	0.4	0.3	3.7	4.3
Tajikistan	2021	100	7.5	7.5	14.4	13.0	0	0.2	7.1	7.0
Tanzania	2022	0.3	120.0	12.0	0	42.0	0	1.0	0.2	38.6
Thailand	2022	72.3	24.5	7.1	5.4	40.9	14.8	6.1	60.4	14.7
Timor-Leste	2022			2.5		.		1.0		0
Togo	2022	0.8	80.0	11.4	0	2.0	0	0	0.8	36.1
Tonga	2022	100.0	17.3	11.1	0	16.4	0.0	0	46.9	7.2
Trinidad and Tobago	2022	100	50.4	6.5	0.8	69.5	0	0.1	96.0	23.0
Tunisia	2022	51.6	40.8	17.8	0	38.3	0	0.9	51.6	38.5
Türkiye	2022	43.0	17.2	13.0	3.3	18.6	0.1	0.5	20.4	30.6
Uganda	2022	3.2	50.8	16.9	0	42.4	0	11.9	3.2	37.9
Ukraine	2022	100	4.9	3.7	34.5	44.3	0.0	0	0.6	0.3
United Arab Emirates	2022	100	12.7	4.6	3.6	8.5	0	0.3	0	0.0
United Kingdom	2022	100	4.1	2.9	29.7	55.2	0.5	0.3	1.6	1.3
United States of America	2022	100.0	3.2	3.1	49.0	50.3	3.2	2.9	2.3	2.2
Uruguay	2022	100	31.1	10.1	0	16.5	0	0	98.2	34.6
Uzbekistan	2021			6.6		46.9		9.0		12.1
Vanuatu	2022	100	39.5	7.9	3.9	28.7	0	0	95.8	5.0
Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of	2022	100	33.6	13.9	0	4.7	0	0	99.0	38.6
Viet Nam	2022	100	10.5	8.4	14.8	38.6	0	0.2	24.4	21.5
Yemen		100	21.2		0.1		0.1		89.4	
Zambia	2022	4.2	44.2	13.8	0	27.7	0	2	4.2	30.7
Zimbabwe	2021	12.3	9.4	16.5	3.8	11	0.2	8.4	2.3	26.2



Non-agricultural products

Duties > 3 * AVG		Concessions not yet implemented in 2022	Maximum duty		Number of distinct duty rates		Coefficient of variation		Number of MFN applied tariff lines	Country/Territory
Bound	MFN applied		Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied		
Share of HS 6 digit subhdgs in per cent										
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
0	0.0	0	30	100	14	3	41	70	6,556	Qatar
0.1	0.2	0	113	113	644	385	57	73	10,523	Russian Federation
0	3.5	0	100	100	14	9	31	104	5,149	Rwanda
0		0	170		10		12			Saint Kitts and Nevis
0.6	6.3	0	206	70	30	11	39	126	5,382	Saint Lucia
0.0	3.4	0	206	40	31	9	40	88	5,317	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines
0	0.0	0	55	50	16	7	34	52	5,097	Samoa
0	0.5	0	20	100	17	12	52	71	10,999	Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of
0	0.4	0	30	35	2	5	1	60	5,442	Senegal
	5.4			30		15		93	8,260	Serbia
0.1	7.1	0	200	200	7	9	136	490	4,848	Seychelles
0	0.4	0	80	35	7	5	12	60	5,442	Sierra Leone
0	0	0	10	0	5	1	81	0	9,973	Singapore
0.0	0.1	0	> 1000	110	49	50	23	30	5,277	Solomon Islands
	0			35		5		60	4,695	Somalia
0.6	9.0	0	50	691	15	109	69	172	7,151	South Africa
	0			20		5		38	4,900	South Sudan
0.1	22.7	0	100	153	27	39	81	153	6,728	Sri Lanka
	0			40		10		76	6,075	Sudan
0	2.8	0	40	40	18	9	75	86	5,262	Suriname
7.8	9.1	0	61	39	4911	4529	176	197	6,619	Switzerland
4.8	5.4	0	166	73	137	77	117	118	7,630	Chinese Taipei
0.6	0.5	0	30	30	17	18	73	70	8,907	Tajikistan
0	0.2	0	120	90	1	29	0	99	5,149	Tanzania
0.4	9.4	0.0	165	114	729	46	57	152	10,036	Thailand
	0.3			10		4		17	4,679	Timor-Leste
0	0.4	0	80	35	1	5	0	60	5,442	Togo
0	0	0	20	20	4	6	14	63	4,864	Tonga
0	23.0	0	100	68	11	16	22	151	5,361	Trinidad and Tobago
0.1	0	0	180	50	28	10	39	85	13,634	Tunisia
0.8	8.9	0	100	82	245	238	73	114	9,299	Türkiye
0	5.0	0	80	362	4	366	22	166	5,149	Uganda
0.8	5.3	0	25	25	42	42	90	113	8,500	Ukraine
0	0.0	0	15	100	10	3	35	70	6,556	United Arab Emirates
2.9	9.2	0	26	25	121	23	106	142	7,618	United Kingdom
8.6	8.0	0	56	56	586	404	151	148	10,398	United States of America
0	0.3	0	35	35	12	16	22	80	10,607	Uruguay
	12.0			765		104		225	8,851	Uzbekistan
0	1.8	0	85	55	15	9	30	92	4,734	Vanuatu
0	0	0	40	35	13	15	13	71	9,977	Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of
2.3	4	0	200	100	58	33	118	128	9,645	Viet Nam
0		0	43		30		35			Yemen
0	0	0	125	40	6	53	34	90	5,789	Zambia
0.5	7.9	0	150	483	38	419	153	131	5,461	Zimbabwe

Description of column headings

Column headings		Description or method of calculation
All indicators are calculated by sector and for all products.		
Imports Profile	Trade Year	Calendar year or start of fiscal year for trade data notified by reporting country/territory.
	Value of imports	Total amount of imports in billion US\$.
	Trade Weighted Average MFN Applied	HS six-digit MFN tariff averages weighted with HS six-digit import flows of the most recently available year.
	Duty-free imports	Share of imports of products for which the MFN duty is zero
Export profile statistics are based on reported imports of partner markets from the country/territory for the year indicated in Part B of the country table. Thus, the data are limited only to markets with notified imports data.		
Exports Profile	Diversification Index HS Chapter	Number of distinct HS chapters with trade flows after the exclusion of 5 per cent of smallest bilateral tariff line trade flows.
	Diversification Index HS 6-digit	Number of distinct HS 6-digit sub-headings with trade flows after the exclusion of 5 per cent of smallest bilateral tariff line trade flows.
	Applied Weighted Tariff Faced in Major Markets	Actual MFN or preferential tariff imposed by the five major trading partners in each sector to the products they import from the country/territory (i.e., to the products exported by the country/territory).



Technical notes

The indicators related to the imports profile are calculated from the reported imports data of the country. However, the exports profile are based on mirror data or the imports reported by the partner from the country. Thus, only data of reporting partners are included in the calculation of indicators for the exports profile.

Only duties and imports recorded under HS Chapters 01-97 are taken into account. Each applied tariff schedule is validated against the standard nomenclature at the HS six-digit subheading level of the HS version adopted by the country for the reference year. National tariff lines that do not follow this standard (i.e., the first six digits should be

based on the standard subheading nomenclature of the HS version used by the country) are discarded and not taken into account. On the other hand, missing subheadings are added. Hence, all calculations are based on the complete standard nomenclature. All simple averages are based on pre-aggregated HS six-digit averages. Pre-aggregation means that duties at the tariff line level are first averaged to HS six-digit subheadings. Subsequent calculations are based on these pre-aggregated averages.

To the extent possible, non-*ad valorem* duties are converted into *ad valorem* equivalents. The methodology used for the conversion is in Technical Annex B of *World Tariff Profiles 2006*.

Imports and exports profile

Country/Territory	Trade Year	Imports Profile								
		Value of Imports			Trade Weighted Average MFN Applied			MFN Duty-free Imports		
		All	AG	Non-AG	All	AG	Non-AG	All	AG	Non-AG
		Billion US\$			(Per cent)			Share of total (%)		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Afghanistan										
Albania	2021	7.7	1.1	6.6	3.7	7.2	3.1	61.8	22.2	68.6
Algeria										
Angola	2021	11.3	2.1	9.2	8.2	11.0	7.5	46.8	64.7	42.7
Antigua and Barbuda	2021	0.5	0.1	0.3	14.3	18.7	12.5	7.0	16.8	3.0
Argentina	2021	62.4	4.9	57.5	10.7	10.1	10.8	20.9	3.0	22.4
Armenia										
Australia	2021	243.2	14.9	228.3	2.6	2.6	2.6	46.1	48.8	46.0
Azerbaijan	2021	11.6	2.2	9.5	8.0	9.7	7.6	28.5	34.9	27.0
Bahrain, Kingdom of	2021	14.1	1.7	12.3	4.9	8.4	4.4	15.3	31.2	13.1
Bangladesh										
Barbados	2021	1.7	0.3	1.3	20.7	29.7	18.3	12.8	18.4	11.4
Belarus										
Belize	2021	1.1	0.2	0.8	17.4	44.3	10.2	32.0	42.2	29.3
Benin	2021	3.2	1.1	2.1	12.0	15.3	10.2	0.0	0.0	9.5
Bhutan										
Bolivia, Plurinational State of	2021	9.6	0.8	8.9	9.7	15.0	9.2	26.5	0.3	28.8
Bosnia and Herzegovina										
Botswana	2021	8.4	1.0	7.4	5.6	14.3	4.4	61.4	21.8	66.5
Brazil	2021	219.1	11.9	207.2	9.1	11.7	9.0	23.7	2.2	24.9
Brunei Darussalam	2021	8.6	0.6	8.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	94.3	99.5	94.0
Burkina Faso	2021	4.7	0.5	4.2	9.7	13.4	9.2	0.0	0.0	10.9
Burundi	2021	1.0	0.1	0.8	15.2	34.4	11.9	46.3	11.6	52.2
Cabo Verde	2020	0.7	0.2	0.5	11.8	15.9	10.1	20.0	10.0	24.2
Cambodia	2021	28.8	2.1	26.7	7.1	12.6	6.6	36.6	17.2	38.1
Cameroon										
Canada	2021	473.6	41.9	431.7	3.2	13.8	2.2	69.2	57.6	70.3
Central African Republic	2020	0.5	0.1	0.4	16.7	21.9	16.4	0.0	0.0	1.8
Chad										
Chile	2021	86.0	10.3	75.7	6.0	6.0	6.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
China	2021	2,377.4	183.6	2,193.8	3.2	13.1	2.4	55.5	1.0	60.1
Colombia	2021	59.5	8.3	51.2	6.2	17.5	5.0	52.1	8.6	59.1
Comoros										
Congo	2021	2.3	0.7	1.5	15.2	16.0	14.8	0.0	0.0	1.0
Cook Islands										
Costa Rica	2021	18.4	2.4	16.0	5.0	12.9	3.8	62.3	34.7	66.5
Côte d'Ivoire										
Cuba	2021	8.4	2.2	6.2	3.6	4.4	3.2	19.3	10.3	22.5
Democratic Republic of the Congo										
Djibouti										
Dominica										
Dominican Republic	2021	24.3	3.8	20.4	8.3	16.0	6.8	54.1	37.3	57.3
Ecuador	2021	25.3	3.2	22.1	6.8	7.7	6.6	64.1	56.6	65.2
Egypt										
El Salvador	2021	15.0	2.8	12.3	7.5	17.7	5.3	47.9	20.2	54.1
Eswatini	2021	2.1	0.4	1.7	8.2	8.2	8.2	45.9	40.7	47.2
Ethiopia	2021	15.1	4.2	10.9	11.3	12.1	11.0	19.9	0.2	27.5
European Union	2021	2,244.0	147.4	2,096.7	2.9	8.4	2.5	53.7	41.3	54.5
Fiji	2021	2.1	0.4	1.7	10.3	19.3	8.2	33.4	26.9	34.9
Gabon										
The Gambia										
Georgia	2021	10.0	1.3	8.7	1.8	7.8	0.8	75.5	34.1	81.7
Ghana										
Grenada	2021	0.4	0.1	0.3	12.9	18.0	11.3	9.5	14.3	8.1
Guatemala	2021	26.6	4.2	22.4	5.0	10.2	4.0	56.8	25.5	62.7
Guinea										
Guinea-Bissau										
Guyana	2021	4.1	0.4	3.8	7.8	19.3	6.6	49.3	24.5	51.7
Haiti										
Honduras	2021	11.6	2.2	9.4	7.3	14.0	5.7	47.7	24.6	53.3

Imports and exports profile

Exports Profile										Country/Territory
Diversification Index Number of HS Chapters			Diversification Index Number of HS 6-digits			Applied Weighted Tariff Faced in Major Markets			Based on exports to the top 5 sectorial partners listed in Part B of each country profile.	
All	AG	Non-AG	All	AG	Non-AG	All	AG	Non-AG		
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20		
57	17	43	201	57	144	1.9	1.8	2.5	Afghanistan	
70	19	53	485	86	399	0.4	0.1	0.4	Albania	
29	19	10	66	38	28	0.2	7.7	0.1	Algeria	
35	10	25	103	23	80	0.2	1.1	0.2	Angola	
43	15	28	101	40	61	2.0	53.2	0.0	Antigua and Barbuda	
78	28	60	941	177	764	6.2	8.3	2.1	Argentina	
62	20	44	379	100	279	0.8	0.4	0.9	Armenia	
88	26	69	1,374	231	1,143	1.0	12.5	0.1	Australia	
49	22	28	153	84	69	0.1	0.3	0.1	Azerbaijan	
35	10	25	72	14	58	2.2	5.1	2.2	Bahrain, Kingdom of	
66	22	48	426	113	313	3.2	0.9	3.3	Bangladesh	
54	14	42	272	49	223	0.3	0.0	0.5	Barbados	
86	26	68	1,452	183	1,269	0.9	2.7	0.5	Belarus	
44	15	30	161	40	121	2.2	2.3	1.7	Belize	
52	11	42	171	31	140	0.0	0.0	0.0	Benin	
34	11	23	81	27	54	1.2	32.8	0.1	Bhutan	
48	16	33	125	33	92	3.9	0.2	5.5	Bolivia, Plurinational State of	
82	27	60	825	213	612	0.1	0.3	0.1	Bosnia and Herzegovina	
50	15	36	186	32	154	2.2	10.9	1.8	Botswana	
85	26	67	1,280	142	1,138	4.1	10.9	0.4	Brazil	
23	10	14	48	19	29	0.0	1.2	0.0	Brunei Darussalam	
27	9	19	60	20	40	0.4	0.3	0.4	Burkina Faso	
24	2	23	48	4	44	1.0	1.1	0.1	Burundi	
51	14	37	143	42	101	0.1	1.4	0.0	Cabo Verde	
64	16	48	390	37	353	4.2	3.2	4.4	Cambodia	
65	21	46	299	66	233	0.2	0.1	0.2	Cameroon	
84	27	62	1,377	210	1,167	0.5	3.1	0.1	Canada	
27	7	20	82	12	70	0.4	4.8	0.3	Central African Republic	
18	3	15	39	3	36	0.0	0.0	0.0	Chad	
71	25	52	557	151	406	0.2	1.3	0.0	Chile	
95	31	76	3,463	362	3,101	2.1	14.6	1.9	China	
77	24	57	738	96	642	1.1	3.0	0.5	Colombia	
24	4	21	54	5	49	0.0	0.0	0.0	Comoros	
55	14	41	156	19	137	0.2	6.4	0.1	Congo	
24	9	16	60	11	49	2.2	10.3	2.2	Cook Islands	
75	24	55	594	113	481	1.2	3.4	0.0	Costa Rica	
31	11	21	76	25	51	1.3	0.9	2.0	Côte d'Ivoire	
28	6	22	57	9	48	9.2	19.1	2.0	Cuba	
49	18	32	154	42	112	2.2	5.0	2.2	Democratic Republic of the Congo	
34	8	26	81	13	68	4.9	17.3	0.3	Djibouti	
45	15	32	153	39	114	2.3	5.6	0.2	Dominica	
61	19	44	346	69	277	1.7	2.9	1.2	Dominican Republic	
55	18	41	215	64	151	1.7	4.4	0.9	Ecuador	
67	20	52	513	120	393	2.2	3.7	2.0	Egypt	
77	21	59	618	79	539	0.4	2.1	0.0	El Salvador	
49	14	37	239	35	204	2.1	1.1	2.5	Eswatini	
54	12	44	280	31	249	0.2	0.3	0.0	Ethiopia	
93	32	74	3,202	464	2,738	2.4	5.2	2.1	European Union	
74	18	58	672	73	599	0.8	1.6	0.2	Fiji	
25	7	19	72	10	62	0.8	2.9	0.8	Gabon	
36	13	25	88	24	64	13.7	5.8	16.8	The Gambia	
53	18	36	178	62	116	0.1	0.0	0.2	Georgia	
43	13	30	133	46	87	1.8	1.2	2.1	Ghana	
43	12	31	140	30	110	0.0	0.0	0.0	Grenada	
77	23	57	647	128	519	1.0	2.0	0.0	Guatemala	
44	14	30	145	25	120	0.1	3.9	0.0	Guinea	
17	8	10	29	14	15	1.4	0.0	9.3	Guinea-Bissau	
52	15	37	235	52	183	0.0	0.0	0.0	Guyana	
51	18	34	149	44	105	2.6	7.4	2.2	Haiti	
63	19	46	356	88	268	0.5	0.5	0.5	Honduras	

Imports and exports profile

Country/Territory	Trade Year	Imports Profile								
		Value of Imports			Trade Weighted Average MFN Applied			MFN Duty-free Imports		
		All	AG	Non-AG	All	AG	Non-AG	All	AG	Non-AG
		Billion US\$			(Per cent)			Share of total (%)		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Hong Kong, China	2021	709.8	23.5	686.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Iceland	2021	7.6	0.8	6.8	2.1	20.8	0.0	94.7	49.6	99.9
India	2021	611.5	34.0	577.5	11.4	48.5	9.2	5.6	0.2	5.9
Indonesia	2021	199.4	24.4	174.9	5.2	5.7	5.1	40.4	39.1	40.5
Israel	2021	81.2	8.2	73.0	3.5	13.2	2.4	71.0	61.1	72.1
Jamaica	2021	6.0	1.2	4.8	9.2	16.6	7.4	47.6	26.6	52.8
Japan	2021	761.2	63.9	697.3	2.1	13.1	1.1	79.2	36.9	83.1
Jordan										
Kazakhstan	2021	41.4	4.8	36.6	5.2	12.7	4.2	34.6	10.2	37.8
Kenya										
Kiribati	2020	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Korea, Republic of	2021	614.2	34.9	579.3	8.3	89.3	3.4	39.3	4.3	41.4
Kuwait, the State of										
Kyrgyz Republic	2021	5.5	0.9	4.6	6.6	10.9	5.8	14.1	3.0	16.1
Lao People's Democratic Republic	2021	5.9	0.9	5.0	8.7	14.0	7.7	3.5	3.5	3.5
Lebanese Republic	2021	13.8	2.3	11.5	4.3	6.7	3.8	36.4	51.5	33.4
Lesotho										
Liberia										
Libya										
Macao, China	2021	18.9	2.0	17.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Madagascar	2021	4.4	0.9	3.5	8.3	6.5	8.8	33.3	42.5	30.9
Malawi	2021	3.0	0.3	2.7	8.3	16.6	7.4	54.3	22.8	57.7
Malaysia	2021	236.2	20.6	215.6	3.5	6.9	3.2	80.5	66.9	81.8
Maldives	2021	2.6	0.6	2.0	11.2	16.3	9.8	49.5	84.0	39.7
Mali										
Mauritania	2021	3.9	1.0	2.9	8.5	5.7	9.4	21.5	48.3	12.5
Mauritius	2021	5.2	0.9	4.2	1.3	4.0	0.7	95.3	92.4	95.9
Mexico	2021	432.1	24.9	407.2	4.1	15.2	3.5	69.0	37.0	71.0
Micronesia, Federated States of										
Moldova, Republic of	2021	7.2	0.9	6.2	4.5	13.0	3.3	50.1	6.5	56.6
Mongolia	2021	6.8	1.0	5.9	5.3	8.0	4.9	2.0	0.9	2.2
Montenegro	2021	3.0	0.7	2.3	5.6	16.3	2.7	42.4	8.0	52.8
Morocco	2021	58.1	7.7	50.4	11.3	13.8	10.9	9.7	20.5	8.0
Mozambique	2021	8.6	1.7	6.9	7.2	8.2	6.9	10.1	4.8	11.5
Myanmar	2021	14.3	2.6	11.7	5.2	7.1	4.8	5.7	1.9	6.5
Namibia	2020	6.5	0.8	5.7	6.5	17.2	5.0	61.7	22.8	67.0
Nauru										
Nepal	2021	15.8	3.4	12.4	13.4	13.4	13.4	7.4	0.4	9.3
New Zealand	2021	49.1	5.7	43.5	2.6	2.3	2.6	59.9	47.6	61.5
Nicaragua	2021	10.2	1.4	8.8	6.3	10.3	5.7	46.6	24.3	50.1
Niger										
Nigeria	2021	52.2	6.9	45.3	8.7	8.9	8.7	0.0	0.0	5.9
North Macedonia										
Norway	2021	98.1	9.6	88.5	2.6	23.9	0.3	91.6	45.4	96.6
Oman										
Pakistan	2021	71.9	11.3	60.6	8.7	6.4	9.2	36.6	16.1	40.5
Palau										
Panama										
Papua New Guinea										
Paraguay	2021	13.6	1.1	12.5	6.4	12.2	5.8	38.2	16.2	40.2
Peru	2021	51.3	6.6	44.7	1.8	1.5	1.8	70.9	49.9	74.0
Philippines	2021	123.5	16.5	107.0	5.3	13.2	4.1	45.4	18.7	49.5
Qatar										
Russian Federation	2021	280.0	31.3	248.7	5.3	9.0	4.9	29.7	20.1	30.9
Rwanda	2021	3.8	0.7	3.1	15.6	30.6	12.1	43.7	12.8	50.9
Saint Kitts and Nevis										
Saint Lucia	2020	0.5	0.1	0.4	12.5	19.7	10.0	36.2	28.4	38.9
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	2021	0.4	0.1	0.3	13.6	20.4	11.0	12.8	25.0	8.1
Samoa	2021	0.4	0.1	0.3	8.9	12.2	7.5	32.3	26.0	34.9
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of										

Imports and exports profile

Exports Profile										Country/Territory
Diversification Index Number of HS Chapters			Diversification Index Number of HS 6-digits			Applied Weighted Tariff Faced in Major Markets			Based on exports to the top 5 sectorial partners listed in Part B of each country profile.	
All	AG	Non-AG	All	AG	Non-AG	All	AG	Non-AG		
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20		
94	30	73	1,580	184	1,396	3.6	1.2	3.7	Hong Kong, China	
50	22	37	226	55	171	0.8	11.2	0.5	Iceland	
92	32	71	2,472	273	2,199	2.5	6.5	2.2	India	
86	26	66	1,311	130	1,181	2.8	7.6	1.7	Indonesia	
85	26	63	906	146	760	1.0	3.0	0.9	Israel	
55	18	39	249	88	161	0.3	0.9	0.0	Jamaica	
90	29	72	2,230	225	2,005	2.7	6.7	2.6	Japan	
59	22	39	310	152	158	2.1	0.0	2.1	Jordan	
76	24	56	810	139	671	0.6	2.7	0.5	Kazakhstan	
80	23	60	685	94	591	1.4	2.3	0.1	Kenya	
12	6	6	18	7	11	1.1	4.7	0.9	Kiribati	
85	26	68	1,620	161	1,459	0.6	6.1	0.5	Korea, Republic of	
37	20	18	102	60	42	0.9	2.9	0.9	Kuwait, the State of	
77	23	58	428	100	328	0.1	1.0	0.0	Kyrgyz Republic	
44	15	30	169	38	131	0.1	1.6	0.0	Lao People's Democratic Republic	
52	17	36	229	83	146	0.9	0.6	1.0	Lebanese Republic	
30	9	22	132	19	113	0.0	0.0	0.0	Lesotho	
15	4	11	25	8	17	0.1	1.4	0.0	Liberia	
25	11	14	51	19	32	0.0	2.5	0.0	Libya	
51	14	37	269	24	245	4.4	1.2	4.7	Macao, China	
48	13	38	248	41	207	0.1	0.3	0.0	Madagascar	
52	15	38	171	40	131	5.1	5.8	0.0	Malawi	
83	26	62	1,193	165	1,028	0.7	8.9	0.3	Malaysia	
34	13	22	80	23	57	6.9	2.1	6.9	Maldives	
54	19	37	157	37	120	0.0	0.1	0.0	Mali	
44	12	33	115	18	97	0.1	0.5	0.1	Mauritania	
76	19	61	720	57	663	0.3	1.4	0.0	Mauritius	
88	26	68	1,541	211	1,330	0.3	1.6	0.2	Mexico	
33	7	26	95	11	84	1.0	3.8	1.0	Micronesia, Federated States of	
73	25	52	469	106	363	0.6	0.3	0.8	Moldova, Republic of	
47	16	33	209	33	176	1.7	13.1	0.9	Mongolia	
48	17	32	155	48	107	0.6	2.5	0.2	Montenegro	
76	20	60	621	99	522	1.3	5.1	0.6	Morocco	
37	14	25	129	38	91	0.0	0.1	0.0	Mozambique	
65	15	51	426	75	351	1.4	4.7	0.8	Myanmar	
70	19	54	541	61	480	3.0	23.4	1.0	Namibia	
34	12	22	92	14	78	1.3	11.9	1.3	Nauru	
70	22	51	405	84	321	0.1	0.0	0.2	Nepal	
81	23	65	986	141	845	2.9	4.8	0.3	New Zealand	
61	20	41	271	59	212	1.0	2.2	0.3	Nicaragua	
53	11	43	199	32	167	0.5	0.6	0.0	Niger	
23	16	7	73	55	18	0.4	2.2	0.3	Nigeria	
71	25	48	540	136	404	0.3	1.3	0.2	North Macedonia	
74	28	52	727	122	605	0.5	6.7	0.5	Norway	
43	20	25	150	55	95	1.1	6.1	1.1	Oman	
67	19	51	525	78	447	4.5	16.5	3.2	Pakistan	
16	5	12	22	5	17	0.3	26.6	0.1	Palau	
81	21	65	817	57	760	0.8	8.9	0.0	Panama	
24	7	18	62	13	49	0.9	4.4	0.4	Papua New Guinea	
57	19	39	192	53	139	2.6	2.9	0.2	Paraguay	
87	26	70	951	150	801	0.1	0.4	0.0	Peru	
79	22	61	707	88	619	0.5	4.1	0.3	Philippines	
28	19	10	70	44	26	2.0	10.0	2.0	Qatar	
89	27	67	1,700	223	1,477	0.9	3.6	0.8	Russian Federation	
41	13	29	103	23	80	3.0	5.5	0.0	Rwanda	
37	7	30	92	13	79	0.2	0.5	0.2	Saint Kitts and Nevis	
46	12	34	183	30	153	0.0	0.0	0.0	Saint Lucia	
44	13	31	133	35	98	0.0	0.0	0.0	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	
45	12	33	114	25	89	0.3	0.6	0.1	Samoa	
59	22	41	419	110	309	1.4	0.8	1.4	Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	

Imports and exports profile

Country/Territory	Trade Year	Imports Profile								
		Value of Imports			Trade Weighted Average MFN Applied			MFN Duty-free Imports		
		All	AG	Non-AG	All	AG	Non-AG	All	AG	Non-AG
		Billion US\$			(Per cent)			Share of total (%)		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Senegal	2021	9.7	2.0	7.7	9.4	12.8	8.5	0.0	0.0	14.2
Serbia	2021	29.5	2.7	26.9	6.7	19.1	5.4	2.5	0.1	2.8
Seychelles	2021	1.2	0.2	1.0	4.9	11.5	3.6	82.9	72.8	84.8
Sierra Leone										
Singapore	2021	401.5	15.5	386.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	100.0	99.3	100.0
Solomon Islands										
Somalia										
South Africa	2021	85.8	6.9	79.0	6.3	13.3	5.7	60.9	33.1	63.4
South Sudan										
Sri Lanka	2021	21.5	2.8	18.7	5.4	17.8	3.5	68.2	25.5	74.6
Sudan										
Suriname	2021	1.4	0.2	1.1	10.4	21.6	8.2	10.4	14.0	9.7
Switzerland	2021	324.4	15.1	309.3	1.8	24.8	0.7	58.4	19.6	60.3
Chinese Taipei	2021	361.5	14.7	346.8	1.8	9.6	1.5	75.7	37.4	77.4
Tajikistan	2021	4.2	1.0	3.2	6.4	7.9	5.9	7.2	0.1	9.4
Tanzania										
Thailand	2021	267.2	15.9	251.3	6.1	30.4	4.6	53.4	14.3	55.9
Timor-Leste										
Togo	2021	2.5	0.4	2.1	12.5	18.5	11.4	0.0	0.0	7.9
Tonga										
Trinidad and Tobago	2021	5.8	1.0	4.8	8.2	20.8	5.6	62.9	30.6	69.6
Tunisia	2021	21.0	2.6	18.4	15.9	11.4	16.5	45.6	59.1	43.7
Türkiye	2021	225.1	18.1	207.1	7.1	19.1	6.0	29.5	34.9	29.0
Uganda	2021	9.1	1.3	7.8	14.6	29.9	12.1	47.1	10.0	53.4
Ukraine	2021	72.6	6.8	65.7	3.4	6.9	3.0	56.1	35.4	58.2
United Arab Emirates										
United Kingdom	2021	666.9	67.0	599.9	3.2	12.0	2.2	58.5	17.9	63.0
United States of America	2021	2,700.9	167.3	2,533.6	2.2	4.4	2.1	55.6	36.4	56.9
Uruguay	2021	10.9	1.8	9.0	9.4	11.9	8.9	29.5	8.3	33.8
Uzbekistan	2021	23.9	3.2	20.7	4.7	7.2	4.3	55.7	54.8	55.8
Vanuatu										
Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of										
Viet Nam	2021	326.3	29.6	296.7	5.1	10.8	4.5	59.7	35.2	62.1
Yemen										
Zambia	2021	7.1	0.5	6.6	10.8	16.4	10.3	39.6	18.9	41.3
Zimbabwe	2021	7.4	1.1	6.4	14.8	15.4	14.7	30.8	19.3	32.7



Imports and exports profile

Exports Profile										Country/Territory
Diversification Index Number of HS Chapters			Diversification Index Number of HS 6-digits			Applied Weighted Tariff Faced in Major Markets			Based on exports to the top 5 sectorial partners listed in Part B of each country profile.	
All	AG	Non-AG	All	AG	Non-AG	All	AG	Non-AG		
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20		
44	16	30	142	42	100	0.0	0.1	0.0	Senegal	
85	27	63	1,353	252	1,101	2.9	13.5	0.2	Serbia	
31	8	25	76	17	59	0.5	2.0	0.5	Seychelles	
41	5	36	191	9	182	0.2	0.9	0.1	Sierra Leone	
84	28	62	1,175	145	1,030	0.5	3.4	0.3	Singapore	
25	8	18	57	16	41	0.3	0.8	0.3	Solomon Islands	
28	7	23	74	11	63	1.1	1.1	1.1	Somalia	
90	28	72	2,108	316	1,792	1.5	7.5	1.1	South Africa	
17	4	13	37	4	33	0.0	5.3	0.0	South Sudan	
73	20	55	536	94	442	4.5	1.7	5.0	Sri Lanka	
46	12	34	151	18	133	0.1	0.1	0.2	Sudan	
57	19	39	217	66	151	0.0	0.0	0.1	Suriname	
91	32	67	1,727	454	1,273	1.5	2.5	1.4	Switzerland	
89	26	69	1,528	218	1,310	0.7	6.2	0.7	Chinese Taipei	
39	14	26	84	34	50	1.8	7.8	1.0	Tajikistan	
48	18	32	142	61	81	0.3	0.6	0.1	Tanzania	
91	29	72	1,683	177	1,506	1.6	7.6	1.1	Thailand	
27	7	20	83	22	61	0.4	0.8	0.4	Timor-Leste	
58	17	42	174	45	129	0.4	0.1	1.0	Togo	
35	10	25	82	25	57	3.7	7.6	0.0	Tonga	
65	21	46	583	136	447	0.5	0.3	0.5	Trinidad and Tobago	
80	23	62	756	67	689	1.0	10.6	0.3	Tunisia	
90	31	69	2,070	256	1,814	1.4	3.1	1.2	Türkiye	
52	18	35	196	45	151	1.8	2.4	0.0	Uganda	
84	26	62	1,077	160	917	5.1	13.2	0.2	Ukraine	
75	27	52	554	170	384	2.9	17.2	2.8	United Arab Emirates	
90	30	70	2,557	470	2,087	0.7	0.9	0.7	United Kingdom	
90	30	70	2,340	312	2,028	2.8	14.0	1.3	United States of America	
67	23	50	328	87	241	7.8	13.0	0.8	Uruguay	
82	26	58	545	123	422	0.7	1.4	0.7	Uzbekistan	
39	10	29	102	21	81	0.9	3.1	0.7	Vanuatu	
49	19	32	155	47	108	1.6	0.5	1.7	Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of	
89	30	68	1382	175	1207	2.3	11.8	2.0	Viet Nam	
38	14	25	85	38	47	0.0	0.6	0.0	Yemen	
58	20	39	196	50	146	0.1	1.2	0.0	Zambia	
58	20	41	226	62	164	3.6	7.1	0.4	Zimbabwe	

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1. The information provided by the European Union covers its 27 member States from 1 February 2020.

2. The information provided by Switzerland covers Liechtenstein.

3. For statistics on bound tariffs of the UK, the calculations are based on the UK submission of its full Schedule in HS2017 which has not yet been approved by all members.



Part A.1

Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Row titles	Description or method of calculation
Simple average final bound	Simple average of final bound duties excluding unbound tariff lines.
Simple average MFN applied	Simple average of MFN applied duties.
Trade weighted average MFN applied	HS six-digit MFN tariff averages weighted with HS six-digit import flows of the most recently available year.
Imports in billion US\$	Imports in billion US\$.
Binding coverage	Share of HS six-digit subheadings containing at least one bound tariff line. The percentage share is also presented separately for non-agricultural (Non-AG) tariff lines. Full binding coverage is indicated by 100 without further decimals. If some tariff lines are unbound but the result still rounds to 100 this is reflected by maintaining one decimal, i.e. 100.0.
AG: Tariff quotas (in %)	Per cent of HS six-digit subheadings in the schedule of agricultural concession covered by tariff quotas. Partial coverage is taken into account on a <i>pro rata</i> basis.
AG: Special safeguards (in %)	Per cent of HS six-digit subheadings in the schedule of agricultural concessions with at least one tariff line subject to Special Safeguards (SSG). Partial coverage is taken into account on a <i>pro rata</i> basis.

Technical notes

Only duties and imports recorded under HS Chapters 01-97 are taken into account. Each applied tariff schedule is validated against the standard nomenclature at the HS six-digit subheading level of the HS version adopted by the country for the reference year. National tariff lines that do not follow this standard (i.e., the first six digits should be based on the standard subheading nomenclature of the HS version used by the country) are discarded and not taken into account. On the other hand, missing subheadings are added. Hence, all calculations are based on the complete standard nomenclature. All simple averages are based on pre-aggregated HS six-digit averages. Pre-aggregation means that duties at the tariff line level are first averaged to HS six-digit subheadings. Subsequent calculations are based on these pre-aggregated averages.

To the extent possible, non-*ad valorem* duties are converted into *ad valorem* equivalents. The methodology used for the conversion is in Technical Annex B of *World Tariff Profiles 2006*.

Part A.2

Tariffs and imports by product groups

Column heading		Description or method of calculation
Final bound duties	AVG	Simple average of final bound duties excluding unbound tariff lines
	Duty free	Share of duty-free HS six-digit subheadings in the total number of subheadings in the product group. Partially duty-free subheadings are taken into account on a <i>pro rata</i> basis.
	Max	Highest <i>ad valorem</i> duty or calculated AVE within the product group
	Binding in %	Share of HS six-digit subheadings containing at least one bound tariff line. Full binding coverage is indicated by 100 without further decimals. If some tariff lines are unbound but the result still rounds to 100 this is reflected by maintaining one decimal, i.e. 100.0.
MFN applied duties	AVG	Simple average of MFN applied duties.
	Duty free	Share of duty-free HS six-digit subheadings in the total number of subheadings in the product group. Partially duty-free subheadings are taken into account on a <i>pro rata</i> basis.
	Max	Highest <i>ad valorem</i> duty or calculated AVE within the product group
Imports	Share in %	Share of imports falling under product group
	Duty free in %	Share of MFN duty-free imports falling under product group in total imports in that product group. Partially duty-free subheadings are taken into account on a <i>pro rata</i> basis if tariff line imports are not available.

Frequency distribution by duty ranges

The shares by duty ranges in the frequency distribution are based on the *pro rata* shares of tariff line level duties in the standard HS six-digit subheadings. For example, if there are two tariff lines in one HS six-digit subheading, one with a duty of 10 and one with a duty of 20, then half of the HS six-digit subheading is allocated to the 5–10 range and the other half to the 15–25 range. The frequency distribution includes AVEs whenever those were calculated. The percentages by duty ranges add up to 100 per cent for MFN applied duties unless there are non-computable AVEs or missing tariff lines for which no separate category was allocated. For bound duties, the duty ranges add up to the percentage of the binding coverage unless there are non-computable AVEs or missing tariff lines. Please note that the use of different nomenclatures for bound and MFN applied duties affects the comparability of bound and MFN applied duty shares by frequency ranges.

When trade is available at the tariff line level, imports are allocated on a tariff line basis to the respective duty ranges. Otherwise, HS six-digit imports are allocated on a *pro rata* basis to duty ranges, e.g. if there are two tariff lines in one HS six-digit subheading, one with a duty of 10 and one with a duty of 20 then half of the HS six-digit imports are allocated to the 5–10 range and the other half to the 15–25 range.

Share of HS six-digit subheadings subject to non-*ad valorem* duties: when only part of the HS six-digit subheading is subject to non-*ad valorem* duties, the percentage share of these tariff lines is used.

Part B

Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Column heading		Description or method of calculation
Bilateral imports	in Mill US\$	Total imports of major partner countries
Diversification: 95 % trade in no. of	HS 2 digit	Number of HS Chapters with trade flows after exclusion of 5 per cent of smallest bilateral tariff line trade flows.
	HS 6 digit	Number of HS six-digit subheadings with trade flows after exclusion of 5 per cent of smallest bilateral tariff line trade flows
MFN Average of traded TL	Simple	Simple average of MFN duties based only on tariff lines with imports
	Weighted	Trade-weighted average MFN duty
Preference margin	Weighted	Trade-weighted average difference between the MFN duty and the most advantageous preferential duty. Tariff lines where either MFN or preferential duties cannot be expressed in <i>ad valorem</i> terms have been excluded.
Duty-free imports	TL in %	Duty-free tariff lines in per cent of all bilateral trade flows; includes duty-free preferential treatment. Partially duty-free subheadings are taken into account on a <i>pro rata</i> basis if tariff line imports are not available.
	Value in %	Share of duty-free trade in per cent of all bilateral trade flows; includes duty-free preferential treatment. Partially duty-free subheadings are taken into account on a <i>pro rata</i> basis if tariff line imports are not available.

Definition of groups used in part A.2

Product Group	MTN ¹	Harmonized System nomenclature 2022
Agricultural products (Ag)		
Animal products	17	Ch. 01, Ch. 02, 041010, 1601-02
Dairy products	21	0401-06
Fruit, vegetables, plants	12	Ch. 07, Ch. 08, 1105-06, 2001-08
	19	0601-03, 1211, Ch. 13, Ch. 14
Coffee, tea	13	0901-03, Ch. 18 (except 1802), 2101
Cereals and preparations	x15	0407-10 (except 041010), 1101-04, 1107-09, Ch. 19, 2102-06, 2209
	16	Ch. 10
Oilseeds, fats and oils	18	1201-08, Ch. 15 (except 150410, 150420), 2304-06, 3823
Sugars and confectionery	14	Ch. 17
Beverages and tobacco	20	2009, 2201-08
	22	Ch. 24 (except 240412, 240492-99)
Cotton	x23	5201-5203
Other agricultural products	x15	0904-10
	x23	Ch.05 (except 0508, 051191), 0604, 1209-10, 1212-14, 1802, 230110, 2302-03, 2307-09, 290543-45, 3301, 3501-05, 380910, 382460, 4101-03, 4301, 5001-03, 5101-03, 5301-02

1. Multilateral Trade Negotiations (MTN) categories were first defined in the Tokyo Round and adapted for the Harmonized System in the Uruguay Round. The product group breakdown in this publication deviates slightly from the previous definition, which was based on the HS 1992 nomenclature.



Definition of groups used in part A.2

Product Group	MTN	Harmonized System nomenclature 2022
Non-agricultural products (Non-Ag)		
Fish and fish products	11	Ch. 03, 0508, 051191, 150410, 150420, 1603-05, 230120
Minerals and metals	4	2601-17, 2620, Ch. 72-76 (except 7321-22), Ch. 78-83 (except 8304-05)
	9	Ch. 25, 2618-19, 2621, 2701-04, 2706- 08, 2711-15, Ch.31, 3403, Ch. 68-71 (except 6807, 701911-13, 701961, 701963-69), 911310-20
Petroleum	97	2709-10
Chemicals ²	5	240412, 240492-99, 2705, Ch. 28-30 (except 290543-45, 300590), Ch. 32-33 (except 3301, 330620) , Ch. 34 (except 3403, 3406), 3506-07, 3601-04, Ch. 37-39 (except 380910, 3823, 382460, 392112-13, 392190)
Wood, paper, etc.	1	Ch.44, 45, 47, 48, 49, 9401-04 (except 940440, 940490), 961900
Textiles	x2	300590, 330620, 392112-13, 392190, 420212, 420222, 420232, 420292, Ch. 50-60 (except 5001-03, 5101-03, 5201-03, 5301-02), Ch. 63, 640520, 640610, 6501-05, 6601, 701911-13, 701961, 701963-69, 870821, 8804, 911390, 940440, 940490, 961210
Clothing	x2	Ch. 61-62
Leather, footwear, etc.	3	Ch. 40, Ch. 41 (except 4101-4103), 4201-05 (except 420212, 420222, 420232, 420292), 4302-04, Ch. 64 (except 640520, 640610), 9605
Non-electrical machinery	7	7321-22, Ch. 84 (except 846721-29), 850860, 852842, 852852, 852862, 8608, 8709
Electrical machinery	8	846721-29, Ch. 85 (except 850860, 852842, 852852, 852862, 8519-8523 but including 852352)
Transport equipment	6	Ch. 86 (except 8608), 8701-08 (except 870821), 8711-14, 8716, 8801-07 (except 8804-05), Ch. 89
Manufactures, not elsewhere specified	10	2716, 3406, 3605-06, 4206, Ch. 46, 6506-07, 6602-03, Ch. 67, 6807, 8304-05, 8519-23 (excluding 852352), 8710, 8715, 8805, Ch. 90-93 (except 9113), 9405-06, Ch. 95-97 (except 9605, 961210 , 961900)

2. The part of HS subheading 330210 which relates to products originally classified as agricultural has not been taken into account in the Chemicals product group.

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary	Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	2016
Simple average final bound	13.4	33.8	10.1	Binding coverage: Ag: Tariff quotas (in %) Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	Total 96.7
MFN applied					Non-Ag 96.1
Simple average					0
Trade weighted average					0
Imports in billion US\$					

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									5.5
Final bound	0.4	0.7	18.9	0	19.6	31.0	23.8	0	
MFN applied									
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									0
Final bound	10.1	26.6	38.5	0.1	10.5	10.3	0	0	
MFN applied									
Imports									

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	30.5	2.7	60	100					
Dairy products	31.2	0	40	100					
Fruit, vegetables, plants	45.9	0	60	100					
Coffee, tea	16.7	0	30	100					
Cereals & preparations	36.2	0	60	100					
Oilseeds, fats & oils	18.0	0	60	100					
Sugars and confectionery	35.3	0	50	100					
Beverages & tobacco	57.0	0	70	100					
Cotton	20.0	0	20	100					
Other agricultural products	22.7	0	60	100					
Fish & fish products	6.6	0	30	100					
Minerals & metals	11.7	11.5	40	97.0					
Petroleum	13.3	0	15	100					
Chemicals	6.3	1.0	40	92.9					
Wood, paper, etc.	9.9	10.5	30	95.7					
Textiles	15.2	0	40	95.4					
Clothing	29.9	0	30	100					
Leather, footwear, etc.	8.8	5.8	30	78.6					
Non-electrical machinery	4.8	22.8	20	100					
Electrical machinery	5.7	44.1	30	100					
Transport equipment	8.2	24.2	50	90.9					
Manufactures, n.e.s.	10.4	17.1	30	99.5					

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		Weighted	TL in %
	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit							
Agricultural products									
1. India	2021	510	5	13	28.6	37.8	37.8	100.0	100.0
2. China	2021	457	1	2	15.5	23.5	23.5	100.0	100.0
3. Pakistan	2021	421	4	17	8.9	7.3	1.2	9.2	53.2
4. European Union	2021	23	6	17	11.6	1.8	1.8	100.0	100.0
5. Türkiye	2021	12	7	10	18.3	6.7	0.0	35.5	60.6
Non-agricultural products									
1. Pakistan	2021	205	5	7	12.3	5.6	2.0	35.8	3.1
2. European Union	2021	65	9	15	5.2	0.8	0.8	99.9	100.0
3. United States of America	2021	13	9	19	6.7	1.0	0.2	62.2	95.4
4. China	2021	9	3	4	5.2	4.9	4.9	100.0	100.0
5. Switzerland	2021	4	4	5	2.6	0.5	0.5	100.0	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		2000
Simple average final bound		6.6	9.7	6.1	Binding coverage:		Total 100
MFN applied							Non-Ag 100
Simple average	2022	3.6	7.7	2.9	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Trade weighted average	2022	3.7	7.2	3.1	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2021	7.7	1.1	6.6			

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	10.2	19.1	53.2	0.0	17.5	0	0	0	0
MFN applied	2022	12.1	21.0	52.8	14.0	0	0	0	0
Imports	2021	22.2	19.6	40.4	17.8	0	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	36.3	29.5	17.4	2.0	14.8	0	0	0	0
MFN applied	2022	60.6	17.4	12.9	9.1	0	0	0	0
Imports	2021	68.6	9.9	12.6	9.0	0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	9.4	0.1	20	100	7.9	4.2	15	1.5	8.4
Dairy products	10.0	0	15	100	9.9	0	15	0.6	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	11.8	0	20	100	10.4	0	15	2.1	0
Coffee, tea	14.2	0	20	100	10.9	8.3	15	1.0	20.6
Cereals & preparations	8.8	1.1	20	100	7.0	6.4	15	4.0	27.8
Oilseeds, fats & oils	2.8	67.5	10	100	2.5	65.9	10	1.0	93.4
Sugars and confectionery	7.2	0	10	100	5.4	5.9	10	0.6	0.1
Beverages & tobacco	13.8	25.5	20	100	9.6	25.5	15	3.2	24.3
Cotton	5.0	0	5	100	2.0	0	2	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	9.5	4.4	20	100	6.1	5.7	15	0.8	11.0
Fish & fish products	0.0	99.7	10	100	0.0	99.8	10	1.6	100.0
Minerals & metals	6.5	42.0	20	100	4.7	42.6	15	18.1	49.1
Petroleum	8.8	0	10	100	5.7	38.4	10	5.4	94.1
Chemicals	3.6	34.6	10	100	1.3	57.6	10	12.2	49.1
Wood, paper, etc.	0.4	96.0	20	100	0.2	96.4	15	4.5	97.4
Textiles	9.1	0.3	20	100	4.6	41.3	15	5.9	58.7
Clothing	17.5	0	18	100	0.0	100.0	0	4.4	100.0
Leather, footwear, etc.	13.6	3.5	20	100	8.5	27.9	15	4.0	49.6
Non-electrical machinery	3.6	31.8	10	100	0.5	89.9	10	7.1	84.0
Electrical machinery	4.1	47.6	10	100	2.5	65.4	10	6.5	56.0
Transport equipment	8.5	11.7	20	100	2.4	48.1	15	7.3	84.5
Manufactures, n.e.s.	9.8	37.0	20	100	7.2	38.5	15	8.1	84.3

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2021	121	17	62	15.1	10.7	10.7	93.7	99.9
2. United States of America	2021	30	9	14	3.1	0.4	0.3	80.7	99.1
3. Serbia	2021	26	3	15	15.6	22.8	22.8	100.0	100.0
4. Montenegro	2021	7	7	30	17.9	23.8	23.8	100.0	100.0
5. Türkiye	2021	7	3	3	21.3	28.5	0.0	25.9	3.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2021	1,817	45	293	4.8	5.3	5.0	99.2	98.3
2. China	2021	163	9	26	6.5	1.7	0.0	4.3	56.0
3. Türkiye	2021	52	15	27	6.5	8.5	8.3	99.9	99.5
4. Montenegro	2021	43	21	64	4.9	3.0	3.0	100.0	100.0
5. Serbia	2021	43	21	55	13.7	7.1	7.1	100.0	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member	
Simple average final bound MFN applied	2022	18.9	23.7	18.1	Binding coverage:	
Simple average					Total	
Trade weighted average					Non-Ag	
Imports in billion US\$					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound MFN applied	2022	0.4	19.9	0	9.3	0	69.6	0.7	0
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound MFN applied	2022	1.9	22.7	0	37.7	0	37.7	0.0	0
Imports									

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products					27.9	0	30		
Dairy products					22.7	0	30		
Fruit, vegetables, plants					25.9	0	60		
Coffee, tea					26.5	0	30		
Cereals & preparations					23.6	2.2	60		
Oilseeds, fats & oils					19.3	1.0	30		
Sugars and confectionery					23.8	0	30		
Beverages & tobacco					28.6	0	60		
Cotton					5.0	0	5		
Other agricultural products					18.2	0	30		
Fish & fish products					29.7	0	30		
Minerals & metals					16.5	1.0	30		
Petroleum					18.7	32.5	30		
Chemicals					14.5	0.2	60		
Wood, paper, etc.					19.2	0	30		
Textiles					23.9	0.2	30		
Clothing					30.0	0	30		
Leather, footwear, etc.					19.1	0.6	30		
Non-electrical machinery					9.7	0.1	60		
Electrical machinery					18.6	0.2	60		
Transport equipment					12.4	22.9	30		
Manufactures, n.e.s.					20.6	9.5	30		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		Weighted	TL in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit					
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2021	129	15	29	16.3	16.9	2.4	38.6	47.0
2. Mauritania	2021	46	2	2	17.3	4.5	0.0	3.1	12.0
3. Lebanese Republic	2021	40	1	1	9.2	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
4. Morocco	2021	32	2	3	20.6	36.9	36.9	100.0	100.0
5. Tunisia	2021	25	3	3	24.8	1.4	1.4	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2021	16,739	3	10	4.5	0.7	0.7	100.0	100.0
2. Korea, Republic of	2021	1,903	1	2	6.6	1.0	0.0	26.2	66.9
3. United States of America	2021	1,734	3	6	1.5	0.0	0.0	96.4	100.0
4. United Kingdom	2021	1,429	1	2	1.4	0.1	0.1	91.7	99.8
5. Singapore	2021	1,160	1	3	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1996
Simple average final bound MFN applied		59.1	52.7	60.1	Binding coverage:	Total 100 Non-Ag 100
Simple average	2022	11.0	21.4	9.4	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Trade weighted average	2022	8.2	11.0	7.5	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2021	11.3	2.1	9.2		

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	1.3	4.3	0	0	94.3	0	0
MFN applied	2022	30.2	8.0	14.6	0.1	9.2	32.2	5.7	0
Imports	2021	64.7	2.8	5.3	0.0	9.2	14.7	3.3	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0	100.0	0	0
MFN applied	2022	46.3	14.9	16.4	0	6.6	15.7	0	0
Imports	2021	42.7	29.8	10.2	0	3.6	13.7	0	0.0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	53.4	0	55	100	13.8	32.4	40	3.7	61.3
Dairy products	55.0	0	55	100	24.4	9.5	50	0.9	55.2
Fruit, vegetables, plants	50.6	0	55	100	35.9	10.7	50	0.6	10.7
Coffee, tea	55.0	0	55	100	23.3	4.2	50	0.2	0.3
Cereals & preparations	53.2	0	55	100	19.2	37.5	50	8.0	80.7
Oilseeds, fats & oils	49.2	0	60	100	3.3	51.8	30	2.9	91.2
Sugars and confectionery	55.0	0	55	100	12.4	23.5	50	1.1	0.8
Beverages & tobacco	55.0	0	55	100	56.6	3.0	70	0.9	0.3
Cotton	55.0	0	55	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	55.1	0	60	100	6.0	56.3	50	0.5	48.5
Fish & fish products	60.0	0	60	100	25.1	0.4	30	0.2	0.0
Minerals & metals	60.4	0	80	100	13.0	39.3	50	10.2	38.3
Petroleum	63.3	0	80	100	4.0	33.3	10	16.5	0.0
Chemicals	60.0	0	60	100	4.7	79.7	50	11.4	69.7
Wood, paper, etc.	60.0	0	60	100	22.8	25.8	50	3.6	29.3
Textiles	60.4	0	80	100	6.3	32.1	50	3.3	13.7
Clothing	60.0	0	60	100	10.9	0	20	0.4	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	60.0	0	60	100	9.2	27.9	50	1.6	36.3
Non-electrical machinery	60.0	0	60	100	2.1	86.4	50	16.0	83.0
Electrical machinery	60.0	0	60	100	5.6	44.2	50	6.6	38.2
Transport equipment	60.0	0	60	100	5.7	50.8	50	7.8	33.5
Manufactures, n.e.s.	60.0	0	60	100	9.4	27.2	50	3.5	65.5

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2021	17	3	5	8.7	23.5	23.5	98.5	100.0
2. Morocco	2021	8	2	2	17.5	4.0	0.5	33.3	5.3
3. Türkiye	2021	6	1	2	19.9	0.0	0.0	61.9	100.0
4. United Kingdom	2021	2	1	1	7.4	22.2	22.2	100.0	100.0
5. Namibia	2020	0	7	14	12.6	5.4	0.0	29.2	20.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2021	21,466	1	2	2.6	0.3	0.3	100.0	100.0
2. India	2021	2,725	1	2	9.1	1.6	0.0	10.5	0.0
3. European Union	2021	1,955	2	4	3.6	0.2	0.2	99.9	100.0
4. Thailand	2021	1,609	1	1	7.8	0.0	0.0	83.3	100.0
5. United States of America	2021	1,024	2	6	4.3	0.0	0.0	80.6	100.0

Antigua and Barbuda

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		59.5	105.0	51.7	Binding coverage:	Total 95.2
MFN applied						Non-Ag 94.4
Simple average	2022	9.9	16.3	8.9	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Trade weighted average	2022	14.3	18.7	12.5	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2021	0.5	0.1	0.3		

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0.5	84.8	14.5	0
MFN applied	2022	24.5	23.8	2.1	4.1	16.2	29.4	0	0
Imports	2021	16.8	11.5	2.3	1.6	43.6	24.2	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	91.5	1.9	1.0	0
MFN applied	2022	7.8	63.6	3.0	4.3	17.9	3.2	0.2	0.1
Imports	2021	3.0	37.2	9.7	12.9	31.0	6.2	0.0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	103.0	0	130	100	19.9	22.2	40	6.0	43.8
Dairy products	100.0	0	100	100	5.7	37.5	20	2.4	43.4
Fruit, vegetables, plants	114.1	0	220	100	21.3	17.9	40	4.8	10.4
Coffee, tea	100.0	0	100	100	18.4	0	40	0.7	0
Cereals & preparations	100.0	0	100	100	13.8	21.3	40	6.9	2.0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	101.4	0	156	98.8	18.2	19.0	40	0.9	0.5
Sugars and confectionery	100.0	0	100	100	19.5	0	40	0.5	0
Beverages & tobacco	110.8	0	182	100	20.0	0	45	5.6	0
Cotton	100.0	0	100	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	98.6	0	100	100	6.8	57.0	40	1.3	42.1
Fish & fish products	100.0	0	100	0.8	23.0	17.0	40	1.8	20.3
Minerals & metals	51.8	0	120	100	6.8	17.1	30	12.7	3.1
Petroleum	102.7	0	120	100	4.5	37.2	25	0.5	0.2
Chemicals	50.5	0	190	100	6.5	4.0	20	12.9	4.4
Wood, paper, etc.	52.2	0	153	100	9.3	14.5	50	10.0	3.6
Textiles	50.2	0	113	100	7.2	2.1	30	2.0	0.9
Clothing	50.2	0	93	100	19.8	0	20	1.2	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	51.5	0	100	100	9.1	16.0	25	1.5	1.4
Non-electrical machinery	50.6	0	100	100	6.1	5.5	30	11.1	0.9
Electrical machinery	55.2	0	163	100	10.3	1.2	35	6.6	0.4
Transport equipment	59.3	0	143	100	9.6	9.2	35	5.7	3.6
Manufactures, n.e.s.	53.0	0	206	100	13.8	3.6	70	4.9	1.5

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		Weighted	TL in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit					
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2021	1	4	6	12.7	2.4	2.4	100.0	100.0
2. Korea, Republic of	2021	1	1	1	166.5	321.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
3. United Kingdom	2021	1	5	6	13.0	15.1	15.1	100.0	100.0
4. South Africa	2021	1	3	3	1.4	0.2	0.0	28.6	94.9
5. Lebanese Republic	2021	0	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Suriname	2021	46	1	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. Barbados	2021	38	1	2	8.8	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
3. European Union	2021	22	3	4	3.7	0.3	0.3	100.0	100.0
4. United Kingdom	2021	19	2	3	0.9	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Thailand	2021	13	2	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound MFN applied		31.8	32.4	31.7	Binding coverage:		Total 100
							Non-Ag 100
Simple average	2022	13.3	10.3	13.8	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Trade weighted average	2022	10.7	10.1	10.8	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2021	62.4	4.9	57.5			

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0.1	3.8	0.4	0.4	6.8	88.4	0	0	0
MFN applied	2022	7.3	6.9	56.6	14.1	13.1	2.0	0	0	0
Imports	2021	3.0	1.2	73.2	9.5	10.9	2.1	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0.1	0.3	1.4	19.8	78.4	0	0	0
MFN applied	2022	6.3	16.1	13.1	26.3	23.6	14.6	0	0	0
Imports	2021	22.4	12.1	8.5	24.5	23.5	9.0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	26.5	0	35	100	8.3	6.5	16	0.3	12.8
Dairy products	35.0	0	35	100	18.3	0	28	0.0	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	33.8	0	35	100	9.8	5.5	35	1.1	1.6
Coffee, tea	34.2	0	35	100	14.3	0	35	0.6	0
Cereals & preparations	33.1	0	35	100	10.9	14.7	31	0.5	8.6
Oilseeds, fats & oils	34.6	0	35	100	8.9	10.8	35	4.4	0.2
Sugars and confectionery	33.3	0	35	100	17.6	0	20	0.1	0
Beverages & tobacco	34.7	0	35	100	17.6	2.7	35	0.3	0.3
Cotton	35.0	0	35	100	6.4	0	8	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	31.0	0.7	35	100	7.7	8.9	20	0.6	22.5
Fish & fish products	34.5	0	35	100	10.3	3.3	16	0.3	0.1
Minerals & metals	33.8	0	35	100	10.0	7.5	35	18.2	34.4
Petroleum	33.6	0	35	100	0.1	97.2	6	4.6	97.8
Chemicals	21.4	0	35	100	7.7	1.8	35	20.8	7.8
Wood, paper, etc.	30.2	0	35	100	10.5	3.4	35	2.3	4.5
Textiles	34.9	0	35	100	23.2	0.1	35	2.4	2.3
Clothing	35.0	0	35	100	35.0	0.1	35	0.3	1.3
Leather, footwear, etc.	35.0	0	35	100	15.8	3.7	35	2.5	10.5
Non-electrical machinery	34.9	0	35	100	13.0	13.8	35	15.1	27.6
Electrical machinery	34.9	0	35	100	13.5	17.7	35	10.7	17.4
Transport equipment	34.5	0	35	100	19.1	11.8	35	10.7	4.1
Manufactures, n.e.s.	33.5	0	35	100	15.2	11.7	35	4.2	32.8

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports		
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %	
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted			
Agricultural products										
1. China	2021	6,350	9	13	11.8	6.9	0.0	5.6	0.2	
2. European Union	2021	5,975	19	41	17.1	5.7	0.0	11.7	70.5	
3. Brazil	2021	3,726	17	42	11.8	12.8	12.8	100.0	100.0	
4. Viet Nam	2021	3,562	3	3	11.9	14.9	0.0	29.8	48.6	
5. India	2021	3,520	2	3	30.9	15.0	0.0	15.4	0.5	
Non-agricultural products										
1. Brazil	2021	8,223	29	125	14.5	21.2	21.2	100.0	100.0	
2. European Union	2021	3,698	25	65	4.6	6.2	0.0	19.7	17.6	
3. United States of America	2021	3,303	26	95	3.6	0.4	0.2	78.2	96.1	
4. Chile	2021	2,156	45	310	6.0	6.0	6.0	100.0	100.0	
5. Bolivia, Plurinational State of	2021	1,040	30	152	9.8	4.6	4.6	99.9	100.0	

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	2003
Simple average final bound		8.7	14.7	7.7	Binding coverage:	Total 100
MFN applied						Non-Ag 100
Simple average	2022	6.3	8.1	6.0	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Trade weighted average					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$						

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	1.3	0.4	1.1	97.2	0	0	0	0	0
MFN applied	9.4	40.5	20.6	28.7	0.7	0.0	0.0	0	23.5
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	40.9	7.0	6.9	45.2	0	0	0	0	0
MFN applied	17.4	42.0	28.9	11.0	0.5	0	0	0	6.4
Imports									

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	15.0	0	15	100	10.8	17.2	80		
Dairy products	15.0	0	15	100	14.7	0	15		
Fruit, vegetables, plants	15.0	0	15	100	8.0	4.8	15		
Coffee, tea	14.2	0	15	100	5.2	29.2	13		
Cereals & preparations	15.0	0	15	100	9.2	3.6	30		
Oilseeds, fats & oils	13.4	10.8	15	100	6.6	15.9	15		
Sugars and confectionery	14.4	0	15	100	8.1	0	15		
Beverages & tobacco	14.7	2.0	15	100	10.8	4.0	20		
Cotton	15.0	0	15	100	0.0	100.0	0		
Other agricultural products	14.6	0.7	15	100	4.8	8.1	10		
Fish & fish products	15.0	0	15	100	6.6	1.6	15		
Minerals & metals	7.2	45.8	15	100	7.3	8.8	20		
Petroleum	5.0	0	5	100	4.4	12.7	5		
Chemicals	0.3	96.4	15	100	4.5	11.0	10		
Wood, paper, etc.	3.4	75.4	15	100	8.0	5.3	15		
Textiles	9.2	5.1	15	100	7.5	1.1	18		
Clothing	15.0	0	15	100	7.8	0	18		
Leather, footwear, etc.	13.8	7.7	15	100	5.6	10.2	15		
Non-electrical machinery	9.4	30.0	15	100	2.7	66.6	15		
Electrical machinery	10.3	31.0	15	100	4.2	46.5	18		
Transport equipment	9.1	12.9	15	100	8.8	13.9	20		
Manufactures, n.e.s.	10.5	29.6	15	100	7.1	22.6	20		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		Weighted	TL in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit					
Agricultural products									
1. Russian Federation	2021	384	13	58	12.0	29.3	29.3	100.0	100.0
2. Georgia	2021	23	16	32	8.6	10.2	3.9	98.3	52.0
3. European Union	2021	23	12	49	16.8	9.0	7.8	65.1	87.1
4. Ukraine	2021	20	5	10	10.6	1.3	1.3	100.0	100.0
5. United States of America	2021	19	10	35	5.2	3.5	1.7	64.0	76.7
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2021	1,080	1	2	6.3	0.4	0.0	5.6	95.4
2. European Union	2021	423	5	11	4.7	2.9	2.9	99.7	100.0
3. Georgia	2021	396	6	7	1.5	0.2	0.2	100.0	100.0
4. Russian Federation	2021	326	39	236	6.5	7.5	7.5	100.0	100.0
5. India	2021	135	1	1	9.6	12.5	0.0	0.0	0.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound MFN applied		9.4	3.2	10.5	Binding coverage:		Total 97.2
							Non-Ag 96.8
Simple average	2022	2.4	1.2	2.6	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0.8
Trade weighted average	2022	2.6	2.6	2.6	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0.8
Imports in billion US\$	2021	243.2	14.9	228.3			

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %	
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)									
Agricultural products										
Final bound		33.1	44.2	16.1	3.5	2.8	0.3	0	0	1.6
MFN applied	2022	76.3	23.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0	0	0	0.9
Imports	2021	48.8	47.8	0.2	0.3	2.9	0	0	0	3.4
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		22.0	17.9	26.3	16.1	7.5	4.6	2.4	0	0.9
MFN applied	2022	48.3	51.7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Imports	2021	46.0	54.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	1.3	64.9	16	100	0.4	92.9	5	0.3	88.0
Dairy products	3.6	23.8	20	100	3.3	73.8	20	0.4	50.0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	3.5	26.2	29	100	1.5	69.5	5	0.9	51.8
Coffee, tea	3.9	50.0	17	100	1.0	79.2	5	0.6	69.2
Cereals & preparations	2.4	31.9	17	100	1.1	76.4	5	1.7	27.2
Oilseeds, fats & oils	3.0	28.9	14	100	1.4	72.2	5	0.4	69.5
Sugars and confectionery	6.0	0	15	100	1.8	61.8	5	0.1	9.8
Beverages & tobacco	10.2	3.7	25	100	3.5	30.7	5	1.1	31.1
Cotton	1.2	40.0	2	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	1.9	33.6	20	100	0.3	94.7	5	0.5	93.9
Fish & fish products	0.4	74.1	10	100	0.0	99.6	5	0.6	87.3
Minerals & metals	6.7	22.1	45	97.7	2.7	45.6	5	11.6	44.8
Petroleum	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	10.0	100.0
Chemicals	9.0	9.2	55	100	1.7	66.0	5	11.5	52.8
Wood, paper, etc.	6.9	26.6	55	100	3.3	33.4	5	3.9	12.1
Textiles	18.3	13.5	55	89.9	4.2	16.4	5	2.2	10.2
Clothing	41.4	6.7	55	94.0	4.6	8.4	5	3.0	2.2
Leather, footwear, etc.	15.2	10.0	55	85.5	4.1	17.6	5	2.6	2.2
Non-electrical machinery	8.1	21.2	50	96.2	2.7	45.4	5	15.0	42.5
Electrical machinery	9.1	38.7	45	98.8	2.2	56.7	5	11.2	66.0
Transport equipment	12.6	10.7	40	99.2	3.4	33.0	5	15.3	13.1
Manufactures, n.e.s.	5.5	42.5	40	98.7	1.4	72.1	5	7.0	68.2

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. China	2021	4,342	15	27	12.5	31.5	4.7	81.0	34.1
2. Japan	2021	4,330	20	50	28.5	46.0	33.1	55.0	46.8
3. Indonesia	2021	3,710	12	20	8.2	3.8	1.3	88.1	67.4
4. United States of America	2021	3,544	18	44	5.8	5.1	2.6	86.2	85.6
5. Korea, Republic of	2021	3,101	16	38	56.6	33.3	17.7	42.5	40.6
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2021	150,608	6	10	5.7	0.2	0.2	96.9	99.9
2. Japan	2021	48,050	5	12	1.8	0.0	0.0	97.2	99.1
3. Korea, Republic of	2021	29,813	6	16	6.2	1.1	1.0	98.5	99.0
4. India	2021	16,256	8	13	11.2	2.2	0.0	5.5	0.8
5. Chinese Taipei	2021	14,006	8	15	3.3	0.1	0.0	50.7	98.9

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member	
Simple average final bound MFN applied					Binding coverage: Total Non-Ag	
Simple average	2022	8.2	13.0	7.5	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	
Trade weighted average	2022	8.0	9.7	7.6	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	
Imports in billion US\$	2021	11.6	2.2	9.5		

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2022	12.3	9.8	0.7	74.1	0.9	1.3	0.5	0.4	4.9
Imports	2021	34.9	6.4	3.2	51.9	0.6	2.6	0.3	0.1	8.0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2022	37.5	20.6	0.0	41.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.5
Imports	2021	27.0	20.3	0.0	45.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.6

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products					13.3	11.6	15	1.3	17.0
Dairy products					15.0	0	15	1.3	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants					13.6	3.5	15	2.5	3.0
Coffee, tea					14.6	0	15	1.4	0
Cereals & preparations					11.6	18.8	15	5.7	56.9
Oilseeds, fats & oils					8.0	38.6	15	2.9	63.2
Sugars and confectionery					13.5	5.9	15	1.7	68.3
Beverages & tobacco					27.3	0.4	146	1.5	0
Cotton					15.0	0	15	0.0	0
Other agricultural products					9.9	15.6	15	0.5	4.2
Fish & fish products					7.2	19.6	15	0.4	21.3
Minerals & metals					7.6	31.0	15	13.4	17.7
Petroleum					11.0	26.6	15	2.6	28.0
Chemicals					3.2	72.6	15	13.8	56.3
Wood, paper, etc.					9.9	14.1	15	5.9	0.5
Textiles					12.3	8.2	262	2.4	6.9
Clothing					15.0	0	15	2.3	0
Leather, footwear, etc.					12.0	17.8	35	2.1	4.8
Non-electrical machinery					2.8	69.7	15	15.3	42.4
Electrical machinery					8.0	24.8	15	8.4	7.8
Transport equipment					3.6	58.7	15	11.1	20.7
Manufactures, n.e.s.					9.7	27.3	21	3.7	34.1

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports		
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit						
Agricultural products										
1. Russian Federation	2021	590	6	24	10.1	7.7	7.7	100.0	100.0	
2. Türkiye	2021	227	4	4	24.0	0.6	0.0	29.0	96.6	
3. European Union	2021	57	5	6	13.1	3.4	0.0	9.6	10.5	
4. Ukraine	2021	33	7	15	8.9	10.0	10.0	100.0	100.0	
5. Georgia	2021	31	16	34	8.6	7.9	7.8	99.2	99.7	
Non-agricultural products										
1. European Union	2021	11,477	1	2	4.6	0.1	0.0	24.9	99.0	
2. Tunisia	2021	686	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	
3. Ukraine	2021	652	3	5	3.7	0.3	0.3	100.0	100.0	
4. Georgia	2021	568	11	23	1.3	0.9	0.9	100.0	100.0	
5. Türkiye	2021	418	10	27	5.4	6.7	0.0	26.0	9.2	



Bahrain, Kingdom of

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound MFN applied		34.9	39.4	33.8	Binding coverage:	Total 70.3
						Non-Ag 65.5
Simple average	2022	4.5	3.8	4.6	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Trade weighted average	2022	4.9	8.4	4.4	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2021	14.1	1.7	12.3		

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
	Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	96.4	1.3	2.1	0
	MFN applied	2022	26.5	70.5	0	0	0	0.2	0	1.4
	Imports	2021	31.2	65.9	0	0	0	0.2	2.6	2.9
Non-agricultural products										
	Final bound	2.3	0	0	0	0	63.2	0.1	0	0
	MFN applied	2022	8.6	91.2	0	0	0	0.0	0	0
	Imports	2021	13.1	86.6	0	0	0.4	0	0	0.0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	35.0	0	35	100	3.1	36.2	5	2.0	28.9
Dairy products	35.0	0	35	100	5.0	0	5	1.8	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	35.0	0	35	100	3.1	36.8	5	2.5	64.5
Coffee, tea	35.0	0	35	100	2.9	41.7	5	0.5	19.7
Cereals & preparations	35.0	0	35	100	3.2	35.2	5	2.7	31.1
Oilseeds, fats & oils	35.0	0	35	98.8	4.8	3.4	5	0.6	4.7
Sugars and confectionery	35.0	0	35	100	3.5	30.1	5	0.3	65.8
Beverages & tobacco	99.5	0	200	100	6.3	30.2	100	1.1	29.9
Cotton	35.0	0	35	100	5.0	0	5	0.1	0
Other agricultural products	35.0	0	35	100	4.4	11.4	5	0.5	18.0
Fish & fish products	35.0	0	35	0.8	3.6	28.2	5	0.4	51.9
Minerals & metals	34.9	0.3	35	70.9	4.9	2.3	5	32.1	5.9
Petroleum	35.0	0	35	66.7	5.0	0	5	0.3	0
Chemicals	34.8	0.6	35	18.1	4.6	11.7	100	17.4	17.4
Wood, paper, etc.	37.3	0	100	29.4	4.8	4.5	5	3.0	4.4
Textiles	35.0	0	35	98.0	5.0	0.2	5	1.1	1.6
Clothing	35.0	0	35	100	5.0	0	5	1.6	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	35.0	0	35	37.7	5.0	0	5	1.3	0
Non-electrical machinery	33.2	5.0	35	100	4.5	9.7	5	12.3	17.0
Electrical machinery	27.6	21.2	35	100	3.6	27.3	5	7.4	47.1
Transport equipment	35.0	0	35	100	4.2	16.8	5	7.2	0.2
Manufactures, n.e.s.	32.8	6.2	35	98.4	4.6	8.1	5	3.6	16.6

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports		
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %	
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted			
Agricultural products										
1. Australia	2021	8	1	1	4.8	5.0	5.0	50.0	99.9	
2. Mauritius	2021	8	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	
3. South Africa	2021	5	1	1	13.7	21.0	0.0	27.3	0.0	
4. Malaysia	2021	3	2	2	2.2	4.2	0.0	60.0	29.8	
5. European Union	2021	2	5	6	11.2	3.0	0.0	23.1	18.2	
Non-agricultural products										
1. European Union	2021	1,304	8	13	4.4	4.4	0.0	21.0	17.4	
2. Japan	2021	1,163	2	3	1.7	0.1	0.0	55.9	96.8	
3. United States of America	2021	1,055	9	15	5.2	1.6	1.6	100.0	100.0	
4. India	2021	753	14	25	9.1	5.9	0.0	7.0	30.2	
5. Korea, Republic of	2021	674	7	8	5.9	0.6	0.0	28.2	62.7	

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		156.3	186.1	37.8	Binding coverage:	Total 17.9
MFN applied						Non-Ag 4.2
Simple average	2022	14.1	17.9	13.5	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Trade weighted average					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$						

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0.0	1.7	0.2	6.5	0	91.5	0
MFN applied	8.9	13.7	14.9	1.1	60.6	0.5	0	0.1	0.7
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.9	2.6	0	0.1	0
MFN applied	3.8	31.2	24.6	1.6	38.6	0.2	0	0.0	0.4
Imports									

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	193.8	0	200	100	19.3	7.7	25		
Dairy products	152.5	0	200	100	24.0	0	25		
Fruit, vegetables, plants	189.7	0	200	100	21.3	2.1	25		
Coffee, tea	187.5	0	200	100	22.5	0	25		
Cereals & preparations	186.1	0	200	100	16.3	13.2	25		
Oilseeds, fats & oils	172.8	0	200	100	10.3	23.9	25		
Sugars and confectionery	172.9	0	200	100	33.8	0	122		
Beverages & tobacco	200.0	0	200	100	25.0	0	25		
Cotton	200.0	0	200	100	3.5	30.0	5		
Other agricultural products	183.4	0	200	100	11.4	15.1	25		
Fish & fish products	54.7	0	200	7.6	23.7	4.4	25		
Minerals & metals	33.1	7.7	50	1.4	13.5	5.4	157		
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	16.0	0	25		
Chemicals	46.5	0	200	4.8	9.8	6.3	25		
Wood, paper, etc.	34.6	0	50	5.5	14.9	7.9	25		
Textiles	37.5	0	50	0.7	19.5	0.1	25		
Clothing	-	-	-	0	24.4	0	25		
Leather, footwear, etc.	3.0	0	3	0.6	14.3	0.6	25		
Non-electrical machinery	44.0	0	50	7.3	4.0	1.1	25		
Electrical machinery	43.3	0	50	2.8	13.6	0.5	25		
Transport equipment	20.1	0	50	10.1	11.9	9.8	25		
Manufactures, n.e.s.	23.8	0	50	10.6	12.8	3.1	25		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit					
Agricultural products									
1. India	2021	463	8	12	33.3	30.5	30.5	97.6	100.0
2. China	2021	77	5	6	10.5	10.7	10.7	100.0	100.0
3. Nepal	2021	74	4	4	24.5	11.7	3.3	0.0	0.0
4. European Union	2021	74	16	47	14.4	10.4	10.4	100.0	100.0
5. United Kingdom	2021	36	10	43	10.9	8.0	8.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2021	18,367	13	100	5.5	11.7	11.7	100.0	100.0
2. United States of America	2021	8,278	16	104	8.6	14.8	0.0	21.6	4.2
3. China	2021	5,815	18	65	6.3	6.0	6.0	100.0	100.0
4. United Kingdom	2021	3,250	9	99	7.5	11.7	11.7	99.8	100.0
5. India	2021	1,515	33	117	15.0	15.2	15.2	99.9	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound MFN applied		78.9	111.0	73.4	Binding coverage:	Total 95.2 Non-Ag 94.4
Simple average	2022	13.9	29.0	11.5	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	17.1
Trade weighted average	2022	20.7	29.7	18.3	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	17.2
Imports in billion US\$	2021	1.7	0.3	1.3		

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0	81.4	18.5	0
MFN applied	2022	12.7	33.8	1.7	4.6	10.1	28.0	1.4	7.8
Imports	2021	18.4	15.4	1.3	8.4	32.1	10.6	6.4	7.4
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0	90.7	3.7	0
MFN applied	2022	4.2	65.2	3.3	4.1	14.2	5.5	3.0	0.2
Imports	2021	11.4	35.0	5.5	8.2	14.9	4.2	15.6	5.1

