



STATISTICAL TABLES

ON THE LEAST DEVELOPED COUNTRIES - 2015



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Foreword

The Statistical Tables on the Least Developed Countries – 2015 provides a collection of statistics and indicators relevant to the analysis of development in the least developed countries (LDCs). Reliable statistical information is indispensable for formulating sound economic policies and recommendations. The tables provide policymakers, researchers, academics, officials from national governments or international organizations, journalists, executive managers and members of non-governmental organizations access to cross-comparable sets of data. The tables are available online in document and spreadsheet format.

To help us provide better and more relevant statistics to users, you are invited to send your comments to **LDCR@unctad.org**.

Country groups and product classifications used in these tables

Least developed countries

Forty-eight countries are currently designated by the United Nations as “least developed countries” (LDCs). These are: Afghanistan, Angola, Bangladesh, Benin, Bhutan, Burkina Faso, Burundi, Cambodia, Central African Republic, Chad, Comoros, Democratic Republic of the Congo, Djibouti, Equatorial Guinea, Eritrea, Ethiopia, Gambia, Guinea, Guinea-Bissau, Haiti, Kiribati, Lao People’s Democratic Republic, Lesotho, Liberia, Madagascar, Malawi, Mali, Mauritania, Mozambique, Myanmar, Nepal, Niger, Rwanda, Sao Tome and Principe, Senegal, Sierra Leone, Solomon Islands, Somalia, South Sudan, Sudan, Timor-Leste, Togo, Tuvalu, Uganda, United Republic of Tanzania, Vanuatu, Yemen and Zambia.

Unless otherwise specified, in these tables the least developed countries (LDCs) are classified according to a combination of geographical and structural criteria. The small island LDCs which are geographically in Africa or Asia are thus grouped with the Pacific islands, due to their structural similarities. Haiti and Madagascar, which are regarded as large island States, are grouped with the African LDCs. South Sudan declared its independence on 9 July 2011, and became both an independent State and a United Nations Member State on 14 July 2011. Accordingly, starting with 2011, data for South Sudan and Sudan (officially the Republic of the Sudan), where available, are shown under the respective country name. For periods prior to the independence of South Sudan, data for Sudan (former) include those for South Sudan unless otherwise indicated. The resulting groups are as follows:

African LDCs and Haiti: Angola, Benin, Burkina Faso, Burundi, Central African Republic, Chad, Democratic Republic of the Congo, Djibouti, Equatorial Guinea, Eritrea, Ethiopia, Gambia, Guinea, Guinea-Bissau, Haiti, Lesotho, Liberia, Madagascar, Malawi, Mali, Mauritania, Mozambique, Niger, Rwanda, Senegal, Sierra Leone, Somalia, Sudan (former) or South Sudan and Sudan, Togo, Uganda, United Republic of Tanzania, Zambia.

Asian LDCs: Afghanistan, Bangladesh, Bhutan, Cambodia, Lao People’s Democratic Republic, Myanmar, Nepal, Yemen.

Island LDCs: Comoros, Kiribati, Sao Tome and Principe, Solomon Islands, Timor-Leste, Tuvalu, Vanuatu.

Other groups of countries and territories

Developed countries: Andorra, Australia, Austria, Belgium, Bermuda, Bulgaria, Canada, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Faeroe Islands, Finland, France, Germany, Gibraltar, Greece, Greenland, Holy See, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Israel, Japan, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, New Zealand, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Saint Pierre and Miquelon, San Marino, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, United Kingdom, United States.

Other developing countries (ODCs): All developing countries (as classified by the United Nations) which are not LDCs.

Product classification

Goods: The figures provided below are the codes of the Standard International Trade Classification (SITC), revision 3.

Primary commodities: sections 0, 1, 2, 3, 4, division 68 and groups 667 and 971.

Agriculture and food: sections 0, 1, 2, and 4, excluding divisions 27 and 28.

Minerals: divisions 27, 28, 68, and groups 667 and 971.

Fuels: section 3.

Manufactures: sections 5, 6 (excluding division 68 and group 667), 7 and 8.

Labour-intensive and resource-intensive manufactures: divisions 61, 63, 64, 65, 82, 83, 84, 85, 66 (excluding group 667).

Low-skill and technology-intensive manufactures: divisions 67, 69 and groups 785, 786, 791, 793, 895, 899

Medium-skill and technology-intensive manufactures: divisions 62, 71, 72, 73, 74, 77 (excluding group 776), 81, and groups 781 to 784, 893, 894.

High-skill and technology-intensive manufactures: section 5, divisions 75, 76, 87, 88 and groups 776, 792, 891, 892, 896, 897.

Section 9 (Commodities and transactions not classified elsewhere in the SITC) has been included only in the total of exports of goods and services, but not in the goods classification above, except for group 971 (Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)), which has been included in Minerals.

Services: Total services cover the following main categories: transport, travel, communications, construction, insurance, financial services, computer and information services, royalties and licence fees, other business services, personal, cultural, recreational and government services.

Explanatory notes

The term “dollars” (\$) refers to United States dollars unless otherwise stated. The term “billion” signifies 1,000 million.

Annual rates of growth and changes refer to compound rates. Exports are valued f.o.b. (free on board) and imports c.i.f. (cost, insurance, freight) unless otherwise specified.

Use of a dash (–) between dates representing years, e.g. 1981–1990, signifies the full period involved, including the initial and final years. An oblique stroke (/) between two years, e.g. 1991/92, signifies a fiscal or crop year.

Two dots (..) indicate that the data are not available, or are not separately reported.

A hyphen (-) indicates that the amount is nil or negligible.

Details and percentages do not necessarily add up to totals, because of rounding.

1. Development indicators							
country	GNI per capita (current \$) ^a	Economic Vulnerability Index ^b (EVI)	Human Assets Index ^c (HAI)	Income level	Human Development Index (HDI)		Multi-dimensional Poverty Index (MPI) ^d
	2014	CDP 2015 review			value	rank	value
					2013		
Afghanistan	680	35.1	43.1	Low income	0.47	169	0.29
Angola	5 300	39.7	41.9	Upper middle income	0.53	149	..
Bangladesh	1 080	25.1	63.8	Lower middle income	0.56	142	0.24
Benin	810	31.2	50.1	Low income	0.48	165	0.40
Bhutan	2 390	40.2	67.9	Lower middle income	0.58	136	0.13
Burkina Faso	710	39.5	36.5	Low income	0.39	181	0.51
Burundi	270	49.9	41	Low income	0.39	180	0.44
Cambodia	1 010	38.3	67.2	Low income	0.58	136	0.21
Central African Republic	330	33.5	22.9	Low income	0.34	185	0.42
Chad	1 010	46	24.4	Low income	0.37	184	..
Comoros	840	45.8	54.2	Low income	0.49	159	..
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	410	30.3	29.9	Low income	0.34	186	0.40
Djibouti	1 675 ^e	37.7	54.6	Lower middle income	0.47	170	0.13
Equatorial Guinea	13 340	39.3	54.8	High income Non-OECD	0.56	144	..
Eritrea	530	56.8	41.2	Low income	0.38	182	..
Ethiopia	550	31.8	39.2	Low income	0.44	173	0.54
Gambia	450	70.7	62.1	Low income	0.44	172	0.33
Guinea	480	24.9	38.7	Low income	0.39	179	0.55
Guinea-Bissau	570	53.6	44.8	Low income	0.40	177	0.49
Haiti	830	34.1	39.3	Low income	0.47	168	0.24
Kiribati	2 280	71.5	86.3	Lower middle income	0.61	133	..
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	1 600	36.2	60.8	Lower middle income	0.57	139	0.19
Lesotho	1 350	42.9	62.9	Lower middle income	0.49	162	0.23
Liberia	400	57.9	46.2	Low income	0.41	175	0.46
Madagascar	440	36.7	53.5	Low income	0.50	155	0.42
Malawi	250	41.1	53.7	Low income	0.41	174	0.33
Mali	720	33.3	45.5	Low income	0.41	176	0.53
Mauritania	1 260	41.2	49.5	Lower middle income	0.49	161	0.36
Mozambique	630	38.1	41.7	Low income	0.39	178	0.39
Myanmar	1 270	33.7	72.7	Lower middle income	0.52	150	..
Nepal	730	26.8	68.7	Low income	0.54	145	0.20
Niger	430	37.6	34.7	Low income	0.34	187	0.58
Rwanda	650	40.7	51.5	Low income	0.51	151	0.35
Sao Tome and Principe	1 570	39.2	77.4	Lower middle income	0.56	142	0.22
Senegal	1 050	33	55.9	Lower middle income	0.49	163	0.39
Sierra Leone	720	48.9	34.8	Low income	0.37	183	0.41
Solomon Islands	1 830	50.8	71.7	Lower middle income	0.49	157	..
Somalia	118 ^e	36.3	7.8	Low income	..	..	0.50
South Sudan	960	56	29.1	Low income	..	..	..
Sudan	1 740	49.9	56.6	Lower middle income	0.47	166	..
Timor-Leste	3 120	55	57.4	Lower middle income	0.62	128	0.32
Togo	580	33.6	58.7	Low income	0.47	166	0.26
Tuvalu	5 840 ^f	54	88.8	Upper middle income	..	..	..
Uganda	660	31.8	53.6	Low income	0.48	164	0.36
United Republic of Tanzania	930	28.8	52	Low income	0.49	159	0.33
Vanuatu	3 090 ^f	47.7	81.3	Lower middle income	0.62	131	0.13
Yemen	1 370 ^f	35.4	59.8	Lower middle income	0.50	154	0.19
Zambia	1 760	45.6	40.8	Lower middle income	0.56	141	0.32

Source: United Nations Committee for Development Policy (CDP) database, 2015 review ; World Bank, *World Development Indicators* database (accessed August 2015); United Nations, *Undata* database (accessed August 2015); UNDP, *Human Development Report 2014* (accessed August 2015); World Bank Economies Income classification (accessed August 2015).

Notes: a GNI current dollars Atlas method, World Bank, WDI database (accessed August 2015);

b EVI: higher values indicate higher vulnerability. See explanatory notes at http://www.un.org/en/development/desa/policy/cdp/cdp_publications/2008cdphandbook.pdf;

c HAI: lower values indicate weaker human asset development. See explanatory notes at http://www.un.org/en/development/desa/policy/cdp/cdp_publications/2008cdphandbook.pdf;

d MPI: higher values indicate population multidimensionally poor. See explanatory notes for HDR composite indices at <http://hdrstats.undp.org/images/explanations/PSE.pdf>;

e Average 2011-2013 for Djibouti, Myanmar and Somalia. Source Undata, National accounts main aggregates database (accessed August 2015);

f 2013 data for Tuvalu, Vanuatu and Yemen.