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	131.6	0	184	100	58.2	17.8	184	2.3	43.4
Dairy products	117.6	0	141	100	58.4	16.7	141	1.5	15.5
Fruit, vegetables, plants	105.8	0	223	100	32.9	5.5	216	3.4	29.2
Coffee, tea	100.0	0	100	100	16.8	0	40	0.6	0
Cereals & preparations	100.8	0	135	100	18.0	19.6	135	6.4	22.2
Oilseeds, fats & oils	135.4	0	158	98.8	21.7	20.3	158	1.5	0.3
Sugars and confectionery	106.5	0	122	100	24.6	0	141	1.3	0
Beverages & tobacco	102.3	0	141	100	31.4	0	141	2.8	0
Cotton	100.0	0	100	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	99.6	0	158	100	9.3	18.5	40	1.0	17.6
Fish & fish products	100.0	0	100	0.8	35.8	8.8	145	1.6	7.6
Minerals & metals	72.8	0	158	100	8.6	5.4	60	8.6	12.5
Petroleum	143.3	0	158	100	21.0	0.9	110	19.5	28.2
Chemicals	70.4	0	122	100	6.5	4.5	60	12.9	9.4
Wood, paper, etc.	70.0	0	70	100	12.1	4.7	60	6.3	7.1
Textiles	70.0	0	70	100	7.4	0.2	60	1.5	0.2
Clothing	70.2	0	117	100	35.5	0	117	0.9	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	73.0	0	127	100	10.2	1.9	60	1.4	5.2
Non-electrical machinery	72.7	0	117	100	5.9	6.2	60	10.5	1.5
Electrical machinery	76.6	0	152	100	10.0	1.2	60	6.9	0.0
Transport equipment	105.8	0	247	100	10.5	9.5	45	5.2	2.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	78.5	0	162	100	15.6	4.0	70	3.9	8.0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2021	23	2	6	5.1	0.2	0.1	88.0	99.7
2. European Union	2021	19	1	3	9.3	9.5	9.5	100.0	100.0
3. Canada	2021	15	1	3	28.4	1.2	1.2	87.8	99.9
4. Jamaica	2021	9	5	8	22.8	12.3	12.3	100.0	100.0
5. Trinidad and Tobago	2021	8	6	12	44.6	31.7	31.7	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Jamaica	2021	34	6	9	11.6	5.2	5.2	100.0	100.0
2. Guyana	2021	26	8	10	13.8	15.3	15.3	99.2	100.0
3. European Union	2021	25	5	6	3.7	1.6	1.6	100.0	100.0
4. China	2021	15	2	2	2.8	3.7	0.0	62.5	6.9
5. United States of America	2021	14	11	18	1.8	0.1	0.1	98.8	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary	Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member
Simple average final bound MFN applied				Binding coverage: Total Non-Ag
Simple average	2022	6.6	10.0	6.1
Trade weighted average				Ag: Tariff quotas (in %) Ag: Special safeguards (in %)
Imports in billion US\$				

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products									
Final bound									
MFN applied	2022	9.0	40.5	20.6	23.0	4.5	0.7	1.4	0.3
Imports									23.5
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound									
MFN applied	2022	17.4	41.9	29.2	10.7	0.7	0.0	0.0	0
Imports									6.4

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products					18.7	14.5	80		
Dairy products					14.7	0	15		
Fruit, vegetables, plants					8.0	4.8	15		
Coffee, tea					5.3	29.2	13		
Cereals & preparations					9.4	3.5	68		
Oilseeds, fats & oils					6.6	15.9	17		
Sugars and confectionery					12.8	0	62		
Beverages & tobacco					20.3	4.0	249		
Cotton					0.0	100.0	0		
Other agricultural products					4.8	8.1	10		
Fish & fish products					6.9	1.6	63		
Minerals & metals					7.3	8.8	20		
Petroleum					4.4	12.7	5		
Chemicals					4.5	11.0	10		
Wood, paper, etc.					8.0	5.3	15		
Textiles					7.5	1.1	18		
Clothing					7.6	0	18		
Leather, footwear, etc.					5.6	10.2	15		
Non-electrical machinery					2.7	66.6	15		
Electrical machinery					4.2	46.5	18		
Transport equipment					8.8	13.9	20		
Manufactures, n.e.s.					7.1	22.6	20		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		Weighted	TL in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit					
Agricultural products									
1. Russian Federation	2021	4,216	22	116	13.3	19.1	19.1	100.0	100.0
2. China	2021	428	6	12	12.8	10.0	0.0	1.2	0.0
3. European Union	2021	394	14	44	14.9	4.6	0.0	17.0	31.0
4. Kazakhstan	2021	228	15	51	14.2	28.0	28.0	100.0	100.0
5. Norway	2021	175	2	2	39.0	54.1	5.4	40.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Russian Federation	2021	11,367	60	1,053	6.3	7.6	7.6	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2021	5,359	49	301	4.3	1.9	0.0	22.9	62.5
3. Ukraine	2021	4,717	42	165	4.3	2.4	2.4	100.0	100.0
4. China	2021	662	10	11	5.2	2.2	0.0	20.3	30.2
5. Kazakhstan	2021	553	48	433	5.5	5.4	5.4	100.0	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound MFN applied		59.1	101.3	52.0	Binding coverage:	Total 96.0 Non-Ag 95.4
Simple average	2021	11.9	22.5	10.2	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Trade weighted average	2021	17.4	44.3	10.2	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2021	1.1	0.2	0.8		

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0.5	83.5	15.8	0
MFN applied	2021	17.3	32.1	1.8	3.0	7.6	31.7	4.2	2.3
Imports	2021	42.2	6.5	0.5	0.4	10.8	3.6	8.9	27.0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	87.9	6.4	1.0	0
MFN applied	2021	10.1	60.0	2.7	3.7	15.9	7.4	0.2	0
Imports	2021	29.3	28.6	5.9	10.1	21.5	4.6	0.0	1.3

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	104.1	0	110	100	30.2	11.8	45	1.0	93.3
Dairy products	100.0	0	100	100	5.4	40.5	20	2.1	47.6
Fruit, vegetables, plants	101.7	0	110	100	26.0	4.3	80	0.7	11.1
Coffee, tea	100.0	0	100	100	9.4	31.3	40	0.7	85.0
Cereals & preparations	100.4	0	110	100	15.2	29.4	110	5.1	55.3
Oilseeds, fats & oils	100.4	0	110	98.8	10.9	43.8	80	2.6	99.0
Sugars and confectionery	101.2	0	110	100	21.9	0	45	0.1	0
Beverages & tobacco	104.5	0	110	100	75.5	1.9	110	7.7	2.0
Cotton	100.0	0	100	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	98.8	0	110	100	9.2	20.2	55	1.1	71.6
Fish & fish products	109.6	0	110	18.1	33.1	7.7	40	0.1	24.3
Minerals & metals	50.2	0	110	100	7.4	17.7	50	16.8	26.3
Petroleum	66.7	0	70	100	3.8	60.8	25	10.7	88.2
Chemicals	50.1	0	100	100	5.9	12.7	35	11.5	22.3
Wood, paper, etc.	52.2	0	70	100	15.2	6.9	65	4.8	28.7
Textiles	50.9	0	70	100	7.2	0.8	30	2.6	6.3
Clothing	70.0	0	70	100	19.9	0	40	3.5	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	50.3	0	70	100	9.9	3.2	30	4.8	1.6
Non-electrical machinery	50.0	0	50	100	5.3	12.0	30	10.8	36.5
Electrical machinery	50.0	0	50	100	9.6	7.0	45	5.2	11.3
Transport equipment	50.0	0	50	100	10.4	15.8	45	4.7	7.9
Manufactures, n.e.s.	50.4	0	70	100	14.4	9.9	50	3.4	5.1

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2021	76	2	2	14.9	73.3	73.3	100.0	100.0
2. United Kingdom	2021	60	2	2	11.6	19.4	19.4	100.0	100.0
3. United States of America	2021	22	8	12	3.8	20.6	1.5	97.6	60.9
4. Jamaica	2021	13	4	5	21.5	28.8	28.8	100.0	100.0
5. Trinidad and Tobago	2021	13	12	21	27.7	30.5	30.5	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2021	25	6	21	2.5	0.4	0.4	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2021	23	4	13	5.1	14.1	14.1	100.0	100.0
3. United Kingdom	2021	8	8	11	2.7	0.6	0.6	100.0	100.0
4. Pakistan	2021	4	1	1	5.7	19.9	0.0	28.6	0.4
5. Norway	2021	3	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1996
Simple average final bound		29.2	61.4	11.2	Binding coverage:		Total 38.7
MFN applied							Non-Ag 28.9
Simple average	2022	12.0	15.9	11.4	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Trade weighted average	2022	12.0	15.3	10.2	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2021	3.2	1.1	2.1			

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0.7	1.3	0	0.1	0	97.7	0	0
MFN applied	2022	0	26.6	18.9	0	42.9	11.6	0	0
Imports	2021	0	5.1	61.3	0	14.9	18.8	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound		0.9	11.5	6.4	5.0	3.8	1.2	0.1	0
MFN applied	2022	2.0	40.5	21.4	0	35.7	0.4	0	0
Imports	2021	9.5	30.5	33.0	0	25.5	1.4	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	60.0	0	60	100	24.5	0	35	3.6	0
Dairy products	37.3	0	60	100	17.0	0	35	0.3	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	60.0	0	60	100	17.8	0	35	0.8	0
Coffee, tea	60.0	0	60	100	18.5	0	35	0.2	0
Cereals & preparations	59.7	0	100	100	13.6	0	35	24.6	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	78.5	0	100	98.8	11.4	0	35	2.5	0
Sugars and confectionery	60.0	0	60	100	12.6	0	35	1.1	0
Beverages & tobacco	60.1	0	75	100	17.5	0	35	0.7	0
Cotton	60.0	0	60	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	60.3	0	100	100	9.6	0	20	0.4	0
Fish & fish products	8.6	41.4	60	11.2	16.0	0	20	3.7	0
Minerals & metals	28.4	5.7	50	11.7	11.6	2.0	20	15.5	6.3
Petroleum	7.5	0	10	83.3	7.7	19.0	10	10.5	0
Chemicals	24.6	0	60	1.5	7.1	5.0	35	8.9	55.3
Wood, paper, etc.	5.8	0	15	4.3	11.7	3.9	20	1.8	3.5
Textiles	18.4	0	25	26.3	16.1	0.3	35	2.9	3.2
Clothing	15.0	0	15	70.6	20.0	0	20	0.1	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	16.5	0	25	25.3	12.3	1.3	20	0.7	3.3
Non-electrical machinery	5.3	4.3	25	90.9	6.8	0	20	5.1	0
Electrical machinery	6.9	0.4	7	93.6	11.3	0.7	20	4.7	3.7
Transport equipment	13.2	0.8	25	75.0	8.5	1.9	20	10.2	0.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	7.2	0	15	2.9	14.5	2.0	20	1.6	0.3

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		Weighted	TL in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit					
Agricultural products									
1. China	2021	1,600	3	3	14.6	5.1	5.1	100.0	100.0
2. India	2021	342	4	4	22.8	11.8	11.6	94.1	99.4
3. Pakistan	2021	49	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. European Union	2021	24	5	9	10.6	1.5	1.5	100.0	100.0
5. Türkiye	2021	14	4	4	23.9	1.9	0.0	46.9	81.1
Non-agricultural products									
1. India	2021	60	4	5	7.4	9.0	8.9	84.0	96.9
2. Nigeria	2021	15	2	4	11.3	5.2	5.2	100.0	100.0
3. China	2021	9	4	6	2.5	4.6	4.6	100.0	100.0
4. Burkina Faso	2021	9	9	11	13.6	9.3	9.3	100.0	100.0
5. European Union	2021	8	22	53	3.5	0.6	0.6	99.9	100.0



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member
Simple average final bound MFN applied	2022	9.8	12.7	9.3	Binding coverage: Total
Simple average					Non-Ag
Trade weighted average					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)
Imports in billion US\$					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound									
MFN applied	2022	10.4	0	85.2	0	0	0.3	4.0	0
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound									
MFN applied	2022	8.8	0.1	90.5	0	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1
Imports									

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products					8.0	19.6	10		
Dairy products					10.0	0	10		
Fruit, vegetables, plants					9.5	6.8	50		
Coffee, tea					10.0	0	10		
Cereals & preparations					9.0	9.9	10		
Oilseeds, fats & oils					8.4	15.9	10		
Sugars and confectionery					10.0	0	10		
Beverages & tobacco					63.4	0	100		
Cotton					10.0	0	10		
Other agricultural products					8.5	14.7	10		
Fish & fish products					9.7	3.1	10		
Minerals & metals					9.2	7.5	10		
Petroleum					10.0	0	10		
Chemicals					9.7	5.5	100		
Wood, paper, etc.					9.6	3.7	10		
Textiles					10.0	0.3	10		
Clothing					10.0	0	10		
Leather, footwear, etc.					9.5	4.5	10		
Non-electrical machinery					8.0	19.5	10		
Electrical machinery					8.4	15.8	10		
Transport equipment					12.1	21.6	100		
Manufactures, n.e.s.					8.1	21.3	100		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. India	2021	16	5	10	38.0	51.4	48.6	98.0	97.1
2. Korea, Republic of	2021	2	1	1	92.8	327.8	0.0	75.0	0.1
3. Japan	2021	0	2	2	2.9	2.8	2.8	100.0	100.0
4. Singapore	2021	0	3	3	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. European Union	2021	0	3	6	7.5	1.6	1.6	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. India	2021	529	4	9	11.3	20.6	20.6	100.0	100.0
2. Nepal	2021	12	1	1	15.8	5.1	0.1	1.9	0.0
3. European Union	2021	8	2	2	4.4	5.5	5.5	100.0	100.0
4. Singapore	2021	1	5	10	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Brazil	2021	0	1	1	16.0	16.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Bolivia, Plurinational State of

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		40.0	40.0	40.0	Binding coverage:	Total 100
MFN applied						Non-Ag 100
Simple average	2022	11.7	13.5	11.4	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Trade weighted average	2022	9.7	15.0	9.2	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2021	9.6	0.8	8.9		

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	100.0	0	0	0
MFN applied	2022	1.1	9.9	44.0	21.1	19.5	4.3	0	0
Imports	2021	0.3	2.7	63.6	7.3	11.9	14.2	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	100.0	0	0	0
MFN applied	2022	10.5	31.4	27.6	9.8	13.0	7.7	0	0
Imports	2021	28.8	13.5	48.8	4.3	1.9	2.8	0	0.0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	39.7	0	40	100	12.8	4.5	20	0.2	0.9
Dairy products	40.0	0	40	100	18.5	0	30	0.2	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	40.0	0	40	100	14.7	0	40	0.7	0
Coffee, tea	40.0	0	40	100	17.4	0	40	0.7	0
Cereals & preparations	40.0	0	40	100	11.0	0	30	3.9	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	40.0	0	40	100	12.1	0	20	0.4	0
Sugars and confectionery	40.0	0	40	100	14.8	2.0	30	0.3	1.3
Beverages & tobacco	40.0	0	40	100	23.8	0	40	0.7	0
Cotton	40.0	0	40	100	11.0	0	15	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	40.0	0	40	100	9.4	2.3	20	0.9	2.0
Fish & fish products	40.0	0	40	100	17.2	0	20	0.2	0
Minerals & metals	40.0	0	40	100	9.1	3.1	40	13.7	6.2
Petroleum	40.0	0	40	100	9.8	1.0	15	22.9	68.2
Chemicals	40.0	0	40	100	6.2	12.2	25	16.7	24.3
Wood, paper, etc.	40.0	0	40	100	14.9	3.0	40	3.5	3.6
Textiles	40.0	0	40	100	17.9	0.3	40	2.1	9.0
Clothing	40.0	0	40	100	38.7	3.3	40	0.4	6.7
Leather, footwear, etc.	40.0	0	40	100	15.9	3.7	40	2.7	3.1
Non-electrical machinery	39.8	0	40	100	4.1	40.1	30	10.8	26.3
Electrical machinery	40.0	0	40	100	7.8	11.2	20	6.2	6.1
Transport equipment	39.9	0	40	100	7.0	23.4	30	9.9	10.8
Manufactures, n.e.s.	40.0	0	40	100	11.5	11.2	40	3.2	39.9

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		Weighted	TL in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit					
Agricultural products									
1. Peru	2021	852	6	10	2.4	0.3	0.3	100.0	100.0
2. Colombia	2021	518	5	8	19.5	20.1	20.1	100.0	100.0
3. Ecuador	2021	357	3	4	11.9	3.0	3.0	100.0	100.0
4. European Union	2021	158	10	12	9.5	4.7	4.6	66.7	99.2
5. Chile	2021	145	8	11	6.0	6.0	3.5	91.7	38.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. India	2021	2,073	1	1	9.2	12.5	0.0	3.0	0.0
2. Brazil	2021	1,320	3	4	10.3	0.3	0.3	100.0	100.0
3. Argentina	2021	984	1	1	13.2	0.2	0.2	100.0	100.0
4. European Union	2021	631	6	9	4.1	0.1	0.1	99.6	99.9
5. China	2021	530	5	12	3.9	0.3	0.0	38.0	93.3

Bosnia and Herzegovina

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member	
Simple average final bound MFN applied	2022	6.2	9.3	5.7	Binding coverage:	
Simple average					Total	
Trade weighted average					Non-Ag	
Imports in billion US\$					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %	
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)									
Agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2022	36.9	29.9	10.5	5.4	7.4	8.2	1.5	0.2	21.2
Imports										
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2022	31.0	31.7	29.1	8.1	0.0	0.0	0	0	0.1
Imports										

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products					22.6	18.6	113		
Dairy products					16.7	0.7	53		
Fruit, vegetables, plants					7.9	31.6	876		
Coffee, tea					6.0	43.8	27		
Cereals & preparations					7.8	26.3	43		
Oilseeds, fats & oils					2.5	50.9	5		
Sugars and confectionery					7.6	26.1	26		
Beverages & tobacco					22.0	0.9	46		
Cotton					0.0	100.0	0		
Other agricultural products					1.2	76.1	10		
Fish & fish products					2.9	54.8	25		
Minerals & metals					4.8	37.1	39		
Petroleum					2.6	73.6	10		
Chemicals					3.0	53.2	19		
Wood, paper, etc.					5.2	30.8	15		
Textiles					8.9	4.5	15		
Clothing					15.0	0	15		
Leather, footwear, etc.					7.4	22.4	15		
Non-electrical machinery					5.7	18.0	15		
Electrical machinery					5.9	30.1	15		
Transport equipment					6.2	24.3	15		
Manufactures, n.e.s.					6.1	26.1	15		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2021	266	27	161	17.8	15.4	15.2	87.6	97.7
2. Serbia	2021	107	19	54	21.8	21.4	21.4	99.2	100.0
3. Montenegro	2021	37	19	85	17.4	22.8	22.8	100.0	100.0
4. Türkiye	2021	30	7	8	28.2	94.8	3.5	81.5	21.8
5. Switzerland	2021	11	8	14	15.0	8.2	3.9	48.6	54.6
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2021	5,666	54	410	4.2	3.0	3.0	99.5	100.0
2. Serbia	2021	776	41	156	8.6	4.6	4.6	100.0	100.0
3. Türkiye	2021	195	20	55	5.1	5.7	5.7	100.0	100.0
4. United States of America	2021	154	27	97	6.6	3.2	0.6	61.1	77.0
5. Switzerland	2021	148	33	213	2.2	2.8	2.8	100.0	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		18.7	36.5	15.6	Binding coverage:	Total 93.8
MFN applied						Non-Ag 92.9
Simple average	2022	7.6	8.7	7.4	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Trade weighted average	2022	5.6	14.3	4.4	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	37.3
Imports in billion US\$	2021	8.4	1.0	7.4		

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV	
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)									
Agricultural products									in %	
Final bound		21.9	2.5	1.6	1.5	14.4	36.0	19.0	2.9	0
MFN applied	2022	46.0	11.0	13.9	6.5	15.5	6.4	0.4	0.2	12.9
Imports	2021	21.8	18.7	11.2	7.7	28.1	5.8	6.5	0.1	22.3
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		12.8	5.0	22.1	20.0	19.1	13.8	0	0.0	0
MFN applied	2022	62.9	2.2	6.9	8.2	12.9	7.0	0	0.0	0.9
Imports	2021	66.5	11.8	3.4	4.7	11.0	2.7	0	0.0	11.4

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	37.4	30.6	160	100	10.9	61.1	82	0.3	47.4
Dairy products	20.4	0	37	100	8.6	23.8	31	0.7	70.7
Fruit, vegetables, plants	27.7	21.0	99	100	9.1	35.2	99	1.3	9.4
Coffee, tea	65.4	20.8	170	100	7.3	45.8	25	0.3	9.1
Cereals & preparations	44.2	0.3	597	100	8.4	43.1	102	3.5	35.1
Oilseeds, fats & oils	44.9	5.7	81	98.8	7.7	19.9	20	1.0	0.5
Sugars and confectionery	75.2	0	105	100	15.6	58.8	48	1.0	4.2
Beverages & tobacco	87.9	3.9	597	100	19.8	8.6	100	2.5	1.2
Cotton	52.0	0	60	100	4.4	66.7	15	0.0	0.3
Other agricultural products	12.0	54.4	72	100	2.2	85.5	25	0.7	53.2
Fish & fish products	18.5	50.0	37	1.5	6.4	64.2	30	0.2	69.6
Minerals & metals	11.7	16.1	30	96.0	5.1	62.1	30	42.6	90.9
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	0.6	55.6	15	9.9	2.1
Chemicals	12.3	5.8	30	99.7	2.0	85.2	30	7.8	58.5
Wood, paper, etc.	11.4	16.7	45	100	6.6	58.9	45	2.9	35.8
Textiles	22.2	3.2	30	99.2	16.8	18.8	163	0.9	10.6
Clothing	45.0	0	45	100	40.9	2.0	45	0.8	4.2
Leather, footwear, etc.	20.7	0	30	96.1	13.3	35.7	43	1.8	18.0
Non-electrical machinery	9.3	38.5	30	100	1.6	89.8	30	6.6	92.1
Electrical machinery	17.2	6.6	30	99.6	4.3	70.3	25	4.3	51.0
Transport equipment	20.0	15.9	50	100	7.0	60.7	30	5.7	14.8
Manufactures, n.e.s.	12.5	25.9	30	95.2	3.8	78.5	30	5.0	92.3

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		Weighted	TL in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit					
Agricultural products									
1. South Africa	2021	115	6	8	11.7	3.4	3.4	100.0	100.0
2. Norway	2021	8	1	1	276.7	210.4	31.7	0.0	0.0
3. Namibia	2020	2	9	14	11.7	8.8	8.8	100.0	100.0
4. Zimbabwe	2021	2	3	5	27.2	29.2	29.2	100.0	100.0
5. European Union	2021	2	3	3	18.6	47.1	47.1	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2021	1,273	1	2	3.9	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. India	2021	528	1	2	5.9	10.0	0.0	18.2	0.0
3. South Africa	2021	455	17	33	11.1	4.5	4.5	100.0	100.0
4. Hong Kong, China	2021	361	1	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Singapore	2021	279	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound MFN applied		31.4	35.4	30.8	Binding coverage:	Total 100 Non-Ag 100
Simple average	2022	11.1	8.0	11.6	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0.5
Trade weighted average	2022	9.1	11.7	9.0	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2021	219.1	11.9	207.2		

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound		2.7	0.0	0.4	1.1	7.1	74.9	13.7	0
MFN applied	2022	12.5	9.1	52.5	20.5	4.3	0.9	0.1	0
Imports	2021	2.2	2.5	56.2	20.4	15.5	3.3	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound		0.7	0.1	0.6	2.1	23.7	72.7	0	0
MFN applied	2022	19.3	6.0	17.4	33.9	10.4	12.9	0	0
Imports	2021	24.9	12.7	14.6	23.5	19.7	4.6	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	37.8	5.4	55	100	6.4	17.4	13	0.2	1.8
Dairy products	48.8	0	55	100	16.0	0	28	0.2	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	34.1	1.0	55	100	8.1	8.1	55	0.8	2.8
Coffee, tea	34.1	0	35	100	10.3	4.2	16	0.2	0
Cereals & preparations	42.9	0.8	55	100	8.0	20.5	16	2.0	1.2
Oilseeds, fats & oils	34.6	0.4	35	100	6.2	13.4	11	1.0	0.9
Sugars and confectionery	34.4	0	35	100	12.4	5.9	16	0.0	0
Beverages & tobacco	37.7	0	55	100	13.7	0.9	16	0.5	0
Cotton	55.0	0	55	100	5.1	0	6	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	28.8	7.9	55	100	5.9	19.0	11	0.5	12.0
Fish & fish products	33.6	3.8	35	100	8.3	3.7	32	0.6	11.8
Minerals & metals	32.9	0.6	35	100	7.9	17.9	18	20.9	34.6
Petroleum	35.0	0	35	100	0.1	97.2	5	8.0	99.5
Chemicals	21.1	0.4	35	100	5.3	48.4	18	20.8	1.6
Wood, paper, etc.	28.4	2.6	35	100	8.1	17.1	18	0.9	3.6
Textiles	34.8	0	35	100	22.6	2.8	35	2.2	0
Clothing	35.0	0	35	100	35.0	0	35	0.5	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	34.6	0	35	100	13.6	6.0	35	2.0	0.4
Non-electrical machinery	32.4	0.4	35	100	10.4	12.0	18	13.3	23.2
Electrical machinery	31.9	2.6	35	100	11.4	17.5	20	12.5	16.3
Transport equipment	33.1	0	35	100	16.6	20.3	35	7.8	13.3
Manufactures, n.e.s.	33.0	0.8	35	100	11.7	11.9	20	5.1	35.2

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. China	2021	45,262	5	7	12.8	7.4	0.0	4.2	0.0
2. European Union	2021	15,317	17	36	14.9	5.1	0.0	13.3	79.6
3. United States of America	2021	4,736	22	60	8.4	10.0	0.6	68.0	60.6
4. Japan	2021	3,169	11	13	15.5	6.3	0.0	26.2	63.9
5. Thailand	2021	2,984	2	2	28.4	99.1	0.0	12.2	2.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2021	64,602	5	12	5.8	0.2	0.0	14.2	93.9
2. United States of America	2021	25,240	46	364	3.9	1.2	0.5	76.0	86.8
3. European Union	2021	20,973	49	306	4.3	0.7	0.0	22.6	84.0
4. Argentina	2021	11,538	52	635	13.9	14.4	14.4	100.0	100.0
5. Japan	2021	6,675	12	17	3.2	0.1	0.0	66.4	97.4

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		25.3	30.9	24.4	Binding coverage:	Total 95.5
MFN applied						Non-Ag 95.1
Simple average	2022	0.2	0.0	0.3	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Trade weighted average	2022	0.1	0.0	0.2	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2021	8.6	0.6	8.0		

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	1.1	0	0	83.8	11.7	0.1	1.0	2.2
MFN applied	2022	98.9	1.1	0	0	0.0	0	0	1.1
Imports	2021	99.5	0.5	0	0	0	0	0	0.5
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	65.7	29.4	0	0	0
MFN applied	2022	95.3	4.0	0.7	0	0	0	0.0	0.1
Imports	2021	94.0	6.0	0.0	0	0	0	0	4.9

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	26.9	0	50	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.7	100.0
Dairy products	21.0	0	50	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.5	100.0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	26.3	0	50	100	0.0	100.0	0	1.4	100.0
Coffee, tea	15.1	0	50	100	0.5	66.7	4	0.3	87.1
Cereals & preparations	22.3	0	50	100	0.1	99.7	50	2.0	100.0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	20.0	0	20	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.4	100.0
Sugars and confectionery	28.8	0	50	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.1	100.0
Beverages & tobacco	181.0	0	> 1000	66.7	0.0	100.0	0	0.6	100.0
Cotton	20.0	0	20	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	20.9	0	50	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.7	100.0
Fish & fish products	23.1	0	30	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.7	100.0
Minerals & metals	20.3	0	40	98.2	0.0	99.6	3	5.7	99.8
Petroleum	20.0	0	20	100	0.5	81.1	6	64.7	93.0
Chemicals	20.8	0	50	95.4	0.1	99.3	112	5.2	95.0
Wood, paper, etc.	26.9	0	40	97.2	1.9	62.8	5	1.1	59.7
Textiles	25.9	0	40	100	0.5	91.4	10	0.6	87.1
Clothing	30.0	0	30	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.6	100.0
Leather, footwear, etc.	23.5	0	40	100	0.7	85.3	5	0.7	79.4
Non-electrical machinery	28.2	0	40	99.8	0.0	100.0	0	5.5	100.0
Electrical machinery	38.9	0	40	76.5	0.0	100.0	0	2.4	100.0
Transport equipment	24.1	0	40	63.6	0.0	100.0	0	4.4	100.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	23.8	0	40	86.2	0.6	92.5	10	1.7	90.7

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		Weighted	TL in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit					
Agricultural products									
1. Malaysia	2021	5	5	6	5.6	1.0	0.8	96.7	97.1
2. Japan	2021	1	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. Singapore	2021	1	4	7	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. Chinese Taipei	2021	0	1	1	30.0	30.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Indonesia	2021	0	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Japan	2021	2,362	1	3	4.1	0.0	0.0	91.7	100.0
2. Australia	2021	1,643	1	2	3.3	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. Singapore	2021	1,264	3	6	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. Thailand	2021	572	2	3	6.5	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Malaysia	2021	509	3	9	5.0	0.2	0.2	100.0	100.0



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound MFN applied		43.8	97.9	13.7	Binding coverage:	Total 38.8 Non-Ag 29.0
Simple average	2022	12.0	15.9	11.4	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Trade weighted average	2022	9.7	13.4	9.2	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2021	4.7	0.5	4.2		

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0.6	1.3	0	0.1	0	97.8	0	0
MFN applied	2022	0	26.6	18.9	0	42.9	11.6	0	0
Imports	2021	0	30.8	26.0	0	37.9	5.3	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0.9	11.5	6.5	5.0	3.8	0	1.4	0	0
MFN applied	2022	2.0	40.5	21.4	0	35.7	0.4	0	0
Imports	2021	10.9	31.8	37.8	0	19.2	0.3	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	100.0	0	100	100	24.5	0	35	0.0	0
Dairy products	60.1	0	100	100	17.0	0	35	0.5	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	100.0	0	100	100	17.8	0	35	0.4	0
Coffee, tea	100.0	0	100	100	18.5	0	35	0.6	0
Cereals & preparations	98.4	0	100	100	13.6	0	35	6.3	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	96.5	0	100	98.8	11.4	0	35	0.6	0
Sugars and confectionery	100.0	0	100	100	12.6	0	35	0.6	0
Beverages & tobacco	93.8	0	100	100	17.5	0	35	2.0	0
Cotton	100.0	0	100	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	100.0	0	100	100	9.6	0	20	0.2	0
Fish & fish products	11.4	41.4	100	11.2	16.0	0	20	0.6	0
Minerals & metals	5.9	11.5	16	5.7	11.6	2.0	20	17.9	16.0
Petroleum	7.5	0	10	83.3	7.7	19.0	10	22.6	0
Chemicals	37.6	0	100	1.6	7.1	5.0	35	12.9	45.1
Wood, paper, etc.	80.8	0	100	20.9	11.7	3.9	20	2.3	9.2
Textiles	18.4	0	25	26.3	16.1	0.3	35	1.5	17.0
Clothing	15.0	0	15	70.6	20.0	0	20	0.5	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	16.5	0	25	25.3	12.3	1.3	20	1.9	3.7
Non-electrical machinery	5.3	4.3	25	90.9	6.8	0	20	9.3	0
Electrical machinery	6.9	0	7	93.6	11.3	0.7	20	5.7	6.9
Transport equipment	13.2	0.8	25	75.0	8.5	1.9	20	7.8	0.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	53.6	0	100	5.8	14.5	2.0	20	5.7	0.3

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. China	2021	247	2	2	23.1	18.7	18.7	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2021	77	8	12	10.7	1.9	1.9	100.0	100.0
3. India	2021	52	2	3	16.5	25.8	23.4	80.0	92.0
4. Pakistan	2021	15	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Türkiye	2021	13	3	3	33.4	4.0	0.0	18.2	83.1
Non-agricultural products									
1. Switzerland	2021	3,379	1	1	2.1	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. India	2021	374	1	1	17.2	12.5	12.5	100.0	100.0
3. China	2021	103	1	1	4.9	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. European Union	2021	82	2	3	3.8	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
5. Uganda	2021	62	1	1	25.0	25.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		68.6	94.9	26.1	Binding coverage:		Total 22.5
MFN applied							Non-Ag 10.0
Simple average	2022	13.6	24.5	11.8	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Trade weighted average	2022	15.2	34.4	11.9	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2021	1.0	0.1	0.8			

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	2.9	0.5	0	0.3	0	2.1	94.1	0	0
MFN applied	2022	15.0	0	15.4	0	25.5	40.8	3.2	0
Imports	2021	11.6	0	12.6	0	9.6	50.8	11.4	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0.5	1.6	0.5	0.5	5.7	0	1.3	0	0
MFN applied	2022	42.0	0	20.4	0	33.8	3.7	0	0
Imports	2021	52.2	0	13.1	0	19.7	15.1	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	100.0	0	100	100	30.0	7.6	35	0.6	14.6
Dairy products	21.4	78.6	100	100	53.1	0	60	0.1	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	98.6	0	100	100	27.0	8.4	35	0.8	19.6
Coffee, tea	97.9	2.1	100	100	28.1	16.7	35	0.0	1.1
Cereals & preparations	96.2	3.8	100	100	25.0	10.3	85	7.9	7.6
Oilseeds, fats & oils	99.4	0	100	98.8	14.9	19.3	35	1.1	11.6
Sugars and confectionery	83.8	5.9	100	100	36.5	3.9	100	2.1	26.7
Beverages & tobacco	78.7	0	100	100	35.0	0	35	1.6	0
Cotton	100.0	0	100	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	99.7	0	100	100	11.9	38.2	35	0.3	41.0
Fish & fish products	19.2	66.7	100	4.6	24.8	0.3	35	0.4	0
Minerals & metals	7.9	0	18	2.1	11.8	36.4	38	21.7	24.0
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	4.5	60.5	25	17.7	96.9
Chemicals	9.4	16.2	100	7.9	3.9	80.2	35	15.2	71.9
Wood, paper, etc.	19.4	0	20	9.6	15.7	26.6	35	3.6	13.4
Textiles	25.1	0	100	38.3	19.5	7.3	50	4.7	5.8
Clothing	19.7	0	20	7.8	25.2	0	50	0.6	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	74.5	0	100	20.1	13.8	20.5	35	2.2	17.3
Non-electrical machinery	6.0	0	6	2.8	3.1	76.4	25	6.3	78.1
Electrical machinery	2.5	75.0	10	0.8	11.3	36.3	35	4.6	52.6
Transport equipment	60.0	0	100	14.4	7.1	61.2	25	6.0	18.9
Manufactures, n.e.s.	44.5	1.7	100	5.3	15.5	29.9	35	2.5	69.2

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		Weighted	TL in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit					
Agricultural products									
1. China	2021	49	1	1	11.5	15.0	15.0	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2021	33	1	1	10.2	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
3. Pakistan	2021	10	1	1	11.0	11.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
4. United States of America	2021	3	1	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Russian Federation	2021	2	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2021	4	3	4	6.3	0.8	0.8	100.0	100.0
2. Thailand	2021	3	1	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. European Union	2021	2	8	12	4.8	0.9	0.9	100.0	100.0
4. United Kingdom	2021	1	1	1	0.8	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. United States of America	2021	0	6	6	9.9	3.2	0.6	58.3	89.1

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	2008
Simple average final bound MFN applied		15.9	19.4	15.3	Binding coverage:	Total 100.0
						Non-Ag 100.0
Simple average	2022	11.9	13.3	11.7	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Trade weighted average	2022	11.8	15.9	10.1	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2020	0.7	0.2	0.5		

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	18.2	17.4	2.3	46.2	13.4	2.5	0	0
MFN applied	2022	9.2	43.6	8.4	0	22.9	15.4	0.4	0
Imports	2020	10.0	40.5	6.8	0	18.2	23.0	1.4	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound		5.3	35.6	15.0	2.2	26.7	14.2	1.0	0
MFN applied	2022	11.5	49.6	8.6	0.0	15.0	15.3	0	0
Imports	2020	24.2	41.7	9.1	0.0	12.4	12.6	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	23.9	0	35	100	16.8	7.7	30	4.0	0.3
Dairy products	18.1	0	25	100	11.8	0	25	4.6	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	19.3	0	35	100	10.7	2.9	30	4.9	1.6
Coffee, tea	30.6	0	55	100	25.2	0	50	0.5	0
Cereals & preparations	17.3	0	45	100	12.2	9.1	40	8.0	25.0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	11.4	0	20	100	3.7	26.5	5	2.6	12.8
Sugars and confectionery	15.0	0	35	100	9.1	0	30	1.2	0
Beverages & tobacco	36.2	0	55	100	34.5	4.0	55	3.4	4.3
Cotton	5.0	0	5	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	15.0	0	50	100	12.3	16.2	50	0.7	61.7
Fish & fish products	25.8	0	45	100	23.5	0	40	0.4	0
Minerals & metals	13.7	1.8	55	100	8.5	5.0	50	14.2	3.0
Petroleum	10.1	0	25	100	5.5	3.7	20	9.0	48.7
Chemicals	8.3	0.9	55	100	6.2	16.8	50	11.0	31.2
Wood, paper, etc.	16.3	5.3	55	99.6	12.1	6.2	50	6.0	11.0
Textiles	19.9	0	55	100	15.5	0.3	50	1.6	2.6
Clothing	36.7	0	45	100	34.0	0	40	0.3	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	20.9	5.2	50	100	18.3	5.2	50	1.0	5.8
Non-electrical machinery	7.0	11.8	35	100	5.1	23.2	30	9.3	30.6
Electrical machinery	12.7	31.1	35	100	9.2	32.7	30	7.0	49.0
Transport equipment	16.3	6.1	55	100	12.3	11.4	50	7.5	1.7
Manufactures, n.e.s.	19.8	12.6	55	100	13.9	22.5	50	3.0	54.5

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2021	1	2	3	8.3	0.6	0.0	85.7	98.9
2. European Union	2021	1	10	27	6.8	5.7	1.9	66.3	56.5
3. Iceland	2021	0	2	7	6.9	2.3	0.0	30.8	76.9
4. Switzerland	2021	0	1	1	7.4	7.4	7.4	100.0	100.0
5. Singapore	2021	0	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2021	97	11	20	4.9	15.0	15.0	100.0	100.0
2. Angola	2021	10	1	1	23.4	0.0	0.0	25.0	100.0
3. India	2021	5	4	4	3.4	1.1	0.0	25.0	60.8
4. United States of America	2021	4	6	8	3.0	27.1	27.1	100.0	100.0
5. Albania	2021	1	23	53	3.9	4.3	0.0	61.0	58.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	2004
Simple average final bound		19.3	28.0	17.9	Binding coverage:	Total 100
MFN applied						Non-Ag 100
Simple average	2022	10.2	12.5	9.8	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Trade weighted average	2022	7.1	12.6	6.6	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2021	28.8	2.1	26.7		

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	3.8	7.3	17.1	15.7	55.4	0.8	0	0
MFN applied	2022	14.1	0	43.9	26.1	0	15.9	0	0
Imports	2021	17.2	0	35.8	31.9	0	15.2	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0.9	0	29.3	28.6	17.2	24.0	0	0	0
MFN applied	2022	17.0	0	46.7	30.9	0	5.4	0	0.0
Imports	2021	38.1	0	38.5	15.1	0	2.8	0	5.5

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	30.7	0	40	100	14.1	9.1	35	0.2	26.4
Dairy products	35.7	0	40	100	10.4	0	15	0.2	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	26.4	0	40	100	11.4	9.2	35	0.1	0.5
Coffee, tea	36.6	0	40	100	25.8	0	35	0.1	0
Cereals & preparations	27.6	0	40	100	10.7	25.3	35	1.6	2.9
Oilseeds, fats & oils	22.1	0	40	100	7.1	17.4	15	0.4	80.6
Sugars and confectionery	27.9	0	40	100	7.0	0	7	0.2	0
Beverages & tobacco	42.7	0	60	100	27.7	0	35	1.8	0
Cotton	7.0	0	7	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	24.6	0	40	100	11.0	25.4	35	2.7	31.2
Fish & fish products	26.7	0	40	100	14.7	1.3	35	0.2	30.8
Minerals & metals	20.3	0	40	100	7.3	30.1	35	31.6	80.7
Petroleum	25.0	0	40	100	11.3	3.5	35	5.5	6.1
Chemicals	9.5	0	40	100	6.8	16.9	35	9.2	52.7
Wood, paper, etc.	25.0	0	35	100	10.0	2.9	35	3.9	0.6
Textiles	9.9	0	40	100	5.4	25.9	15	20.1	6.5
Clothing	17.5	0	18	100	15.0	0	15	0.4	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	28.4	0	40	100	12.3	1.5	35	2.8	0.1
Non-electrical machinery	15.6	1.7	35	100	11.6	14.7	15	4.9	24.6
Electrical machinery	27.1	10.9	35	100	15.2	11.2	35	4.3	9.6
Transport equipment	24.4	0	43	100	15.2	8.6	35	6.9	10.1
Manufactures, n.e.s.	25.1	1.6	35	100	14.0	21.1	35	3.0	31.3

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		Weighted	TL in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit					
Agricultural products									
1. Viet Nam	2021	2,942	4	4	24.0	5.8	5.7	97.7	98.5
2. Thailand	2021	287	4	6	38.3	41.9	41.9	100.0	100.0
3. China	2021	203	2	2	17.5	61.5	14.8	73.3	6.7
4. European Union	2021	148	5	10	11.9	18.7	5.5	90.3	36.3
5. United States of America	2021	124	2	2	1.6	0.0	0.0	95.2	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2021	8,712	23	152	7.9	11.6	3.6	51.1	50.6
2. European Union	2021	3,963	16	115	5.4	11.9	10.5	90.5	85.1
3. Viet Nam	2021	1,769	8	14	14.8	3.6	3.6	100.0	100.0
4. Japan	2021	1,728	15	107	8.5	11.1	11.1	98.6	99.9
5. Canada	2021	1,410	14	95	8.3	16.2	16.2	100.0	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound MFN applied		79.9	80.0	68.8	Binding coverage:	Total 14.0
Simple average	2022	18.1	22.4	17.4	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	Non-Ag 0.2
Trade weighted average					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$						0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0	99.9	0	0
MFN applied	0	9.9	21.4	0	8.8	59.9	0	0	0
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0.1	0.1	0	0
MFN applied	0.8	3.8	50.7	0	12.9	31.8	0	0	0
Imports									

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	80.0	0	80	100	19.2	0	30		
Dairy products	80.0	0	80	100	24.8	0	30		
Fruit, vegetables, plants	80.0	0	80	100	27.0	0	30		
Coffee, tea	80.0	0	80	100	29.9	0	30		
Cereals & preparations	80.0	0	80	100	21.4	0	30		
Oilseeds, fats & oils	80.0	0	80	98.8	20.1	0	30		
Sugars and confectionery	80.0	0	80	100	20.6	0	30		
Beverages & tobacco	80.0	0	80	100	27.7	0	30		
Cotton	80.0	0	80	100	10.0	0	10		
Other agricultural products	80.0	0	80	100	16.5	0	30		
Fish & fish products	80.0	0	80	0.8	25.6	0	30		
Minerals & metals	-	-	-	0	17.0	0	30		
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	10.0	0	10		
Chemicals	80.0	0	80	0.3	11.2	0	30		
Wood, paper, etc.	-	-	-	0	21.5	3.4	30		
Textiles	50.0	0	50	0.5	19.6	0.2	30		
Clothing	-	-	-	0	30.0	0	30		
Leather, footwear, etc.	-	-	-	0	20.8	0.6	30		
Non-electrical machinery	-	-	-	0	12.2	0.4	30		
Electrical machinery	-	-	-	0	16.6	0	30		
Transport equipment	-	-	-	0	15.5	13.7	30		
Manufactures, n.e.s.	-	-	-	0	22.4	0.7	30		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2021	804	3	6	12.7	6.2	6.2	100.0	100.0
2. Malaysia	2021	82	1	2	2.5	0.7	0.0	75.0	92.6
3. Central African Republic	2020	54	16	52	23.8	17.2	17.2	100.0	100.0
4. Türkiye	2021	36	2	2	12.9	0.1	0.0	40.0	99.2
5. United States of America	2021	35	4	5	4.6	0.4	0.3	81.7	99.3
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2021	1,627	3	5	2.8	0.1	0.0	51.7	98.0
2. European Union	2021	1,225	4	8	4.2	0.4	0.4	100.0	100.0
3. India	2021	795	1	2	8.3	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
4. United States of America	2021	167	5	8	3.6	0.1	0.0	82.6	99.7
5. Chinese Taipei	2021	150	1	1	3.2	0.0	0.0	63.1	99.7

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		6.5	15.4	5.1	Binding coverage:	Total 99.7
MFN applied						Non-Ag 99.7
Simple average	2022	3.8	14.6	2.0	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	9.5
Trade weighted average	2022	3.2	13.8	2.2	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	5.4
Imports in billion US\$	2021	473.6	41.9	431.7		

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									in %
Final bound	48.0	16.3	19.4	7.2	1.2	2.1	1.0	4.6	18.4
MFN applied	2022 68.7	5.4	11.7	5.4	1.1	2.0	0.8	4.8	11.0
Imports	2021 57.6	12.3	16.3	9.6	0.1	1.8	0.0	2.3	11.6
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	39.0	7.6	38.5	7.7	6.7	0	0	0	0.3
MFN applied	2022 79.2	3.2	10.6	1.3	5.7	0	0	0	0
Imports	2021 70.3	1.4	24.3	0.7	3.4	0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	23.5	50.1	497	100	24.0	65.9	479	0.8	66.9
Dairy products	222.1	0	314	100	242.5	1.0	314	0.1	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	3.5	57.2	19	100	2.3	73.2	17	2.5	84.1
Coffee, tea	7.4	55.0	265	100	10.1	81.9	265	0.8	74.9
Cereals & preparations	20.5	20.8	277	100	19.9	46.8	277	1.8	27.7
Oilseeds, fats & oils	5.1	49.8	218	100	2.9	76.0	218	0.5	86.1
Sugars and confectionery	4.3	7.4	13	100	3.5	34.3	13	0.3	45.6
Beverages & tobacco	6.9	27.2	256	100	3.7	53.7	256	1.4	30.5
Cotton	0.8	90.0	8	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	4.0	66.4	270	100	2.7	90.7	270	0.7	58.0
Fish & fish products	1.0	79.8	11	100	0.9	79.6	11	0.8	82.7
Minerals & metals	2.7	51.0	16	99.4	1.0	85.0	16	14.8	86.3
Petroleum	6.4	0	8	83.3	0.9	82.8	5	5.3	99.2
Chemicals	4.4	28.2	16	100	0.7	88.9	16	14.0	78.3
Wood, paper, etc.	1.5	78.0	18	100	1.1	83.9	18	4.3	76.2
Textiles	10.6	9.2	18	100	2.4	82.8	18	1.8	44.2
Clothing	17.3	0.2	18	100	16.5	6.0	18	2.0	4.3
Leather, footwear, etc.	7.2	23.9	20	100	3.8	67.9	20	2.2	31.5
Non-electrical machinery	3.2	50.3	14	100	0.4	94.1	9	14.8	95.8
Electrical machinery	3.7	45.6	11	100	0.8	87.5	9	9.6	89.2
Transport equipment	5.6	28.1	16	93.3	5.3	42.2	25	15.9	14.3
Manufactures, n.e.s.	3.9	45.1	18	99.7	2.4	63.8	16	5.7	80.0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		Weighted	TL in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit					
Agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2021	31,142	25	180	7.3	4.4	4.3	90.5	99.5
2. China	2021	7,634	8	15	12.8	13.9	0.0	3.4	0.4
3. Japan	2021	4,427	14	27	24.7	32.4	23.6	49.6	50.2
4. European Union	2021	3,347	18	39	14.4	3.2	2.6	89.5	97.5
5. Mexico	2021	1,515	11	22	13.2	8.8	8.8	98.9	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2021	307,919	52	732	3.5	1.1	1.1	100.0	100.0
2. China	2021	22,632	36	194	5.8	1.9	0.0	14.2	58.4
3. European Union	2021	22,342	55	542	4.5	0.9	0.9	99.6	99.1
4. United Kingdom	2021	12,991	32	118	3.0	0.3	0.2	99.1	99.2
5. Japan	2021	9,266	30	125	1.9	0.7	0.5	96.2	90.0

Central African Republic

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound MFN applied		35.7	30.0	37.4	Binding coverage:	Total 61.4
						Non-Ag 55.2
Simple average	2022	18.1	22.4	17.4	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Trade weighted average	2022	16.7	21.9	16.4	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2020	0.5	0.1	0.4		

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	99.9	0	0	0
MFN applied	2022	0	9.9	21.4	0	8.8	59.9	0	0	0
Imports	2020	0	12.0	19.0	0	20.0	49.1	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	2.0	52.8	0.4	0	0
MFN applied	2022	0.8	3.8	50.7	0	12.9	31.8	0	0	0
Imports	2020	1.8	10.9	44.0	0	14.6	28.8	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	30.0	0	30	100	19.2	0	30	2.2	0
Dairy products	30.0	0	30	100	24.8	0	30	0.9	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	30.0	0	30	100	27.0	0	30	1.9	0
Coffee, tea	30.0	0	30	100	29.9	0	30	0.3	0
Cereals & preparations	30.0	0	30	100	21.4	0	30	6.4	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	30.0	0	30	98.8	20.1	0	30	0.7	0
Sugars and confectionery	30.0	0	30	100	20.6	0	30	1.4	0
Beverages & tobacco	30.0	0	30	100	27.7	0	30	1.6	0
Cotton	30.0	0	30	100	10.0	0	10	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	30.0	0	30	100	16.5	0	30	0.1	0
Fish & fish products	30.0	0	30	0.8	25.6	0	30	0.8	0
Minerals & metals	41.8	0	50	60.8	17.0	0	30	6.0	0
Petroleum	30.0	0	30	100	10.0	0	10	12.6	0
Chemicals	31.0	0	50	83.5	11.2	0	30	14.4	0
Wood, paper, etc.	50.0	0	50	11.0	21.5	3.4	30	3.6	36.9
Textiles	40.8	0	50	1.0	19.6	0.2	30	3.8	0
Clothing	-	-	-	0	30.0	0	30	1.0	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	48.9	0	50	24.7	20.8	0.6	30	1.1	0.1
Non-electrical machinery	32.2	0	50	89.2	12.2	0.4	30	6.9	0.1
Electrical machinery	37.3	0	50	92.8	16.6	0	30	9.6	0
Transport equipment	39.9	0	70	87.9	15.5	13.7	30	16.0	0.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	49.8	0	50	86.2	22.4	0.7	30	8.5	0.2

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports		
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %	
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted			
Agricultural products										
1. China	2021	1	1	1	25.0	40.0	40.0	100.0	100.0	
2. Pakistan	2021	1	1	1	11.0	11.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
3. European Union	2021	0	1	1	8.9	2.5	2.5	100.0	100.0	
4. Barbados	2021	0	1	1	20.0	20.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
5. United States of America	2021	0	1	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	
Non-agricultural products										
1. European Union	2021	36	3	6	3.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	
2. China	2021	35	1	2	2.7	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	
3. Benin	2021	3	3	23	6.9	6.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	
4. Türkiye	2021	2	1	2	2.2	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0	
5. Morocco	2021	1	1	3	10.0	10.0	5.7	40.0	56.7	

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1996
Simple average final bound		79.9	80.0	76.0	Binding coverage:	Total 14.3
MFN applied						Non-Ag 0.5
Simple average	2022	18.1	22.4	17.4	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Trade weighted average					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$						

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0	99.9	0	0
MFN applied	0	9.9	21.4	0	8.8	59.9	0	0	0
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.5	0	0
MFN applied	0.8	3.8	50.7	0	12.9	31.8	0	0	0
Imports									

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	80.0	0	80	100	19.2	0	30		
Dairy products	80.0	0	80	100	24.8	0	30		
Fruit, vegetables, plants	80.0	0	80	100	27.0	0	30		
Coffee, tea	80.0	0	80	100	29.9	0	30		
Cereals & preparations	80.0	0	80	100	21.4	0	30		
Oilseeds, fats & oils	80.0	0	80	98.8	20.1	0	30		
Sugars and confectionery	80.0	0	80	100	20.6	0	30		
Beverages & tobacco	80.0	0	80	100	27.7	0	30		
Cotton	80.0	0	80	100	10.0	0	10		
Other agricultural products	80.0	0	80	100	16.5	0	30		
Fish & fish products	80.0	0	80	0.8	25.6	0	30		
Minerals & metals	-	-	-	0	17.0	0	30		
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	10.0	0	10		
Chemicals	80.0	0	80	0.3	11.2	0	30		
Wood, paper, etc.	-	-	-	0	21.5	3.4	30		
Textiles	-	-	-	0	19.6	0.2	30		
Clothing	-	-	-	0	30.0	0	30		
Leather, footwear, etc.	-	-	-	0	20.8	0.6	30		
Non-electrical machinery	-	-	-	0	12.2	0.4	30		
Electrical machinery	-	-	-	0	16.6	0	30		
Transport equipment	75.0	0	75	14.4	15.5	13.7	30		
Manufactures, n.e.s.	-	-	-	0	22.4	0.7	30		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		Weighted	TL in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit					
Agricultural products									
1. Türkiye	2021	107	1	1	22.9	5.0	0.0	50.0	50.0
2. China	2021	58	1	1	15.0	15.0	15.0	100.0	100.0
3. European Union	2021	14	3	3	4.2	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. United States of America	2021	3	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. India	2021	3	1	1	21.7	28.9	28.9	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2021	1,407	1	1	3.7	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. Chinese Taipei	2021	462	1	1	1.3	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. China	2021	191	1	1	2.5	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. Central African Republic	2020	15	1	2	14.2	10.1	10.1	100.0	100.0
5. Pakistan	2021	2	4	4	11.3	3.4	0.0	25.0	3.1

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound MFN applied		25.1	26.1	25.0	Binding coverage:	Total 100
						Non-Ag 100
Simple average	2022	6.0	6.0	6.0	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0.1
Trade weighted average	2022	6.0	6.0	6.0	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2021	86.0	10.3	75.7		

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	89.9	9.4	0.7	0	0
MFN applied	2022	0	0	99.0	0	0	0	0	1.0
Imports	2021	0	0	93.6	0	0	0	0	6.4
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	100.0	0	0	0	0
MFN applied	2022	0.3	0	99.7	0	0	0	0	0
Imports	2021	0.1	0	99.9	0	0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	25.0	0	25	100	6.0	0	6	2.9	0
Dairy products	29.0	0	32	100	6.0	0	6	0.5	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	25.0	0	25	100	6.0	0	6	1.1	0
Coffee, tea	25.0	0	25	100	6.0	0	6	0.5	0
Cereals & preparations	25.2	0	32	100	6.0	0	6	2.7	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	29.3	0	32	100	6.0	0	6	1.8	0
Sugars and confectionery	46.5	0	98	100	6.0	0	6	0.4	0
Beverages & tobacco	25.0	0	25	100	6.0	0	6	0.9	0
Cotton	25.0	0	25	100	6.0	0	6	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	25.0	0	25	100	6.0	0	6	1.1	0
Fish & fish products	25.0	0	25	100	6.0	0	6	0.5	0
Minerals & metals	25.0	0.1	25	100	6.0	0	6	14.6	0.0
Petroleum	25.0	0	25	100	6.0	0	6	10.5	0
Chemicals	25.0	0	25	100	6.0	0	6	13.3	0
Wood, paper, etc.	25.0	0	25	100	6.0	0.4	6	3.1	0.8
Textiles	25.0	0	25	100	6.0	0	6	2.2	0
Clothing	25.0	0	25	100	6.0	0	6	2.7	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	25.0	0	25	100	6.0	0	6	2.8	0
Non-electrical machinery	25.0	0	25	100	6.0	0.2	6	12.3	0
Electrical machinery	25.0	0	25	100	6.0	0.2	6	11.2	0
Transport equipment	24.9	0	25	100	5.6	6.9	6	11.0	0.9
Manufactures, n.e.s.	25.0	0	25	100	6.0	0.2	6	3.8	0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2021	3,131	15	52	5.9	2.7	2.7	99.7	99.6
2. European Union	2021	2,299	15	59	15.2	7.4	5.9	63.7	86.2
3. Hong Kong, China	2021	1,882	1	4	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. Japan	2021	580	13	35	12.3	19.0	7.4	70.0	65.0
5. United Kingdom	2021	555	4	17	12.8	6.7	5.8	88.9	91.7
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2021	35,189	3	6	5.5	0.5	0.5	94.5	99.4
2. United States of America	2021	11,580	18	37	3.4	1.2	1.2	100.0	100.0
3. Japan	2021	7,206	5	11	2.8	0.8	0.7	83.9	98.7
4. European Union	2021	5,664	18	42	4.7	1.5	1.4	99.9	99.7
5. Korea, Republic of	2021	4,396	6	12	5.9	1.9	1.9	100.0	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	2001
Simple average final bound		10.0	15.7	9.1	Binding coverage:	Total 100
MFN applied						Non-Ag 100
Simple average	2022	7.5	13.9	6.4	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	4.5
Trade weighted average	2022	3.2	13.1	2.4	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2021	2,377.4	183.6	2,193.8		

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	5.9	7.0	26.0	25.5	26.2	7.0	2.3	0	0
MFN applied	2022	7.0	14.8	28.5	22.3	20.2	4.6	2.7	0.3
Imports	2021	1.0	35.7	25.3	24.1	2.3	4.8	6.7	1.7
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	6.6	18.5	47.1	14.5	11.9	1.4	0	0	0
MFN applied	2022	10.1	23.4	60.4	4.6	1.0	0.4	0	0.3
Imports	2021	60.1	19.3	17.3	2.9	0.3	0.1	0	0.1

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	14.9	10.4	25	100	13.3	13.7	25	1.1	1.2
Dairy products	12.2	0	20	100	12.3	0	20	0.3	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	14.8	4.9	30	100	12.3	4.7	30	0.3	2.1
Coffee, tea	14.9	0	32	100	12.3	0	30	0.1	0
Cereals & preparations	23.7	3.3	65	100	19.5	8.8	65	1.2	0.0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	11.1	6.7	30	100	11.1	8.6	30	3.8	0.0
Sugars and confectionery	27.4	0	50	100	28.7	0	50	0.1	0
Beverages & tobacco	23.2	2.1	65	100	19.0	1.9	65	0.3	9.5
Cotton	22.0	0	40	100	22.0	0	40	0.2	0
Other agricultural products	12.1	9.3	38	100	11.8	8.5	38	0.4	6.5
Fish & fish products	11.0	6.1	23	100	7.1	4.4	15	0.5	0.6
Minerals & metals	8.0	5.6	50	100	6.3	5.9	50	26.0	62.4
Petroleum	5.0	20.0	9	100	5.3	16.7	9	11.5	94.3
Chemicals	6.7	0.5	47	100	6.2	2.2	47	9.1	12.8
Wood, paper, etc.	5.0	22.3	20	100	3.2	41.3	12	2.6	74.0
Textiles	9.8	0.2	38	100	7.0	0.1	38	0.7	0
Clothing	16.1	0	25	100	6.8	0	12	0.4	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	13.7	0.6	25	100	10.6	0.6	25	0.9	0.5
Non-electrical machinery	8.4	7.9	35	100	6.7	12.2	25	8.5	54.7
Electrical machinery	8.9	25.9	35	100	5.3	35.2	20	23.1	83.1
Transport equipment	11.4	0.8	45	100	9.1	3.7	45	4.1	0.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	12.2	15.2	35	100	6.4	24.4	20	4.8	29.2

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		Weighted	TL in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit					
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2021	6,977	27	149	14.0	6.4	0.0	14.5	42.1
2. Japan	2021	6,543	27	132	16.0	11.1	0.0	24.3	21.7
3. Hong Kong, China	2021	5,289	23	109	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. United States of America	2021	4,060	24	120	4.7	3.1	0.0	29.4	37.7
5. Korea, Republic of	2021	3,333	26	128	63.0	78.3	2.3	22.6	13.8
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2021	535,120	72	1,595	4.5	2.6	0.0	22.8	49.7
2. United States of America	2021	485,556	62	1,087	4.1	2.5	0.0	41.0	59.5
3. Hong Kong, China	2021	290,066	51	395	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. Japan	2021	177,407	62	1,149	3.4	1.7	0.0	49.3	72.8
5. Korea, Republic of	2021	135,030	67	1,427	6.1	3.9	2.6	66.2	68.3

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound MFN applied		41.9	92.0	33.5	Binding coverage:	Total 100 Non-Ag 100
Simple average	2022	5.8	14.3	4.6	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	25.5
Trade weighted average	2022	6.2	17.5	5.0	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	28.8
Imports in billion US\$	2021	59.5	8.3	51.2		

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0.1	0.1	0.5	73.7	25.5	0
MFN applied	2022	1.0	12.9	27.4	39.9	0.3	0.0	3.3	0
Imports	2021	8.6	4.0	12.3	18.8	0.8	1.3	2.8	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	5.3	0	0	0	0	94.6	0.1	0.1	0
MFN applied	2022	59.9	10.0	9.7	20.0	0	0.4	0	0
Imports	2021	59.1	9.9	14.6	10.9	0	5.5	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	98.2	0	209	100	20.9	0	80	0.9	0
Dairy products	137.8	0	159	100	62.8	0	98	0.3	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	73.5	0	178	100	13.7	0	60	1.2	0
Coffee, tea	70.0	0	70	100	12.8	0	15	0.5	0
Cereals & preparations	106.3	0	195	100	14.4	4.4	80	5.5	20.2
Oilseeds, fats & oils	131.3	0	227	100	9.3	3.4	20	3.1	2.8
Sugars and confectionery	107.4	0	130	100	10.6	0	15	0.3	0
Beverages & tobacco	92.5	0	137	100	14.2	0	15	0.9	0
Cotton	75.8	0	99	100	5.0	0	5	0.1	0
Other agricultural products	76.9	0	151	100	9.1	0.7	70	1.1	0.5
Fish & fish products	36.4	0	104	100	14.2	3.8	15	0.8	6.0
Minerals & metals	35.0	0.1	35	100	2.2	75.1	15	12.4	65.3
Petroleum	35.0	0	35	100	0.9	82.4	5	5.8	99.7
Chemicals	34.7	0.8	70	100	2.0	76.8	15	22.1	60.3
Wood, paper, etc.	34.9	0.2	40	100	4.9	59.5	15	2.6	38.7
Textiles	35.6	0	40	100	6.0	44.3	15	3.8	16.8
Clothing	40.0	0	40	100	15.0	0	15	1.0	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	35.0	0	40	100	6.2	47.9	15	2.4	22.8
Non-electrical machinery	31.6	9.6	35	100	1.5	82.3	15	10.2	77.4
Electrical machinery	23.1	34.0	35	100	2.6	71.5	15	10.7	79.1
Transport equipment	35.1	0.8	40	100	7.8	46.4	35	9.9	30.5
Manufactures, n.e.s.	26.4	24.7	40	100	6.4	45.6	15	4.4	47.1

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
		US\$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2021	3,352	14	35	5.8	3.5	2.5	92.4	97.0
2. European Union	2021	2,525	8	19	15.5	10.8	4.8	74.4	66.3
3. Canada	2021	500	9	19	4.5	1.7	1.7	98.4	99.7
4. United Kingdom	2021	425	7	17	10.7	10.2	5.3	94.2	54.1
5. Japan	2021	334	3	6	7.1	1.7	1.2	49.1	94.6
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2021	9,255	36	124	5.2	1.3	1.3	99.9	99.8
2. China	2021	5,600	4	6	5.4	0.7	0.0	14.7	81.9
3. India	2021	2,961	2	3	11.0	2.7	0.0	6.9	0.3
4. European Union	2021	2,791	26	47	4.6	0.9	0.9	100.0	100.0
5. Brazil	2021	1,870	20	45	16.3	6.6	6.6	96.7	99.9

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member	
Simple average final bound MFN applied	2022	15.1	12.0	15.6	Binding coverage:	
Simple average					Total	
Trade weighted average					Non-Ag	
Imports in billion US\$					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound									
MFN applied	2022	21.6	24.3	0	0	53.8	0	0	0.3
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound									
MFN applied	2022	12.1	13.2	0.0	0.0	74.2	0.0	0	2.1
Imports									

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products					6.3	49.1	20		
Dairy products					0.0	100.0	0		
Fruit, vegetables, plants					10.0	0	20		
Coffee, tea					20.0	0	20		
Cereals & preparations					16.1	17.0	20		
Oilseeds, fats & oils					6.5	62.5	20		
Sugars and confectionery					14.1	29.4	20		
Beverages & tobacco					18.4	3.8	20		
Cotton					20.0	0	20		
Other agricultural products					18.2	8.8	20		
Fish & fish products					2.5	87.4	20		
Minerals & metals					16.8	6.0	20		
Petroleum					18.0	10.0	20		
Chemicals					18.5	5.3	20		
Wood, paper, etc.					2.9	47.4	20		
Textiles					18.5	0.2	20		
Clothing					20.0	0	20		
Leather, footwear, etc.					12.3	3.2	20		
Non-electrical machinery					18.1	5.9	25		
Electrical machinery					19.4	2.9	26		
Transport equipment					10.9	13.3	20		
Manufactures, n.e.s.					14.0	9.0	20		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		Weighted	TL in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit					
Agricultural products									
1. India	2021	13	1	1	32.0	35.0	35.0	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2021	12	2	3	7.7	3.8	3.8	100.0	100.0
3. United States of America	2021	6	2	3	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. Singapore	2021	1	2	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. United Kingdom	2021	1	2	2	2.7	0.9	0.9	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2021	7	2	4	6.5	0.2	0.2	100.0	100.0
2. Türkiye	2021	7	1	1	3.6	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. India	2021	2	3	4	4.0	2.0	1.8	80.0	91.4
4. United States of America	2021	1	5	5	3.8	0.5	0.5	90.0	99.9
5. Australia	2021	0	2	2	4.5	5.0	5.0	100.0	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1997
Simple average final bound MFN applied		27.4	30.0	15.0	Binding coverage:	Total 16.8 Non-Ag 3.4
Simple average	2022	18.1	22.4	17.4	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Trade weighted average	2022	15.2	16.0	14.8	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2021	2.3	0.7	1.5		

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	99.9	0	0	0
MFN applied	2022	0	9.9	21.4	0	8.8	59.9	0	0
Imports	2021	0	24.4	29.7	0	19.4	26.5	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0.7	1.7	0	0	1.1	0	0	0
MFN applied	2022	0.8	3.8	50.7	0	12.9	31.8	0	0
Imports	2021	1.0	10.1	55.0	0	14.1	19.7	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	30.0	0	30	100	19.2	0	30	11.2	0
Dairy products	30.0	0	30	100	24.8	0	30	0.9	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	30.0	0	30	100	27.0	0	30	0.8	0
Coffee, tea	30.0	0	30	100	29.9	0	30	0.2	0
Cereals & preparations	30.0	0	30	100	21.4	0	30	10.1	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	30.0	0	30	98.8	20.1	0	30	2.8	0
Sugars and confectionery	30.0	0	30	100	20.6	0	30	0.2	0
Beverages & tobacco	30.0	0	30	100	27.7	0	30	1.6	0
Cotton	30.0	0	30	100	10.0	0	10	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	30.0	0	30	100	16.5	0	30	4.0	0
Fish & fish products	30.0	0	30	0.8	25.6	0	30	4.1	0
Minerals & metals	30.0	0	30	0.1	17.0	0	30	7.9	0
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	10.0	0	10	3.9	0
Chemicals	15.0	0	30	1.2	11.2	0	30	13.2	0
Wood, paper, etc.	10.0	0	10	1.8	21.5	3.4	30	2.1	6.7
Textiles	30.0	0	30	1.4	19.6	0.2	30	1.7	0
Clothing	30.0	0	30	2.8	30.0	0	30	0.4	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	-	-	-	0	20.8	0.6	30	1.7	0.0
Non-electrical machinery	10.0	0	10	4.2	12.2	0.4	30	8.5	0.1
Electrical machinery	10.0	0	10	1.2	16.6	0	30	4.1	0
Transport equipment	10.0	0	10	22.7	15.5	13.7	30	15.4	3.3
Manufactures, n.e.s.	15.6	0	30	18.8	22.4	0.7	30	5.2	0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2021	18	5	5	12.5	1.3	0.4	23.7	90.4
2. India	2021	12	2	2	48.3	23.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
3. Malaysia	2021	8	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. Singapore	2021	7	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Indonesia	2021	7	1	1	5.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2021	4,711	2	2	2.6	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. India	2021	1,298	1	1	10.5	0.0	0.0	10.8	0.6
3. European Union	2021	810	3	7	3.2	0.1	0.1	90.0	100.0
4. Viet Nam	2021	540	2	2	1.4	0.0	0.0	85.7	100.0
5. Korea, Republic of	2021	336	1	1	3.2	3.0	0.0	26.3	1.2

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary	Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member
Simple average final bound MFN applied				Binding coverage: Total Non-Ag
Simple average	2022	3.3	20.4	0.6
Trade weighted average				Ag: Tariff quotas (in %) Ag: Special safeguards (in %)
Imports in billion US\$				

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products									
Final bound									
MFN applied	2022	95.7	0	0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	3.4
Imports									4.1
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound									
MFN applied	2022	99.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.2
Imports									0.4

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products					0.0	100.0	0		
Dairy products					0.0	100.0	0		
Fruit, vegetables, plants					0.2	99.3	25		
Coffee, tea					0.0	100.0	0		
Cereals & preparations					0.0	100.0	0		
Oilseeds, fats & oils					0.0	100.0	0		
Sugars and confectionery					0.0	100.0	0		
Beverages & tobacco					304.0	38.0	> 1000		
Cotton					0.0	100.0	0		
Other agricultural products					0.0	100.0	0		
Fish & fish products					0.0	100.0	0		
Minerals & metals					0.3	99.6	100		
Petroleum					171.3	63.6	> 1000		
Chemicals					0.0	100.0	0		
Wood, paper, etc.					0.0	100.0	0		
Textiles					0.0	100.0	0		
Clothing					0.0	100.0	0		
Leather, footwear, etc.					0.0	100.0	0		
Non-electrical machinery					0.0	100.0	0		
Electrical machinery					0.0	100.0	0		
Transport equipment					10.7	82.7	200		
Manufactures, n.e.s.					0.0	99.7	0		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		Weighted	TL in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit					
Agricultural products									
1. Japan	2021	0	2	2	24.5	26.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
2. New Zealand	2021	0	3	4	1.4	0.4	0.4	100.0	100.0
3. Russian Federation	2021	0	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. Australia	2021	0	3	3	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. United States of America	2021	0	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Japan	2021	14	1	2	1.6	3.5	0.0	54.5	0.4
2. European Union	2021	7	1	1	3.7	0.1	0.1	84.6	99.4
3. Thailand	2021	5	2	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. China	2021	2	1	1	3.8	6.9	0.0	44.4	1.7
5. United States of America	2021	1	11	16	4.5	0.7	0.2	72.7	94.7



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound MFN applied		43.1	43.2	43.1	Binding coverage:		Total 100
							Non-Ag 100
Simple average	2022	5.5	11.5	4.6	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		11.1
Trade weighted average	2022	5.0	12.9	3.8	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		9.7
Imports in billion US\$	2021	18.4	2.4	16.0			

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	6.1	2.0	1.2	4.2	82.5	3.0	1.0	0
MFN applied	2022	29.2	11.6	9.8	41.2	0.1	5.7	2.0	0.4	0
Imports	2021	34.7	7.2	5.8	38.1	1.1	12.0	0.5	0.5	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		2.3	0.4	0.3	0.1	3.5	92.4	1.0	0	0
MFN applied	2022	55.6	10.3	14.7	19.4	0	0.0	0	0	0
Imports	2021	66.5	7.4	8.4	17.7	0	0.0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	56.0	0	233	100	20.7	13.8	150	1.1	4.4
Dairy products	84.8	0	95	100	50.9	6.0	65	0.3	4.3
Fruit, vegetables, plants	41.8	0	45	100	11.3	18.9	45	1.9	18.6
Coffee, tea	46.0	0	50	100	12.2	6.3	14	0.4	0.7
Cereals & preparations	40.3	0	95	100	8.4	44.0	65	4.9	54.0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	28.7	0	45	100	5.9	33.9	14	1.8	58.0
Sugars and confectionery	45.0	0	45	100	18.9	23.1	45	0.3	8.8
Beverages & tobacco	45.4	0	60	100	12.5	6.0	40	1.1	1.8
Cotton	45.0	0	45	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.1	100.0
Other agricultural products	37.7	0	45	100	3.1	60.4	14	1.1	27.2
Fish & fish products	46.0	0	60	100	10.9	10.1	45	0.6	26.9
Minerals & metals	43.0	0.1	60	100	3.0	67.2	14	14.6	72.0
Petroleum	43.5	0	45	100	6.5	34.5	14	8.3	93.2
Chemicals	43.6	0.1	55	100	1.7	80.9	14	20.2	57.5
Wood, paper, etc.	42.3	0	55	100	6.2	42.1	14	6.3	41.8
Textiles	45.1	0	70	100	7.6	13.6	14	2.5	23.4
Clothing	45.0	0	45	100	13.9	0.6	14	1.6	4.6
Leather, footwear, etc.	45.1	0	70	100	7.4	23.0	14	2.3	17.1
Non-electrical machinery	41.2	5.7	50	100	1.1	90.2	14	8.6	83.7
Electrical machinery	35.6	19.4	45	100	1.9	80.9	14	9.3	75.4
Transport equipment	51.5	0	100	100	3.7	65.1	14	5.5	80.3
Manufactures, n.e.s.	41.4	5.9	45	100	6.4	41.4	14	7.0	77.0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL	Value
		US\$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2021	1,774	7	14	16.5	13.0	7.2	76.7	61.1
2. United States of America	2021	1,724	11	33	5.4	3.6	2.2	96.2	96.8
3. United Kingdom	2021	270	5	10	11.0	12.1	5.3	97.0	42.4
4. Canada	2021	244	7	15	2.2	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
5. Nicaragua	2021	208	17	49	13.9	12.9	12.9	99.2	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2021	4,601	22	78	3.3	0.7	0.7	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2021	1,639	15	35	3.8	0.3	0.3	100.0	100.0
3. China	2021	698	6	24	4.7	2.8	2.8	99.1	100.0
4. Mexico	2021	473	5	16	3.0	1.9	1.9	100.0	100.0
5. Japan	2021	416	4	13	0.9	0.1	0.1	94.0	99.4

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		11.2	14.9	8.6	Binding coverage:	Total 33.3
MFN applied						Non-Ag 22.6
Simple average	2022	12.1	15.8	11.5	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Trade weighted average					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$						

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0.1	3.5	1.9	93.2	0.1	0	0.9	0	0
MFN applied	0	27.2	18.9	0	42.2	11.7	0	0	0
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0.9	10.4	5.6	2.8	2.8	0	0	0	0
MFN applied	2.0	40.4	21.4	0	35.8	0.4	0	0	0
Imports									

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	13.3	0	15	100	24.5	0	35		
Dairy products	8.9	0	15	100	17.2	0	35		
Fruit, vegetables, plants	15.0	0	15	100	17.6	0	35		
Coffee, tea	15.0	0	15	100	18.5	0	35		
Cereals & preparations	14.5	1.1	15	100	13.6	0	35		
Oilseeds, fats & oils	14.3	0	15	98.8	11.1	0	35		
Sugars and confectionery	15.0	0	15	100	12.6	0	35		
Beverages & tobacco	21.7	0	64	100	17.4	0	35		
Cotton	15.0	0	15	100	5.0	0	5		
Other agricultural products	14.9	0	15	100	9.6	0	20		
Fish & fish products	4.7	53.6	15	10.8	16.0	0	20		
Minerals & metals	5.5	13.0	16	5.1	11.6	2.0	20		
Petroleum	7.8	0	10	83.3	7.7	17.9	10		
Chemicals	15.4	0	20	1.3	7.2	4.8	35		
Wood, paper, etc.	5.9	0	15	3.9	11.2	4.6	20		
Textiles	19.7	0	20	15.3	16.1	0.3	35		
Clothing	15.0	0	15	44.0	20.0	0	20		
Leather, footwear, etc.	7.3	0	10	20.8	12.3	1.3	20		
Non-electrical machinery	5.1	4.7	15	78.0	6.8	0	20		
Electrical machinery	7.0	0	15	79.7	11.2	0.4	20		
Transport equipment	12.8	1.1	25	70.5	8.3	2.3	20		
Manufactures, n.e.s.	8.2	0	25	5.6	14.2	2.1	20		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		Weighted	TL in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit					
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2021	3,845	5	14	12.6	4.3	4.3	99.7	100.0
2. United States of America	2021	1,035	2	4	3.0	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
3. Viet Nam	2021	958	2	3	9.1	6.2	0.0	12.5	7.8
4. Malaysia	2021	485	1	1	5.0	0.1	0.0	60.0	98.7
5. United Kingdom	2021	287	2	4	7.5	3.5	3.5	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Switzerland	2021	866	1	1	2.2	0.0	0.0	66.0	100.0
2. European Union	2021	850	9	16	4.6	2.5	2.5	100.0	100.0
3. China	2021	582	3	3	4.1	10.8	0.0	43.1	45.9
4. Australia	2021	461	1	1	2.3	0.0	0.0	60.0	100.0
5. Malaysia	2021	399	1	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound MFN applied		21.1	37.4	8.9	Binding coverage:	Total 32.5
						Non-Ag 21.6
Simple average	2022	4.4	4.3	4.4	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Trade weighted average	2022	3.6	4.4	3.2	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2021	8.4	2.2	6.2		

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	3.6	2.5	0.5	0	0.1	93.4	0	0	0
MFN applied	8.5	91.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Imports	10.3	89.7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	2.0	4.2	9.1	4.6	1.0	0.7	0.1	0	0
MFN applied	6.3	93.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Imports	22.5	77.5	0.0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	39.1	2.3	40	100	4.9	2.7	5	6.2	0
Dairy products	40.0	0	40	100	5.0	0	5	1.9	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	39.2	0.8	40	100	4.5	4.9	5	1.9	6.8
Coffee, tea	40.0	0	40	100	5.0	0	5	0.3	0
Cereals & preparations	36.5	0	40	100	4.3	6.6	5	10.1	25.7
Oilseeds, fats & oils	36.3	0	40	100	4.4	3.6	5	4.4	0.0
Sugars and confectionery	40.0	0	40	100	5.0	0	5	0.1	0
Beverages & tobacco	39.7	0	40	100	5.0	0	5	1.0	0
Cotton	16.0	60.0	40	100	1.6	60.0	5	0.0	9.0
Other agricultural products	33.3	14.7	40	100	3.2	28.3	5	0.5	1.7
Fish & fish products	4.1	4.0	40	9.6	2.9	37.7	5	0.3	3.6
Minerals & metals	3.7	36.1	36	10.7	3.9	8.2	5	9.4	16.0
Petroleum	3.0	0	3	83.3	2.5	16.7	3	29.2	46.9
Chemicals	5.7	17.0	40	16.7	4.5	3.9	5	11.4	8.7
Wood, paper, etc.	4.2	46.5	36	15.2	3.9	15.6	5	1.9	11.7
Textiles	18.7	16.7	36	9.2	4.9	2.0	5	1.3	0.3
Clothing	39.2	0	62	4.1	5.0	0	5	0.2	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	8.2	0	12	6.5	4.9	2.2	5	1.4	0.1
Non-electrical machinery	8.8	0.3	14	64.2	4.9	0.8	5	7.8	0.5
Electrical machinery	10.8	0	15	64.9	5.0	0	5	6.0	0
Transport equipment	7.5	0	15	25.0	4.4	6.1	5	2.4	1.8
Manufactures, n.e.s.	14.4	0	28	18.3	4.8	3.4	5	2.0	0.0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2021	161	4	5	12.8	14.3	0.0	11.1	37.8
2. China	2021	95	2	2	17.2	48.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
3. Hong Kong, China	2021	52	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. Switzerland	2021	45	2	2	3.7	5.3	0.2	87.5	7.2
5. Macao, China	2021	19	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2021	351	3	4	3.8	2.1	0.0	23.7	44.1
2. European Union	2021	146	11	14	3.4	2.1	0.0	27.9	81.8
3. Canada	2021	13	3	5	1.9	0.7	0.0	75.6	85.5
4. Nicaragua	2021	9	2	2	2.5	0.4	0.4	100.0	100.0
5. Türkiye	2021	5	2	2	3.0	0.0	0.0	56.7	100.0

Democratic Republic of the Congo

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary	Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1997
Simple average final bound	96.0	97.8	95.7	Binding coverage:	Total 100
MFN applied					Non-Ag 100
Simple average				Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Trade weighted average				Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$					

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0.3	2.4	0	97.3	0	0
MFN applied									
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0.9	0	0.3	3.6	0.4	94.7	0	0
MFN applied									
Imports									

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	100.0	0	100	100					
Dairy products	81.0	0	100	100					
Fruit, vegetables, plants	100.0	0	100	100					
Coffee, tea	100.0	0	100	100					
Cereals & preparations	86.7	0	100	100					
Oilseeds, fats & oils	100.0	0	100	100					
Sugars and confectionery	100.0	0	100	100					
Beverages & tobacco	99.1	0	100	100					
Cotton	100.0	0	100	100					
Other agricultural products	100.0	0	100	100					
Fish & fish products	94.2	0	100	100					
Minerals & metals	99.4	0	100	100					
Petroleum	100.0	0	100	100					
Chemicals	97.1	0	100	100					
Wood, paper, etc.	91.6	0	100	100					
Textiles	99.9	0	100	100					
Clothing	100.0	0	100	100					
Leather, footwear, etc.	100.0	0	100	100					
Non-electrical machinery	86.1	0	100	100					
Electrical machinery	91.0	0	100	100					
Transport equipment	86.4	0	100	100					
Manufactures, n.e.s.	97.0	0	100	100					

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL	Value
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit				in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2021	53	7	7	12.4	1.2	1.2	100.0	100.0
2. United States of America	2021	28	2	2	2.2	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. India	2021	15	1	1	48.3	32.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
4. Türkiye	2021	11	2	2	2.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Morocco	2021	7	2	2	6.3	4.7	3.0	50.0	29.6
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2021	13,160	5	8	3.0	2.6	0.0	42.7	10.6
2. European Union	2021	1,278	3	3	4.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. Korea, Republic of	2021	850	2	2	3.7	3.0	3.0	90.6	99.7
4. Namibia	2020	376	2	4	2.1	0.0	0.0	85.7	100.0
5. Zambia	2021	320	5	5	10.7	4.0	0.9	82.8	79.6



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound MFN applied		41.3	49.6	39.9	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Trade weighted average					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$						

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0.3	0	0	0	94.4	1.0	4.3	0
MFN applied									
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0.0	0	0.4	0	0	99.5	0.0	0.0	0
MFN applied									
Imports									

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	40.0	0	40	100					
Dairy products	45.4	0	70	100					
Fruit, vegetables, plants	40.0	0	40	100					
Coffee, tea	40.0	0	40	100					
Cereals & preparations	39.6	0	40	100					
Oilseeds, fats & oils	41.3	0	250	100					
Sugars and confectionery	40.0	0	40	100					
Beverages & tobacco	177.4	0	450	100					
Cotton	40.0	0	40	100					
Other agricultural products	40.0	0	40	100					
Fish & fish products	40.0	0	40	100					
Minerals & metals	40.1	0	150	100					
Petroleum	70.0	24.5	230	100					
Chemicals	40.1	0	200	100					
Wood, paper, etc.	40.0	0	40	100					
Textiles	40.0	0	40	100					
Clothing	40.0	0	40	100					
Leather, footwear, etc.	40.0	0	40	100					
Non-electrical machinery	39.6	0	40	100					
Electrical machinery	39.0	0	40	100					
Transport equipment	39.2	0	40	100					
Manufactures, n.e.s.	40.0	0	40	100					

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	Year	Value	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Ethiopia	2021	181	1	2	13.9	19.7	2.0	0.0	0.0
2. India	2021	23	4	6	35.9	19.2	0.0	9.1	44.8
3. United Kingdom	2021	3	2	3	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. European Union	2021	3	3	3	8.8	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Israel	2021	1	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2021	540	1	1	3.9	5.0	5.0	100.0	100.0
2. India	2021	18	6	8	8.6	8.4	0.0	4.5	0.7
3. Ukraine	2021	3	4	6	1.5	0.1	0.0	74.3	99.0
4. European Union	2021	3	12	31	3.7	4.5	4.5	100.0	100.0
5. Korea, Republic of	2021	3	1	1	8.9	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary	Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound	59.5	112.7	50.0	Binding coverage:	Total 92.1
MFN applied					Non-Ag 90.9
Simple average				Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Trade weighted average				Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$					

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0.6	73.2	26.0	0
MFN applied									
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	90.8	0.1	0	0
MFN applied									
Imports									

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	116.2	0	150	100					
Dairy products	100.0	0	100	100					
Fruit, vegetables, plants	112.2	0	150	100					
Coffee, tea	118.8	0	150	100					
Cereals & preparations	112.2	0	150	100					
Oilseeds, fats & oils	118.3	0	150	98.8					
Sugars and confectionery	114.7	0	150	100					
Beverages & tobacco	125.5	0	150	100					
Cotton	100.0	0	100	100					
Other agricultural products	103.7	0	150	100					
Fish & fish products	100.0	0	100	0.8					
Minerals & metals	50.0	0	50	97.4					
Petroleum	50.0	0	50	100					
Chemicals	50.0	0	100	93.5					
Wood, paper, etc.	50.0	0	50	86.5					
Textiles	50.0	0	50	99.5					
Clothing	50.0	0	50	100					
Leather, footwear, etc.	50.0	0	50	82.5					
Non-electrical machinery	50.0	0	50	99.6					
Electrical machinery	50.0	0	50	100					
Transport equipment	50.0	0	50	100					
Manufactures, n.e.s.	50.0	0	50	97.1					

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		Weighted	TL in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit					
Agricultural products									
1. Antigua and Barbuda	2021	2	6	14	34.8	39.3	39.3	100.0	100.0
2. Israel	2021	1	2	2	8.3	21.0	0.0	66.7	16.2
3. European Union	2021	1	10	18	12.4	5.7	5.7	100.0	100.0
4. United Kingdom	2021	1	3	3	2.0	1.1	1.1	100.0	100.0
5. United States of America	2021	0	2	2	0.8	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2021	2	7	11	4.1	0.4	0.4	100.0	100.0
2. Grenada	2021	2	12	31	11.2	7.9	7.9	100.0	100.0
3. China	2021	1	3	4	4.4	1.1	0.0	21.4	80.7
4. Jamaica	2021	1	11	22	13.9	14.7	14.7	100.0	100.0
5. Pakistan	2021	1	4	5	9.0	15.0	0.0	15.4	3.6

Dominican Republic

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound MFN applied		34.0	39.3	33.2	Binding coverage:	Total 100
						Non-Ag 100
Simple average	2022	7.6	14.7	6.4	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	3.3
Trade weighted average	2022	8.3	16.0	6.8	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2021	24.3	3.8	20.4		

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0.1	0.9	0.1	2.3	93.8	2.8	0	0
MFN applied	2022	32.2	0.6	8.9	4.7	47.8	3.1	2.7	0	0
Imports	2021	37.3	0.9	3.5	11.6	36.5	2.6	7.7	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		2.8	0	8.6	0.7	9.1	78.8	0	0	0
MFN applied	2022	59.0	4.9	4.9	5.6	25.6	0	0	0	0
Imports	2021	57.3	5.0	3.1	7.9	26.7	0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	39.4	0	99	100	22.1	11.6	99	1.5	2.1
Dairy products	42.4	0	56	100	23.8	4.8	56	1.2	0.6
Fruit, vegetables, plants	40.5	0	99	100	18.8	12.5	99	1.5	9.9
Coffee, tea	40.0	0	40	100	18.1	2.1	20	0.3	0
Cereals & preparations	41.2	0	99	100	13.6	33.9	99	4.5	66.7
Oilseeds, fats & oils	37.6	0	40	100	5.6	68.2	40	2.5	92.2
Sugars and confectionery	46.3	0	85	100	32.9	17.6	85	0.2	1.0
Beverages & tobacco	39.1	0	40	100	18.1	0	20	3.5	0
Cotton	35.0	0	35	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	36.4	0	40	100	3.3	77.8	20	0.5	80.7
Fish & fish products	39.9	0	40	100	18.2	8.5	20	1.0	58.3
Minerals & metals	35.6	0.1	40	100	5.7	57.7	20	19.4	45.9
Petroleum	40.0	0	40	100	9.4	28.4	14	11.1	96.1
Chemicals	21.7	0.1	40	100	2.4	79.8	20	16.9	67.5
Wood, paper, etc.	36.9	0	40	100	6.6	61.7	20	4.7	57.6
Textiles	38.8	0	40	100	4.1	74.1	20	4.1	66.0
Clothing	40.0	0	40	100	19.9	0	20	0.9	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	38.2	0	40	100	8.9	42.5	20	1.9	30.4
Non-electrical machinery	33.3	6.1	40	100	1.6	86.6	20	8.1	79.0
Electrical machinery	27.3	21.9	35	100	6.2	60.1	20	6.4	46.1
Transport equipment	39.9	0	40	100	8.4	28.0	20	7.2	2.1
Manufactures, n.e.s.	34.8	8.5	40	100	11.7	30.7	20	2.4	47.5

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports		
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %	
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted			
Agricultural products										
1. United States of America	2021	1,595	12	33	7.5	8.5	4.8	94.8	92.4	
2. European Union	2021	603	6	10	15.2	11.5	11.5	95.8	100.0	
3. United Kingdom	2021	104	2	4	9.3	13.2	13.2	100.0	100.0	
4. Canada	2021	34	9	22	2.0	2.0	0.0	70.5	66.8	
5. Switzerland	2021	34	4	7	13.5	2.9	0.2	50.4	58.8	
Non-agricultural products										
1. United States of America	2021	4,426	32	137	4.7	4.4	4.4	100.0	100.0	
2. Switzerland	2021	902	1	1	2.1	0.0	0.0	76.6	99.9	
3. India	2021	645	2	2	9.6	11.8	0.0	16.7	2.8	
4. European Union	2021	611	24	52	4.6	0.8	0.8	100.0	100.0	
5. China	2021	346	9	17	5.6	2.7	0.0	11.8	8.7	

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1996
Simple average final bound		21.9	25.7	21.2	Binding coverage:		Total 100
MFN applied							Non-Ag 100
Simple average	2022	11.2	17.4	10.2	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		1.9
Trade weighted average	2022	6.8	7.7	6.6	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0.4
Imports in billion US\$	2021	25.3	3.2	22.1			

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									in %
Final bound	0	2.7	1.1	10.1	50.8	32.7	2.6	0	0
MFN applied	2022	26.4	3.3	5.9	8.9	33.4	20.0	2.2	0
Imports	2021	56.6	7.7	6.2	6.9	15.5	7.1	0.0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	1.8	16.5	12.5	43.0	26.3	0	0	0
MFN applied	2022	48.7	7.4	4.0	8.6	14.3	17.0	0	0
Imports	2021	65.2	8.1	3.5	5.3	7.9	10.1	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	29.0	0	86	100	28.1	9.0	86	0.2	45.4
Dairy products	41.3	0	72	100	32.8	0	54	0.0	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	23.9	0	30	100	19.8	15.2	30	1.2	13.6
Coffee, tea	26.8	0	30	100	23.3	4.2	30	0.3	3.1
Cereals & preparations	27.4	0	68	100	17.9	27.4	68	4.0	50.1
Oilseeds, fats & oils	28.6	0	39	100	11.2	35.7	32	4.0	78.2
Sugars and confectionery	34.3	0	45	100	11.1	39.4	30	0.3	26.6
Beverages & tobacco	26.2	0	30	100	21.2	1.0	30	0.5	1.9
Cotton	18.0	0	20	100	1.0	80.0	5	0.1	100.0
Other agricultural products	19.3	0	45	100	5.1	65.0	45	1.9	80.1
Fish & fish products	29.2	0	36	100	25.6	11.5	30	0.5	77.5
Minerals & metals	20.3	0	30	100	6.8	64.1	30	21.1	86.1
Petroleum	12.9	0	25	100	3.9	60.5	10	9.9	96.0
Chemicals	11.2	0	20	100	2.0	84.4	20	19.0	67.3
Wood, paper, etc.	23.0	0	30	100	12.5	24.4	30	2.3	44.9
Textiles	27.8	0	30	100	17.7	12.3	30	2.4	26.6
Clothing	30.0	0	30	100	25.6	0	30	0.9	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	24.3	0	30	100	12.3	33.7	30	2.1	26.7
Non-electrical machinery	19.8	0	30	100	3.7	68.9	30	10.3	74.9
Electrical machinery	22.7	0	30	100	8.7	49.2	30	7.4	48.1
Transport equipment	23.5	0	40	100	10.1	37.8	40	8.2	12.7
Manufactures, n.e.s.	24.1	0	30	100	14.6	33.6	30	3.4	49.7

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		Weighted	TL in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit					
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2021	1,894	8	15	14.1	14.8	6.9	87.2	41.2
2. United States of America	2021	1,437	10	28	4.9	3.4	2.6	77.5	93.1
3. Russian Federation	2021	1,291	3	3	5.9	4.1	1.0	14.6	3.4
4. Argentina	2021	220	5	9	13.9	11.5	11.5	100.0	100.0
5. Japan	2021	218	6	9	9.0	13.6	3.8	37.0	12.8
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2021	6,662	7	16	4.7	0.5	0.2	73.9	98.1
2. China	2021	5,303	4	5	4.8	2.1	0.0	24.7	56.3
3. European Union	2021	2,143	7	12	5.2	12.9	12.9	100.0	100.0
4. Japan	2021	1,050	1	1	1.3	0.0	0.0	88.4	97.0
5. India	2021	1,002	3	3	8.4	1.0	0.0	10.0	0.2

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound MFN applied		36.9	94.8	27.4	Binding coverage:		Total 99.4
Simple average					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Trade weighted average					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$							

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	10.1	18.9	2.2	17.8	22.3	26.2	2.2	1.6
MFN applied									
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	2.1	11.7	11.6	4.2	23.1	33.1	13.5	0.1	0
MFN applied									
Imports									

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	42.9	0	80	100					
Dairy products	25.0	0	60	100					
Fruit, vegetables, plants	38.1	0	80	100					
Coffee, tea	36.9	0	60	100					
Cereals & preparations	39.6	0	3000	100					
Oilseeds, fats & oils	20.5	0	60	100					
Sugars and confectionery	36.5	0	60	100					
Beverages & tobacco	943.8	0	3000	100					
Cotton	5.0	0	5	100					
Other agricultural products	19.6	0	60	100					
Fish & fish products	27.9	0	60	100					
Minerals & metals	31.0	0.1	60	99.7					
Petroleum	20.0	0	20	100					
Chemicals	18.5	0.1	80	100					
Wood, paper, etc.	35.8	0	60	100					
Textiles	27.5	0	60	100					
Clothing	40.0	0	40	100					
Leather, footwear, etc.	41.8	0	60	90.9					
Non-electrical machinery	18.0	5.1	80	99.1					
Electrical machinery	27.2	20.1	60	98.0					
Transport equipment	39.0	0	160	94.7					
Manufactures, n.e.s.	31.3	5.2	70	100					

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2021	1,391	17	72	15.3	11.1	9.8	79.0	82.9
2. Russian Federation	2021	478	3	19	8.5	7.2	1.8	3.4	0.3
3. United Kingdom	2021	331	11	28	10.9	8.2	4.8	97.0	62.8
4. India	2021	309	5	5	28.3	14.3	0.0	3.6	0.4
5. United States of America	2021	260	13	51	4.9	4.0	2.5	65.8	84.7
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2021	9,098	40	196	4.6	3.2	3.2	100.0	100.0
2. India	2021	3,211	5	10	10.3	1.7	0.0	4.4	19.7
3. United States of America	2021	3,003	26	96	6.4	9.4	0.5	59.6	58.4
4. Türkiye	2021	2,052	31	97	6.0	5.7	5.7	99.7	100.0
5. China	2021	1,447	11	19	5.7	2.0	0.0	13.7	62.5

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		36.9	42.3	36.0	Binding coverage:	Total 100
MFN applied						Non-Ag 100
Simple average	2022	5.9	11.7	5.0	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	12.0
Trade weighted average	2022	7.5	17.7	5.3	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	10.7
Imports in billion US\$	2021	15.0	2.8	12.3		

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	13.4	74.1	10.9	1.6	0
MFN applied	2022	27.6	11.0	10.6	39.5	1.7	9.4	0	0.2
Imports	2021	20.2	4.3	5.5	42.1	4.0	22.9	0	0.9
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	2.8	0	0	0	14.3	81.7	1.2	0	0
MFN applied	2022	54.6	11.5	14.5	18.8	0.1	0.5	0	0
Imports	2021	54.1	14.6	9.9	19.0	1.7	0.7	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	51.0	0	164	100	21.4	7.6	164	2.3	2.8
Dairy products	39.2	0	45	100	27.3	6.3	40	2.0	2.9
Fruit, vegetables, plants	37.2	0	50	100	11.4	18.9	30	2.3	5.9
Coffee, tea	51.3	0	70	100	13.4	2.1	15	0.4	0.5
Cereals & preparations	37.4	0	78	100	9.4	37.4	40	5.7	29.4
Oilseeds, fats & oils	48.8	0	88	100	5.9	39.7	15	2.5	35.9
Sugars and confectionery	66.5	0	70	100	26.1	15.7	40	0.2	31.8
Beverages & tobacco	53.2	0	74	100	17.2	6.8	40	1.4	0.2
Cotton	40.0	0	40	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.5	100.0
Other agricultural products	34.1	0	40	100	3.4	58.3	15	1.0	25.3
Fish & fish products	46.6	0	70	100	12.1	10.1	40	0.2	32.6
Minerals & metals	35.7	0.1	50	100	3.4	65.3	15	14.0	66.9
Petroleum	40.0	0	40	100	6.9	34.1	15	9.4	92.3
Chemicals	37.3	0.1	50	100	1.8	80.7	15	16.7	47.4
Wood, paper, etc.	35.2	0	70	100	6.5	42.7	15	4.6	45.3
Textiles	38.4	0	70	100	8.2	13.5	15	6.8	16.6
Clothing	40.0	0	40	100	14.9	0.6	15	4.0	1.2
Leather, footwear, etc.	39.6	0	80	100	7.8	23.3	15	1.6	8.9
Non-electrical machinery	30.0	7.5	50	100	1.2	89.9	15	8.0	82.3
Electrical machinery	27.4	23.2	50	100	2.4	77.9	15	7.2	74.2
Transport equipment	34.6	0	50	100	3.8	52.0	30	6.0	12.5
Manufactures, n.e.s.	35.2	6.9	40	100	7.6	41.3	30	3.0	67.7

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		Weighted	TL in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit					
Agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2021	257	12	33	6.7	9.5	2.4	93.1	81.5
2. Honduras	2021	158	12	28	13.2	14.4	14.4	100.0	100.0
3. Korea, Republic of	2021	70	2	2	5.7	2.9	2.9	43.8	100.0
4. Nicaragua	2021	69	11	22	15.3	13.8	13.8	100.0	100.0
5. European Union	2021	65	7	11	12.4	21.2	1.4	86.0	76.1
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2021	2,114	24	77	7.5	17.7	17.7	100.0	100.0
2. Honduras	2021	358	26	117	8.1	10.5	10.5	100.0	100.0
3. Nicaragua	2021	306	35	140	8.2	9.7	9.7	100.0	100.0
4. Costa Rica	2021	208	30	115	7.5	10.7	10.7	100.0	100.0
5. China	2021	177	2	5	5.8	0.3	0.0	18.0	94.4



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound MFN applied		19.0	39.0	15.6	Binding coverage:		Total 93.8
							Non-Ag 92.9
Simple average	2022	7.6	8.7	7.4	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Trade weighted average	2022	8.2	8.2	8.2	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		37.3
Imports in billion US\$	2021	2.1	0.4	1.7			

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	22.5	2.5	1.6	1.5	10.0	36.3	22.6	2.9	0
MFN applied	46.0	11.2	13.9	6.5	15.5	6.0	0.7	0.2	12.9
Imports	40.7	16.6	11.9	2.9	22.3	5.5	0.1	0.0	14.6
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	12.8	5.0	22.1	20.0	19.1	13.8	0	0.0	0
MFN applied	62.9	2.2	6.9	8.2	12.9	7.0	0	0.0	0.9
Imports	47.2	12.2	7.1	8.5	20.2	4.9	0	0.0	11.3

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	37.4	30.6	160	100	10.9	61.1	82	0.8	37.4
Dairy products	93.3	0	96	100	7.9	23.8	38	1.2	51.9
Fruit, vegetables, plants	27.7	21.0	99	100	9.1	35.2	99	2.5	25.0
Coffee, tea	65.4	20.8	170	100	7.3	45.8	25	0.5	20.2
Cereals & preparations	45.1	4.7	597	100	8.4	43.1	102	7.6	62.1
Oilseeds, fats & oils	47.0	5.7	81	98.8	7.7	19.9	20	1.7	2.1
Sugars and confectionery	75.2	0	105	100	16.0	58.8	51	0.8	52.9
Beverages & tobacco	87.9	3.9	597	100	19.9	8.6	104	3.1	1.9
Cotton	60.0	0	60	100	4.4	66.7	15	0.0	9.5
Other agricultural products	12.0	54.4	72	100	2.2	85.5	25	1.6	72.2
Fish & fish products	18.5	50.0	37	1.5	6.4	64.2	30	0.3	39.0
Minerals & metals	11.7	16.1	30	96.0	5.1	62.1	30	11.2	56.7
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	0.5	55.6	15	8.6	1.5
Chemicals	12.3	5.8	30	99.7	2.0	85.2	30	15.9	62.8
Wood, paper, etc.	11.4	16.7	45	100	6.6	58.9	45	5.1	39.6
Textiles	22.2	3.2	30	99.2	16.8	18.8	163	7.8	2.1
Clothing	45.0	0	45	100	40.9	2.0	45	2.0	2.4
Leather, footwear, etc.	20.7	0	30	96.1	13.3	35.7	43	1.8	9.9
Non-electrical machinery	9.3	38.5	30	100	1.6	89.8	30	6.1	88.0
Electrical machinery	17.2	6.6	30	99.6	4.3	70.3	25	4.4	44.9
Transport equipment	20.0	15.9	50	100	7.0	60.7	30	5.4	9.9
Manufactures, n.e.s.	12.5	25.9	30	95.2	3.8	78.5	30	11.7	94.4

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. South Africa	2021	403	7	13	12.6	47.4	47.4	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2021	71	4	4	17.0	89.4	89.4	100.0	100.0
3. United Kingdom	2021	31	4	12	15.2	67.7	67.7	100.0	100.0
4. United States of America	2021	15	2	2	9.9	37.5	0.1	85.7	23.3
5. Mozambique	2021	11	7	11	14.2	16.4	16.4	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. South Africa	2021	980	18	69	13.6	11.6	11.6	100.0	100.0
2. India	2021	235	1	1	8.6	12.4	0.0	11.1	0.4
3. Nigeria	2021	83	7	15	10.9	6.3	0.0	2.2	3.0
4. Mozambique	2021	46	9	15	11.1	8.1	8.1	100.0	100.0
5. Botswana	2021	21	5	7	20.1	0.5	0.5	100.0	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member	
Simple average final bound MFN applied					Binding coverage: Total Non-Ag	
Simple average	2021	17.0	22.5	16.1	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	
Trade weighted average	2021	11.3	12.1	11.0	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	
Imports in billion US\$	2021	15.1	4.2	10.9		

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2021	1.5	21.7	9.8	0	6.4	60.7	0	0	0
Imports	2021	0.2	65.4	7.4	0	1.7	25.3	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2021	7.9	25.3	19.1	0	20.5	27.2	0	0	0
Imports	2021	27.5	30.4	14.7	0	9.7	17.7	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products					25.7	3.2	35	0.1	18.7
Dairy products					24.3	0	35	0.2	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants					28.3	0.5	35	1.2	0
Coffee, tea					31.1	0	35	0.0	0
Cereals & preparations					19.5	0.3	35	13.2	0.1
Oilseeds, fats & oils					12.6	0	30	9.1	0
Sugars and confectionery					8.5	0	35	3.7	0
Beverages & tobacco					34.5	0	35	0.2	0
Cotton					10.0	0	10	0.0	0
Other agricultural products					15.3	4.7	35	0.3	15.4
Fish & fish products					21.7	0	35	0.0	0
Minerals & metals					14.0	13.8	35	13.8	45.7
Petroleum					3.1	54.8	20	6.1	97.7
Chemicals					11.0	1.5	35	14.4	14.6
Wood, paper, etc.					12.7	24.5	35	1.9	8.9
Textiles					22.9	5.1	35	3.1	3.6
Clothing					35.0	0	35	0.9	0
Leather, footwear, etc.					19.6	14.6	35	2.0	1.6
Non-electrical machinery					8.1	5.7	35	11.5	28.5
Electrical machinery					17.0	5.8	35	6.6	4.5
Transport equipment					12.5	33.6	35	9.1	15.9
Manufactures, n.e.s.					21.9	3.3	35	2.7	3.3

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports		
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit						
Agricultural products										
1. China	2021	3,065	3	5	11.5	8.8	8.8	100.0	100.0	
2. European Union	2021	620	5	10	11.0	3.1	3.1	99.6	100.0	
3. United States of America	2021	199	4	5	2.1	0.2	0.2	98.7	100.0	
4. Japan	2021	88	3	6	56.4	1.2	1.2	100.0	100.0	
5. Korea, Republic of	2021	79	2	2	76.6	16.3	2.4	55.9	96.7	
Non-agricultural products										
1. United States of America	2021	317	10	54	10.2	15.5	15.5	89.8	99.3	
2. China	2021	232	7	14	5.8	7.6	7.6	100.0	100.0	
3. European Union	2021	102	19	65	5.5	7.1	7.1	100.0	100.0	
4. Singapore	2021	98	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	
5. United Kingdom	2021	18	5	14	5.1	1.2	1.2	100.0	100.0	



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound MFN applied		5.1	12.2	4.1	Binding coverage:	Total 100
						Non-Ag 100
Simple average	2022	5.1	11.4	4.1	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	13.5
Trade weighted average	2022	2.9	8.4	2.5	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	23.0
Imports in billion US\$	2021	2,244.0	147.4	2,096.7		

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
Final bound		31.4	10.1	16.1	13.2	10.6	8.8	3.1	0.6	31.7
MFN applied	2022	31.1	10.5	18.3	13.6	11.3	8.9	2.9	0.3	31.3
Imports	2021	41.3	13.1	17.3	9.5	8.2	5.5	1.3	0.2	21.8
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		28.9	36.3	26.9	6.7	1.0	0.0	0	0	0.6
MFN applied	2022	29.0	34.4	28.1	7.0	1.5	0.1	0	0	0.5
Imports	2021	54.5	25.0	14.7	4.8	1.0	0.0	0	0	0.3

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	19.1	24.3	118	100	17.0	28.2	118	0.3	11.2
Dairy products	42.4	0	146	100	38.4	0	133	0.1	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	11.4	21.7	144	100	10.1	19.6	144	1.7	16.0
Coffee, tea	5.9	27.1	15	100	5.9	27.1	15	0.9	65.5
Cereals & preparations	15.0	6.5	47	100	13.7	13.0	47	0.7	28.5
Oilseeds, fats & oils	6.1	47.0	116	100	6.8	45.6	79	1.8	62.0
Sugars and confectionery	25.4	0	85	100	24.6	11.8	85	0.1	11.3
Beverages & tobacco	20.1	19.6	141	100	19.0	17.4	141	0.6	34.2
Cotton	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	4.1	64.7	375	100	3.1	65.6	68	0.5	61.9
Fish & fish products	11.4	11.8	26	100	11.5	8.2	26	1.3	4.9
Minerals & metals	1.9	50.0	12	100	2.0	49.8	12	16.7	67.5
Petroleum	3.1	20.0	5	100	2.5	33.3	5	11.4	96.6
Chemicals	4.5	21.9	7	100	4.5	22.7	13	13.7	47.2
Wood, paper, etc.	0.9	82.9	10	100	1.1	79.6	11	2.8	83.1
Textiles	6.6	3.1	12	100	6.5	2.1	12	2.4	2.2
Clothing	11.5	0	12	100	11.5	0	12	3.7	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	4.2	25.7	17	100	4.1	27.2	17	2.4	13.0
Non-electrical machinery	1.7	27.6	10	100	1.8	24.0	10	11.6	47.5
Electrical machinery	2.4	32.8	14	100	2.0	37.3	14	14.5	63.5
Transport equipment	4.1	16.5	22	100	5.3	12.1	22	6.2	8.2
Manufactures, n.e.s.	2.4	27.1	14	100	2.0	34.8	10	6.9	62.3

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports		
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %	
		US\$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted			
Agricultural products										
1. United Kingdom	2021	48,514	27	290	16.3	12.7	12.7	100.0	100.0	
2. United States of America	2021	28,878	27	176	7.7	2.7	0.0	24.4	37.0	
3. China	2021	24,025	24	79	12.6	12.3	0.0	6.4	3.1	
4. Switzerland	2021	11,200	28	330	37.0	21.5	4.8	31.8	40.8	
5. Japan	2021	10,370	27	136	22.9	12.9	5.7	48.1	36.1	
Non-agricultural products										
1. United States of America	2021	419,237	66	1,403	4.0	1.4	0.0	41.6	65.9	
2. China	2021	284,712	62	1,184	6.2	5.2	0.0	12.1	24.6	
3. United Kingdom	2021	256,873	72	1,542	3.6	3.0	3.0	100.0	100.0	
4. Switzerland	2021	148,063	67	1,453	1.4	1.1	1.1	99.0	99.9	
5. Russian Federation	2021	80,259	58	1,370	6.1	4.8	0.1	19.1	27.8	

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1996
Simple average final bound		40.8	43.0	40.0	Binding coverage:	Total 50.0
MFN applied						Non-Ag 42.0
Simple average	2022	7.4	18.4	5.6	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Trade weighted average	2022	10.3	19.3	8.2	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2021	2.1	0.4	1.7		

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									in %
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0.2	97.7	1.0	0.9	2.2
MFN applied	2022	19.4	56.6	0.1	10.8	0	10.3	0.6	3.3
Imports	2021	26.9	28.5	0.0	20.9	0	19.9	1.7	4.3
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0.0	0	0	42.0	0.0	0	0.0
MFN applied	2022	27.5	59.5	0.0	8.8	0.1	3.7	0.1	1.4
Imports	2021	34.9	40.6	1.8	3.4	0.8	13.5	5.0	19.7

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	40.0	0	40	100	12.5	9.9	32	1.8	6.1
Dairy products	40.3	0	46	100	26.3	3.2	32	2.4	9.3
Fruit, vegetables, plants	40.0	0	40	100	4.6	34.8	32	3.1	58.4
Coffee, tea	40.0	0	40	100	6.3	16.7	15	0.6	26.7
Cereals & preparations	40.8	0	149	100	9.2	8.9	149	6.0	43.1
Oilseeds, fats & oils	40.0	0	40	98.8	7.0	16.3	32	2.4	5.8
Sugars and confectionery	40.0	0	40	100	11.4	0	32	0.5	0
Beverages & tobacco	83.0	0	704	100	170.1	0	704	1.2	0
Cotton	40.0	0	40	100	0.0	100.0	0	0	0
Other agricultural products	40.0	0	40	100	4.0	22.1	15	0.9	9.6
Fish & fish products	40.0	0	40	0.8	14.2	0	32	1.6	0
Minerals & metals	40.0	0	40	44.3	6.0	3.7	44	9.9	9.9
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	8.6	0	54	14.9	0
Chemicals	40.0	0	40	7.0	6.9	5.7	86	11.6	29.4
Wood, paper, etc.	40.0	0	40	0.4	8.4	3.6	32	4.4	18.6
Textiles	40.0	0	40	79.0	2.4	60.6	32	3.5	43.1
Clothing	40.0	0	40	100	8.8	15.5	15	1.2	12.9
Leather, footwear, etc.	-	-	-	0	7.2	3.9	42	1.7	5.0
Non-electrical machinery	40.0	0	40	99.2	0.1	97.1	5	7.8	97.5
Electrical machinery	40.0	0	40	99.6	4.4	19.3	32	6.9	20.1
Transport equipment	-	-	-	0	5.0	64.5	292	13.1	69.6
Manufactures, n.e.s.	40.0	0	40	5.6	5.0	35.9	32	4.6	72.0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		Weighted	TL in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit					
Agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2021	158	5	5	6.1	2.2	0.2	74.6	95.6
2. New Zealand	2021	31	13	38	2.3	1.8	1.7	99.4	98.3
3. Australia	2021	23	9	19	2.5	3.1	3.1	100.0	100.0
4. Korea, Republic of	2021	20	2	2	50.4	3.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. European Union	2021	20	3	4	10.0	89.6	89.6	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Australia	2021	117	13	57	3.2	1.7	1.7	100.0	100.0
2. United States of America	2021	79	6	9	5.6	0.4	0.1	64.9	18.4
3. China	2021	48	2	3	2.8	0.1	0.0	45.0	99.4
4. New Zealand	2021	24	28	101	4.5	5.5	5.5	100.0	100.0
5. Japan	2021	24	2	5	3.3	1.5	0.0	40.0	59.1

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound MFN applied		23.7	58.6	17.9	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average	2022	18.1	22.4	17.4	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$						0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0.7	0	5.8	93.6	0	0
MFN applied	0	9.9	21.4	0	8.8	59.9	0	0	0
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	2.7	50.1	1.8	13.5	30.9	0.9	0	0
MFN applied	0.8	3.8	50.7	0	12.9	31.8	0	0	0
Imports									

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	60.0	0	60	100	19.2	0	30		
Dairy products	60.0	0	60	100	24.8	0	30		
Fruit, vegetables, plants	58.7	0	60	100	27.0	0	30		
Coffee, tea	57.5	0	60	100	29.9	0	30		
Cereals & preparations	58.1	0	60	100	21.4	0	30		
Oilseeds, fats & oils	58.5	0	60	100	20.1	0	30		
Sugars and confectionery	56.5	0	60	100	20.6	0	30		
Beverages & tobacco	58.6	0	60	100	27.7	0	30		
Cotton	60.0	0	60	100	10.0	0	10		
Other agricultural products	57.7	0	60	100	16.5	0	30		
Fish & fish products	25.6	0	60	100	25.6	0	30		
Minerals & metals	17.4	0	60	100	17.0	0	30		
Petroleum	10.0	0	10	100	10.0	0	10		
Chemicals	11.8	0	60	100	11.2	0	30		
Wood, paper, etc.	20.5	0	60	100	21.5	3.4	30		
Textiles	19.7	0	30	100	19.6	0.2	30		
Clothing	30.0	0	30	100	30.0	0	30		
Leather, footwear, etc.	20.7	0	30	100	20.8	0.6	30		
Non-electrical machinery	12.4	0	30	100	12.2	0.4	30		
Electrical machinery	16.8	0	30	100	16.6	0	30		
Transport equipment	16.8	0	30	100	15.5	13.7	30		
Manufactures, n.e.s.	24.9	0	60	100	22.4	0.7	30		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2021	28	1	2	7.5	2.2	0.0	21.7	46.2
2. Nigeria	2021	2	1	2	5.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3. Morocco	2021	2	1	1	2.5	2.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
4. United Kingdom	2021	2	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Türkiye	2021	0	1	1	2.9	2.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2021	2,583	3	3	2.1	0.0	0.0	52.1	98.9
2. India	2021	1,070	3	3	7.4	1.6	0.0	11.4	0.0
3. European Union	2021	991	3	8	3.2	0.9	0.0	30.3	85.2
4. Korea, Republic of	2021	603	1	1	5.7	2.9	0.0	15.8	3.6
5. Indonesia	2021	313	1	1	5.3	0.0	0.0	41.2	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1996
Simple average final bound		103.1	105.2	60.0	Binding coverage:	Total 14.6
MFN applied						Non-Ag 0.8
Simple average	2022	12.0	15.9	11.4	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Trade weighted average					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$						

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	2.3	3.3	1.1	93.2	0
MFN applied	0	26.6	18.9	0	42.9	11.6	0	0	0
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0.4	0.3	0.1	0
MFN applied	2.0	40.5	21.4	0	35.7	0.4	0	0	0
Imports									

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	110.0	0	110	100	24.5	0	35		
Dairy products	110.0	0	110	100	17.0	0	35		
Fruit, vegetables, plants	110.0	0	110	100	17.8	0	35		
Coffee, tea	110.0	0	110	100	18.5	0	35		
Cereals & preparations	110.0	0	110	100	13.6	0	35		
Oilseeds, fats & oils	110.0	0	110	98.8	11.4	0	35		
Sugars and confectionery	110.0	0	110	100	12.6	0	35		
Beverages & tobacco	110.0	0	110	100	17.5	0	35		
Cotton	35.0	0	35	100	5.0	0	5		
Other agricultural products	86.5	0	110	100	9.6	0	20		
Fish & fish products	110.0	0	110	0.8	16.0	0	20		
Minerals & metals	42.3	0	50	1.4	11.6	2.0	20		
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	7.7	19.0	10		
Chemicals	60.0	0	110	0.3	7.1	5.0	35		
Wood, paper, etc.	-	-	-	0	11.7	3.9	20		
Textiles	-	-	-	0	16.1	0.3	35		
Clothing	-	-	-	0	20.0	0	20		
Leather, footwear, etc.	-	-	-	0	12.3	1.3	20		
Non-electrical machinery	-	-	-	0	6.8	0	20		
Electrical machinery	-	-	-	0	11.3	0.7	20		
Transport equipment	66.8	0	80	14.4	8.5	1.9	20		
Manufactures, n.e.s.	-	-	-	0	14.5	2.0	20		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		Weighted	TL in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit					
Agricultural products									
1. China	2021	48	1	1	10.0	10.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2. India	2021	30	1	1	2.5	2.5	2.5	100.0	100.0
3. United Kingdom	2021	4	2	5	7.4	4.2	4.2	100.0	100.0
4. European Union	2021	1	2	4	7.9	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
5. Türkiye	2021	0	1	1	20.7	5.0	0.0	10.0	50.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Uganda	2021	144	1	1	25.0	25.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2. China	2021	39	2	3	2.7	0.2	0.0	50.9	96.2
3. India	2021	14	4	4	7.3	3.2	3.1	91.7	98.0
4. European Union	2021	12	6	19	5.9	8.6	8.6	100.0	100.0
5. Chile	2021	7	1	1	6.0	6.0	6.0	100.0	100.0



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	2000
Simple average final bound MFN applied		7.1	11.9	6.3	Binding coverage:	Total 100 Non-Ag 100
Simple average	2022	1.4	5.9	0.7	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Trade weighted average	2022	1.8	7.8	0.8	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2021	10.0	1.3	8.7		

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	7.9	1.6	6.0	72.2	10.3	2.0	0	0	2.4
MFN applied	49.7	2.5	0.4	46.5	0.7	0.3	0	0	2.4
Imports	34.1	8.8	1.0	53.6	1.0	1.5	0	0	4.8
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	27.6	17.6	22.7	31.7	0.3	0	0	0	0.0
MFN applied	93.1	1.4	0	5.2	0	0	0	0	0.3
Imports	81.7	2.8	0	4.8	0	0	0	0	10.7

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	11.9	0.9	12	100	8.4	27.0	12	1.6	11.9
Dairy products	12.1	0	25	100	4.8	45.7	12	0.8	60.6
Fruit, vegetables, plants	13.2	0	30	100	8.9	25.7	12	1.6	21.6
Coffee, tea	12.3	0	20	100	4.6	54.2	12	1.1	25.9
Cereals & preparations	14.0	1.1	32	100	6.8	45.1	32	3.2	47.5
Oilseeds, fats & oils	3.7	66.3	12	100	0.1	99.4	12	1.4	66.8
Sugars and confectionery	11.2	0	12	100	10.6	11.8	12	0.8	36.7
Beverages & tobacco	20.4	0	31	100	11.9	2.9	31	2.2	0.0
Cotton	9.0	0	12	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	10.6	1.5	15	100	0.3	97.8	12	0.5	97.1
Fish & fish products	1.0	91.7	12	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.4	100.0
Minerals & metals	7.0	31.9	20	100	2.2	81.5	12	22.5	89.9
Petroleum	12.0	0	12	100	0.0	100.0	0	8.2	100.0
Chemicals	6.1	9.4	12	100	0.6	91.2	12	13.7	73.8
Wood, paper, etc.	4.6	59.5	12	100	1.8	85.1	12	4.2	93.5
Textiles	8.2	0.3	12	100	0.0	99.5	5	2.7	92.8
Clothing	12.6	0	15	100	0.0	100.0	0	2.1	100.0
Leather, footwear, etc.	10.4	11.0	12	100	0.0	100.0	0	2.2	100.0
Non-electrical machinery	3.3	37.8	12	100	0.2	98.7	12	8.9	98.1
Electrical machinery	2.5	50.7	12	100	0.1	98.6	5	5.9	99.4
Transport equipment	9.7	17.7	12	100	0.0	89.8	0	12.8	27.2
Manufactures, n.e.s.	7.0	34.5	12	100	0.1	99.5	12	3.3	98.0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Russian Federation	2021	449	6	22	9.5	13.6	13.6	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2021	177	12	28	14.0	3.7	3.7	90.5	99.9
3. Ukraine	2021	115	2	9	10.2	6.9	6.9	99.1	100.0
4. Azerbaijan	2021	46	7	12	18.3	19.5	19.5	100.0	100.0
5. Kazakhstan	2021	28	4	8	11.1	11.6	11.6	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2021	702	20	33	4.2	2.3	2.3	100.0	100.0
2. Türkiye	2021	289	19	34	5.3	5.4	5.3	99.8	98.3
3. Russian Federation	2021	210	11	17	6.1	5.8	5.8	100.0	100.0
4. India	2021	196	3	3	8.5	0.9	0.0	7.0	88.1
5. United States of America	2021	175	10	12	5.5	3.6	2.8	69.4	97.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		92.0	96.6	39.5	Binding coverage:	Total 15.1
MFN applied						Non-Ag 1.4
Simple average	2022	12.0	15.9	11.4	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Trade weighted average					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$						

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	4.1	95.7	0	0
MFN applied	0	26.6	18.9	0	42.9	11.6	0	0	0
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	1.3	0.1	0	0
MFN applied	2.0	40.5	21.4	0	35.7	0.4	0	0	0
Imports									

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	96.9	0	99	100	24.5	0	35		
Dairy products	73.7	0	99	100	17.0	0	35		
Fruit, vegetables, plants	99.0	0	99	100	17.8	0	35		
Coffee, tea	90.8	0	99	100	18.5	0	35		
Cereals & preparations	92.5	0	99	100	13.6	0	35		
Oilseeds, fats & oils	96.8	0	99	98.8	11.4	0	35		
Sugars and confectionery	99.0	0	99	100	12.6	0	35		
Beverages & tobacco	99.0	0	99	100	17.5	0	35		
Cotton	99.0	0	99	100	5.0	0	5		
Other agricultural products	98.6	0	99	100	9.6	0	20		
Fish & fish products	99.0	0	99	0.8	16.0	0	20		
Minerals & metals	32.0	0	40	2.2	11.6	2.0	20		
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	7.7	19.0	10		
Chemicals	99.0	0	99	0.3	7.1	5.0	35		
Wood, paper, etc.	40.7	0	50	5.0	11.7	3.9	20		
Textiles	45.0	0	45	0.7	16.1	0.3	35		
Clothing	-	-	-	0	20.0	0	20		
Leather, footwear, etc.	-	-	-	0	12.3	1.3	20		
Non-electrical machinery	30.0	0	30	2.1	6.8	0	20		
Electrical machinery	-	-	-	0	11.3	0.7	20		
Transport equipment	31.4	0	35	8.3	8.5	1.9	20		
Manufactures, n.e.s.	50.0	0	50	0.3	14.5	2.0	20		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		Weighted	TL in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit					
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2021	1,576	3	11	15.3	4.9	4.9	99.3	100.0
2. Malaysia	2021	288	2	3	3.8	0.7	0.0	66.7	93.4
3. Viet Nam	2021	282	1	1	11.1	5.3	0.0	14.3	0.1
4. United States of America	2021	266	6	11	5.8	0.6	0.6	97.6	100.0
5. India	2021	176	3	4	26.0	7.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Switzerland	2021	2,353	1	1	2.1	0.0	0.0	69.0	100.0
2. United States of America	2021	1,444	2	4	5.0	0.4	0.4	89.1	99.9
3. China	2021	1,414	2	3	4.5	0.2	0.0	28.5	96.5
4. India	2021	1,322	4	4	9.1	11.0	0.0	7.2	0.4
5. European Union	2021	728	10	22	5.0	3.8	3.8	100.0	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1996
Simple average final bound MFN applied		57.2	101.4	50.0	Binding coverage:	Total 100
						Non-Ag 100
Simple average	2022	11.0	18.5	9.7	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Trade weighted average	2022	12.9	18.0	11.3	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2021	0.4	0.1	0.3		

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	1.7	0	0	0	1.1	2.4	89.4	5.4	0
MFN applied	2022	11.9	34.1	1.7	3.8	13.4	35.2	0	0.5
Imports	2021	14.3	10.2	0.8	1.6	46.6	26.5	0	1.0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	99.9	0.1	0	0
MFN applied	2022	4.0	66.0	3.2	4.0	17.2	5.6	0	0.2
Imports	2021	8.1	38.3	7.5	9.0	35.1	2.0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	97.8	0	100	100	23.7	11.1	40	4.7	12.8
Dairy products	100.0	0	100	100	5.8	33.3	20	2.5	21.3
Fruit, vegetables, plants	107.6	0	200	100	24.0	5.3	40	2.4	17.1
Coffee, tea	116.7	0	200	100	16.8	0	40	0.4	0
Cereals & preparations	93.7	0.5	100	100	14.1	18.5	40	7.7	17.2
Oilseeds, fats & oils	97.6	2.4	200	100	16.7	20.3	40	1.3	26.3
Sugars and confectionery	100.0	0	100	100	20.9	0	40	1.0	0
Beverages & tobacco	91.3	0	100	100	27.1	0	40	2.8	0
Cotton	100.0	0	100	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	103.7	7.4	200	100	9.3	17.8	40	0.5	25.7
Fish & fish products	50.4	0	100	100	30.9	10.8	40	1.1	31.9
Minerals & metals	50.0	0	50	100	7.5	4.8	35	12.8	6.8
Petroleum	50.0	0	50	100	8.0	14.4	25	13.8	28.0
Chemicals	50.0	0	100	100	6.5	3.8	40	11.2	3.7
Wood, paper, etc.	50.0	0	50	100	9.5	5.5	20	8.6	4.1
Textiles	50.0	0	50	100	7.2	0.5	30	2.1	0.1
Clothing	50.0	0	50	100	19.8	0	20	1.6	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	50.0	0	50	100	9.8	2.2	25	2.0	2.6
Non-electrical machinery	50.0	0	50	100	5.8	5.9	35	7.9	1.8
Electrical machinery	50.0	0	50	100	10.5	1.2	35	7.0	0.1
Transport equipment	50.0	0	50	100	9.7	9.0	30	5.1	1.2
Manufactures, n.e.s.	50.0	0	50	100	13.2	3.8	35	3.6	3.7

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2021	6	4	5	7.4	0.2	0.2	100.0	100.0
2. United States of America	2021	5	3	5	2.6	1.7	1.7	100.0	100.0
3. Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	2021	3	2	5	51.6	93.9	93.9	100.0	100.0
4. Canada	2021	2	1	3	1.7	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Antigua and Barbuda	2021	1	4	6	16.3	9.1	9.1	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2021	10	4	5	0.9	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2021	1	8	17	5.2	5.3	5.3	100.0	100.0
3. Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	2021	1	7	10	15.8	13.0	13.0	100.0	100.0
4. Barbados	2021	1	13	27	12.4	18.4	18.4	100.0	100.0
5. Guyana	2021	1	2	3	14.2	19.3	19.3	100.0	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		41.3	51.4	39.7	Binding coverage:	Total 100
MFN applied						Non-Ag 100
Simple average	2022	5.5	9.5	4.9	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	13.9
Trade weighted average	2022	5.0	10.2	4.0	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	14.9
Imports in billion US\$	2021	26.6	4.2	22.4		

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	1.4	0.8	2.1	82.8	4.2	8.7	0
MFN applied	2022	27.7	11.4	11.3	45.8	2.6	1.3	0	0
Imports	2021	25.5	10.1	5.1	53.7	3.1	2.5	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound		2.3	0	1.7	2.5	8.9	84.4	0.2	0
MFN applied	2022	55.5	10.5	14.7	19.3	0.0	0	0	0
Imports	2021	62.7	11.7	10.1	15.6	0.0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	72.3	0	257	100	12.0	7.6	15	1.7	4.7
Dairy products	90.6	0	103	100	13.4	6.3	15	0.9	3.4
Fruit, vegetables, plants	44.0	0	138	100	11.3	18.9	30	1.3	16.0
Coffee, tea	40.0	0	40	100	13.4	2.1	15	0.4	0.0
Cereals & preparations	44.9	0	135	100	8.7	37.0	24	6.1	31.6
Oilseeds, fats & oils	63.3	0	241	100	5.9	39.2	15	2.6	39.9
Sugars and confectionery	70.0	0	160	100	11.7	25.5	20	0.4	23.9
Beverages & tobacco	48.4	0	90	100	17.0	6.8	40	1.2	1.7
Cotton	40.0	0	40	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.3	100.0
Other agricultural products	39.6	0	45	100	3.4	58.3	15	1.0	39.3
Fish & fish products	40.8	0	45	100	11.7	10.1	15	0.6	37.9
Minerals & metals	40.9	0.1	50	100	3.2	67.4	15	14.8	60.5
Petroleum	45.0	0	45	100	6.9	34.1	15	11.6	94.3
Chemicals	38.4	0.1	50	100	1.8	80.4	15	17.3	55.5
Wood, paper, etc.	36.7	0	55	100	6.6	42.3	15	4.9	47.3
Textiles	44.6	0	50	100	8.2	13.6	15	5.6	13.4
Clothing	45.0	0	45	100	14.9	0.6	15	1.1	1.2
Leather, footwear, etc.	43.8	0	50	100	7.8	23.3	15	2.1	11.8
Non-electrical machinery	34.2	5.5	45	100	1.2	89.9	15	7.6	82.0
Electrical machinery	31.7	19.4	50	100	2.4	77.9	15	7.6	70.3
Transport equipment	40.5	0	75	100	3.1	70.0	20	7.6	85.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	41.7	5.6	45	100	6.9	41.3	15	3.2	49.3

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit					
Agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2021	2,486	10	41	9.2	7.6	5.7	96.9	95.6
2. European Union	2021	1,162	10	19	12.3	7.9	4.5	90.5	90.9
3. El Salvador	2021	550	18	79	14.2	20.3	20.3	99.2	100.0
4. Canada	2021	451	6	18	2.4	0.1	0.0	72.4	99.4
5. Honduras	2021	204	11	31	12.7	16.6	16.6	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2021	2,133	26	85	6.9	17.6	17.6	100.0	100.0
2. El Salvador	2021	1,043	41	250	7.1	8.6	8.6	100.0	100.0
3. Nicaragua	2021	550	37	151	7.2	9.3	9.3	100.0	100.0
4. Honduras	2021	447	30	106	7.8	11.5	11.5	100.0	100.0
5. Costa Rica	2021	413	41	190	6.1	8.8	8.8	100.0	100.0



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound MFN applied		20.8	39.6	10.1	Binding coverage:	Total 38.4
Simple average	2022	12.0	15.9	11.4	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	Non-Ag 28.5
Trade weighted average					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$						0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0.6	1.3	0	0.1	96.9	0.9	0	0
MFN applied	0	26.6	18.9	0	42.9	11.6	0	0	0
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0.9	11.6	6.3	5.0	4.4	0.4	0	0	0
MFN applied	2.0	40.5	21.4	0	35.7	0.4	0	0	0
Imports									

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	40.0	0	40	100	24.5	0	35		
Dairy products	25.9	0	40	100	17.0	0	35		
Fruit, vegetables, plants	40.0	0	40	100	17.8	0	35		
Coffee, tea	40.0	0	40	100	18.5	0	35		
Cereals & preparations	39.4	0	40	100	13.6	0	35		
Oilseeds, fats & oils	38.7	0	40	98.8	11.4	0	35		
Sugars and confectionery	40.0	0	40	100	12.6	0	35		
Beverages & tobacco	43.6	0	75	100	17.5	0	35		
Cotton	40.0	0	40	100	5.0	0	5		
Other agricultural products	40.0	0	40	100	9.6	0	20		
Fish & fish products	7.2	41.4	40	11.2	16.0	0	20		
Minerals & metals	5.9	11.5	16	5.7	11.6	2.0	20		
Petroleum	7.5	0	10	83.3	7.7	19.0	10		
Chemicals	19.9	0	40	1.5	7.1	5.0	35		
Wood, paper, etc.	19.3	0	40	14.2	11.7	3.9	20		
Textiles	18.6	0	30	26.8	16.1	0.3	35		
Clothing	15.0	0	15	70.6	20.0	0	20		
Leather, footwear, etc.	16.4	0	25	25.3	12.3	1.3	20		
Non-electrical machinery	5.2	4.4	25	90.9	6.8	0	20		
Electrical machinery	6.9	0	7	93.6	11.3	0.7	20		
Transport equipment	14.5	1.0	25	75.8	8.5	1.9	20		
Manufactures, n.e.s.	13.4	0	30	3.7	14.5	2.0	20		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. India	2021	73	2	3	40.3	9.7	2.1	20.0	69.2
2. European Union	2021	54	2	2	10.9	0.4	0.4	100.0	100.0
3. Malaysia	2021	13	2	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. Morocco	2021	6	1	1	5.5	2.7	0.3	80.0	3.1
5. Indonesia	2021	5	1	1	5.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. India	2021	3,544	2	2	8.6	11.9	11.9	86.7	99.9
2. China	2021	2,793	1	1	3.6	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. European Union	2021	495	3	5	4.0	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
4. Switzerland	2021	240	1	1	2.4	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Ukraine	2021	140	1	1	5.1	0.0	0.0	42.9	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		48.6	40.1	50.0	Binding coverage:	Total 97.6
MFN applied						Non-Ag 97.2
Simple average	2022	12.0	15.9	11.4	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Trade weighted average					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$						

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	100.0	0	0	0
MFN applied	0	26.6	18.9	0	42.9	11.6	0	0	0
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	97.2	0	0	0
MFN applied	2.0	40.5	21.4	0	35.7	0.4	0	0	0
Imports									

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	40.0	0	40	100	24.5	0	35		
Dairy products	40.0	0	40	100	17.0	0	35		
Fruit, vegetables, plants	40.0	0	40	100	17.8	0	35		
Coffee, tea	40.0	0	40	100	18.5	0	35		
Cereals & preparations	40.0	0	40	100	13.6	0	35		
Oilseeds, fats & oils	40.1	0	50	100	11.4	0	35		
Sugars and confectionery	40.0	0	40	100	12.6	0	35		
Beverages & tobacco	40.0	0	40	100	17.5	0	35		
Cotton	40.0	0	40	100	5.0	0	5		
Other agricultural products	40.3	0	50	100	9.6	0	20		
Fish & fish products	49.9	0	50	100	16.0	0	20		
Minerals & metals	50.0	0	50	96.1	11.6	2.0	20		
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	7.7	19.0	10		
Chemicals	50.0	0	50	99.9	7.1	5.0	35		
Wood, paper, etc.	50.0	0	50	100	11.7	3.9	20		
Textiles	50.0	0	50	99.8	16.1	0.3	35		
Clothing	50.0	0	50	100	20.0	0	20		
Leather, footwear, etc.	50.0	0	50	100	12.3	1.3	20		
Non-electrical machinery	50.0	0	50	99.4	6.8	0	20		
Electrical machinery	50.0	0	50	100	11.3	0.7	20		
Transport equipment	50.0	0	50	38.6	8.5	1.9	20		
Manufactures, n.e.s.	50.0	0	50	99.5	14.5	2.0	20		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		Weighted	TL in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit					
Agricultural products									
1. India	2021	174	1	1	2.5	2.5	2.5	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2021	3	2	3	1.1	0.2	0.2	100.0	100.0
3. Türkiye	2021	2	1	1	6.7	5.0	0.0	33.3	50.0
4. Brazil	2021	1	1	1	10.0	10.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Chinese Taipei	2021	0	1	1	12.0	12.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Pakistan	2021	23	1	1	11.0	11.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2. Türkiye	2021	3	1	1	1.2	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. Togo	2021	3	1	1	6.7	10.0	10.0	100.0	100.0
4. Korea, Republic of	2021	3	1	2	8.3	10.0	0.0	28.6	0.0
5. European Union	2021	1	3	3	4.3	1.2	1.2	100.0	100.0



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound MFN applied		57.0	99.7	50.1	Binding coverage:	Total 100
						Non-Ag 100
Simple average	2022	11.7	22.2	10.0	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Trade weighted average	2022	7.8	19.3	6.6	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2021	4.1	0.4	3.8		

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0.6	99.4	0	0
MFN applied	2022	8.3	33.3	1.6	3.5	12.7	33.4	3.2	0
Imports	2021	24.5	7.8	0.4	8.7	38.7	11.5	4.6	3.8
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	99.8	0.2	0	0
MFN applied	2022	9.3	58.9	3.3	4.2	16.6	5.8	0.4	0
Imports	2021	51.7	14.8	3.2	4.7	22.1	2.8	0.0	0.6

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	100.0	0	100	100	31.1	9.7	100	0.3	2.7
Dairy products	100.0	0	100	100	14.4	14.3	40	1.1	55.3
Fruit, vegetables, plants	100.0	0	100	100	23.9	4.0	40	0.9	9.8
Coffee, tea	100.0	0	100	100	16.8	0	40	0.3	0
Cereals & preparations	100.0	0	100	100	14.9	18.5	100	3.1	44.5
Oilseeds, fats & oils	99.4	0	100	100	20.2	8.9	40	1.1	0.0
Sugars and confectionery	100.0	0	100	100	22.1	0	40	0.5	0
Beverages & tobacco	100.0	0	100	100	57.2	0	100	1.5	0
Cotton	100.0	0	100	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	98.6	0	100	100	9.9	11.9	40	0.3	44.6
Fish & fish products	50.4	0	100	100	33.0	6.7	40	0.1	0.0
Minerals & metals	50.1	0	70	100	8.1	6.3	60	7.9	9.0
Petroleum	50.0	0	50	100	9.6	33.4	70	14.2	3.5
Chemicals	50.0	0	100	100	6.4	4.1	40	6.7	13.8
Wood, paper, etc.	50.0	0	50	100	9.9	4.6	20	1.8	6.5
Textiles	50.0	0	50	100	7.2	0.6	30	0.8	3.7
Clothing	50.0	0	50	100	19.8	0	20	0.4	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	50.0	0	50	100	9.5	2.8	20	1.0	10.8
Non-electrical machinery	50.0	0	50	100	3.8	45.5	30	8.2	50.3
Electrical machinery	50.0	0	50	100	9.7	4.8	45	3.2	1.2
Transport equipment	50.0	0	50	100	10.3	16.0	45	44.8	90.2
Manufactures, n.e.s.	50.0	0	50	100	15.6	5.3	70	1.7	2.9

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2021	102	3	6	10.3	16.9	16.9	100.0	100.0
2. Trinidad and Tobago	2021	27	12	29	47.0	76.3	76.3	100.0	100.0
3. United Kingdom	2021	22	3	6	14.0	39.3	39.3	100.0	100.0
4. Jamaica	2021	22	1	4	26.4	23.0	23.0	100.0	100.0
5. United States of America	2021	15	9	13	4.0	1.2	1.2	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2021	2,045	3	5	1.2	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. China	2021	320	2	2	3.6	0.1	0.0	39.6	97.1
3. European Union	2021	240	3	5	4.7	0.4	0.4	100.0	100.0
4. India	2021	157	2	2	3.8	0.1	0.0	15.4	0.1
5. Canada	2021	145	1	1	5.7	0.0	0.0	73.5	99.9

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary	Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1996
Simple average final bound	18.7	21.3	18.2	Binding coverage:	Total 87.7
MFN applied					Non-Ag 85.7
Simple average				Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Trade weighted average				Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$					

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	16.3	2.8	12.2	3.0	27.5	37.2	0.3	0	9.2
MFN applied									
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	3.4	3.7	18.2	7.6	43.7	6.6	0	0	9.5
MFN applied									
Imports									

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	16.8	17.3	40	100					
Dairy products	12.4	7.1	20	100					
Fruit, vegetables, plants	27.7	9.4	50	100					
Coffee, tea	24.2	0	40	100					
Cereals & preparations	30.0	10.4	50	100					
Oilseeds, fats & oils	14.9	19.3	28	100					
Sugars and confectionery	40.0	0	40	100					
Beverages & tobacco	25.8	2.0	42	100					
Cotton	20.0	0	35	100					
Other agricultural products	10.0	40.4	70	100					
Fish & fish products	23.8	1.1	40	35.8					
Minerals & metals	14.6	2.0	40	85.5					
Petroleum	21.5	0	30	100					
Chemicals	22.1	1.6	30	99.9					
Wood, paper, etc.	12.0	0.2	28	59.9					
Textiles	20.5	0	50	85.9					
Clothing	31.6	0	50	51.4					
Leather, footwear, etc.	21.7	0.8	25	85.7					
Non-electrical machinery	14.1	22.7	22	99.2					
Electrical machinery	16.3	0	27	99.2					
Transport equipment	13.4	5.3	30	100					
Manufactures, n.e.s.	17.4	0	30	90.5					

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		Weighted	TL in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit					
Agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2021	33	11	13	3.6	2.5	2.5	96.9	100.0
2. European Union	2021	20	4	4	14.3	0.4	0.4	100.0	100.0
3. Switzerland	2021	3	1	1	1.8	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
4. India	2021	3	1	1	20.0	20.0	20.0	100.0	100.0
5. Canada	2021	2	12	23	3.2	3.8	3.8	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2021	1,057	6	23	7.8	21.8	21.7	94.9	98.4
2. Canada	2021	56	5	17	8.5	12.8	12.8	100.0	100.0
3. Mexico	2021	46	1	2	22.5	24.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
4. Hong Kong, China	2021	38	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. India	2021	19	1	2	8.0	5.7	5.6	90.9	99.9

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound MFN applied		31.9	32.3	31.9	Binding coverage:		Total 100
							Non-Ag 100
Simple average	2022	5.7	10.3	5.0	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Trade weighted average	2022	7.3	14.0	5.7	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2021	11.6	2.2	9.4			

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0.0	3.1	3.0	13.8	79.3	0.5	0.2	0
MFN applied	2022	26.8	12.1	10.7	45.5	1.2	3.4	0.1	0.2
Imports	2021	24.6	3.5	4.9	57.1	1.8	7.9	0.1	0.1
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound		2.2	0.7	3.2	4.9	3.2	85.8	0.2	0
MFN applied	2022	55.4	10.9	14.2	19.0	0.2	0.3	0	0
Imports	2021	53.3	11.6	9.3	23.3	1.6	0.8	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	31.8	0	164	100	14.8	7.6	164	1.9	4.3
Dairy products	24.9	0	35	100	25.4	6.3	35	0.7	2.3
Fruit, vegetables, plants	32.5	0	45	100	11.3	19.0	30	1.8	9.2
Coffee, tea	33.5	0	35	100	13.5	1.4	15	0.3	0
Cereals & preparations	32.0	0	55	100	10.2	36.5	50	8.2	30.1
Oilseeds, fats & oils	31.2	0	50	100	6.3	32.2	15	2.1	67.7
Sugars and confectionery	35.3	0	40	100	13.2	25.2	40	0.5	13.5
Beverages & tobacco	34.6	0	60	100	13.9	7.5	55	2.3	1.7
Cotton	11.0	0	15	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	33.9	0	35	100	3.4	58.1	15	1.6	28.7
Fish & fish products	34.6	0	35	100	12.4	9.8	35	0.2	35.0
Minerals & metals	33.3	0.1	35	100	3.6	66.2	35	14.2	44.5
Petroleum	17.6	0	35	100	7.0	33.9	15	13.5	93.9
Chemicals	31.4	0.1	35	100	1.7	82.1	15	16.9	61.4
Wood, paper, etc.	33.6	0	50	100	6.5	42.9	15	4.7	23.0
Textiles	34.1	0	35	100	8.0	15.2	15	2.6	13.1
Clothing	34.9	0	35	100	14.8	1.6	15	1.1	1.8
Leather, footwear, etc.	34.9	0	55	100	7.8	23.8	15	2.1	10.2
Non-electrical machinery	29.4	5.1	35	100	1.2	89.7	15	7.6	75.9
Electrical machinery	21.6	20.7	35	100	2.4	78.4	15	7.4	58.6
Transport equipment	28.4	0	35	100	4.1	51.7	50	8.0	7.4
Manufactures, n.e.s.	31.5	5.3	35	100	6.8	42.3	15	2.5	48.8

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2021	1,179	7	10	13.2	2.9	2.2	81.8	99.3
2. United States of America	2021	1,012	10	23	5.8	4.0	3.4	95.2	98.4
3. El Salvador	2021	201	16	45	15.1	18.2	18.2	98.3	99.8
4. Canada	2021	141	4	10	5.3	0.3	0.3	98.1	100.0
5. Nicaragua	2021	118	10	23	11.3	13.5	13.5	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2021	4,120	13	50	5.7	15.1	15.1	100.0	100.0
2. El Salvador	2021	680	26	61	7.9	12.2	12.2	100.0	100.0
3. Nicaragua	2021	565	20	38	7.2	13.1	13.1	100.0	100.0
4. Mexico	2021	395	8	17	13.3	13.1	5.5	78.3	65.9
5. European Union	2021	224	20	33	5.4	8.1	8.1	100.0	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		0.0	0.0	0.0	Binding coverage:	Total 49.6
MFN applied						Non-Ag 41.3
Simple average	2022	0.0	0.0	0.0	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Trade weighted average	2022	0.0	0.0	0.0	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2021	709.8	23.5	686.3		

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MFN applied 2022	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Imports 2021	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	41.3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MFN applied 2022	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Imports 2021	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.9	100.0
Dairy products	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.2	100.0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.9	100.0
Coffee, tea	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.1	100.0
Cereals & preparations	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.5	100.0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Sugars and confectionery	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Beverages & tobacco	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.5	100.0
Cotton	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.1	100.0
Fish & fish products	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.5	100.0
Minerals & metals	0.0	100.0	0	67.7	0.0	100.0	0	12.9	100.0
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	0.0	100.0	0	1.1	100.0
Chemicals	0.0	100.0	0	10.0	0.0	100.0	0	3.6	100.0
Wood, paper, etc.	0.0	100.0	0	96.0	0.0	100.0	0	0.6	100.0
Textiles	0.0	100.0	0	9.9	0.0	100.0	0	1.0	100.0
Clothing	0.0	100.0	0	2.3	0.0	100.0	0	1.1	100.0
Leather, footwear, etc.	0.0	100.0	0	40.9	0.0	100.0	0	0.9	100.0
Non-electrical machinery	0.0	100.0	0	34.1	0.0	100.0	0	11.6	100.0
Electrical machinery	0.0	100.0	0	49.0	0.0	100.0	0	55.9	100.0
Transport equipment	0.0	100.0	0	16.0	0.0	100.0	0	0.8	100.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	0.0	100.0	0	61.3	0.0	100.0	0	6.7	100.0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		Weighted	TL in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit					
Agricultural products									
1. China	2021	162	6	10	11.5	13.2	13.2	100.0	100.0
2. United States of America	2021	126	16	35	3.6	2.0	0.0	36.6	50.2
3. Macao, China	2021	122	12	44	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. Singapore	2021	88	15	36	0.7	1.7	1.7	100.0	100.0
5. European Union	2021	64	22	70	11.3	6.5	0.0	16.9	9.7
Non-agricultural products									
1. India	2021	19,077	37	217	11.8	7.9	0.0	4.0	32.8
2. China	2021	7,915	32	116	5.7	1.8	1.8	98.8	100.0
3. European Union	2021	7,722	57	723	4.5	1.5	0.0	19.6	63.8
4. United Kingdom	2021	5,966	43	342	3.3	0.5	0.0	42.3	88.8
5. Switzerland	2021	4,643	6	25	1.7	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound MFN applied		24.0	113.6	9.5	Binding coverage:		Total 95.0
							Non-Ag 94.3
Simple average	2022	3.3	23.9	0.1	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		35.2
Trade weighted average	2022	2.1	20.8	0.0	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		41.5
Imports in billion US\$	2021	7.6	0.8	6.8			

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	25.6	2.1	6.9	1.4	7.9	12.8	3.2	40.2	24.5
MFN applied	65.0	0.5	0.8	0.8	4.7	6.9	14.2	7.1	21.1
Imports	49.6	1.0	1.9	2.1	13.1	5.3	21.5	2.6	19.0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	46.4	6.2	8.3	6.1	16.9	9.7	0.7	0.0	0.0
MFN applied	99.1	0	0.9	0	0	0	0	0	0
Imports	99.9	0	0.1	0	0	0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	342.6	0	460	100	68.4	31.8	332	0.4	3.3
Dairy products	438.0	0	574	100	84.3	1.6	166	0.1	0.8
Fruit, vegetables, plants	82.8	21.6	470	100	23.7	64.3	470	1.9	67.7
Coffee, tea	18.5	35.9	115	100	6.2	63.7	28	0.8	52.3
Cereals & preparations	92.7	22.2	407	100	20.6	55.8	171	2.5	50.0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	99.2	18.6	196	100	6.7	87.1	55	0.4	73.3
Sugars and confectionery	88.1	19.0	175	100	4.8	84.6	55	0.3	39.2
Beverages & tobacco	14.3	23.3	58	100	7.3	62.7	43	2.0	67.7
Cotton	2.2	80.0	11	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	33.1	54.8	180	100	4.1	92.5	62	1.9	20.1
Fish & fish products	3.2	81.8	175	95.7	1.6	83.9	10	1.7	97.3
Minerals & metals	7.8	56.8	65	96.7	0.0	100.0	0	9.5	100.0
Petroleum	5.0	83.3	50	80.0	0.0	100.0	0	7.9	100.0
Chemicals	4.1	79.2	65	99.1	0.0	100.0	0	18.4	100.0
Wood, paper, etc.	10.8	46.8	35	94.9	0.0	100.0	0	5.7	100.0
Textiles	8.3	33.4	35	87.1	0.0	100.0	0	1.5	100.0
Clothing	20.5	0	21	100	0.0	100.0	0	2.7	100.0
Leather, footwear, etc.	11.4	35.7	35	86.7	0.0	100.0	0	1.8	100.0
Non-electrical machinery	5.6	57.1	35	96.4	0.0	100.0	0	11.3	100.0
Electrical machinery	15.1	33.6	40	99.2	0.0	100.0	0	11.4	100.0
Transport equipment	9.6	59.5	35	44.7	0.0	100.0	0	11.8	100.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	21.1	16.2	55	97.7	0.0	100.0	0	5.8	100.0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2021	75	16	36	16.9	9.2	4.8	77.1	86.7
2. United States of America	2021	47	7	9	2.5	0.5	0.0	52.8	40.6
3. United Kingdom	2021	10	9	18	14.2	30.1	0.3	75.6	43.2
4. Norway	2021	8	6	10	21.4	111.5	0.6	62.8	37.2
5. Switzerland	2021	7	5	5	8.1	42.3	31.9	66.1	61.7
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2021	4,066	21	70	5.2	7.0	6.5	92.1	90.4
2. United Kingdom	2021	546	12	27	4.5	6.1	5.9	90.3	92.2
3. United States of America	2021	491	14	53	2.5	0.4	0.0	55.3	87.9
4. Norway	2021	200	18	46	0.4	2.8	2.8	100.0	100.0
5. Japan	2021	129	4	12	2.2	3.6	0.0	57.7	26.9

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		50.8	113.1	36.0	Binding coverage:	Total 74.3
MFN applied						Non-Ag 70.1
Simple average	2022	18.1	39.6	14.7	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0.9
Trade weighted average	2022	11.4	48.5	9.2	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2021	611.5	34.0	577.5		

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	1.1	0.4	2.0	6.9	55.5	34.1	0.3
MFN applied	2022	2.9	0	1.3	0.9	2.3	77.7	12.5	2.3
Imports	2021	0.2	0	3.3	0.3	2.3	80.1	12.3	1.5
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	2.6	0.5	0.0	0	15.5	50.1	0.3	1.1	5.7
MFN applied	2022	1.6	4.6	55.8	10.0	19.3	7.0	0.6	0.4
Imports	2021	5.9	27.1	43.6	16.6	6.3	0.4	0.0	0.1

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	104.5	0	150	100	32.5	0	100	0.0	0
Dairy products	63.8	0	150	100	35.7	0	60	0.0	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	101.2	0	150	100	34.1	0	120	1.1	0
Coffee, tea	133.1	0	150	100	56.3	0	100	0.1	0
Cereals & preparations	114.1	0	150	100	37.3	13.2	150	0.1	6.8
Oilseeds, fats & oils	165.1	0	300	100	55.2	0	100	3.5	0
Sugars and confectionery	126.2	0	150	100	51.5	0	100	0.0	0
Beverages & tobacco	120.4	0	150	100	73.7	0	150	0.2	0
Cotton	110.0	0	150	100	26.0	0	30	0.1	0
Other agricultural products	105.6	0	150	100	29.0	7.4	70	0.5	1.0
Fish & fish products	135.7	0	150	24.6	30.0	0	30	0.0	0
Minerals & metals	38.3	0.4	55	61.5	11.8	0.1	40	33.7	0.0
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	9.2	0	10	21.7	0
Chemicals	39.6	0.1	150	88.9	10.3	0.2	100	12.0	0.2
Wood, paper, etc.	36.8	0	149	64.4	10.6	1.6	25	1.5	0.1
Textiles	27.3	0	108	70.3	24.6	0	347	1.2	0
Clothing	37.8	0	60	58.7	24.0	0	247	0.2	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	34.6	0	40	51.6	14.5	0	70	0.9	0
Non-electrical machinery	28.6	6.3	40	95.4	8.2	3.6	20	8.3	28.6
Electrical machinery	27.8	24.6	40	93.5	10.7	13.0	20	10.1	28.2
Transport equipment	35.7	0	40	70.6	29.1	0	125	2.6	0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	33.5	14.5	40	43.5	12.2	3.6	60	2.4	14.1

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		Weighted	TL in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit					
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2021	3,322	26	114	13.7	4.8	1.5	21.5	59.9
2. United States of America	2021	3,030	25	112	6.6	1.7	0.0	26.5	50.1
3. China	2021	2,502	13	18	13.6	20.8	0.3	4.8	0.4
4. Indonesia	2021	2,275	15	25	6.8	6.6	0.9	50.4	20.4
5. Viet Nam	2021	1,755	13	25	15.9	12.2	10.0	77.2	77.8
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2021	69,508	59	812	4.3	2.6	0.0	37.4	60.0
2. European Union	2021	49,452	64	1,189	4.4	3.5	1.2	49.3	60.2
3. China	2021	22,190	51	399	6.0	3.3	1.0	11.4	39.5
4. Hong Kong, China	2021	13,480	7	16	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. United Kingdom	2021	10,164	59	897	3.5	2.8	0.9	59.4	70.8



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound MFN applied		37.1	47.1	35.5	Binding coverage:	Total 96.3
						Non-Ag 95.8
Simple average	2022	8.0	8.6	7.9	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	1.0
Trade weighted average	2022	5.2	5.7	5.1	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0.7
Imports in billion US\$	2021	199.4	24.4	174.9		