2. Real GDP growth, 2002–2015, selected years

(Annual average growth rates, per cent)

	2002–2008	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014 ^a	2015 ^a
Afghanistan	7.4	8.4	6.5	14.0	3.9	1.3	2.0
Angola	16.2	3.4	3.9	5.2	6.8	4.8	3.5
Bangladesh	6.3	6.0	6.5	6.3	6.0	6.3	6.5
Benin	3.8	2.6	3.3	5.4	5.6	5.4	5.5
Bhutan	8.4	9.3	10.1	6.4	4.9	6.4	7.7
Burkina Faso	6.2	8.4	6.6	6.5	6.6	4.0	5.0
Burundi	4.2	5.1	4.2	4.0	4.5	4.7	-7.2
Cambodia	10.4	6.0	7.1	7.3	7.4	7.0	7.0
Central African Republic	2.3	3.0	3.3	4.1	-36.0	1.0	5.5
Chad	9.8	13.5	0.1	8.9	5.7	6.9	6.9
Comoros	1.6	2.1	2.2	3.0	3.5	2.0	1.0
Democratic Republic of the Congo	6.0	7.1	6.9	7.1	8.5	9.2	8.4
Djibouti	4.0	3.5	4.5	4.8	5.0	6.0	6.5
Equatorial Guinea	11.8	-3.8	1.9	5.8	-6.5	-0.3	-10.2
Eritrea	-0.9	2.2	8.7	7.0	1.3	1.7	0.2
Ethiopia	10.3	10.6	11.4	8.7	9.8	10.3	8.7
The Gambia	3.3	6.5	-4.3	5.6	4.8	-0.2	4.7
Guinea	2.6	1.9	3.9	3.8	2.3	1.1	0.0
Guinea-Bissau	2.9	4.4	9.4	-1.8	0.8	2.5	4.7
Haiti	0.9	-5.5	5.5	2.9	4.2	2.8	2.5
Kiribati	1.1	-0.9	-0.2	3.4	2.4	3.7	3.1
Lao People's Democratic Republic	7.5	8.1	8.0	7.9	8.0	7.4	7.5
Lesotho	3.9	6.9	4.5	5.3	3.6	3.4	2.6
Liberia	2.8	6.1	7.4	8.2	8.7	0.7	0.9
Madagascar	6.1	0.3	1.5	3.0	2.3	3.3	3.4
Malawi	5.8	6.9	4.9	1.9	5.2	5.7	4.0
Mali	4.9	5.8	2.7	0.0	1.7	7.2	5.0
Mauritania	8.1	4.8	4.4	6.0	5.5	6.9	4.1
Mozambique	7.8	7.1	7.4	7.1	7.4	7.4	7.0
Myanmar	12.1	5.3	5.6	7.3	8.4	8.5	8.5
Nepal	4.0	4.8	3.4	4.8	4.1	5.4	3.4
Niger	5.2	8.4	2.2	11.8	4.6	6.9	4.3
Rwanda	8.1	6.3	7.5	8.8	4.7	6.9	6.5
Sao Tome and Principe	5.8	4.5	4.8	4.5	4.0	4.5	5.0
Senegal	4.8	4.2	1.8	4.4	3.6	4.7	5.1
Sierra Leone	6.0	5.3	6.0	15.2	20.1	7.1	-23.9
Solomon Islands	7.6	6.9	12.9	4.7	3.0	1.5	3.3
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan ^b	5.9	3.0	-1.3	-3.4	3.9	3.6	3.5
South Sudan	-	-	-	-	29.3	2.9	-5.3
Timor-Leste	3.3	9.4	9.5	6.4	2.8	4.5	4.3
Togo	2.7	4.1	4.8	5.9	5.4	5.0	5.4
Tuvalu	1.0	-2.7	8.5	0.2	1.3	2.2	3.5
United Republic of Tanzania	6.5	6.4	7.9	5.1	7.3	7.0	6.9
Uganda	7.9	7.7	6.8	2.6	3.9	4.8	5.2
Vanuatu	5.7	1.6	1.2	1.8	2.0	2.3	-2.0
Yemen	4.0	7.7	-12.7	2.4	4.8	-0.2	-28.1
Zambia	7.6	10.3	6.4	6.8	6.7	5.6	4.3
Total LDCs	7.4	5.7	4.4	7.1	6.1	5.6	3.8
<i>African LDCs and Haiti</i>	7.9	5.3	4.6	7.5	6.1	5.6	4.2
<i>Asian LDCs</i>	6.7	6.3	4.0	6.5	6.1	5.6	3.2
<i>Island LDCs</i>	3.9	6.9	7.9	5.2	2.8	3.7	3.2
ODCs	7.0	7.9	5.8	4.9	4.8	4.4	3.9

Sources: UNCTAD secretariat calculations, based on data from IMF, *World Economic Outlook* database (accessed October 2015).Notes: ^a Data for 2014 are preliminary, and are forecasted for 2015; ^b Sudan include South Sudan until 2012.

3. Real GDP per capita growth: 2002–2015, selected years (Annual average growth rates, per cent)

	2002–2008	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014 ^a	2015 ^a
Afghanistan	4.0	5.8	3.9	11.2	1.5	-1.1	-0.3
Angola	12.9	0.4	0.9	2.1	3.7	1.7	0.5
Bangladesh	4.9	4.9	5.3	5.0	4.8	5.2	5.4
Benin	0.5	-0.3	0.5	2.6	2.9	2.7	2.9
Bhutan	5.8	7.5	8.3	4.5	3.2	4.7	5.9
Burkina Faso	3.1	5.3	3.6	3.4	3.6	1.1	2.0
Burundi	2.0	2.6	1.7	1.6	2.0	2.3	-9.3
Cambodia	8.7	4.3	5.3	5.4	5.8	5.4	5.4
Central African Republic	0.5	1.1	1.3	2.1	-37.3	-0.9	3.5
Chad	6.3	10.8	-2.4	6.2	3.1	4.3	4.3
Comoros	-0.7	-0.9	-0.7	-0.1	0.5	-0.9	-1.9
Democratic Republic of the Congo	3.0	4.0	3.8	4.0	5.3	6.0	5.3
Djibouti	1.2	0.7	1.6	2.0	2.1	3.2	3.5
Equatorial Guinea	8.6	-6.5	-0.9	2.9	-9.1	-3.0	-12.6
Eritrea	-4.6	-1.1	5.2	3.6	-1.9	-1.6	-2.9
Ethiopia	7.2	8.8	9.6	7.0	8.1	8.6	7.0
The Gambia	0.3	3.7	-6.9	2.8	1.9	-2.9	1.9
Guinea	0.3	-0.7	1.2	1.2	-0.3	-1.4	-2.4
Guinea-Bissau	0.7	2.0	6.9	-4.0	-1.4	0.2	2.4
Haiti	-0.5	-6.7	4.1	1.5	2.8	1.3	1.1
Kiribati	-0.9	-2.9	-2.1	1.4	0.5	1.0	1.3
Lao People's Dem. Republic	5.6	6.0	6.0	5.9	6.0	5.4	5.5
Lesotho	3.8	6.6	4.3	5.0	3.3	3.2	2.3
Liberia	1.3	1.8	4.7	5.5	5.9	-1.9	-1.7
Madagascar	3.0	-2.5	-1.3	0.2	-0.6	0.5	0.6
Malawi	3.2	3.9	1.9	-1.0	2.3	2.7	1.1
Mali	1.7	2.6	-0.3	-2.9	-1.3	3.9	1.7
Mauritania	6.5	2.1	1.8	3.4	3.0	4.4	1.7
Mozambique	4.9	4.4	4.8	4.4	4.8	4.7	4.5
Myanmar	11.4	4.6	4.7	6.4	7.5	7.5	7.6
Nepal	2.5	3.6	2.2	3.6	2.9	4.2	2.2
Niger	1.4	5.1	-0.9	8.5	1.4	3.7	1.2
Rwanda	6.0	3.1	5.4	5.7	1.8	4.1	3.6
Sao Tome and Principe	3.1	1.5	1.9	1.7	1.3	1.9	2.4
Senegal	1.9	1.3	-1.1	1.4	0.7	1.7	2.1
Sierra Leone	2.4	3.3	3.9	13.0	17.7	4.9	-25.0
Solomon Islands	5.0	4.7	10.4	2.4	0.8	-0.8	1.0
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan ^b	3.2	0.4	21.3	-10.0	0.7	0.4	0.4
South Sudan	-	-	-	-	23.4	-1.6	-9.4
Timor-Leste	1.3	6.5	6.5	3.0	-0.4	1.3	1.0
Togo	-0.2	1.4	2.1	3.2	2.7	2.3	2.7
Tuvalu	-0.9	-2.7	-1.4	0.2	1.3	2.2	3.5
Uganda	4.3	4.2	3.5	-0.8	0.3	1.7	2.1
United Republic of Tanzania	3.5	3.8	5.3	2.7	5.2	4.9	4.8
Vanuatu	3.3	-0.9	-0.8	-0.7	-0.4	0.0	-4.2
Yemen	0.8	4.6	-15.3	-0.6	1.8	-3.1	-30.2
Zambia	4.8	7.0	3.1	3.4	3.3	2.2	0.9
LDCs	5.0	3.4	2.0	4.6	3.8	3.3	1.6
<i>African LDCs and Haiti</i>	4.9	2.6	1.7	4.4	3.4	2.9	1.5
<i>Asian LDCs</i>	5.1	4.9	2.5	4.9	4.6	4.2	1.8
<i>Island LDCs</i>	1.7	4.2	5.1	2.3	0.0	0.8	0.4
ODCs	5.5	6.6	4.9	3.4	3.5	3.2	2.7

Sources: UNCTAD secretariat calculations based on data from IMF, World Economic Outlook database (accessed, 26 October 2015)

Notes: ^a Data for 2014 are preliminary, and are forecasted for 2015; ^b Sudan include South Sudan until 2012.

4. Gross fixed capital formation, gross domestic savings and external resource gap: 2002–2013, selected years
 (Per cent of real GDP)