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									in %
Final bound	0	0	0.6	0	0	87.5	8.6	3.2	0
MFN applied	2022	8.3	76.7	4.7	0.9	5.0	2.3	1.1	0.9
Imports	2021	39.1	44.9	11.3	1.2	2.7	0.6	0.0	0.3
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	2.8	0	0.0	3.6	0	89.3	0.0	0.0	0
MFN applied	2022	14.0	50.5	15.9	10.2	8.4	0.9	0	0.0
Imports	2021	40.5	35.7	12.8	7.4	2.7	0.7	0	0.0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	43.7	0	50	100	7.1	8.1	30	0.8	2.1
Dairy products	74.0	0	210	100	5.5	0	10	0.7	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	45.6	0	60	100	5.7	5.3	20	1.4	0.3
Coffee, tea	45.3	0	60	100	13.2	0	20	0.5	0
Cereals & preparations	44.8	0	160	100	7.4	9.6	150	2.9	60.1
Oilseeds, fats & oils	39.9	0	60	100	4.4	11.6	10	2.5	84.1
Sugars and confectionery	58.3	0	95	100	7.3	0	20	1.4	0
Beverages & tobacco	81.3	0	150	100	43.7	0	150	0.5	0
Cotton	37.4	0	40	100	4.0	20.0	5	0.6	99.5
Other agricultural products	40.7	0	60	100	4.1	17.1	5	1.1	33.8
Fish & fish products	40.0	0	40	100	6.3	1.4	20	0.2	15.6
Minerals & metals	38.8	0.1	40	97.7	7.1	17.7	30	19.4	43.8
Petroleum	40.0	0	40	100	0.2	95.1	5	10.5	99.6
Chemicals	37.9	0.1	60	96.0	5.3	14.9	150	15.7	22.5
Wood, paper, etc.	39.4	0	40	100	5.3	30.2	25	2.6	44.2
Textiles	26.4	0	40	99.7	11.5	0.9	35	4.3	1.7
Clothing	35.0	0	40	100	23.9	0	30	0.3	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	39.7	0	50	99.4	9.9	14.4	30	1.9	12.2
Non-electrical machinery	35.0	6.5	40	98.3	5.5	15.7	30	13.7	29.2
Electrical machinery	30.5	23.2	40	96.5	5.8	25.2	20	11.8	54.1
Transport equipment	38.8	0	40	52.8	12.3	30.9	50	4.1	20.3
Manufactures, n.e.s.	35.4	9.4	40	87.0	7.7	8.0	25	3.1	10.2

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2021	5,602	14	35	11.3	4.6	1.1	24.8	45.7
2. India	2021	5,237	8	14	37.0	27.9	5.3	50.8	6.8
3. China	2021	5,036	3	5	12.1	9.5	1.8	90.7	13.1
4. Malaysia	2021	3,758	11	39	8.1	9.5	9.4	93.0	97.7
5. United States of America	2021	3,644	14	29	3.7	0.5	0.3	79.9	89.3
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2021	29,604	25	89	6.0	2.3	1.9	94.4	95.1
2. United States of America	2021	22,370	49	413	4.9	6.2	1.1	67.8	66.0
3. Japan	2021	18,224	52	331	3.7	1.5	1.1	95.7	95.8
4. Singapore	2021	13,518	46	295	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. European Union	2021	12,817	55	510	4.7	4.2	1.9	63.7	65.8

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		22.6	78.1	10.3	Binding coverage:		Total 75.6
MFN applied							Non-Ag 71.9
Simple average	2022	3.4	11.7	2.1	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		6.1
Trade weighted average	2022	3.5	13.2	2.4	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		5.0
Imports in billion US\$	2021	81.2	8.2	73.0			

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									in %
Final bound	4.2	8.4	3.5	2.1	17.0	10.2	18.5	34.8	0.3
MFN applied	2022	50.6	9.2	11.9	6.0	7.6	9.1	4.3	1.2
Imports	2021	61.1	9.4	6.0	5.0	3.0	11.7	2.7	1.2
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	11.7	26.5	12.3	9.8	5.7	4.0	1.6	0.2	7.8
MFN applied	2022	79.5	0.6	10.9	8.2	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.0
Imports	2021	72.1	0.4	17.3	9.8	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	97.8	17.6	190	97.3	18.3	36.8	170	1.6	73.1
Dairy products	169.9	0	247	95.2	53.7	28.6	212	0.2	1.7
Fruit, vegetables, plants	107.6	0	560	99.0	15.8	22.8	176	1.4	28.3
Coffee, tea	9.2	0	25	100	0.1	99.0	5	0.7	98.0
Cereals & preparations	66.8	0.5	255	100	9.8	72.5	114	2.6	50.7
Oilseeds, fats & oils	39.5	1.8	128	100	5.6	64.5	83	1.3	54.3
Sugars and confectionery	9.3	0	35	100	0.4	91.2	4	0.4	98.6
Beverages & tobacco	131.8	1.0	255	96.1	11.0	54.0	150	1.2	85.9
Cotton	76.0	0	76	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	35.9	7.2	170	99.3	2.4	69.6	46	0.7	67.6
Fish & fish products	4.8	0	170	56.2	6.2	70.5	158	0.9	65.3
Minerals & metals	8.9	9.3	80	83.9	2.7	71.3	17	17.8	69.9
Petroleum	25.0	0	45	33.3	2.9	63.9	8	1.2	100.0
Chemicals	8.2	9.4	70	85.3	0.9	90.0	12	15.3	83.2
Wood, paper, etc.	12.2	15.0	60	75.9	2.5	76.6	12	4.1	53.9
Textiles	24.4	0.9	179	49.8	0.8	92.9	22	1.9	83.2
Clothing	17.5	0	35	12.4	0.2	96.9	6	2.9	99.6
Leather, footwear, etc.	13.7	14.2	126	70.8	2.2	76.6	12	2.0	85.9
Non-electrical machinery	7.7	33.2	100	78.2	3.0	68.0	12	13.2	72.1
Electrical machinery	6.5	46.7	83	82.5	2.4	76.3	12	13.9	86.6
Transport equipment	19.0	27.6	100	43.9	2.4	68.5	12	10.4	25.1
Manufactures, n.e.s.	9.7	31.6	87	81.5	2.4	74.9	12	6.3	84.2

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		Weighted	TL in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit					
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2021	921	20	70	16.4	9.6	6.7	68.7	74.8
2. United States of America	2021	442	20	76	4.3	4.5	4.5	97.1	99.9
3. Russian Federation	2021	242	8	26	8.2	6.7	0.0	6.9	7.7
4. United Kingdom	2021	183	19	62	11.4	7.3	6.5	84.3	91.0
5. China	2021	92	10	17	11.6	12.4	0.0	15.5	4.4
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2021	17,386	41	293	3.8	0.9	0.9	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2021	13,423	55	517	4.5	1.6	1.6	99.5	100.0
3. China	2021	7,435	24	105	5.6	1.8	0.0	15.4	66.1
4. India	2021	3,038	21	98	9.4	8.4	0.0	7.8	6.5
5. Hong Kong, China	2021	2,029	9	34	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound MFN applied		50.0	97.3	42.3	Binding coverage:		Total 100
							Non-Ag 100
Simple average	2021	8.6	19.3	6.9	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Trade weighted average	2021	9.2	16.6	7.4	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2021	6.0	1.2	4.8			

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
Final bound		1.5	0.3	0.7	0	0	0.6	96.9	0	0.3
MFN applied	2021	31.0	14.7	1.5	3.7	13.1	34.6	1.5	0	0
Imports	2021	26.6	9.1	0.7	2.2	39.5	21.4	0.5	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0.3	4.7	13.1	0.4	0.0	81.4	0.1	0	0
MFN applied	2021	63.0	6.2	3.0	4.4	18.6	4.7	0	0	0.0
Imports	2021	52.8	4.9	9.0	12.8	17.8	2.7	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	100.0	0	100	100	27.6	9.5	100	1.9	7.2
Dairy products	100.0	0	100	100	27.3	11.9	75	0.8	6.1
Fruit, vegetables, plants	99.5	0.5	100	100	24.5	17.1	100	1.7	6.0
Coffee, tea	100.0	0	100	100	16.1	12.5	40	0.3	2.5
Cereals & preparations	100.0	0	100	100	12.8	35.6	40	8.8	40.1
Oilseeds, fats & oils	97.0	0	100	100	16.4	49.3	40	2.0	47.6
Sugars and confectionery	100.0	0	100	100	20.2	35.3	40	1.1	1.2
Beverages & tobacco	100.0	0	100	100	28.9	1.3	40	2.4	2.5
Cotton	100.0	0	100	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	87.9	7.4	100	100	6.7	69.6	40	0.7	55.1
Fish & fish products	50.4	0	100	100	32.1	10.5	40	2.2	16.2
Minerals & metals	46.7	0.0	50	100	4.0	70.0	40	14.3	77.1
Petroleum	50.0	0	50	100	5.5	36.3	30	21.0	51.5
Chemicals	25.0	0	100	100	2.5	83.8	40	11.5	60.3
Wood, paper, etc.	48.8	0	50	100	7.9	47.1	20	5.6	38.8
Textiles	49.5	0	50	100	3.2	81.9	30	1.2	31.8
Clothing	50.0	0	50	100	19.8	0.9	20	0.7	0.2
Leather, footwear, etc.	40.4	0.6	50	100	7.5	55.2	40	1.4	14.2
Non-electrical machinery	37.9	0.4	50	100	1.9	86.6	25	7.5	77.6
Electrical machinery	47.5	4.9	50	100	7.3	55.2	25	4.7	58.7
Transport equipment	47.5	0	50	100	7.3	53.2	30	8.0	17.3
Manufactures, n.e.s.	50.0	0	50	100	11.5	28.5	50	2.0	24.6

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports		
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %	
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted			
Agricultural products										
1. United States of America	2021	188	11	28	5.0	4.9	3.5	96.5	96.0	
2. United Kingdom	2021	60	8	25	9.4	5.5	5.5	100.0	100.0	
3. Canada	2021	45	10	35	10.6	2.6	1.6	92.6	99.3	
4. European Union	2021	20	7	12	12.4	4.3	4.3	100.0	100.0	
5. Trinidad and Tobago	2021	11	12	29	35.5	127.4	127.4	100.0	100.0	
Non-agricultural products										
1. United States of America	2021	230	6	8	2.4	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0	
2. European Union	2021	161	3	4	4.0	4.2	4.2	100.0	100.0	
3. Russian Federation	2021	61	1	1	6.0	0.0	0.0	33.3	100.0	
4. Iceland	2021	39	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	
5. Azerbaijan	2021	37	1	1	7.5	0.0	0.0	50.0	100.0	

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		4.3	16.2	2.5	Binding coverage:	Total 99.7
MFN applied						Non-Ag 99.6
Simple average	2022	3.9	13.4	2.4	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	6.2
Trade weighted average	2022	2.1	13.1	1.1	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	5.4
Imports in billion US\$	2021	761.2	63.9	697.3		

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									in %
Final bound	34.1	18.9	16.1	8.0	10.8	5.8	2.6	3.6	15.1
MFN applied	2022 35.4	18.4	16.7	7.2	11.0	6.2	1.4	2.3	13.1
Imports	2021 36.9	17.6	14.6	9.1	9.5	10.0	0.1	0.7	7.6
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	55.9	25.7	15.2	2.1	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.0	1.7
MFN applied	2022 56.8	26.0	14.8	1.8	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.0	1.8
Imports	2021 83.1	10.1	5.4	1.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	1.1

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	13.7	45.7	309	100	10.5	45.6	306	1.9	3.0
Dairy products	85.5	0	411	100	81.6	0	411	0.2	15.2
Fruit, vegetables, plants	9.3	19.6	246	100	9.6	19.3	246	1.4	15.9
Coffee, tea	13.7	22.2	133	100	14.3	22.2	133	0.4	53.0
Cereals & preparations	50.0	8.2	482	100	29.7	19.2	482	1.5	64.4
Oilseeds, fats & oils	6.8	46.2	329	100	6.3	47.3	329	1.0	76.6
Sugars and confectionery	30.6	7.3	114	100	23.8	5.1	92	0.1	8.1
Beverages & tobacco	15.5	19.1	44	100	13.7	29.1	44	1.2	33.3
Cotton	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	3.1	66.5	193	100	3.8	67.8	193	0.7	65.2
Fish & fish products	4.9	4.9	12	91.3	5.7	3.0	15	1.9	3.1
Minerals & metals	1.0	69.9	10	99.9	0.9	70.6	10	23.3	92.5
Petroleum	18.0	54.2	394	80.0	0.7	62.7	8	10.7	92.7
Chemicals	2.3	37.4	7	100	2.1	41.7	7	12.2	67.4
Wood, paper, etc.	1.0	78.8	10	97.6	1.0	76.9	10	3.0	66.9
Textiles	5.5	7.6	25	100	5.3	8.7	25	2.0	8.4
Clothing	9.2	0	13	100	8.9	2.1	13	3.1	3.6
Leather, footwear, etc.	8.1	50.3	216	100	8.8	53.3	216	1.6	43.7
Non-electrical machinery	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	9.3	100.0
Electrical machinery	0.2	95.5	5	100	0.1	98.0	5	14.7	99.5
Transport equipment	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	3.9	100.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	1.1	77.0	8	100	1.1	77.1	8	5.9	93.9

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		Weighted	TL in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit					
Agricultural products									
1. Hong Kong, China	2021	1,322	19	83	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. China	2021	1,183	17	45	12.8	13.6	0.0	6.6	7.1
3. United States of America	2021	1,042	19	59	5.1	3.3	0.1	29.2	33.1
4. Chinese Taipei	2021	792	21	86	16.5	16.0	0.0	19.2	12.8
5. European Union	2021	506	24	90	15.5	9.2	9.0	87.2	98.5
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2021	204,347	53	881	6.3	4.1	0.0	11.8	38.0
2. United States of America	2021	130,324	53	710	3.8	1.6	0.2	43.5	51.1
3. European Union	2021	66,062	59	1,021	4.5	2.6	2.1	94.9	85.1
4. Chinese Taipei	2021	55,063	52	791	4.6	2.1	0.0	36.9	66.1
5. Korea, Republic of	2021	54,095	54	914	6.0	3.1	0.0	22.8	52.6

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	2000
Simple average final bound MFN applied		16.2	23.7	15.0	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$						0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	1.4	15.1	15.6	10.1	27.9	26.3	0.3	3.3	1.2
MFN applied									
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	7.0	22.1	16.7	8.1	25.0	21.0	0.0	0	0.1
MFN applied									
Imports									

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	13.5	0	30	100					
Dairy products	16.3	7.1	30	100					
Fruit, vegetables, plants	23.4	0	83	100					
Coffee, tea	20.5	0	30	100					
Cereals & preparations	16.4	7.9	80	100					
Oilseeds, fats & oils	17.2	0	30	100					
Sugars and confectionery	18.2	0	30	100					
Beverages & tobacco	98.0	0	200	100					
Cotton	9.0	0	10	100					
Other agricultural products	16.6	1.5	30	100					
Fish & fish products	19.8	0	30	100					
Minerals & metals	19.3	0.1	30	100					
Petroleum	14.7	0	20	100					
Chemicals	5.2	10.7	30	100					
Wood, paper, etc.	21.0	1.0	30	100					
Textiles	15.4	0.2	30	100					
Clothing	19.5	0	20	100					
Leather, footwear, etc.	23.6	0	30	100					
Non-electrical machinery	10.2	17.4	30	100					
Electrical machinery	17.1	23.4	30	100					
Transport equipment	13.7	11.7	30	100					
Manufactures, n.e.s.	20.5	13.9	60	100					

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2021	66	18	64	16.1	27.6	27.6	99.3	100.0
2. Bahrain, Kingdom of	2021	34	16	45	4.4	1.8	1.8	100.0	100.0
3. United States of America	2021	30	17	88	5.3	3.1	3.0	97.8	96.3
4. United Kingdom	2021	16	8	15	11.9	8.3	8.2	97.0	99.9
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2021	2,649	10	39	7.1	18.1	18.1	100.0	100.0
2. India	2021	1,825	7	12	10.0	5.3	0.0	7.2	2.7
3. China	2021	425	5	9	5.9	4.8	0.0	12.0	0.0
4. European Union	2021	408	28	95	4.7	4.2	4.2	100.0	100.0
5. Indonesia	2021	219	2	2	14.2	0.2	0.0	15.4	98.4

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		2015
Simple average final bound		6.5	9.8	5.9	Binding coverage:		Total 100
MFN applied							Non-Ag 100
Simple average	2022	6.2	9.3	5.7	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		2.3
Trade weighted average	2022	5.2	12.7	4.2	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2021	41.4	4.8	36.6			

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	6.0	42.5	24.4	20.4	3.4	2.5	0.4	0.3	18.2
MFN applied	2022	6.8	43.4	23.7	20.1	2.9	1.7	0.3	16.2
Imports	2021	10.2	25.4	25.3	28.2	2.8	1.6	6.3	41.4
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	16.3	45.2	28.8	9.6	0.1	0.0	0	0	6.2
MFN applied	2022	18.9	43.5	28.7	8.6	0.1	0	0	5.7
Imports	2021	37.8	30.2	23.0	8.9	0.1	0	0	4.4

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	17.6	8.7	150	100	14.6	11.3	100	1.1	11.3
Dairy products	14.4	0	17	100	14.4	0	17	0.8	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	8.1	0.2	15	100	8.0	0.2	15	2.3	7.8
Coffee, tea	5.6	4.2	17	100	5.7	4.2	17	0.9	28.4
Cereals & preparations	9.6	1.9	20	100	9.1	1.8	20	2.4	2.9
Oilseeds, fats & oils	5.6	32.0	16	100	5.4	33.3	16	1.1	45.3
Sugars and confectionery	10.9	0	85	100	10.0	0	75	0.9	0
Beverages & tobacco	21.7	2.1	255	100	20.7	0	249	1.7	1.4
Cotton	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	5.3	0.8	10	100	5.2	1.5	10	0.4	5.7
Fish & fish products	0.8	88.6	14	100	1.9	71.5	15	0.4	95.6
Minerals & metals	7.0	6.4	15	100	7.0	6.9	15	19.3	17.3
Petroleum	5.0	0	5	100	5.0	0	5	1.3	0.0
Chemicals	4.7	9.1	8	100	4.6	10.4	8	13.7	36.0
Wood, paper, etc.	5.0	37.6	20	100	5.8	30.1	20	4.0	21.7
Textiles	7.4	0.2	15	100	7.4	0.2	15	2.2	0.6
Clothing	8.6	0	27	100	8.1	0	21	2.1	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	5.9	4.2	15	100	5.8	6.1	15	3.0	7.0
Non-electrical machinery	4.4	31.1	15	100	4.1	37.6	15	17.5	78.8
Electrical machinery	4.8	41.1	16	100	4.4	46.5	15	9.7	66.9
Transport equipment	7.5	11.6	15	100	8.3	9.8	20	10.4	9.1
Manufactures, n.e.s.	7.0	22.5	15	100	6.6	26.2	15	4.7	51.2

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		Weighted	TL in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit					
Agricultural products									
1. Uzbekistan	2021	1,079	11	23	12.5	2.4	2.4	100.0	100.0
2. Russian Federation	2021	493	20	89	14.8	16.6	16.6	100.0	100.0
3. Tajikistan	2021	400	11	21	9.5	5.6	5.6	100.0	100.0
4. European Union	2021	300	5	8	13.0	2.1	0.0	24.3	94.0
5. China	2021	249	10	15	13.3	24.6	0.0	1.4	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2021	19,887	4	4	4.2	0.1	0.0	24.2	96.5
2. China	2021	11,085	6	11	4.6	1.2	0.0	14.3	55.1
3. Russian Federation	2021	6,034	31	145	6.1	3.6	3.6	100.0	100.0
4. United Kingdom	2021	4,055	1	2	1.1	0.0	0.0	69.8	99.9
5. Korea, Republic of	2021	2,424	3	3	4.4	2.4	0.0	38.3	16.2



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound MFN applied		93.8	100.0	57.9	Binding coverage:	Total 16.3
Simple average	2022	14.3	24.5	12.7	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	Non-Ag 2.8
Trade weighted average					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$						0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0	99.9	0	0
MFN applied	14.9	0	15.3	0	25.4	41.4	3.0	0	3.9
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0.1	0.3	2.3	0	0
MFN applied	41.6	0	19.9	0.0	28.2	10.2	0.1	0	2.6
Imports									

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	100.0	0	100	100	30.0	7.6	35		
Dairy products	100.0	0	100	100	53.1	0	60		
Fruit, vegetables, plants	100.0	0	100	100	27.2	8.4	53		
Coffee, tea	100.0	0	100	100	28.1	16.7	35		
Cereals & preparations	100.0	0	100	100	23.6	10.3	75		
Oilseeds, fats & oils	100.0	0	100	98.8	15.2	19.3	55		
Sugars and confectionery	100.0	0	100	100	42.4	0	100		
Beverages & tobacco	100.0	0	100	100	35.0	0	35		
Cotton	100.0	0	100	100	0.0	100.0	0		
Other agricultural products	100.0	0	100	100	11.9	38.2	35		
Fish & fish products	62.8	0	100	35.0	24.8	0.3	35		
Minerals & metals	62.0	0	62	0.9	13.1	35.3	46		
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	4.6	60.5	35		
Chemicals	37.6	0	100	2.7	3.9	80.1	48		
Wood, paper, etc.	-	-	-	0	17.3	26.7	91		
Textiles	-	-	-	0	19.6	7.3	50		
Clothing	-	-	-	0	35.1	0	50		
Leather, footwear, etc.	-	-	-	0	14.4	20.5	35		
Non-electrical machinery	-	-	-	0	3.2	76.4	35		
Electrical machinery	-	-	-	0	11.9	35.5	35		
Transport equipment	62.0	0	62	3.8	7.8	57.5	25		
Manufactures, n.e.s.	-	-	-	0	15.7	29.9	90		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2021	1,104	9	23	11.4	7.0	7.0	98.9	100.0
2. Pakistan	2021	506	1	1	9.3	10.9	0.0	10.5	0.0
3. United Kingdom	2021	469	6	15	7.3	6.1	6.1	100.0	100.0
4. Uganda	2021	155	19	38	28.0	29.9	29.9	100.0	100.0
5. United States of America	2021	154	7	15	2.2	0.8	0.8	96.7	99.7
Non-agricultural products									
1. Uganda	2021	614	40	136	19.8	20.7	20.7	100.0	100.0
2. United States of America	2021	514	9	31	7.0	20.6	20.6	92.9	100.0
3. Rwanda	2021	226	43	228	13.4	19.8	19.8	100.0	100.0
4. China	2021	191	6	9	5.4	0.8	0.0	18.4	83.2
5. European Union	2021	132	40	194	4.8	3.4	3.4	99.9	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member	
Simple average final bound MFN applied					Binding coverage: Total Non-Ag	
Simple average	2022	0.0	0.0	0.0	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	
Trade weighted average	2022	0.0	0.0	0.0	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	
Imports in billion US\$	2020	0.1	0.0	0.1		

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2022	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Imports	2020	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2022	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Imports	2020	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products					0.0	100.0	0	7.1	100.0
Dairy products					0.0	100.0	0	1.7	100.0
Fruit, vegetables, plants					0.0	100.0	0	7.2	100.0
Coffee, tea					0.0	100.0	0	0.9	100.0
Cereals & preparations					0.0	100.0	0	14.4	100.0
Oilseeds, fats & oils					0.0	100.0	0	0.5	100.0
Sugars and confectionery					0.0	100.0	0	3.5	100.0
Beverages & tobacco					0.0	100.0	0	6.6	100.0
Cotton					0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products					0.0	100.0	0	0.6	100.0
Fish & fish products					0.0	100.0	0	1.5	100.0
Minerals & metals					0.0	100.0	0	7.0	100.0
Petroleum					0.0	100.0	0	13.6	100.0
Chemicals					0.0	100.0	0	4.8	100.0
Wood, paper, etc.					0.0	100.0	0	5.9	100.0
Textiles					0.0	100.0	0	2.0	100.0
Clothing					0.0	100.0	0	0.7	100.0
Leather, footwear, etc.					0.0	100.0	0	1.1	100.0
Non-electrical machinery					0.0	100.0	0	6.4	100.0
Electrical machinery					0.0	100.0	0	5.0	100.0
Transport equipment					0.0	100.0	0	7.3	100.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.					0.0	100.0	0	2.3	100.0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports		
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit						
Agricultural products										
1. Malaysia	2021	3	2	3	3.3	4.3	0.0	33.3	13.5	
2. Fiji	2021	2	1	1	18.5	5.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	
3. Mozambique	2021	0	1	1	20.0	20.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
4. Pakistan	2021	0	1	1	11.0	11.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
5. Montenegro	2021	0	1	1	20.0	20.0	20.0	100.0	100.0	
Non-agricultural products										
1. Thailand	2021	62	1	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	
2. Indonesia	2021	12	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	
3. Philippines	2021	10	1	2	6.2	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
4. Japan	2021	6	1	2	2.6	3.5	3.5	100.0	100.0	
5. Korea, Republic of	2021	3	1	2	6.9	10.0	0.0	42.9	0.7	



Korea, Republic of

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound MFN applied		17.0	61.4	9.8	Binding coverage:	Total 94.9
						Non-Ag 94.1
Simple average	2022	13.4	57.0	6.5	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	13.8
Trade weighted average	2022	8.3	89.3	3.4	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	6.5
Imports in billion US\$	2021	614.2	34.9	579.3		

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
Final bound		2.2	5.7	7.8	7.8	23.4	33.3	10.6	9.3	4.3
MFN applied	2022	5.4	17.8	22.4	1.2	12.7	28.3	2.0	10.0	3.6
Imports	2021	4.3	20.6	19.8	1.9	10.8	25.3	1.1	15.9	3.5
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		18.3	7.6	22.8	33.6	5.4	6.5	0.0	0.0	0.1
MFN applied	2022	19.2	11.4	59.7	5.9	3.7	0.0	0	0	0.0
Imports	2021	41.4	28.8	26.6	2.6	0.7	0.0	0	0	0.0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	26.4	0.4	89	100	21.4	3.1	89	1.0	0.0
Dairy products	69.8	0	176	100	66.7	0	176	0.2	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	65.0	0	887	100	61.3	0.2	887	0.7	0.0
Coffee, tea	76.4	0	514	100	56.4	0	514	0.3	0
Cereals & preparations	185.3	0	800	100	187.1	0.2	800	1.5	5.7
Oilseeds, fats & oils	46.2	2.7	630	100	38.7	3.4	630	0.9	2.2
Sugars and confectionery	32.2	0	243	100	15.7	0	243	0.2	0
Beverages & tobacco	43.0	0	270	100	30.9	0	270	0.3	0
Cotton	2.0	0	2	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	22.3	9.7	754	100	20.4	21.5	754	0.5	18.3
Fish & fish products	14.7	0	32	50.0	16.7	0.4	32	1.0	0.9
Minerals & metals	7.4	22.4	35	95.8	4.6	26.7	8	22.3	46.3
Petroleum	8.9	0	13	80.0	4.5	3.3	8	14.7	0
Chemicals	5.8	7.7	310	97.4	5.5	7.8	30	10.7	18.0
Wood, paper, etc.	3.2	69.7	13	92.1	2.7	59.3	13	1.9	62.6
Textiles	16.5	0.6	30	98.5	9.0	1.6	13	1.6	5.4
Clothing	28.4	0	35	100	12.5	0	13	1.7	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	12.0	0.1	16	97.5	7.6	2.7	16	1.5	6.6
Non-electrical machinery	9.1	27.6	20	96.9	5.8	25.1	13	11.2	61.4
Electrical machinery	6.9	47.6	20	76.5	4.9	32.6	13	18.3	76.7
Transport equipment	8.2	24.9	20	80.8	5.7	27.3	10	4.1	20.8
Manufactures, n.e.s.	8.6	33.1	16	99.0	5.2	33.9	13	5.3	69.1

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports		
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %	
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted			
Agricultural products										
1. Japan	2021	2,004	17	52	17.1	7.8	0.0	19.0	33.1	
2. United States of America	2021	1,160	16	43	5.6	5.4	5.4	98.4	100.0	
3. China	2021	806	13	38	13.2	16.7	1.2	10.0	1.4	
4. Viet Nam	2021	386	17	48	20.3	20.7	19.2	94.7	86.3	
5. Hong Kong, China	2021	380	16	56	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	
Non-agricultural products										
1. China	2021	187,143	41	311	6.1	1.9	0.8	43.9	64.7	
2. United States of America	2021	92,180	55	587	3.9	1.6	1.6	99.8	100.0	
3. European Union	2021	62,391	52	702	4.5	3.2	3.2	100.0	100.0	
4. Viet Nam	2021	55,726	49	447	9.8	2.6	2.2	89.4	93.7	
5. Hong Kong, China	2021	52,195	17	51	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		98.0	100.0	97.7	Binding coverage:	Total 99.9
MFN applied						Non-Ag 99.9
Simple average	2022	4.7	5.4	4.6	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Trade weighted average					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$						

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0	100.0	0	0
MFN applied	23.6	67.6	0	0	0	0	1.6	0	7.3
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	2.3	0	0	0	0	0	97.6	0	0
MFN applied	8.5	91.2	0	0	0	0	0.0	0	0.3
Imports									

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	100.0	0	100	100	2.8	36.2	5		
Dairy products	100.0	0	100	100	5.0	0	5		
Fruit, vegetables, plants	100.0	0	100	100	3.3	34.5	5		
Coffee, tea	100.0	0	100	100	3.1	37.5	5		
Cereals & preparations	100.0	0	100	100	3.2	35.2	5		
Oilseeds, fats & oils	100.0	0	100	100	4.8	3.4	5		
Sugars and confectionery	100.0	0	100	100	3.5	29.4	5		
Beverages & tobacco	100.0	0	100	100	35.9	0.6	100		
Cotton	100.0	0	100	100	5.0	0	5		
Other agricultural products	100.0	0	100	100	4.4	11.0	5		
Fish & fish products	100.0	0	100	100	3.6	28.2	5		
Minerals & metals	99.9	0.1	100	100	4.9	2.3	5		
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	5.0	0	5		
Chemicals	99.9	0.1	100	100	4.6	11.7	100		
Wood, paper, etc.	100.0	0	100	100	4.8	4.5	5		
Textiles	100.0	0	100	100	5.0	0.2	5		
Clothing	100.0	0	100	100	5.0	0	5		
Leather, footwear, etc.	100.0	0	100	100	5.0	0	5		
Non-electrical machinery	95.0	5.0	100	100	4.5	9.7	5		
Electrical machinery	77.9	22.1	100	100	3.6	27.3	5		
Transport equipment	100.0	0	100	100	4.3	14.3	5		
Manufactures, n.e.s.	93.9	6.1	100	100	4.6	8.1	5		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		Weighted	TL in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit					
Agricultural products									
1. Bahrain, Kingdom of	2021	12	13	42	4.4	4.6	4.6	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2021	8	2	2	11.1	2.6	0.0	18.8	1.7
3. United Kingdom	2021	3	2	2	7.9	1.8	0.0	28.0	15.0
4. India	2021	1	6	7	35.7	49.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2021	17,756	2	6	4.5	0.6	0.0	26.3	86.2
2. India	2021	11,001	4	8	9.8	1.0	0.0	4.1	0.9
3. Korea, Republic of	2021	8,254	1	2	6.3	2.6	0.0	24.1	12.1
4. Japan	2021	6,626	1	3	0.8	0.0	0.0	76.2	99.3
5. Viet Nam	2021	4,720	1	1	6.6	0.1	0.0	52.0	97.6



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1998
Simple average final bound MFN applied		7.5	12.7	6.7	Binding coverage:	Total 99.9
						Non-Ag 99.9
Simple average	2022	6.5	8.8	6.1	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Trade weighted average	2022	6.6	10.9	5.8	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2021	5.5	0.9	4.6		

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									2.3
Final bound	1.2	9.1	54.9	11.9	22.0	0.5	0	0.3	
MFN applied	2022	9.0	40.0	20.7	27.1	2.2	0.7	0.1	23.5
Imports	2021	3.0	24.7	34.6	29.2	3.2	3.2	2.1	53.4
Non-agricultural products									0.2
Final bound	22.4	11.0	59.1	7.4	0.0	0	0	0	
MFN applied	2022	17.4	41.4	29.2	11.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	6.4
Imports	2021	16.1	46.1	25.7	10.5	1.2	0.3	0	8.4

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	10.2	0	15	100	11.6	14.5	80	1.7	7.1
Dairy products	11.5	0	15	100	14.7	0	15	0.3	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	15.6	3.8	20	100	8.0	4.8	20	3.6	3.2
Coffee, tea	10.6	0	15	100	5.7	29.2	15	1.2	6.1
Cereals & preparations	11.9	0	20	100	9.3	3.6	30	3.9	0.9
Oilseeds, fats & oils	11.0	0	15	100	6.6	15.9	15	1.4	7.3
Sugars and confectionery	9.7	6.3	30	100	11.0	0	30	0.7	0
Beverages & tobacco	19.1	0	157	100	17.8	4.0	157	2.5	0.2
Cotton	10.0	0	10	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	10.5	0	20	100	4.8	8.1	10	0.5	4.1
Fish & fish products	10.2	0	20	100	6.7	1.6	20	0.2	0.3
Minerals & metals	5.5	42.2	10	99.8	7.3	8.8	61	13.7	13.7
Petroleum	7.3	0	10	100	4.4	12.7	5	13.2	0
Chemicals	5.4	10.5	10	100	4.5	11.0	10	11.4	3.8
Wood, paper, etc.	0.7	93.3	10	100	7.9	5.3	15	3.9	2.5
Textiles	8.6	0.2	12	99.8	7.6	1.1	42	9.5	3.9
Clothing	11.9	0	12	100	8.8	0	18	6.7	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	9.3	0	15	100	5.6	10.2	15	3.6	16.1
Non-electrical machinery	6.7	23.0	15	100	2.7	66.6	15	8.3	66.0
Electrical machinery	6.8	19.8	15	100	4.2	46.5	18	5.9	66.5
Transport equipment	8.9	5.8	10	100	8.8	13.9	20	5.6	0.9
Manufactures, n.e.s.	7.7	24.9	15	100	7.1	22.6	20	2.2	35.0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Russian Federation	2021	81	10	35	10.6	14.7	14.7	100.0	100.0
2. Kazakhstan	2021	69	14	52	9.9	18.1	18.1	100.0	100.0
3. Türkiye	2021	35	5	6	9.6	1.7	0.0	51.5	86.4
4. Uzbekistan	2021	17	12	23	15.2	8.6	8.6	100.0	100.0
5. European Union	2021	14	7	15	11.2	2.2	2.2	93.3	99.7
Non-agricultural products									
1. Switzerland	2021	1,207	1	1	1.8	0.0	0.0	71.1	100.0
2. Kazakhstan	2021	306	41	129	6.0	3.8	3.8	100.0	100.0
3. Russian Federation	2021	248	36	160	6.1	3.4	3.4	100.0	100.0
4. United Kingdom	2021	237	1	1	4.1	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Uzbekistan	2021	140	16	36	9.4	9.6	9.6	100.0	100.0

Lao People's Democratic Republic

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		2013
Simple average final bound		19.2	19.6	19.1	Binding coverage:		Total 100
MFN applied							Non-Ag 100
Simple average	2022	8.6	11.2	8.1	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Trade weighted average	2022	8.7	14.0	7.7	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2021	5.9	0.9	5.0			

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	7.1	10.1	37.8	4.7	10.6	25.3	4.4	0	0
MFN applied	2022	10.0	36.4	31.6	0.4	6.3	14.6	0	0
Imports	2021	3.5	23.9	43.7	1.8	0.9	26.3	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0.1	11.1	13.7	15.4	39.0	20.6	0.1	0	0
MFN applied	2022	0.3	58.0	33.9	0.1	5.2	2.4	0	0
Imports	2021	3.5	64.3	22.7	0.3	5.0	4.1	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	16.7	0	50	100	10.9	0	30	4.5	0
Dairy products	5.0	0	5	100	5.0	0	5	0.1	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	19.9	3.5	80	100	13.2	5.7	40	1.1	4.3
Coffee, tea	41.7	0	60	100	24.2	0	40	0.1	0
Cereals & preparations	16.3	24.2	90	100	8.0	24.2	30	1.7	6.4
Oilseeds, fats & oils	20.8	21.7	60	100	9.7	20.5	30	0.7	3.8
Sugars and confectionery	13.8	5.9	40	100	10.6	5.9	30	1.0	0
Beverages & tobacco	18.3	0	60	100	10.6	36.0	40	4.5	7.7
Cotton	9.0	40.0	15	100	3.0	40.0	5	0.0	65.4
Other agricultural products	23.2	2.2	60	100	10.4	2.2	30	1.7	1.0
Fish & fish products	31.2	0	50	100	12.1	0	30	0.2	0
Minerals & metals	15.5	0	40	100	5.8	0	20	17.0	0
Petroleum	6.5	0	15	100	5.1	0	5	11.3	0
Chemicals	19.6	0.4	50	100	6.6	0	40	10.8	0
Wood, paper, etc.	29.8	0	50	100	14.3	0	40	8.2	0
Textiles	17.6	0	40	100	8.8	0	30	4.1	0
Clothing	19.9	0	20	100	10.0	0	10	0.2	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	26.4	0	40	100	11.3	0	30	1.7	0
Non-electrical machinery	12.5	0	50	100	6.0	0	40	8.3	0
Electrical machinery	13.3	0	40	100	6.8	0	20	8.4	0
Transport equipment	20.5	0	60	100	10.1	11.1	40	11.1	26.7
Manufactures, n.e.s.	22.0	0	40	100	10.2	0	40	3.3	0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		Weighted	TL in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit					
Agricultural products									
1. Thailand	2021	313	10	13	42.9	45.6	45.3	95.5	94.4
2. Viet Nam	2021	219	7	8	22.0	27.4	26.4	95.5	79.2
3. China	2021	69	6	7	20.6	34.2	22.5	86.4	76.5
4. European Union	2021	65	7	9	15.4	15.8	15.8	99.1	100.0
5. Japan	2021	21	3	4	5.1	1.4	1.4	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2021	5,933	5	8	4.9	5.2	5.2	100.0	100.0
2. Thailand	2021	2,938	7	10	10.6	0.6	0.6	100.0	100.0
3. Viet Nam	2021	554	9	12	10.8	1.6	1.6	100.0	100.0
4. Australia	2021	358	2	2	3.0	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
5. European Union	2021	270	8	47	6.0	10.9	10.9	100.0	100.0



Lebanese Republic

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member	
Simple average final bound MFN applied					Binding coverage: Total Non-Ag	
Simple average	2022	6.0	15.7	4.4	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	
Trade weighted average	2022	4.3	6.7	3.8	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	
Imports in billion US\$	2021	13.8	2.3	11.5		

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2022	22.2	49.3	0.7	3.2	6.1	7.4	10.5	0.6	10.4
Imports	2021	51.5	34.3	0.5	2.3	5.0	3.7	2.5	0.2	2.9
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2022	42.3	45.4	3.4	3.0	4.3	1.5	0.1	0	5.6
Imports	2021	33.4	56.9	3.1	2.7	3.0	0.8	0.0	0	15.9

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports		
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %	
Animal products					8.1	8.6	83	2.5	90.5	
Dairy products					20.1	16.7	112	1.0	21.6	
Fruit, vegetables, plants					33.9	9.2	249	1.6	19.3	
Coffee, tea					6.7	29.2	20	1.2	16.4	
Cereals & preparations					8.6	22.2	89	5.1	66.1	
Oilseeds, fats & oils										
					6.3	50.4	128	2.6	63.8	
Sugars and confectionery					6.3	20.6	25	0.8	39.0	
Beverages & tobacco					22.4	6.0	70	1.2	14.0	
Cotton					0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0	
Other agricultural products					4.4	39.2	70	0.6	10.7	
Fish & fish products										
					5.0	1.2	20	0.4	18.4	
Minerals & metals										
					4.2	39.1	75	16.8	58.1	
Petroleum										
					4.0	10.0	5	27.0	36.7	
Chemicals										
					2.5	61.1	20	13.1	21.2	
Wood, paper, etc.										
					7.4	45.9	30	2.9	43.0	
Textiles										
					2.8	83.4	60	1.5	65.1	
Clothing										
					13.8	0	68	1.2	0	
Leather, footwear, etc.										
					7.7	19.2	59	1.1	1.1	
Non-electrical machinery										
					3.2	47.6	30	4.4	39.8	
Electrical machinery										
					3.7	34.7	30	4.7	22.2	
Transport equipment										
					4.1	19.2	15	8.1	3.7	
Manufactures, n.e.s.										
					5.2	5.0	40	2.2	1.3	

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports		
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %	
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted			
Agricultural products										
1. European Union	2021	121	17	67	14.3	8.5	7.9	76.1	92.1	
2. United States of America	2021	51	11	41	4.6	6.8	6.2	77.9	88.6	
Non-agricultural products										
1. European Union	2021	486	33	123	4.4	2.0	2.0	100.0	100.0	
2. Switzerland	2021	455	1	2	2.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	
3. United States of America	2021	136	20	45	5.4	2.9	2.5	67.4	96.3	
4. Albania	2021	89	3	3	5.4	12.1	0.0	41.9	19.6	

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		79.4	199.1	60.1	Binding coverage:	Total 100
MFN applied						Non-Ag 100
Simple average	2022	7.5	8.7	7.4	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Trade weighted average					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$						

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.6	99.4	0
MFN applied	46.0	10.8	14.0	6.7	15.7	6.0	0.6	0.2	12.9
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0	99.9	0.1	0
MFN applied	62.9	2.2	6.9	8.2	12.9	7.0	0.0	0	0.9
Imports									

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	200.0	0	200	100	10.9	61.1	82		
Dairy products	200.0	0	200	100	7.7	23.8	22		
Fruit, vegetables, plants	200.0	0	200	100	9.2	35.2	107		
Coffee, tea	200.0	0	200	100	7.4	45.8	25		
Cereals & preparations	200.0	0	200	100	8.4	43.1	102		
Oilseeds, fats & oils	198.3	0	200	100	7.7	19.9	20		
Sugars and confectionery	200.0	0	200	100	16.0	58.8	51		
Beverages & tobacco	200.0	0	200	100	20.1	8.6	113		
Cotton	200.0	0	200	100	4.4	66.7	15		
Other agricultural products	196.1	0	200	100	2.2	85.5	25		
Fish & fish products	61.1	0	200	100	6.4	64.2	30		
Minerals & metals	60.0	0	60	100	5.1	62.1	30		
Petroleum	60.0	0	60	100	0.7	55.6	15		
Chemicals	60.1	0	200	100	2.0	85.2	30		
Wood, paper, etc.	60.0	0	60	100	6.6	58.9	45		
Textiles	60.0	0	60	100	16.7	18.8	60		
Clothing	60.0	0	60	100	40.9	2.0	45		
Leather, footwear, etc.	60.0	0	60	100	13.3	35.7	43		
Non-electrical machinery	60.0	0	60	100	1.6	89.8	30		
Electrical machinery	60.0	0	60	100	4.3	70.3	25		
Transport equipment	60.0	0	60	100	7.0	60.7	30		
Manufactures, n.e.s.	60.0	0	60	100	3.8	78.5	30		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		Weighted	TL in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit					
Agricultural products									
1. South Africa	2021	74	6	8	10.1	3.3	3.3	100.0	100.0
2. China	2021	19	1	1	25.8	38.0	38.0	100.0	100.0
3. European Union	2021	4	3	4	4.7	1.8	1.8	100.0	100.0
4. Chinese Taipei	2021	1	1	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Israel	2021	0	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2021	337	3	13	17.6	22.4	22.4	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2021	256	1	2	7.0	0.2	0.2	100.0	100.0
3. South Africa	2021	250	17	80	16.7	34.7	34.7	100.0	100.0
4. Switzerland	2021	31	1	1	1.5	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Hong Kong, China	2021	19	2	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		2016
Simple average final bound MFN applied		26.7	23.8	27.2	Binding coverage:		Total 100
Simple average	2022	12.0	15.9	11.4	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Trade weighted average					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$							

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	4.0	23.5	52.9	19.6	0	0	0
MFN applied	2022	0	26.6	18.9	0	42.9	11.6	0	0	0
Imports										
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0.1	7.3	2.9	1.1	42.7	46.0	0	0	0
MFN applied	2022	2.0	40.5	21.4	0	35.7	0.4	0	0	0
Imports										

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	33.2	0	45	100	24.5	0	35		
Dairy products	23.2	0	45	100	17.0	0	35		
Fruit, vegetables, plants	24.2	0	45	100	17.8	0	35		
Coffee, tea	27.8	0	50	100	18.5	0	35		
Cereals & preparations	21.3	0	50	100	13.6	0	35		
Oilseeds, fats & oils	20.2	0	45	100	11.4	0	35		
Sugars and confectionery	21.6	0	45	100	12.6	0	35		
Beverages & tobacco	26.6	0	50	100	17.5	0	35		
Cotton	15.0	0	15	100	5.0	0	5		
Other agricultural products	18.4	0	28	100	9.6	0	20		
Fish & fish products	35.9	0	40	100	16.0	0	20		
Minerals & metals	26.6	0	40	100	11.6	2.0	20		
Petroleum	24.0	0	30	100	7.7	19.0	10		
Chemicals	26.9	0.1	50	100	7.1	5.0	35		
Wood, paper, etc.	32.0	0.4	50	100	11.7	3.9	20		
Textiles	28.1	0	50	100	16.1	0.3	35		
Clothing	30.0	0	30	100	20.0	0	20		
Leather, footwear, etc.	30.3	0	40	100	12.3	1.3	20		
Non-electrical machinery	20.7	0	40	100	6.8	0	20		
Electrical machinery	21.6	0.4	40	100	11.3	0.7	20		
Transport equipment	22.6	0	40	100	8.5	1.9	20		
Manufactures, n.e.s.	30.2	0	50	100	14.5	2.0	20		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2021	56	2	2	7.9	1.6	1.6	100.0	100.0
2. Malaysia	2021	9	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. India	2021	8	1	2	21.7	21.3	11.1	33.3	31.6
4. Morocco	2021	3	2	2	2.5	2.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Indonesia	2021	3	1	1	5.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2021	515	3	4	2.5	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. Switzerland	2021	343	1	1	1.9	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. Thailand	2021	125	1	2	3.3	0.8	0.8	100.0	100.0
4. United States of America	2021	72	1	1	3.3	0.0	0.0	97.0	100.0
5. Lebanese Republic	2021	63	1	1	1.7	0.0	0.0	66.7	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary	Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member
Simple average final bound MFN applied				Binding coverage: Total Non-Ag
Simple average	2022	4.5	2.0	4.8
Trade weighted average				Ag: Tariff quotas (in %) Ag: Special safeguards (in %)
Imports in billion US\$				

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound MFN applied	2022	69.4	20.8	0.1	0	0	2.8	0	0
Imports									6.9
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound MFN applied	2022	8.7	89.7	0.7	0	0	0.9	0	0
Imports									0.0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products					2.1	54.0	30		
Dairy products					0.0	100.0	0		
Fruit, vegetables, plants					1.6	80.6	30		
Coffee, tea					0.0	100.0	0		
Cereals & preparations					0.0	100.0	0		
Oilseeds, fats & oils					1.1	75.6	5		
Sugars and confectionery					0.0	100.0	0		
Beverages & tobacco					11.0	41.5	30		
Cotton					5.0	0	5		
Other agricultural products					3.0	39.0	5		
Fish & fish products					0.1	97.9	5		
Minerals & metals					5.0	3.0	30		
Petroleum					5.0	0	5		
Chemicals					4.9	5.0	30		
Wood, paper, etc.					5.4	1.3	30		
Textiles					4.9	1.5	5		
Clothing					5.0	0	5		
Leather, footwear, etc.					5.1	1.9	30		
Non-electrical machinery					4.9	2.9	5		
Electrical machinery					5.0	2.3	30		
Transport equipment					5.9	5.3	30		
Manufactures, n.e.s.					6.0	10.5	30		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit					
Agricultural products									
1. Morocco	2021	2	1	1	40.0	40.0	40.0	100.0	100.0
2. Türkiye	2021	2	4	5	12.6	3.5	0.0	34.8	88.0
3. Tunisia	2021	1	4	5	17.5	29.1	29.1	100.0	100.0
4. European Union	2021	1	5	5	10.9	9.4	0.0	14.7	23.1
5. India	2021	1	4	5	15.8	5.2	0.0	33.3	12.3
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2021	17,870	1	1	3.9	0.0	0.0	30.3	98.8
2. China	2021	3,280	1	1	2.8	0.0	0.0	40.0	100.0
3. United States of America	2021	2,119	1	2	1.7	0.0	0.0	77.8	100.0
4. United Kingdom	2021	1,548	1	1	1.8	0.0	0.0	67.5	100.0
5. Thailand	2021	1,151	1	1	3.3	0.0	0.0	66.7	100.0



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound MFN applied		0.0	0.0	0.0	Binding coverage:	Total 30.4
						Non-Ag 19.2
Simple average	2022	0.0	0.0	0.0	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Trade weighted average	2022	0.0	0.0	0.0	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2021	18.9	2.0	17.0		

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	99.9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MFN applied	2022	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Imports	2021	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	19.2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MFN applied	2022	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Imports	2021	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	1.5	100.0
Dairy products	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.2	100.0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	1.1	100.0
Coffee, tea	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.3	100.0
Cereals & preparations	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	2.5	100.0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	0.0	100.0	0	98.8	0.0	100.0	0	0.1	100.0
Sugars and confectionery	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.2	100.0
Beverages & tobacco	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	4.2	100.0
Cotton	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0	0
Other agricultural products	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.2	100.0
Fish & fish products	0.0	100.0	0	0.8	0.0	100.0	0	0.9	100.0
Minerals & metals	0.0	100.0	0	12.7	0.0	100.0	0	12.9	100.0
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	0.0	100.0	0	0.3	100.0
Chemicals	0.0	100.0	0	28.5	0.0	100.0	0	24.0	100.0
Wood, paper, etc.	0.0	100.0	0	16.3	0.0	100.0	0	1.0	100.0
Textiles	0.0	100.0	0	2.9	0.0	100.0	0	1.2	100.0
Clothing	0.0	100.0	0	0.9	0.0	100.0	0	6.2	100.0
Leather, footwear, etc.	0.0	100.0	0	54.5	0.0	100.0	0	9.7	100.0
Non-electrical machinery	0.0	100.0	0	15.5	0.0	100.0	0	2.8	100.0
Electrical machinery	0.0	100.0	0	47.0	0.0	100.0	0	15.1	100.0
Transport equipment	0.0	100.0	0	1.5	0.0	100.0	0	1.7	100.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	0.0	100.0	0	41.0	0.0	100.0	0	13.7	100.0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Hong Kong, China	2021	16	6	7	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. China	2021	12	2	2	11.1	22.2	22.2	100.0	100.0
3. Chinese Taipei	2021	2	2	2	20.6	23.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
4. United States of America	2021	1	3	5	3.3	0.4	0.0	40.0	90.2
5. Canada	2021	1	4	5	2.5	2.1	0.0	51.7	27.1
Non-agricultural products									
1. Hong Kong, China	2021	126	12	29	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. United States of America	2021	118	12	35	7.2	12.0	0.0	30.2	13.7
3. China	2021	56	8	9	5.7	4.5	4.5	99.1	100.0
4. European Union	2021	47	27	136	5.1	3.6	0.0	19.2	44.2
5. Philippines	2021	37	5	11	5.6	5.6	0.0	32.9	22.1

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		27.4	30.0	25.3	Binding coverage:	Total 31.2
MFN applied						Non-Ag 20.1
Simple average	2022	11.8	14.8	11.3	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Trade weighted average	2022	8.3	6.5	8.8	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2021	4.4	0.9	3.5		

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	99.9	0	0	0
MFN applied	2022	6.3	13.1	20.0	0	60.4	0	0	0
Imports	2021	42.5	19.4	23.1	0	15.0	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0.1	0.2	1.1	1.5	4.5	12.7	0	0	0
MFN applied	2022	5.4	33.4	25.6	0	35.5	0	0	0
Imports	2021	30.9	22.6	19.6	0	26.9	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	30.0	0	30	100	18.4	8.0	20	0.1	61.6
Dairy products	30.0	0	30	100	18.6	0	20	0.5	8.5
Fruit, vegetables, plants	30.0	0	30	100	17.9	0.6	20	0.4	0
Coffee, tea	30.0	0	30	100	18.0	0	20	0.1	0
Cereals & preparations	30.0	0	30	100	12.2	15.7	20	11.5	68.6
Oilseeds, fats & oils	30.0	0	30	98.8	9.3	7.4	20	4.8	0.0
Sugars and confectionery	30.0	0	30	100	11.8	0	20	2.2	0
Beverages & tobacco	30.0	0	30	100	19.4	0	20	0.5	0
Cotton	30.0	0	30	100	6.5	0	10	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	30.0	0	30	100	9.6	12.9	20	1.2	86.5
Fish & fish products	30.0	0	30	0.8	19.7	0.7	20	0.8	1.2
Minerals & metals	14.7	0	25	6.6	11.0	3.6	20	12.8	7.6
Petroleum	5.0	0	5	83.3	6.4	27.8	20	13.8	96.3
Chemicals	30.0	0	30	59.9	7.3	7.8	20	11.3	41.0
Wood, paper, etc.	2.5	50.0	5	2.8	12.6	3.1	20	3.0	4.2
Textiles	17.5	0	30	1.0	15.5	2.5	20	14.4	10.0
Clothing	-	-	-	0	19.9	0	20	1.0	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	15.0	0	15	2.6	13.2	2.2	20	1.5	3.4
Non-electrical machinery	18.4	0	30	35.0	6.6	8.3	20	7.9	9.8
Electrical machinery	20.2	0	25	17.1	10.6	5.1	20	5.0	25.7
Transport equipment	24.1	0	30	43.9	10.2	10.7	20	5.0	18.5
Manufactures, n.e.s.	20.0	0	25	0.8	12.1	10.4	20	2.4	36.5

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		Weighted	TL in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit					
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2021	457	9	22	12.1	5.6	5.6	99.7	100.0
2. United States of America	2021	268	2	3	1.4	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
3. India	2021	117	6	6	25.6	27.7	26.9	79.3	96.9
4. Canada	2021	66	1	2	1.5	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. China	2021	63	4	5	11.9	11.7	11.7	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2021	2,019	5	9	6.2	3.4	3.4	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2021	520	26	126	6.0	9.9	9.9	100.0	100.0
3. United States of America	2021	405	13	42	10.4	15.6	15.6	91.1	99.7
4. Japan	2021	169	3	3	7.0	2.5	2.5	99.1	100.0
5. South Africa	2021	125	3	31	24.1	42.4	42.4	100.0	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound MFN applied		73.2	121.1	41.8	Binding coverage:	Total 35.1 Non-Ag 24.6
Simple average	2022	12.2	17.4	11.3	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Trade weighted average	2022	8.3	16.6	7.4	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2021	3.0	0.3	2.7		

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	3.5	1.3	95.1	0
MFN applied	2022	11.8	0.3	30.8	0	57.1	0	0	0
Imports	2021	22.8	0.0	14.8	0	62.4	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0.1	23.1	1.3	0.1	0
MFN applied	2022	36.5	0.9	28.9	0.2	33.6	0	0	0.0
Imports	2021	57.7	0.7	17.0	0.5	24.1	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	125.0	0	125	100	16.0	3.6	25	0.1	57.8
Dairy products	108.8	0	125	100	20.7	0	25	0.3	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	122.9	0	125	100	21.8	6.2	25	0.3	0.4
Coffee, tea	95.6	0	125	100	23.8	0	25	0.1	0
Cereals & preparations	115.9	0	125	100	16.8	20.5	25	2.8	41.2
Oilseeds, fats & oils	123.1	0	125	98.8	12.3	18.1	25	3.0	17.1
Sugars and confectionery	125.0	0	125	100	17.9	0	25	0.5	0
Beverages & tobacco	125.0	0	125	100	23.9	1.7	25	2.1	0.1
Cotton	106.0	0	125	100	2.0	80.0	10	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	122.5	0	125	100	11.4	24.3	25	0.6	82.2
Fish & fish products	40.8	0	125	86.9	15.7	0.4	25	0.2	1.9
Minerals & metals	41.2	0	65	7.0	11.8	13.1	25	18.9	62.1
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	6.2	44.6	20	7.9	44.4
Chemicals	40.1	0	125	61.2	3.4	81.0	25	21.3	77.4
Wood, paper, etc.	42.4	0	65	12.8	15.1	5.9	25	10.2	39.0
Textiles	45.0	0	45	0.2	18.4	13.5	25	5.2	3.9
Clothing	-	-	-	0	25.0	0	25	0.5	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	42.1	0	55	18.2	19.2	9.7	25	1.5	28.8
Non-electrical machinery	48.3	0	65	27.7	2.7	81.8	25	9.3	85.0
Electrical machinery	37.4	0	40	9.2	9.5	40.0	25	6.0	71.4
Transport equipment	46.9	0	65	28.0	11.0	41.7	25	6.5	28.3
Manufactures, n.e.s.	61.8	0	85	2.9	15.5	30.7	25	2.6	64.7

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2021	242	4	6	10.0	13.0	13.0	100.0	100.0
2. India	2021	107	2	2	37.7	30.8	30.2	54.5	99.3
3. Russian Federation	2021	74	1	2	9.0	4.9	4.9	85.7	99.9
4. Ukraine	2021	58	1	2	10.1	1.0	0.0	16.7	0.0
5. United States of America	2021	47	4	5	35.1	64.2	2.2	88.9	75.9
Non-agricultural products									
1. Mozambique	2021	24	12	26	9.6	5.9	5.9	100.0	100.0
2. China	2021	16	2	3	3.1	5.1	5.1	100.0	100.0
3. Zambia	2021	14	15	32	14.4	22.6	22.6	100.0	100.0
4. South Africa	2021	11	9	15	8.8	2.0	2.0	100.0	100.0
5. Zimbabwe	2021	7	14	21	24.7	21.9	21.9	99.3	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		21.2	54.5	15.0	Binding coverage:		Total 83.8
MFN applied							Non-Ag 81.4
Simple average	2022	5.6	7.9	5.3	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		5.7
Trade weighted average	2022	3.5	6.9	3.2	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		5.6
Imports in billion US\$	2021	236.2	20.6	215.6			

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	12.7	30.8	17.3	12.7	7.9	3.9	3.9	10.6	21.5
MFN applied	2022	74.5	11.0	4.6	1.9	2.4	2.8	1.2	5.0
Imports	2021	66.9	18.3	3.7	3.5	1.3	4.5	0.4	2.8
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	4.4	31.4	6.2	1.3	18.6	19.4	0.0	0	0.1
MFN applied	2022	65.6	8.3	7.4	4.3	10.1	4.2	0.0	0.0
Imports	2021	81.8	4.5	2.3	2.8	5.3	3.1	0.1	0.0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	31.2	8.1	168	100	3.2	89.1	50	0.5	81.7
Dairy products	22.6	5.0	257	100	3.7	82.5	50	0.5	95.3
Fruit, vegetables, plants	97.7	11.2	> 1000	100	2.6	74.5	90	1.1	69.0
Coffee, tea	18.4	4.2	69	100	5.6	44.4	15	0.8	76.3
Cereals & preparations	14.8	19.6	673	100	5.5	68.8	50	2.0	64.1
Oilseeds, fats & oils	33.4	2.4	> 1000	100	1.9	65.7	20	2.4	51.3
Sugars and confectionery	14.8	0	40	100	2.4	82.4	15	0.5	92.7
Beverages & tobacco	201.6	0	> 1000	100	77.5	26.4	> 1000	0.3	2.2
Cotton	4.0	20.0	5	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.1	100.0
Other agricultural products	8.2	28.8	363	100	0.6	92.8	25	0.6	96.2
Fish & fish products	8.0	50.0	40	50.0	0.6	91.8	20	0.6	94.9
Minerals & metals	18.0	0.1	30	65.1	7.1	50.6	60	16.9	68.4
Petroleum	5.0	0	5	80.0	0.6	87.9	5	9.9	99.7
Chemicals	11.4	1.0	61	75.9	2.3	85.6	50	11.2	74.4
Wood, paper, etc.	19.1	3.7	35	91.3	10.6	44.8	35	2.3	57.7
Textiles	18.9	0	35	98.6	8.9	31.2	30	1.0	36.6
Clothing	20.8	0	30	98.2	0.2	99.0	20	0.5	99.6
Leather, footwear, etc.	21.8	0	40	89.3	10.4	55.1	40	2.7	80.3
Non-electrical machinery	9.2	7.5	40	87.3	3.0	77.0	35	9.2	77.3
Electrical machinery	14.1	23.1	30	89.1	3.2	79.0	30	29.8	94.6
Transport equipment	14.7	3.0	35	60.0	10.6	46.9	50	3.4	34.7
Manufactures, n.e.s.	10.3	17.5	35	89.9	5.0	68.9	50	3.7	94.1

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		Weighted	TL in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit					
Agricultural products									
1. India	2021	4,781	2	5	40.3	19.6	1.5	53.7	3.3
2. European Union	2021	2,579	5	14	12.2	4.7	0.0	15.5	21.5
3. Singapore	2021	2,477	21	134	0.3	0.6	0.6	100.0	100.0
4. China	2021	2,025	6	8	12.7	9.8	2.8	88.3	17.7
5. Japan	2021	1,189	11	26	16.5	5.6	3.0	48.4	88.3
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2021	83,675	17	105	5.7	1.6	1.4	94.7	98.6
2. United States of America	2021	53,393	29	211	3.3	0.5	0.0	46.9	87.5
3. Singapore	2021	51,132	44	349	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. European Union	2021	30,553	41	302	4.4	1.1	0.0	21.5	68.6
5. Hong Kong, China	2021	24,818	10	49	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound MFN applied		36.9	44.7	35.5	Binding coverage:		Total 94.5
							Non-Ag 93.6
Simple average	2022	11.7	11.6	11.7	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Trade weighted average	2022	11.2	16.3	9.8	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2021	2.6	0.6	2.0			

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	94.5	0	5.4	0
MFN applied	2022	75.5	0.0	0.0	2.5	12.9	5.5	0.9	2.6
Imports	2021	84.0	0.3	0	4.8	0.9	2.2	1.9	5.8
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	91.7	0	1.9	0
MFN applied	2022	38.5	7.4	7.2	16.8	26.2	3.1	0.3	0.5
Imports	2021	39.7	29.7	5.5	1.8	20.1	2.2	0.6	0.3

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	58.4	0	300	100	14.2	58.8	50	3.0	88.4
Dairy products	30.0	0	30	100	0.0	100.0	0	2.4	100.0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	30.0	0	30	100	2.6	89.3	200	5.9	87.7
Coffee, tea	30.0	0	30	100	3.6	92.4	50	1.4	97.5
Cereals & preparations	31.5	0	300	100	2.1	95.7	50	4.6	98.1
Oilseeds, fats & oils	30.0	0	30	98.8	6.4	77.5	50	0.9	100.0
Sugars and confectionery	30.0	0	30	100	1.6	90.8	50	0.4	81.8
Beverages & tobacco	175.6	0	300	100	89.7	23.2	300	2.8	22.6
Cotton	30.0	0	30	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	32.0	0	300	100	8.3	63.2	25	0.5	91.4
Fish & fish products	30.0	0	30	0.8	3.6	82.9	50	1.0	93.3
Minerals & metals	30.0	0	30	100	5.9	42.2	50	11.8	61.1
Petroleum	30.0	0	30	100	0.9	82.1	5	17.1	2.8
Chemicals	30.3	0	300	100	16.3	15.7	400	10.1	75.3
Wood, paper, etc.	30.0	0	30	100	5.2	58.2	200	5.9	49.3
Textiles	30.0	0	30	99.8	3.5	78.5	50	1.8	33.0
Clothing	30.0	0	30	100	0.0	100.0	0	1.4	100.0
Leather, footwear, etc.	35.3	0	300	100	18.6	17.5	50	1.1	39.5
Non-electrical machinery	34.1	0	300	99.8	19.8	7.5	50	10.5	42.7
Electrical machinery	30.0	0	30	100	18.3	10.5	50	8.6	17.1
Transport equipment	158.0	0	300	73.5	39.7	10.1	200	4.5	7.4
Manufactures, n.e.s.	52.2	0	300	99.7	13.4	31.3	200	4.2	74.9

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. India	2021	0	1	1	30.0	30.0	30.0	100.0	100.0
2. Philippines	2021	0	1	1	7.0	7.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3. Brunei Darussalam	2021	0	3	3	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. Chinese Taipei	2021	0	1	1	12.5	12.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Iceland	2021	0	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. India	2021	69	4	6	9.8	2.8	2.8	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2021	65	2	5	6.3	19.3	0.0	24.7	2.2
3. Thailand	2021	63	1	2	8.5	0.1	0.0	43.5	98.6
4. United States of America	2021	14	3	5	5.8	5.0	0.1	68.0	62.4
5. United Kingdom	2021	11	2	4	7.3	19.3	0.0	27.5	0.1

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		29.4	59.1	13.3	Binding coverage:	Total 39.5
MFN applied						Non-Ag 29.8
Simple average	2022	12.0	15.9	11.4	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Trade weighted average					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$						

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0.6	1.3	0	0.1	0	97.8	0	0
MFN applied	0	26.6	18.9	0	42.9	11.6	0	0	0
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0.9	11.5	6.4	5.0	3.8	0	2.3	0	0
MFN applied	2.0	40.5	21.4	0	35.7	0.4	0	0	0
Imports									

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	60.0	0	60	100	24.5	0	35		
Dairy products	37.3	0	60	100	17.0	0	35		
Fruit, vegetables, plants	60.0	0	60	100	17.8	0	35		
Coffee, tea	60.0	0	60	100	18.5	0	35		
Cereals & preparations	59.2	0	60	100	13.6	0	35		
Oilseeds, fats & oils	58.0	0	60	98.8	11.4	0	35		
Sugars and confectionery	60.0	0	60	100	12.6	0	35		
Beverages & tobacco	60.1	0	75	100	17.5	0	35		
Cotton	60.0	0	60	100	5.0	0	5		
Other agricultural products	60.0	0	60	100	9.6	0	20		
Fish & fish products	8.6	41.4	60	11.2	16.0	0	20		
Minerals & metals	31.9	6.0	60	11.0	11.6	2.0	20		
Petroleum	7.8	0	10	83.3	7.7	19.0	10		
Chemicals	28.4	0	60	1.5	7.1	5.0	35		
Wood, paper, etc.	5.8	0	15	4.3	11.7	3.9	20		
Textiles	18.4	0	25	26.3	16.1	0.3	35		
Clothing	15.0	0	15	70.6	20.0	0	20		
Leather, footwear, etc.	16.5	0	25	25.3	12.3	1.3	20		
Non-electrical machinery	5.8	4.3	60	91.5	6.8	0	20		
Electrical machinery	6.9	0.4	7	93.6	11.3	0.7	20		
Transport equipment	13.2	0.8	25	75.0	8.5	1.9	20		
Manufactures, n.e.s.	50.8	0	60	15.3	14.5	2.0	20		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		Weighted	TL in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit					
Agricultural products									
1. China	2021	507	2	2	17.8	12.4	12.4	100.0	100.0
2. Türkiye	2021	23	2	2	11.3	0.4	0.0	71.0	95.9
3. European Union	2021	22	10	14	12.9	3.2	3.2	100.0	100.0
4. Indonesia	2021	20	1	1	2.5	0.0	0.0	50.0	99.8
5. India	2021	20	3	4	21.3	18.5	18.4	83.3	99.8
Non-agricultural products									
1. Switzerland	2021	1,356	1	1	1.6	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. Australia	2021	332	1	1	2.7	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. China	2021	51	4	4	5.7	2.2	2.2	100.0	100.0
4. Türkiye	2021	30	2	2	2.7	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Burkina Faso	2021	28	5	6	12.9	5.1	5.1	100.0	100.0



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound MFN applied		20.8	38.7	11.1	Binding coverage:	Total 39.7
						Non-Ag 30.0
Simple average	2021	12.0	15.0	11.5	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Trade weighted average	2021	8.5	5.7	9.4	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2021	3.9	1.0	2.9		

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0.6	1.3	0	30.4	54.6	13.0	0	0
MFN applied	2021	3.5	28.0	16.9	0	41.1	10.4	0	0	0
Imports	2021	48.3	31.1	3.3	0	15.9	1.4	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0.8	11.5	6.4	5.0	3.8	2.3	0.0	0	0
MFN applied	2021	2.0	40.2	21.3	0.0	36.0	0.4	0	0	0
Imports	2021	12.5	27.3	21.7	0	38.4	0.1	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	40.4	0	50	100	24.0	0	35	0.9	0
Dairy products	20.1	0	30	100	16.3	4.8	35	2.2	59.5
Fruit, vegetables, plants	36.6	0	50	100	16.9	0	35	3.4	0
Coffee, tea	46.7	0	75	100	18.5	0	35	0.7	0
Cereals & preparations	42.2	0	75	100	13.7	2.2	35	7.4	76.5
Oilseeds, fats & oils	27.8	0	30	100	7.0	22.2	35	5.2	99.0
Sugars and confectionery	50.0	0	50	100	11.3	0	35	4.4	0
Beverages & tobacco	55.6	0	75	100	18.0	0	35	1.0	0
Cotton	25.0	0	25	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	39.1	0	75	100	9.2	3.7	20	0.1	4.7
Fish & fish products	22.0	15.0	50	30.8	16.0	0	20	0.1	0
Minerals & metals	5.9	11.5	16	5.7	11.7	2.0	20	13.0	18.0
Petroleum	7.7	0	10	83.3	8.8	19.0	20	25.0	0.0
Chemicals	18.2	0	30	1.4	7.1	4.8	35	10.0	67.7
Wood, paper, etc.	5.8	0	15	4.3	11.1	4.7	20	1.4	13.9
Textiles	18.4	0	25	26.3	16.1	0.3	35	1.2	1.2
Clothing	15.0	0	15	70.6	20.0	0	20	0.4	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	22.2	0	30	43.5	12.3	1.3	20	1.7	0.7
Non-electrical machinery	5.3	4.3	25	90.9	6.8	0	20	10.2	0
Electrical machinery	6.9	0	7	93.6	11.5	0.4	20	2.9	0.9
Transport equipment	15.9	0	30	88.6	8.3	2.3	20	8.1	0.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	16.8	0	30	5.0	14.2	2.1	20	1.0	0.1

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. China	2021	58	2	2	5.3	6.1	6.1	100.0	100.0
2. Norway	2021	10	1	1	18.6	18.6	18.6	100.0	100.0
3. Nigeria	2021	2	2	2	7.5	9.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
4. European Union	2021	2	4	4	14.7	4.2	4.2	100.0	100.0
5. Canada	2021	0	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2021	2,991	3	5	5.2	1.4	1.4	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2021	773	4	10	5.2	4.1	4.1	100.0	100.0
3. Canada	2021	337	1	1	4.6	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. Türkiye	2021	277	2	2	11.1	0.2	0.0	75.0	96.8
5. Japan	2021	275	2	2	3.4	2.5	2.5	83.3	99.9

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		86.6	119.4	17.0	Binding coverage:	Total 20.4
MFN applied						Non-Ag 7.6
Simple average	2022	0.8	1.6	0.7	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Trade weighted average	2022	1.3	4.0	0.7	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2021	5.2	0.9	4.2		

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	2.5	1.3	96.1	0
MFN applied	2022	92.7	0	3.0	2.7	0	1.1	0.5	0
Imports	2021	92.4	0	1.6	4.5	0	1.2	0.3	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	5.7	0	0	0	0	0	1.8	0.1	0
MFN applied	2022	96.2	0.0	0.1	2.8	0	0.9	0	0
Imports	2021	95.9	0	0.1	2.7	0	1.3	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	120.5	0	122	100	0.0	100.0	0	1.9	100.0
Dairy products	101.8	0	122	100	0.0	100.0	0	2.0	100.0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	118.6	0	122	100	0.0	100.0	0	2.0	100.0
Coffee, tea	118.7	0	122	100	2.5	91.7	30	0.6	96.1
Cereals & preparations	116.4	0	122	100	0.3	97.8	15	5.1	99.7
Oilseeds, fats & oils	121.3	0	122	98.8	1.3	88.1	15	1.8	78.5
Sugars and confectionery	122.0	0	122	100	23.5	76.5	100	1.1	95.5
Beverages & tobacco	122.0	0	122	100	8.3	57.5	30	2.0	63.1
Cotton	122.0	0	122	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.7	100.0
Other agricultural products	122.0	0	122	100	1.2	88.8	15	1.0	82.1
Fish & fish products	122.0	0	122	0.8	0.0	100.0	0	4.6	100.0
Minerals & metals	62.4	4.0	65	2.8	0.5	97.1	30	15.6	95.7
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	0.0	100.0	0	14.0	100.0
Chemicals	42.3	45.8	122	2.6	0.4	97.4	30	12.0	91.5
Wood, paper, etc.	48.8	25.0	65	1.4	4.2	80.3	30	4.0	74.5
Textiles	-	-	-	0	0.9	94.5	30	4.4	94.7
Clothing	-	-	-	0	0.0	100.0	0	1.8	100.0
Leather, footwear, etc.	-	-	-	0	0.9	96.8	30	1.8	92.3
Non-electrical machinery	18.9	71.0	65	15.3	0.0	100.0	0	7.0	100.0
Electrical machinery	10.0	84.5	65	43.8	0.7	97.8	30	6.0	99.8
Transport equipment	46.4	28.6	65	5.3	0.4	97.7	30	6.6	98.8
Manufactures, n.e.s.	0.0	100.0	0	26.2	0.9	94.4	30	3.9	94.9

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		Weighted	TL in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit					
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2021	141	10	16	11.6	56.3	56.3	96.3	99.8
2. Zimbabwe	2021	44	4	8	27.7	23.2	23.2	100.0	100.0
3. United States of America	2021	40	2	2	8.5	9.6	0.0	81.3	80.0
4. Mozambique	2021	21	2	3	6.3	2.7	2.7	100.0	100.0
5. United Kingdom	2021	20	2	3	13.5	41.9	41.9	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2021	444	40	180	5.1	12.9	12.9	99.9	100.0
2. South Africa	2021	216	11	48	18.6	35.0	35.0	99.9	100.0
3. United States of America	2021	213	13	47	9.0	6.3	6.3	98.0	99.9
4. Zimbabwe	2021	173	27	78	16.8	6.9	6.9	100.0	100.0
5. Zambia	2021	105	13	36	12.1	6.2	6.2	100.0	100.0



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound MFN applied		36.2	45.0	34.8	Binding coverage:	Total 100
						Non-Ag 100
Simple average	2022	7.1	13.5	6.0	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	7.2
Trade weighted average	2022	4.1	15.2	3.5	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	34.0
Imports in billion US\$	2021	432.1	24.9	407.2		

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0.4	0.2	4.0	0	11.6	75.8	2.0	6.0	7.3
MFN applied	2022	22.0	3.7	26.1	9.2	34.0	3.1	1.6	0	4.8
Imports	2021	37.0	1.9	10.2	13.9	27.7	3.2	6.0	0	7.3
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0.3	0	0.5	0.1	2.2	97.0	0	0.0	0.0
MFN applied	2022	52.3	8.4	14.0	17.7	7.0	0.3	0	0	0.4
Imports	2021	71.0	11.6	5.8	8.2	1.7	1.6	0	0	0.0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	62.3	0	254	100	16.3	13.5	75	1.1	1.6
Dairy products	63.0	0	156	100	20.9	3.6	45	0.3	1.2
Fruit, vegetables, plants	37.4	0	245	100	15.7	5.5	75	0.6	3.1
Coffee, tea	64.6	0	156	100	20.2	20.8	45	0.1	23.6
Cereals & preparations	46.3	0	194	100	9.0	28.6	45	1.8	61.3
Oilseeds, fats & oils	44.6	2.1	254	100	7.3	41.4	45	1.0	55.1
Sugars and confectionery	119.4	0	210	100	27.4	0	75	0.2	0
Beverages & tobacco	42.5	0	68	100	25.5	2.5	67	0.2	16.8
Cotton	39.4	0	45	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.1	100.0
Other agricultural products	28.1	1.1	45	100	6.6	48.3	36	0.5	60.3
Fish & fish products	34.9	0	45	100	14.0	8.8	20	0.1	5.2
Minerals & metals	34.3	0.9	50	100	4.2	66.6	15	14.2	68.3
Petroleum	38.0	0	50	100	0.3	91.7	3	5.7	100.0
Chemicals	35.2	0.1	156	100	2.4	68.6	20	12.7	53.3
Wood, paper, etc.	34.2	0.8	50	100	4.4	51.8	20	2.7	60.4
Textiles	35.0	0	50	100	9.7	11.6	25	1.9	26.6
Clothing	35.1	0	50	100	21.2	0	25	0.9	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	34.7	0	50	100	5.8	63.3	30	2.1	46.6
Non-electrical machinery	35.1	0	50	100	3.1	75.2	20	17.0	87.5
Electrical machinery	34.4	0	50	100	3.5	68.0	20	22.1	82.6
Transport equipment	37.0	0	50	100	9.6	44.2	50	8.5	50.2
Manufactures, n.e.s.	34.6	0	50	100	5.2	57.0	20	6.4	67.1

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2021	37,936	21	101	6.6	4.2	3.2	91.0	97.5
2. Canada	2021	2,689	16	72	12.0	2.3	1.9	95.5	99.8
3. European Union	2021	1,352	23	80	13.6	5.2	3.8	64.4	87.6
4. Japan	2021	1,296	15	39	12.3	17.8	5.5	72.5	43.4
5. China	2021	482	14	20	12.6	13.9	0.0	7.1	16.8
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2021	336,018	47	584	4.0	3.7	3.7	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2021	23,880	50	416	4.4	2.8	2.8	99.8	100.0
3. Canada	2021	23,867	48	398	3.2	3.0	3.0	100.0	100.0
4. China	2021	18,612	36	204	5.9	2.4	0.0	14.9	49.3
5. Korea, Republic of	2021	7,737	27	108	5.8	3.0	0.0	27.1	34.6

Micronesia, Federated States of

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary	Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member
Simple average final bound MFN applied				Binding coverage: Total Non-Ag
Simple average	2022	5.1	6.4	4.9
Trade weighted average				Ag: Tariff quotas (in %) Ag: Special safeguards (in %)
Imports in billion US\$				

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV	
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)									in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound MFN applied	2022	0	92.4	0	0	3.9	3.2	0.1	0.4	1.5
Imports										
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound MFN applied	2022	0	95.7	0	0	4.3	0	0	0	0.1
Imports										