	Gross Fixed capital formation					Gross domestic savings					External resource gap				
	2002-2008	2010	2011	2012	2013	2002-2008	2010	2011	2012	2013	2002-2008	2010	2011	2012	2013
Afghanistan	19.3	13.2	12.3	10.2	9.3	-19.2	-24.4	-18.9	-23.5	-19.0	-38.4	-37.6	-31.2	-33.7	-28.3
Angola	12.6	17.0	17.0	17.0	15.7	39.4	27.8	27.7	27.7	24.0	26.7	10.8	10.7	10.7	8.2
Bangladesh	25.8	26.7	27.4	28.6	28.6	20.7	24.0	24.2	25.6	26.3	-5.1	-2.7	-3.3	-3.0	-2.3
Benin	19.5	18.8	19.2	19.0	26.1	11.5	13.7	13.9	14.5	15.2	-8.0	-5.1	-5.3	-4.5	-10.9
Bhutan	52.3	68.0	70.5	69.5	44.5	37.9	36.7	39.8	40.9	38.8	-14.4	-31.3	-30.7	-28.6	-5.7
Burkina Faso	18.8	24.8	28.9	28.4	28.5	8.3	14.3	16.2	13.8	15.2	-10.5	-10.5	-12.7	-14.6	-13.3
Burundi	16.6	17.1	20.1	21.7	26.4	-5.4	-5.2	0.9	-4.8	-5.9	-22.0	-22.4	-19.2	-26.5	-32.3
Cambodia	19.4	19.1	19.8	21.6	21.5	11.5	8.0	5.3	7.6	11.2	-7.9	-11.1	-14.4	-14.0	-10.4
Central African Republic	9.8	10.0	9.3	10.0	5.5	4.5	7.6	6.2	5.8	-1.9	-5.3	-2.4	-3.1	-4.2	-7.4
Chad	21.3	18.1	18.4	19.7	21.1	46.3	43.6	47.3	44.6	46.3	25.1	25.4	29.0	24.9	25.2
Comoros	10.8	14.4	14.9	15.4	16.0	-11.9	-26.6	-27.9	-29.3	-29.9	-22.8	-41.0	-42.8	-44.7	-45.9
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	12.7	25.5	26.7	27.4	27.1	9.2	2.6	6.6	9.8	8.5	-3.5	-22.9	-20.1	-17.6	-18.5
Djibouti	21.1	18.9	21.6	25.3	26.4	-4.4	-3.1	-8.5	-10.4	-13.3	-25.4	-22.0	-30.1	-35.6	-39.7
Equatorial Guinea	22.6	25.2	23.7	24.8	26.7	90.1	91.9	90.3	89.6	88.4	67.6	66.7	66.6	64.7	61.7
Eritrea	19.5	9.8	10.4	9.9	9.5	-23.2	-10.6	13.7	26.1	22.7	-42.7	-20.4	3.3	16.2	13.1
Ethiopia	26.0	32.7	36.3	47.2	47.4	10.5	1.8	8.4	10.6	13.7	-15.5	-30.9	-27.9	-36.6	-33.8
Gambia	31.0	18.1	25.2	23.0	21.2	8.7	3.1	11.5	8.7	8.5	-22.4	-15.0	-13.7	-14.3	-12.8
Guinea	25.8	31.1	40.0	40.1	39.9	22.5	25.1	17.3	15.0	12.5	-3.4	-6.0	-22.6	-25.1	-27.5
Guinea-Bissau	7.5	7.6	7.9	7.0	4.0	-6.0	-7.7	-4.2	-4.1	-6.0	-13.5	-15.3	-12.1	-11.1	-10.0
Haiti	14.3	14.5	15.0	15.5	15.7	-15.7	-38.5	-27.6	-17.6	-15.8	-30.0	-52.9	-42.6	-33.1	-31.6
Kiribati	44.7	41.8	43.4	47.4	44.2	-43.5	-34.2	-39.2	-52.1	-41.8	-88.2	-76.0	-82.5	-99.5	-86.0
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	38.7	36.2	39.4	47.6	41.0	25.0	31.7	30.5	29.5	30.6	-13.7	-4.5	-8.9	-18.0	-10.5
Lesotho	26.3	27.2	27.1	30.8	29.2	-45.7	-42.5	-45.9	-42.0	-48.2	-72.0	-69.7	-73.0	-72.8	-77.4
Liberia	18.2	26.4	25.2	25.4	25.6	-34.5	-36.6	-40.2	-31.8	-36.2	-52.7	-63.0	-65.3	-57.2	-61.8
Madagascar	25.7	30.2	30.2	31.1	32.6	6.4	8.5	9.0	9.3	18.9	-19.3	-21.7	-21.2	-21.8	-13.6
Malawi	16.1	8.8	4.8	5.8	6.8	-0.3	17.4	14.0	15.6	21.5	-16.5	8.6	9.2	9.8	14.6
Mali	15.5	17.6	18.0	12.5	15.2	13.1	18.1	17.1	16.5	12.5	-2.4	0.5	-0.9	4.0	-2.7
Mauritania	35.6	44.2	60.4	78.7	75.4	10.2	8.8	6.6	5.6	6.3	-25.4	-35.3	-53.8	-73.1	-69.1
Mozambique	14.8	17.8	19.1	19.2	18.6	4.9	9.4	10.4	10.5	9.9	-9.9	-8.3	-8.7	-8.7	-8.6
Myanmar	13.6	25.3	32.3	32.8	32.9	14.4	21.0	22.2	23.3	23.3	0.8	-4.3	-10.1	-9.5	-9.5
Nepal	20.9	22.3	21.4	19.7	20.1	11.4	12.3	13.6	12.3	13.3	-9.4	-10.0	-7.8	-7.4	-6.9
Niger	21.6	36.2	35.7	31.5	31.4	9.9	13.1	10.4	15.5	15.1	-11.7	-23.1	-25.3	-16.0	-16.3
Rwanda	18.8	25.2	26.4	29.5	30.3	3.3	-2.8	-1.3	-0.6	1.3	-15.4	-27.9	-27.7	-30.1	-29.0
Sao Tome and Principe	26.1	21.2	21.9	20.7	21.3	-16.5	-27.6	-26.1	-22.7	-25.4	-42.6	-48.8	-48.0	-43.3	-46.7
Senegal	24.7	25.0	26.8	26.4	27.7	7.2	6.4	6.3	6.5	2.8	-17.5	-18.6	-20.5	-19.9	-24.9
Sierra Leone	9.6	32.0	42.9	26.8	19.0	-2.4	9.9	-3.8	2.8	14.4	-12.0	-22.1	-46.7	-24.0	-4.6
Solomon Islands	13.3	18.4	16.2	13.3	18.2	-4.9	2.8	17.8	17.4	17.7	-18.2	-15.6	1.7	4.0	-0.6
Somalia	21.0	20.7	20.7	20.8	20.7	19.7	19.4	19.4	19.5	19.4	-1.3	-1.3	-1.3	-1.3	-1.3
South Sudan	-	-	-	8.6	8.9	-	-	-	-1.0	5.6	-	-	-	-9.5	-3.3
Sudan	-	-	-	19.2	19.3	-	-	-	7.7	8.6	-	-	-	-11.4	-10.8
Sudan (former)	17.2	17.3	16.9	-	-	16.1	17.9	16.9	-	-	-1.1	0.6	0.0	-	-
Timor-Leste	5.0	14.9	19.4	19.8	18.0	59.2	59.3	62.2	54.4	58.6	54.2	44.4	42.8	34.6	40.6
Togo	16.1	22.0	22.9	31.9	30.3	-8.8	-5.7	-2.0	1.2	-9.9	-24.9	-27.7	-24.9	-30.7	-40.2
Tuvalu	62.6	45.6	50.0	48.8	49.7	-2.8	-8.0	-1.4	2.1	-0.1	-65.4	-53.6	-51.4	-46.7	-49.8
Uganda	27.7	31.9	31.0	32.7	32.4	19.6	19.7	20.1	23.1	25.2	-8.1	-12.1	-11.0	-9.7	-7.2
United Republic of Tanzania	27.1	32.4	36.0	34.6	34.1	23.9	22.5	23.9	23.9	22.4	-3.2	-9.9	-12.1	-10.7	-11.6
Vanuatu	27.5	38.7	32.3	26.4	32.4	20.9	26.0	25.2	24.9	25.3	-6.6	-12.7	-7.1	-1.5	-7.1
Yemen	18.1	23.1	15.8	23.6	31.6	26.7	23.3	28.0	27.1	29.6	8.6	0.2	12.2	3.4	-2.0
Zambia	23.3	25.4	25.6	25.3	25.4	10.7	-1.5	-0.3	0.7	-0.4	-12.5	-27.0	-25.9	-24.6	-25.8
LDCs	20.6	23.7	24.6	26.0	26.3	18.9	18.5	19.2	19.0	19.0	-1.7	-5.1	-5.4	-7.1	-7.2
<i>African LDCs and Haiti</i>	19.5	23.0	24.1	25.4	25.5	19.3	17.8	18.4	17.8	17.2	-0.2	-5.1	-5.8	-7.6	-8.4
<i>Asian LDCs</i>	22.9	25.1	25.5	27.2	27.7	17.9	19.3	20.2	20.6	21.8	-5.0	-5.8	-5.3	-6.6	-5.9
<i>Island LDCs</i>	12.2	18.8	20.7	20.1	20.3	30.8	35.7	39.8	32.8	35.7	18.6	16.9	19.1	12.7	15.4
ODCs	26.1	29.8	30.2	30.4	30.6	32.3	34.5	34.3	34.1	33.8	6.2	4.7	4.1	3.6	3.3

Source: UNCTAD, UNCTADstat database (accessed September 2015).

5. Share of value added in main economic sectors: 1991, 2000 and 2013
 (Per cent of GDP)

	Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing			Industry						Services		
				Manufacturing			Non-manufacturing					
	1991	2000	2013	1991	2000	2013	1991	2000	2013	1991	2000	2013
Afghanistan	49.7	57.0	25.6	3.5	6.4	9.1	19.9	16.8	11.4	26.8	19.8	53.9
Angola	24.0	5.8	9.3	27.1	69.8	57.8	6.2	3.0	5.9	42.6	21.4	27.0
Bangladesh	29.5	24.4	16.3	7.1	8.8	10.4	12.6	14.3	17.3	50.8	52.5	56.1
Benin	36.0	37.8	35.9	5.0	5.1	5.7	7.4	8.9	8.0	51.7	48.2	50.4
Bhutan	35.3	27.4	17.1	18.8	27.6	35.7	9.0	8.4	9.0	36.9	36.6	38.3
Burkina Faso	30.9	32.8	34.3	6.9	8.4	14.7	13.0	13.2	7.5	49.2	45.6	43.5
Burundi	52.5	40.5	38.1	5.0	5.7	4.7	15.9	13.2	10.5	26.6	40.7	46.7
Cambodia	44.9	37.8	33.5	4.3	6.2	9.2	7.4	16.9	16.4	43.3	39.1	40.8
Central African Republic	33.6	41.4	41.7	7.8	8.0	5.6	19.7	10.9	18.3	38.9	39.7	34.4
Chad	37.1	42.3	19.8	3.1	2.2	44.3	10.7	9.1	7.0	49.1	46.4	28.9
Comoros	40.8	47.7	42.8	3.6	6.9	4.1	4.2	4.5	6.8	51.4	41.0	46.3
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	41.7	32.3	20.8	10.1	12.6	27.9	7.4	10.0	16.6	40.8	45.1	34.8
Djibouti	3.2	3.5	3.7	18.0	12.6	18.1	3.6	2.6	2.5	75.2	81.3	75.7
Equatorial Guinea	58.8	8.3	1.4	10.6	87.9	95.3	1.7	0.2	0.1	29.0	3.7	3.1
Eritrea	-	15.1	17.6	-	11.8	17.5	-	11.2	6.0	-	61.9	58.9
Ethiopia	41.0	47.8	45.5	5.0	6.6	7.2	10.3	5.8	3.9	43.7	39.8	43.5
Ethiopia (former)	41.0	-	-	5.0	-	-	10.3	-	-	43.7	-	-
Gambia	16.1	23.8	23.5	5.7	7.8	9.9	8.2	6.6	5.8	70.0	61.7	60.9
Guinea	18.9	22.7	27.1	29.9	29.7	24.9	3.1	3.0	6.8	48.0	44.6	41.1
Guinea-Bissau	44.7	58.1	47.2	9.3	2.7	1.8	7.6	9.7	12.0	38.4	29.4	38.9
Haiti	31.1	23.5	18.6	15.1	22.0	27.2	11.9	10.0	9.6	41.8	44.6	44.7
Kiribati	26.9	23.6	25.8	4.7	9.4	4.3	6.9	4.8	5.3	61.5	62.2	64.6
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	42.3	43.5	24.1	7.9	11.0	26.0	5.0	7.8	8.1	44.8	37.8	41.7
Lesotho	11.0	11.9	8.1	14.0	16.8	18.2	9.1	13.6	14.2	65.9	57.7	59.6
Liberia	54.8	71.8	70.1	5.1	0.3	5.6	11.4	0.3	5.7	28.7	27.6	18.6
Madagascar	32.5	28.9	25.7	2.2	3.7	4.9	11.7	12.2	14.2	53.5	55.2	55.2
Malawi	45.0	41.5	32.2	8.4	4.6	5.5	20.3	14.9	11.1	26.4	39.0	51.2
Mali	46.1	36.3	38.2	6.0	13.7	15.4	6.9	7.2	7.1	41.1	42.9	39.4
Mauritania	45.9	35.9	23.0	15.0	16.3	40.4	8.2	11.1	8.0	31.0	36.7	28.5
Mozambique	37.6	24.2	29.0	2.0	7.1	9.9	16.0	18.7	10.9	44.4	50.0	50.2
Myanmar	58.8	57.2	33.2	2.9	2.5	10.1	7.0	7.2	19.8	31.3	33.1	36.9
Nepal	45.5	37.7	34.7	6.8	8.1	8.8	6.8	9.2	6.2	40.9	45.0	50.3
Niger	35.8	41.2	39.6	10.2	6.3	14.2	6.2	6.4	6.5	47.8	46.1	39.8
Rwanda	39.4	40.0	34.7	6.4	7.5	10.1	9.4	5.7	5.4	44.7	46.7	49.8
Sao Tome and Principe	27.6	20.0	20.7	10.1	9.6	9.9	7.8	7.7	7.6	54.5	62.6	61.8
Senegal	18.4	19.1	16.0	6.5	8.6	10.0	16.6	14.7	14.0	58.6	57.6	60.0
Sierra Leone	48.1	48.3	49.0	5.6	6.1	21.0	3.5	3.3	1.7	42.8	42.2	28.4
Solomon Islands	42.5	34.7	28.4	4.6	4.7	6.9	6.6	8.0	8.3	46.3	52.6	56.4
Somalia	64.3	60.2	60.2	4.6	4.9	4.9	2.3	2.5	2.5	28.8	32.5	32.5
South Sudan	-	-	4.0	-	-	56.9	-	-	2.7	-	-	36.4
Sudan	-	-	42.6	-	-	5.7	-	-	9.8	-	-	41.8
Sudan (former)	38.6	37.1	-	6.2	11.7	-	5.3	5.7	-	49.8	45.6	-
Timor-Leste	-	-	3.9	-	-	83.5	-	-	0.2	-	-	12.4
Togo	36.6	37.8	44.7	16.4	10.5	13.2	11.7	9.2	7.2	35.3	42.4	34.9
Tuvalu	24.2	19.4	25.5	13.2	7.0	8.1	1.6	0.8	1.1	61.1	72.8	65.3
Uganda	46.3	34.1	26.8	5.2	8.2	12.2	6.5	9.5	10.1	42.0	48.2	50.9
United Republic of Tanzania	32.2	31.6	33.5	6.4	9.1	15.5	8.9	8.1	7.2	52.4	51.2	43.9
Vanuatu	22.4	25.6	24.3	4.6	7.7	6.0	5.9	4.8	4.5	67.2	61.9	65.2
Yemen	19.1	12.2	15.0	12.6	36.8	27.8	8.6	5.3	8.2	59.7	45.7	49.0
Zambia	16.8	21.0	17.5	13.7	13.0	29.5	35.5	10.8	8.0	34.1	55.2	44.9
LDCs	34.9	30.2	24.0	9.2	14.1	23.0	10.4	10.1	10.6	45.5	45.6	42.4
<i>African LDCs and Haiti</i>	<i>34.8</i>	<i>31.2</i>	<i>25.1</i>	<i>10.5</i>	<i>16.1</i>	<i>28.9</i>	<i>10.0</i>	<i>8.3</i>	<i>7.8</i>	<i>44.7</i>	<i>44.3</i>	<i>38.2</i>
<i>Asian LDCs</i>	<i>34.9</i>	<i>29.0</i>	<i>22.3</i>	<i>6.8</i>	<i>11.7</i>	<i>12.7</i>	<i>11.4</i>	<i>12.2</i>	<i>15.4</i>	<i>46.8</i>	<i>47.1</i>	<i>49.6</i>
<i>Island LDCs</i>	<i>34.1</i>	<i>33.0</i>	<i>13.3</i>	<i>5.1</i>	<i>6.7</i>	<i>54.9</i>	<i>5.8</i>	<i>6.0</i>	<i>2.6</i>	<i>55.1</i>	<i>54.2</i>	<i>29.2</i>
ODCs	12.9	9.5	8.8	17.9	21.1	17.7	18.6	15.5	20.7	50.7	53.9	52.8

Source: UNCTAD, UNCTADstat database (accessed September 2015).

6. Foreign direct investment inflows: 2000–2014, selected years
(Millions of current dollars)

	2000–2008	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Afghanistan	121	211	83	94	69	54
Angola	1,110	-3,227	-3,024	-6,898	-7,120	-3,881
Bangladesh	608	913	1,136	1,293	1,599	1,527
Benin	84	177	161	230	360	377
Bhutan	13	31	26	51	9	6
Burkina Faso	67	35	144	329	490	342
Burundi	2	1	3	1	7	32
Cambodia	359	1,342	1,372	1,835	1,872	1,730
Central African Republic	29	62	37	70	2	3
Chad	272	313	282	343	538	761
Comoros	2	8	23	10	9	14
Democratic Republic of the Congo	572	2,939	1,687	3,312	2,098	2,063
Djibouti	69	37	79	110	286	153
Equatorial Guinea	460	2,734	1,975	2,015	1,914	1,933
Eritrea	19	91	39	41	44	47
Ethiopia	321	288	627	279	953	1,200
Gambia	51	20	66	93	38	28
Guinea	136	101	956	606	135	566
Guinea-Bissau	7	33	25	7	20	21
Haiti	37	178	119	156	186	99
Kiribati	1	0	0	1	9	1
Lao People's Democratic Republic	96	279	301	294	427	721
Lesotho	69	30	61	57	50	46
Liberia	121	450	785	985	1,061	302
Madagascar	306	808	810	812	567	351
Malawi	85	97	129	129	120	130
Mali	138	406	556	398	308	199
Mauritania	238	131	589	1,389	1,126	492
Mozambique	307	1,018	3,559	5,629	6,175	4,902
Myanmar	461	6,669	1,118	497	584	946
Nepal	3	87	95	92	71	30
Niger	68	940	1,066	841	719	769
Rwanda	29	251	119	255	258	268
Sao Tome and Principe	21	51	32	23	11	20
Senegal	140	266	338	276	311	343
Sierra Leone	47	238	951	225	144	440
Solomon Islands	24	238	146	80	43	24
Somalia	38	112	102	107	107	106
South Sudan	-	-	-	0	-78	-700
Sudan	-	-	-	2,311	1,688	1,277
Sudan (former)	1,240	2,064	1,734	-	-	-
Timor-Leste	10	29	47	39	50	34
Togo	53	86	711	122	184	292
Tuvalu	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uganda	396	544	894	1,205	1,096	1,147
United Republic of Tanzania	564	1,813	1,229	1,800	2,131	2,142
Vanuatu	33	59	70	78	-19	-22
Yemen	402	189	-518	-531	-134	-578
Zambia	492	634	1,110	2,433	1,810	2,484
LDCs	9,718	23,774	21,852	23,524	22,327	23,239
<i>African LDCs and Haiti</i>	<i>7,566</i>	<i>13,669</i>	<i>17,919</i>	<i>19,669</i>	<i>17,727</i>	<i>18,733</i>
<i>Asian LDCs</i>	<i>2,064</i>	<i>9,721</i>	<i>3,614</i>	<i>3,624</i>	<i>4,498</i>	<i>4,435</i>
<i>Island LDCs</i>	<i>88</i>	<i>384</i>	<i>319</i>	<i>231</i>	<i>102</i>	<i>70</i>
ODCs	339,637	617,758	693,025	692,676	755,485	736,234

Source: UNCTAD, UNCTADstat database (accessed October 2015).

7. Migrant remittance inflows: 2000–2013, selected years

	Millions of dollars						Per cent of GNI				
	2000-2008	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014e	2000-2008	2010	2011	2012	2013
Countries with remittances > 10 per cent of GNI in 2013											
Nepal	1 073	3 469	4 217	4 793	5 552	5 875	12.49	23.7	25.5	25.2	27.6
Liberia	58	31	360	516	383	528	13.15	3.2	27.3	34.2	23.9
Haiti	918	1 474	1 551	1 612	1 781	1 954	23.62	23.9	22.5	22.3	23.0
Gambia	60	116	108	141	181	191	9.29	11.8	12.1	15.2	19.5
Comoros	73	87	108	110	116	121	16.87	16.1	19.1	18.9	18.8
Lesotho	542	610	649	554	462	456	36.52	26.2	23.4	18.5	14.1
Senegal	712	1 478	1 614	1 614	1 614	1 644	8.65	10.9	11.7	11.4	10.8
Yemen	1 303	1 526	1 404	3 351	3 343	3 455	10.87	5.2	5.5	11.4	10.0
Countries with remittances between 5 per cent and 10 per cent of GNI in 2013											
Togo	175	337	337	337	337	343	8.98	11.6	11.1	10.3	9.3
Bangladesh	4 500	11 282	12 960	14 236	13 857	14 969	5.95	9.5	9.7	9.7	8.7
Mali	197	473	784	827	895	923	4.16	5.1	8.1	8.5	8.5
Sao Tome and Principe	1	6	7	6	27	29	1.19	2.9	2.6	2.3	7.8
Tuvalu	5	4	5	4	4	4	11.94	8.5	9.2	6.9	7.0
Countries with remittances < 5 per cent of GNI in 2013											
Guinea-Bissau	27	46	52	46	46	47	4.97	5.2	5.2	4.6	4.6
Kiribati	10	12	12	13	13	13	5.94	6.0	6.1	5.0	4.3
Madagascar	116	547	398	397	427	432	1.86	6.2	4.4	4.1	4.2
Uganda	394	771	816	910	932	994	4.73	4.4	4.2	4.3	4.1
Vanuatu	14	12	22	22	24	24	4.83	1.8	3.2	3.0	3.0
Afghanistan	104	331	247	385	538	636	1.05	2.3	1.5	1.9	2.6
Benin	128	139	172	208	208	217	3.19	2.1	2.4	2.8	2.5
Rwanda	30	106	174	182	170	179	0.96	1.9	2.8	2.6	2.3
Djibouti	22	33	32	33	36	36	2.91	2.7	2.4	2.3	2.3
Niger	51	134	166	152	152	157	1.56	2.3	2.7	2.2	2.1
Burundi	1	34	45	46	49	51	0.05	1.9	2.2	1.9	1.8
Guinea	36	46	65	66	93	95	1.14	1.1	1.4	1.3	1.7
Sierra Leone	19	44	59	61	68	104	1.28	1.6	2.0	1.9	1.6
Solomon Islands	7	13	14	17	17	17	1.67	2.6	2.4	2.1	1.6
Ethiopia	153	345	513	624	624	646	1.05	1.0	1.5	1.6	1.4
Mozambique	68	139	157	220	217	218	1.16	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.4
Cambodia	159	153	160	172	176	304	2.92	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.2
Burkina Faso	65	120	120	120	120	121	1.48	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.1
Bhutan	3	8	10	18	12	14	0.27	0.6	0.7	1.1	0.7
Timor-Leste	11	137	137	120	34	45	0.47	4.3	3.0	2.6	0.7
Sudan	1 009	1 100	442	401	424	432	5.23	2.0	0.7	0.6	0.7
Malawi	12	22	25	28	28	30	0.41	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6
Lao People's Dem. Republic	4	42	110	59	60	60	0.10	0.7	1.5	0.7	0.6
Myanmar	101	115	127	275	229	232	0.94	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.4
Zambia	54	44	46	73	54	58	0.69	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
United Republic of Tanzania	17	55	78	67	59	64	0.12	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
Democratic Rep. of the Congo	9	16	115	12	33	35	0.08	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.1
Angola	82	18	0	0	0	0	0.14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
LDCs	12 031	25 473	28 422	32 832	33 391	35 754	4.11	4.0	4.1	4.3	4.0
<i>African LDCs and Haiti</i>	<i>4 816</i>	<i>8 278</i>	<i>8 880</i>	<i>9 250</i>	<i>9 393</i>	<i>9 957</i>	<i>2.95</i>	<i>2.1</i>	<i>2.1</i>	<i>2.0</i>	<i>1.9</i>
<i>Asian LDCs</i>	<i>7 151</i>	<i>16 925</i>	<i>19 237</i>	<i>23 289</i>	<i>23 765</i>	<i>25 545</i>	<i>5.78</i>	<i>7.1</i>	<i>7.1</i>	<i>7.8</i>	<i>7.4</i>
<i>Islands LDCs</i>	<i>64</i>	<i>271</i>	<i>305</i>	<i>292</i>	<i>233</i>	<i>252</i>	<i>2.60</i>	<i>5.1</i>	<i>4.4</i>	<i>4.0</i>	<i>2.9</i>
ODCs	149 992	284 907	318 481	333 154	341 856	361 054	1.52	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.3

Source: World Bank staff calculation based on data from IMF Balance of Payments Statistics database and data releases from central banks, national statistical agencies, and World Bank country desks.

For latest data and analysis on migration and remittances, please visit <http://www.worldbank.org/migration> (accessed April 2015).

Notes: LDC aggregates excluding Central African Republic, Chad, Equatorial Guinea, Eritrea, Mauritania, Somalia and South Sudan, for which data are unavailable.