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products					3.3	0	4		
Dairy products					4.0	0	25		
Fruit, vegetables, plants					3.2	0	4		
Coffee, tea					16.4	0	25		
Cereals & preparations					3.2	0	25		
Oilseeds, fats & oils					3.3	0	4		
Sugars and confectionery					3.0	0	3		
Beverages & tobacco					42.5	0	356		
Cotton					4.0	0	4		
Other agricultural products					3.7	0	4		
Fish & fish products					18.1	0	25		
Minerals & metals					4.0	0	4		
Petroleum					3.4	0	4		
Chemicals					4.4	0	25		
Wood, paper, etc.					4.0	0	4		
Textiles					4.0	0	25		
Clothing					4.0	0	4		
Leather, footwear, etc.					4.0	0	4		
Non-electrical machinery					4.0	0	4		
Electrical machinery					4.0	0	4		
Transport equipment					4.0	0	4		
Manufactures, n.e.s.					4.0	0	4		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit					
Agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2021	0	4	7	6.4	6.1	0.0	14.3	6.3
2. Singapore	2021	0	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. Australia	2021	0	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. Maldives	2021	0	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Sri Lanka	2021	0	1	1	284.5	284.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Thailand	2021	158	1	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. China	2021	17	1	1	4.4	7.0	0.0	46.7	0.0
3. Japan	2021	8	1	5	4.0	3.5	0.0	10.0	0.9
4. Philippines	2021	8	2	3	4.2	4.7	0.0	27.3	7.3
5. United States of America	2021	2	17	34	7.0	2.2	0.0	36.0	64.1

Moldova, Republic of

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	2001
Simple average final bound MFN applied		7.0	14.0	5.9	Binding coverage:	Total 100
						Non-Ag 100
Simple average	2022	5.3	11.7	4.3	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	1.8
Trade weighted average	2022	4.5	13.0	3.3	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2021	7.2	0.9	6.2		

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									8.9
Final bound	3.2	9.9	31.1	35.1	16.9	1.3	1.9	0	8.9
MFN applied	9.3	15.0	25.7	34.2	10.4	3.0	0.4	0	10.2
Imports	6.5	10.5	28.7	36.6	9.1	7.1	1.0	0	16.9
Non-agricultural products									0
Final bound	29.0	13.4	47.4	10.2	0.1	0	0	0	0
MFN applied	42.1	20.8	28.5	8.1	0.1	0	0	0	0.2
Imports	56.6	15.8	21.5	6.0	0.1	0	0	0	0.0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	17.1	0.9	27	100	15.6	13.3	27	1.0	6.5
Dairy products	14.1	0	32	100	14.1	1.0	32	1.2	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	14.1	0	20	100	12.8	4.4	20	2.8	6.5
Coffee, tea	10.6	0	15	100	10.6	0	15	0.9	0
Cereals & preparations	13.2	1.6	20	100	11.0	14.2	15	2.9	14.1
Oilseeds, fats & oils	10.6	3.6	20	100	9.9	9.1	20	1.3	3.3
Sugars and confectionery	57.4	0	75	100	15.0	0	15	0.3	0
Beverages & tobacco	15.7	0	64	100	15.0	0	64	1.9	0
Cotton	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	9.1	9.6	20	100	7.6	14.9	20	0.8	19.8
Fish & fish products	4.4	56.2	15	100	3.6	62.7	15	1.1	73.0
Minerals & metals	3.4	59.3	20	100	2.7	66.3	20	17.2	80.0
Petroleum	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	8.3	100.0
Chemicals	4.5	25.6	10	100	3.8	28.2	7	14.6	46.7
Wood, paper, etc.	5.8	33.1	15	100	4.1	46.6	15	5.5	51.2
Textiles	7.9	1.5	20	100	5.2	29.1	20	5.2	29.4
Clothing	12.0	0	12	100	11.9	0	12	2.6	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	8.4	5.5	15	100	7.8	5.8	15	2.7	7.7
Non-electrical machinery	7.9	16.6	15	100	2.1	70.0	10	9.2	60.4
Electrical machinery	6.0	31.1	10	100	5.7	21.3	10	9.5	33.1
Transport equipment	4.3	19.7	10	100	2.5	54.7	10	7.2	52.6
Manufactures, n.e.s.	5.7	32.1	15	100	5.8	29.3	15	3.9	64.4

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2021	606	19	66	13.5	10.7	10.3	94.3	95.0
2. Türkiye	2021	315	4	8	22.7	33.4	0.0	30.6	5.1
3. Russian Federation	2021	272	6	16	10.3	7.3	7.3	100.0	100.0
4. Lebanese Republic	2021	41	2	4	7.3	0.1	0.0	46.7	99.1
5. Ukraine	2021	34	16	39	10.2	8.0	8.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2021	1,114	38	175	4.4	3.3	3.3	100.0	100.0
2. Russian Federation	2021	129	27	105	5.6	5.6	5.6	100.0	100.0
3. China	2021	94	10	47	6.5	7.9	0.0	6.3	8.9
4. Ukraine	2021	78	31	72	5.2	1.7	1.7	100.0	100.0
5. Türkiye	2021	76	9	14	7.7	2.5	2.5	100.0	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1997
Simple average final bound		17.4	18.8	17.2	Binding coverage:	Total 100
MFN applied						Non-Ag 100
Simple average	2022	5.2	6.3	5.0	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Trade weighted average	2022	5.3	8.0	4.9	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2021	6.8	1.0	5.9		

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									in %
Final bound	0.9	0.9	0.8	24.0	71.7	1.5	0.3	0	0
MFN applied	2022	3.6	84.6	0.1	6.6	2.9	1.3	0	0
Imports	2021	0.9	82.2	0.1	6.6	3.2	7.0	0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	1.8	0.1	20.7	0.0	73.8	3.6	0	0	0
MFN applied	2022	1.0	96.8	0.2	0.0	0.4	0	0	0
Imports	2021	2.2	97.2	0.1	0.0	0.5	0	0	0.1

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	15.2	5.9	20	100	7.1	5.4	20	1.0	1.1
Dairy products	16.3	0	20	100	12.4	0	20	0.6	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	18.6	0	20	100	5.4	1.4	20	1.5	1.6
Coffee, tea	19.7	0	20	100	5.0	0	5	1.4	0
Cereals & preparations	19.1	0	20	100	5.4	10.4	15	5.3	1.4
Oilseeds, fats & oils	19.5	0	20	100	4.9	2.8	5	0.8	1.1
Sugars and confectionery	19.7	0	20	100	5.0	0	5	1.0	0
Beverages & tobacco	23.6	0	75	100	15.1	0	40	2.2	0
Cotton	19.0	0	20	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	19.6	0	20	100	4.8	4.8	5	0.4	3.2
Fish & fish products	20.0	0	20	100	5.0	0	5	0.1	0
Minerals & metals	19.6	0	20	100	5.1	0	20	11.7	0
Petroleum	20.0	0	20	100	3.3	23.2	5	16.5	0.8
Chemicals	5.8	6.3	20	100	5.0	0	20	9.9	0
Wood, paper, etc.	19.4	0	30	100	5.4	0	20	2.8	0
Textiles	19.6	0.2	30	100	5.1	0	20	1.0	0
Clothing	26.0	0	30	100	5.1	0	20	0.6	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	20.1	0	30	100	5.1	0	20	2.0	0
Non-electrical machinery	19.6	2.0	20	100	4.9	1.6	5	11.5	8.7
Electrical machinery	18.8	5.9	20	100	4.7	6.1	5	6.5	1.3
Transport equipment	20.0	0	20	100	5.0	0	5	17.8	0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	20.2	0	30	100	4.8	5.0	5	5.5	11.8

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		Weighted	TL in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit					
Agricultural products									
1. China	2021	452	4	6	9.6	15.0	0.1	9.3	0.8
2. European Union	2021	49	2	3	13.3	0.1	0.1	84.2	98.7
3. United States of America	2021	8	1	1	1.1	0.3	0.0	71.4	10.7
4. Japan	2021	5	5	6	16.7	2.1	1.1	55.6	84.4
5. Korea, Republic of	2021	4	9	13	27.0	11.7	0.0	0.9	42.6
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2021	6,433	3	7	5.0	1.1	0.0	19.9	65.8
2. Switzerland	2021	1,109	1	1	2.7	0.0	0.0	45.9	99.9
3. Russian Federation	2021	42	8	17	6.8	9.5	0.0	8.9	1.1
4. Thailand	2021	39	2	2	13.1	0.3	0.0	53.8	98.5
5. European Union	2021	31	20	69	6.0	6.1	6.0	99.1	96.8

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	2012
Simple average final bound MFN applied		5.3	10.9	4.4	Binding coverage:	Total 100
						Non-Ag 100
Simple average	2022	3.7	8.6	2.9	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Trade weighted average	2022	5.6	16.3	2.7	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2021	3.0	0.7	2.3		

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
Final bound		22.9	16.8	24.6	11.9	14.3	9.5	0	0	0
MFN applied	2022	29.9	26.1	15.6	7.9	13.5	7.0	0	0	3.5
Imports	2021	8.0	11.5	17.3	10.9	18.6	23.8	0	0	19.7
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		32.3	26.9	32.0	8.7	0.2	0	0	0	0
MFN applied	2022	33.4	48.0	17.5	0.9	0.0	0	0	0	0
Imports	2021	52.8	29.1	17.0	1.0	0.0	0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	13.3	19.7	50	100	12.1	20.1	37	5.3	0.8
Dairy products	33.7	0	50	100	24.0	1.3	36	1.9	0.0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	12.4	16.0	50	100	11.2	17.9	46	3.1	5.2
Coffee, tea	10.1	4.2	20	100	8.6	12.5	20	1.5	0.2
Cereals & preparations	12.0	5.3	40	100	7.3	17.6	37	5.2	8.4
Oilseeds, fats & oils	4.8	36.8	45	100	1.9	60.9	45	1.0	84.5
Sugars and confectionery	6.1	0	10	100	2.7	41.2	10	0.4	51.2
Beverages & tobacco	22.5	5.9	50	100	19.0	3.8	35	3.7	0.2
Cotton	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	2.7	53.2	15	100	1.6	59.4	15	1.2	11.5
Fish & fish products	10.8	3.9	20	100	7.9	4.8	20	0.7	0.0
Minerals & metals	2.7	55.5	20	100	2.3	55.5	20	13.7	52.7
Petroleum	2.5	16.7	5	100	1.6	32.9	5	7.3	94.1
Chemicals	5.1	15.3	7	100	1.7	17.7	7	15.4	49.2
Wood, paper, etc.	0.3	96.4	15	100	0.2	96.6	10	5.3	94.1
Textiles	6.7	1.6	13	100	3.5	2.6	13	1.5	2.6
Clothing	11.4	0	12	100	10.0	0	10	3.0	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	5.7	25.2	20	100	4.7	22.6	15	2.4	2.7
Non-electrical machinery	1.8	41.6	15	100	1.9	37.9	15	7.5	60.1
Electrical machinery	1.3	51.0	14	100	1.0	48.7	7	6.2	45.7
Transport equipment	2.6	26.5	17	100	1.3	55.3	8	7.0	27.7
Manufactures, n.e.s.	3.8	36.3	15	100	4.0	33.1	15	6.9	66.8

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Pakistan	2021	78	3	4	9.1	3.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
2. Serbia	2021	28	9	23	23.5	26.1	26.1	97.5	99.7
3. European Union	2021	9	12	31	9.6	8.2	7.8	71.1	89.8
4. Albania	2021	3	5	7	8.8	6.7	6.7	100.0	100.0
5. China	2021	2	1	1	13.7	14.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2021	428	18	34	3.8	1.1	1.1	100.0	100.0
2. Serbia	2021	57	20	36	9.6	3.4	3.4	100.0	100.0
3. Korea, Republic of	2021	47	1	2	4.3	0.0	0.0	44.8	99.3
4. Albania	2021	42	5	6	2.7	0.6	0.6	100.0	100.0
5. Russian Federation	2021	32	3	4	6.4	3.7	0.2	20.7	2.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		41.3	54.4	39.3	Binding coverage:	Total 100
MFN applied						Non-Ag 100
Simple average	2022	14.0	29.2	11.6	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	13.5
Trade weighted average	2022	11.3	13.8	10.9	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	16.2
Imports in billion US\$	2021	58.1	7.7	50.4		

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0.1	0	4.0	79.7	4.1	12.1	0
MFN applied	2022	0.4	34.7	13.3	0	2.0	43.5	3.5	2.7
Imports	2021	20.5	44.0	6.4	0	2.2	26.4	0.1	0.5
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0.0	0.1	0.4	0	1.8	97.6	0	0	0
MFN applied	2022	0.1	64.2	10.7	0	5.0	20.0	0	0
Imports	2021	8.0	56.1	9.5	0	8.1	18.3	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	94.5	0	289	100	69.1	0	200	0.2	0
Dairy products	76.7	0	87	100	50.0	0	100	0.5	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	34.0	0	40	100	28.9	0.5	40	1.5	6.2
Coffee, tea	34.0	0	34	100	20.6	0	40	0.8	0
Cereals & preparations	59.4	0	195	100	21.2	1.8	70	4.9	54.0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	86.2	0	236	100	13.7	0	50	2.4	0
Sugars and confectionery	134.5	0	168	100	23.4	0	60	1.2	0
Beverages & tobacco	34.0	0	34	100	38.2	0	49	0.5	0
Cotton	22.0	0	34	100	2.5	0	3	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	33.6	0	40	100	8.9	0	49	1.2	0
Fish & fish products	39.6	0	40	100	15.9	0	50	0.5	0
Minerals & metals	39.4	0.2	45	100	12.4	0.2	40	18.0	12.5
Petroleum	40.0	0	40	100	18.2	28.1	40	8.5	55.4
Chemicals	39.0	0	45	100	6.0	0	40	12.7	0
Wood, paper, etc.	39.0	0	45	100	20.0	0	40	3.7	0
Textiles	41.8	0	45	100	11.4	0	40	6.8	0
Clothing	40.2	0	45	100	38.8	0	40	0.9	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	39.7	0	45	100	21.3	0	40	1.9	0
Non-electrical machinery	36.8	0	45	100	5.4	0	40	9.7	0
Electrical machinery	37.8	0	45	100	7.5	0	40	9.6	0
Transport equipment	38.7	0	45	100	12.0	0	40	11.8	0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	39.2	0	45	100	7.5	0	40	2.6	0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		Weighted	TL in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit					
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2021	3,115	15	66	14.9	14.2	8.3	83.5	70.7
2. United Kingdom	2021	458	8	24	9.6	8.2	6.9	97.2	68.1
3. United States of America	2021	217	12	24	4.4	2.7	2.7	96.6	100.0
4. Russian Federation	2021	183	2	8	8.4	6.4	1.3	6.6	0.3
5. Canada	2021	138	8	17	2.6	0.1	0.0	69.1	98.4
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2021	17,153	51	294	4.9	7.1	7.1	100.0	100.0
2. India	2021	2,238	3	5	9.6	5.0	0.4	8.3	0.9
3. Brazil	2021	1,916	4	10	20.6	2.1	0.0	7.4	73.7
4. United States of America	2021	910	32	135	6.6	5.8	5.8	100.0	100.0
5. Türkiye	2021	888	24	69	6.4	6.2	5.2	99.5	91.2



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound MFN applied		97.7	100.0	26.0	Binding coverage:	Total 14.3
						Non-Ag 0.5
Simple average	2022	10.3	14.0	9.7	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Trade weighted average	2022	7.2	8.2	6.9	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2021	8.6	1.7	6.9		

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0	99.9	0	0
MFN applied	2022	6.3	16.3	14.7	0	62.7	0	0	0
Imports	2021	4.8	41.3	27.4	0	26.6	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0.3	0	0.1	0	0	0.1	0	0
MFN applied	2022	3.4	33.6	32.5	0	30.6	0	0	0
Imports	2021	11.5	46.0	29.4	0	13.1	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	100.0	0	100	100	17.7	6.8	20	1.0	7.1
Dairy products	100.0	0	100	100	17.0	2.4	20	0.5	0.1
Fruit, vegetables, plants	100.0	0	100	100	17.3	1.8	20	0.9	9.2
Coffee, tea	100.0	0	100	100	18.2	0	20	0.2	0
Cereals & preparations	100.0	0	100	100	12.4	11.0	20	10.0	3.7
Oilseeds, fats & oils	100.0	0	100	98.8	9.8	13.3	20	5.7	5.6
Sugars and confectionery	100.0	0	100	100	9.0	0	20	0.1	0
Beverages & tobacco	100.0	0	100	100	18.3	0	20	1.1	0
Cotton	100.0	0	100	100	2.5	0	3	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	100.0	0	100	100	7.9	10.4	20	0.3	39.1
Fish & fish products	100.0	0	100	0.8	19.8	0.7	20	1.2	1.7
Minerals & metals	-	-	-	0	7.5	0.2	20	16.4	3.4
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	6.1	0	8	12.2	0
Chemicals	100.0	0	100	0.3	4.8	11.3	20	14.5	35.1
Wood, paper, etc.	-	-	-	0	9.2	2.3	20	2.6	8.6
Textiles	-	-	-	0	14.9	0.5	20	2.4	8.2
Clothing	-	-	-	0	20.0	0	20	0.5	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	-	-	-	0	11.0	1.9	20	1.5	8.6
Non-electrical machinery	6.6	0	15	3.6	5.9	5.2	20	9.6	4.5
Electrical machinery	-	-	-	0	8.9	0	20	6.0	0
Transport equipment	-	-	-	0	8.2	0.8	20	8.6	0.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	-	-	-	0	12.6	2.0	20	4.7	54.3

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
		US\$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. China	2021	863	1	1	20.7	10.1	10.1	100.0	100.0
2. India	2021	444	3	4	32.7	15.9	15.8	56.3	99.9
3. European Union	2021	164	5	9	8.2	17.9	17.9	95.3	100.0
4. Zimbabwe	2021	121	7	9	22.7	9.7	9.7	100.0	100.0
5. South Africa	2021	91	9	21	9.6	11.8	9.5	99.1	96.3
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2021	2,772	5	8	3.4	2.5	2.5	100.0	100.0
2. India	2021	1,436	4	5	7.2	2.5	2.5	94.4	99.9
3. European Union	2021	1,283	6	10	3.7	2.7	2.7	100.0	100.0
4. South Africa	2021	693	4	7	7.2	2.0	2.0	100.0	100.0
5. Korea, Republic of	2021	225	1	1	4.5	0.0	0.0	92.6	99.9

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		82.8	103.6	21.2	Binding coverage:		Total 18.6
MFN applied							Non-Ag 5.5
Simple average	2022	7.6	15.9	6.3	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Trade weighted average	2022	5.2	7.1	4.8	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2021	14.3	2.6	11.7			

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0.8	0.7	10.7	4.3	12.2	6.7	16.0	48.6	0.7
MFN applied	2022	8.3	32.1	4.3	21.0	3.6	29.9	0.8	0
Imports	2021	1.9	63.5	4.9	25.2	3.2	1.4	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	1.2	0	0.4	0	1.9	1.9	0.1	0.1	0
MFN applied	2022	5.4	62.1	16.8	8.5	6.1	1.0	0	0
Imports	2021	6.5	74.2	5.5	11.1	1.1	1.5	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	111.0	0	165	100	27.8	28.2	40	0.1	70.5
Dairy products	39.8	0	110	100	10.1	0	20	0.5	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	135.5	2.9	165	100	20.8	5.7	30	0.3	0.2
Coffee, tea	151.3	0	220	100	15.6	0	20	0.4	0
Cereals & preparations	94.6	0	550	100	9.7	14.4	40	6.0	4.7
Oilseeds, fats & oils	23.0	0	165	100	7.8	1.1	15	8.0	0
Sugars and confectionery	63.1	0	220	100	6.7	0	30	0.4	0
Beverages & tobacco	292.5	0	550	100	31.6	0	60	1.0	0
Cotton	27.3	0	39	100	9.2	0	20	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	42.3	0	165	100	4.0	3.8	15	1.4	0
Fish & fish products	71.5	0	165	2.3	12.4	6.6	40	0.1	5.8
Minerals & metals	23.8	11.7	50	8.5	5.1	10.4	30	13.8	20.6
Petroleum	25.0	0	25	100	1.3	16.7	2	18.6	0
Chemicals	30.1	2.0	55	5.3	2.5	3.9	30	12.3	9.9
Wood, paper, etc.	-	-	-	0	8.2	8.3	20	1.6	0.8
Textiles	26.0	0	30	0.8	9.6	0.3	20	10.9	0.0
Clothing	-	-	-	0	18.2	0	20	0.2	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	-	-	-	0	5.8	1.6	20	1.2	0.5
Non-electrical machinery	8.4	45.6	30	12.9	3.3	9.9	15	8.5	6.8
Electrical machinery	0.0	100.0	0	0.4	6.6	3.3	30	5.0	1.2
Transport equipment	0.0	100.0	0	11.4	5.4	7.6	40	6.9	7.6
Manufactures, n.e.s.	29.6	0	30	7.1	6.6	0.8	30	2.8	3.5

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		Weighted	TL in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit					
Agricultural products									
1. India	2021	841	3	5	31.5	13.5	11.8	72.2	95.6
2. Thailand	2021	565	6	12	37.3	60.2	60.2	100.0	100.0
3. Viet Nam	2021	289	4	6	19.1	30.8	30.5	96.4	94.3
4. China	2021	242	5	13	14.7	52.0	16.6	87.9	22.7
5. European Union	2021	190	2	4	13.5	16.3	16.2	95.1	99.8
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2021	5,830	11	27	5.8	2.8	2.2	97.7	96.5
2. European Union	2021	2,432	17	104	6.6	11.3	11.3	99.8	100.0
3. Thailand	2021	2,248	14	27	13.8	0.9	0.9	100.0	100.0
4. United States of America	2021	934	28	126	8.8	10.6	4.0	47.2	54.6
5. Japan	2021	926	19	112	9.0	8.5	8.4	99.5	99.7

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound MFN applied		19.0	39.0	15.6	Binding coverage:	Total 93.8
						Non-Ag 92.9
Simple average	2022	7.6	8.7	7.4	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Trade weighted average	2022	6.5	17.2	5.0	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	37.3
Imports in billion US\$	2020	6.5	0.8	5.7		

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
Final bound		22.5	2.5	1.6	1.5	10.0	36.3	22.6	2.9	0
MFN applied	2022	46.0	10.8	13.9	6.7	15.7	6.3	0.4	0.2	12.9
Imports	2020	22.8	14.7	10.4	2.9	26.7	17.0	4.7	0.7	24.3
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		12.8	5.0	22.1	20.0	19.1	13.8	0	0.0	0
MFN applied	2022	62.9	2.2	6.9	8.2	12.9	7.0	0	0.0	0.9
Imports	2020	67.0	9.5	3.9	4.4	11.8	3.4	0	0.0	9.0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	37.4	30.6	160	100	10.9	61.1	82	1.1	19.1
Dairy products	93.3	0	96	100	7.9	23.8	21	0.6	34.8
Fruit, vegetables, plants	27.7	21.0	99	100	9.2	35.2	99	1.2	10.6
Coffee, tea	65.4	20.8	170	100	7.4	45.8	25	0.4	8.5
Cereals & preparations	45.1	4.7	597	100	8.4	43.1	102	3.1	53.5
Oilseeds, fats & oils	47.0	5.7	81	98.8	7.7	19.9	20	0.8	0.9
Sugars and confectionery	75.2	0	105	100	14.4	58.8	48	1.3	4.9
Beverages & tobacco	87.9	3.9	597	100	20.0	8.6	106	2.7	2.5
Cotton	60.0	0	60	100	4.4	66.7	15	0.0	7.7
Other agricultural products	12.0	54.4	72	100	2.2	85.5	25	0.9	39.5
Fish & fish products	18.5	50.0	37	1.5	6.4	64.2	30	0.9	90.7
Minerals & metals	11.7	16.1	30	96.0	5.1	62.1	30	41.0	90.3
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	0.6	55.6	15	8.2	9.4
Chemicals	12.3	5.8	30	99.7	2.0	85.2	30	10.8	64.2
Wood, paper, etc.	11.4	16.7	45	100	6.6	58.9	45	2.9	36.0
Textiles	22.2	3.2	30	99.2	16.8	18.8	216	1.2	12.7
Clothing	45.0	0	45	100	40.9	2.0	45	1.5	1.2
Leather, footwear, etc.	20.7	0	30	96.1	13.3	35.7	43	2.0	23.0
Non-electrical machinery	9.3	38.5	30	100	1.6	89.8	30	6.4	91.5
Electrical machinery	17.2	6.6	30	99.6	4.3	70.3	25	3.8	57.8
Transport equipment	20.0	15.9	50	100	7.0	60.7	30	7.0	28.4
Manufactures, n.e.s.	12.5	25.9	30	95.2	3.8	78.5	30	2.1	77.2

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports		
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %	
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted			
Agricultural products										
1. South Africa	2021	199	7	14	13.6	6.3	6.3	100.0	100.0	
2. European Union	2021	71	7	9	16.8	15.9	15.9	100.0	100.0	
3. United Kingdom	2021	33	2	4	52.5	11.0	11.0	100.0	100.0	
4. Norway	2021	28	1	2	133.6	317.2	47.9	57.1	0.8	
5. Angola	2021	18	11	23	25.0	34.4	0.0	22.6	26.8	
Non-agricultural products										
1. European Union	2021	1,455	7	12	4.7	2.4	2.4	99.8	100.0	
2. South Africa	2021	792	13	30	9.4	1.3	1.3	100.0	100.0	
3. China	2021	729	4	6	4.8	4.8	0.0	28.0	11.0	
4. Botswana	2021	389	3	5	11.4	0.3	0.3	100.0	100.0	
5. United States of America	2021	142	3	5	2.0	0.3	0.3	99.1	100.0	

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary	Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member
Simple average final bound MFN applied				Binding coverage: Total Non-Ag
Simple average	2022	12.9	29.2	10.2
Trade weighted average				Ag: Tariff quotas (in %) Ag: Special safeguards (in %)
Imports in billion US\$				

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound MFN applied	2022	19.3	0	70.9	0.6	0	5.3	0.6	3.2
Imports									4.1
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound MFN applied	2022	1.8	0.1	94.8	0.4	1.9	0.5	0.0	0
Imports									0.9

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products					10.0	0	10		
Dairy products					13.8	0	50		
Fruit, vegetables, plants					4.5	61.4	50		
Coffee, tea					17.5	16.7	50		
Cereals & preparations					11.2	5.5	122		
Oilseeds, fats & oils					11.2	4.8	30		
Sugars and confectionery					50.0	0	50		
Beverages & tobacco					302.7	4.0	> 1000		
Cotton					10.0	0	10		
Other agricultural products					10.0	0	15		
Fish & fish products					10.0	0	10		
Minerals & metals					10.0	0	30		
Petroleum					16.1	0	74		
Chemicals					9.5	5.5	24		
Wood, paper, etc.					10.0	0	10		
Textiles					9.9	0.5	10		
Clothing					10.0	0	10		
Leather, footwear, etc.					9.8	2.3	10		
Non-electrical machinery					11.3	0.6	25		
Electrical machinery					10.0	0	10		
Transport equipment					18.0	0.5	45		
Manufactures, n.e.s.					9.5	5.6	45		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit					
Agricultural products									
1. Benin	2021	0	1	1	20.0	20.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2. Hong Kong, China	2021	0	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. India	2021	0	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. Maldives	2021	0	5	5	1.3	0.0	0.0	91.7	99.9
5. Ukraine	2021	0	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Thailand	2021	100	1	2	6.7	0.0	0.0	66.7	100.0
2. India	2021	23	1	2	7.5	5.0	0.0	16.7	0.0
3. Philippines	2021	23	1	2	4.2	4.9	0.0	28.2	0.1
4. Korea, Republic of	2021	18	1	1	2.4	0.0	0.0	66.7	100.0
5. Ecuador	2021	8	1	3	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	2004
Simple average final bound MFN applied		26.1	41.1	23.7	Binding coverage:	Total 99.4
						Non-Ag 99.4
Simple average	2022	12.6	16.5	12.0	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Trade weighted average	2022	13.4	13.4	13.4	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2021	15.8	3.4	12.4		

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0.7	3.3	0.5	5.1	82.5	7.0	0.9	0
MFN applied	2022	0.9	8.6	62.0	13.2	2.7	9.8	1.2	1.6
Imports	2021	0.4	2.7	79.9	7.2	1.7	7.5	0.0	0.7
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	2.9	1.8	3.3	5.7	46.9	38.5	0.2	0	0
MFN applied	2022	3.7	26.4	30.3	24.0	9.5	5.4	0.7	0
Imports	2021	9.3	29.5	11.3	17.1	10.4	20.9	1.5	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	34.5	0	60	100	11.2	0	30	0.1	0
Dairy products	46.0	0	50	100	22.8	0	40	0.1	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	39.9	0	60	100	11.4	0	40	3.8	0
Coffee, tea	40.8	0	50	100	31.7	0	40	0.2	0
Cereals & preparations	46.4	0	100	100	14.9	0	40	5.5	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	33.7	0	60	100	10.1	0	15	9.5	0
Sugars and confectionery	45.9	0	60	100	23.5	0	40	0.5	0
Beverages & tobacco	86.5	0	200	100	74.3	0	200	0.4	0
Cotton	36.0	0	40	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	31.1	0	50	100	8.3	4.8	20	1.1	6.8
Fish & fish products	26.5	0	50	100	10.6	0	15	0.1	0
Minerals & metals	25.3	0.1	40	99.4	12.1	2.8	47	25.6	3.0
Petroleum	15.0	0	15	16.7	25.6	0	38	10.0	0
Chemicals	21.4	1.0	40	100	11.3	1.0	30	10.9	13.6
Wood, paper, etc.	23.4	0	40	100	13.8	1.4	30	1.8	0.7
Textiles	26.3	0	40	99.8	12.8	0	30	3.6	0
Clothing	29.9	0	30	100	19.4	0	20	1.9	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	27.2	0	40	100	12.7	0.6	30	1.4	0.9
Non-electrical machinery	19.5	8.8	30	100	6.5	8.2	30	7.8	15.7
Electrical machinery	20.7	22.1	40	100	10.1	23.3	30	6.3	56.3
Transport equipment	29.2	0	60	99.2	20.8	1.5	80	6.4	0.1
Manufactures, n.e.s.	20.9	6.5	40	95.2	12.3	8.0	80	2.9	10.2

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
		US\$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. India	2021	1,096	7	10	38.4	47.0	47.0	100.0	100.0
2. United States of America	2021	21	8	15	4.4	0.5	0.5	92.9	99.9
3. European Union	2021	7	10	22	10.4	2.5	2.5	100.0	100.0
4. Japan	2021	3	14	26	24.1	20.7	19.0	94.4	98.6
5. Australia	2021	2	13	34	1.7	3.5	3.5	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. India	2021	275	23	46	12.1	11.8	11.8	100.0	100.0
2. China	2021	181	18	34	6.2	7.5	7.5	100.0	100.0
3. United States of America	2021	85	23	90	8.0	3.4	2.2	51.2	88.7
4. European Union	2021	75	32	166	5.6	8.3	8.3	99.7	100.0
5. United Kingdom	2021	20	23	112	7.0	7.1	7.1	100.0	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		9.6	5.8	10.2	Binding coverage:	Total 100
MFN applied						Non-Ag 100
Simple average	2022	1.9	1.4	2.0	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0.6
Trade weighted average	2022	2.6	2.3	2.6	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0.6
Imports in billion US\$	2021	49.1	5.7	43.5		

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									in %
Final bound	55.9	2.8	12.3	16.2	10.6	2.2	0.0	0	0.2
MFN applied	2022	72.5	27.5	0	0	0	0	0	0.1
Imports	2021	47.6	52.4	0	0	0	0	0	0.2
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	49.0	6.9	8.5	2.9	20.8	11.0	0.3	0.1	3.6
MFN applied	2022	65.0	29.4	5.2	0	0	0.0	0	0.4
Imports	2021	61.5	33.6	4.4	0	0	0.0	0	0.4

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	6.8	47.7	22	100	1.5	69.2	5	0.6	38.8
Dairy products	10.0	0	19	100	1.3	73.0	5	0.4	52.3
Fruit, vegetables, plants	5.5	54.1	35	100	1.1	78.2	5	1.4	74.9
Coffee, tea	8.9	41.7	22	100	2.3	54.2	5	0.8	29.6
Cereals & preparations	9.2	41.9	26	100	2.4	51.9	5	2.9	24.1
Oilseeds, fats & oils	1.8	83.6	22	100	0.6	88.7	5	1.7	95.6
Sugars and confectionery	3.5	66.2	15	100	1.4	72.1	5	0.8	39.2
Beverages & tobacco	13.0	19.0	56	100	3.1	36.6	5	1.6	31.5
Cotton	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	2.2	79.1	21	100	0.7	85.5	5	1.4	45.0
Fish & fish products	1.4	89.5	22	100	0.3	93.4	5	0.4	80.9
Minerals & metals	8.6	46.7	45	100	1.8	64.5	10	10.5	46.6
Petroleum	3.8	79.3	27	100	0.5	90.2	5	7.7	99.3
Chemicals	4.5	72.8	758	100	0.7	86.8	10	12.0	59.6
Wood, paper, etc.	5.1	69.7	45	100	1.6	69.1	10	4.8	56.8
Textiles	10.7	35.0	45	100	1.9	66.1	45	2.6	21.6
Clothing	40.1	0.2	133	100	9.7	1.3	10	2.7	0.0
Leather, footwear, etc.	15.7	25.7	45	100	3.2	46.4	10	2.1	26.9
Non-electrical machinery	14.5	30.3	35	100	2.9	41.7	5	14.1	46.9
Electrical machinery	9.9	48.7	45	100	1.8	62.3	10	9.0	69.8
Transport equipment	16.0	33.2	55	100	3.0	47.5	10	16.2	83.5
Manufactures, n.e.s.	8.0	53.4	43	100	1.5	70.5	10	6.2	64.6

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		Weighted	TL in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit					
Agricultural products									
1. China	2021	6,299	6	17	11.5	11.7	11.4	95.6	99.3
2. United States of America	2021	3,054	12	33	4.0	4.0	0.0	37.2	18.7
3. Australia	2021	2,205	20	78	2.0	3.7	3.7	100.0	100.0
4. Japan	2021	1,704	15	48	30.9	24.3	7.2	50.2	60.2
5. European Union	2021	1,552	15	47	15.2	17.8	0.0	14.5	16.8
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2021	4,378	13	27	5.5	0.5	0.5	97.9	99.0
2. Australia	2021	2,759	49	459	3.2	2.5	2.5	100.0	100.0
3. United States of America	2021	1,486	46	290	3.2	0.5	0.0	49.1	84.6
4. Japan	2021	1,065	17	47	1.6	1.1	0.9	94.8	93.3
5. European Union	2021	959	53	311	4.5	2.2	0.0	21.1	62.5

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound MFN applied		40.9	43.6	40.5	Binding coverage:		Total 100
							Non-Ag 100
Simple average	2022	5.6	10.6	4.9	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		6.0
Trade weighted average	2022	6.3	10.3	5.7	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		6.3
Imports in billion US\$	2021	10.2	1.4	8.8			

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	90.0	9.3	0.7	0
MFN applied	2022	26.6	13.2	12.1	42.7	0.2	3.7	1.4	0.1
Imports	2021	24.3	13.5	3.8	54.7	0.0	2.3	0.9	0.6
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	2.1	0	0.1	0	0	91.4	6.4	0	0
MFN applied	2022	55.5	10.9	14.6	19.1	0	0	0	0
Imports	2021	50.1	13.5	15.6	20.8	0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	50.7	0	200	100	14.6	7.6	164	0.9	13.9
Dairy products	66.4	0	70	100	26.1	6.0	60	0.3	7.1
Fruit, vegetables, plants	40.6	0	60	100	11.3	19.0	30	0.6	9.5
Coffee, tea	40.0	0	40	100	13.4	2.1	15	0.2	0.0
Cereals & preparations	41.6	0	60	100	10.1	37.2	60	6.2	37.8
Oilseeds, fats & oils	41.9	0	60	100	6.4	30.3	15	1.9	1.1
Sugars and confectionery	57.6	0	100	100	30.0	18.6	55	0.3	9.1
Beverages & tobacco	45.0	0	75	100	12.9	7.1	40	1.9	5.4
Cotton	40.0	0	40	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.4	100.0
Other agricultural products	40.0	0	40	100	3.4	58.3	15	1.0	26.5
Fish & fish products	40.0	0	40	100	11.7	10.1	15	0.2	14.2
Minerals & metals	40.1	0.1	70	100	3.1	67.7	15	13.1	43.6
Petroleum	40.0	0	40	100	6.8	35.0	15	16.1	96.4
Chemicals	40.0	0.1	40	100	1.7	81.8	15	14.5	48.7
Wood, paper, etc.	40.0	0	60	100	6.4	43.6	15	3.8	23.2
Textiles	41.4	0	100	100	8.2	13.7	15	10.3	6.2
Clothing	60.0	0	60	100	14.9	0.6	15	6.8	0.0
Leather, footwear, etc.	41.9	0	60	100	7.7	24.2	15	1.6	16.6
Non-electrical machinery	37.9	4.9	40	100	1.2	90.1	15	5.3	82.6
Electrical machinery	31.7	20.7	40	100	2.4	77.8	15	8.5	77.8
Transport equipment	46.1	0	60	100	4.2	51.2	15	3.7	17.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	38.1	4.9	60	100	6.8	42.5	15	2.3	65.7

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2021	1,168	13	24	6.3	7.7	5.1	94.1	92.2
2. El Salvador	2021	404	11	21	15.0	31.0	31.0	100.0	100.0
3. European Union	2021	316	8	9	12.9	8.8	3.5	90.0	84.8
4. Costa Rica	2021	128	14	25	14.3	14.5	14.5	100.0	100.0
5. Honduras	2021	72	10	19	11.5	13.6	13.6	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2021	3,446	8	25	7.1	12.7	12.7	100.0	100.0
2. Mexico	2021	293	3	4	18.6	9.1	4.9	52.4	82.9
3. Switzerland	2021	199	1	1	2.7	0.0	0.0	47.4	99.4
4. European Union	2021	83	10	21	5.9	10.4	10.4	100.0	100.0
5. Chinese Taipei	2021	72	2	4	8.2	16.1	16.1	97.3	99.9

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1996
Simple average final bound		45.2	84.6	38.6	Binding coverage:	Total 96.9
MFN applied						Non-Ag 96.4
Simple average	2022	12.0	15.9	11.4	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Trade weighted average					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$						

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0.6	1.3	0	0.1	73.6	0.8	23.5	0
MFN applied	0	26.6	18.9	0	42.9	11.6	0	0	0
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0.8	11.3	6.2	5.0	3.8	69.3	0	0.0	0
MFN applied	2.0	40.5	21.4	0	35.7	0.4	0	0	0
Imports									

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	133.8	0	200	100	24.5	0	35		
Dairy products	31.6	0	50	100	17.0	0	35		
Fruit, vegetables, plants	77.0	0	200	100	17.8	0	35		
Coffee, tea	50.0	0	50	100	18.5	0	35		
Cereals & preparations	82.2	0	200	100	13.6	0	35		
Oilseeds, fats & oils	48.4	0	50	100	11.4	0	35		
Sugars and confectionery	200.0	0	200	100	12.6	0	35		
Beverages & tobacco	167.8	0	200	100	17.5	0	35		
Cotton	50.0	0	50	100	5.0	0	5		
Other agricultural products	50.0	0	50	100	9.6	0	20		
Fish & fish products	45.3	4.6	50	100	16.0	0	20		
Minerals & metals	47.6	0.7	50	96.5	11.6	2.0	20		
Petroleum	14.6	0	50	100	7.7	19.0	10		
Chemicals	49.6	0	50	96.4	7.1	5.0	35		
Wood, paper, etc.	48.3	0	50	100	11.7	3.9	20		
Textiles	40.9	0	50	90.3	16.1	0.3	35		
Clothing	25.3	0	50	100	20.0	0	20		
Leather, footwear, etc.	38.2	0	50	72.1	12.3	1.3	20		
Non-electrical machinery	9.8	3.8	50	100	6.8	0	20		
Electrical machinery	10.6	0	50	100	11.3	0.7	20		
Transport equipment	23.0	0.3	50	100	8.5	1.9	20		
Manufactures, n.e.s.	49.2	0	50	99.5	14.5	2.0	20		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL	Value
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit				in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. China	2021	3,438	1	1	13.3	10.0	10.0	100.0	100.0
2. Nigeria	2021	16	9	12	16.7	8.6	8.6	100.0	100.0
3. India	2021	5	2	2	43.1	43.6	41.4	50.0	91.6
4. European Union	2021	3	3	3	7.7	5.3	5.3	100.0	100.0
5. Korea, Republic of	2021	3	1	1	630.0	630.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Burkina Faso	2021	121	1	1	11.1	10.0	10.0	100.0	100.0
2. Canada	2021	59	1	1	2.1	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. Korea, Republic of	2021	47	1	1	3.7	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. United States of America	2021	14	9	18	2.2	0.2	0.2	93.5	99.8
5. India	2021	11	1	1	8.1	12.3	12.3	75.0	100.0



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound MFN applied		120.5	150.0	49.6	Binding coverage:	Total 19.7
						Non-Ag 6.7
Simple average	2022	12.0	15.9	11.4	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Trade weighted average	2022	8.7	8.9	8.7	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2021	52.2	6.9	45.3		

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	99.9	0
MFN applied	2022	0	26.6	18.9	0	42.9	11.6	0	0
Imports	2021	0	56.9	33.1	0	9.3	0.7	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	5.3	1.3	0.1	0
MFN applied	2022	2.0	40.5	21.4	0	35.7	0.4	0	0
Imports	2021	5.9	34.7	47.6	0	11.7	0.1	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	150.0	0	150	100	24.5	0	35	0.0	0
Dairy products	150.0	0	150	100	17.0	0	35	1.0	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	150.0	0	150	100	17.8	0	35	0.4	0
Coffee, tea	150.0	0	150	100	18.5	0	35	0.1	0
Cereals & preparations	150.0	0	150	100	13.6	0	35	7.3	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	150.0	0	150	98.8	11.4	0	35	1.3	0
Sugars and confectionery	150.0	0	150	100	12.6	0	35	1.9	0
Beverages & tobacco	150.0	0	150	100	17.5	0	35	0.8	0
Cotton	150.0	0	150	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	150.0	0	150	100	9.6	0	20	0.5	0
Fish & fish products	70.0	0	150	3.8	16.0	0	20	1.7	0
Minerals & metals	54.9	0	70	4.5	11.6	2.0	20	7.2	7.3
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	7.7	19.0	10	30.2	5.2
Chemicals	74.6	0	150	1.4	7.1	5.0	35	12.8	21.2
Wood, paper, etc.	80.0	0	80	1.4	11.7	3.9	20	2.1	6.4
Textiles	60.0	0	60	1.4	16.1	0.3	35	1.2	0.5
Clothing	-	-	-	0	20.0	0	20	0.3	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	-	-	-	0	12.3	1.3	20	0.8	4.0
Non-electrical machinery	44.3	0	50	34.1	6.8	0	20	14.3	0
Electrical machinery	43.8	0	45	1.6	11.3	0.7	20	5.9	0.3
Transport equipment	-	-	-	0	8.5	1.9	20	7.3	0.1
Manufactures, n.e.s.	50.0	0	70	13.5	14.5	2.0	20	3.0	4.4

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted				
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2021	740	4	6	11.9	0.5	0.2	24.9	94.5
2. Viet Nam	2021	302	2	3	7.8	6.3	0.0	30.0	0.7
3. Malaysia	2021	146	1	1	4.2	0.0	0.0	66.7	99.5
4. United States of America	2021	92	12	21	3.1	0.5	0.4	98.2	99.9
5. India	2021	80	6	11	32.7	10.5	0.0	10.2	4.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2021	18,178	1	2	5.1	0.1	0.0	64.2	99.2
2. India	2021	10,211	1	2	9.5	0.7	0.0	3.8	1.5
3. United States of America	2021	3,338	2	5	5.5	0.1	0.1	87.6	99.8
4. China	2021	2,963	4	10	4.6	1.0	0.0	19.6	78.3
5. South Africa	2021	2,235	1	1	15.2	0.0	0.0	44.3	99.9

North Macedonia

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	2003
Simple average final bound		7.0	13.1	6.0	Binding coverage:	Total 100
MFN applied						Non-Ag 100
Simple average	2022	6.6	13.0	5.6	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0.1
Trade weighted average					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$						

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	33.7	16.2	8.6	10.3	10.3	19.0	1.8	0	9.2
MFN applied	36.6	13.6	8.4	10.1	11.1	18.1	2.0	0	8.9
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	40.4	18.5	18.1	14.8	8.1	0.0	0	0	0.2
MFN applied	45.0	16.5	17.0	13.9	7.6	0.0	0	0	0.2
Imports									

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	12.0	20.7	35	100	11.9	20.4	35		
Dairy products	19.8	0	48	100	19.6	0.2	48		
Fruit, vegetables, plants	20.0	18.2	65	100	19.9	19.1	65		
Coffee, tea	14.0	20.8	33	100	14.0	20.8	33		
Cereals & preparations	16.4	9.9	63	100	16.1	15.1	63		
Oilseeds, fats & oils	2.4	71.7	34	100	2.5	71.0	34		
Sugars and confectionery	7.1	11.8	30	100	5.3	29.4	30		
Beverages & tobacco	27.9	21.6	60	100	28.8	24.0	60		
Cotton	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0		
Other agricultural products	2.1	73.2	45	100	1.7	82.1	45		
Fish & fish products	1.7	89.9	32	100	1.7	90.4	32		
Minerals & metals	5.5	48.4	23	100	5.3	50.0	23		
Petroleum	13.8	5.6	20	100	14.3	9.0	20		
Chemicals	3.3	38.2	25	100	3.0	43.6	25		
Wood, paper, etc.	2.7	77.0	18	100	2.9	76.1	18		
Textiles	8.9	12.0	25	100	7.8	28.1	25		
Clothing	17.5	0	18	100	17.5	0	18		
Leather, footwear, etc.	10.4	23.3	25	100	10.7	20.2	25		
Non-electrical machinery	5.1	47.7	16	100	3.5	63.1	16		
Electrical machinery	7.2	41.3	25	100	7.2	36.0	25		
Transport equipment	6.9	26.9	20	100	6.9	24.2	20		
Manufactures, n.e.s.	6.9	34.4	25	100	7.1	32.5	25		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		Weighted	TL in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit					
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2021	373	23	90	15.7	14.9	13.8	81.5	90.9
2. Serbia	2021	79	17	48	21.1	24.1	23.5	98.7	97.8
3. Russian Federation	2021	46	8	23	9.7	6.8	1.4	4.6	2.1
4. United States of America	2021	34	12	16	3.7	1.6	1.6	80.9	97.5
5. Albania	2021	23	13	34	8.7	6.8	6.8	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2021	5,917	33	131	4.4	3.7	3.7	100.0	100.0
2. China	2021	364	6	10	5.8	3.4	0.0	12.8	3.0
3. Serbia	2021	267	34	126	8.9	5.9	5.9	100.0	100.0
4. Türkiye	2021	190	23	39	5.8	5.7	5.6	99.9	100.0
5. United Kingdom	2021	187	11	24	5.1	1.4	1.4	100.0	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound MFN applied		22.3	139.0	2.9	Binding coverage:	Total 100
						Non-Ag 100
Simple average	2022	5.2	35.5	0.4	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	30.7
Trade weighted average	2022	2.6	23.9	0.3	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	48.2
Imports in billion US\$	2021	98.1	9.6	88.5		

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV	
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)									
Agricultural products									in %	
Final bound		29.1	19.7	1.0	1.1	0.7	1.6	3.3	43.5	66.2
MFN applied	2022	52.0	3.7	2.7	4.1	6.2	9.5	9.8	10.0	42.9
Imports	2021	45.4	1.0	1.4	4.9	11.3	5.3	15.4	3.2	48.7
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		53.1	24.7	12.3	9.9	0	0	0	0.0	2.4
MFN applied	2022	95.8	0.0	1.1	3.0	0.0	0	0	0.0	0.1
Imports	2021	96.6	0.0	0.3	2.7	0.4	0	0	0.0	0.4

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	336.5	12.6	910	100	110.6	13.2	910	0.3	2.8
Dairy products	328.0	0	453	100	115.6	0	443	0.2	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	88.3	18.5	606	100	16.8	64.9	249	1.9	66.9
Coffee, tea	38.9	52.1	474	100	2.6	79.2	38	0.6	57.0
Cereals & preparations	236.4	11.4	549	100	36.1	20.7	427	1.8	8.5
Oilseeds, fats & oils	95.9	30.5	363	100	20.5	43.5	180	1.5	38.1
Sugars and confectionery	76.2	21.8	369	100	12.7	38.7	78	0.2	35.8
Beverages & tobacco	43.3	60.4	424	100	12.2	86.0	200	1.9	90.2
Cotton	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	51.0	57.1	> 1000	100	19.2	79.8	> 1000	1.4	24.0
Fish & fish products	1.6	98.5	344	100	0.5	99.4	198	1.5	76.3
Minerals & metals	0.8	79.2	12	100	0.0	100.0	0	14.3	100.0
Petroleum	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	4.1	100.0
Chemicals	2.5	58.5	7	100	0.0	100.0	0	12.1	100.0
Wood, paper, etc.	0.3	72.5	7	100	0.0	100.0	0	6.0	100.0
Textiles	7.0	16.2	14	100	0.4	95.6	11	1.8	89.2
Clothing	11.0	0	14	100	7.7	17.1	11	2.7	4.7
Leather, footwear, etc.	2.6	59.4	10	100	0.0	100.0	0	2.0	100.0
Non-electrical machinery	2.6	34.2	10	100	0.0	100.0	0	13.0	100.0
Electrical machinery	1.5	58.5	14	100	0.0	100.0	0	9.3	100.0
Transport equipment	3.2	34.5	10	100	0.0	100.0	0	16.4	100.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	1.7	50.7	10	100	0.0	100.0	0	6.9	100.0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2021	628	27	111	16.3	7.3	3.7	33.8	69.7
2. United States of America	2021	128	8	16	6.5	3.3	0.0	25.0	15.2
3. Russian Federation	2021	118	3	3	11.1	5.3	0.0	3.1	0.3
4. Iceland	2021	67	6	11	8.6	50.0	0.7	96.3	10.4
5. United Kingdom	2021	62	10	19	9.9	6.9	5.5	64.7	90.2
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2021	55,409	45	357	4.7	1.9	1.5	94.3	87.9
2. United Kingdom	2021	35,622	11	20	3.0	0.2	0.2	93.8	98.6
3. China	2021	10,762	24	62	5.6	3.0	0.0	17.7	66.4
4. United States of America	2021	5,661	35	156	2.8	0.4	0.0	49.8	89.2
5. Korea, Republic of	2021	2,902	19	57	6.0	6.3	6.0	99.6	96.8

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	2000
Simple average final bound		14.1	27.8	11.8	Binding coverage:	Total 100
MFN applied						Non-Ag 100
Simple average	2022	5.6	11.7	4.7	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Trade weighted average					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$						

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	9.6	6.8	72.1	0.1	1.6	2.8	6.9	0
MFN applied	23.1	67.6	0	0	0.4	0	6.5	0.9	1.4
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	7.1	6.4	21.1	61.0	4.5	0	0	0	0
MFN applied	8.5	91.1	0	0	0	0	0.1	0	0
Imports									

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	49.7	0	200	100	18.2	36.2	100		
Dairy products	19.8	0	75	100	5.0	0	5		
Fruit, vegetables, plants	19.5	0	100	100	6.0	32.9	100		
Coffee, tea	15.0	0	15	100	7.1	37.5	100		
Cereals & preparations	14.1	0	75	100	3.2	35.2	5		
Oilseeds, fats & oils	23.7	0	200	100	7.8	3.4	100		
Sugars and confectionery	12.9	0	15	100	4.2	29.4	100		
Beverages & tobacco	99.0	0	200	100	64.5	0.6	200		
Cotton	13.0	0	15	100	5.0	0	5		
Other agricultural products	14.7	0	15	100	6.2	11.0	100		
Fish & fish products	18.7	0	20	100	3.6	28.2	5		
Minerals & metals	14.4	1.9	20	100	4.9	2.3	5		
Petroleum	20.0	0	20	100	5.0	0	5		
Chemicals	5.5	10.9	15	100	4.6	11.7	100		
Wood, paper, etc.	7.6	2.2	15	100	4.8	4.5	5		
Textiles	14.8	0.2	15	100	5.0	0.2	5		
Clothing	15.0	0	15	100	5.0	0	5		
Leather, footwear, etc.	14.3	4.7	15	100	6.9	0	100		
Non-electrical machinery	11.2	13.0	15	100	4.5	9.4	5		
Electrical machinery	10.1	31.4	15	100	3.6	27.7	5		
Transport equipment	11.8	4.2	15	100	4.3	14.3	5		
Manufactures, n.e.s.	12.4	11.0	15	100	4.6	8.3	5		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL	Value
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit				in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. Bahrain, Kingdom of	2021	33	11	31	5.0	5.0	5.0	100.0	100.0
2. India	2021	18	8	10	33.5	23.0	0.0	8.8	1.8
3. Maldives	2021	10	7	18	1.5	0.1	0.0	92.2	99.3
4. United States of America	2021	7	3	6	4.2	1.7	1.7	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2021	28,624	3	7	4.5	0.8	0.0	24.0	82.1
2. India	2021	6,822	9	21	10.5	2.0	0.0	5.1	16.6
3. Korea, Republic of	2021	3,001	2	3	5.2	2.9	0.0	25.9	0.7
4. South Africa	2021	1,872	2	2	12.8	0.0	0.0	46.8	10.2
5. United States of America	2021	1,793	8	16	2.9	2.8	2.8	100.0	100.0



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound MFN applied		60.8	96.2	55.2	Binding coverage:	Total 98.6 Non-Ag 98.9
Simple average	2022	10.3	13.1	9.9	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Trade weighted average	2022	8.7	6.4	9.2	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2021	71.9	11.3	60.6		

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	2.9	0	0.3	0.1	0.5	90.3	2.1	0.4
MFN applied	2022	5.7	32.9	1.4	13.2	44.5	0.1	2.2	5.0
Imports	2021	16.1	29.2	31.0	14.6	9.0	0.0	0.0	31.8
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	1.7	0.0	1.8	13.6	18.2	63.5	0	0
MFN applied	2022	35.1	11.2	0	15.9	35.1	2.5	0.2	0.1
Imports	2021	40.5	22.9	0	18.7	12.2	2.1	3.6	2.6

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	94.0	0	100	94.6	12.1	0	20	0.0	0
Dairy products	100.0	0	100	100	20.0	0	20	0.1	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	100.3	0	200	100	13.3	0.5	199	1.8	0.6
Coffee, tea	108.3	0	150	100	11.4	0	20	0.9	0
Cereals & preparations	103.3	0	150	100	13.4	0	20	1.6	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	96.7	0	100	100	6.7	1.1	20	7.8	0.0
Sugars and confectionery	114.7	0	150	100	15.0	0	20	0.3	0
Beverages & tobacco	99.1	0	100	64.7	42.5	0	90	0.1	0
Cotton	13.0	0	25	100	0.0	100.0	0	2.5	100.0
Other agricultural products	83.9	0	100	99.3	5.4	26.7	20	0.7	8.6
Fish & fish products	66.4	0	100	100	13.9	0	20	0.0	0
Minerals & metals	64.8	0	75	100	9.3	40.7	35	20.1	37.6
Petroleum	66.2	0	75	100	10.9	13.2	20	16.8	39.5
Chemicals	57.4	0	100	99.9	5.2	60.7	20	17.0	59.0
Wood, paper, etc.	58.1	0	75	100	12.1	29.9	35	1.7	31.0
Textiles	23.0	0	75	100	11.4	13.9	35	4.0	36.3
Clothing	25.0	0	25	100	19.8	0	20	0.2	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	66.5	0	75	100	12.7	34.5	35	1.1	33.9
Non-electrical machinery	61.1	0	75	99.6	5.5	58.1	35	7.9	47.3
Electrical machinery	64.3	0	75	100	11.4	30.6	35	8.1	25.5
Transport equipment	61.7	0	75	62.9	22.7	1.9	100	5.7	14.3
Manufactures, n.e.s.	64.1	0	75	99.7	10.4	20.9	35	1.8	52.7

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2021	667	13	28	13.8	12.7	6.4	66.1	52.6
2. China	2021	446	4	5	13.0	41.7	1.2	50.4	4.5
3. United Kingdom	2021	230	16	40	11.7	6.5	3.4	78.3	48.6
4. Malaysia	2021	228	5	9	29.0	23.8	0.2	88.1	45.2
5. United States of America	2021	152	13	31	4.6	2.0	1.5	73.5	75.2
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2021	7,062	28	228	4.8	10.0	9.9	99.5	99.7
2. United States of America	2021	5,129	25	138	6.7	10.3	0.3	51.2	14.7
3. United Kingdom	2021	1,845	30	215	5.3	10.4	10.4	99.4	100.0
4. China	2021	1,614	11	36	6.2	2.2	2.0	63.0	97.8
5. Canada	2021	390	26	132	5.5	10.3	0.7	59.3	36.9

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary	Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member
Simple average final bound MFN applied				Binding coverage: Total Non-Ag
Simple average	2022	4.0	10.6	3.0
Trade weighted average				Ag: Tariff quotas (in %) Ag: Special safeguards (in %)
Imports in billion US\$				

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound MFN applied	2022	71.8	23.5	0	0.1	0.5	0	0.9	2.7
Imports									3.0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound MFN applied	2022	8.0	89.6	1.5	0.0	0.4	0.1	0	0.0
Imports									2.2

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products					0.9	69.4	3		
Dairy products					0.0	100.0	0		
Fruit, vegetables, plants					0.4	87.5	3		
Coffee, tea					0.0	100.0	0		
Cereals & preparations					0.7	99.5	126		
Oilseeds, fats & oils					1.3	56.4	3		
Sugars and confectionery					0.0	100.0	0		
Beverages & tobacco					146.7	36.5	> 1000		
Cotton					3.0	0	3		
Other agricultural products					1.7	43.4	3		
Fish & fish products					0.2	94.6	3		
Minerals & metals					2.7	11.6	3		
Petroleum					2.3	0	3		
Chemicals					3.3	0.5	25		
Wood, paper, etc.					2.9	2.5	3		
Textiles					3.0	1.0	3		
Clothing					3.0	0	3		
Leather, footwear, etc.					3.0	0	3		
Non-electrical machinery					3.1	0	8		
Electrical machinery					3.0	0	3		
Transport equipment					7.8	0	293		
Manufactures, n.e.s.					3.0	0.8	5		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit					
Agricultural products									
1. Japan	2021	0	1	1	29.8	29.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
2. United States of America	2021	0	1	1	1.1	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
3. Maldives	2021	0	3	3	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Japan	2021	2	1	1	0.3	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. Türkiye	2021	1	1	1	4.3	0.1	0.0	33.3	98.3
3. Chinese Taipei	2021	1	4	5	2.3	0.3	0.0	68.4	95.2
4. European Union	2021	1	1	1	3.9	0.0	0.0	16.9	99.4
5. United States of America	2021	1	4	4	1.2	0.0	0.0	85.7	99.9



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1997
Simple average final bound MFN applied		22.6	27.4	21.8	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average	2022	5.1	11.9	4.0	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	3.2
Imports in billion US\$						0.2

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									0.1
Final bound	0.5	8.3	6.0	5.6	8.5	67.0	3.3	0.7	0.1
MFN applied	29.1	10.5	15.5	36.8	1.1	3.8	2.4	0.7	0
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									0.2
Final bound	4.6	3.9	20.4	6.1	3.2	61.3	0.2	0	0.2
MFN applied	61.2	9.3	15.9	13.5	0	0.0	0.0	0	0
Imports									

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	31.0	1.4	260	100	18.8	11.7	260		
Dairy products	39.1	0	156	100	38.1	3.6	155		
Fruit, vegetables, plants	26.4	0.5	81	100	10.5	24.9	81		
Coffee, tea	31.4	0	81	100	19.6	2.1	81		
Cereals & preparations	24.7	0	90	100	11.4	38.1	90		
Oilseeds, fats & oils	22.8	0	30	100	7.9	31.6	30		
Sugars and confectionery	45.7	0	144	100	32.8	19.4	144		
Beverages & tobacco	29.0	0	90	100	11.8	9.2	30		
Cotton	10.0	0	10	100	0.0	100.0	0		
Other agricultural products	26.0	0.9	30	100	4.1	57.5	15		
Fish & fish products	19.1	0	60	100	10.9	13.0	15		
Minerals & metals	26.8	2.5	81	100	3.8	63.5	81		
Petroleum	26.5	0	30	100	3.9	54.8	30		
Chemicals	6.0	10.0	30	100	1.1	83.0	15		
Wood, paper, etc.	27.8	0.4	30	100	6.7	41.8	15		
Textiles	28.4	0.2	33	100	2.6	75.1	15		
Clothing	29.6	0	36	100	10.6	2.3	15		
Leather, footwear, etc.	26.9	0	30	100	7.0	25.2	15		
Non-electrical machinery	24.6	5.0	30	100	1.3	83.3	15		
Electrical machinery	19.9	20.2	30	100	2.8	69.7	15		
Transport equipment	22.7	0	30	100	3.7	62.6	15		
Manufactures, n.e.s.	25.7	5.0	30	100	7.1	35.7	15		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2021	224	6	10	8.9	14.8	5.7	74.0	32.0
2. United States of America	2021	86	7	10	3.3	14.3	0.5	95.4	71.9
3. United Kingdom	2021	34	2	4	4.4	12.4	5.2	92.0	28.3
4. Costa Rica	2021	26	10	22	12.3	6.4	5.0	93.8	72.6
5. Peru	2021	18	3	4	2.2	0.2	0.1	81.8	98.5
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2021	1,162	1	1	4.7	0.0	0.0	28.4	98.3
2. European Union	2021	885	7	11	4.3	0.9	0.9	100.0	100.0
3. Japan	2021	725	2	3	1.8	0.0	0.0	73.0	99.7
4. Korea, Republic of	2021	455	3	4	5.2	0.1	0.0	91.8	99.5
5. India	2021	292	2	2	7.7	2.8	0.0	16.4	2.6

Papua New Guinea

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1996
Simple average final bound		32.9	44.1	31.1	Binding coverage:		Total 100
MFN applied							Non-Ag 100
Simple average	2022	4.1	12.3	2.8	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Trade weighted average					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$							

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0.9	0.4	17.6	6.1	37.8	36.5	0.6	6.9
MFN applied	46.9	1.1	8.5	20.9	10.6	9.4	1.6	1.0	6.2
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0.1	0	30.2	0.0	54.7	15.0	0	0.1
MFN applied	81.3	0.3	5.7	8.4	3.3	0.8	0	0	0.2
Imports									

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	30.8	0	73	100	7.6	56.3	73		
Dairy products	21.3	0	45	100	6.7	73.0	25		
Fruit, vegetables, plants	59.9	0	100	100	20.3	18.0	40		
Coffee, tea	58.3	0	100	100	18.1	6.3	25		
Cereals & preparations	40.4	0	211	100	5.2	64.5	29		
Oilseeds, fats & oils	36.1	0	55	100	5.4	74.9	25		
Sugars and confectionery	75.0	0	75	100	11.9	48.5	30		
Beverages & tobacco	55.7	0	117	100	35.9	19.3	117		
Cotton	11.0	0	11	100	0.0	100.0	0		
Other agricultural products	31.8	0	55	100	4.4	66.0	25		
Fish & fish products	54.5	0	55	100	14.4	3.3	25		
Minerals & metals	27.9	0	90	100	1.3	91.1	30		
Petroleum	32.5	0	40	100	0.1	94.0	2		
Chemicals	18.5	0	55	100	0.8	94.6	25		
Wood, paper, etc.	60.8	0	100	100	8.6	41.3	50		
Textiles	27.5	0	75	100	1.3	87.7	15		
Clothing	35.0	0	35	100	14.4	23.5	20		
Leather, footwear, etc.	34.1	0	55	100	2.4	80.7	15		
Non-electrical machinery	28.4	0	55	100	0.2	98.7	15		
Electrical machinery	32.3	0	55	100	0.0	100.0	0		
Transport equipment	38.2	0	75	100	0.3	97.0	10		
Manufactures, n.e.s.	33.8	0	100	100	1.4	89.4	30		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		Weighted	TL in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit					
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2021	565	2	3	5.1	3.6	3.6	100.0	100.0
2. India	2021	318	1	2	32.4	15.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
3. Malaysia	2021	125	2	3	0.9	2.2	0.0	81.3	56.7
4. United Kingdom	2021	115	1	3	3.4	4.1	4.1	100.0	100.0
5. United States of America	2021	67	2	3	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Japan	2021	3,031	2	3	1.4	0.0	0.0	69.6	99.0
2. China	2021	3,004	3	5	3.1	0.7	0.0	57.0	77.0
3. Australia	2021	1,666	1	2	2.4	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. Chinese Taipei	2021	787	1	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Korea, Republic of	2021	686	2	5	5.8	2.1	0.0	29.6	30.2

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound MFN applied		33.4	33.1	33.5	Binding coverage:	Total 100
						Non-Ag 100
Simple average	2021	9.6	10.0	9.5	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Trade weighted average	2021	6.4	12.2	5.8	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2021	13.6	1.1	12.5		

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	3.6	3.4	2.1	90.9	0	0	0
MFN applied	2021	7.4	7.1	57.2	14.5	13.2	0.7	0	0	0
Imports	2021	16.2	3.1	24.0	15.0	41.7	0.0	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	3.4	1.6	2.4	92.6	0	0	0
MFN applied	2021	17.6	18.1	18.8	16.2	28.8	0.4	0	0	0
Imports	2021	40.2	17.4	17.5	11.9	12.3	0.7	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	33.5	0	35	100	8.3	6.5	16	0.2	11.9
Dairy products	34.3	0	35	100	15.0	0	16	0.2	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	32.6	0	35	100	10.0	5.5	25	0.7	0.9
Coffee, tea	34.2	0	35	100	11.8	0	20	0.3	0
Cereals & preparations	34.0	0	35	100	10.4	14.8	20	2.5	27.9
Oilseeds, fats & oils	33.0	0	35	100	7.9	10.8	14	0.4	32.0
Sugars and confectionery	34.7	0	35	100	20.0	0	30	0.2	0
Beverages & tobacco	29.4	0	35	100	16.7	2.9	20	2.5	13.9
Cotton	35.0	0	35	100	6.4	0	8	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	33.6	0	35	100	7.7	9.3	14	1.2	10.2
Fish & fish products	34.8	0	35	100	10.3	3.3	16	0.1	0
Minerals & metals	34.2	0	35	100	9.4	7.6	22	14.5	37.9
Petroleum	35.0	0	35	100	0.1	97.2	6	11.9	94.8
Chemicals	33.7	0	35	100	6.9	4.2	35	15.7	24.0
Wood, paper, etc.	33.1	0	35	100	9.8	5.2	25	2.7	15.5
Textiles	33.1	0	35	100	16.2	2.2	26	2.3	25.4
Clothing	34.9	0	35	100	20.5	0.5	25	0.7	3.2
Leather, footwear, etc.	34.8	0	35	100	12.9	1.6	25	3.2	1.5
Non-electrical machinery	32.3	0	35	100	1.9	83.7	20	12.2	79.3
Electrical machinery	32.9	0	35	100	7.1	26.5	22	15.9	6.9
Transport equipment	30.5	0	35	100	6.3	55.4	30	8.9	41.1
Manufactures, n.e.s.	33.1	0	35	100	10.6	22.1	20	3.7	21.3

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports		
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %	
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted			
Agricultural products										
1. Argentina	2021	2,532	1	1	9.5	8.1	8.1	98.2	100.0	
2. Brazil	2021	1,436	8	15	10.4	8.7	8.7	100.0	100.0	
3. Chile	2021	963	3	5	6.0	6.0	6.0	100.0	100.0	
4. Russian Federation	2021	834	2	4	31.6	19.0	4.7	8.3	57.5	
5. European Union	2021	435	13	21	16.1	6.0	0.0	20.9	80.8	
Non-agricultural products										
1. Brazil	2021	2,162	22	41	19.0	6.7	6.2	98.9	97.6	
2. Argentina	2021	383	18	30	17.5	6.8	6.8	100.0	100.0	
3. European Union	2021	135	9	15	4.4	0.5	0.0	22.9	89.5	
4. Uruguay	2021	99	20	44	14.5	6.5	6.5	99.4	100.0	
5. Chile	2021	74	11	20	6.0	6.0	6.0	100.0	100.0	

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		29.6	30.8	29.4	Binding coverage:	Total 100
MFN applied						Non-Ag 100
Simple average	2022	2.3	2.8	2.3	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Trade weighted average	2022	1.8	1.5	1.8	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2021	51.3	6.6	44.7		

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	97.8	2.2	0	0
MFN applied	2022	52.6	0	42.0	2.2	0	0	0	3.2
Imports	2021	49.9	0	19.8	0.8	0	0	0	29.5
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	2.1	0	0	0	0	97.9	0	0	0
MFN applied	2022	71.2	0	18.3	10.5	0	0	0	0
Imports	2021	74.0	0	21.1	4.9	0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	30.0	0	30	100	4.9	27.7	11	0.6	20.5
Dairy products	36.3	0	68	100	0.0	52.4	0	0.6	12.6
Fruit, vegetables, plants	30.0	0	30	100	3.8	36.5	11	0.7	18.0
Coffee, tea	30.0	0	30	100	4.5	37.5	11	0.3	58.5
Cereals & preparations	34.5	0	68	100	2.0	60.0	6	5.0	36.6
Oilseeds, fats & oils	30.0	0	30	100	1.2	80.1	6	3.5	97.2
Sugars and confectionery	35.6	0	68	100	0.9	62.2	6	0.3	12.8
Beverages & tobacco	30.0	0	30	100	5.0	16.0	6	0.7	1.2
Cotton	30.0	0	30	100	2.4	60.0	6	0.2	0
Other agricultural products	30.0	0	30	100	0.5	91.6	6	0.8	71.9
Fish & fish products	30.0	0	30	100	0.1	98.3	6	0.6	99.8
Minerals & metals	30.0	0.1	30	100	0.8	86.6	6	14.1	90.0
Petroleum	30.0	0	30	100	0.0	100.0	0	11.7	100.0
Chemicals	30.0	0.1	30	100	1.0	82.5	6	15.0	64.8
Wood, paper, etc.	30.0	0	30	100	2.7	54.9	6	3.3	34.9
Textiles	30.0	0	30	100	6.2	32.7	11	3.5	15.5
Clothing	30.0	0	30	100	11.0	0	11	1.4	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	30.0	0	30	100	2.8	66.2	11	2.9	54.5
Non-electrical machinery	28.5	4.9	30	100	0.4	95.6	11	13.4	93.1
Electrical machinery	24.1	19.8	30	100	1.2	80.3	6	9.0	76.4
Transport equipment	30.0	0	30	100	0.9	84.8	6	8.9	59.1
Manufactures, n.e.s.	28.4	5.3	30	100	2.8	53.5	6	3.5	58.9

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		Weighted	TL in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit					
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2021	3,174	19	57	14.2	7.0	6.4	78.5	95.2
2. United States of America	2021	3,054	13	49	3.7	4.6	4.2	97.1	99.2
3. United Kingdom	2021	466	8	20	9.2	6.7	6.7	97.8	99.7
4. Canada	2021	391	8	27	2.8	0.5	0.5	99.3	100.0
5. Chile	2021	340	17	58	6.0	6.0	6.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2021	21,652	2	7	5.6	0.2	0.2	94.4	99.2
2. European Union	2021	4,073	20	47	4.9	1.9	1.9	100.0	100.0
3. United States of America	2021	3,731	66	473	6.0	5.4	5.4	100.0	100.0
4. Korea, Republic of	2021	3,256	5	10	8.4	1.4	1.4	100.0	100.0
5. Canada	2021	2,779	7	9	6.3	0.5	0.5	100.0	100.0



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound MFN applied		24.9	35.4	22.4	Binding coverage:		Total 67.6
							Non-Ag 62.7
Simple average	2022	6.1	9.8	5.5	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		5.8
Trade weighted average	2022	5.3	13.2	4.1	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		14.6
Imports in billion US\$	2021	123.5	16.5	107.0			

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	2.8	5.3	0.7	8.5	81.7	1.1	0	0
MFN applied	2022	3.7	45.4	28.4	9.4	3.6	9.1	0.4	0	0
Imports	2021	18.7	21.4	32.8	7.7	0.8	18.3	0.3	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		5.7	0.0	7.3	0.3	25.0	24.3	0	0	0
MFN applied	2022	14.3	48.3	23.6	12.2	1.0	0.7	0	0	0
Imports	2021	49.5	25.1	14.8	5.5	0.6	4.6	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	37.5	0	50	100	20.1	6.5	45	1.6	0.3
Dairy products	27.2	0	40	100	3.8	8.7	7	1.0	8.0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	38.1	0	60	100	9.6	1.1	40	1.1	0.1
Coffee, tea	41.2	0	50	100	15.7	0	45	0.7	0
Cereals & preparations	37.6	0	50	100	9.9	9.8	50	4.5	21.6
Oilseeds, fats & oils	36.5	0	60	100	5.4	4.8	15	2.6	43.1
Sugars and confectionery	40.9	0	50	100	19.1	0	65	0.4	0
Beverages & tobacco	45.3	0	50	100	8.2	0	15	0.8	0
Cotton	10.0	0	10	100	2.6	0	3	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	24.8	0	50	100	3.6	2.4	35	0.8	43.1
Fish & fish products	26.7	0	50	4.0	8.8	0.8	15	0.6	3.3
Minerals & metals	24.4	0.2	50	34.8	4.5	7.9	20	15.0	24.6
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	1.0	66.7	3	8.3	100.0
Chemicals	19.6	1.4	50	75.6	3.6	2.7	30	11.7	8.9
Wood, paper, etc.	24.1	0.9	50	41.7	6.3	10.7	30	2.9	1.7
Textiles	27.0	0	50	97.1	9.1	0.3	20	1.6	0.7
Clothing	30.0	0	30	100	14.8	0	15	0.3	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	33.9	0	50	35.8	6.7	1.3	20	1.2	3.8
Non-electrical machinery	17.9	13.8	50	74.9	1.7	57.9	15	9.5	64.0
Electrical machinery	15.1	49.7	50	71.7	2.8	44.6	30	24.9	84.8
Transport equipment	18.4	2.9	50	38.3	9.8	8.2	30	7.0	7.1
Manufactures, n.e.s.	18.4	44.7	50	56.9	4.3	25.9	15	3.6	53.6

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports		
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %	
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted			
Agricultural products										
1. United States of America	2021	1,266	10	24	8.7	4.1	0.4	67.7	71.4	
2. European Union	2021	1,139	12	19	14.3	6.8	6.3	72.9	97.6	
3. Japan	2021	1,068	5	9	14.3	19.3	16.7	57.7	84.0	
4. Korea, Republic of	2021	495	10	17	45.0	28.1	9.1	61.3	37.0	
5. Malaysia	2021	290	11	22	25.5	30.2	29.5	91.3	88.1	
Non-agricultural products										
1. China	2021	22,083	10	59	5.6	0.6	0.6	95.6	99.7	
2. United States of America	2021	12,540	37	265	4.6	2.5	1.1	74.0	88.2	
3. Hong Kong, China	2021	10,697	4	32	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	
4. Japan	2021	9,140	41	224	3.3	1.0	1.0	97.5	99.5	
5. European Union	2021	8,066	39	198	4.8	1.6	1.6	99.7	100.0	

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1996
Simple average final bound		15.6	25.7	13.9	Binding coverage:	Total 100
MFN applied						Non-Ag 100
Simple average	2022	4.7	5.4	4.6		Ag: Tariff quotas (in %) 0
Trade weighted average						Ag: Special safeguards (in %) 0
Imports in billion US\$						

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0.7	75.4	18.5	0.1	0	5.3	0
MFN applied	23.6	67.6	0	0	0	0	1.6	0	7.3
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	3.6	0.3	16.6	63.3	14.0	2.1	0	0.0	0
MFN applied	8.5	91.2	0	0	0	0	0.0	0	0.3
Imports									

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	43.0	0	200	100	2.8	36.2	5		
Dairy products	15.1	0	20	100	5.0	0	5		
Fruit, vegetables, plants	14.9	0	15	100	3.3	34.5	5		
Coffee, tea	19.8	0	20	100	3.1	37.5	5		
Cereals & preparations	15.2	0	200	100	3.2	35.2	5		
Oilseeds, fats & oils	14.7	0	15	100	4.8	3.4	5		
Sugars and confectionery	20.0	0	20	100	3.5	29.4	5		
Beverages & tobacco	101.0	0	200	100	35.9	0.6	100		
Cotton	15.0	0	15	100	5.0	0	5		
Other agricultural products	17.5	0	200	100	4.4	11.0	5		
Fish & fish products	15.0	0	15	100	3.6	28.2	5		
Minerals & metals	16.4	0.1	30	100	4.9	2.3	5		
Petroleum	15.0	0	15	100	5.0	0	5		
Chemicals	7.4	6.4	30	100	4.6	11.7	100		
Wood, paper, etc.	17.2	0	30	100	4.8	4.5	5		
Textiles	15.0	0.2	20	100	5.0	0.2	5		
Clothing	20.0	0	20	100	5.0	0	5		
Leather, footwear, etc.	16.9	0	20	100	5.0	0	5		
Non-electrical machinery	14.2	5.1	20	100	4.5	9.7	5		
Electrical machinery	14.4	22.1	20	100	3.6	27.3	5		
Transport equipment	13.7	0	15	100	4.3	14.3	5		
Manufactures, n.e.s.	13.9	6.1	20	100	4.6	8.1	5		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		Weighted	TL in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit					
Agricultural products									
1. Indonesia	2021	3	2	3	6.3	5.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
2. European Union	2021	2	8	10	14.6	4.3	0.0	17.2	20.7
3. India	2021	1	7	7	44.3	47.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
4. Malaysia	2021	0	2	2	1.3	1.6	0.0	75.0	68.6
5. Pakistan	2021	0	4	4	14.2	18.3	0.0	20.0	4.4
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2021	13,210	5	10	5.7	1.6	0.0	9.4	69.0
2. India	2021	13,193	7	12	10.0	4.0	0.0	6.0	3.7
3. Japan	2021	11,628	1	3	1.4	0.1	0.0	66.7	96.7
4. Korea, Republic of	2021	11,606	2	4	4.8	2.7	0.0	33.5	11.8
5. European Union	2021	6,833	3	6	4.3	0.8	0.0	22.8	85.4

Russian Federation

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	2012
Simple average final bound MFN applied		7.5	10.7	7.1	Binding coverage:	Total 100
						Non-Ag 100
Simple average	2022	6.6	9.7	6.1	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	3.2
Trade weighted average	2022	5.3	9.0	4.9	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2021	280.0	31.3	248.7		

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV	
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)									
Agricultural products										
Final bound	3.0	43.6	21.6	24.3	3.9	0.9	2.8	0	22.9	
MFN applied	2022	9.4	40.4	20.5	22.5	4.3	1.1	1.8	0	23.5
Imports	2021	20.1	31.7	15.3	24.6	1.1	5.5	1.7	0	41.1
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound	3.4	51.6	30.1	14.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.0	
MFN applied	2022	16.9	42.4	29.1	10.7	0.7	0.0	0	0.0	6.5
Imports	2021	30.9	35.9	24.2	8.7	0.2	0.0	0	0.0	6.1

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	23.2	7.4	80	100	18.5	17.2	80	0.7	9.8
Dairy products	15.1	0	38	100	14.9	0	38	0.9	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	8.4	0.2	15	100	8.0	4.8	15	3.2	6.6
Coffee, tea	6.3	4.2	13	100	5.4	29.2	13	1.1	48.9
Cereals & preparations	10.1	1.3	69	100	9.5	3.5	68	1.1	9.5
Oilseeds, fats & oils	7.1	8.2	25	100	6.6	15.9	17	1.7	73.1
Sugars and confectionery	11.5	0	43	100	10.9	0	40	0.1	0
Beverages & tobacco	17.6	0	100	100	16.8	4.0	100	1.6	3.9
Cotton	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	5.3	0	10	100	4.8	8.1	10	0.8	5.2
Fish & fish products	7.7	0	113	100	7.0	1.6	113	0.9	3.8
Minerals & metals	8.0	0.1	20	100	7.3	8.5	20	10.2	16.8
Petroleum	5.0	0	5	100	4.4	12.7	5	0.5	0.2
Chemicals	5.2	0.4	10	100	4.5	10.7	10	16.4	16.7
Wood, paper, etc.	8.0	5.0	15	100	8.1	5.2	15	2.6	6.2
Textiles	7.8	0	18	100	7.5	1.0	18	2.5	0.8
Clothing	8.5	0	19	100	7.4	0	19	2.8	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	6.1	0	15	100	5.7	9.4	15	3.2	5.2
Non-electrical machinery	5.8	8.0	15	100	2.7	65.7	15	19.4	63.9
Electrical machinery	6.1	23.8	16	100	4.4	44.5	18	13.2	60.1
Transport equipment	8.9	2.5	20	100	9.1	8.4	20	11.7	0.9
Manufactures, n.e.s.	8.4	8.0	20	100	7.2	22.2	20	5.3	40.8

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Türkiye	2021	3,894	8	15	30.7	34.0	0.0	13.9	11.4
2. Kazakhstan	2021	2,630	22	157	10.6	15.0	15.0	100.0	100.0
3. European Union	2021	2,501	25	71	14.7	4.1	0.0	14.9	66.2
4. China	2021	2,258	12	32	12.7	9.9	0.0	2.6	1.2
5. Uzbekistan	2021	804	18	58	11.9	14.8	14.8	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2021	133,226	33	185	4.4	0.6	0.0	22.8	89.1
2. China	2021	77,201	15	56	5.6	1.2	0.0	14.3	72.2
3. United States of America	2021	29,200	18	61	3.6	0.2	0.0	46.4	95.5
4. United Kingdom	2021	24,421	3	10	2.7	0.1	0.0	48.5	98.7
5. Korea, Republic of	2021	17,105	10	31	6.0	2.5	0.0	22.6	46.5

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1996
Simple average final bound		89.3	74.4	91.8	Binding coverage:		Total 100
MFN applied							Non-Ag 100
Simple average	2022	13.2	24.1	11.4	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Trade weighted average	2022	15.6	30.6	12.1	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2021	3.8	0.7	3.1			

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound		2.9	0.7	0.7	0.3	1.8	2.3	91.3	0
MFN applied	2022	15.2	0	15.4	0	26.6	39.8	3.0	0.9
Imports	2021	12.8	0	17.1	0	49.7	4.5	15.9	14.0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound		0.8	1.4	0.5	0.2	5.8	1.2	90.1	0
MFN applied	2022	44.1	0	19.6	0	32.7	3.5	0.0	0.3
Imports	2021	50.9	0	8.7	0	38.5	0.3	0.8	4.8

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	80.0	0	80	100	30.0	7.6	35	0.1	18.6
Dairy products	15.2	81.0	80	100	53.1	0	60	0.4	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	75.6	0	80	100	27.0	8.4	35	0.7	5.5
Coffee, tea	80.0	0	80	100	28.1	16.7	35	0.1	2.0
Cereals & preparations	74.0	4.9	80	100	24.6	11.4	75	7.1	23.1
Oilseeds, fats & oils	79.8	0	100	100	14.2	19.3	35	5.7	8.2
Sugars and confectionery	69.6	2.9	80	100	28.4	0	80	3.2	0
Beverages & tobacco	63.3	0	80	100	35.0	0	35	1.0	0
Cotton	80.0	0	80	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	77.5	0	100	100	11.7	39.0	35	0.5	48.8
Fish & fish products	90.5	8.8	100	100	24.8	0.3	35	1.3	0
Minerals & metals	98.2	0	100	100	11.1	38.9	35	25.7	19.9
Petroleum	100.0	0	100	100	4.5	60.5	25	9.5	96.7
Chemicals	93.2	1.2	100	100	3.8	80.5	35	11.3	65.0
Wood, paper, etc.	94.9	0	100	100	15.6	27.0	35	2.6	15.2
Textiles	64.2	0	100	100	19.6	7.3	100	3.2	4.4
Clothing	97.4	0	100	100	25.2	0	50	1.1	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	95.8	0	100	100	13.2	27.6	35	2.4	11.1
Non-electrical machinery	97.0	0	100	100	3.0	76.9	25	5.6	76.2
Electrical machinery	98.1	0.4	100	100	8.4	53.8	35	10.5	86.1
Transport equipment	94.2	0	100	100	5.6	65.5	35	4.5	67.5
Manufactures, n.e.s.	96.7	0.1	100	100	15.3	30.8	35	3.5	73.7

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		Weighted	TL in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit					
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2021	52	5	7	12.3	2.5	2.5	100.0	100.0
2. China	2021	43	1	2	15.1	13.0	13.0	100.0	100.0
3. Pakistan	2021	34	1	1	11.0	11.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
4. United States of America	2021	21	3	5	11.5	0.2	0.2	93.9	99.9
5. Ethiopia	2021	21	1	1	30.0	30.0	3.0	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Thailand	2021	83	1	2	5.9	0.0	0.0	88.9	100.0
2. China	2021	24	3	5	2.2	0.5	0.5	100.0	100.0
3. Malaysia	2021	16	2	3	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. United States of America	2021	10	8	12	2.9	1.6	1.6	96.5	100.0
5. European Union	2021	10	10	27	4.4	2.4	2.4	100.0	100.0



Saint Kitts and Nevis

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1996
Simple average final bound MFN applied		76.5	109.3	70.9	Binding coverage:	Total 95.2
Simple average					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	Non-Ag 94.4
Trade weighted average					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$						0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0.5	0	0	1.6	77.8	20.1	0
MFN applied									
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	93.7	0.7	0
MFN applied									
Imports									

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	99.1	0	100	100					
Dairy products	98.8	0	100	100					
Fruit, vegetables, plants	114.2	0	250	100					
Coffee, tea	99.0	0	100	100					
Cereals & preparations	104.5	0	150	100					
Oilseeds, fats & oils	127.1	0	175	98.8					
Sugars and confectionery	108.8	0	130	100					
Beverages & tobacco	113.6	0	192	100					
Cotton	100.0	0	100	100					
Other agricultural products	104.5	0	182	100					
Fish & fish products	100.0	0	100	0.8					
Minerals & metals	70.0	0	70	100					
Petroleum	86.0	0	150	100					
Chemicals	70.1	0	153	100					
Wood, paper, etc.	78.6	0	170	100					
Textiles	70.8	0	87	100					
Clothing	71.7	0	93	100					
Leather, footwear, etc.	70.0	0	70	100					
Non-electrical machinery	70.0	0	93	100					
Electrical machinery	70.0	0	70	100					
Transport equipment	70.0	0	70	100					
Manufactures, n.e.s.	71.1	0	160	100					

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2021	3	3	4	1.6	1.5	0.0	88.9	89.6
2. Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	2021	2	1	2	67.1	98.4	98.4	100.0	100.0
3. Trinidad and Tobago	2021	1	1	1	106.4	315.0	315.0	100.0	100.0
4. Belize	2021	1	1	1	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
5. Saint Lucia	2020	1	1	2	60.0	70.0	70.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2021	32	4	11	1.4	0.9	0.9	97.8	100.0
2. European Union	2021	17	4	6	4.1	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
3. India	2021	3	1	1	2.5	2.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
4. Canada	2021	2	2	5	4.0	0.1	0.0	85.5	99.8
5. Singapore	2021	1	2	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		64.6	115.1	56.4	Binding coverage:	Total 99.5
MFN applied						Non-Ag 99.4
Simple average	2021	9.2	17.2	7.9	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Trade weighted average	2021	12.5	19.7	10.0	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2020	0.5	0.1	0.4		

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0.6	62.5	36.8	0
MFN applied	2021	28.5	22.7	1.5	3.6	12.0	31.0	0.7	0.4
Imports	2020	28.4	6.9	0.6	1.8	36.4	20.9	5.0	2.2
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	89.9	3.8	5.8	0
MFN applied	2021	43.9	25.9	3.0	4.0	17.9	5.0	0.2	0
Imports	2020	38.9	17.9	6.7	5.7	24.2	6.5	0.0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	121.5	0	130	100	15.7	43.0	40	4.9	76.7
Dairy products	100.0	0	100	100	5.1	46.8	20	2.7	69.2
Fruit, vegetables, plants	118.6	0	250	100	23.3	11.2	40	3.4	14.9
Coffee, tea	102.5	0	130	100	16.8	0	40	0.6	0
Cereals & preparations	108.0	0	160	100	14.3	37.6	100	6.4	13.5
Oilseeds, fats & oils	125.3	0	175	100	17.8	31.2	40	1.0	0.1
Sugars and confectionery	108.8	0	130	100	20.3	11.8	40	1.1	0.0
Beverages & tobacco	123.2	0	182	100	31.4	5.8	100	4.5	3.9
Cotton	100.0	0	100	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	105.5	0	182	100	8.2	44.9	100	1.2	13.5
Fish & fish products	121.2	0	130	88.8	31.3	11.1	40	1.7	20.2
Minerals & metals	52.3	0	153	100	4.6	60.3	30	10.7	44.8
Petroleum	100.0	0	120	100	7.0	31.0	25	10.4	48.5
Chemicals	50.8	0	157	100	5.6	22.6	50	11.7	19.1
Wood, paper, etc.	62.9	0	170	100	8.3	34.7	25	6.6	10.1
Textiles	52.3	0	113	100	5.5	35.2	30	1.7	5.5
Clothing	53.3	0	93	100	19.8	0	20	0.9	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	51.3	0	103	100	8.9	21.7	25	1.9	3.5
Non-electrical machinery	50.7	0	100	100	1.8	90.4	50	10.7	83.3
Electrical machinery	50.0	0	50	100	7.2	65.5	30	5.9	61.7
Transport equipment	61.4	0	143	100	6.5	74.3	35	7.0	23.7
Manufactures, n.e.s.	55.8	0	206	100	11.9	38.9	70	5.0	27.5

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		Weighted	TL in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit					
Agricultural products									
1. Trinidad and Tobago	2021	4	2	4	87.0	94.9	94.9	100.0	100.0
2. United States of America	2021	3	4	5	3.1	1.3	1.3	100.0	100.0
3. United Kingdom	2021	3	5	11	7.1	8.5	8.5	100.0	100.0
4. Barbados	2021	3	5	7	30.0	16.1	16.1	100.0	100.0
5. Guyana	2021	2	1	1	27.1	97.0	97.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2021	19	2	3	4.8	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
2. Guyana	2021	7	2	2	12.2	6.9	6.9	100.0	100.0
3. Suriname	2021	6	1	2	7.5	5.1	5.1	100.0	100.0
4. United States of America	2021	5	6	9	0.8	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Barbados	2021	4	17	25	13.5	14.7	14.7	100.0	100.0

Saint Vincent and the Grenadines

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound MFN applied		65.2	115.1	57.1	Binding coverage:	Total 99.7
						Non-Ag 99.7
Simple average	2021	10.0	17.4	8.9	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Trade weighted average	2021	13.6	20.4	11.0	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2021	0.4	0.1	0.3		

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0.5	62.4	37.0	0
MFN applied	2021	11.2	40.3	1.7	4.1	14.2	27.8	0.8	0
Imports	2021	25.0	17.7	2.3	1.3	35.7	9.9	8.1	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	88.8	5.2	5.7	0
MFN applied	2021	8.3	63.1	3.5	4.0	17.7	3.4	0	0
Imports	2021	8.1	30.2	25.2	8.1	23.8	4.6	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	121.7	0	130	100	14.8	9.9	40	5.7	32.0
Dairy products	100.0	0	100	100	6.2	30.0	20	2.1	31.2
Fruit, vegetables, plants	118.6	0	250	100	23.1	4.8	40	2.2	6.9
Coffee, tea	102.5	0	130	100	17.4	2.1	40	0.4	0
Cereals & preparations	108.0	0	160	100	15.1	14.9	100	10.4	37.3
Oilseeds, fats & oils	126.2	0	175	98.8	18.9	18.3	40	1.4	16.2
Sugars and confectionery	108.8	0	130	100	19.8	0	40	1.0	0
Beverages & tobacco	122.7	0	182	100	29.8	0	100	4.0	0
Cotton	100.0	0	100	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	105.5	0	182	100	8.7	20.1	40	0.5	37.5
Fish & fish products	121.7	0	130	93.8	28.8	16.0	40	0.7	37.1
Minerals & metals	52.4	0	153	100	6.7	14.2	30	11.8	16.4
Petroleum	76.1	0	120	100	5.5	17.2	35	11.0	0.0
Chemicals	50.9	0	157	100	6.2	11.2	30	10.9	12.3
Wood, paper, etc.	63.9	0	170	100	9.8	5.1	25	7.3	5.1
Textiles	52.3	0	113	100	7.3	0.2	30	2.5	0.2
Clothing	53.3	0	93	100	19.8	0	20	1.8	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	51.3	0	103	100	9.8	2.2	25	1.9	4.4
Non-electrical machinery	50.8	0	100	100	5.5	13.3	35	9.3	17.5
Electrical machinery	55.5	0	163	100	9.7	3.2	35	7.0	0.1
Transport equipment	62.8	0	143	100	9.1	8.8	35	4.5	2.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	56.6	0	206	100	13.2	3.6	35	3.6	4.2

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Barbados	2021	5	7	11	34.2	37.6	37.6	100.0	100.0
2. Saint Lucia	2020	4	2	2	42.5	99.3	99.3	100.0	100.0
3. Antigua and Barbuda	2021	3	3	3	26.7	25.7	25.7	100.0	100.0
4. Grenada	2021	1	5	7	18.8	24.5	24.5	100.0	100.0
5. Trinidad and Tobago	2021	1	8	15	36.2	37.8	37.8	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2021	59	1	2	3.3	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. Switzerland	2021	4	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. United States of America	2021	4	5	14	2.7	0.3	0.0	89.7	98.8
4. Grenada	2021	2	17	24	11.5	8.1	8.1	100.0	100.0
5. Saint Lucia	2020	1	11	25	10.6	18.5	18.5	100.0	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	2012
Simple average final bound		21.3	26.8	20.5	Binding coverage:	Total 100
MFN applied						Non-Ag 100
Simple average	2021	11.3	15.0	10.7	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Trade weighted average	2021	8.9	12.2	7.5	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2021	0.4	0.1	0.3		

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0.5	4.6	17.2	32.5	44.3	0.7	0.3	3.4
MFN applied	2021	5.0	3.7	39.2	1.6	46.4	2.8	0.8	3.5
Imports	2021	26.0	2.1	40.2	0.0	28.0	1.0	2.7	3.7
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0.3	4.8	44.2	28.9	21.8	0.0	0	0
MFN applied	2021	2.6	0.8	71.9	0.0	24.7	0.0	0	0
Imports	2021	34.9	0.8	51.9	0	12.5	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	22.8	0	100	100	12.4	17.0	20	9.3	7.1
Dairy products	12.9	0	20	100	5.2	19.0	8	3.6	62.1
Fruit, vegetables, plants	32.6	0	35	100	17.1	2.4	20	2.2	19.2
Coffee, tea	26.7	0	35	100	15.0	0	20	0.6	0
Cereals & preparations	24.4	0	35	100	11.3	7.1	20	7.8	32.4
Oilseeds, fats & oils	20.0	0	35	100	12.2	0	20	1.1	0
Sugars and confectionery	21.9	0	25	100	8.0	17.6	20	2.0	83.7
Beverages & tobacco	42.3	0	254	100	38.8	0	254	1.6	0
Cotton	15.0	0	15	100	8.0	0	8	0	0
Other agricultural products	24.1	0	35	100	11.7	0	20	0.8	0
Fish & fish products	28.5	0	35	100	18.9	4.2	20	2.1	83.0
Minerals & metals	21.8	0	30	100	8.8	2.8	20	11.2	1.2
Petroleum	20.2	0	55	100	9.3	6.7	50	14.8	97.7
Chemicals	16.1	0	30	100	8.4	4.6	20	9.7	22.8
Wood, paper, etc.	19.1	0	30	100	9.5	0.2	20	8.1	1.1
Textiles	15.8	0	30	100	8.7	0.2	20	1.4	5.5
Clothing	30.0	0	30	100	19.9	0.3	20	1.6	0.6
Leather, footwear, etc.	24.3	0	30	100	15.8	0	20	1.2	0
Non-electrical machinery	19.2	0	35	100	8.7	0.2	20	5.5	1.6
Electrical machinery	21.2	0	30	100	13.0	0	20	5.1	0
Transport equipment	22.8	0	30	100	8.5	30.3	20	7.8	75.9
Manufactures, n.e.s.	24.3	0	30	100	14.4	0	20	2.6	0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		Weighted	TL in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit					
Agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2021	5	5	5	4.2	0.8	0.8	100.0	100.0
2. New Zealand	2021	4	7	12	2.1	0.4	0.4	100.0	100.0
3. Australia	2021	1	5	12	2.9	2.5	2.5	100.0	100.0
4. China	2021	0	1	1	18.7	5.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Japan	2021	0	3	4	15.2	14.4	0.0	25.0	17.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Brazil	2021	5	6	9	14.4	6.2	0.0	11.1	60.0
2. United States of America	2021	4	12	22	2.5	3.3	3.0	89.1	97.6
3. New Zealand	2021	3	6	8	5.8	5.0	5.0	100.0	100.0
4. Chile	2021	2	1	1	6.0	6.0	6.0	100.0	100.0
5. Korea, Republic of	2021	2	3	3	5.5	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0

Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	2005
Simple average final bound MFN applied		11.2	17.7	10.3	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average	2022	6.3	10.6	5.6	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$						0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0.1	5.4	33.0	48.9	4.8	0.1	0	1.3	8.8
MFN applied	2022	22.9	54.7	4.4	4.7	3.9	0.1	0.6	1.0	9.9
Imports										
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		8.0	5.9	34.2	51.4	0.5	0	0	0	0.1
MFN applied	2022	8.6	76.0	4.7	9.8	0.4	0	0.0	0	0.3
Imports										

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	12.4	0.5	25	100	6.4	36.3	20		
Dairy products	11.2	0	25	100	11.2	0	25		
Fruit, vegetables, plants	11.8	0	40	100	3.6	33.6	40		
Coffee, tea	9.3	0	15	100	4.4	37.5	15		
Cereals & preparations	12.9	0	25	100	6.4	31.6	25		
Oilseeds, fats & oils	11.3	0	15	100	5.3	3.4	12		
Sugars and confectionery	12.3	0	20	100	5.7	29.4	15		
Beverages & tobacco	120.8	0.7	> 1000	100	109.9	0.6	> 1000		
Cotton	13.2	0	15	100	5.0	0	5		
Other agricultural products	13.0	0	15	100	4.4	11.0	5		
Fish & fish products	9.6	0	15	100	3.6	28.2	5		
Minerals & metals	13.1	2.0	20	100	7.9	2.3	20		
Petroleum	5.9	0	10	100	5.4	0	10		
Chemicals	5.4	11.5	15	100	4.7	11.7	100		
Wood, paper, etc.	8.9	0.9	20	100	6.7	4.5	20		
Textiles	14.1	0.2	15	100	6.0	0.2	15		
Clothing	11.1	0	15	100	5.1	0	12		
Leather, footwear, etc.	12.4	4.8	15	100	6.2	0	15		
Non-electrical machinery	10.5	16.3	15	100	5.0	10.2	15		
Electrical machinery	8.0	36.8	15	100	4.7	27.5	15		
Transport equipment	10.6	3.8	15	100	4.9	14.3	15		
Manufactures, n.e.s.	10.8	13.1	15	100	4.9	8.3	15		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports		
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %	
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted			
Agricultural products										
1. Bahrain, Kingdom of	2021	286	15	73	4.0	4.4	4.4	100.0	100.0	
2. European Union	2021	95	9	12	14.0	3.2	0.0	13.1	3.7	
Non-agricultural products										
1. China	2021	56,937	5	19	5.7	1.2	0.0	9.7	78.1	
2. India	2021	34,068	10	25	9.7	1.8	0.0	4.1	2.9	
3. Japan	2021	27,467	1	2	1.5	0.0	0.0	58.2	99.2	
4. Korea, Republic of	2021	24,269	2	4	5.6	2.8	0.0	26.0	6.2	
5. European Union	2021	23,493	8	38	4.4	1.2	0.0	20.6	80.9	

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		30.0	29.9	30.0	Binding coverage:	Total 100
MFN applied						Non-Ag 100
Simple average	2022	12.0	15.9	11.4	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Trade weighted average	2022	9.4	12.8	8.5	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2021	9.7	2.0	7.7		

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0.9	0	99.1	0	0	0
MFN applied	2022	0	26.6	18.9	0	42.9	11.7	0	0
Imports	2021	0	37.5	34.2	0	18.2	10.2	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0.0	0	100.0	0	0	0
MFN applied	2022	2.0	40.5	21.4	0	35.7	0.4	0	0
Imports	2021	14.2	33.8	33.0	0	18.8	0.2	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	30.0	0	30	100	24.5	0	35	0.3	0
Dairy products	28.9	0	30	100	17.2	0	35	0.7	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	30.0	0	30	100	17.8	0	35	1.6	0
Coffee, tea	30.0	0	30	100	18.5	0	35	0.5	0
Cereals & preparations	29.3	0	30	100	13.6	0	35	12.5	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	30.0	0	30	100	11.4	0	35	2.8	0
Sugars and confectionery	30.0	0	30	100	12.6	0	35	1.0	0
Beverages & tobacco	29.7	0	30	100	17.5	0	35	1.1	0
Cotton	30.0	0	30	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	30.0	0	30	100	9.6	0	20	0.5	0
Fish & fish products	30.0	0	30	100	16.0	0	20	0.7	0
Minerals & metals	30.0	0	30	100	11.6	2.0	20	16.1	11.5
Petroleum	30.0	0	30	100	7.7	19.0	10	22.3	23.7
Chemicals	30.0	0	30	100	7.1	5.0	35	10.5	34.8
Wood, paper, etc.	30.0	0	30	100	11.7	3.9	20	2.8	4.8
Textiles	30.0	0	30	100	16.1	0.3	35	2.2	4.1
Clothing	30.0	0	30	100	20.0	0	20	0.3	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	30.0	0	30	100	12.3	1.3	20	1.0	4.1
Non-electrical machinery	30.0	0	30	100	6.8	0	20	9.1	0
Electrical machinery	30.0	0	30	100	11.3	0.7	20	5.7	1.7
Transport equipment	30.0	0	30	100	8.5	1.9	20	6.0	0.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	30.0	0	30	100	14.5	2.0	20	2.3	1.5

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		Weighted	TL in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit					
Agricultural products									
1. China	2021	3,517	1	1	12.2	15.0	15.0	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2021	133	9	22	12.7	9.7	9.7	99.2	100.0
3. India	2021	65	2	2	15.6	4.9	4.9	100.0	100.0
4. United Kingdom	2021	54	2	6	7.5	5.3	5.3	100.0	100.0
5. Viet Nam	2021	47	1	1	8.3	5.0	0.0	25.0	2.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Switzerland	2021	711	1	1	2.2	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. India	2021	631	5	5	6.8	4.7	4.6	96.9	98.7
3. European Union	2021	393	18	46	5.0	7.4	7.4	100.0	100.0
4. China	2021	225	6	14	5.3	6.0	6.0	100.0	100.0
5. Australia	2021	222	1	1	1.4	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member	
Simple average final bound MFN applied					Binding coverage: Total Non-Ag	
Simple average	2022	7.3	13.9	6.2	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	
Trade weighted average	2022	6.7	19.1	5.4	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	
Imports in billion US\$	2021	29.5	2.7	26.9		

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2022	2.9	34.9	11.6	7.7	24.3	18.6	0	0	0.1
Imports	2021	0.1	19.2	11.1	9.3	23.4	36.8	0	0	0.9
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2022	1.1	61.0	25.5	4.2	7.7	0.4	0	0	0
Imports	2021	2.8	66.0	19.1	6.5	5.6	0.1	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports		
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %	
Animal products					20.4	0	30	0.7	0	
Dairy products					23.9	0	30	0.4	0	
Fruit, vegetables, plants					14.0	0	30	2.2	0	
Coffee, tea					10.4	0	30	0.9	0	
Cereals & preparations					20.9	0	30	1.6	0	
Oilseeds, fats & oils										
					6.9	0	30	0.8	0	
Sugars and confectionery										
					10.9	0	25	0.2	0	
Beverages & tobacco										
					24.2	0	30	1.5	0	
Cotton										
					0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0	
Other agricultural products										
					4.1	12.5	20	0.7	0.3	
Fish & fish products										
					9.1	0	30	0.4	0	
Minerals & metals										
					4.9	2.7	30	20.5	0.9	
Petroleum										
					2.1	7.7	10	6.2	6.9	
Chemicals										
					3.1	1.4	30	17.7	7.3	
Wood, paper, etc.										
					4.9	0	22	5.3	0	
Textiles										
					9.1	1.0	30	3.6	0.7	
Clothing										
					20.4	0	22	1.8	0	
Leather, footwear, etc.										
					8.4	0	30	2.9	0	
Non-electrical machinery										
					4.8	0	20	11.0	0	
Electrical machinery										
					6.4	0.5	25	11.1	0.1	
Transport equipment										
					5.6	4.2	20	6.5	0.5	
Manufactures, n.e.s.										
					6.0	0	25	4.0	14.0	

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports		
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %	
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted			
Agricultural products										
1. European Union	2021	2,311	26	153	16.7	13.3	10.4	90.2	96.1	
2. Japan	2021	730	1	1	7.6	0.1	0.0	47.1	98.7	
3. Russian Federation	2021	351	15	49	10.4	7.2	7.1	95.7	99.7	
4. Montenegro	2021	299	21	189	13.5	17.0	17.0	99.1	99.9	
5. Korea, Republic of	2021	145	1	2	30.9	311.4	0.0	4.8	2.9	
Non-agricultural products										
1. European Union	2021	12,811	56	581	4.2	3.1	3.1	99.8	100.0	
2. China	2021	969	15	41	5.8	2.3	0.0	14.7	46.2	
3. Russian Federation	2021	705	36	193	6.1	6.6	6.6	99.7	99.6	
4. United States of America	2021	411	33	208	4.8	2.2	1.4	72.3	91.5	
5. Türkiye	2021	315	37	145	4.8	3.7	3.7	100.0	100.0	

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		2015
Simple average final bound		9.8	17.2	8.6	Binding coverage:		Total 100
MFN applied							Non-Ag 100
Simple average	2022	2.5	7.4	1.7	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Trade weighted average	2022	4.9	11.5	3.6	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2021	1.2	0.2	1.0			

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
Final bound		29.3	0	19.4	0	47.6	2.5	0.0	1.2	0
MFN applied	2022	79.9	0.4	0.5	7.8	6.4	2.8	0.6	1.6	3.8
Imports	2021	72.8	0.2	0	7.6	11.6	3.4	2.0	2.5	12.4
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		49.8	0	26.4	0	23.6	0.0	0.0	0.1	0
MFN applied	2022	92.6	0.3	1.5	0.0	5.4	0.0	0.0	0.1	0
Imports	2021	84.8	0.4	0.8	0.3	13.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	19.0	9.0	25	100	2.2	89.6	25	2.5	59.6
Dairy products	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	1.9	100.0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	20.7	17.1	50	100	7.0	63.1	50	2.8	52.4
Coffee, tea	21.5	4.2	25	100	12.0	52.1	25	0.7	65.1
Cereals & preparations	13.4	22.9	100	100	3.4	90.7	100	3.0	84.4
Oilseeds, fats & oils	2.5	80.7	25	100	0.0	100.0	0	1.7	100.0
Sugars and confectionery	17.4	5.9	25	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.3	100.0
Beverages & tobacco	55.5	2.0	200	100	60.8	34.5	200	2.1	46.0
Cotton	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	10.0	41.9	25	100	1.4	93.4	25	0.6	90.0
Fish & fish products	24.9	0.8	100	100	17.2	32.3	100	11.9	5.8
Minerals & metals	6.7	50.0	25	100	0.4	98.0	25	15.8	99.2
Petroleum	17.6	29.4	25	100	8.3	66.7	25	19.2	100.0
Chemicals	1.0	85.9	25	100	0.4	97.7	25	7.7	95.8
Wood, paper, etc.	13.2	27.4	50	100	0.8	96.8	50	4.0	98.7
Textiles	10.2	21.0	25	100	1.5	88.2	25	2.0	70.8
Clothing	24.7	0	25	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.8	100.0
Leather, footwear, etc.	16.5	29.4	200	100	6.8	86.8	200	1.2	72.9
Non-electrical machinery	1.8	85.9	25	100	0.2	98.1	10	6.8	98.5
Electrical machinery	6.9	56.7	25	100	0.3	98.8	25	4.9	99.2
Transport equipment	9.6	47.0	25	100	0.5	97.7	25	7.4	100.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	12.9	38.6	50	100	0.8	96.9	50	2.6	97.6

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports		
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit						
Agricultural products										
1. South Africa	2021	2	1	1	6.2	5.0	0.0	37.5	0.0	
2. United Kingdom	2021	1	1	1	0.4	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	
3. Australia	2021	1	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	
4. Zimbabwe	2021	1	3	3	28.0	8.3	8.3	100.0	100.0	
5. European Union	2021	1	4	8	5.8	0.6	0.6	100.0	100.0	
Non-agricultural products										
1. European Union	2021	288	5	9	5.0	20.5	20.5	99.1	100.0	
2. Japan	2021	79	1	4	2.6	3.5	0.0	26.7	1.2	
3. United Kingdom	2021	70	3	3	5.0	19.0	19.0	100.0	100.0	
4. Mauritius	2021	66	1	3	0.8	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	
5. Türkiye	2021	21	1	2	3.7	0.0	0.0	36.0	99.2	



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound MFN applied		47.3	40.3	48.5	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average	2022	12.0	15.9	11.4	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$						0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	98.9	1.1	0	0
MFN applied	0	26.6	18.9	0	42.9	11.6	0	0	0
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	99.7	0.3	0	0
MFN applied	2.0	40.5	21.4	0	35.7	0.4	0	0	0
Imports									

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	40.0	0	40	100	24.5	0	35		
Dairy products	40.0	0	40	100	17.0	0	35		
Fruit, vegetables, plants	39.8	0	40	100	17.8	0	35		
Coffee, tea	39.8	0	40	100	18.5	0	35		
Cereals & preparations	39.6	0	40	100	13.6	0	35		
Oilseeds, fats & oils	40.1	0	50	100	11.4	0	35		
Sugars and confectionery	40.0	0	40	100	12.6	0	35		
Beverages & tobacco	46.7	0	80	100	17.5	0	35		
Cotton	30.0	0	30	100	5.0	0	5		
Other agricultural products	40.3	0	50	100	9.6	0	20		
Fish & fish products	49.9	0	50	100	16.0	0	20		
Minerals & metals	48.4	0	50	100	11.6	2.0	20		
Petroleum	50.0	0	50	100	7.7	19.0	10		
Chemicals	48.9	0	50	100	7.1	5.0	35		
Wood, paper, etc.	49.5	0	50	100	11.7	3.9	20		
Textiles	50.0	0	50	100	16.1	0.3	35		
Clothing	50.0	0	50	100	20.0	0	20		
Leather, footwear, etc.	50.0	0	50	100	12.3	1.3	20		
Non-electrical machinery	43.3	0	50	100	6.8	0	20		
Electrical machinery	47.7	0	50	100	11.3	0.7	20		
Transport equipment	48.9	0	80	100	8.5	1.9	20		
Manufactures, n.e.s.	49.3	0	50	100	14.5	2.0	20		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2021	49	2	2	6.7	0.3	0.3	100.0	100.0
2. Nigeria	2021	5	1	1	5.0	5.0	5.0	100.0	100.0
3. India	2021	2	2	2	11.3	11.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
4. Congo	2021	2	1	2	22.5	23.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Switzerland	2021	2	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2021	389	2	5	5.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2021	271	2	3	4.4	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. India	2021	15	4	4	7.0	1.5	0.0	8.7	60.0
4. United States of America	2021	15	28	143	3.8	0.9	0.8	97.8	99.3
5. Korea, Republic of	2021	14	4	5	6.7	5.9	0.2	90.0	42.6

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		8.9	19.7	6.2	Binding coverage:	Total 72.0
MFN applied						Non-Ag 67.3
Simple average	2022	0.0	0.1	0.0	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Trade weighted average	2022	0.0	0.5	0.0	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2021	401.5	15.5	386.0		

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									in %
Final bound	4.0	0.1	92.5	0	0.4	0.2	0.4	2.3	3.5
MFN applied	2022	99.8	0.0	0	0	0.1	0.1	0	0.2
Imports	2021	99.3	0	0	0	0.0	0.7	0	0.7
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	19.5	0	47.8	0	0	0	0	0	0
MFN applied	2022	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Imports	2021	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	9.0	9.9	10	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.4	100.0
Dairy products	7.1	28.6	10	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.2	100.0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	9.5	4.5	10	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.5	100.0
Coffee, tea	10.0	0	10	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.2	100.0
Cereals & preparations	11.4	3.0	840	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.6	100.0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	10.0	0	10	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.7	100.0
Sugars and confectionery	10.0	0	10	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.1	100.0
Beverages & tobacco	161.9	0	> 1000	100	1.4	97.4	87	1.0	97.1
Cotton	10.0	0	10	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	9.4	0.7	10	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.2	100.0
Fish & fish products	9.2	7.9	10	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.3	100.0
Minerals & metals	5.6	41.3	10	45.4	0.0	100.0	0	10.7	100.0
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	0.0	100.0	0	17.2	100.0
Chemicals	5.0	19.4	10	97.2	0.0	100.0	0	8.7	100.0
Wood, paper, etc.	3.2	67.7	10	96.4	0.0	100.0	0	0.9	100.0
Textiles	9.9	0.3	10	64.2	0.0	100.0	0	0.6	100.0
Clothing	10.0	0	10	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.5	100.0
Leather, footwear, etc.	10.0	0	10	23.3	0.0	100.0	0	0.8	100.0
Non-electrical machinery	6.0	40.1	10	66.1	0.0	100.0	0	14.9	100.0
Electrical machinery	4.1	58.5	10	62.8	0.0	100.0	0	33.7	100.0
Transport equipment	5.3	47.1	10	14.3	0.0	100.0	0	2.5	100.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	2.0	79.4	10	40.6	0.0	100.0	0	5.4	100.0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		Weighted	TL in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit					
Agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2021	3,535	1	1	6.0	6.3	6.3	100.0	100.0
2. Malaysia	2021	704	15	58	8.0	11.4	4.0	93.6	92.9
3. India	2021	703	14	26	46.1	26.7	4.5	53.9	19.0
4. Australia	2021	691	5	11	1.9	3.2	3.2	100.0	100.0
5. Philippines	2021	554	11	24	9.2	4.1	4.0	99.7	99.5
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2021	28,710	24	143	5.6	1.8	1.7	96.8	97.2
2. United States of America	2021	22,532	20	152	3.0	0.9	0.9	100.0	100.0
3. Malaysia	2021	21,816	45	404	5.9	1.2	1.2	100.0	100.0
4. India	2021	18,247	43	430	10.8	6.6	5.4	81.6	86.8
5. European Union	2021	15,551	34	276	4.6	1.3	1.0	83.4	90.3

Solomon Islands

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1996
Simple average final bound MFN applied		78.8	73.1	79.7	Binding coverage:		Total 100
Simple average	2022	9.9	15.2	9.1	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Trade weighted average					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$							

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	2.7	7.6	2.0	0.3	1.2	80.7	5.5	3.3
MFN applied	2022	0.5	14.0	80.1	0.6	1.3	0.8	0.3	2.4	6.3
Imports										
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0.5	1.5	0.2	0.0	0.2	94.1	3.4	0.9
MFN applied	2022	0.5	18.6	80.4	0.5	0	0.1	0	0.0	0.8
Imports										

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	86.8	0	110	100	8.5	0	10		
Dairy products	34.8	0	80	100	7.6	0	10		
Fruit, vegetables, plants	68.6	0	80	100	10.0	0	10		
Coffee, tea	80.0	0	80	100	10.0	0	10		
Cereals & preparations	70.2	0	150	100	8.6	4.4	150		
Oilseeds, fats & oils	78.4	0	80	100	9.3	0	10		
Sugars and confectionery	57.9	0	80	100	13.7	0	44		
Beverages & tobacco	93.1	0	274	100	97.7	0	274		
Cotton	80.0	0	80	100	10.0	0	10		
Other agricultural products	66.8	0	80	100	9.2	0	10		
Fish & fish products	86.3	0	120	100	10.0	0	10		
Minerals & metals	76.8	0	90	100	8.5	0	12		
Petroleum	2.2	0	5	100	7.0	0	10		
Chemicals	76.5	0	110	100	7.7	0	110		
Wood, paper, etc.	80.0	0	80	100	9.8	0	10		
Textiles	79.9	0	80	100	9.9	0.2	10		
Clothing	80.0	0	80	100	10.0	0	10		
Leather, footwear, etc.	80.0	0	80	100	10.0	0	10		
Non-electrical machinery	80.1	0	110	100	9.3	0.5	10		
Electrical machinery	80.0	0	80	100	9.8	0.4	10		
Transport equipment	80.0	0	80	100	9.0	10.6	15		
Manufactures, n.e.s.	89.2	0	> 1000	100	9.7	1.1	12		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2021	21	1	2	8.6	3.6	3.6	100.0	100.0
2. Switzerland	2021	13	1	3	30.0	44.5	44.5	100.0	100.0
3. Malaysia	2021	9	2	2	1.7	0.2	0.0	66.7	96.9
4. United Kingdom	2021	7	1	2	4.0	2.6	2.6	100.0	100.0
5. Philippines	2021	4	1	1	10.0	10.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2021	320	1	2	2.6	0.0	0.0	73.2	99.9
2. European Union	2021	54	1	1	7.3	23.7	23.7	100.0	100.0
3. India	2021	22	1	1	3.8	5.0	0.0	25.0	0.1
4. Korea, Republic of	2021	13	1	2	3.9	1.7	1.7	90.9	100.0
5. Australia	2021	11	5	8	1.4	1.6	1.6	100.0	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member	
Simple average final bound MFN applied	2022	15.6	20.7	14.9	Binding coverage:	
Simple average					Total	
Trade weighted average					Non-Ag	
Imports in billion US\$					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									5.3
Final bound MFN applied	0	12.8	6.0	10.8	60.6	4.4	0	0	
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									0.0
Final bound MFN applied	0	40.5	0.0	20.6	38.7	0.2	0	0	
Imports									

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products					23.7	0	25		
Dairy products					32.6	0	35		
Fruit, vegetables, plants					22.6	0	25		
Coffee, tea					20.8	0	25		
Cereals & preparations					23.3	0	35		
Oilseeds, fats & oils					14.3	0	25		
Sugars and confectionery					23.2	0	35		
Beverages & tobacco					25.9	0	35		
Cotton					5.0	0	5		
Other agricultural products					14.4	0	25		
Fish & fish products					24.8	0	25		
Minerals & metals					14.8	0	25		
Petroleum					8.0	0	25		
Chemicals					8.3	0	25		
Wood, paper, etc.					16.8	0	25		
Textiles					20.8	0	35		
Clothing					25.0	0	25		
Leather, footwear, etc.					16.2	0	25		
Non-electrical machinery					8.0	0	25		
Electrical machinery					15.0	0	35		
Transport equipment					12.9	0	25		
Manufactures, n.e.s.					17.4	0	25		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		Weighted	TL in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit					
Agricultural products									
1. China	2021	38	2	2	14.8	7.9	7.9	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2021	33	2	2	6.8	0.2	0.2	100.0	100.0
3. Türkiye	2021	8	2	2	2.5	4.6	0.0	87.5	53.7
4. Bahrain, Kingdom of	2021	6	2	5	3.6	0.2	0.0	28.6	96.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. India	2021	13	4	6	7.1	1.6	1.3	88.2	90.1
2. Japan	2021	8	2	4	3.2	3.5	3.5	100.0	100.0
3. Pakistan	2021	7	1	1	0.7	0.0	0.0	77.8	100.0
4. China	2021	4	7	7	4.4	9.5	9.5	100.0	100.0
5. Ukraine	2021	3	3	12	1.4	0.1	0.0	76.4	98.9

South Africa

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound MFN applied		19.0	39.0	15.6	Binding coverage:	Total 93.8
						Non-Ag 92.9
Simple average	2022	7.6	8.7	7.4	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	37.1
Trade weighted average	2022	6.3	13.3	5.7	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	37.3
Imports in billion US\$	2021	85.8	6.9	79.0		

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									0
Final bound	22.5	2.5	1.6	1.5	9.9	36.4	22.5	2.9	
MFN applied	46.0	11.1	14.2	6.4	15.5	6.1	0.5	0.2	12.9
Imports	33.1	11.8	20.6	2.3	19.8	5.3	6.5	0.6	23.5
Non-agricultural products									0
Final bound	12.8	5.0	22.1	20.0	19.1	13.8	0	0.0	
MFN applied	62.9	2.2	6.9	8.2	12.9	7.0	0	0.0	0.9
Imports	63.4	11.3	4.3	3.9	12.5	4.7	0	0.0	10.7

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	37.4	30.6	160	100	10.9	61.1	82	0.9	63.2
Dairy products	92.3	0	96	100	6.8	23.8	17	0.2	7.8
Fruit, vegetables, plants	27.7	21.0	99	100	9.1	35.2	99	0.6	28.7
Coffee, tea	65.4	20.8	170	100	7.1	45.8	25	0.5	30.8
Cereals & preparations	45.1	4.7	597	100	8.4	43.1	101	1.9	38.5
Oilseeds, fats & oils	47.0	5.7	81	98.8	7.7	19.9	20	1.5	7.6
Sugars and confectionery	75.2	0	105	100	15.6	58.8	52	0.5	19.1
Beverages & tobacco	87.9	3.9	597	100	20.2	8.6	110	1.0	8.0
Cotton	60.0	0	60	100	4.4	66.7	15	0.0	2.4
Other agricultural products	12.0	54.6	72	100	2.2	85.5	25	0.9	79.1
Fish & fish products	18.5	50.0	37	1.5	6.4	64.2	30	0.5	70.7
Minerals & metals	11.7	16.1	30	96.0	5.1	62.1	30	12.8	69.0
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	0.6	55.6	15	16.0	43.8
Chemicals	12.3	5.8	30	99.7	2.0	85.2	30	15.3	81.8
Wood, paper, etc.	11.4	16.7	45	100	6.6	58.9	45	4.6	75.7
Textiles	22.2	3.2	30	99.2	17.1	18.8	691	2.2	16.7
Clothing	45.0	0	45	100	40.9	2.0	45	2.2	1.1
Leather, footwear, etc.	20.7	0	30	96.1	13.3	35.7	43	2.7	16.8
Non-electrical machinery	9.3	38.5	30	100	1.6	89.8	30	13.1	91.8
Electrical machinery	17.2	6.6	30	99.6	4.3	70.3	25	9.9	74.2
Transport equipment	20.0	15.9	50	100	7.0	60.7	30	8.3	24.9
Manufactures, n.e.s.	12.5	25.9	30	95.2	3.8	78.5	30	4.3	89.0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2021	2,678	18	71	14.1	13.4	5.0	60.8	59.6
2. United Kingdom	2021	994	13	46	10.2	11.1	5.9	65.8	67.8
3. Botswana	2021	877	22	168	10.3	13.1	13.1	100.0	100.0
4. China	2021	822	9	19	12.9	20.8	0.0	6.1	1.9
5. Namibia	2020	618	22	182	11.3	18.1	18.1	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2021	32,022	7	20	5.5	1.0	0.0	17.0	73.1
2. European Union	2021	22,180	35	131	4.5	2.6	2.6	99.8	99.6
3. United States of America	2021	14,778	26	69	3.5	0.6	0.6	93.6	99.8
4. India	2021	10,860	12	24	9.5	6.4	0.0	4.3	1.7
5. Japan	2021	9,721	6	11	1.2	0.0	0.0	86.3	99.3

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary	Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member
Simple average final bound MFN applied				Binding coverage: Total Non-Ag
Simple average	2022	10.2	7.1	10.7
Trade weighted average				Ag: Tariff quotas (in %) Ag: Special safeguards (in %)
Imports in billion US\$				

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound MFN applied	2022	0	76.7	14.3	0	9.0	0	0	0
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound MFN applied	2022	0	11.1	75.3	0	13.6	0	0	0
Imports									

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products					6.5	0	10		
Dairy products					9.0	0	10		
Fruit, vegetables, plants					5.0	0	5		
Coffee, tea					5.0	0	5		
Cereals & preparations					5.2	0	20		
Oilseeds, fats & oils					7.1	0	20		
Sugars and confectionery					5.0	0	5		
Beverages & tobacco					14.9	0	20		
Cotton					10.0	0	10		
Other agricultural products					9.2	0	20		
Fish & fish products					5.1	0	20		
Minerals & metals					10.1	0	20		
Petroleum					20.0	0	20		
Chemicals					13.9	0	20		
Wood, paper, etc.					13.3	0	20		
Textiles					10.0	0	20		
Clothing					10.0	0	10		
Leather, footwear, etc.					10.0	0	10		
Non-electrical machinery					9.7	0	10		
Electrical machinery					10.0	0	10		
Transport equipment					12.2	0	20		
Manufactures, n.e.s.					9.9	0	20		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit					
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2021	0	1	1	10.9	9.6	9.6	100.0	100.0
2. Mozambique	2021	0	2	2	20.0	20.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3. Türkiye	2021	0	2	2	55.8	55.8	4.5	50.0	50.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2021	299	1	1	2.7	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2021	89	1	1	4.7	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. Singapore	2021	86	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. Chinese Taipei	2021	33	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. India	2021	1	1	2	7.5	6.3	0.0	0.0	0.0



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound MFN applied		32.3	50.2	23.0	Binding coverage:		Total 40.5
							Non-Ag 31.0
Simple average	2022	5.9	16.8	4.2	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Trade weighted average	2022	5.4	17.8	3.5	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2021	21.5	2.8	18.7			

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									3.0
Final bound	0	0.1	0	0.1	0.3	95.8	3.5	0.0	
MFN applied	2022	18.8	0.4	7.6	60.9	5.5	3.2	1.2	2.4
Imports	2021	25.5	0.1	3.2	37.3	9.7	21.7	2.1	0.5
Non-agricultural products									2.7
Final bound	0.2	7.6	6.9	0.2	6.5	8.9	0.7	0	0.2
MFN applied	2022	70.3	0.1	6.9	22.5	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Imports	2021	74.6	0.2	2.3	22.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	49.9	0	50	100	11.2	30.6	50	0.0	56.5
Dairy products	48.6	0	60	100	23.8	0	60	1.6	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	50.8	0	60	100	13.1	13.4	42	2.4	35.7
Coffee, tea	49.8	0	60	100	15.1	0	34	0.2	0
Cereals & preparations	50.4	0	60	100	14.4	12.7	60	3.3	58.3
Oilseeds, fats & oils	49.2	0	50	98.8	13.2	7.8	43	2.4	2.6
Sugars and confectionery	50.0	0	50	100	15.9	0	29	1.4	0
Beverages & tobacco	51.0	0	175	100	78.9	0	175	0.4	0
Cotton	50.0	0	50	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	49.9	0	60	100	7.9	40.6	15	1.3	34.9
Fish & fish products	50.0	0	50	98.8	14.2	5.3	15	0.7	59.7
Minerals & metals	48.0	4.8	75	7.0	5.2	60.6	28	16.6	80.9
Petroleum	20.0	0	45	83.3	11.4	29.9	44	12.2	22.7
Chemicals	10.7	0	60	6.5	1.7	87.5	15	13.6	86.7
Wood, paper, etc.	33.9	1.8	60	19.5	7.6	47.4	15	3.1	65.3
Textiles	9.5	1.1	50	95.8	1.3	91.0	56	15.3	97.8
Clothing	17.5	0	18	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.9	100.0
Leather, footwear, etc.	50.0	0	50	8.4	9.3	32.0	15	2.7	40.3
Non-electrical machinery	7.6	0	60	14.4	1.6	90.3	153	8.5	90.8
Electrical machinery	32.0	0	60	13.5	4.1	64.6	71	7.9	72.0
Transport equipment	35.0	0	45	12.1	5.9	63.3	76	2.8	71.4
Manufactures, n.e.s.	33.0	0	100	19.6	5.8	57.4	15	2.6	78.4

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2021	487	13	41	14.2	6.1	5.9	67.9	98.9
2. India	2021	386	8	15	51.0	47.4	43.8	73.5	58.9
3. United States of America	2021	212	12	28	2.5	1.1	1.0	85.1	98.5
4. Russian Federation	2021	123	2	4	6.5	3.2	0.8	6.9	70.8
5. Japan	2021	105	9	16	11.8	4.4	0.5	45.4	46.4
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2021	2,749	26	128	6.5	12.0	0.3	58.1	30.9
2. European Union	2021	2,524	31	176	5.4	8.2	8.2	99.8	100.0
3. United Kingdom	2021	711	31	148	6.0	8.7	8.7	99.5	99.6
4. India	2021	620	46	171	13.3	11.5	10.2	80.4	82.5
5. China	2021	475	23	72	5.9	6.5	1.0	12.5	9.8

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary	Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member
Simple average final bound MFN applied				Binding coverage: Total Non-Ag
Simple average	2021	21.6	30.7	20.2
Trade weighted average				Ag: Tariff quotas (in %) Ag: Special safeguards (in %)
Imports in billion US\$				

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound MFN applied	2021	4.8	4.9	6.4	0	24.5	59.4	0	0
Imports									0.4
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound MFN applied	2021	8.5	21.2	21.5	0	14.2	34.5	0	0
Imports									1.6

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products					34.7	4.5	40		
Dairy products					38.7	0	40		
Fruit, vegetables, plants					36.2	1.9	40		
Coffee, tea					28.8	0	40		
Cereals & preparations					23.7	11.5	40		
Oilseeds, fats & oils					22.6	4.8	40		
Sugars and confectionery					24.5	0	40		
Beverages & tobacco					40.0	0	40		
Cotton					3.0	0	3		
Other agricultural products					26.0	9.1	40		
Fish & fish products					39.5	0.2	40		
Minerals & metals					23.4	2.8	40		
Petroleum					8.7	9.5	10		
Chemicals					7.7	5.0	40		
Wood, paper, etc.					26.1	0.1	40		
Textiles					27.4	0.6	40		
Clothing					40.0	0	40		
Leather, footwear, etc.					26.4	0	40		
Non-electrical machinery					7.8	47.8	40		
Electrical machinery					16.1	3.0	40		
Transport equipment					16.9	14.8	40		
Manufactures, n.e.s.					21.3	10.6	40		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		Weighted	TL in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit					
Agricultural products									
1. China	2021	6,751	1	2	12.1	13.5	13.5	100.0	100.0
2. India	2021	113	3	5	22.1	25.6	21.6	84.6	86.4
3. European Union	2021	88	4	6	12.7	3.6	3.6	100.0	100.0
4. Türkiye	2021	87	2	2	40.3	3.0	0.0	20.0	71.5
5. Uzbekistan	2021	40	5	5	9.4	2.5	0.0	44.0	88.2
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2021	208	4	4	4.1	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
2. Malaysia	2021	113	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. Uzbekistan	2021	35	21	111	9.5	1.8	0.0	35.6	78.0
4. Singapore	2021	28	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. United States of America	2021	18	2	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound MFN applied		18.0	19.9	16.1	Binding coverage:	Total 27.5
						Non-Ag 15.8
Simple average	2021	10.4	18.5	9.2	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Trade weighted average	2021	10.4	21.6	8.2	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2021	1.4	0.2	1.1		

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0.2	0	0.0	0.3	99.3	0	0	0	0
MFN applied	2021	10.0	35.1	2.9	4.0	18.6	29.5	0	0	0
Imports	2021	14.0	10.5	7.9	2.3	35.7	29.6	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		1.6	4.9	0.4	0	6.2	2.9	0	0	0.1
MFN applied	2021	3.7	67.8	3.2	4.2	18.3	2.8	0	0	0
Imports	2021	9.7	62.7	7.5	4.8	11.8	3.5	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	20.0	0	20	100	21.6	8.4	40	1.6	2.0
Dairy products	20.0	0	20	100	9.4	0	20	1.1	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	20.0	0	20	100	22.8	4.8	40	1.8	11.7
Coffee, tea	20.0	0	20	100	16.8	0	40	0.4	0
Cereals & preparations	20.0	0	20	100	14.2	13.6	40	4.1	26.0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	19.1	0.6	20	98.8	18.9	19.0	40	2.5	21.9
Sugars and confectionery	20.0	0	20	100	19.4	0	40	1.0	0
Beverages & tobacco	20.0	0	20	100	35.0	0	50	3.1	0
Cotton	20.0	0	20	100	5.0	0	5	0	0
Other agricultural products	19.8	1.0	20	100	8.7	20.1	40	0.6	65.5
Fish & fish products	22.7	0	25	9.6	30.0	11.2	40	0.3	13.0
Minerals & metals	6.8	3.9	20	8.5	7.6	5.0	40	14.8	16.6
Petroleum	20.3	0	34	83.3	5.3	17.2	25	6.2	65.6
Chemicals	5.5	69.0	30	4.5	6.6	3.3	30	12.9	7.5
Wood, paper, etc.	25.0	0	40	1.8	9.6	5.1	20	3.1	3.9
Textiles	14.2	26.6	20	13.4	7.3	0.2	25	1.3	0.4
Clothing	37.6	0	40	53.7	19.8	0	20	0.6	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	6.7	66.7	20	19.5	9.9	2.5	25	2.4	6.2
Non-electrical machinery	5.7	0	23	33.7	5.7	5.5	30	25.1	0.7
Electrical machinery	18.0	0	20	21.1	9.5	1.2	30	5.1	0.0
Transport equipment	22.3	0	38	37.9	8.7	8.8	35	9.0	0.7
Manufactures, n.e.s.	20.0	0	20	18.8	12.7	3.6	40	3.0	4.4

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports		
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %	
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted			
Agricultural products										
1. Jamaica	2021	26	2	4	22.5	24.7	24.7	100.0	100.0	
2. European Union	2021	20	12	34	15.6	11.5	11.5	100.0	100.0	
3. Guyana	2021	4	8	23	41.1	33.7	33.7	100.0	100.0	
4. Trinidad and Tobago	2021	4	6	11	25.6	23.6	23.6	100.0	100.0	
5. Brazil	2021	1	1	1	16.0	12.0	12.0	50.0	100.0	
Non-agricultural products										
1. Switzerland	2021	1,092	1	1	2.3	0.0	0.0	63.6	100.0	
2. European Union	2021	137	9	17	5.1	2.0	2.0	100.0	100.0	
3. Guyana	2021	70	7	9	14.4	18.2	17.5	98.8	96.5	
4. United States of America	2021	54	10	31	3.4	0.3	0.2	85.9	99.2	
5. China	2021	42	2	3	4.3	0.3	0.0	40.4	95.8	

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		7.4	43.7	1.9	Binding coverage:	Total 99.7
MFN applied						Non-Ag 99.7
Simple average	2022	5.6	32.4	1.3	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	20.9
Trade weighted average	2022	1.8	24.8	0.7	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	36.4
Imports in billion US\$	2021	324.4	15.1	309.3		

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	22.0	22.6	9.5	4.7	6.4	9.2	13.0	12.2	78.0
MFN applied	2022	30.8	28.8	8.0	4.6	5.7	5.4	7.8	69.2
Imports	2021	19.6	27.7	16.6	11.7	7.2	5.9	6.9	80.4
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	20.8	68.6	6.9	1.4	0.9	0.2	0.0	0	78.9
MFN applied	2022	31.5	62.3	4.7	0.7	0.6	0.2	0	68.5
Imports	2021	60.3	35.1	4.2	0.3	0.2	0.0	0	39.7

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	105.0	11.5	> 1000	100	96.7	16.1	> 1000	0.3	6.4
Dairy products	174.6	0	963	100	187.5	0	959	0.2	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	23.1	22.3	922	100	16.4	28.9	922	1.2	17.8
Coffee, tea	8.8	26.4	480	100	4.5	36.1	192	0.6	58.7
Cereals & preparations	43.2	6.0	852	100	18.8	10.7	322	0.8	2.1
Oilseeds, fats & oils	60.2	11.1	258	100	22.1	38.3	158	0.2	37.9
Sugars and confectionery	26.3	3.1	116	100	8.5	32.3	94	0.1	25.9
Beverages & tobacco	35.7	8.7	494	100	31.0	13.7	494	0.9	9.0
Cotton	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	13.0	52.3	351	100	6.6	62.2	351	0.4	38.3
Fish & fish products	0.6	75.1	23	100	0.2	80.5	17	0.3	78.5
Minerals & metals	1.3	13.2	22	98.9	1.3	14.7	22	40.5	72.8
Petroleum	1.8	0	2	20.0	0.0	100.0	0	1.5	100.0
Chemicals	0.9	34.6	39	100	0.8	35.0	39	20.0	73.6
Wood, paper, etc.	3.6	18.5	35	100	3.6	18.4	35	3.2	37.6
Textiles	5.6	1.6	61	100	1.9	65.1	36	1.2	13.4
Clothing	3.4	0	21	100	3.5	0	21	2.6	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	1.5	3.8	26	100	1.5	3.9	26	1.5	0.0
Non-electrical machinery	0.5	25.4	7	100	0.5	23.2	7	6.5	36.8
Electrical machinery	0.5	33.9	7	100	0.5	36.8	7	5.2	54.0
Transport equipment	1.7	6.7	13	100	1.6	10.2	13	6.0	6.1
Manufactures, n.e.s.	0.9	30.4	16	100	1.0	31.6	16	6.9	65.7

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		Weighted	TL in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit					
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2021	5,246	32	444	17.6	12.0	9.4	32.2	86.3
2. United States of America	2021	1,845	9	12	8.3	1.9	0.0	21.7	47.0
3. United Kingdom	2021	416	11	33	10.8	8.6	8.2	61.4	96.5
4. Canada	2021	389	7	10	14.0	22.4	3.7	76.5	91.8
5. Japan	2021	375	9	14	22.9	7.1	4.7	47.4	87.9
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2021	128,437	64	971	4.4	1.9	1.9	98.1	100.0
2. United States of America	2021	54,269	49	710	3.8	1.0	0.0	39.6	81.0
3. China	2021	33,517	22	180	6.0	1.8	1.0	57.9	77.8
4. India	2021	23,169	12	29	10.4	12.0	0.0	4.3	0.5
5. Hong Kong, China	2021	13,992	8	31	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		2002
Simple average final bound MFN applied		6.8	17.9	5.0	Binding coverage:		Total 100
							Non-Ag 100
Simple average	2022	6.5	16.9	4.8	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		4.9
Trade weighted average	2022	1.8	9.6	1.5	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		5.0
Imports in billion US\$	2021	361.5	14.7	346.8			

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %	
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)									
Agricultural products										
Final bound		24.0	15.1	12.5	11.0	25.6	7.8	1.3	2.8	6.5
MFN applied	2022	25.2	14.3	13.0	11.3	24.7	8.0	1.3	2.2	6.3
Imports	2021	37.4	13.1	20.0	7.4	15.1	5.5	0.7	0.8	10.8
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		31.4	37.8	19.6	7.5	3.2	0.5	0	0.0	0.4
MFN applied	2022	32.3	38.4	17.7	7.3	3.7	0.5	0.0	0	0.3
Imports	2021	77.4	15.5	3.8	1.1	2.3	0.0	0.0	0	0.1

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	16.1	3.2	45	100	16.2	3.2	45	0.5	0.3
Dairy products	17.8	0	81	100	17.8	0	81	0.2	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	22.8	9.3	657	100	22.9	9.9	657	0.5	8.3
Coffee, tea	8.5	41.7	32	100	8.5	41.7	32	0.1	42.4
Cereals & preparations	28.9	6.0	355	100	28.7	11.0	355	1.1	35.1
Oilseeds, fats & oils	15.9	55.7	338	100	15.8	55.7	338	0.6	87.5
Sugars and confectionery	55.0	0	143	100	15.5	5.9	28	0.1	0.0
Beverages & tobacco	16.3	17.3	40	100	15.8	17.3	40	0.5	51.8
Cotton	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	3.9	58.8	500	100	3.6	61.5	500	0.3	47.5
Fish & fish products	19.3	3.8	166	100	19.1	3.6	73	0.5	11.7
Minerals & metals	2.9	52.7	13	100	2.7	56.6	13	18.1	86.3
Petroleum	5.2	6.9	10	100	2.1	44.9	5	8.1	96.9
Chemicals	2.8	25.8	20	100	2.8	25.8	20	11.5	46.0
Wood, paper, etc.	0.4	94.1	13	100	0.4	94.5	13	1.5	94.1
Textiles	7.5	3.2	13	100	7.3	3.3	13	0.9	4.0
Clothing	11.7	0	12	100	11.7	0	12	0.5	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	5.6	13.3	10	100	5.1	14.1	10	0.8	8.7
Non-electrical machinery	3.6	28.3	20	100	3.0	27.5	18	15.4	73.8
Electrical machinery	3.5	36.2	15	100	3.2	37.7	15	29.0	90.8
Transport equipment	7.9	26.8	30	100	8.1	26.2	30	3.7	21.6
Manufactures, n.e.s.	3.0	39.6	10	100	2.9	40.1	10	5.9	90.2

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2021	700	18	58	4.9	3.9	0.0	25.1	34.8
2. China	2021	618	18	43	11.9	12.9	0.1	8.5	1.3
3. Japan	2021	397	23	72	16.4	8.7	0.0	18.4	44.8
4. Hong Kong, China	2021	324	23	98	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Australia	2021	231	14	35	2.0	1.4	0.9	65.9	88.6
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2021	236,272	33	184	6.0	1.1	0.3	25.2	78.9
2. Hong Kong, China	2021	96,311	8	34	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. United States of America	2021	73,863	52	617	3.7	1.4	0.0	42.1	69.0
4. Singapore	2021	50,922	9	40	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. European Union	2021	41,056	54	688	4.3	1.6	0.0	21.6	62.7

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	2013
Simple average final bound		7.9	10.9	7.5	Binding coverage:	Total 100
MFN applied						Non-Ag 100
Simple average	2021	8.0	10.8	7.5	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Trade weighted average	2021	6.4	7.9	5.9	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2021	4.2	1.0	3.2		

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0.8	37.3	23.3	31.4	5.9	1.0	0.1	0.3	3.0
MFN applied	2021 0.7	40.6	20.7	30.6	5.9	1.0	0.1	0.3	2.8
Imports	2021 0.1	72.0	7.1	14.3	5.6	0.9	0.0	0.0	5.1
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	14.4	25.8	43.5	9.1	6.5	0.6	0	0	0
MFN applied	2021 13.0	26.7	43.9	9.4	6.5	0.5	0	0	0.2
Imports	2021 9.4	50.2	35.7	3.5	1.1	0.2	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	9.0	4.0	15	100	9.0	4.3	15	0.8	1.6
Dairy products	12.6	0	15	100	12.6	0	15	0.3	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	12.9	0	23	100	12.9	0	23	1.5	0
Coffee, tea	6.7	0	15	100	6.7	0	15	1.1	0
Cereals & preparations	10.1	1.6	20	100	9.8	0.7	20	9.9	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	7.2	0	20	100	6.9	0	20	4.7	0
Sugars and confectionery	9.6	0	15	100	6.2	0	15	2.5	0
Beverages & tobacco	27.8	0	255	100	29.0	0	255	1.3	0
Cotton	20.0	0	20	100	20.0	0	20	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	6.4	0	20	100	6.4	0	20	1.0	0
Fish & fish products	6.3	0	13	100	6.1	0	13	0.2	0
Minerals & metals	7.3	1.9	15	100	7.3	1.9	15	19.9	1.8
Petroleum	4.1	0	10	100	4.1	0	10	10.0	0
Chemicals	3.9	36.5	20	100	4.1	33.2	20	10.0	17.8
Wood, paper, etc.	7.7	4.4	20	100	7.7	4.7	20	5.7	2.0
Textiles	11.2	2.9	30	100	11.2	3.0	30	1.9	4.0
Clothing	19.3	0	20	100	19.3	0	20	0.3	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	10.0	4.3	30	100	9.1	3.8	15	0.8	5.6
Non-electrical machinery	5.2	22.6	10	100	5.3	21.0	10	9.1	26.4
Electrical machinery	5.2	34.0	10	100	5.4	29.5	10	6.6	29.4
Transport equipment	7.9	6.4	15	100	7.5	8.1	15	7.8	3.7
Manufactures, n.e.s.	8.1	16.3	15	100	8.2	14.5	15	4.7	5.4

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		Weighted	TL in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit					
Agricultural products									
1. Türkiye	2021	100	1	1	16.4	0.0	0.0	20.0	99.8
2. Russian Federation	2021	43	4	9	6.3	2.5	2.5	100.0	100.0
3. Kazakhstan	2021	35	5	17	7.7	6.6	6.6	100.0	100.0
4. China	2021	23	1	1	18.1	38.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Uzbekistan	2021	7	4	4	13.3	2.1	2.1	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Kazakhstan	2021	329	1	3	6.9	0.4	0.4	100.0	100.0
2. Switzerland	2021	186	1	1	2.7	0.0	0.0	50.7	99.9
3. China	2021	152	4	4	3.4	0.5	0.0	38.3	90.0
4. European Union	2021	134	3	4	4.3	7.0	0.3	75.4	2.4
5. Hong Kong, China	2021	128	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound MFN applied		120.0	120.0	120.0	Binding coverage:	Total 14.1
Simple average	2022	13.9	26.0	12.0	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	Non-Ag 0.3
Trade weighted average					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$						0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	99.9	0
MFN applied	14.0	0	16.3	0	25.6	40.2	3.5	0.4	3.6
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.3	0
MFN applied	42.0	0	19.2	0.1	34.9	3.7	0.0	0	1.0
Imports									

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	120.0	0	120	100	30.0	7.6	35		
Dairy products	120.0	0	120	100	53.1	0	60		
Fruit, vegetables, plants	120.0	0	120	100	27.2	8.4	35		
Coffee, tea	120.0	0	120	100	28.5	12.5	35		
Cereals & preparations	120.0	0	120	100	24.9	10.3	75		
Oilseeds, fats & oils	120.0	0	120	98.8	26.5	12.5	489		
Sugars and confectionery	120.0	0	120	100	40.2	0	103		
Beverages & tobacco	120.0	0	120	100	35.5	0	60		
Cotton	120.0	0	120	100	0.0	100.0	0		
Other agricultural products	120.0	0	120	100	12.1	38.2	35		
Fish & fish products	120.0	0	120	0.8	24.8	0.3	35		
Minerals & metals	-	-	-	0	11.7	37.0	36		
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	4.5	60.5	25		
Chemicals	120.0	0	120	0.3	3.9	79.9	35		
Wood, paper, etc.	-	-	-	0	15.8	26.7	35		
Textiles	120.0	0	120	0.3	20.6	7.3	50		
Clothing	-	-	-	0	25.2	0	50		
Leather, footwear, etc.	-	-	-	0	13.9	20.5	35		
Non-electrical machinery	120.0	0	120	0.2	3.0	76.7	25		
Electrical machinery	-	-	-	0	11.3	36.3	35		
Transport equipment	120.0	0	120	0.8	7.4	59.3	25		
Manufactures, n.e.s.	120.0	0	120	0.5	15.6	29.9	90		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. China	2021	1,447	3	5	10.5	10.0	10.0	100.0	100.0
2. India	2021	548	5	7	33.5	24.2	23.6	72.2	98.2
3. European Union	2021	262	10	19	10.3	3.3	3.3	100.0	100.0
4. Uganda	2021	262	3	6	29.2	67.6	67.6	100.0	100.0
5. Viet Nam	2021	240	2	3	13.7	5.5	0.0	38.5	6.8
Non-agricultural products									
1. India	2021	1,731	2	3	9.1	7.5	7.2	92.3	94.5
2. China	2021	1,025	9	12	3.8	4.3	4.3	100.0	100.0
3. Uganda	2021	559	6	7	23.2	25.3	25.3	100.0	100.0
4. Switzerland	2021	557	1	1	1.4	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Rwanda	2021	358	17	30	17.7	23.6	23.6	100.0	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		26.8	38.2	24.5	Binding coverage:		Total 75.9
MFN applied							Non-Ag 72.3
Simple average	2022	9.7	26.6	7.1	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		7.7
Trade weighted average	2022	6.1	30.4	4.6	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		7.5
Imports in billion US\$	2021	267.2	15.9	251.3			

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	2.0	1.4	3.4	1.6	2.0	75.3	11.0	3.2	44.0
MFN applied	2022	13.9	11.4	8.3	0.0	10.2	45.9	8.7	11.7
Imports	2021	14.3	16.5	18.3	2.5	4.5	21.0	21.0	5.7
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	5.4	2.8	1.3	2.4	12.7	47.2	0.5	0.0	14.8
MFN applied	2022	40.9	27.1	17.3	0.0	5.2	8.9	0.5	6.1
Imports	2021	55.9	17.1	20.8	0.0	1.8	3.7	0.7	0.9

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	30.2	13.6	65	100	26.1	17.9	50	0.1	17.1
Dairy products	33.0	0	216	100	36.5	0	216	0.3	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	45.9	0	560	100	30.7	5.3	142	1.1	3.4
Coffee, tea	55.5	0	90	100	43.9	12.5	90	0.2	2.0
Cereals & preparations	33.0	0	73	100	21.5	12.2	60	1.3	27.2
Oilseeds, fats & oils	38.8	0	146	98.6	29.6	0.6	146	1.7	0.0
Sugars and confectionery	47.8	0	94	100	41.0	5.9	94	0.1	8.5
Beverages & tobacco	50.5	2.1	132	100	45.2	2.8	132	0.2	0.1
Cotton	4.5	0	5	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.1	100.0
Other agricultural products	28.3	0	226	100	9.0	38.8	218	0.8	36.8
Fish & fish products	10.5	0	59	96.0	7.4	36.4	114	1.4	72.9
Minerals & metals	24.5	0.6	35	52.0	4.8	47.9	30	23.5	58.6
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	5.6	19.6	10	11.5	82.6
Chemicals	29.6	1.7	165	61.4	2.9	66.6	30	12.2	39.9
Wood, paper, etc.	23.7	0.5	50	87.0	6.0	31.2	20	2.0	35.3
Textiles	28.4	0.1	51	94.2	8.5	2.9	51	1.8	2.3
Clothing	30.0	0	30	99.5	29.5	0	60	0.4	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	29.6	0	42	54.1	11.3	11.0	30	1.7	23.1
Non-electrical machinery	19.5	10.0	30	89.6	2.9	65.1	30	11.3	59.8
Electrical machinery	15.4	44.5	30	73.7	6.7	40.5	30	17.9	63.9
Transport equipment	44.8	6.1	80	27.5	20.7	38.9	80	5.0	15.8
Manufactures, n.e.s.	19.8	31.6	52	75.8	8.1	28.9	30	5.4	60.5

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		Weighted	TL in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit					
Agricultural products									
1. Japan	2021	3,559	22	50	17.1	16.2	2.9	62.3	27.2
2. United States of America	2021	2,850	17	56	5.2	2.5	1.0	53.2	55.5
3. European Union	2021	1,936	24	74	14.5	17.6	0.0	10.0	18.1
4. Malaysia	2021	1,590	19	62	6.9	8.0	7.0	93.4	93.4
5. Hong Kong, China	2021	1,550	14	40	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2021	44,044	52	438	4.3	1.7	0.4	61.5	74.9
2. China	2021	36,654	34	222	6.1	2.4	1.1	95.0	92.0
3. European Union	2021	23,531	57	534	4.8	2.2	0.0	19.8	52.9
4. Japan	2021	22,132	53	502	3.2	1.1	1.0	98.3	99.3
5. Hong Kong, China	2021	15,213	22	115	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member	
Simple average final bound MFN applied	2022	2.5	2.5	2.5	Binding coverage:	
Simple average					Total	
Trade weighted average					Non-Ag	
Imports in billion US\$					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %) Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
Final bound	2022	0	99.6	0.3	0	0	0	0	0	0.4
MFN applied										
Imports										
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound	2022	0	99.1	0.3	0	0	0	0	0	1.0
MFN applied										
Imports										

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products					2.5	0	3		
Dairy products					2.5	0	3		
Fruit, vegetables, plants					2.6	0	10		
Coffee, tea					2.5	0	3		
Cereals & preparations					2.5	0	3		
Oilseeds, fats & oils					2.5	0	3		
Sugars and confectionery					2.5	0	3		
Beverages & tobacco					2.5	0	3		
Cotton					2.5	0	3		
Other agricultural products					2.5	0	5		
Fish & fish products					2.5	0	3		
Minerals & metals					2.5	0	5		
Petroleum					2.5	0	3		
Chemicals					2.5	0	5		
Wood, paper, etc.					2.5	0	3		
Textiles					2.5	0	3		
Clothing					2.5	0	3		
Leather, footwear, etc.					2.5	0	3		
Non-electrical machinery					2.7	0	10		
Electrical machinery					2.5	0	3		
Transport equipment					2.5	0	5		
Manufactures, n.e.s.					2.5	0	10		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Canada	2021	6	1	1	1.3	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. United States of America	2021	5	2	3	0.4	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
3. China	2021	4	2	2	13.6	12.4	12.4	100.0	100.0
4. Indonesia	2021	2	2	4	5.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Australia	2021	1	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2021	111	1	1	1.7	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. Singapore	2021	103	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. Japan	2021	66	1	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. Malaysia	2021	26	2	2	0.7	4.7	0.0	85.7	6.8
5. United Kingdom	2021	2	6	10	0.3	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		80.0	80.0	80.0	Binding coverage:	Total 14.6
MFN applied						Non-Ag 0.8
Simple average	2022	12.0	15.9	11.4	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Trade weighted average	2022	12.5	18.5	11.4	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2021	2.5	0.4	2.1		

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0	99.9	0	0
MFN applied	2022	0	26.6	18.9	0	42.9	11.6	0	0
Imports	2021	0	18.5	27.7	0	37.9	16.0	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.8	0	0
MFN applied	2022	2.0	40.5	21.4	0	35.7	0.4	0	0
Imports	2021	7.9	36.6	22.5	0	30.3	2.7	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	80.0	0	80	100	24.5	0	35	0.6	0
Dairy products	80.0	0	80	100	17.0	0	35	1.2	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	80.0	0	80	100	17.8	0	35	0.7	0
Coffee, tea	80.0	0	80	100	18.5	0	35	0.2	0
Cereals & preparations	80.0	0	80	100	13.6	0	35	5.6	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	80.0	0	80	98.8	11.4	0	35	3.3	0
Sugars and confectionery	80.0	0	80	100	12.6	0	35	1.8	0
Beverages & tobacco	80.0	0	80	100	17.5	0	35	1.7	0
Cotton	80.0	0	80	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	80.0	0	80	100	9.6	0	20	0.2	0
Fish & fish products	80.0	0	80	0.8	16.0	0	20	1.8	0
Minerals & metals	80.0	0	80	2.8	11.6	2.0	20	17.6	1.8
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	7.7	19.0	10	3.6	0.0
Chemicals	80.0	0	80	0.3	7.1	5.0	35	17.5	34.5
Wood, paper, etc.	-	-	-	0	11.7	3.9	20	2.7	6.1
Textiles	-	-	-	0	16.1	0.3	35	7.7	0.5
Clothing	-	-	-	0	20.0	0	20	1.3	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	80.0	0	80	4.5	12.3	1.3	20	2.0	4.2
Non-electrical machinery	-	-	-	0	6.8	0	20	7.8	0
Electrical machinery	80.0	0	80	0.4	11.3	0.7	20	5.5	0.3
Transport equipment	-	-	-	0	8.5	1.9	20	14.4	0.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	-	-	-	0	14.5	2.0	20	2.7	0.3

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		Weighted	TL in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit					
Agricultural products									
1. China	2021	2,079	2	2	20.3	10.4	10.4	100.0	100.0
2. India	2021	158	2	2	19.3	35.3	35.1	81.8	99.1
3. European Union	2021	99	9	12	11.6	1.3	1.3	100.0	100.0
4. Viet Nam	2021	54	3	3	2.5	4.1	0.0	50.0	17.5
5. Pakistan	2021	43	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Angola	2021	688	1	1	20.3	2.0	0.0	37.5	0.0
2. China	2021	291	1	1	5.2	8.0	8.0	100.0	100.0
3. Brazil	2021	280	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. India	2021	219	6	7	7.2	4.6	4.3	93.5	90.3
5. Burkina Faso	2021	121	11	16	15.9	10.8	10.8	100.0	100.0



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		2007
Simple average final bound MFN applied		17.6	19.2	17.3	Binding coverage:		Total 100.0
Simple average	2022	10.7	7.9	11.1	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Trade weighted average					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$							

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	16.3	83.7	0	0	0	0
MFN applied	2022	47.1	0	3.9	45.3	3.7	0	0	0	0
Imports										
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	53.1	46.9	0	0	0	0.0
MFN applied	2022	16.4	14.7	0.1	61.6	7.2	0	0	0	0
Imports										