8. Selected indicators on foreign debt burden: 2000–2013, selected years

	Total debt stock as per cent of GNI				Total debt stock as per cent exports ^a				Total debt service as per cent exports ^a			
	2000-2008	2011	2012	2013	2005-2008	2011	2012	2013	2005-2008	2011	2012	2013
Countries with debt >100 per cent of GNI in 2013												
Somalia	..	298.1	243.7	227.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Countries with debt between 50 per cent and 100 per cent GNI in 2013												
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	133.7	94.2	87.3	87.6	350.9	274.1	251.8	276.3	15.6	11.8	..	..
Bhutan	71.7	63.8	82.5	84.1	136.8	133.2	190.2	215.9	6.5	10.8	17.0	11.0
Mauritania	..	64.7	68.8	69.5	102.3	91.8	115.1	120.7	..	..	4.9	5.6
Sao Tome and Principe	307.7	88.7	73.4	62.9	1 228.3	739.7	654.8	395.9	27.7	5.0	33.1	11.0
Gambia	91.0	53.5	55.3	56.3	267.5	149.2	149.2	..	11.9	7.9	7.1	..
Djibouti	64.2	58.6	55.9	53.6	194.6	176.2	165.6	161.1	7.5	8.6	8.8	8.2
Countries with debt <50 per cent GNI in 2013												
Cambodia	58.8	36.8	43.1	44.5	68.7	55.7	63.6	63.7	0.8	1.1	1.4	1.5
Mozambique	73.3	33.9	35.9	43.5	125.6	101.6	95.6	126.6	1.8	1.4	1.4	2.6
Central African Republic	..	25.4	24.7	38.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Niger	61.3	36.6	34.0	36.0	167.3	166.9	147.1	..	10.0	2.6	2.2	..
Senegal	52.6	31.4	34.5	35.1	96.3	106.6	113.4	..	6.5	8.9	..	..
Sudan	94.2	35.5	35.1	34.9	256.8	201.4	424.0	268.2	5.0	5.1	6.5	4.9
Malawi	101.9	21.6	26.2	34.8	207.5	73.9	94.2	..	7.1	1.4	2.0	..
Liberia	896.1	34.0	32.3	33.7	753.3	33.2	68.7	63.7	58.7	0.2	0.6	0.7
Sierra Leone	106.9	35.7	35.8	33.6	367.7	191.8	83.3	63.1	4.8	3.4	..	..
Mali	71.0	30.1	31.3	32.5	119.2	102.3	87.0	..	4.3	2.3	1.6	2.9
United Republic of Tanzania	51.7	30.7	32.7	32.4	154.2	131.1	131.5	151.8	2.4	1.9	1.9	1.9
Eritrea	70.5	45.6	35.9	30.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Benin	38.5	26.4	27.4	29.0	93.7	105.8	104.3	..	4.0	4.0	4.3	..
Ethiopia	51.4	24.4	27.4	28.2	149.0	147.7	174.3	..	4.7	6.1	7.2	..
Madagascar	75.3	30.5	30.3	28.0	162.8	140.9	..	..	3.2	1.5	2.3	2.2
Guinea-Bissau	229.5	28.5	28.3	27.7	957.4	95.2	178.8	..	8.1	1.7	4.4	..
Lesotho	47.2	28.7	28.7	26.9	43.5	40.8	51.7	61.2	4.2	2.0	2.3	2.8
Burundi	129.1	28.6	27.9	25.8	1 247.5	248.6	279.3	289.1	22.9	4.2	8.8	14.1
Togo	95.5	20.8	23.0	24.9	184.6	30.3	..	..	5.8	0.7	1.1	..
Comoros	87.5	49.1	43.0	23.7	450.9	268.7	269.2	..	15.6	3.8	12.8	..
Burkina Faso	38.3	23.4	23.8	23.1	207.2	78.6	72.3	..	5.7	..	..	..
Yemen	46.1	25.1	25.7	23.0	71.1	61.5	80.3	80.0	3.0	2.6	2.7	2.8
Rwanda	54.9	17.6	18.2	22.8	228.8	118.3	123.5	138.9	6.1	2.1	2.2	3.5
Democratic Republic of the Congo	116.6	26.0	23.1	22.8	274.6	53.3	61.8	54.2	8.1	2.5	3.1	2.8
Guinea	98.5	68.5	21.9	22.1	266.9	205.4	51.8	60.1	12.6	11.2	7.0	3.0
Angola	75.7	23.9	21.4	21.6	32.5	28.3	27.9	34.1	9.1	4.2	5.8	6.9
Zambia	105.5	24.6	22.1	21.6	97.4	54.7	54.7	49.8	4.6	2.1	2.1	2.7
Solomon Islands	41.2	42.8	27.3	19.9	86.0	45.7	35.2	34.0	5.7	2.7	4.6	7.4
Uganda	45.7	16.7	17.7	19.3	121.3	75.4	75.2	83.5	5.3	..	..	..
Nepal	44.0	23.2	20.0	19.0	219.1	178.0	175.1	153.3	9.0	9.2	10.3	8.7
Bangladesh	26.5	20.5	17.8	17.5	146.2	96.0	92.7	87.7	6.0	5.5	5.4	5.2
Chad	..	19.8	17.7	17.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Vanuatu	35.0	29.3	49.7	16.9	49.5	51.0	89.2	32.4	1.8	1.6	2.1	1.9
Haiti	38.0	10.9	15.5	16.4	211.3	55.3	80.1	79.0	8.3	0.4	0.3	0.6
Afghanistan	19.6	15.9	13.2	12.2	110.3	61.1	63.9	61.0	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.6
Myanmar	58.0	14.5	13.5	11.7	139.0	96.7	84.9	63.9	0.1	0.0	0.0	8.2
LDCs^b	52.99	23.9	23.8	24.9	116.7	76.4	77.4	71.6	5.9	3.6	4.0	4.7
<i>African LDCs and Haiti^b</i>	<i>69.56</i>	<i>27.0</i>	<i>26.9</i>	<i>29.1</i>	<i>114.6</i>	<i>71.0</i>	<i>71.7</i>	<i>64.0</i>	<i>5.7</i>	<i>3.6</i>	<i>3.9</i>	<i>4.7</i>
<i>Asian LDCs^b</i>	<i>32.62</i>	<i>19.6</i>	<i>19.2</i>	<i>18.8</i>	<i>126.4</i>	<i>93.2</i>	<i>94.9</i>	<i>89.6</i>	<i>4.0</i>	<i>3.4</i>	<i>3.4</i>	<i>4.5</i>
<i>Islands LDCs^b</i>	<i>40.23</i>	<i>13.1</i>	<i>14.3</i>	<i>8.9</i>	<i>87.7</i>	<i>19.7</i>	<i>20.1</i>	<i>12.1</i>	<i>2.8</i>	<i>0.6</i>	<i>1.2</i>	<i>1.3</i>
ODCs	21.69	15.5	16.6	17.2	41.35	42.3	44.7	46.7	6.8	4.9	5.1	5.0

Source: UNCTAD secretariat based on World Bank, *World Development Indicators* (accessed November 2015).

Notes: a Exports of goods and services and primary income from Balance of Payments (BPM6 starting in 2005).

b LDC aggregates excluding Equatorial Guinea, Kiribati, South Sudan, Timor-Leste and Tuvalu for which data are unavailable.

9. Indicators on area and population, 2013

Country	Area			Population			
	Land area (Thousand square kilometers)	Per cent of arable land and land under permanent crops	per cent of land area covered by forest	density (Population per square kilometer of land area)	Urban (Per cent)	Economically active (thousand workers)	
						Agricultural	non-agricultural
Afghanistan	652.9	12.1	2.1	47.0	25.8	5 809	4 070
Angola	1 246.7	4.2	46.6	18.8	38.9	6 582	3 031
Bangladesh	130.2	65.4	11.0	1207.3	32.6	32 154	43 486
Benin	112.8	28.4	39.1	91.5	43.1	1 769	2 499
Bhutan	38.1	3.0	71.8	19.8	37.1	335	27
Burkina Faso	273.6	23.0	20.0	62.4	27.9	7 194	626
Burundi	25.7	60.4	10.4	407.6	11.1	4 435	565
Cambodia	176.5	24.4	55.0	85.4	20.4	5 313	2 906
Central African Republic	623.0	3.0	35.6	7.6	38.7	1 272	841
Chad	1 259.2	3.9	4.1	10.4	21.7	3 234	1 970
Comoros	1.9	63.4	20.3	403.9	27.5	222	105
Democratic Republic of the Congo	2 267.1	3.5	67.6	32.0	38.6	14 117	11 204
Djibouti	23.2	0.1	0.2	37.3	77.9	282	106
Equatorial Guinea	28.1	6.4	56.7	28.4	37.6	187	111
Eritrea	101.0	6.9	15.0	49.5	27.6	1 853	697
Ethiopia	1 000.0	16.3	12.4	94.6	18.5	36 089	11 580
Gambia	10.1	44.0	47.9	184.5	57.8	649	216
Guinea	245.7	15.5	26.2	48.6	35.6	4 470	1 227
Guinea-Bissau	28.1	19.6	70.8	62.5	46.3	498	138
Haiti	27.6	49.0	3.6	378.5	55.6	2 323	1 741
Kiribati	0.8	42.0	15.0	134.0	41.5	11	40
Lao People's Democratic Republic	230.8	7.2	79.6	28.5	37.5	2 656	915
Lesotho	30.4	8.3	1.5	68.6	26.2	344	561
Liberia	96.3	7.3	44.0	44.6	48.9	955	630
Madagascar	581.8	7.1	21.5	39.4	33.8	8 102	3 715
Malawi	94.3	41.8	33.8	171.7	16.1	5 375	1 549
Mali	1 220.2	5.4	4.0	13.6	35.4	2 989	1 109
Mauritania	1 030.7	0.4	0.2	3.8	58.9	841	853
Mozambique	786.4	7.6	48.8	33.7	30.9	9 544	2 424
Myanmar	653.1	18.8	46.1	81.1	33.2	20 929	10 737
Nepal	143.4	16.2	25.4	194.2	17.9	11 535	879
Niger	1 266.7	12.6	0.9	14.5	17.7	4 839	1 065
Rwanda	24.7	58.1	18.9	449.1	28.6	4 821	602
Sao Tome and Principe	1.0	49.7	55.8	190.0	67.6	38	30
Senegal	192.5	17.2	43.4	73.9	42.8	4 373	1 941
Sierra Leone	72.2	24.2	40.4	85.6	38.7	1 337	961
Solomon Islands	28.0	3.6	78.5	20.0	21.4	157	79
Somalia	627.3	1.8	10.4	16.4	39.5	2 720	1 524
South Sudan	619.7	4.5	11.5	18.5	18.1	1 792	1 892
Sudan	1 861.5	9.3	10.5	20.7	33.0	6 025	6 369
Timor-Leste	14.9	15.5	47.6	75.9	31.6	358	95
Togo	54.4	51.8	4.2	127.4	38.4	1 430	1 344
Tuvalu	0.0	60.0	33.3	329.2	57.8	1	3
Uganda	200.5	45.4	11.7	182.4	15.9	12 197	4 518
United Republic of Tanzania	885.8	17.7	52.8	56.7	29.6	18 346	6 329
Vanuatu	12.2	11.9	36.1	20.8	25.5	39	97
Yemen	528.0	2.9	1.0	48.4	32.0	2 214	3 980
Zambia	743.4	5.0	65.9	20.5	38.2	3 536	2 226
LDCs	20 272.1	9.4	27.4	44.9	30.0	256 291	143 613
<i>African LDCs and Haiti</i>	<i>17 660.5</i>	<i>8.6</i>	<i>27.2</i>	<i>33.4</i>	<i>29.8</i>	<i>174 520</i>	<i>76 164</i>
<i>Asian LDCs</i>	<i>2 552.9</i>	<i>15.1</i>	<i>26.6</i>	<i>124.0</i>	<i>30.2</i>	<i>75 136</i>	<i>62 930</i>
<i>Island LDCs</i>	<i>61.5</i>	<i>11.5</i>	<i>58.7</i>	<i>51.0</i>	<i>30.8</i>	<i>826</i>	<i>449</i>
ODCs	56 297.4	14.1	28.3	87.6	50.8	1 041 563	1 312 848

Sources:FAO, FAOSTAT (accessed november 2015); United Nations/DESA/Population Division.

Note: Land area: country area excluding inland water.

10. Selected indicators on education, 2014*

	Primary completion rate (Per cent of primary school-age population)			Net primary school enrollment rate			Youth literacy rate (Per cent of people aged 15-24)		
	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male	Total
Afghanistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	32.1	61.9	47.0
Angola	39.8	68.8	54.3	74.5	85.7	96.8	66.7	79.4	73.0
Bangladesh	79.8	69.5	74.6	93.3	91.5	89.8	83.3	78.9	81.1
Benin	68.4	82.9	75.7	88.2	94.9	99.9	30.8	54.9	42.4
Bhutan	100.7	96.1	98.4	89.1	88.1	87.0	..	..	..
Burkina Faso	62.9	62.6	62.7	66.1	67.5	68.8	33.1	46.7	39.3
Burundi	72.4	67.5	70.0	89.7	94.8	100.0	88.1	89.6	88.9
Cambodia	94.7	99.9	97.3	97.0	98.4	99.7	85.9	88.4	87.1
Central African Republic	35.2	55.6	45.3	63.3	71.9	80.6	27.0	48.9	36.4
Chad	30.1	47.3	38.8	75.4	85.9	96.4	46.0	54.3	50.2
Comoros	75.8	71.9	73.8	79.2	81.4	83.6	87.1	86.5	86.8
Democratic Republic of the Congo	64.9	79.9	72.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	76.7	91.0	83.6
Djibouti	55.4	65.7	60.6	54.5	58.7	62.8	..	..	..
Equatorial Guinea	55.3	54.3	54.8	60.8	61.0	61.1	98.6	97.7	98.2
Eritrea	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	89.9	93.7	91.8
Ethiopia	42.0	52.4	47.2	62.8	65.3	67.8	47.0	63.0	55.0
Gambia	72.1	69.0	70.5	71.0	68.7	66.5	67.4	74.1	70.7
Guinea	55.6	68.2	62.0	69.4	75.1	80.7	21.8	37.6	31.4
Guinea-Bissau	56.7	71.3	64.0	68.2	69.8	71.4	70.5	80.1	75.3
Haiti	..	..	..	..	..	..	70.5	74.4	72.3
Kiribati	116.2	114.1	115.2	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lao People's Democratic Republic	99.5	102.4	101.0	96.5	97.3	98.1	..	..	..
Lesotho	83.9	64.4	74.1	81.3	79.6	77.9	92.1	74.2	83.2
Liberia	54.0	63.5	58.8	36.7	37.7	38.6	37.2	63.5	49.1
Madagascar	70.2	66.7	68.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	64.0	65.9	64.9
Malawi	75.4	75.2	75.3	96.0	96.9	89.6	70.0	74.3	72.1
Mali	54.0	63.1	58.8	64.3	64.4	73.0	39.0	56.3	47.1
Mauritania	72.0	69.8	70.9	74.9	73.1	71.3	47.7	66.4	56.1
Mozambique	45.7	52.9	49.2	85.0	87.4	89.8	56.5	79.8	67.1
Myanmar	96.8	93.2	95.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	96.0	96.3	96.1
Nepal	107.0	96.5	101.6	97.2	98.5	97.7	80.2	89.9	84.8
Niger	44.0	55.0	49.6	58.0	63.5	68.7	15.1	34.5	23.5
Rwanda	64.3	54.3	59.3	94.6	93.4	92.1	83.5	81.1	82.3
Sao Tome and Principe	97.9	90.4	94.2	92.4	92.7	93.0	77.3	83.1	80.2
Senegal	64.8	57.1	60.9	76.5	73.4	70.3	51.0	61.1	55.9
Sierra Leone	69.5	72.6	71.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	55.6	73.0	64.3
Solomon Islands	86.3	86.3	86.3	79.3	80.7	82.1	..	..	..
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Sudan	27.5	47.1	37.4	34.3	41.3	48.2	29.6	44.1	36.7
Sudan	52.9	60.9	57.0	55.9	54.5	53.1	86.3	90.7	88.5
Timor-Leste	71.9	70.2	71.0	90.2	91.1	92.0	78.6	80.5	79.5
Togo	74.2	88.3	81.3	85.3	97.5	95.6	72.7	86.9	79.9
Tuvalu	91.2	82.1	86.4	74.8	75.2	75.6	..	..	..
Uganda	53.9	54.6	54.2	92.8	91.5	90.2	81.7	85.8	83.7
United Republic of Tanzania	79.8	72.0	75.9	84.7	83.5	82.2	84.8	87.2	85.9
Vanuatu	96.4	90.5	93.3	..	..	..	95.4	95.0	95.2
Yemen	61.8	78.1	70.1	80.7	87.9	94.9	79.5	97.0	88.4
Zambia	82.0	85.5	83.7	91.7	91.4	91.1	58.5	70.3	64.0
LDCs	62.8	65.6	64.1	79.2	80.8	82.1	69.1	77.1	73.0
<i>African LDCs and Haiti</i>	<i>55.7</i>	<i>61.5</i>	<i>58.7</i>	<i>74.7</i>	<i>76.7</i>	<i>78.3</i>	<i>62.7</i>	<i>73.5</i>	<i>68.0</i>
<i>Asian LDCs</i>	<i>82.4</i>	<i>77.4</i>	<i>79.8</i>	<i>92.3</i>	<i>92.5</i>	<i>92.5</i>	<i>80.0</i>	<i>83.1</i>	<i>81.5</i>
<i>Island LDCs</i>	<i>77.6</i>	<i>75.2</i>	<i>76.4</i>	<i>85.2</i>	<i>86.6</i>	<i>87.8</i>	<i>82.8</i>	<i>84.0</i>	<i>83.4</i>
ODCs	83.5	90.8	84.4	84.0	89.2	86.9	90.2	94.0	92.2

Sources: UNESCO, UIS database (accessed november 2015).

Notes: * 2014 or latest year available since 2006; LDCs group and ODCs weighted averages (weighted by primary school age population and by group age population).

11. Total merchandise exports: Levels and annual average growth rates: 2000-2014, selected years										
	Total merchandise exports (Millions of dollars)					annual average growth rates (Per cent)				
	2000– 2008	2009– 2014	2012	2013	2014	2000– 2008	2009– 2014	2012	2013	2014
Afghanistan	283	447	429	515	571	28.4	8.1	14.1	20.1	10.8
Angola	23 339	60 079	71 093	68 247	62 400	34.3	9.2	5.6	-4.0	-8.6
Bangladesh	9 219	23 886	24 998	28 964	30 249	13.4	14.0	2.8	15.9	4.4
Benin	663	1 540	1 443	1 870	2 010	16.0	10.9	2.3	29.6	7.5
Bhutan	278	572	531	540	551	29.0	-0.7	-21.3	1.6	2.1
Burkina Faso	427	1 965	2 143	2 356	2 489	18.2	19.3	-7.3	9.9	5.7
Burundi	49	107	134	94	125	5.7	8.8	8.1	-29.6	33.0
Cambodia	2 751	7 396	7 838	9 248	10 800	16.5	20.0	16.9	18.0	16.8
Central African Republic	147	148	200	150	90	0.9	-3.3	5.3	-25.0	-40.0
Chad	1 957	3 833	4 400	3 800	3 600	61.7	3.9	-8.3	-13.6	-5.3
Comoros	15	21	20	20	25	-9.0	6.5	-24.4	0.6	29.3
Democratic Republic of the Congo	2 080	5 800	6 300	6 200	6 900	23.9	11.5	-4.5	-1.6	11.3
Djibouti	43	105	118	120	139	9.4	12.7	27.3	1.4	16.2
Equatorial Guinea	5 894	12 600	15 700	14 700	12 600	38.3	8.7	16.3	-6.4	-14.3
Eritrea	19	329	467	321	745	-13.2	142.7	11.6	-31.2	132.1
Ethiopia	821	2 995	2 891	4 077	4 437	18.2	21.5	10.6	41.0	8.8
Gambia	12	93	119	106	104	0.3	11.6	25.2	-10.6	-2.1
Guinea	880	1 413	1 386	1 386	1 492	9.7	2.8	-9.3	0.0	7.7
Guinea-Bissau	79	154	130	140	162	9.6	3.2	-46.3	7.7	15.7
Haiti	400	762	821	892	924	9.1	11.0	6.3	8.6	3.6
Kiribati	5	6	6	7	5	12.4	1.4	-32.4	14.8	-19.1
Lao People's Democratic Republic	567	2 029	2 271	2 264	2 650	19.4	16.8	3.7	-0.3	17.1
Lesotho	560	921	972	847	925	18.6	2.5	-17.0	-12.9	9.2
Liberia	175	390	460	559	583	0.2	32.4	25.2	21.7	4.2
Madagascar	958	1 506	1 516	1 838	2 032	7.2	14.4	3.0	21.2	10.6
Malawi	564	1 241	1 183	1 208	1 374	11.4	2.7	-17.0	2.1	13.7
Mali	1 118	2 186	2 610	2 339	2 100	15.0	4.8	9.9	-10.4	-10.2
Mauritania	727	2 187	2 624	2 463	2 140	25.4	8.4	6.7	-6.1	-13.1
Mozambique	1 513	3 495	3 470	4 024	4 725	26.9	14.7	-3.7	16.0	17.4
Myanmar	3 775	9 287	8 877	11 233	11 031	18.1	9.7	-3.9	26.5	-1.8
Nepal	802	879	871	863	873	4.7	-0.4	-4.1	-0.9	1.2
Niger	453	1 301	1 307	1 600	1 500	15.3	9.1	4.5	22.4	-6.2
Rwanda	121	509	591	703	736	20.3	25.7	27.3	19.0	4.7
Sao Tome and Principe	6	12	12	13	17	16.4	13.2	10.2	5.9	33.4
Senegal	1 370	2 455	2 532	2 666	2 814	9.9	6.8	-0.4	5.3	5.5
Sierra Leone	131	977	1 125	1 922	1 892	42.7	61.8	220.8	70.9	-1.6
Solomon Islands	104	369	466	489	459	18.8	24.6	11.7	4.9	-6.3
Somalia	276	496	540	520	510	6.5	3.7	3.8	-3.7	-1.9
South Sudan	–	..	..	..	..	–	..	..	..	..
Sudan ^a	–	4 402	4 066	4 790	4 350	–	3.4	–	17.8	-9.2
Sudan (former) ^b	4 653	10 267	–	–	–	29.0	6.0	–	–	–
Timor-Leste ^c	9	17	31	16	20	8.5	15.6	133.2	-47.9	24.6
Togo	574	1 207	1 314	1 522	1 350	10.9	10.4	11.5	15.8	-11.3
Tuvalu	0	0	0	0	0	27.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Uganda	816	2 064	2 357	2 408	2 274	20.0	9.4	9.2	2.1	-5.6
United Rep. of Tanzania	1 525	4 395	5 547	4 413	4 645	20.5	7.8	17.2	-20.5	5.3
Vanuatu	35	52	52	36	59	15.6	-2.0	-18.7	-29.6	62.9
Yemen	4 911	8 110	8 300	8 300	8 000	11.6	3.3	-14.4	0.0	-3.6
Zambia	2 299	8 360	9 365	10 594	9 688	28.3	16.2	4.0	13.1	-8.6
LDCs	77 402	186 033	203 623	211 379	207 165	23.2	9.4	0.8	3.8	-2.0
<i>African LDCs and Haiti</i>	<i>54 646</i>	<i>132 950</i>	<i>148 922</i>	<i>148 872</i>	<i>141 854</i>	<i>27.8</i>	<i>8.4</i>	<i>1.1</i>	<i>0.0</i>	<i>-4.7</i>
<i>Asian LDCs</i>	<i>22 585</i>	<i>52 606</i>	<i>54 115</i>	<i>61 927</i>	<i>64 725</i>	<i>14.1</i>	<i>11.9</i>	<i>0.0</i>	<i>14.4</i>	<i>4.5</i>
<i>Island LDCs</i>	<i>171</i>	<i>478</i>	<i>587</i>	<i>581</i>	<i>586</i>	<i>15.7</i>	<i>18.7</i>	<i>8.6</i>	<i>-0.9</i>	<i>0.8</i>
ODCs	3 418 164	7 215 807	8 005 087	8 227 212	8 259 520	17.1	10.6	3.9	2.8	0.4

Source: UNCTAD, UNCTADstat database (accessed November 2015).

Notes: a Sudan: data since 2012; b Former Sudan: data up to 2011; c Timor-Leste: data since 2003.