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	18.2	0	20	100	0.9	93.7	15		
Dairy products	16.0	0	20	100	7.9	45.2	15		
Fruit, vegetables, plants	19.9	0	20	100	6.6	58.8	20		
Coffee, tea	20.0	0	20	100	12.7	16.7	20		
Cereals & preparations	19.0	0	20	100	12.5	16.8	20		
Oilseeds, fats & oils	19.0	0	20	100	10.4	19.3	20		
Sugars and confectionery	18.8	0	20	100	8.4	44.1	15		
Beverages & tobacco	17.9	0	20	100	4.6	69.3	15		
Cotton	20.0	0	20	100	15.0	0	15		
Other agricultural products	19.9	0	20	100	11.1	27.6	20		
Fish & fish products	19.9	0	20	100	0.9	94.6	20		
Minerals & metals	19.4	0	20	99.9	13.1	12.7	20		
Petroleum	20.0	0	20	100	3.3	83.3	20		
Chemicals	15.0	0	20	100	13.0	12.7	15		
Wood, paper, etc.	15.8	0	20	100	11.9	22.0	20		
Textiles	15.1	0	20	100	14.7	2.4	20		
Clothing	15.0	0	15	100	15.0	0	15		
Leather, footwear, etc.	19.7	0	20	100	13.6	19.5	20		
Non-electrical machinery	18.6	0	20	100	4.1	5.9	20		
Electrical machinery	17.7	0	20	100	8.9	11.4	20		
Transport equipment	19.0	0	20	100	6.8	24.6	20		
Manufactures, n.e.s.	18.8	0	20	100	12.1	20.9	20		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports		
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %	
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted			
Agricultural products										
1. New Zealand	2021	2	5	15	1.6	0.5	0.5	100.0	100.0	
2. Korea, Republic of	2021	2	2	2	26.3	28.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	
3. Australia	2021	1	2	6	2.9	3.1	3.1	100.0	100.0	
4. United States of America	2021	1	3	7	6.0	4.4	4.2	92.9	98.7	
5. Japan	2021	0	2	2	10.9	10.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Non-agricultural products										
1. South Africa	2021	3	1	2	11.4	0.0	0.0	57.1	100.0	
2. United States of America	2021	2	6	11	3.3	0.2	0.1	80.0	99.1	
3. Hong Kong, China	2021	1	1	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	
4. Malaysia	2021	1	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	
5. Australia	2021	0	5	5	1.1	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0	

Trinidad and Tobago

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		55.7	88.6	50.4	Binding coverage:		Total 100
MFN applied							Non-Ag 100
Simple average	2022	8.3	19.1	6.5	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Trade weighted average	2022	8.2	20.8	5.6	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2021	5.8	1.0	4.8			

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV	
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)									
Agricultural products										
Final bound		5.8	2.4	0.3	3.3	0	1.0	85.1	2.1	0
MFN applied	2022	41.9	3.6	2.1	5.2	12.8	31.6	2.9	0	2.1
Imports	2021	30.6	10.0	0.8	2.2	30.3	21.8	4.4	0	4.1
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0.8	0.6	0.9	1.8	0.5	84.5	11.0	0	0
MFN applied	2022	69.5	0.3	3.0	4.2	17.3	5.7	0.0	0	0.1
Imports	2021	69.6	1.1	3.7	7.3	15.2	2.7	0.2	0	0.0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	82.3	7.0	110	100	25.1	11.9	40	1.9	34.3
Dairy products	100.0	0	100	100	14.6	11.1	40	1.8	7.0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	94.0	3.3	156	100	22.2	33.6	40	2.4	29.8
Coffee, tea	80.7	0	106	100	15.6	22.9	40	0.5	12.8
Cereals & preparations	85.3	6.0	100	100	11.9	52.3	85	5.4	44.3
Oilseeds, fats & oils	90.6	8.8	100	100	16.0	57.1	40	1.8	26.0
Sugars and confectionery	100.0	0	100	100	20.1	35.3	40	1.0	4.9
Beverages & tobacco	100.0	0	100	100	52.5	7.1	100	1.4	5.4
Cotton	80.0	20.0	100	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	80.8	11.3	100	100	6.1	81.6	40	1.1	70.3
Fish & fish products	50.4	0	100	100	31.4	11.3	40	0.7	22.3
Minerals & metals	45.8	2.2	70	100	3.6	80.7	30	23.8	92.2
Petroleum	35.1	0	50	100	7.2	74.0	30	0.5	5.2
Chemicals	50.2	0	100	100	2.5	84.9	40	13.9	48.5
Wood, paper, etc.	49.3	1.6	70	100	7.1	56.7	20	4.6	53.1
Textiles	50.6	0.3	70	100	3.0	84.4	30	1.4	31.3
Clothing	70.0	0	70	100	19.8	0.9	20	0.7	0.1
Leather, footwear, etc.	51.0	4.5	70	100	7.0	62.6	30	1.3	19.0
Non-electrical machinery	50.0	0	70	100	1.7	91.6	30	15.0	89.2
Electrical machinery	53.3	0	70	100	6.8	65.0	30	5.0	49.0
Transport equipment	52.3	0	70	100	6.1	74.4	68	11.9	63.8
Manufactures, n.e.s.	48.9	0.5	70	100	11.2	41.0	40	3.9	55.7

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		Weighted	TL in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit					
Agricultural products									
1. Jamaica	2021	82	7	18	22.1	22.0	22.0	100.0	100.0
2. Guyana	2021	65	13	33	26.0	32.9	31.8	93.8	94.3
3. Barbados	2021	43	13	48	35.7	43.3	43.3	100.0	100.0
4. United States of America	2021	36	9	19	4.1	5.0	5.0	100.0	100.0
5. Suriname	2021	31	10	16	17.9	24.8	24.8	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2021	3,951	5	9	1.7	0.7	0.7	98.8	100.0
2. European Union	2021	1,663	4	6	4.1	3.3	3.3	99.7	100.0
3. China	2021	634	3	3	3.5	2.0	0.0	27.8	62.4
4. Brazil	2021	617	3	3	9.0	1.5	0.0	24.1	63.3
5. Korea, Republic of	2021	336	3	3	6.2	1.8	0.0	24.2	3.0



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound MFN applied		57.9	116.0	40.8	Binding coverage:	Total 58.0 Non-Ag 51.6
Simple average	2022	19.5	30.3	17.8	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	4.7
Trade weighted average	2022	15.9	11.4	16.5	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	4.7
Imports in billion US\$	2021	21.0	2.6	18.4		

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	1.7	2.9	44.0	51.4	0
MFN applied	2022	12.7	0	8.5	14.3	0.1	64.4	0	0
Imports	2021	59.1	0	1.5	10.9	10.3	18.1	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	8.1	27.2	16.3	0.1	0
MFN applied	2022	38.3	0	0.8	22.4	0.2	38.3	0	0.9
Imports	2021	43.7	0	0.2	16.8	1.2	38.1	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	113.1	0	180	100	34.0	0	50	0.1	0
Dairy products	132.6	0	180	100	35.7	0	50	0.2	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	137.5	0	200	100	44.5	3.8	50	0.7	0.5
Coffee, tea	85.6	0	150	100	27.6	21.5	50	0.6	77.5
Cereals & preparations	119.4	0	200	100	30.3	15.0	50	6.1	72.4
Oilseeds, fats & oils	110.1	0	200	100	15.9	11.3	50	2.7	68.6
Sugars and confectionery	100.0	0	100	100	16.1	34.7	50	0.4	86.3
Beverages & tobacco	107.1	0	150	100	43.8	0	50	0.8	0
Cotton	62.0	0	62	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.1	100.0
Other agricultural products	99.7	0	200	100	11.5	35.3	36	0.8	21.8
Fish & fish products	71.9	0	180	8.7	31.6	0.5	36	0.5	0.2
Minerals & metals	31.5	0	43	26.0	14.8	43.8	43	18.1	44.5
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	5.9	66.8	30	9.9	97.1
Chemicals	29.5	0	75	41.8	7.0	70.2	43	13.8	58.3
Wood, paper, etc.	37.8	0	52	49.6	23.8	18.1	43	2.8	6.1
Textiles	56.1	0	60	91.8	25.1	9.5	50	8.4	2.1
Clothing	60.0	0	60	100	49.4	0	50	1.4	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	39.1	0	43	51.5	27.8	14.9	50	2.1	3.8
Non-electrical machinery	27.0	0	43	54.3	8.8	64.0	43	6.7	50.7
Electrical machinery	33.7	0	52	55.1	19.2	24.4	43	12.9	15.3
Transport equipment	31.0	0	52	43.9	15.9	54.1	43	7.7	66.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	35.2	0	43	52.5	16.5	31.1	43	3.4	49.8

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2021	540	16	40	15.0	19.9	2.5	31.5	26.0
2. United States of America	2021	248	3	4	4.9	1.3	1.2	78.6	98.4
3. Morocco	2021	94	6	7	36.8	32.4	32.4	100.0	100.0
4. Canada	2021	56	11	15	3.5	0.3	0.0	61.8	96.1
5. Malaysia	2021	18	1	1	2.2	0.1	0.0	60.0	98.3
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2021	10,960	54	419	4.8	4.4	4.4	99.8	100.0
2. United States of America	2021	448	32	165	7.0	4.3	1.2	55.6	80.7
3. India	2021	291	8	9	12.5	5.2	0.8	9.8	1.5
4. China	2021	276	22	126	6.0	4.8	0.0	12.6	18.9
5. United Kingdom	2021	238	26	121	4.7	5.7	5.7	100.0	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		28.9	61.8	17.2	Binding coverage:		Total 50.5
MFN applied							Non-Ag 43.0
Simple average	2022	16.8	41.6	13.0	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Trade weighted average	2022	7.1	19.1	6.0	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2021	225.1	18.1	207.1			

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									in %
Final bound	0.0	3.2	3.5	5.6	20.4	26.1	22.2	19.0	0
MFN applied	2022	17.2	5.5	5.0	2.3	20.1	21.2	13.6	11.2
Imports	2021	34.9	2.9	12.4	3.7	11.1	33.1	0.8	1.0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	3.3	3.7	4.1	11.4	11.1	8.5	0.8	0.0	0.1
MFN applied	2022	18.6	19.1	24.0	7.6	9.8	18.3	2.5	0
Imports	2021	29.0	25.6	28.3	6.2	7.0	3.7	0.1	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	133.4	0	225	100	100.4	8.9	225	0.1	95.8
Dairy products	169.8	0	180	100	136.8	0	180	0.0	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	39.3	0	146	100	33.9	6.3	352	0.5	6.7
Coffee, tea	80.3	0	168	100	12.4	4.2	38	0.5	29.6
Cereals & preparations	69.0	0	180	100	38.6	11.1	130	2.2	1.8
Oilseeds, fats & oils	25.0	0	68	100	13.6	26.2	68	2.3	36.3
Sugars and confectionery	107.3	0	135	100	95.8	0	135	0.0	0
Beverages & tobacco	79.6	0	167	100	36.3	15.3	75	0.4	14.4
Cotton	10.9	0	13	100	0.0	100.0	0	1.1	100.0
Other agricultural products	28.7	0.2	75	100	10.6	44.9	75	0.8	58.5
Fish & fish products	51.3	0	82	19.0	48.3	5.3	82	0.2	12.1
Minerals & metals	18.3	1.4	50	24.4	8.6	29.2	40	28.9	49.8
Petroleum	0.3	0	0	20.0	3.2	16.7	5	3.8	0
Chemicals	16.5	4.3	100	67.2	6.4	18.0	32	18.1	22.2
Wood, paper, etc.	26.9	3.7	62	42.5	9.9	50.0	34	2.3	67.6
Textiles	25.2	0	92	23.6	19.2	1.8	40	3.4	3.3
Clothing	27.3	0	40	3.7	40.8	0	42	0.5	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	22.9	0	40	49.1	16.2	22.4	47	1.8	35.4
Non-electrical machinery	11.3	9.2	25	65.5	6.2	12.9	32	13.1	16.0
Electrical machinery	11.7	33.8	50	64.8	6.1	25.2	35	8.4	29.7
Transport equipment	17.9	0	37	57.5	7.9	14.6	35	8.6	5.6
Manufactures, n.e.s.	14.6	17.7	47	42.3	10.7	18.6	31	2.8	31.6

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		Weighted	TL in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit					
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2021	5,452	27	187	16.0	12.1	9.8	62.6	81.0
2. Russian Federation	2021	1,631	14	55	11.0	5.1	1.1	6.0	14.9
3. United States of America	2021	1,335	20	82	4.5	2.8	0.0	21.5	31.1
4. United Kingdom	2021	625	22	116	11.5	7.2	0.0	19.1	14.8
5. Ukraine	2021	486	9	38	9.0	4.9	0.0	17.6	52.3
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2021	85,041	62	1,208	4.4	5.7	5.7	100.0	100.0
2. United Kingdom	2021	14,307	59	598	3.4	5.8	0.0	44.8	27.0
3. United States of America	2021	13,928	62	549	4.8	2.9	0.0	35.7	52.6
4. Israel	2021	5,287	52	555	5.0	6.3	6.1	99.6	99.2
5. Russian Federation	2021	4,783	54	751	6.4	5.7	0.1	18.0	15.7

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound MFN applied		72.9	77.2	50.8	Binding coverage:	Total 16.6 Non-Ag 3.2
Simple average	2022	18.4	28.0	16.9	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Trade weighted average	2022	14.6	29.9	12.1	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2021	9.1	1.3	7.8		

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	4.9	95.0	0	0
MFN applied	2022	14.5	0	15.7	0	25.2	27.4	17.2	0
Imports	2021	10.0	0	42.8	0	5.5	16.2	25.4	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	2.8	0.4	0	0
MFN applied	2022	42.4	0	19.7	0	22.5	10.4	3.1	2.0
Imports	2021	53.4	0	11.2	0	26.2	6.4	0.4	1.0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	71.6	0	80	100	45.4	7.6	60	0.2	42.2
Dairy products	80.0	0	80	100	56.7	0	60	0.0	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	78.2	0	80	100	28.3	8.4	60	0.8	3.8
Coffee, tea	77.9	0	80	100	36.9	12.5	60	0.1	0.2
Cereals & preparations	76.7	0	80	100	27.3	9.2	77	5.9	1.6
Oilseeds, fats & oils	78.0	0	80	98.8	15.6	18.2	60	4.6	5.1
Sugars and confectionery	78.2	0	80	100	39.4	0	80	0.9	0
Beverages & tobacco	80.0	0	80	100	36.4	0	60	0.5	0
Cotton	80.0	0	80	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	78.3	0	80	100	12.3	38.2	60	1.4	70.8
Fish & fish products	52.0	0	80	8.8	24.8	0.3	35	0.1	0
Minerals & metals	-	-	-	0	11.9	38.0	63	25.4	24.2
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	4.6	60.5	35	13.6	95.1
Chemicals	51.8	0	80	3.0	3.8	80.7	35	15.9	79.3
Wood, paper, etc.	50.0	0	50	2.8	16.7	26.6	60	2.7	17.5
Textiles	-	-	-	0	44.8	7.5	362	3.0	13.0
Clothing	-	-	-	0	66.6	0	312	0.7	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	50.0	0	50	3.9	14.1	19.8	35	1.7	9.6
Non-electrical machinery	44.2	0	50	5.9	3.0	76.9	25	7.0	83.1
Electrical machinery	51.4	0	80	8.4	12.1	34.5	35	4.6	51.5
Transport equipment	41.7	0	50	13.6	7.5	61.2	25	7.8	29.0
Manufactures, n.e.s.	75.4	0	80	3.4	15.8	29.9	90	3.1	81.7

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2021	568	8	12	11.1	1.3	1.3	100.0	100.0
2. China	2021	300	4	5	10.2	10.6	10.6	100.0	100.0
3. United States of America	2021	84	4	6	10.0	1.1	0.5	98.0	99.8
4. India	2021	65	6	9	42.3	43.7	9.3	54.8	35.3
5. Pakistan	2021	37	3	3	5.3	5.7	0.0	44.4	19.4
Non-agricultural products									
1. India	2021	78	1	1	9.0	12.5	12.5	95.3	100.0
2. Hong Kong, China	2021	68	2	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. European Union	2021	63	10	16	4.3	7.8	7.8	100.0	100.0
4. China	2021	43	7	10	4.8	6.3	6.3	100.0	100.0
5. Burundi	2021	35	20	76	15.1	20.0	20.0	100.0	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	2008
Simple average final bound		5.8	11.0	4.9	Binding coverage:	Total 100
MFN applied						Non-Ag 100
Simple average	2022	4.4	9.1	3.7	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0.3
Trade weighted average	2022	3.4	6.9	3.0	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2021	72.6	6.8	65.7		

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	12.3	19.9	26.7	16.2	23.8	1.1	0	0	1.1
MFN applied 2022	21.4	22.5	24.9	13.1	17.0	1.1	0	0	1.1
Imports 2021	35.4	17.8	30.3	11.1	3.7	1.7	0	0	9.4
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	34.5	17.7	41.8	5.4	0.6	0	0	0	0.0
MFN applied 2022	44.3	28.3	22.0	5.2	0.3	0	0	0	0
Imports 2021	58.2	15.6	24.5	1.6	0.1	0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	13.0	0	20	100	10.6	10.1	20	0.5	22.5
Dairy products	10.0	0	10	100	10.0	0	10	0.5	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	12.6	10.8	20	100	9.7	20.6	20	1.9	46.4
Coffee, tea	5.8	35.4	20	100	5.7	35.4	20	1.1	40.8
Cereals & preparations	12.5	3.4	20	100	12.4	3.8	20	1.3	22.6
Oilseeds, fats & oils	10.5	11.5	30	100	8.3	18.4	30	1.1	84.0
Sugars and confectionery	19.4	0.5	50	100	19.4	0	50	0.2	0
Beverages & tobacco	7.3	23.7	32	100	7.3	24.1	32	1.9	24.7
Cotton	1.4	40.0	5	100	1.4	40.0	5	0.0	36.4
Other agricultural products	7.9	24.9	20	100	5.4	47.2	20	0.7	17.5
Fish & fish products	3.6	56.7	20	100	2.5	62.7	20	1.4	79.3
Minerals & metals	4.5	41.9	20	100	3.2	47.9	20	21.4	67.8
Petroleum	1.9	65.6	10	100	0.8	86.9	10	8.9	98.0
Chemicals	5.0	17.1	10	100	3.1	41.0	7	15.6	55.9
Wood, paper, etc.	0.4	96.0	12	100	0.3	96.0	12	2.9	98.8
Textiles	4.1	33.2	13	100	3.8	36.2	13	3.0	17.0
Clothing	11.3	1.1	12	100	11.3	1.1	12	1.2	0.2
Leather, footwear, etc.	7.0	15.3	25	100	5.5	25.6	25	2.7	9.7
Non-electrical machinery	4.1	38.1	12	100	2.1	51.2	10	11.0	69.2
Electrical machinery	5.3	32.9	25	100	3.7	41.3	25	8.6	51.4
Transport equipment	7.6	15.0	20	100	5.8	33.1	20	10.4	16.7
Manufactures, n.e.s.	6.5	29.8	25	100	5.5	32.9	25	3.5	65.6

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		Weighted	TL in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit					
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2021	8,161	18	62	16.2	5.5	3.4	76.2	92.7
2. China	2021	5,231	3	5	12.9	32.5	0.0	2.5	0.3
3. India	2021	2,119	1	1	30.4	15.2	0.0	6.7	0.1
4. Türkiye	2021	1,439	6	13	25.4	25.8	0.0	15.4	29.0
5. Indonesia	2021	962	1	1	10.7	0.6	0.0	11.4	87.7
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2021	17,940	50	382	4.5	1.3	1.3	97.4	98.3
2. China	2021	4,528	6	11	5.7	0.4	0.0	12.2	85.1
3. Russian Federation	2021	4,028	46	422	6.2	3.8	3.8	100.0	100.0
4. Türkiye	2021	2,972	15	47	4.8	8.1	0.5	69.5	40.9
5. United States of America	2021	1,599	39	126	5.3	0.9	0.3	65.0	91.1



United Arab Emirates

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1996
Simple average final bound MFN applied		14.5	25.6	12.7	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average	2022	4.7	5.4	4.6	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$						0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	94.3	0	0	0	5.7	0
MFN applied	23.6	67.6	0	0	0	0	1.6	0	7.3
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	3.6	0.3	22.3	73.8	0	0	0	0	0
MFN applied	8.5	91.2	0	0	0	0	0.0	0	0.3
Imports									

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	33.3	0	200	100	2.8	36.2	5		
Dairy products	15.0	0	15	100	5.0	0	5		
Fruit, vegetables, plants	15.0	0	15	100	3.3	34.5	5		
Coffee, tea	15.0	0	15	100	3.1	37.5	5		
Cereals & preparations	15.0	0	15	100	3.2	35.2	5		
Oilseeds, fats & oils	23.9	0	200	100	4.8	3.4	5		
Sugars and confectionery	15.0	0	15	100	3.5	29.4	5		
Beverages & tobacco	116.6	0	200	100	35.9	0.6	100		
Cotton	15.0	0	15	100	5.0	0	5		
Other agricultural products	15.0	0	15	100	4.4	11.0	5		
Fish & fish products	15.0	0	15	100	3.6	28.2	5		
Minerals & metals	14.8	0.1	15	100	4.9	2.3	5		
Petroleum	15.0	0	15	100	5.0	0	5		
Chemicals	7.0	6.4	15	100	4.6	11.7	100		
Wood, paper, etc.	12.5	0	15	100	4.8	4.5	5		
Textiles	14.9	0.2	15	100	5.0	0.2	5		
Clothing	15.0	0	15	100	5.0	0	5		
Leather, footwear, etc.	15.0	0	15	100	5.0	0	5		
Non-electrical machinery	13.5	5.0	15	100	4.5	9.7	5		
Electrical machinery	11.8	21.7	15	100	3.6	27.3	5		
Transport equipment	13.9	0	15	100	4.3	14.3	5		
Manufactures, n.e.s.	13.4	6.0	15	100	4.6	8.1	5		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. China	2021	643	3	4	13.5	15.0	0.0	7.3	0.0
2. India	2021	446	17	42	44.8	28.2	0.0	5.0	4.4
3. Pakistan	2021	221	9	9	18.9	18.7	0.0	2.8	1.5
4. Bahrain, Kingdom of	2021	119	22	98	4.7	8.2	8.2	100.0	100.0
5. Morocco	2021	108	6	9	33.1	34.9	34.6	88.9	99.1
Non-agricultural products									
1. India	2021	44,382	19	65	11.4	5.9	0.0	4.0	4.3
2. China	2021	27,740	8	18	5.7	2.0	0.0	12.0	62.3
3. Japan	2021	27,106	2	4	1.4	0.0	0.0	69.7	99.1
4. Singapore	2021	12,461	3	6	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Thailand	2021	9,723	4	7	12.0	1.8	0.0	29.9	77.5

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		5.1	11.5	4.1	Binding coverage:	Total 100
MFN applied						Non-Ag 100
Simple average	2022	3.8	9.4	2.9	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	13.4
Trade weighted average	2022	3.2	12.0	2.2	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	30.2
Imports in billion US\$	2021	666.9	67.0	599.9		

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	30.4	11.5	18.2	13.2	12.6	8.6	2.8	0.5	33.2
MFN applied 2022	38.7	10.9	19.0	10.4	10.9	7.1	2.3	0.2	26.2
Imports 2021	17.9	14.4	36.4	9.5	9.6	9.1	2.9	0.0	32.2
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	29.7	33.2	28.0	7.4	1.5	0.1	0	0	0.5
MFN applied 2022	55.2	17.8	19.3	6.2	1.3	0	0	0	0.3
Imports 2021	63.0	16.3	16.6	3.6	0.5	0	0	0	0.3

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	16.3	28.4	122	100	16.0	28.2	122	1.1	11.0
Dairy products	39.1	0	176	100	35.2	0.2	146	0.4	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	10.8	19.7	142	100	7.3	31.4	59	2.3	15.8
Coffee, tea	5.9	27.1	14	100	5.3	31.3	14	0.8	17.9
Cereals & preparations	14.2	5.6	82	100	10.8	18.1	81	1.6	7.2
Oilseeds, fats & oils	4.9	48.1	88	100	5.3	55.7	68	0.7	60.4
Sugars and confectionery	21.2	0	90	100	20.2	11.8	89	0.6	2.1
Beverages & tobacco	19.1	18.4	130	100	16.5	23.0	130	1.6	17.1
Cotton	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	4.1	65.2	331	100	2.3	76.3	58	0.8	40.2
Fish & fish products	12.0	5.4	26	100	10.8	8.8	25	0.6	12.8
Minerals & metals	1.9	50.4	12	100	0.8	82.4	12	22.6	90.3
Petroleum	3.2	16.7	5	100	1.6	33.3	4	5.6	92.7
Chemicals	4.6	21.6	17	100	3.0	40.7	7	13.3	46.1
Wood, paper, etc.	1.0	81.3	12	100	0.7	85.6	10	6.2	90.1
Textiles	6.5	2.1	12	100	5.1	30.8	12	1.7	11.7
Clothing	11.5	0	12	100	11.4	0	12	2.5	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	4.1	27.1	17	100	3.1	39.2	16	1.7	6.3
Non-electrical machinery	1.7	29.6	10	100	0.6	78.7	8	11.4	77.6
Electrical machinery	1.9	42.1	14	100	0.8	71.9	14	9.4	53.2
Transport equipment	4.5	16.7	22	100	3.2	54.3	18	9.4	14.8
Manufactures, n.e.s.	2.0	36.6	10	100	0.8	63.2	4	5.5	67.1

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		Weighted	TL in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit					
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2021	13,923	30	456	18.3	16.1	16.1	100.0	100.0
2. United States of America	2021	2,053	17	53	6.7	1.4	0.0	29.3	71.8
3. China	2021	1,195	15	33	13.5	11.1	0.0	5.6	1.9
4. Singapore	2021	715	11	36	0.5	0.2	0.2	100.0	100.0
5. Chinese Taipei	2021	565	5	8	11.7	0.6	0.0	23.1	94.5
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2021	141,064	69	1,661	4.7	2.7	2.7	100.0	100.0
2. United States of America	2021	49,836	56	775	3.9	1.1	0.0	40.5	67.9
3. Switzerland	2021	36,290	16	56	1.5	0.1	0.1	99.5	100.0
4. China	2021	24,352	49	473	6.1	5.0	0.0	12.1	34.7
5. Hong Kong, China	2021	9,068	36	162	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0

United States of America

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		3.4	4.8	3.2	Binding coverage:		Total 100.0
MFN applied							Non-Ag 100.0
Simple average	2022	3.3	5.1	3.1	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		5.9
Trade weighted average	2022	2.2	4.4	2.1	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		3.0
Imports in billion US\$	2021	2,700.9	167.3	2,533.6			

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
Final bound		30.2	44.6	12.6	4.6	3.0	1.4	0.4	0.5	41.3
MFN applied	2022	30.1	46.5	12.1	4.4	3.3	1.4	0.4	0.6	42.5
Imports	2021	36.4	39.4	17.7	3.3	2.3	0.8	0.0	0.1	37.9
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		49.0	25.4	17.0	4.8	1.9	0.5	0.0	0	3.2
MFN applied	2022	50.3	25.7	16.1	4.4	1.8	0.4	0.0	0	2.9
Imports	2021	56.9	31.5	6.8	1.0	3.0	0.8	0.0	0	8.0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	2.4	30.8	26	100	2.3	30.5	26	0.6	23.6
Dairy products	17.9	0.3	81	100	19.6	0.3	81	0.1	11.9
Fruit, vegetables, plants	4.8	20.2	132	100	4.8	20.9	132	1.7	22.2
Coffee, tea	3.1	53.5	56	100	3.1	53.5	56	0.5	73.3
Cereals & preparations	3.6	21.0	56	100	3.1	20.1	51	0.9	31.4
Oilseeds, fats & oils	4.3	23.9	164	100	6.0	24.3	164	0.5	30.6
Sugars and confectionery	11.4	2.9	41	100	13.1	2.7	33	0.2	6.3
Beverages & tobacco	14.7	27.7	350	100	16.9	24.4	350	1.3	51.4
Cotton	2.7	38.3	17	100	2.7	38.3	17	0.0	78.8
Other agricultural products	1.2	58.9	59	100	1.1	61.0	59	0.4	63.4
Fish & fish products	1.0	82.1	35	100	0.7	85.1	35	1.0	93.4
Minerals & metals	1.7	60.6	38	100	1.8	60.5	38	11.7	66.3
Petroleum	3.0	0	7	80.0	6.5	0	7	6.9	0
Chemicals	2.8	40.7	7	100	2.7	41.4	7	12.7	70.0
Wood, paper, etc.	0.5	90.2	14	100	0.7	85.4	16	4.4	90.2
Textiles	8.0	14.8	34	100	7.9	15.1	34	2.1	14.4
Clothing	11.6	2.9	32	100	11.7	2.5	32	3.1	1.9
Leather, footwear, etc.	3.9	39.4	56	100	3.9	37.8	56	2.7	23.2
Non-electrical machinery	1.2	66.5	10	100	1.3	64.1	10	15.2	81.1
Electrical machinery	1.4	56.5	15	100	1.3	60.0	15	14.4	73.2
Transport equipment	3.0	55.7	25	100	3.4	51.2	25	11.5	14.3
Manufactures, n.e.s.	2.1	54.1	32	100	2.1	55.4	32	8.1	77.5

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports		
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %	
		US\$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted			
Agricultural products										
1. China	2021	32,046	15	34	13.0	19.2	0.0	5.6	0.9	
2. Canada	2021	23,789	26	240	19.9	10.4	4.7	92.5	97.7	
3. Mexico	2021	19,756	26	116	17.2	18.0	18.0	99.4	100.0	
4. Japan	2021	15,068	26	103	24.1	25.9	3.4	43.2	45.9	
5. European Union	2021	10,413	24	129	15.8	4.7	0.0	13.2	44.3	
Non-agricultural products										
1. European Union	2021	219,774	63	1,208	4.5	1.3	0.0	23.3	72.4	
2. Canada	2021	203,031	61	1,223	2.5	2.0	2.0	100.0	100.0	
3. Mexico	2021	181,413	57	838	5.2	2.9	2.9	97.6	99.3	
4. China	2021	138,119	49	635	6.1	4.1	0.0	12.9	38.0	
5. Japan	2021	84,828	54	505	2.8	0.4	0.0	56.0	80.0	

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		31.5	34.1	31.1	Binding coverage:	Total 100
MFN applied						Non-Ag 100
Simple average	2022	10.1	10.0	10.1	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Trade weighted average	2022	9.4	11.9	8.9	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0.2
Imports in billion US\$	2021	10.9	1.8	9.0		

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0.7	3.1	6.5	85.3	4.4	0	0
MFN applied	2022	8.4	7.2	56.8	13.2	13.4	1.0	0	0
Imports	2021	8.3	1.5	38.3	24.8	24.8	2.3	0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0.0	1.7	24.8	73.4	0	0	0
MFN applied	2022	16.5	19.7	12.5	16.6	34.3	0.3	0	0
Imports	2021	33.8	12.8	10.6	9.5	32.8	0.6	0	0.1

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Binding	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Share	Duty-free
		in %		in %		in %		in %	in %
Animal products	35.6	0	55	100	8.3	6.1	16	2.5	1.3
Dairy products	44.4	0	55	100	17.9	0	28	0.3	0
Fruit, vegetables, plants	33.3	0	55	100	9.7	5.5	35	3.0	2.2
Coffee, tea	34.1	0	35	100	11.5	14.6	20	2.6	8.0
Cereals & preparations	37.1	0	55	100	10.3	19.2	20	2.8	15.8
Oilseeds, fats & oils	34.3	0	35	100	8.4	11.9	25	2.3	11.0
Sugars and confectionery	30.3	0	35	100	16.8	0	35	0.6	0
Beverages & tobacco	31.7	0	35	100	17.0	2.1	20	0.9	14.6
Cotton	35.0	0	35	100	6.4	0	8	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	31.8	0	35	100	7.6	9.4	14	1.9	14.1
Fish & fish products	35.0	0	35	100	10.3	3.3	16	0.4	0.2
Minerals & metals	33.3	0	35	100	9.5	10.4	20	13.0	23.8
Petroleum	35.0	0	35	100	0.1	97.2	6	12.4	98.0
Chemicals	22.2	0	35	100	7.2	5.3	18	15.8	26.7
Wood, paper, etc.	27.5	0	35	100	9.7	8.7	18	5.4	12.5
Textiles	34.3	0	35	100	16.4	2.5	35	1.8	4.3
Clothing	35.0	0	35	100	19.6	2.1	20	2.2	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	33.8	0	35	100	15.3	3.6	35	2.4	2.0
Non-electrical machinery	33.2	0	35	100	3.1	64.8	20	9.4	42.1
Electrical machinery	33.9	0	35	100	10.5	27.0	20	6.7	12.6
Transport equipment	33.1	0	35	100	9.2	39.1	23	10.3	21.3
Manufactures, n.e.s.	33.7	0	35	100	12.5	21.9	20	3.4	24.0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL	Value
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit					
Agricultural products									
1. China	2021	2,632	6	10	11.2	10.1	0.0	8.1	1.4
2. Brazil	2021	834	13	32	11.1	14.6	14.6	100.0	100.0
3. European Union	2021	566	11	33	15.8	31.5	0.0	10.9	19.0
4. United States of America	2021	401	10	17	4.6	9.5	0.0	27.2	12.1
5. Türkiye	2021	166	3	3	13.4	4.6	0.0	64.5	92.5
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2021	1,045	12	16	4.4	0.4	0.0	22.9	90.9
2. China	2021	990	6	9	5.1	0.4	0.0	20.6	93.6
3. Brazil	2021	981	22	37	15.0	10.7	10.7	100.0	100.0
4. Argentina	2021	461	28	68	13.9	9.2	9.2	100.0	100.0



Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member	
Simple average final bound MFN applied					Binding coverage: Total Non-Ag	
Simple average	2021	7.3	11.2	6.6	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	
Trade weighted average	2021	4.7	7.2	4.3	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	
Imports in billion US\$	2021	23.9	3.2	20.7		

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2021	29.4	14.2	19.2	4.7	24.6	6.8	0.8	0.3	21.0
Imports	2021	54.8	11.5	11.9	5.4	5.7	10.5	0.0	0.2	19.0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2021	46.9	21.0	14.8	4.8	9.5	2.3	0.2	0.2	9.0
Imports	2021	55.8	19.2	12.5	3.0	3.6	2.6	0.0	0.0	7.7

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products					6.9	33.1	15	1.5	78.1
Dairy products					10.1	28.6	20	0.2	13.5
Fruit, vegetables, plants					17.5	11.4	38	1.0	33.1
Coffee, tea					10.9	29.2	30	0.8	27.2
Cereals & preparations					11.6	30.2	44	4.3	68.6
Oilseeds, fats & oils					4.0	42.2	20	3.1	29.3
Sugars and confectionery					10.6	23.5	30	1.5	87.4
Beverages & tobacco					30.4	0	113	0.4	0
Cotton					0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products					2.8	55.1	20	0.4	70.0
Fish & fish products					6.2	0.8	15	0.1	10.1
Minerals & metals					5.2	49.9	30	18.5	59.6
Petroleum					0.4	96.2	10	4.3	98.5
Chemicals					2.5	77.5	30	15.3	69.9
Wood, paper, etc.					6.2	51.1	20	5.0	48.1
Textiles					12.2	20.5	765	2.1	33.0
Clothing					26.7	0	286	0.2	0
Leather, footwear, etc.					12.3	16.9	98	1.4	32.2
Non-electrical machinery					1.8	79.4	34	18.2	77.2
Electrical machinery					6.3	20.0	41	6.5	10.2
Transport equipment					7.6	47.0	30	10.5	16.6
Manufactures, n.e.s.					5.2	45.3	20	4.6	51.9

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports		
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %	
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted			
Agricultural products										
1. Russian Federation	2021	408	10	46	9.0	6.6	6.6	100.0	100.0	
2. Kazakhstan	2021	265	15	54	8.9	10.0	10.0	100.0	100.0	
3. China	2021	157	7	8	14.8	8.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	
4. Türkiye	2021	85	6	11	28.6	2.9	0.0	22.0	76.6	
5. Tajikistan	2021	72	19	25	11.2	6.3	6.1	92.9	98.0	
Non-agricultural products										
1. Switzerland	2021	2,391	1	1	2.2	0.0	0.0	45.3	100.0	
2. China	2021	1,998	9	13	6.1	2.7	0.0	11.2	42.3	
3. United Kingdom	2021	1,879	1	2	4.9	0.0	0.0	28.9	99.6	
4. Türkiye	2021	1,734	7	17	6.1	2.6	1.1	47.1	41.6	
5. Russian Federation	2021	1,276	28	103	7.2	6.6	6.6	100.0	100.0	

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	2012
Simple average final bound		40.1	43.6	39.5	Binding coverage:	Total 100
MFN applied						Non-Ag 100
Simple average	2022	9.2	16.7	7.9	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Trade weighted average					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$						

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0.1	0	0	0.5	0.2	81.5	17.6	0.1	0
MFN applied	10.8	20.8	13.5	8.6	17.3	27.6	1.3	0	0
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	3.9	0.1	0	0.2	0.8	84.9	10.1	0	0
MFN applied	28.7	24.4	16.6	25.2	3.3	1.3	0.4	0	0
Imports									

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	41.3	0	55	100	19.5	4.5	30		
Dairy products	38.1	0	65	100	14.8	0	15		
Fruit, vegetables, plants	49.8	0	65	100	22.7	7.1	30		
Coffee, tea	40.0	0	40	100	23.3	0	30		
Cereals & preparations	38.8	0	65	100	7.5	31.9	30		
Oilseeds, fats & oils	39.6	0	40	100	6.6	14.5	10		
Sugars and confectionery	40.0	0	40	100	10.0	0	10		
Beverages & tobacco	57.2	0	210	100	36.2	4.0	75		
Cotton	35.0	0	35	100	10.0	0	10		
Other agricultural products	38.9	0.4	65	100	10.7	13.2	30		
Fish & fish products	60.3	0	85	100	15.5	2.0	30		
Minerals & metals	42.5	0	75	100	7.4	29.1	25		
Petroleum	60.8	0	65	100	5.0	16.7	20		
Chemicals	33.5	9.3	65	100	5.2	35.3	30		
Wood, paper, etc.	42.4	0.7	65	100	12.1	20.6	30		
Textiles	36.2	0.3	65	100	7.5	1.9	20		
Clothing	40.1	0	65	100	15.2	0	30		
Leather, footwear, etc.	41.3	0	75	100	7.9	27.3	30		
Non-electrical machinery	37.0	5.8	60	100	3.2	64.2	25		
Electrical machinery	37.7	4.8	65	100	9.6	19.5	15		
Transport equipment	36.5	8.3	65	100	8.6	46.6	40		
Manufactures, n.e.s.	40.7	9.5	75	100	9.5	45.5	55		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		Weighted	TL in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit					
Agricultural products									
1. Philippines	2021	9	1	1	10.0	10.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2. Kiribati	2020	7	1	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. Fiji	2021	6	1	1	6.0	5.1	5.1	100.0	100.0
4. United States of America	2021	5	1	1	2.3	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Malaysia	2021	3	2	2	1.7	0.7	0.0	66.7	86.2
Non-agricultural products									
1. Thailand	2021	149	2	4	2.5	0.5	0.5	92.3	100.0
2. Japan	2021	51	2	7	2.9	3.4	3.4	100.0	100.0
3. China	2021	35	2	2	3.7	9.3	9.3	100.0	100.0
4. Korea, Republic of	2021	17	1	7	7.0	9.9	0.0	64.9	1.5
5. Uruguay	2021	10	12	46	12.0	11.0	0.0	12.5	17.7



Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound MFN applied		36.5	55.8	33.6	Binding coverage:	Total 100
Simple average	2022	13.8	13.0	13.9	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	22.6
Imports in billion US\$						30.7

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0.5	0.4	8.1	62.1	13.2	15.6	0
MFN applied	2022	6.2	6.6	44.6	17.2	18.6	6.8	0	0	0
Imports										
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0.2	0.8	6.5	92.5	0	0	0
MFN applied	2022	4.7	15.3	13.0	28.3	25.8	12.8	0	0	0
Imports										

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	59.0	0	135	100	9.6	6.5	20		
Dairy products	95.6	0	117	100	29.5	0	40		
Fruit, vegetables, plants	36.0	0	40	99.5	10.5	5.4	20		
Coffee, tea	31.8	0	40	100	15.2	0	20		
Cereals & preparations	86.4	0	123	100	13.5	14.7	40		
Oilseeds, fats & oils	90.5	0	123	100	21.8	3.6	40		
Sugars and confectionery	95.1	0	118	100	23.6	0	40		
Beverages & tobacco	40.0	0	40	100	18.1	0	20		
Cotton	40.0	0	40	100	6.4	0	8		
Other agricultural products	42.8	0	122	100	8.1	8.6	15		
Fish & fish products	31.6	0	35	100	10.5	3.3	20		
Minerals & metals	33.4	0	35	100	10.2	6.4	20		
Petroleum	35.0	0	35	100	0.1	98.3	6		
Chemicals	33.6	0	35	100	8.1	0.7	20		
Wood, paper, etc.	33.4	0	35	100	10.7	2.3	20		
Textiles	34.9	0	35	100	23.3	0	35		
Clothing	35.0	0	35	100	35.0	0	35		
Leather, footwear, etc.	34.4	0	35	100	16.1	0.6	35		
Non-electrical machinery	32.8	0	35	100	12.8	11.6	20		
Electrical machinery	33.3	0	35	100	14.1	10.3	20		
Transport equipment	33.3	0	40	100	14.9	10.1	20		
Manufactures, n.e.s.	32.8	0	35	100	15.3	8.6	20		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports		
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %	
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted			
Agricultural products										
1. Cuba	2021	91	8	12	13.3	14.4	14.4	100.0	100.0	
2. European Union	2021	61	3	4	10.0	0.7	0.0	24.6	77.6	
3. Lebanese Republic	2021	46	1	1	7.5	0.0	0.0	50.0	100.0	
4. United States of America	2021	45	8	16	3.1	0.5	0.0	49.1	87.5	
5. Indonesia	2021	12	2	2	3.8	5.0	0.0	25.0	0.9	
Non-agricultural products										
1. Cuba	2021	1,151	1	3	12.1	1.7	1.7	100.0	100.0	
2. China	2021	997	9	11	2.4	2.2	0.0	47.2	43.9	
3. European Union	2021	527	7	13	4.5	5.0	0.0	24.1	45.9	
4. Türkiye	2021	485	2	3	4.2	0.4	0.3	69.4	99.1	
5. United States of America	2021	241	14	25	3.4	1.7	0.0	50.2	64.7	

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		2007
Simple average final bound		11.7	18.8	10.5	Binding coverage:		Total 100
MFN applied							Non-Ag 100
Simple average	2022	9.6	17.1	8.4	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		1.5
Trade weighted average	2022	5.1	10.8	4.5	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$	2021	326.3	29.6	296.7			

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	8.6	17.1	19.2	8.9	20.2	23.1	2.7	0.3	0
MFN applied	2022	15.5	17.5	14.7	10.3	17.4	22.4	1.8	0.3
Imports	2021	35.2	28.4	6.4	7.4	5.8	13.5	3.4	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	14.8	33.8	13.2	13.8	19.8	4.1	0.5	0.0	0.0
MFN applied	2022	38.6	19.7	7.2	12.7	17.5	3.7	0.4	0
Imports	2021	62.1	13.2	7.4	9.9	5.5	0.9	0.2	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	14.3	8.4	40	100	14.2	8.3	40	0.6	2.0
Dairy products	16.7	0	35	100	8.5	4.8	20	0.2	10.7
Fruit, vegetables, plants	20.8	7.6	40	100	20.2	7.9	40	1.8	1.8
Coffee, tea	26.8	0	40	100	24.5	0	40	0.1	0
Cereals & preparations	20.5	3.8	80	100	18.7	17.0	80	2.3	27.3
Oilseeds, fats & oils	11.3	1.8	35	100	8.6	15.1	35	1.8	55.4
Sugars and confectionery	36.4	11.8	100	100	33.7	11.8	100	0.3	2.9
Beverages & tobacco	50.1	0	135	100	45.8	0	135	0.2	0
Cotton	14.0	20.0	20	100	6.0	40.0	10	0.9	100.0
Other agricultural products	8.2	22.9	20	100	6.6	42.2	20	0.8	70.5
Fish & fish products	17.9	0.8	35	100	15.1	9.8	35	0.6	37.6
Minerals & metals	11.2	11.8	60	100	8.3	37.3	60	14.6	50.0
Petroleum	35.1	0	40	100	11.7	11.1	20	3.0	50.4
Chemicals	6.0	9.0	27	100	2.9	63.0	27	12.4	51.0
Wood, paper, etc.	10.8	19.9	25	100	9.9	28.6	25	2.3	37.7
Textiles	10.3	0.3	100	100	9.6	11.0	100	6.3	3.8
Clothing	19.9	0	20	100	19.8	0	20	0.2	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	13.9	1.9	35	100	12.7	15.7	35	2.2	12.0
Non-electrical machinery	5.7	34.2	50	100	3.3	65.0	50	7.4	69.4
Electrical machinery	9.7	32.3	35	100	7.7	50.0	35	36.2	88.2
Transport equipment	24.1	19.6	200	100	19.5	33.1	75	2.6	14.1
Manufactures, n.e.s.	10.3	38.4	35	100	9.9	41.5	35	3.1	74.6

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		Weighted	TL in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit					
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2021	2,614	20	48	13.4	2.6	1.9	78.0	95.4
2. United States of America	2021	2,432	14	41	4.0	0.7	0.0	28.6	81.6
3. Philippines	2021	1,395	8	13	11.5	42.2	18.0	96.7	27.6
4. Japan	2021	731	21	79	19.4	6.1	4.3	59.8	79.5
5. Korea, Republic of	2021	657	20	65	70.1	94.4	13.3	69.5	74.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2021	98,027	40	396	4.6	4.5	0.0	40.2	62.0
2. China	2021	68,211	25	111	5.9	1.6	1.4	95.3	98.8
3. European Union	2021	42,039	47	393	4.8	3.5	2.6	84.9	86.3
4. Korea, Republic of	2021	23,309	54	440	6.8	5.2	5.1	98.2	98.6
5. Japan	2021	22,055	53	471	3.9	3.1	3.0	96.7	98.8

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		2014
Simple average final bound MFN applied		21.7	25.0	21.2	Binding coverage:		Total 100
Simple average					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Trade weighted average					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0
Imports in billion US\$							

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	4.4	7.8	51.5	24.4	4.5	0	7.5
MFN applied									
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0.1	2.4	5.2	3.0	80.6	8.8	0	0	0.1
MFN applied									
Imports									

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	22.3	0	30	100					
Dairy products	18.0	0	28	100					
Fruit, vegetables, plants	29.6	0	100	100					
Coffee, tea	40.3	0	100	100					
Cereals & preparations	20.1	0	100	100					
Oilseeds, fats & oils	20.2	0	28	100					
Sugars and confectionery	20.4	0	28	100					
Beverages & tobacco	44.8	0	100	100					
Cotton	25.0	0	33	100					
Other agricultural products	19.7	0	28	100					
Fish & fish products	42.5	0	43	100					
Minerals & metals	19.1	0.2	40	100					
Petroleum	23.8	0	27	100					
Chemicals	18.4	0	28	100					
Wood, paper, etc.	21.7	0.5	28	100					
Textiles	21.8	0	30	100					
Clothing	25.0	0	25	100					
Leather, footwear, etc.	21.7	0	28	100					
Non-electrical machinery	19.7	0	25	100					
Electrical machinery	17.6	0	28	100					
Transport equipment	20.9	0	25	100					
Manufactures, n.e.s.	19.6	0	25	100					

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	Year	Value	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. Bahrain, Kingdom of	2021	8	4	9	3.8	0.5	0.5	100.0	100.0
2. Malaysia	2021	6	1	1	4.2	0.1	0.0	66.7	98.9
3. United States of America	2021	6	7	24	5.0	3.1	0.8	86.4	91.7
4. Türkiye	2021	4	1	1	50.9	101.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Thailand	2021	546	2	2	3.8	0.0	0.0	81.3	100.0
2. China	2021	488	1	1	4.1	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. European Union	2021	277	4	4	5.0	0.6	0.6	100.0	100.0
4. India	2021	227	5	7	6.3	4.7	4.7	86.7	99.5
5. Korea, Republic of	2021	47	5	5	5.7	0.2	0.2	85.7	99.5

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound		106.7	122.9	44.2	Binding coverage:	Total 17.5
MFN applied						Non-Ag 4.2
Simple average	2022	14.6	19.7	13.8	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Trade weighted average	2022	10.8	16.4	10.3	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2021	7.1	0.5	6.6		

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	2.5	0.1	97.2	0
MFN applied	2022	2.5	17.3	0.5	19.2	55.6	4.7	0	7.6
Imports	2021	18.9	12.7	0	22.4	39.2	6.8	0	17.1
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	3.6	0.5	0.1	0
MFN applied	2022	27.7	10.7	3.6	27.3	22.8	7.9	0	2.0
Imports	2021	41.3	7.2	4.3	21.6	19.1	6.6	0	5.6

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	125.0	0	125	100	23.8	1.8	40	0.5	2.8
Dairy products	125.0	0	125	100	21.7	6.3	25	0.3	18.5
Fruit, vegetables, plants	125.0	0	125	100	21.7	1.8	25	0.4	1.0
Coffee, tea	94.2	0	125	100	22.9	0	25	0.2	0
Cereals & preparations	116.2	0	125	100	16.4	0	25	1.6	0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	125.0	0	125	98.8	14.4	5.7	26	2.7	39.0
Sugars and confectionery	125.0	0	125	100	22.0	5.9	25	0.2	71.6
Beverages & tobacco	125.0	0	125	100	26.1	0	115	0.9	0
Cotton	125.0	0	125	100	13.0	0	15	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	125.0	0	125	100	15.4	4.4	25	0.8	21.8
Fish & fish products	125.0	0	125	0.8	37.5	0.4	40	1.8	4.5
Minerals & metals	36.0	0	40	3.2	11.3	21.2	30	21.2	65.6
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	17.8	24.3	25	9.2	12.4
Chemicals	53.4	0	125	1.7	7.0	57.6	25	20.9	63.4
Wood, paper, etc.	40.0	0	40	3.5	25.7	3.4	40	3.1	6.8
Textiles	40.0	0	40	0.2	15.3	5.6	25	1.9	8.6
Clothing	-	-	-	0	25.0	0	25	0.7	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	43.7	0	45	12.3	17.2	19.2	25	2.9	7.9
Non-electrical machinery	44.4	0	60	20.3	5.9	53.8	25	13.8	37.9
Electrical machinery	-	-	-	0	14.1	9.1	40	4.5	33.7
Transport equipment	40.0	0	40	7.6	8.5	45.5	30	10.1	18.5
Manufactures, n.e.s.	-	-	-	0	15.0	26.0	25	2.2	24.3

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		Simple	Weighted		Weighted	TL in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit					
Agricultural products									
1. Zimbabwe	2021	88	12	22	28.3	26.8	26.8	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2021	85	5	9	15.1	7.2	7.2	100.0	100.0
3. South Africa	2021	60	12	21	10.3	15.9	9.5	98.3	89.9
4. Malawi	2021	53	12	17	20.3	19.0	19.0	100.0	100.0
5. China	2021	47	1	1	16.0	10.5	10.5	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2021	4,536	3	5	3.1	2.1	2.1	100.0	100.0
2. Namibia	2020	1,307	1	2	7.4	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. European Union	2021	294	3	7	4.8	1.0	1.0	100.0	100.0
4. South Africa	2021	182	12	26	9.5	1.1	1.1	100.0	100.0
5. United States of America	2021	172	2	3	4.9	0.7	0.7	92.7	100.0

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	1995
Simple average final bound MFN applied		84.1	141.0	9.4	Binding coverage:	Total 24.5 Non-Ag 12.3
Simple average	2021	18.0	27.0	16.5	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	0
Trade weighted average	2021	14.8	15.4	14.7	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	0
Imports in billion US\$	2021	7.4	1.1	6.4		

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	1.1	3.0	0.1	0	2.2	0	0	93.4	2.5
MFN applied	4.9	22.5	18.5	3.2	3.7	40.2	4.1	3.0	10.3
Imports	19.3	32.1	9.9	14.9	6.9	9.9	6.0	1.0	7.2
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	3.8	3.4	1.9	0.9	1.8	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.2
MFN applied	11.0	41.1	13.8	7.9	6.9	11.4	7.1	0.7	8.4
Imports	32.7	29.8	13.8	6.5	8.6	5.8	1.7	1.0	2.6

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	150.0	0	150	100	40.2	8.1	150	0.3	30.3
Dairy products	150.0	0	150	100	40.3	4.8	150	0.5	2.4
Fruit, vegetables, plants	141.1	3.3	150	100	28.7	3.6	45	0.5	14.5
Coffee, tea	139.6	0	150	100	32.7	0	40	0.1	0
Cereals & preparations	148.6	0	150	100	23.0	8.4	76	6.3	41.0
Oilseeds, fats & oils	145.6	0	150	98.8	12.1	0	55	5.1	0
Sugars and confectionery	150.0	0	150	100	18.7	5.9	63	0.3	8.8
Beverages & tobacco	150.0	0	150	100	68.2	0	160	0.7	0
Cotton	105.0	30.0	150	100	4.0	20.0	5	0.0	72.2
Other agricultural products	121.1	0	150	100	9.2	6.8	40	0.7	0.8
Fish & fish products	3.4	73.0	150	78.1	14.2	43.3	158	0.3	20.1
Minerals & metals	12.0	3.7	25	4.5	13.1	0.6	97	17.0	5.9
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	27.1	3.8	90	15.9	66.1
Chemicals	23.1	0	150	3.0	7.2	6.2	46	17.7	22.0
Wood, paper, etc.	12.6	0	25	22.3	19.2	2.3	129	2.8	2.4
Textiles	26.4	0	35	5.4	26.9	0	483	1.7	0
Clothing	-	-	-	0	66.4	0	127	0.2	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	5.0	0	5	18.8	25.0	0.5	286	1.8	0.0
Non-electrical machinery	8.7	0	25	15.2	5.8	45.2	67	12.7	48.8
Electrical machinery	3.0	78.8	25	13.1	13.4	16.7	66	4.5	39.2
Transport equipment	11.6	0	33	26.5	14.9	12.9	60	7.0	24.6
Manufactures, n.e.s.	20.5	0	30	6.9	16.7	7.8	60	3.9	70.3

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. China	2021	536	2	2	20.1	11.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
2. European Union	2021	210	8	15	14.2	10.3	10.3	100.0	100.0
3. South Africa	2021	72	13	24	11.4	49.0	49.0	99.4	100.0
4. Indonesia	2021	50	2	3	5.5	5.3	0.0	9.1	21.2
5. Russian Federation	2021	35	3	5	5.3	4.0	1.0	10.3	7.6
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2021	422	3	4	4.8	1.0	0.0	23.5	55.1
2. Uganda	2021	221	1	1	20.4	25.0	25.0	100.0	100.0
3. European Union	2021	162	6	13	4.3	1.0	1.0	100.0	100.0
4. South Africa	2021	115	27	62	12.9	6.2	6.2	99.6	100.0
5. Zambia	2021	74	27	67	16.3	13.5	13.5	100.0	100.0

III. Non-tariff measures

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1. Introduction

Non-tariff measures (NTMs) are becoming more and more relevant in their influence on global trade patterns as the reductions in tariff rates over several rounds of multilateral tariff negotiations have diminished the impact of tariffs. There is no officially agreed definition of NTMs. However, a widely accepted definition is the one from the Group of Eminent Persons on Non-Tariff Barriers: “NTMs are policy measures, other than [ordinary] customs tariffs, that can potentially have an economic effect on international trade in goods, changing quantities traded, or prices or both”.¹

The definition of NTMs does not judge legitimacy, adequacy, necessity or the discriminatory nature of any form of policy intervention. Furthermore,

the concept of NTMs is neutral and does not imply a negative or positive impact on trade. The existence of a NTM on a specific product in a given country per se, vis-à-vis non-existence of NTM in another country, would not mean the former has a more restrictive trade regime. It would depend on the nature, substance and application of the measure.

Some NTMs might have a positive impact no trade, though many NTMs are thought to have important restrictive and/or distortionary effects on international trade regardless of whether they are applied with protectionist intent or to address important non-trade objectives. NTMs include technical requirements in the area of Sanitary and Phytosanitary

(SPS) measures and Technical Barriers to Trade (TBT) that intend to protect health or safety, or provide environmental protection.

A NTM is a mandatory requirement enacted by an official law or regulation. Voluntary measures or private or voluntary standards are not included. Thus, international standards, such as ISO or Codex Alimentarius standards, are not considered a NTM unless adopted and made part of the national legislation in a country. Procedural obstacles to trade, i.e. practical challenges and processes that make compliance with the measures difficult, are also not considered as NTMs per se. Procedural obstacles are issues related to the process of application of a NTM, rather than the measure itself.

1.1 Anti-dumping

When a company exports a product at a price lower than the price it normally charges in its own home market, it is said to be “dumping” the product. The normal value is generally the price of the product at issue, in the ordinary course of trade, when destined for consumption in the exporting country market.² The WTO Agreement does not regulate the actions of companies engaged in “dumping”. Its focus is on how governments can or cannot react to dumping – it disciplines anti-dumping actions.

Data on anti-dumping (AD) measures drawn from WTO members’ notifications are available in the Integrated Trade Intelligence Portal and are the basis for the data shown here.³ Some notifications lack detailed information about product classifications according

to the Harmonized System (HS) nomenclature. Missing HS coding information was complemented from the Global Antidumping Database (GAD) which is part of the World Bank’s Temporary Trade Barriers Database.⁴ The GAD database is freely available and has detailed information about anti-dumping investigations and measures by country. The use of the data for this publication was kindly authorized by the author of the database. The merged data are available in the UNCTAD TRAINS database.⁵

The following tables show systematically the measure count for both the WTO member imposing the measures and the trading partner affected by the measures. It is worth noting that AD measures are also applied on exports from some countries

currently acceding to the WTO and others that are not WTO members.

Table 2.1.1 gives an overview of the (stock of) measures in effect as of 31 December 2022. It indicates the product coverage in terms of HS-6 digit codes. It also lists by WTO member how many new investigations have been initiated, how many final measures have been put into effect and how many measures were withdrawn. Tables 2.2.1 and 2.3.1 show more specifically which product groups have been subject to final AD measures.⁶ In Table 2.2.1 the product categories follow the groupings used in this publication in Part A2 of the tariff profiles whereas in Table 2.3.1 more detailed HS 4-digit headings are used to show in detail which products are most frequently subject to final AD measures.

1.2 Countervailing measures

Dumping and subsidies – together with anti-dumping (AD) measures and countervailing duties (CVD) – share a number of similarities. The reaction to dumping and subsidies is often a special offsetting import tax (countervailing duty in the case of a subsidy). This is charged on products from specific countries and therefore it breaks the GATT principles of binding a tariff and treating trading partners equally (MFN). The agreements provide an escape clause, but they both also say that before imposing a duty, the importing country must conduct a detailed investigation that shows that domestic industry is hurt. But there are also fundamental differences, and these are reflected in the agreements.

Dumping is an action by a company. With subsidies, it is the government or a government agency that acts, either by paying out subsidies directly or by requiring companies to subsidize certain customers. Countervailing duty (the parallel of anti-dumping duty) can only be charged after the importing country has conducted a detailed investigation similar to that required for anti-dumping action.⁷ Data on countervailing (CVD) measures drawn from WTO members' notifications are available in the Integrated Trade Intelligence Portal and are the basis for the data shown here.⁸

Table 2.1.2 gives an overview of the (stock of) measures in effect as of 31 December 2022. It indicates the product coverage in terms of HS-6 digit codes. It also lists by country how many new investigations have been initiated, how many final measures have been put into effect and how many measures were withdrawn. Tables 2.2.1 and 2.3.2 show more specifically which product groups have been subject to final CVD measures.⁹ In Table 2.2.1 the product categories follow the groupings used in this publication in Part A.2 of the tariff profiles whereas in Table 2.3.2 more detailed HS 4-digit headings are used to show in detail which products are most frequently subject to final CVD measures.

1.3 Safeguards

A WTO member may restrict imports of a product temporarily (take “safeguard” actions) if its domestic industry is injured or threatened with injury caused by a surge in imports. Here, the injury has to be serious. An import “surge” justifying safeguard action can be a real increase in imports (an absolute increase); or it can be an increase in the imports' share of a shrinking market, even if the import quantity has not increased (relative increase). Industries or companies may request safeguard action by their government.

After a proper investigation, a government can, if the necessary conditions as above are met, restrict imports of the product from all sources (but not from a specific member or group of members). This means that,

for example, if there were 5 countries exporting a specific product into a country, and that country imposed a safeguard measure on this product, this safeguard measure affects five countries. In this sense, care should be taken when comparing the number of measures in, for example anti-dumping, where one anti-dumping measure affects only one exporting country.

The WTO agreement sets out requirements for safeguard investigations by national authorities. The emphasis is on transparency and on following established rules and practices – avoiding arbitrary methods.¹⁰ Data on safeguard actions drawn from WTO members' notifications are available in the Integrated Trade Intelligence Portal and are the basis for the data shown here.¹¹

Table 2.1.3 gives an overview of the (stock of) measures in effect as of 31 December 2022. It indicates the product coverage in terms of HS-6 digit codes. It also lists by country how many new investigations have been initiated and how many final measures have been put into effect. Tables 2.2.1 and 2.3.3 show more specifically which product groups have been subject to final Safeguard measures.¹² In table 2.2.1 the product categories follow the groupings used in this publication in Part A.2 of the tariff profiles whereas in table 2.3.3 more detailed HS chapters are used to show in detail which particular products are most frequently subject to final safeguard measures.



2. Statistics on some selected non-tariff measures

2.1 Final Measures by importing/exporting country/territory

2.1.1 Anti-dumping measures in effect in 2022

Description of column headings

Country/Territory			Name of importing/exporting country/territory	
Actions taken as importer	From 1 January to 31 December 2022	Investigations initiated		Number of investigations initiated by the country as importer in 2022
		Final measures	Implemented	Number of final measures implemented by the country as importer in 2022
			Withdrawn/Revoked	Number of final measures withdrawn or revoked by the country as importer in 2022
	As of 31 December 2022	Final measures in effect	Number of measures	Number of final measures in effect on products imported by the country as of 31 December 2022
			Products covered (Number of HS 6-digit)	Number of distinct HS 6-digit subheadings covered (fully or partially) by products on which final measures by the importing country were in force as of 31 December 2022
		Investigations initiated		Number of investigations initiated on products exported by the country in 2022
Actions faced as exporter	From 1 January to 31 December 2022	Investigations initiated		Number of investigations initiated on products exported by the country in 2022
		Final measures	Implemented	Number of final measures implemented on products exported by the country in 2022
			Withdrawn/Revoked	Number of final measures on products exported by the country withdrawn or revoked in 2022
	As of 31 December 2022	Final measures in effect	Number of measures	Number of final measures in effect on products exported by the country as of 31 December 2022
			Products covered (Number of HS 6-digit)	Number of distinct HS 6-digit subheadings covered (fully or partially) by products on which the country as exporter is subject to final measures as of 31 December 2022
		Investigations initiated		Number of investigations initiated on products exported by the country in 2022

Note:

All members submitting semi-annual reports of anti-dumping actions are listed individually. Where listed members take action on a customs-union-wide basis, the figures on numbers of actions are shown for the WTO member in which the investigating authority is physically located. As indicated below, to avoid multiple-counting, the rows for the other reporting customs union members are left blank.

Table 2.1.1. Anti-dumping measures in effect in 2022

Country/Territory	Actions taken as importer				
	From 1 January 2022 to 31 December 2022			As of 31 December 2022	
	Investigations initiated	Final measures		Final measures in effect	
		Implemented	Withdrawn/ Revoked	Number of measures	Products covered in HS 6-digit
Algeria					
Argentina	9	10	3	114	125
Armenia					
Australia	3	1	6	65	66
Austria					
Azerbaijan					
Bahrain, Kingdom of					
Bangladesh					
Belarus					
Belgium					
Bosnia and Herzegovina					
Brazil		5	12	134	114
Bulgaria					
Cambodia					
Canada	2	4	4	115	112
Chile					
China	2	2	5	118	80
Colombia			2	15	19
Costa Rica			1		
Croatia					
Czech Republic					
Denmark					
Dominican Republic				3	7
Egypt	1	1		23	40
El Salvador				1	2
European Union ¹³	3	8	1	116	227
Finland					
France					
Georgia					
Germany					
Ghana				1	1
Greece					
Hong Kong, China					
Iceland					
India	29	7	59	142	420
Indonesia		2	1	30	35
Iran					
Ireland					
Israel				1	1
Italy					
Japan		2		10	8
Jordan					
Kazakhstan					
Korea, Republic of	5	3	4	36	45
Kyrgyz Republic					
Latvia					

Table 2.1.1. Anti-dumping measures in effect in 2022

Actions faced as exporter					Country/Territory
From 1 January 2022 to 31 December 2022			As of 31 December 2022		
Investigations initiated	Final measures		Final measures in effect		
	Implemented	Withdrawn/ Revoked	Number of measures	Products covered in HS 6-digit	
			2	18	Algeria
1	2	1	9	24	Argentina
			1	2	Armenia
1			5	41	Australia
			3	27	Austria
			1	2	Azerbaijan
			2	5	Bahrain, Kingdom of
		1	5	14	Bangladesh
			16	28	Belarus
			9	44	Belgium
			1	1	Bosnia and Herzegovina
2	3	5	42	94	Brazil
			2	3	Bulgaria
			1	2	Cambodia
		1	7	23	Canada
1			5	10	Chile
38	33	42	672	1098	China
	1		4	28	Colombia
			1	5	Costa Rica
			1	4	Croatia
			2	7	Czech Republic
	1		4	7	Denmark
					Dominican Republic
	2		10	59	Egypt
					El Salvador
1	2	6	31	179	European Union
			5	9	Finland
1	1		12	41	France
		1			Georgia
		1	27	73	Germany
					Ghana
			5	12	Greece
1		1	2	7	Hong Kong, China
			1	1	Iceland
8	4	3	96	217	India
3	4	7	63	268	Indonesia
1		3	7	27	Iran
	1		1	1	Ireland
			2	5	Israel
			21	78	Italy
	1	3	62	168	Japan
			1	1	Jordan
			4	18	Kazakhstan
4	11	12	139	239	Korea, Republic of
			1	1	Kyrgyz Republic
	1		2	7	Latvia

Table 2.1.1. Anti-dumping measures in effect in 2022

Country/Territory	Actions taken as importer				
	From 1 January 2022 to 31 December 2022			As of 31 December 2022	
	Investigations initiated	Final measures		Final measures in effect	
		Implemented	Withdrawn/ Revoked	Number of measures	Products covered in HS 6-digit
Lithuania					
Malaysia				25	33
Mexico	4	1	3	77	91
Moldova, Republic of					
Morocco	1	2		13	32
Nepal					
Netherlands					
New Zealand	1	1		6	9
Oman					
Pakistan	1	10	6	59	60
Paraguay	1				
Peru	1			6	43
Philippines			1	1	1
Poland					
Portugal					
Qatar					
Romania					
Russian Federation ¹⁴		2	1	26	83
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of ¹⁵				6	16
Serbia					
Singapore					
Slovak Republic					
Slovenia					
South Africa ¹⁶	3	10		40	21
Spain					
Sri Lanka					
Sweden					
Switzerland					
Chinese Taipei	3			21	61
Thailand		5	1	59	69
Trinidad and Tobago					
Tunisia					
Türkiye		7	9	129	262
Ukraine			3	35	72
United Arab Emirates					
United Kingdom	1	1		29	104
United States of America	19	15	8	493	502
Uruguay		1		1	1
Uzbekistan					
Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of					
Viet Nam		3	2	26	41

Table 2.1.1. Anti-dumping measures in effect in 2022

Actions faced as exporter					Country/Territory
From 1 January 2022 to 31 December 2022			As of 31 December 2022		
Investigations initiated	Final measures		Final measures in effect		
	Implemented	Withdrawn/ Revoked	Number of measures	Products covered in HS 6-digit	
1	1		2	2	Lithuania
1	5	2	57	289	Malaysia
1	1	1	27	47	Mexico
			4	14	Moldova, Republic of
					Morocco
			1	8	Nepal
1	2		8	40	Netherlands
					New Zealand
1			10	19	Oman
		1	6	44	Pakistan
					Paraguay
			2	2	Peru
		1	4	4	Philippines
1	1		6	18	Poland
			3	10	Portugal
		1			Qatar
			7	29	Romania
1	4	5	55	134	Russian Federation
	1		10	40	Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of
			3	7	Serbia
1	1	3	11	70	Singapore
			3	16	Slovak Republic
			1	4	Slovenia
1		1	19	63	South Africa
1	1	2	20	45	Spain
1			3	3	Sri Lanka
			6	13	Sweden
1			1	4	Switzerland
2	5	5	95	205	Chinese Taipei
4	3	2	69	211	Thailand
			2	5	Trinidad and Tobago
			3	3	Tunisia
4	3		45	124	Türkiye
		4	30	94	Ukraine
			16	26	United Arab Emirates
	1	8	30	205	United Kingdom
1	3	6	68	89	United States of America
					Uruguay
	1		1	1	Uzbekistan
			2	14	Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of
4	3	3	59	206	Viet Nam

2.1.2 Countervailing measures in effect in 2022

Description of column headings

Country/Territory			Name of importing/exporting country/territory	
Actions taken as importer	From 1 January to 31 December 2022	Investigations initiated		Number of investigations initiated by the country as importer in 2022
		Final measures	Implemented	Number of final measures implemented by the country as importer in 2022
			Withdrawn/ Revoked	Number of final measures withdrawn or revoked by the country as importer in 2022
	As of 31 December 2022	Final measures in effect	Number of measures	Number of final measures in effect on products imported by the country as of 31 December 2022
			Products covered (Number of HS 6-digit)	Number of distinct HS 6-digit subheadings covered (fully or partially) by products on which final measures by the importing country were in force as of 31 December 2022

Note:

All members submitting semi-annual reports of anti-dumping actions are listed individually. Where listed members take action on a customs-union-wide basis, the figures on numbers of actions are shown for the WTO member in which the investigating authority is physically located. As indicated below, to avoid multiple-counting, the rows for the other reporting customs union members are left blank.