12. Total merchandise imports: Levels and annual average growth rates, 2000-2014, selected years

	Total merchandise imports (Millions of dollars)					Annual average growth rates (Per cent)				
	2000-2008	2009-2014	2012	2013	2014	2000-2008	2009-2014	2012	2013	2014
Afghanistan	2 318	6 700	9 069	8 554	7 697	10.3	18.9	41.9	-5.7	-10.0
Angola	8 118	22 989	23 717	26 344	28 320	26.7	7.9	17.2	11.1	7.5
Bangladesh	13 104	33 915	34 173	37 085	42 268	13.6	10.6	-5.6	8.5	14.0
Benin	1 137	2 334	2 316	2 941	2 481	19.3	5.9	11.9	26.9	-15.6
Bhutan	341	858	992	909	810	16.9	6.7	-5.7	-8.3	-10.9
Burkina Faso	1 131	2 833	3 200	3 900	3 575	15.3	16.9	33.0	21.9	-8.3
Burundi	239	666	751	811	769	17.1	14.2	-0.2	8.0	-5.2
Cambodia	3 638	9 929	11 350	12 800	13 500	17.3	19.7	22.0	12.8	5.5
Central African Republic	172	284	320	250	255	13.9	-2.3	3.2	-21.9	1.9
Chad	1 164	3 250	3 500	4 000	4 300	18.3	16.7	6.1	14.3	7.5
Comoros	91	259	273	284	275	18.5	5.6	-1.2	4.1	-3.5
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	2 153	5 483	6 100	6 300	6 600	26.9	11.3	10.9	3.3	4.8
Djibouti	299	598	564	719	970	13.4	18.3	10.5	27.5	34.8
Equatorial Guinea	1 517	6 317	7 500	7 000	6 500	29.1	6.3	15.4	-6.7	-7.1
Eritrea	489	873	954	1 013	1 108	2.2	14.0	2.1	6.2	9.4
Ethiopia	3 780	11 879	11 913	14 899	18 987	26.3	19.6	33.9	25.1	27.4
Gambia	227	341	380	350	387	10.9	5.8	11.6	-7.8	10.6
Guinea	854	1 826	2 254	2 100	2 032	11.5	13.8	7.0	-6.8	-3.3
Guinea-Bissau	105	185	163	163	207	18.5	0.1	-25.0	0.0	26.7
Haiti	1 424	3 103	3 196	3 432	3 630	10.0	8.7	5.0	7.4	5.8
Kiribati	57	89	109	97	95	9.0	8.2	18.3	-10.5	-2.2
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	787	2 550	3 055	3 020	3 300	15.1	16.9	27.1	-1.2	9.3
Lesotho	1 253	2 276	2 600	2 200	2 208	12.8	2.3	4.0	-15.4	0.4
Liberia	408	918	1 005	1 150	1 046	9.9	14.1	-3.8	14.4	-9.0
Madagascar	1 714	2 988	3 094	3 085	3 085	18.5	1.4	4.6	-0.3	0.0
Malawi	1 051	2 467	2 360	2 845	2 973	17.9	8.0	-2.8	20.5	4.5
Mali	1 583	3 417	3 463	3 800	3 977	17.4	8.0	3.3	9.7	4.6
Mauritania	956	2 366	2 971	3 044	2 666	22.0	16.5	21.1	2.5	-12.4
Mozambique	2 210	7 033	8 688	10 099	8 743	17.5	21.8	37.8	16.2	-13.4
Myanmar	2 669	9 267	9 201	12 043	16 226	4.7	30.7	2.0	30.9	34.7
Nepal	2 170	5 885	6 017	6 452	7 424	12.2	10.0	1.7	7.2	15.1
Niger	797	2 125	1 900	2 020	2 151	20.1	-1.8	-13.2	6.3	6.5
Rwanda	461	1 968	2 300	2 302	2 457	21.4	14.5	12.8	0.1	6.8
Sao Tome and Principe	54	135	141	152	170	18.7	10.4	5.6	7.7	11.6
Senegal	3 235	5 842	6 434	6 659	6 557	19.0	8.1	8.9	3.5	-1.5
Sierra Leone	322	1 311	1 601	1 777	1 486	15.4	24.6	-6.6	11.0	-16.4
Solomon Islands	164	442	493	521	500	20.6	11.9	5.9	5.5	-4.1
Somalia	619	1 098	1 200	1 300	1 300	12.7	12.3	0.0	8.3	0.0
South Sudan	-	..	..	..	..	-	..	..	..	..
Sudan ^a	-	9 453	9 230	9 918	9 211	-	-	-	7.5	-7.1
Sudan (former) ^b	5 253	9 761	-	-	-	28.7	-0.7	-	-	-
Timor-Leste ^c	153	551	664	843	940	12.6	34.0	108.4	27.0	11.5
Togo	917	2 204	2 380	2 666	2 800	14.1	13.9	8.8	12.0	5.0
Tuvalu	12	19	30	14	12	21.7	-2.8	20.0	-53.3	-14.3
Uganda	2 214	5 380	6 044	5 818	5 874	15.8	7.0	7.3	-3.7	1.0
United Rep. of Tanzania	3 501	10 443	11 716	12 525	12 691	23.3	14.4	4.8	6.9	1.3
Vanuatu	155	281	273	289	287	18.3	0.8	-2.6	5.7	-0.8
Yemen	5 103	11 321	13 273	13 273	12 909	21.3	9.1	32.3	0.0	-2.7
Zambia	2 389	7 466	8 805	10 162	9 539	25.1	21.3	22.7	15.4	-6.1
LDCs			231 734	251 928	265 297	18.2	11.9	11.0	8.7	5.3
<i>African LDCs and Haiti</i>	<i>51 691</i>	<i>131 873</i>	<i>142 620</i>	<i>155 592</i>	<i>158 885</i>	<i>20.9</i>	<i>10.6</i>	<i>12.4</i>	<i>9.1</i>	<i>2.1</i>
<i>Asian LDCs</i>	<i>30 130</i>	<i>80 425</i>	<i>87 131</i>	<i>94 136</i>	<i>104 134</i>	<i>14.0</i>	<i>14.2</i>	<i>8.5</i>	<i>8.0</i>	<i>10.6</i>
<i>Island LDCs</i>	<i>636</i>	<i>1 775</i>	<i>1 984</i>	<i>2 200</i>	<i>2 278</i>	<i>21.3</i>	<i>14.5</i>	<i>24.6</i>	<i>10.9</i>	<i>3.5</i>
ODCs	3 085 603	6 701 443	7 412 326	7 700 359	7 670 141	16.3	10.7	4.4	3.9	-0.4

Source: UNCTAD, UNCTADstat database (accessed November 2015).

Notes: a Sudan: data since 2012; b Former Sudan: data up to 2011; c Timor-Leste: data since 2003.

13. Product composition of merchandise exports, 2012–2014

(Millions of dollars and percentage shares)

	Total exports	Primary commodities				Manufactured goods					Un-allocated
		Total	Food and agriculture	Fuels	Minerals, Ores, metals	Total	Labour-intensive and resource-intensive manufactures	Low-skill and technology-intensive manufactures	Medium-skill and technology-intensive manufactures	High-skill and technology-intensive manufactures	
		(\$ million)	(Per cent)								
Afghanistan	504.8	65.7	48.2	7.5	9.9	8.2	3.3	0.4	1.9	2.6	26.1
Angola	67 246.6	99.1	0.1	97.7	1.3	0.9	0.0	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.0
Bangladesh	28 070.4	6.9	5.5	1.0	0.5	92.8	90.0	0.7	0.6	1.4	0.2
Benin	1 774.2	85.9	57.8	9.1	19.0	13.3	3.6	4.6	3.4	1.7	0.8
Bhutan	540.5	40.3	9.8	15.5	15.0	59.5	5.1	41.9	1.3	11.2	0.2
Burkina Faso	2 329.0	92.9	44.2	5.2	43.5	7.0	1.2	0.9	2.9	1.9	0.1
Burundi	117.5	80.2	57.3	0.2	22.6	19.1	4.0	1.7	5.8	7.5	0.7
Cambodia	9 295.4	12.6	10.0	0.0	2.6	87.2	74.2	3.7	2.2	7.0	0.2
Central African Republic	146.7	90.0	49.8	1.2	39.0	9.7	1.6	1.3	4.2	2.6	0.2
Chad	3 933.3	99.0	5.0	93.8	0.2	1.0	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.0
Comoros	21.5	46.9	43.6	0.0	3.3	53.1	1.7	36.6	1.0	13.8	0.0
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	6 466.7	95.3	3.1	13.0	79.2	3.3	0.1	0.4	0.4	2.4	1.4
Djibouti	125.5	65.0	40.4	6.9	17.8	23.5	3.3	2.7	10.0	7.5	11.5
Equatorial Guinea	14 333.3	95.8	1.1	94.6	0.1	4.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	3.7	0.2
Eritrea	510.8	88.8	43.0	0.0	45.9	11.1	3.8	0.8	3.5	3.0	0.1
Ethiopia	3 801.8	89.0	81.1	4.9	3.0	9.4	6.5	0.2	1.7	1.1	1.5
Gambia	109.7	76.7	66.0	1.4	9.3	22.7	17.8	0.8	2.9	1.2	0.5
Guinea	1 421.3	97.5	8.0	34.8	54.7	2.2	0.2	0.2	0.5	1.4	0.3
Guinea-Bissau	144.0	99.3	96.2	2.7	0.4	0.7	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0
Haiti	878.7	11.2	9.3	0.0	1.9	85.7	77.8	0.7	4.7	2.5	3.1
Kiribati	6.0	95.5	94.4	0.9	0.2	3.8	0.1	2.5	0.4	0.8	0.7
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	2 394.9	85.0	35.0	16.2	33.8	14.8	8.7	0.4	0.9	4.7	0.2
Lesotho	914.8	40.0	8.7	0.1	31.2	59.9	49.6	0.2	7.0	3.1	0.1
Liberia	533.9	69.1	26.8	6.0	36.4	30.8	0.1	28.7	0.7	1.2	0.1
Madagascar	1 795.4	65.4	35.0	2.2	28.3	34.0	27.3	0.9	1.3	4.5	0.6
Malawi	1 255.0	85.0	79.9	0.2	4.9	14.9	2.6	0.4	2.8	9.1	0.1
Mali	2 349.8	88.3	40.5	1.8	46.0	11.7	1.8	0.8	2.6	6.4	0.1
Mauritania	2 408.7	98.9	27.1	9.7	62.1	1.0	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.1
Mozambique	4 073.0	90.9	21.4	33.4	36.1	8.1	0.3	2.4	1.3	4.2	1.0
Myanmar	10 380.1	90.7	40.9	30.9	18.9	8.3	6.3	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.9
Nepal	869.1	28.4	24.8	0.0	3.6	70.1	45.9	15.6	2.3	6.4	1.5
Niger	1 468.9	73.6	23.3	31.6	18.7	25.2	1.1	0.1	1.4	22.6	1.2
Rwanda	676.6	89.0	36.8	7.6	44.6	9.4	2.3	1.9	3.2	2.0	1.6
Sao Tome and Principe	14.1	68.6	65.4	1.8	1.4	32.2	1.4	9.3	7.7	13.7	0.5
Senegal	2 670.4	70.4	35.5	21.0	13.9	29.3	8.2	5.1	3.8	12.2	0.3
Sierra Leone	1 646.4	85.4	39.7	0.0	45.6	14.1	0.8	11.5	1.3	0.5	0.5
Solomon Islands	471.3	86.5	75.8	0.1	10.7	1.0	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	12.4
Somalia	523.3	93.9	93.7	0.0	0.2	5.3	1.9	0.2	0.6	2.6	0.8
South Sudan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan a	4 402.1	97.1	10.7	55.7	30.6	2.9	0.5	0.1	0.4	1.9	0.0
Timor-Leste	22.3	98.6	3.2	95.1	0.3	1.3	0.1	0.1	0.7	0.3	0.1
Togo	1 395.2	57.3	21.1	17.3	18.9	42.5	17.2	12.2	6.6	6.5	0.2
Tuvalu	0.3	75.9	73.9	0.2	1.9	21.7	3.1	10.6	3.7	4.2	2.4
Uganda	2 346.3	65.0	62.8	0.6	1.5	33.1	10.0	5.4	5.8	12.0	1.9
United Rep. of Tanzania	4 868.3	83.7	46.6	1.9	35.2	15.7	6.4	2.0	3.2	4.1	0.6
Vanuatu	49.1	76.4	75.3	0.8	0.3	22.4	0.2	20.2	1.2	0.8	1.2
Yemen	8 200.0	96.3	7.0	87.1	2.2	2.4	0.3	0.7	0.4	1.1	1.2
Zambia	9 882.2	83.8	13.8	1.6	68.5	15.3	2.7	3.5	3.5	5.7	0.9
LDCs	207 389.2	76.8	13.7	49.0	14.0	22.7	17.8	1.5	1.0	2.3	0.5
<i>African LDCs and Haiti</i>	<i>146 549.4</i>	<i>92.5</i>	<i>13.3</i>	<i>61.7</i>	<i>17.4</i>	<i>7.2</i>	<i>2.4</i>	<i>1.4</i>	<i>1.1</i>	<i>2.3</i>	<i>0.4</i>
<i>Asian LDCs</i>	<i>60 255.3</i>	<i>38.6</i>	<i>14.3</i>	<i>18.5</i>	<i>5.8</i>	<i>60.7</i>	<i>55.6</i>	<i>1.7</i>	<i>0.9</i>	<i>2.4</i>	<i>0.7</i>
<i>Island LDCs</i>	<i>584.5</i>	<i>84.3</i>	<i>71.7</i>	<i>3.8</i>	<i>8.8</i>	<i>5.5</i>	<i>0.2</i>	<i>3.5</i>	<i>0.6</i>	<i>1.2</i>	<i>10.2</i>
ODCs	8 163 939.7	36.5	7.9	22.3	6.3	62.5	10.8	6.4	16.8	28.5	0.9

Source: UNCTAD, UNCTADstat database (accessed November 2015).

Note: Data based on UNCTAD merchandise trade matrix, including estimated values.