Description of column headings

Country/Territory			Name of importing/exporting country/territory	
Actions faced as exporter	From 1 January to 31 December 2022	Investigations initiated		Number of investigations initiated on products exported by the country in 2022
		Final measures	Implemented	Number of final measures implemented on products exported by the country in 2022
			Withdrawn/Revoked	Number of final measures on products exported by the country withdrawn or revoked in 2022
	As of 31 December 2022	Final measures in effect	Number of measures	Number of final measures in effect on products exported by the country as of 31 December 2022
			Products covered (Number of HS 6-digit)	Number of distinct HS 6-digit subheadings covered (fully or partially) by products on which the country as exporter is subject to final measures as of 31 December 2022

Table 2.1.2. Countervailing measures in 2022

Country/Territory	Actions taken as importer				
	From 1 January to 31 December 2022			As of 31 December 2022	
	Investigations initiated	Final measures		Final measures in effect	
		Implemented	Withdrawn/ Revoked	Number of measures	Products covered in HS 6-digit
Argentina					
Australia			1	12	138
Bahrain, Kingdom of					
Brazil		2		5	43
Canada	2	2	1	34	487
China			1	6	7
Colombia				1	1
Egypt					
European Union ¹⁷	1	3		22	67
Germany					
India	3	3	1	14	25
Indonesia					
Iran					
Italy					
Kazakhstan					
Korea, Republic of					
Malaysia					
Mexico			1	2	2
Morocco					
Oman					
Peru				2	2
Russian Federation					
South Africa					
Spain					
Sri Lanka					
Chinese Taipei				5	52
Thailand					
Türkiye				1	3
United Kingdom	2			12	37
United States of America	11	8	4	174	348
Viet Nam				1	5

Table 2.1.2. Countervailing measures in 2022

Actions faced as exporter					Country/Territory
From 1 January to 31 December 2022			As of 31 December 2022		
Investigations initiated	Final measures		Final measures in effect		
	Implemented	Withdrawn/ Revoked	Number of measures	Products covered in HS 6-digit	
1			4	7	Argentina
			1	2	Australia
			1	4	Bahrain, Kingdom of
		2	2	6	Brazil
			2	10	Canada
4	6	2	145	815	China
					Colombia
			3	8	Egypt
			2	4	European Union
			1	6	Germany
4	3	2	45	173	India
2	2	1	10	65	Indonesia
			2	2	Iran
			4	34	Italy
			1	1	Kazakhstan
	1		10	92	Korea, Republic of
1	1	1	5	18	Malaysia
			2	8	Mexico
			1	7	Morocco
1			1	2	Oman
					Peru
1	3		5	17	Russian Federation
			1	7	South Africa
			1	1	Spain
1					Sri Lanka
			1	6	Chinese Taipei
2	1		4	41	Thailand
2			17	60	Türkiye
		1	1	3	United Kingdom
			7	9	United States of America
	1		12	47	Viet Nam

2.1.3 Safeguard measures in effect in 2022

Description of column headings

Country/Territory		Name of country/territory	
From 1 January to 31 December 2022	Investigations initiated	Number of investigations initiated by the country in 2022	
	Final measures imposed	Number of final measures imposed by the country in 2022	
As of 31 December 2022	Final measures in effect	Number of measures	Number of final measures in effect on products imported by the country as of 31 December 2022
		Products covered (Number of HS 6-digit)	Number of distinct HS 6-digit subheadings covered (fully or partially) by products on which final measures by the importing country were in force as of 31 December 2022

Country/Territory	From 1 January 2021 to 31 December 2022		As of 31 December 2022	
	Investigations initiated	Final measures imposed	Final measures in effect	
			Number of measures	Products covered in HS 6-digit
Costa Rica			1	1
Egypt			1	3
European Union			1	109
India		1	1	1
Indonesia			11	278
Madagascar	1		3	13
Morocco	1		5	80
Philippines		1	1	4
South Africa			4	25
Tunisia	1			
Türkiye		1	6	13
Ukraine			2	2
United Kingdom			1	109
United States of America			2	7
Viet Nam			1	9

2.2 Final measures by product groups

2.2.1 Non-tariff measures by product groups in effect as of 31 December 2022

Description of column headings

Product group	Same product groups as used in the country tables of Part II of this publication; for a definition see the technical notes of Part II. Final measure notifications where no HS code could be identified are classified under "Others (no HS code provided)"
Total number of Anti-dumping measures	Total number of Anti-dumping final measures in the product group
Total number of Countervailing measures	Total number of Countervailing final measures in the product group
Total number of Safeguard measures	Total number of Safeguard final measures in the product group

Product Groups	Total number of Anti-dumping measures	Total number of Countervailing measures	Total number of Safeguard measures
Animal products	11	0	
Dairy products	1	0	
Fruits, vegetables, plants	25	3	1
Coffee, tea	1	0	
Cereals and preparations	27	5	4
Oilseeds, fats and oils	8	4	
Sugars and confectionery	8	4	2
Beverages and tobacco	2	1	
Cotton	0	0	
Other agricultural products	10	2	
Fish and fish products	5	2	
Minerals and metals	985	168	338
Petroleum	2	3	
Chemicals	445	47	13
Wood, paper, etc	109	22	6
Textiles	132	16	148
Clothing	5	1	132
Leather, footwear, etc	86	9	
Non-electrical machinery	62	13	4
Electrical machinery	68	15	4
Transport equipment	35	9	
Manufactures n.e.s.	55	5	1

2.3 Final measures of the 20 most frequently affected HS headings or HS chapters

2.3.1 Anti-dumping final measures in effect as of 31 December 2022 – ranked list of the 20 most frequently affected HS headings

Description of column headings

Product group/HS Heading description	These are product groups of the Harmonized System at the HS 4-digit Heading level. They are ranked according to the number of total final measures in effect
Total number of measures	Total number of final measures affecting products in a given HS Heading

Product group/HS heading description	HS 4-digit Code	Total number of Anti-Dumping measures
Flat-rolled products of alloy steel other than stainless, of a width of ≥ 600 mm, hot-rolled or cold-rolled "cold-reduced"	7225	156
Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel, of a width ≥ 600 mm, hot-rolled, not clad, plated or coated	7208	115
Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel, of a width ≥ 600 mm, hot-rolled or cold-rolled "cold-reduced", clad, plated or coated	7210	111
Flat-rolled products of alloy steel other than stainless, of a width of < 600 mm, hot-rolled or cold-rolled "cold-reduced"	7226	110
Tubes, pipes and hollow profiles "e.g., open seam or welded, riveted or similarly closed", of iron or steel (excl. of cast iron, seamless tubes and pipes and tubes having internal and external circular cross-sections and an external diameter of $> 406,4$ mm)	7306	99
Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel, of a width of < 600 mm, hot-rolled or cold-rolled "cold-reduced", not clad, plated or coated	7211	97
Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel, of a width of < 600 mm, hot-rolled or cold-rolled "cold-reduced", clad, plated or coated	7212	91
Tubes, pipes and hollow profiles, seamless, of iron or steel (excl. products of cast iron)	7304	68
Bars and rods, of iron or non-alloy steel, not further worked than forged, hot-rolled, hot-drawn or hot-extruded, but incl. those twisted after rolling (excl. in irregularly wound coils)	7214	67
Bars and rods of iron or non-alloy steel, hot-rolled, in irregularly wound coils	7213	60
Other bars and rods of alloy steel other than stainless, angles, shapes and sections of alloy steel other than stainless, n.e.s.; hollow drill bars and rods, of alloy or non-alloy steel	7228	55
Bars and rods of alloy steel other than stainless, hot-rolled, in irregularly wound coils	7227	54
Flat-rolled products of stainless steel, of a width of ≥ 600 mm, hot-rolled or cold-rolled "cold-reduced"	7219	47
Plates, sheets, film, foil and strip, of non-cellular plastics, not reinforced, laminated, supported or similarly combined with other materials, without backing, unworked or merely surface-worked or merely cut into squares or rectangles (excl. self-adhesive products, and floor, wall and ceiling coverings of heading 3918)	3920	45
New pneumatic tyres, of rubber	4011	45
Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel, of a width of ≥ 600 mm, cold-rolled "cold-reduced", not clad, plated or coated	7209	44
Tube or pipe fittings "e.g. couplings, elbows, sleeves", of iron or steel	7307	42
Flat-rolled products of stainless steel, of a width of < 600 mm, hot-rolled or cold-rolled "cold-reduced"	7220	40
Stranded wire, ropes, cables, plaited bands, slings and the like, of iron or steel (excl. electrically insulated products and twisted fencing wire and barbed wire)	7312	40
Bars and rods, of iron or non-alloy steel, cold-formed or cold-finished, whether or not further worked, or hot-formed and further worked, n.e.s.	7215	38

2.3.2 Countervailing final measures in effect as of 31 December 2022 – ranked list of the 20 most frequently affected HS headings

Description of column headings

Product group/HS Heading description	These are product groups of the Harmonized System at the HS 4-digit Heading level. They are ranked according to the number of total final measures in effect
Total number of measures	Total number of final measures affecting products in a given HS Heading

Product group/HS heading description	HS 4-digit Code	Total number of Countervailing measures
Flat-rolled products of alloy steel other than stainless, of a width of ≥ 600 mm, hot-rolled or cold-rolled "cold-reduced"	7225	32
Flat-rolled products of alloy steel other than stainless, of a width of < 600 mm, hot-rolled or cold-rolled "cold-reduced"	7226	28
Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel, of a width ≥ 600 mm, hot-rolled or cold-rolled "cold-reduced", clad, plated or coated	7210	24
Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel, of a width of < 600 mm, hot-rolled or cold-rolled "cold-reduced", clad, plated or coated	7212	24
Tubes, pipes and hollow profiles "e.g., open seam or welded, riveted or similarly closed", of iron or steel (excl. of cast iron, seamless tubes and pipes and tubes having internal and external circular cross-sections and an external diameter of $> 406,4$ mm)	7306	24
Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel, of a width of < 600 mm, hot-rolled or cold-rolled "cold-reduced", not clad, plated or coated	7211	20
Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel, of a width ≥ 600 mm, hot-rolled, not clad, plated or coated	7208	14
Tubes, pipes and hollow profiles, seamless, of iron or steel (excl. products of cast iron)	7304	14
Tubes and pipes, having circular cross-sections and an external diameter of $> 406,4$ mm, of flat-rolled products of iron or steel "e.g., welded, riveted or similarly closed"	7305	12
Bars and rods, of iron or non-alloy steel, cold-formed or cold-finished, whether or not further worked, or hot-formed and further worked, n.e.s.	7215	11
Other bars and rods of alloy steel other than stainless, angles, shapes and sections of alloy steel other than stainless, n.e.s.; hollow drill bars and rods, of alloy or non-alloy steel	7228	11
Structures and parts of structures "e.g., bridges and bridge-sections, lock-gates, towers, lattice masts, roofs, roofing frameworks, doors and windows and their frames and thresholds for doors, shutters, balustrades, pillars and columns", of iron or steel; plates, rods, angles, shapes, sections, tubes and the like, prepared for use in structures, of iron or steel (excl. prefabricated buildings of heading 9406)	7308	9
Articles of iron or steel, n.e.s. (excl. cast articles)	7326	9
New pneumatic tyres, of rubber	4011	8
Flat-rolled products of stainless steel, of a width of ≥ 600 mm, hot-rolled or cold-rolled "cold-reduced"	7219	8
Flat-rolled products of stainless steel, of a width of < 600 mm, hot-rolled or cold-rolled "cold-reduced"	7220	8
Wire of alloy steel other than stainless, in coils (excl. bars and rods)	7229	8
Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel, of a width of ≥ 600 mm, cold-rolled "cold-reduced", not clad, plated or coated	7209	7
Bars and rods of iron or non-alloy steel, hot-rolled, in irregularly wound coils	7213	7
Bars and rods, of iron or non-alloy steel, not further worked than forged, hot-rolled, hot-drawn or hot-extruded, but incl. those twisted after rolling (excl. in irregularly wound coils)	7214	7

2.3.3 Safeguard final measures in effect as of 31 December 2022 – ranked list of the 20 most frequently affected HS Chapters

Description of column headings

Product group/HS chapter description	These are product groups of the Harmonized System at the HS 2-digit chapter level. They are ranked according to the number of total final measures in effect
Total number of measures	Total number of final measures affecting products in a given HS chapter

Product group/HS heading description	HS 2-digit Code	Total number of Safeguard measures
Iron and steel	72	292
Articles of apparel and clothing accessories, not knitted or crocheted	62	71
Articles of apparel and clothing accessories, knitted or crocheted	61	61
Articles of iron or steel	73	40
Man-made staple fibres	55	37
Man-made filaments; strip and the like of man-made textile materials	54	27
Cotton	52	26
Carpets and other textile floor coverings	57	22
Knitted or crocheted fabrics	60	18
Other made-up textile articles; sets; worn clothing and worn textile articles; rags	63	13
Plastics and articles thereof	39	6
Special woven fabrics; tufted textile fabrics; lace; tapestries; trimmings; embroidery	58	5
Preparations of cereals, flour, starch or milk; pastrycooks' products	19	4
Soap, organic surface-active agents, washing preparations, lubricating preparations, artificial waxes, prepared waxes, polishing or scouring preparations, candles and similar articles, modelling pastes, 'dental waxes' and dental preparations with a basis of plaster	34	4
Paper and paperboard; articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard	48	4
Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	84	4
Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof; sound recorders and reproducers, television image and sound recorders and reproducers, and parts and accessories of such articles	85	4
Ceramic products	69	3
Aluminium and articles thereof	76	3
Sugars and sugar confectionery	17	2

Endnotes

- 1 Non-Tariff Measures: Evidence from Selected Developing Countries and Future Research Agenda, UNCTAD/DITC/TAB/2009/3, United Nations 2010.
- 2 See also: https://www.wto.org/english/tratop_e/adp_e/adp_e.htm
- 3 See <http://i-tip.wto.org>
- 4 See Chad P. Bown (2015) "Global Antidumping Database", available at <https://datacatalog.worldbank.org/dataset/temporary-trade-barriers-database-including-global-antidumping-database>
- 5 See <http://unctad.org/en/Pages/DITC/Trade-Analysis/Non-Tariff-Measures/NTMs-trains.aspx>
- 6 Please note that the sum of measures in Table 2.2.1 is higher than the sum of measures in Table 2.1.1. This is due to the fact that a number of individual measures cover products which fall in more than one product group. Therefore a single measure may be listed more than once in Table 2.2.1 as well as in Table 2.3.1.
- 7 https://www.wto.org/english/tratop_e/scm_e/scm_e.htm
- 8 See <http://i-tip.wto.org>
- 9 Please note that the sum of measures in Table 2.2.1 is higher than the sum of measures in Table 2.1.2. This is due to the fact that a number of individual measures cover products which fall in more than one product group. Therefore a single measure may be listed more than once in Table 2.2.1 as well as in Table 2.3.2.
- 10 See also http://www.wto.org/english/thewto_e/whatis_e/tif_e/agrm8_e.htm#safeguards
- 11 See <http://i-tip.wto.org>
- 12 Please note that the sum of measures in Table 2.2.1 is higher than the sum of measures in Table 2.1.3. This is due to the fact that a number of individual measures cover products which fall in more than one product group. Therefore a single measure may be listed more than once in Table 2.2.1 as well as in Table 2.3.3.
13. All anti-dumping actions notified by the European Union (EU) operate across the EU, i.e., in respect of EU member states, which do not notify individually.
14. All anti-dumping actions notified by the Russian Federation operate across the Eurasian Economic Union (EAEU), i.e., also in respect of Armenia, Kyrgyz Republic, Kazakhstan, and Belarus (non-WTO Member). EAEU actions taken as importer are displayed under Russian Federation.
15. All anti-dumping actions notified by the Gulf Cooperation Council (GCC) operate across the GCC, i.e., in respect of Kingdom of Bahrain; the State of Kuwait, Oman, Qatar, Kingdom of Saudi Arabia and the United Arab Emirates, which do not notify individually. GCC actions taken as importer are displayed under Saudi Arabia.
16. All anti-dumping actions notified by South Africa operate across the South African Customs Union (SACU), i.e., also in respect of Botswana, Eswatini, Lesotho, and Namibia. SACU actions taken as importer are displayed under South Africa.
17. All countervailing duty actions notified by the European Union (EU) operate across the EU, i.e., in respect of EU member states, which do not notify individually.

IV. Special topics

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1. The evolution of market access over 16 years of “World Tariff Profiles”

Transparency is a major principle of the multilateral trading system, with the WTO as well as ITC and UNCTAD promoting transparency through various mechanisms and provisions. A key element of transparency, tariff data, has been collected and published since the early 1970s. Since 2006, “World Tariff Profiles” has reported annually on tariff data for countries and customs territories, now totalling more than 170, and for product groups.

Analysing the evolution of tariff policies since the first edition of “World Tariff Profiles” up to 2021, as outlined below, gives insights into the trends of applied and bound tariffs across various groups broken down by development status and region and across product groups.¹

Trade opening in terms of most-favoured nation (MFN) tariffs – i.e. a non-discriminatory tariff – has been largely modest over this 16-year period following significant trade opening from 1995 to 2005 during implementation of the WTO’s founding Marrakesh Agreement. The share of duty-free products and tariff peaks also saw modest liberalization between 2006 and 2021.

The average MFN tariff for all products declined from 10.1 per cent in 2006 to 8.9 per cent in 2021 (see Figure 1). This modest decline can be attributed to the fact that significant tariff reduction resulting from the Uruguay Round and some other unilateral decisions had already been implemented. These actions had resulted in about a 32 per cent reduction in the MFN applied tariff by WTO members between 1996 and 2005.²

Tariffs for agriculture and non-agriculture products both declined, with a slightly larger reduction in non-agriculture tariffs. The trend has been constant, with decreasing average tariffs almost every year, indicating progress towards a more open and interconnected global economy. The level of tariffs applied for agriculture products is higher than for non-agriculture products. In 2021, the average MFN

tariff for agriculture products was 14.8 per cent compared to 8.0 per cent for non-agriculture products.

Bound tariffs – the maximum MFN tariff level for a particular product – have remained almost unchanged from 2006 to 2021. The bound rates are significantly higher than the MFN tariff rates (see Table 1) that are actually applied. On average, bound rates are more than three times higher than applied tariff rates. For example, in agriculture, the global average bound rate is 54.4 per cent whereas the global average MFN applied rate is 14.8 per cent. The ceiling levels for bound tariffs in many developing economies contribute to this difference as some have very high ceilings, e.g. around 100 per cent.

Countries and customs territories decide unilaterally to reduce their MFN tariffs for economic and social reasons – for example, to have access to low-cost, high-quality food and other products. They often want to keep bound rates higher to maintain “policy space”, allowing them the opportunity to increase the applied rates in the future if they wish.

The MFN applied tariffs have declined in developed, developing and least-developed economies (see Figure 2). Developed economies started from the lowest base in 2006 (6.9 per cent) and have also had the sharpest decline, falling to 5.2 per cent in 2021. Developing and least-developed economies have maintained somewhat higher MFN tariffs, on average 8.7 per cent and 12.1 per cent respectively in 2021. There are many reasons for this, including a

dependence on tariff revenue for some developing and least-developed economies. It would be beneficial for the global economy to see developing and least-developed economies further reduce their tariffs and further integrate into the global economy, taking into account their particular challenges.

Applied MFN tariffs vary significantly by region, with Africa having the highest average applied tariffs at almost 12.4 per cent, and Europe and Oceania having the lowest at 5.4 per cent and 6.2 per cent respectively in 2021 (see Figure 3). The data also reveals that average applied tariffs in Europe and Oceania have experienced the largest decline of all regions, with a reduction of 30 per cent and 28 per cent respectively from their initial levels in 2006. In contrast, Africa and the Americas have seen little change in their applied tariffs over this period, with reductions of around 5 per cent in 16 years.

In all product group and development status combinations, there has been a relatively similar modest decline in MFN tariffs over time (see Figure 4), with the exception of agriculture in least-developed countries (LDCs). The applied MFN tariffs in agriculture in developed economies have remained relatively high. They have only been surpassed by the tariffs of LDCs in the same product group in 2015. The fluctuation of agriculture tariffs in developed economies is due to these being estimated at ad valorem equivalent of specific tariffs (AVEs). The computation of AVEs is based on unit values of traded products, which tend to fluctuate considerably over time.

Table 1: Average bound and MFN applied tariff rates for product groups, 2021

	Bound	MFN applied
Agriculture	54.4	14.8
Non-agriculture	27.6	8.0
All	37.4	8.9

Figure 1. Applied MFN average tariffs (simple average in per cent)

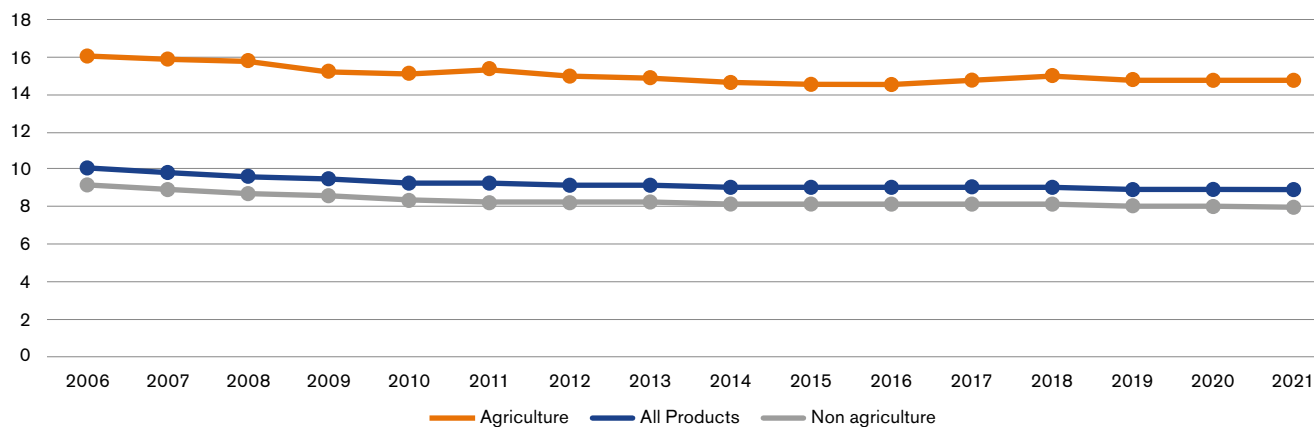


Figure 2. Applied MFN average tariffs by development status (per cent)

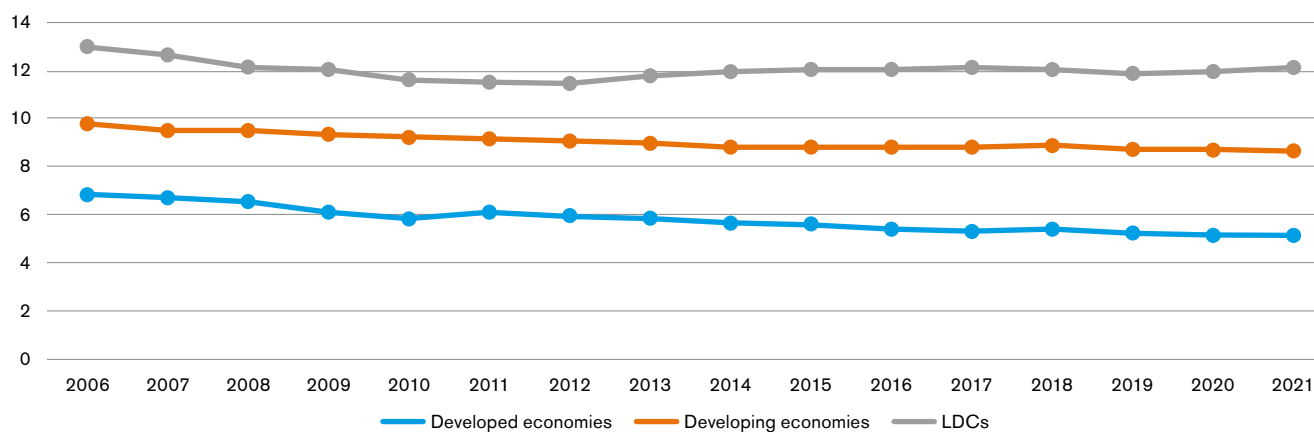
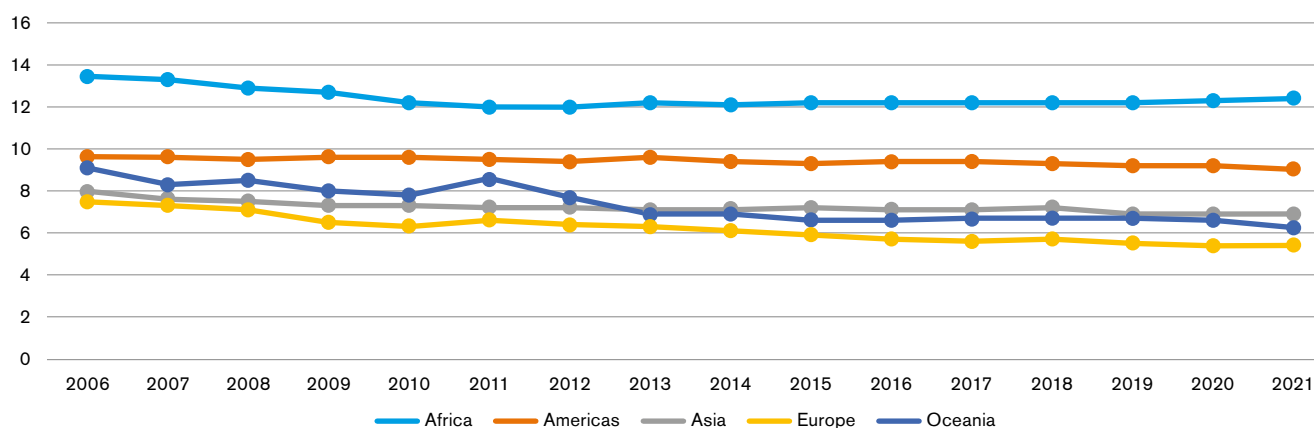


Figure 3. Applied MFN average tariffs by region (per cent)

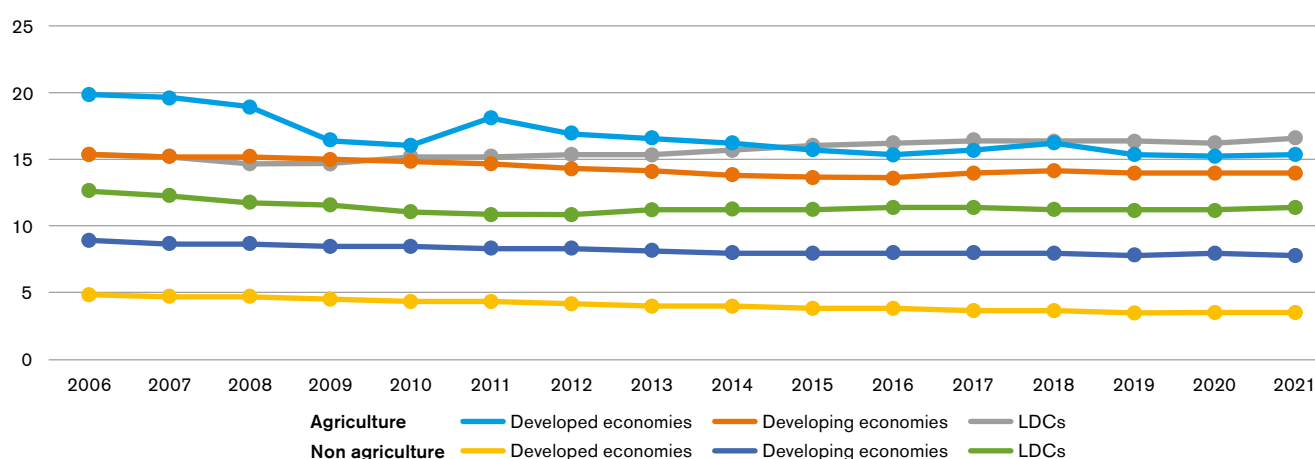


The differences between the averages of the various development status groups for non-agricultural tariffs is much higher than for agriculture at the end of the 16-year period. For

instance, in 2021, there was less than a 3 percentage points difference between the highest and the lowest regions for tariffs in agriculture whereas there was an 8 percentage

point difference between the average tariffs for developed economies and LDCs in non-agricultural products.

Figure 4. Applied MFN average tariffs by product groups and development status



1.1 Share of MFN duty free tariff lines

The share of MFN duty-free products also indicates the degree of trade opening. Duty-free tariff lines can reduce trade costs beyond the fact that no tariffs need to be paid since they can also reduce administrative costs. This can have particularly positive implications for LDCs, which are often affected by high fixed costs for relatively small volumes.

The share of duty-free tariff lines has been increasing steadily for agriculture and non-agriculture products (see Figure 5). Agriculture products have a lower share of duty-free products and have also been liberalized less compared to non-agriculture products.

Between 2006 and 2021, the share of duty-free non-agriculture products increased by more than 7 percentage points while the share of duty-free agriculture products increased by less than 4 percentage points.

The share of duty-free products has gradually increased in all regions although the shares in 2021 vary significantly (see Figure 6). Africa has the lowest share of duty-free products, followed by the Americas and Asia. In Africa, only about one product in five is duty-free. Europe and Oceania have the highest share of duty-free products, approximately one-third.

By geographical region and product group, agriculture in Oceania and non-agriculture products in Europe have the highest share of MFN duty-free lines (see Figure 7). Europe also experienced the highest level of liberalization over time, with over 40 per cent of products currently duty-free. Significant liberalization also took place in non-agriculture products in the Americas, where duty-free coverage increased by nearly 10 percentage points over the 16 years. Conversely, in agriculture, the Americas and Africa eliminated tariffs on more products than Europe, albeit from a lower base.

Figure 5. Share of MFN duty-free products (per cent)

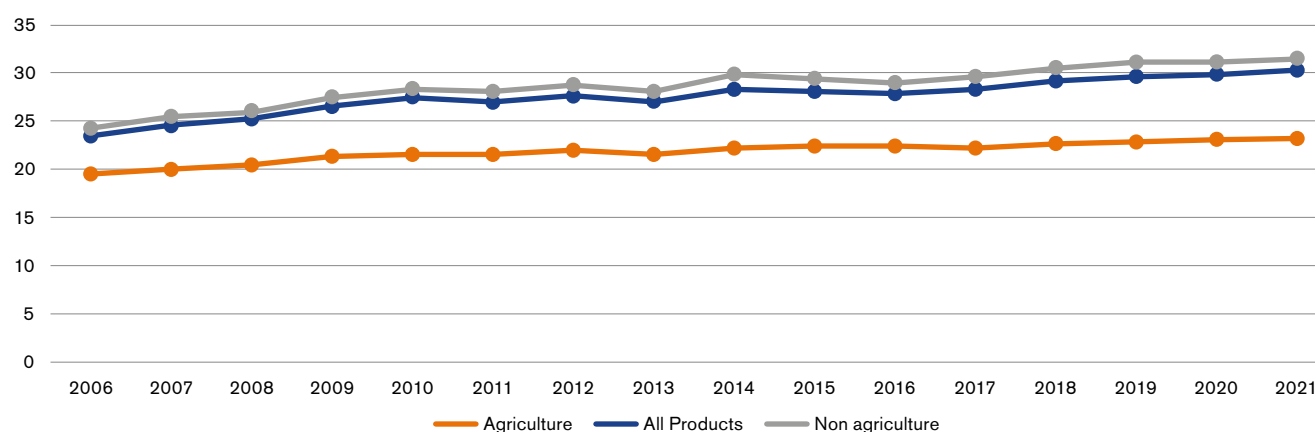


Figure 6. Share of duty-free products (all) by region (per cent)

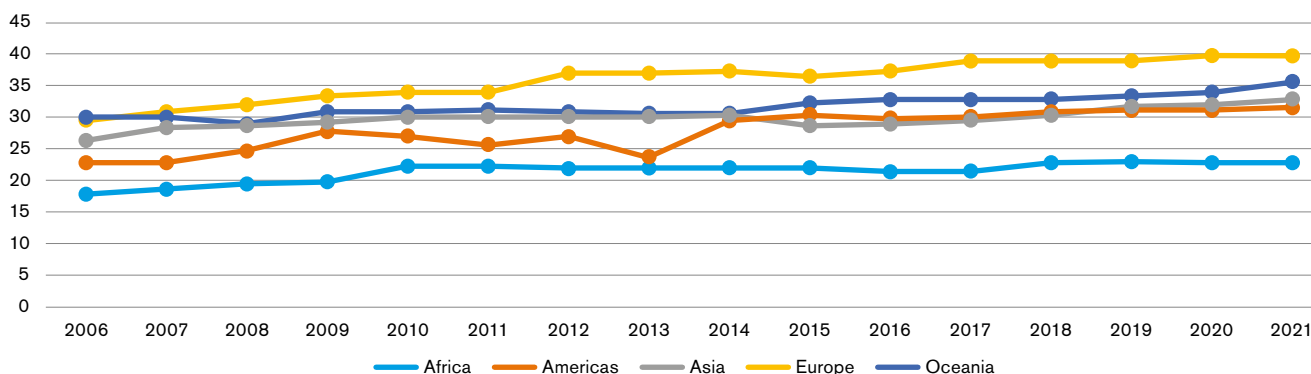
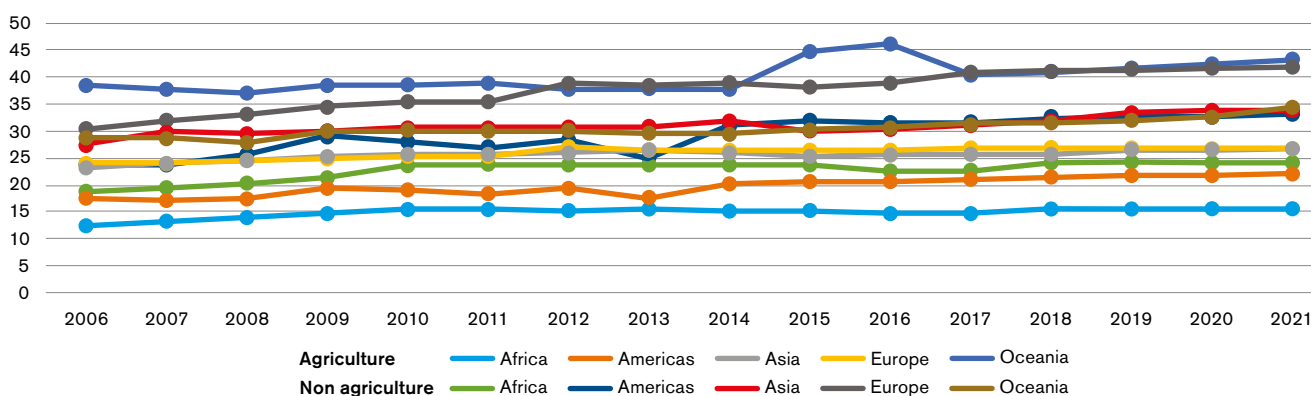


Figure 7. Share of duty-free products by region and by group (per cent)



1.2 Tariff peaks

Tariff peaks are high tariffs that are used for so-called sensitive products. They can significantly distort trade. A reduction in the number of tariff peaks combined with stable average tariffs would reduce trade distortions. International tariff peaks are those tariffs exceeding 15 per cent and domestic peaks are those three times higher than the national average. The

number of international tariff peaks decreased in all three development status groups (see Figure 8), indicating a modest reduction in MFN tariffs. LDCs have the highest share of international peaks while developed economies have the lowest.

A relatively high number of domestic peaks indicates a high dispersion of

national tariff levels and not necessarily a high (average) national tariff level. Developed economies, for example, have a high share of domestic peaks and relatively low average tariffs or shares of international peaks. LDCs, on the other hand, have the lowest share of domestic peaks (see Figure 9) but many international peaks and relatively high average MFN tariffs.

Figure 8. Share of international peaks by development status (per cent)

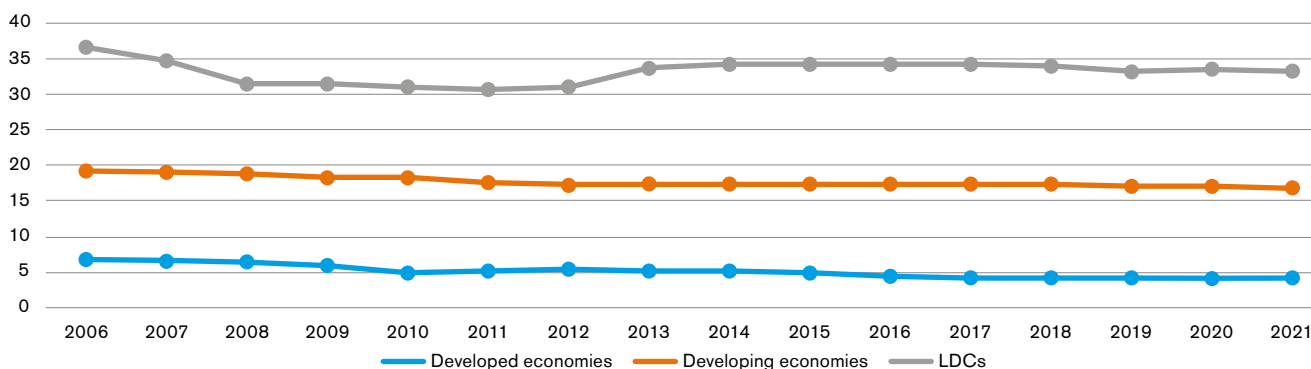
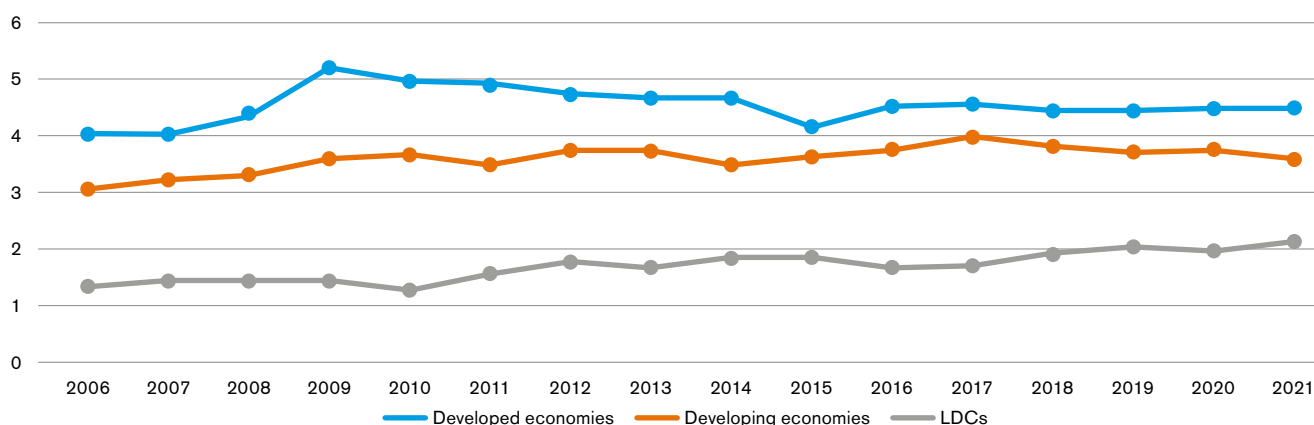


Figure 9. Share of domestic peaks by development status (per cent)



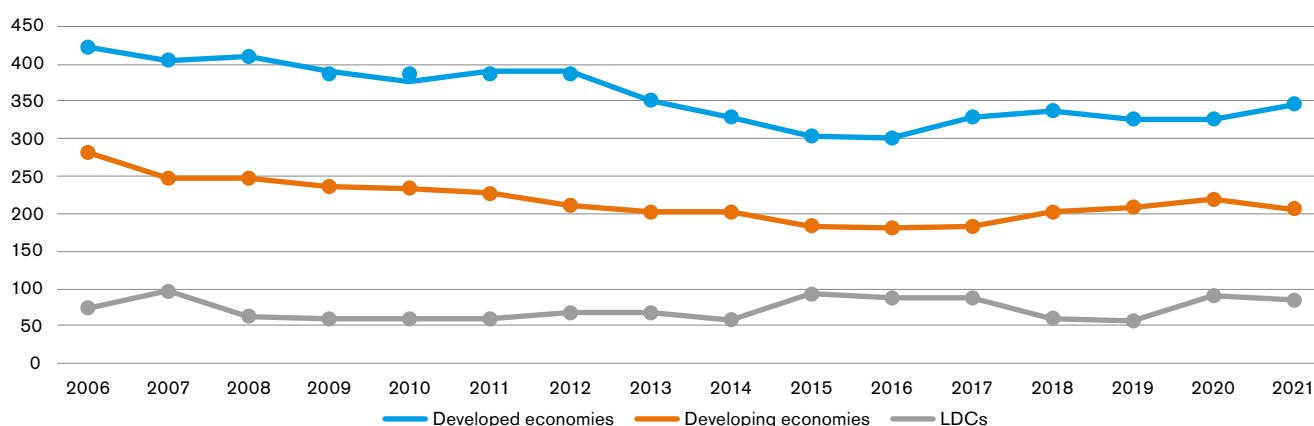
1.3 Maximum tariffs

A high maximum tariff is an indication of one or more very sensitive sectors. Tariffs can be prohibitively high, preventing all imports. Developed

economies have the highest maximum tariffs, above 300 per cent over the 16-year period, and LDCs the lowest, below 100 per cent (see Figure 10).

Developing economies fall between these two groups. Maximum tariffs are often AVE estimates and vary with the unit values of the products.

Figure 10. Average maximum duty by development status (per cent)



1.4 Trade opening patterns

The reduction in average MFN applied tariffs (see Figure 1) and the decrease in the average share of tariff peaks (see Figure 8) both point to modest trade opening for WTO members as a whole. Figure 11 shows the change in the national average MFN tariff in per cent and the change in the national share of international tariff peaks for all 130 economies covered in this study for agriculture products.

The majority of countries and customs territories in the bottom left quarter reduced both their national average

tariff and the share of their peaks. A second group (top right) raised both the national average MFN tariff and the share of their peaks. Only very few members increased one category and decreased the other. For example, one member reduced its average MFN tariff by about 20 per cent while keeping the share of its tariff peaks constant.

Several LDCs increased both the average MFN tariff rates and the share of international peaks. Developed economies often reduced the average MFN tariff rates more significantly than

they reduced their share of tariff peaks. Most economies are very close to the zero line, meaning only small changes in agriculture products over the 16 years.

The pattern for non-agriculture products is similar (see Figure 12). However, more economies reduced both their average MFN tariff and their share of tariff peaks, at least marginally.

Figure 13 depicts economies in four categories: those that increased or decreased tariffs in both agriculture and non-agriculture sectors between 2006 and 2021.

There have been more instances where non-agriculture (mainly manufacturing) tariffs were reduced (left quadrants). This is evident not only in the higher number of economies liberalizing manufacturing (84 economies) compared to agriculture (64 economies) but also in the number of economies that liberalized manufacturing while increasing agricultural tariffs (26 economies). In contrast, only six economies increased their manufacturing MFN tariff while decreasing agriculture tariffs (bottom right quadrant).

In conclusion, the analysis of data published in the World Tariff Profiles over 16 years reveals some important trends in market access. The overall trend is modest trade opening across all indicators. MFN tariffs have declined, the share of MFN duty-free tariff lines has increased, the share of international tariff peaks has decreased and the maximum bound tariff has declined. This indicates some progress towards a more open and interconnected global economy. However, the reduction in MFN tariffs was less significant than that from 1995 to 2005, following the implementation of the WTO's Marrakesh Agreement at the end of the Uruguay Round.

Agriculture products have higher tariff levels compared to non-agriculture products, both in terms of MFN and bound tariffs. Bound tariffs have remained significantly higher than applied MFN tariffs. Furthermore, agriculture products have a lower share of duty-free products and have been liberalized less compared to non-agriculture products.

The analysis also highlights regional variations. Africa has the highest average applied tariffs while Europe and Oceania have the lowest. Europe and Oceania have experienced the largest declines in tariffs while Africa and the Americas have seen little change in their applied tariffs. Tariff peaks have decreased in all groups in terms of development status. Developed economies have the lowest share of tariff peaks while LDCs have the highest. On the other hand, developed economies have the highest maximum tariff levels while LDCs have the lowest. The overall observation is that trade opening is being pursued by a majority of economies, with just some exceptions.

Figure 11. Change in applied MFN average tariff versus change in international tariff peaks in agriculture products

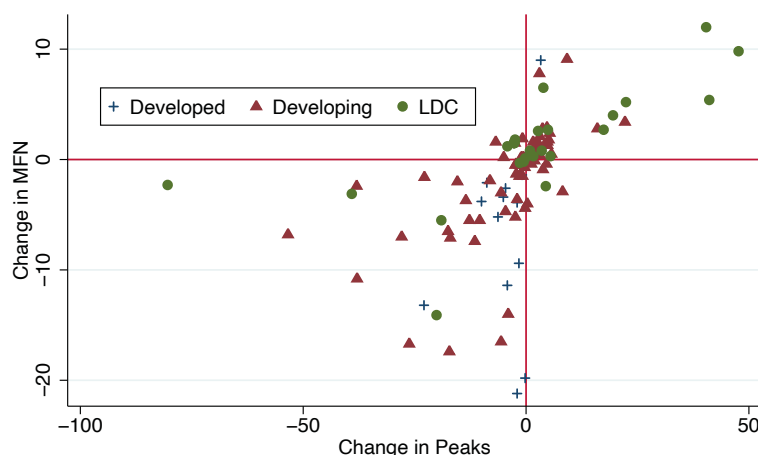


Figure 12. Change in applied MFN average tariff versus change in international tariff peaks in non-agriculture products

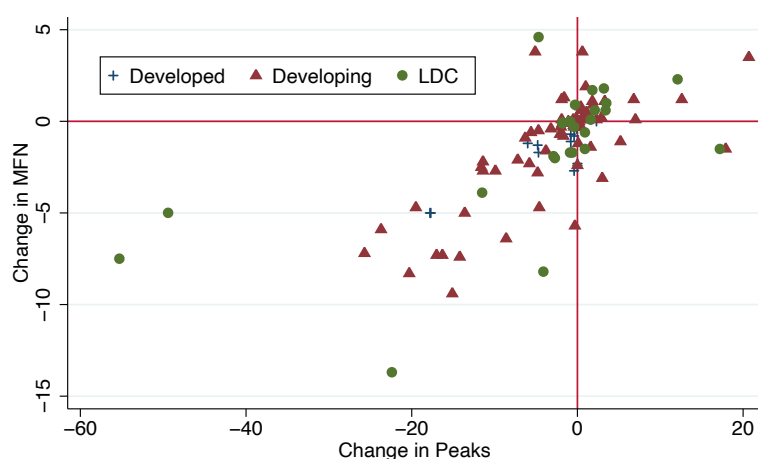
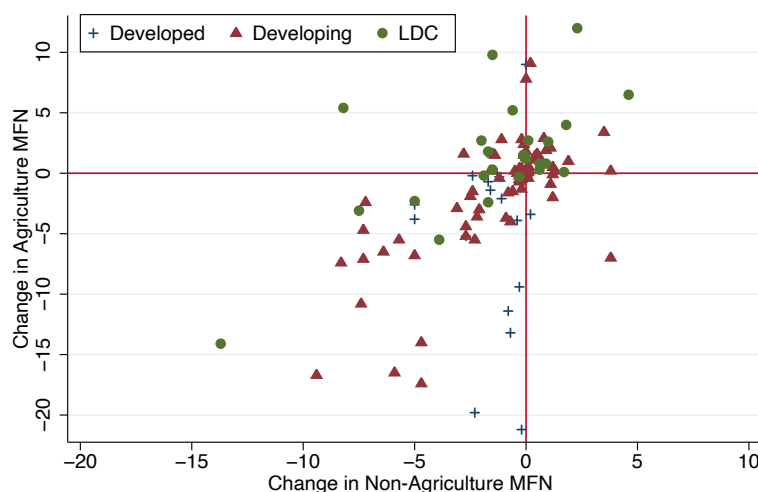


Figure 13. Change in applied MFN average tariff in agriculture versus non-agriculture



2. Product classification for WTO trade statistics and policy analysis – Multilateral Trade Negotiations (MTN) Categories

2.1 Overview

The WTO's Multilateral Trade Negotiations (MTN) Categories is the product classification system used by the WTO for trade statistics and policy analysis. The system allows trade negotiators, policy makers and researchers to use common terminology to interpret trade trends and to analyse policy measures, such as tariffs, for various products.

The MTN Categories consist of broad product groups defined according to the Harmonized Commodity Description and Coding System (HS or Harmonized System) used for traded goods. The categories were initially established during the Tokyo Round in the mid-1970s and were employed in particular in the Uruguay Round multilateral trade negotiations.¹

Since then, they have become an indispensable tool for analytical work at the WTO. The categories facilitate the evaluation of trade negotiation outcomes, analysis of changes in tariffs and other trade-related policies, and the compilation of trade statistics across various economic sectors. They are commonly used in WTO publications and documents.

2.2 Background

Tokyo Round

The origins of the MTN Categories can be traced back to a report published in January 1980 by the Director-General of the General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade (GATT), which outlined the outcomes of the Tokyo Round trade negotiations (1973-79).² The report presented the negotiated tariff reductions across ten industrial product categories:

- Wood, pulp, paper, and furniture
- Textiles and clothing
- Leather, rubber, footwear and travel goods
- Base metals
- Chemicals (including photographic supplies)
- Transport equipment
- Non-electric machinery
- Electric machinery
- Mineral, precious stones and metals
- Manufactured articles n.e.s.

Uruguay Round

During the Uruguay Round (1986-94), the same ten industrial categories were used along with "fish and fish products" to review the outcomes of tariff reductions.³ Furthermore, ten agricultural product categories were added to the industrial categories.

- Fruit and vegetables
- Coffee, tea, cocoa, sugar, etc.
- Grains
- Animals and products thereof
- Oilseeds, fats and oils and their products
- Cut flowers, plants, vegetable materials; lacs, gums, etc.
- Beverages and spirits
- Dairy products
- Tobacco
- Other agricultural products

The industrial and agricultural product categories established during the Uruguay Round have been widely used in analyses of market access negotiations ever since. In 1993, the GATT Secretariat conducted a study on these product categories, identifying sectors where the export interests of developing economies were concentrated.⁴ The study also analyzed the average tariff reductions of developed economies, looking into imports from developing economies in each sector.

In December 1993, the Negotiating Group on Market Access published a review of proposed concessions by members, which presented a series of indicators calculated for each industrial and agricultural category.⁵ These categories were also used to evaluate the final outcomes of the Uruguay Round in 1994.⁶



Doha Round

The industrial and agricultural categories established during the Uruguay Round have continued to be the standard terms of reference for trade analysis by the WTO Secretariat. At the beginning of the Doha Round, they provided a framework to describe trade volume and tariff levels across various product sectors. This laid the foundation for further negotiations on trade opening.

In 2001, the WTO Secretariat published “Market Access: Unfinished Business,” which referred to these categories as the “Multilateral Trade Negotiations Agricultural/ Industrial Product Categories” and MTN Categories. Since then, several improvements have been made to these categories. One significant enhancement was the addition of “petroleum”⁷ to ensure comprehensive product coverage. Additionally, modifications were made to several agricultural categories to better reflect evolving trade patterns.⁸

2006 version

Since 2006, the MTN Categories have been the primary way to present trade flow statistics and tariff information in “World Tariff Profiles”. The 2006 version of the Categories introduced several adjustments to address emerging issues and to enhance accuracy.

Under agricultural products, a separate category was created for “cotton” while “cut flowers, plants, vegetable materials” were merged with “fruits and vegetables.” “Grains” were combined with “cereals”, and “other food preparations” and “spices” were moved to “other agricultural products.” For non-agricultural products, “metals” was merged with “mineral products and precious stones/metals”, and “textiles and clothing” were divided into two separate categories.

The 2006 version consists of a total of 22 categories. These adjustments have further enhanced the usefulness of the MTN Categories as a tool for analyzing international trade trends and patterns.

2023 version

In 2021, the WTO Secretariat initiated a project aimed at enhancing the MTN Categories, which resulted in the 2023 version. The review process led to the creation of a new two-level structure comprising 22 MTN Categories that closely resemble the previous categories. In addition, 72 MTN sub-categories were introduced to provide more detailed information, allowing for more precise analysis of trade patterns.

This updated structure allows for a more nuanced understanding of trade dynamics. The definition of MTN Categories and sub-categories has undergone careful examination and adjustment to ensure accurate representation of current trading patterns. Furthermore, a coding system has been introduced to enhance the usability of the categories and sub-categories, facilitating their use.

2.3 Structure

The MTN Categories play a vital role in the analysis of trade flows, tariffs and other trade policies. Their relatively simple structure aligns with broad economic sectors, providing a useful sector-based overview for trade policy discussions and negotiations. However, their limited level of detail can sometimes hinder their usefulness for broader purposes such as trade monitoring and product analysis.

To overcome this limitation, the introduction of sub-categories provides more detailed groupings where necessary. The first level consists of 22 categories, which are mostly identical to those in the 2006 version. Eighteen of these categories have been further divided into 68 sub-categories, providing a more refined level of analysis. To ensure completeness, the MTN Categories without subdivisions are repeated in the second level, resulting in a total of 72 sub-categories. This updated structure allows for a more detailed analysis, facilitating a nuanced understanding of trade patterns and policy impacts.

The new coding system for the MTN Categories utilizes letters from A to V while the MTN sub-categories incorporate a two-figure code as a suffix, resulting in a three-digit code that combines one letter and two figures. This coding system enhances the usability of the MTN Categories and sub-categories, allowing for easier analysis and comparison of trade policies and trends across various product sectors.

The definition of MTN Categories and sub-categories are based on the codes of chapters, headings or sub-headings in the Harmonized System. In the 2023 version, these categories and sub-categories align with HS 2022, as detailed below. The definition ensures that each six-digit HS code is assigned to only one sub-category and category. As a result, it avoids any overlap in HS coverage between MTN Categories and sub-categories, maintaining consistency in statistical calculations. For instance, the total trade value of all products is equal to the sum of the values of all MTN Categories (or sub-categories).

In addition to the Harmonized System (HS), other international product classifications such as the Standard International Trade Classification (SITC)⁹ and, to a lesser extent, the Central Product Classification (CPC)¹⁰ were used as general references during the development of the MTN Categories. These classifications provided additional guidance and insights for creating meaningful product groupings.

To ensure the significance of the sub-categories in terms of trade volume, each MTN sub-category has been carefully designed to encompass at least US\$ 6 billion of world imports annually. This threshold ensures that the sub-categories offer a sufficient level of detail while remaining relevant and valuable for analyzing international trade trends.¹¹

MTN categories and subcategories		
<i>MTN Category code</i> →	A	Live animals and meat ← <i>MTN category description</i>
	A01	Live animals, excluding fish
	A02	Meat, including preserved meat
	B	Dairy products
	B00	Dairy products
<i>MTN sub-category code</i> →	C	Fruits and vegetables
	C01	Fruits ← <i>MTN subcategory description</i>
	C02	Vegetables
	C03	Fruit and vegetable preparations
	D	Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices
	D01	Coffee, tea, mate
	D02	Cocoa and cocoa preparations
	D03	Spices
	E	Cereals and food preparations
	E01	Cereals
	E02	Food preparations.

2.4 Revisions and maintenance

The maintenance of the MTN Categories is carried out by the Economic Research and Statistics Division of the WTO Secretariat. To support time series analysis, a consistent correspondence between MTN Categories/sub-categories and the HS six-digit codes has been established for each version of the Harmonized System, such as HS1996, HS2002, HS2007, HS2012, HS2017 and future versions. This correspondence will continue to be updated with each new version of the HS.

The MTN Categories and sub-categories will be adjusted over time to reflect changes in merchandise trade patterns. This includes considering comments and suggestions received from relevant experts to ensure the relevance and accuracy of the classification. As international trade evolves, the MTN classification will be adapted accordingly to provide a reliable framework for trade analysis and policy evaluation.

The correlation table between the MTN Categories and the Harmonized System is available on the WTO website at <https://stats.wto.org/>.

Questions or other comments concerning the MTN Categories should be addressed to:

Economic Research
and Statistics Division
World Trade Organization
Rue de Lausanne 154
Case postale
1211 Genève 2
Switzerland
EMAIL: idb@wto.org

2.5 MTN Categories in HS2022

MTN Categories and subcategories		Harmonized System 2022
A	Live animals and meat	
A01	Live animals, excluding fish	Ch 01
A02	Meat	Ch 02 (except 0209), 1601, 1602; subheading 0410.10
B	Dairy products	
B00	Dairy products	Headings 0401-0406, 2105, 3501; subheading 3502.20
C	Fruits and vegetables	
C01	Fruits	Ch 08
C02	Vegetables	Ch 07
C03	Fruit and vegetable preparations	Ch 20 (except 2009), headings 1105, 1106, 1903, subheading 2103.20
D	Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	
D01	Coffee, tea, mate	Headings 0901-0903, 2101
D02	Cocoa and cocoa preparations	Ch 18
D03	Spices	Ch 09 (except 0901-0903)
E	Cereals and food preparations	
E01	Cereals	Ch 10, 11 (except 1105, 1106)
E02	Food preparations	Ch 19 (except 1903), 21 (except 2101, 2105, 2103.20); heading 2209
F	Oilseeds, fats and oils	
F01	Oilseeds	Headings 1201-1207
F02	Animal fats and oils	Headings 0209, 1501-1506 (except 1504.10, 1504.20), 1518; subheadings 1516.10, 1521.90
F03	Vegetable fats and oils	Headings 1507-1517 (except 1516.10), 1520-1522 (except 1521.90)
G	Sugars and confectionery	
G00	Sugars and confectionery	Ch 17
H	Beverages and tobacco	
H01	Non-alcoholic beverages, including juices	Headings 2009, 2201, 2202
H02	Alcohols	Headings 2203-2208
H03	Tobacco and tobacco products	Ch 24 (except 2404.12, 2404.92, 2404.99)
I	Cotton, silk and wool	
I01	Cotton	Headings 5201-5203
I02	Silk and wool	Headings 5001-5003, 5101-5103, 5301, 5302
J	Other agricultural products	
J01	Plants, parts, extracts and vegetal materials	Ch 06, 13, 14, heading 1209-1214
J02	Chemicals from agricultural origin	Headings 3301, 3503-3505, 3823; subheadings 2905.43-2905.45, 3502.90, 3809.10, 3824.60
J03	Residues of food processing industry	Headings 1208, 2301-2309 (except 2301.20)
J04	Other products of animal origin	Ch 05 (except 0508.00, 0511.91); headings 0407-0410 (except 0410.10), 4101-4103, 4301; subheadings 3502.11, 3502.19
K	Fish and fish products	
K00	Fish and fish products	Ch 03, 16 (except 1601, 1602); heading 0508; subheadings 0511.91, 1504.10, 1504.20, 2301.20

MTN Categories and subcategories		Harmonized System 2022
L	Minerals and metals	
L01	Mineral fuels, other than petroleum oils	Ch 27 (except 2709, 2710, 2716)
L02	Other minerals	Ch 25, 26
L03	Non-metallic mineral products	Ch 68, 69, 70 (except 7019.11-7019.13, 7019.61, 7019.63-7019.69); headings 7102 (except 7102.39), 7104 (except 7104.91, 7104.99); subheading 7103.10
L04	Jewellery and related products	Headings 7101, 7103 (except 7103.10), 7105, 7113-7117 (except 7115.10); subheadings 7102.39, 7104.91, 7104.99
L05	Non-ferrous metals	Ch 74-81; headings 7106-7112
L06	Iron and steel	Ch 72, 73 (excluding 7321, 7322)
L07	Metal products	Ch 82, 83 (except 8304, 8305); heading 7118; subheading 7115.10
M	Petroleum	
M01	Crude oils	Headings 2709
M02	Petroleum oils, other than crude	Headings 2710
N	Chemicals	
N01	Inorganic chemicals	Ch 28
N02	Organic chemicals	Ch 29 (except 2905.43-2905.45, 2936, 2937, 2939, 2941)
N03	Pharmaceuticals	Ch 30; headings 2936, 2937, 2939, 2941
N04	Plastics	Ch 39
N05	Fertilisers	Ch 31
N09	Other chemical products	Ch 32, 33 (except 3301, 3306.20), 34 (except 3406), 36 (except 3605, 3606), 37, 38 (except 3809.10, 3823, 3824.60); headings 3506, 3507; subheadings 2404.12, 2404.92, 2404.99
O	Wood, paper, furniture	
O01	Wood and wood products	Ch 44-46
O02	Pulp, paper and printed matter	Ch 47-49
O03	Furniture	9401-9404 (except 9402.90, 9404.30-9404.90)
P	Textiles	
P01	Natural fibre, yarn and fabrics	Ch 50 (except 5001-5003), 51 (except 5101-5103), 52 (except 5201-5203), 53 (except 5301, 5302)
P02	Man-made fibre, yarn and fabrics	Ch 54, 55
P09	Other textile products	Ch 56-60, 63, 65 (except 6506, 6507); headings 6601, 8804; subheadings 3306.20, 4202.12, 4202.22, 4202.32, 4202.92, 7019.11-7019.13, 7019.61, 7019.63-7019.69, 9404.30-9404.90, 9612.10
Q	Clothing	
Q00	Clothing	Ch 61, 62
R	Rubber, leather and footwear	
R01	Rubber and rubber products	Ch 40
R02	Leather and leather products	Ch 41 (except 4101-4103), 42 (except 4202.12, 4202.22, 4202.32, 4202.92, 4206.00), 43 (except 4301)
R03	Footwear	Ch 64
S	Mechanical, office and computing machinery	
S01	General industrial machinery	Headings 8405, 8413-8428 (except 8414.51, 8414.60, 8418.10-8418.40, 8419.11-8419.20, 8422.11, 8423.10), 8431 (except 8431.41-8431.49), 8467 (except 8467.21-8467.29), 8476, 8480-8484, 8487
S02	Machinery for specialized industries	Headings 8429-8449 (except 8431.10-8431.39, 8443.31-8443.39, 8443.99), 8451-8466 (except 8451.21, 8452.10), 8468, 8472 (except 8472.90), 8474, 8475, 8477-8479, 8485, 8486; subheadings 8467.21-8467.29
S03	Power generating machinery	Headings 8401, 8402, 8404, 8406-8412
S04	Computers and office machinery	Headings 8470, 8471, 8473; subheadings 8443.31-8443.39, 8443.99, 8472.90, 8528.42, 8528.52, 8528.62

MTN Categories and subcategories		Harmonized System 2022
T	Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	
	T01	Electrical machinery Headings 8501-8507, 8511-8515, 8531, 8535-8539, 8540 (except 8540.11-8540.60), 8543-8549 (except 8544.70)
	T02	Electronic components Headings 8532-8534; subheading 8523.52
	T03	Semiconductors Headings 8541, 8542
	T04	Telecommunication equipment Headings 8517, 8518, 8524, 8526, 8529, 8530; subheading 8544.70
	T05	Audio-visual devices Headings 8519-8523 (except 8523.52), 8525, 8527, 8528 (except 8528.42, 8528.52, 8528.62); subheadings 8540.11-8540.60
	T06	Domestic appliances Headings 7321, 7322, 8403, 8450, 8508-8510, 8516; subheadings 8414.51, 8414.60, 8418.10-8418.40, 8419.11-8419.19, 8422.11, 8423.10, 8451.21, 8452.10
U	Transport equipment	
	U01	Motor vehicles Headings 8702-8708 (except 8707.90)
	U02	Railway vehicles Ch 86
	U03	Ships and floating structures Ch 89
	U04	Aircraft Ch 88 (except 8804)
	U05	Bicycles, motorcycles and other transport equipment Headings 8701, 8709, 8711-8714, 8716; subheading 8707.90
V	Other Manufactures	
	V01	Optical and photographic products Headings 9001-9013
	V02	Measuring instruments Headings 9014-9017, 9024-9033
	V03	Medical equipment Headings 9018-9022 (except 9022.19, 9022.29); subheadings 8419.20, 9402.90
	V04	Clocks and watches Ch 91
	V05	Arms and ammunition Ch 93; heading 8710
	V06	Recreational and sports products Ch 95
	V09	Other manufactures Ch 66 (except 6601), 67, 92, 96 (except 9612.10), 97, Headings 2716, 3406, 3605, 3606, 4206, 6506, 6507, 6602, 6603, 8304, 8305, 8715, 9023, 9405, 9406; subheading 9022.19, 9022.29

Endnotes

The evolution of market access over 16 years of "World Tariff Profiles"

1. The analysis is based on a complete series of 130 economies' data up to 2021, including data from World Tariff Profiles 2022. All figures presented are simple averages. Ad valorem equivalent tariffs of specific tariffs have been taken into account. Economies are classified into groups based on their development status and geographical regions following the UNCTAD definitions.
2. Source: WTO, ITC and UNCTAD databases.

Product classification for WTO trade statistics and policy analysis – Multilateral Trade Negotiations (MTN) Categories

1. Prior to the Harmonized System (HS), the MTN Categories were defined according to the Customs Cooperation Council Nomenclature (CCCN), the predecessor of the HS.
2. GATT – The Tokyo Round of Multilateral Trade Negotiations – Volume 2 – Supplementary Report -Geneva – January 1980.
3. Fish and fish products are treated as non-agricultural products according to the WTO Agreement on Agriculture.
4. An analysis of the proposed Uruguay Round agreement, with particular emphasis on aspects of interest to developing economies (MTN.TNC/W/122 and MTN.GNG/W/30, November 1993).
5. Negotiating Group on Market Access – Overall review and assessment of draft schedules of concessions (GATT 2683, December 1993).
6. GATT Secretariat, The results of the Uruguay Round of Multilateral Trade Negotiations (November 1994).
7. During the Tokyo Round, petroleum products were excluded from all calculations because it was considered that trade in this product was not affected by the duty levels.
8. The category "grains" was merged with "cereals and cereal preparations" while "animals and products thereof" was renamed as "meat and meat preparations"; a special category was created for "sugar and sugar confectionary", while "tobacco" does not exist anymore as a separate category.
9. <https://unstats.un.org/unsd/trade/sitcrev4.htm>
10. <https://unstats.un.org/unsd/classifications/Econ/cpc>
11. Based on the average annual imports in 2017-20.

V. Annexes

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A. Data sources

The data was pooled from the following databases: WTO's Consolidated Tariff Schedules database (CTS) and Integrated Data Base (IDB) and ITC's MAcMap and TradeMap databases. Additional imports were sourced from the UN COMTRADE database when it has more updated data than WTO and ITC. The objective was to use for each country or customs territory the latest available information. For the summary tables and Part A of the tariff profiles, only applied tariffs for the years 2022 or 2021 and imports for 2021 or 2020 were retained. The

cut-off date for inclusion of new data in the publication was 30 April 2023.

For Part B in the tariff profiles more than 300 trade agreements with available data were included in the calculation of the preference margin and duty-free access. Some trade agreements that are currently in force have not been included for one or more of the following reasons: (1) the agreement – or the supplementary information to it – was not accessible (or the document was unworkable) at the time of the publication; (2) the data presented

some problems such as: missing product codes, the products codes of the agreement did not correspond to the product codes of the MFN tariffs of the country; or (3) the agreement entered into force after the country was uploaded in the Market Access Map database (in such cases the agreements will be included in the subsequent update of the database).

For more detailed information on the full contents of each of the respective databases, the reader is referred to the respective websites and/or documents:

ITC	MAcMap	www.macmap.org
ITC	TradeMap	www.trademap.org
UN	COMTRADE	comtrade.un.org
WTO	CTS	tdf.wto.org or tao.wto.org
WTO	IDB	tdf.wto.org or tao.wto.org
WTO	I-TIP	i-tip.wto.org/goods

For information on RTAs notified to the WTO see also the following website: <http://rtais.wto.org>



Table A1. Data availability

Country or customs territory	Tariffs			Imports (latest year; 2021 or 2020) ¹		
	Bound	MFN applied and preferences (latest year; 2022 or 2021) ¹		Tariff Line Data		HS 6-digit
		WTO	ITC	WTO	ITC	COMTRADE
Afghanistan	X					
Albania	X	2022	2022	2021		
Algeria			2022			
Angola	X	2022	2022			2021
Antigua and Barbuda	X		2022		2021	
Argentina	X	2022	2022	2021	2021	
Armenia	X		2022			
Australia	X	2022	2022	2021	2021	
Azerbaijan		2021	2022			2021
Bahrain, Kingdom of	X	2022	2022	2021	2021	
Bangladesh	X		2022			
Barbados	X	2022	2022		2021	
Belarus			2022			
Belize	X	2021	2021	2021	2021	
Benin	X	2022	2022		2021	
Bhutan			2022			
Bolivia, Plurinational State of	X	2022	2022		2021	
Bosnia and Herzegovina			2022			
Botswana	X	2022	2022	2021		
Brazil	X	2022	2022	2021	2021	
Brunei Darussalam	X	2021	2022		2021	
Burkina Faso	X	2022	2022	2020	2021	
Burundi	X	2022	2022		2021	
Cabo Verde	X	2021	2022		2020	
Cambodia	X	2022	2022		2021	
Cameroon	X	2022				
Canada	X	2022	2022	2021	2021	
Central African Republic	X	2022				2020
Chad	X	2022				
Chile	X	2022	2022	2021	2021	
China	X	2022	2022	2021	2021	
Colombia	X	2022	2022	2021	2021	
Comoros			2022			
Congo	X	2022			2021	
Cook Islands			2022			
Costa Rica	X	2022	2022	2021	2021	
Côte d'Ivoire	X	2022	2022			
Cuba	X	2022	2022	2021		
Democratic Republic of the Congo	X					
Djibouti	X					
Dominica	X					
Dominican Republic	X	2022	2022	2021	2021	

Table A1. Data availability

Country or customs territory	Tariffs			Imports (latest year; 2021 or 2020) ¹		
	Bound	MFN applied and preferences (latest year; 2022 or 2021) ¹		Tariff Line Data		HS 6-digit
		WTO	ITC	WTO	ITC	COMTRADE
Ecuador	X		2022		2021	
Egypt	X					
El Salvador	X	2022	2022	2021	2021	
Eswatini	X	2022	2022		2021	
Ethiopia			2021		2021	
European Union	X	2022	2022	2021	2021	
Fiji	X		2022		2021	
Gabon	X	2022				
The Gambia	X	2022	2022			
Georgia	X	2022	2022	2021		2021
Ghana	X	2022	2022			
Grenada	X		2022			2021
Guatemala	X	2022	2022	2021	2021	
Guinea	X	2022	2022			
Guinea-Bissau	X	2022	2022			
Guyana	X	2022	2022	2020	2021	
Haiti	X					
Honduras	X	2021	2022	2020	2021	
Hong Kong, China	X	2022	2022	2021	2021	
Iceland	X	2022	2022	2021	2021	
India	X	2022	2022	2021		
Indonesia	X	2022	2022	2020	2021	
Israel	X	2022	2022	2021	2021	
Jamaica	X		2021			2021
Japan	X	2022	2022	2021	2021	
Jordan	X					
Kazakhstan	X	2022	2022	2021	2021	
Kenya	X	2022	2022			
Kiribati			2022			2020
Korea, Republic of	X	2022	2022	2021		
Kuwait, the State of	X		2022			
Kyrgyz Republic	X		2022		2021	
Lao People's Democratic Republic	X	2022	2022	2021		2021
Lebanese Republic			2022			2021
Lesotho	X	2022	2022			
Liberia	X	2022	2022			
Libya			2022			
Macao, China	X	2022	2022	2021	2021	
Madagascar	X	2022	2022	2021	2021	
Malawi	X		2022			2021
Malaysia	X	2022	2022	2021		
Maldives	X	2022	2022	2021	2021	

Table A1. Data availability

Country or customs territory	Tariffs			Imports (latest year; 2021 or 2020) ¹		
	Bound	MFN applied and preferences (latest year; 2022 or 2021) ¹		Tariff Line Data		HS 6-digit
		WTO	ITC	WTO	ITC	COMTRADE
Mali	X	2022	2022			
Mauritania	X		2021		2021	
Mauritius	X	2022	2022	2020	2021	
Mexico	X	2022	2022	2020		2021
Micronesia, Federated States of			2022			
Moldova, Republic of	X	2022	2022	2021		
Mongolia	X	2022	2022	2021		
Montenegro	X	2022	2022	2021		
Morocco	X		2022		2021	
Mozambique	X		2022		2021	
Myanmar	X	2022	2021	2021		
Namibia	X	2022	2022		2020	
Nauru			2022			
Nepal	X		2022			2021
New Zealand	X	2022	2022	2021	2021	
Nicaragua	X	2022	2022	2020	2021	
Niger	X	2022	2022			
Nigeria	X	2022	2022		2021	
North Macedonia	X	2022	2022			
Norway	X	2022	2022		2021	
Oman	X	2022	2022			
Pakistan	X		2022		2021	
Palau			2022			
Panama	X	2022	2022			
Papua New Guinea	X		2022			
Paraguay	X	2021	2021	2021	2021	
Peru	X	2022	2022		2021	
Philippines	X	2022	2022	2021	2021	
Qatar	X	2021	2022			
Russian Federation	X	2021	2022		2021	
Rwanda	X	2022	2022	2021		
Saint Kitts and Nevis	X					
Saint Lucia	X	2021	2021			2020
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	X		2021		2021	
Samoa	X	2021	2021	2020	2021	
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	X	2022	2022			
Senegal	X	2021	2022	2021		
Serbia			2022		2021	
Seychelles	X	2022	2022	2020	2021	
Sierra Leone	X	2022	2022			
Singapore	X	2022	2022	2021	2021	
Solomon Islands	X		2022			

Table A1. Data availability

Country or customs territory	Tariffs			Imports (latest year; 2021 or 2020) ¹		
	Bound	MFN applied and preferences (latest year; 2022 or 2021) ¹		Tariff Line Data		HS 6-digit
		WTO	ITC	WTO	ITC	COMTRADE
Somalia			2022			
South Africa	X	2022	2022	2021	2021	
South Sudan			2022			
Sri Lanka	X		2022			2021
Sudan			2021			
Suriname	X		2021			2021
Switzerland	X	2022	2022	2021	2021	
Chinese Taipei	X	2022	2022	2021	2021	
Tajikistan	X		2021			2021
Tanzania	X	2022	2022			
Thailand	X	2022	2022		2021	
Timor-Leste			2022			
Togo	X	2022	2022	2020	2021	
Tonga	X	2022	2021			
Trinidad and Tobago	X	2021	2022	2021		2021
Tunisia	X		2022		2021	
Türkiye	X	2022	2022	2021	2021	
Uganda	X	2022	2022		2021	
Ukraine	X	2022	2022	2021		
United Arab Emirates	X		2022			
United Kingdom	X	2022	2022	2021	2021	
United States of America	X	2022	2022	2021	2021	
Uruguay	X	2022	2022	2021		
Uzbekistan			2021			2021
Vanuatu	X		2022			
Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of	X		2022			
Viet Nam	X	2021	2022			2021
Yemen	X					
Zambia	X		2022		2021	
Zimbabwe	X	2021	2021			2021

1. For some countries, the data for a country period shown in the table could not be used because the data was incomplete, inconsistent and in the case of trade statistics, without corresponding tariff data.

B. Frequently asked questions

How do you choose the countries to include in the publication?

In each issue, we include all WTO members and some countries or territories for which there is available data for applied tariffs for the reference years. Non-WTO members included in the publication can vary from issue to issue depending on the availability of data on applied tariffs for the reference years. WTO members are always included.

Why is there no applied MFN tariff for some WTO members?

Unlike data on bound tariffs which are sourced from legal documents at the WTO, applied tariffs are based on notification of the member to the WTO or from the tariff database of either the ITC or UNCTAD, the two other institutions collaborating with the WTO on this publication. For each issue of the WTP, we use two reference years for the applied MFN tariff, usually the most recent two years. For example, in the WTP 2023 issue, the data on applied tariffs used are for 2022 and if these are not available, we use 2021. If neither of those years is available from any of the tariff database of the three institutions, the statistics referring to applied tariffs are left blank.

Why is there no statistic on binding coverage for AG products?

During the Uruguay Round of tariff negotiations all members were supposed to have bound all their tariff lines for agricultural products, hence binding coverage for AG is assumed to be 100%.

How do you calculate the tariff average when there are non-*ad valorem* tariffs?

Whenever there is a non-*ad valorem* duty in a certain country schedule, it is converted to its *ad valorem* equivalent (AVE) to the extent possible. For the methodology used in calculating the AVE, please refer to Technical Annex B of World Tariff Profiles 2006. As a caveat though, some non-*ad valorem* duties are too complex and the calculation of the AVE requires additional data not readily available (e.g. duty expressed as “9 + EA max 18.7 + AD S/Z”). In such cases, the duty is not included in the calculation of the tariff indicators.

Why is the applied tariff average higher than the bound tariff average?

(Related to this is the case when the maximum applied tariff is higher than the maximum bound tariff.)

When the bound tariff is lower than the applied tariff, it implies a binding violation. However, this is not always true. The following cases show why even if the calculated applied statistics are higher than the corresponding bound statistics, it is possible that there was no binding violation.

- The binding coverage might be less than 100% and the applied duties for unbound products may be high thus affecting the average and the maximum duty. Please note that the bound tariff average is based only on tariff lines that are bound. The applied duty average is based on the full tariff schedule following a certain Harmonized System (HS) nomenclature version. Some WTO members who acceded during the Uruguay Round had not fully bound their entire tariff schedule.
- The WTO member has only recently acceded and the concessions are still not fully implemented. As the bound duty statistics presented in the WTP refer to the final bound duty at the end of the implementation period, the applied duties could still be higher than the bound duties.
- The bound and applied tariff schedules are in different HS versions. For each WTO member, the publication uses the approved or certified bound tariff data in the most recent HS version. For example, a member who joined during the Uruguay Round has its original bound tariff schedule in HS 1992. On the other hand, applied tariff is in the HS version used by the member which in practice is usually the most current version of the HS (say, HS 2017). In order for the bound tariff information to be more aligned with the applied tariffs, the schedule of concessions is regularly transposed or adapted to newer HS versions. However, all the other members have to agree to the new schedule in a different HS version to ensure that no change in the concessions happened during the transposition. This process of certifying a schedule in a more recent HS version often takes a long time. Hence, it is more often the case that the bound tariff schedule is in an older version of the HS compared to the one used for the applied tariff. The difference in HS versions is not expected to have changed any of the member's commitments but might have affected the aggregate statistics due to the differences in HS subheading breakdown between versions.
- The national tariff line breakdown might be different between the bound and applied tariff schedules even within the same HS version, which could have affected the calculated averages. In the simple example below, the applied tariff schedule was more detailed than that for bound tariff thus having an average higher than the bound tariff even if there's no binding violation.

Bound and applied Tariffs for HS 2017 subheading 0804.50

(Guavas, mangoes and mangosteens, fresh or dried)

Bound Tariff			Applied Tariff		
Code	Description	Duty (%)	Code	Description	Duty (%)
0804.50.10	Mangoes	10	0804.50.11	Mangoes, fresh	10
			0804.50.19	Mangoes, dried	9
0804.50.90	Guavas and mangosteens	5	0804.50.90	Guavas and mangosteens	5
	Average	7.5		Average	8

- The *ad valorem* equivalents (AVE) may affect the comparison between bound and applied duties when the changes in nomenclature have resulted in the use of different unit values. Please refer to Technical Annex B of World Tariff Profiles 2006 for the methodology on the AVE calculation.
- For some WTO members who have commitments on Other Duties and Charges (ODCs), the data available on applied tariffs may include the ODCs, and it is not possible to separate the ODC from the import duty.

Why is my calculation for simple tariff average of a country different from the one in the World Tariff Profiles?

- If there are non-*ad valorem* duties, the calculation of AVEs for the WTP might be different from the calculated AVEs from other sources.
- The WTP uses two-stage averaging. First, the average of all national tariff lines within the same HS six-digit subheading is calculated and then the mean of all HS subheading averages is taken. This is to minimize the variability caused by the different national tariff line breakdowns within the subheading. All reporters using the same HS version would have the same number of subheading (i.e., second stage) averages from which the country average or sectorial or product group average is calculated.

My country did not change its applied tariff rates from that of the previous year but why did the average change?

- If there are non-*ad valorem* duties, the calculated AVEs could have changed because new reference years for imports are used every issue.
- Even without non-*ad valorem* duties in a tariff schedule, it's possible that the breakdown changed for some reasons but the applied tariff rate for each product remained the same. Please see the example below on the average for HS subheading 0804.50 which changed because of the difference in the breakdown of tariff lines.

Year 1 Applied Tariff			Year 2 Applied Tariff		
Code	Description	Duty (%)	Code	Description	Duty (%)
0804.50.10	Mangoes	10	0804.50.11	Mangoes, fresh	10
			0804.50.19	Mangoes, dried	10
0804.50.90	Guavas and mangosteens	5	0804.50.90	Guavas and mangosteens	5
	Average	7.5		Average	8.3

Why are there maximum values that are italicized?

To differentiate between a maximum based on an *ad valorem* tariff and one based on an AVE, the value of which can vary depending on the unit value of the product for the reference period, the maximum value based on an AVE is italicized.

Why does the same year for applied tariff appear for two consecutive WTP issues?

For each issue of the WTP, we use two reference years for the applied MFN tariff, usually the most recent two years and select the latest year available. There is always a one-year overlap on the reference years for consecutive issues of the WTP. For example, for WTP 2023, the reference years for tariff are 2022 and 2021 and for WTP 2022, they are 2021 and 2020. If, during the preparation for WTP 2022, the 2021 data for Country X is already available, then 2021 data is used. However, if for WTP 2023 Country X has no available data yet for 2022 in any of the databases, the data for 2021 is re-used.

Why does the same year for applied tariff appear for two consecutive WTP issues but with different statistics?

The answer to why the same year appears for two consecutive WTP issues is in the previous question.

The reason why the statistics differ could be the presence of non-*ad valorem* duties in the tariff schedule. Different reference years on imports are used for the calculation of AVEs for each issue and hence the AVEs can change.

Another reason could be that the reporter itself revised the data previously submitted for the relevant year.

Why did the bound tariff statistics differ from the WTP issue of the previous year?

In theory, bound tariffs do not change unless there is a renegotiation of a Member's commitments. Hence, the most intuitive answer would be that the Member renegotiated some or even all of its commitments during the course of the year.

However, there could be other reasons why, even if there were no changes in the commitments, some aggregate statistics changed. One of these could be the presence of non-*ad valorem* duties in the bound tariff schedule. Different reference years on imports are used for the calculation of AVEs for each issue and hence the AVEs can change.

Another reason could be the use of an approved schedule in a more recent HS version. Please refer to the question "why is the applied tariff average higher than the bound tariff average?" for additional explanation.

My country imports mostly from partners with whom we have a free trade agreement and imports come in duty free. Why is the calculated trade weighted average much higher than what is expected?

The trade weighted average presented in Part A.1 of each tariff page is based on applied MFN duty weighted by total imports and does not take into consideration non-MFN duties (mostly preferential) applied to certain trading partners. In effect, this is the trade weighted average assuming all imports are levied the MFN rate.

In Part B, the statistics show that exports from my country to a certain partner (i.e. imports of the partner from my country) do not enjoy preference as reflected by the preferential margin and % duty free imports. However, in reality our exports enjoy preferential rates in this market. Why don't the statistics show this?

The market access statistics calculated in Part B require complete information on non-MFN tariff regimes which each market or importer applies to each of its import partners. However, there are non-MFN or other preferential tariff regimes which are not officially notified to the WTO nor are these available in the other tariff databases. The statistics are based only on non-MFN tariff regimes for each market for which we have data.

How can I get the EXCEL version of the tariff profiles and summary tables for previous WTP issues?

At present there is no online facility yet to extract these tables. However, these can be requested from the Market Access Intelligence Section of the WTO. Send your email request to mai@wto.org specifying which data years or WTP issues you are interested in.

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The WTO, as the repository of its members' binding commitments on goods and also as repository for members' notifications in a number of trade policy areas, has been at the core of this undertaking. Trade and tariff data were sourced from either the WTO or ITC databases depending on which one had the most recent tariff or trade data for the years covered. In addition, the

ITC contributed all the AVE estimates and preferential duties. Missing trade data for some countries were also sourced from the UN Commodity Trade Statistics Database (COMTRADE).

The preparation of this publication was coordinated by Dayong Yu (WTO) in close collaboration with Mondher Mimouni (ITC) and Ralf Peters (UNCTAD). Janvier Usanase (WTO) was responsible for calculating the tariff indicators and generating the statistical tables. Jung-Ah Kang (WTO) worked on formatting and putting together all the different parts of the publication. Xavier Pichot (ITC) was in charge of providing the input dataset and of calculating the AVEs. At the ITC, thanks are also due to the data collection team coordinated by Karla Del Real Cañamar as well as to Dzmityr Kniahin and Mampiandra Antonia Ngavozafy for data processing.

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Ralf Peters, Samuel Munyaneza, Denise Penello Rial, Rado Razafinombana and Alessandro Nicita at the UNCTAD, 2) "Product classification for WTO trade statistics and policy analysis – Multilateral Trade Negotiations (MTN) Categories" from Dayong Yu and Ng Shing Eric at the WTO.

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If you would like more information on the contents of this report or if you have any comments or suggestions for improvement please contact the Market Access Intelligence Section (mai@wto.org).

World Tariff Profiles 2023 provides comprehensive information on the tariffs and non-tariff measures imposed by over 170 countries and customs territories. The publication starts with a breakdown of the tariffs imposed by these economies. Tariff data are presented in comparative tables and in one-page profiles for each economy. A summary table on selected indicators on the imports and exports profile for these economies is also presented. Statistics on non tariff measures by country and by product group complement the data on tariffs. Under the special topics part, there are two technical papers. The first one analyses the evolution of market access over 16 years of *World Tariff Profiles* and the second one focuses on Product classification for WTO trade statistics and policy analysis – Multilateral Trade Negotiations (MTN) Categories.

The publication is jointly prepared by the World Trade Organization, the United Nations Conference on Trade and Development (UNCTAD) and the International Trade Centre (ITC).



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