14. Product composition of merchandise imports, 2012–2014

(Millions of dollars and percentage shares)

	Total exports (\$ millions)	Primary commodities				Manufactured goods					Un-allocated
		Total	Food and agriculture	Fuels	Minerals, Ores, metals	Total	Labour-intensive and resource-intensive manufactures	Low-skill and technology-intensive manufactures	Medium-skill and technology-intensive manufactures	High-skill and technology-intensive manufactures	
		(Per cent)									
Afghanistan	8 440.2	35.4	24.5	10.8	0.1	45.6	9.0	4.8	14.7	17.2	19.0
Angola	26 127.0	25.3	19.6	4.9	0.7	73.7	11.7	17.5	31.2	13.3	1.0
Bangladesh	37 841.9	37.7	23.8	11.9	2.0	62.3	21.5	7.6	14.7	18.5	0.0
Benin	2 579.3	45.9	36.5	9.0	0.5	53.8	21.4	8.9	16.8	6.7	0.3
Bhutan	903.8	38.7	15.5	18.4	4.8	60.1	7.1	15.3	25.6	12.0	1.2
Burkina Faso	3 558.4	38.8	16.3	21.9	0.6	60.6	9.1	9.6	21.3	20.6	0.6
Burundi	777.2	38.1	17.3	19.8	1.0	60.9	10.7	8.9	18.3	23.1	1.0
Cambodia	12 550.0	30.7	13.5	14.5	2.7	69.0	30.3	8.8	16.3	13.6	0.3
Central African Republic	274.9	58.3	16.7	41.1	0.6	41.0	6.6	3.4	13.3	17.7	0.7
Chad	3 933.3	22.8	16.7	5.5	0.7	76.8	6.3	9.2	42.3	18.9	0.4
Comoros	277.5	42.5	39.4	2.7	0.3	57.3	17.7	13.8	14.5	11.4	0.3
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	6 333.3	30.5	18.9	10.2	1.3	68.6	9.9	11.7	27.3	19.8	0.9
Djibouti	751.2	31.9	28.1	2.5	1.3	65.7	19.7	10.5	20.9	14.5	2.4
Equatorial Guinea	7 000.0	21.7	14.0	7.2	0.5	73.0	8.8	17.5	37.0	9.8	5.3
Eritrea	1 025.0	38.4	23.8	13.3	1.3	60.9	12.1	8.9	25.1	14.8	0.7
Ethiopia	15 266.5	30.3	11.3	17.5	1.5	75.4	9.7	12.3	32.6	20.8	-5.7
Gambia	372.5	45.6	38.1	6.7	0.8	53.4	26.8	5.9	12.5	8.1	1.0
Guinea	2 128.5	41.8	20.0	21.4	0.4	58.2	11.2	9.5	22.0	15.5	0.0
Guinea-Bissau	177.7	60.4	33.8	23.0	3.5	39.0	7.4	8.7	11.8	11.1	0.6
Haiti	3 419.4	53.9	47.2	6.3	0.4	46.1	20.8	3.8	13.7	7.9	0.0
Kiribati	100.2	44.0	25.9	17.2	0.8	49.3	5.6	25.7	11.5	6.5	6.8
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	3 124.9	30.0	11.4	16.9	1.6	69.5	6.8	10.7	35.2	16.9	0.4
Lesotho	2 336.1	39.1	23.2	15.1	0.7	60.2	23.3	5.4	18.5	13.1	0.7
Liberia	1 066.8	9.4	2.9	6.4	0.2	60.5	0.7	54.7	3.6	1.6	30.0
Madagascar	3 088.0	38.2	19.1	17.4	1.8	61.3	19.5	7.2	17.6	17.0	0.4
Malawi	2 725.8	23.6	13.9	8.2	1.5	75.6	11.6	9.4	19.9	34.6	0.8
Mali	3 746.4	31.9	15.4	15.7	0.8	67.8	13.9	8.9	22.6	22.4	0.3
Mauritania	2 893.5	40.8	23.0	17.4	0.3	58.3	13.1	10.9	24.8	9.4	0.9
Mozambique	9 176.7	42.9	14.4	26.5	1.9	54.4	7.9	10.7	21.5	14.3	2.7
Myanmar	12 490.0	37.1	11.8	24.3	1.0	62.9	12.8	16.4	20.1	13.7	0.0
Nepal	6 631.0	43.6	16.5	19.7	7.4	56.1	10.4	12.7	13.4	19.6	0.3
Niger	2 023.7	35.8	29.8	4.8	1.2	63.2	11.8	7.3	24.0	20.2	1.0
Rwanda	2 352.8	27.1	21.0	4.9	1.3	70.6	14.2	9.7	19.0	27.7	2.3
Sao Tome and Principe	154.4	57.9	32.0	24.8	1.1	42.1	9.1	6.5	16.0	10.6	0.0
Senegal	6 550.1	55.2	22.6	31.2	1.5	44.1	8.1	7.2	15.9	12.9	0.7
Sierra Leone	1 621.5	65.9	33.3	31.0	1.6	32.2	8.0	5.5	11.1	7.6	2.0
Solomon Islands	504.6	42.5	16.7	24.8	1.0	37.2	4.5	5.8	16.6	10.3	20.3
Somalia	1 266.7	73.1	72.8	0.2	0.2	25.9	9.1	3.1	6.7	6.9	1.0
South Sudan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	9 453.2	30.5	20.9	7.6	2.1	68.4	11.5	10.0	26.7	20.2	1.1
Timor-Leste	815.5	46.8	32.0	14.0	0.9	51.1	7.6	10.2	21.7	11.5	2.1
Togo	2 615.6	53.0	10.9	41.8	0.4	46.7	20.4	7.5	9.9	8.9	0.2
Tuvalu	18.7	15.6	8.8	6.6	0.2	49.9	5.6	35.1	6.4	2.8	34.5
Uganda	5 912.0	31.3	11.2	18.5	1.5	66.7	10.8	8.1	20.6	27.1	2.0
United Rep. of Tanzania	12 310.7	39.1	9.9	27.8	1.3	59.9	9.0	11.9	21.4	17.6	1.0
Vanuatu	283.0	32.9	14.6	18.0	0.3	67.1	6.2	34.5	14.5	11.8	0.0
Yemen	13 151.6	51.5	31.6	19.1	0.7	42.5	9.8	7.0	15.6	10.0	6.1
Zambia	9 502.0	33.1	5.5	10.1	17.6	66.4	4.9	9.1	30.4	22.1	0.4
LDCs	249 653.1	36.1	19.0	15.0	2.1	62.4	13.3	10.7	21.9	16.4	1.5
<i>African LDCs and Haiti</i>	<i>152 365.7</i>	<i>34.4</i>	<i>17.7</i>	<i>14.6</i>	<i>2.2</i>	<i>64.8</i>	<i>10.9</i>	<i>11.6</i>	<i>25.4</i>	<i>16.9</i>	<i>0.7</i>
<i>Asian LDCs</i>	<i>95 133.5</i>	<i>38.6</i>	<i>21.0</i>	<i>15.5</i>	<i>2.0</i>	<i>58.8</i>	<i>17.4</i>	<i>9.1</i>	<i>16.4</i>	<i>15.9</i>	<i>2.6</i>
<i>Island LDCs</i>	<i>2 153.9</i>	<i>43.8</i>	<i>26.6</i>	<i>16.4</i>	<i>0.8</i>	<i>50.0</i>	<i>8.0</i>	<i>13.5</i>	<i>17.6</i>	<i>10.9</i>	<i>6.2</i>
ODCs	7 594 275.2	35.3	8.6	17.9	8.7	62.2	5.7	5.7	19.9	30.9	2.5

Source: UNCTAD, UNCTADstat database (accessed November 2015).

Note: Data based on UNCTAD merchandise trade matrix, including estimated values.

15. Main markets for merchandise exports, 2012–2014
 (Percentage shares)

	Developed economies					Econo- mies in transition	Developing economies						Un- allo- cated
	Total	European Union (28)	United States and Canada	Japan	Other developed economies		Total	China	India	Other develop- ing Asia	Developing Africa	Other developing economies	
Afghanistan	15.5	9.5	7.8	0.1	0.6	10.6	73.9	1.6	28.2	42.9	0.6	0.6	0.0
Angola	31.0	15.9	14.4	0.7	0.1	0.0	69.0	47.6	10.1	5.3	4.3	1.6	0.0
Bangladesh	82.0	53.9	22.1	2.6	3.5	1.8	16.2	2.1	2.1	9.5	1.0	1.5	0.0
Benin	6.7	5.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	93.1	22.1	18.5	24.1	28.2	0.3	0.0
Bhutan	7.5	6.3	0.2	0.7	0.2	0.1	92.4	0.0	78.7	12.6	0.9	0.2	0.0
Burkina Faso	42.0	9.8	1.6	2.7	27.9	0.1	58.0	10.6	2.4	21.9	22.2	0.9	0.0
Burundi	41.3	32.9	3.6	0.6	4.2	1.5	57.2	5.3	0.3	25.1	26.1	0.4	0.0
Cambodia	71.4	32.8	31.5	5.2	1.9	1.1	27.4	3.3	0.1	20.7	0.7	2.7	0.0
Central African Republic	39.4	35.4	2.4	1.1	0.5	0.2	60.4	24.5	0.9	20.8	13.7	0.5	0.0
Chad	89.6	2.7	81.4	5.4	0.1	0.0	10.4	5.0	2.0	2.6	0.6	0.0	0.0
Comoros	40.4	36.8	3.4	0.1	0.1	0.4	59.2	0.4	2.1	54.4	1.8	0.5	0.0
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	20.1	18.5	1.5	0.0	0.1	0.2	79.7	42.6	0.8	10.0	26.0	0.3	0.0
Djibouti	19.5	10.0	6.1	2.3	1.0	0.4	80.2	0.6	2.8	56.4	19.7	0.6	0.0
Equatorial Guinea	63.3	38.2	8.4	14.5	2.2	0.0	36.7	18.8	4.4	4.8	2.8	5.9	0.0
Eritrea	66.2	2.5	63.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	33.8	20.2	1.2	8.2	4.1	0.0	0.0
Ethiopia	42.2	26.9	4.1	2.6	8.6	0.5	57.3	9.2	1.2	21.9	24.9	0.1	0.0
Gambia	9.8	9.1	0.6	0.0	0.2	0.3	89.9	42.0	16.3	5.9	24.9	0.8	0.0
Guinea	44.0	33.4	9.9	0.0	0.7	9.9	46.1	2.2	22.7	14.2	2.9	4.1	0.0
Guinea-Bissau	4.5	1.8	2.6	0.1	0.0	-	95.5	-	91.7	3.4	0.4	0.0	0.0
Haiti	91.7	3.6	87.2	0.3	0.6	0.0	8.3	1.3	0.1	2.7	1.2	2.9	0.0
Kiribati	8.8	0.3	1.3	6.7	0.6	0.0	91.2	0.5	0.0	81.4	2.1	7.2	0.0
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	14.6	9.1	1.2	3.2	1.1	0.1	85.3	33.5	3.1	48.2	0.5	0.1	0.0
Lesotho	70.0	31.3	38.4	0.1	0.3	0.0	29.9	1.1	0.3	0.3	28.0	0.3	0.0
Liberia	62.6	47.8	13.0	0.0	1.7	0.7	36.7	21.4	1.6	7.8	5.3	0.5	0.0
Madagascar	67.0	48.6	13.2	4.1	1.2	0.5	32.3	6.8	3.6	12.3	9.1	0.5	0.1
Malawi	47.8	28.1	17.0	1.7	1.0	6.9	45.3	3.7	2.0	10.2	28.1	1.4	0.0
Mali	13.1	5.5	0.6	0.2	6.8	0.8	86.1	22.4	1.7	21.5	40.4	0.0	0.0
Mauritania	33.2	24.5	2.4	5.5	0.9	1.0	65.8	49.9	0.5	3.8	11.5	0.1	0.0
Mozambique	39.1	35.1	1.6	1.0	1.4	1.6	59.2	14.4	6.4	7.3	30.1	0.9	0.1
Myanmar	7.7	3.2	0.7	3.8	0.3	0.1	91.7	31.4	10.4	49.5	0.3	0.1	0.4
Nepal	22.1	10.6	8.8	1.3	1.4	0.1	77.8	3.3	65.7	8.2	0.3	0.2	0.0
Niger	37.6	30.4	4.6	0.7	1.9	0.5	61.9	5.6	2.3	5.1	48.3	0.7	0.0
Rwanda	17.6	9.9	6.8	0.4	0.4	4.0	78.4	18.2	0.1	21.4	38.3	0.4	0.0
Sao Tome and Principe	70.0	65.0	3.4	0.6	1.4	0.1	29.9	0.1	0.5	10.5	9.2	9.6	0.0
Senegal	25.1	17.9	0.8	0.6	5.8	0.4	67.7	1.5	7.2	8.7	49.7	0.5	6.8
Sierra Leone	21.7	17.1	1.9	2.1	0.6	0.1	78.3	72.8	0.6	3.3	1.4	0.1	0.0
Solomon Islands	27.3	10.6	1.1	1.1	14.5	0.0	72.7	59.8	1.3	9.9	0.1	1.7	0.0
Somalia	3.6	3.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	96.4	10.6	19.1	64.5	1.7	0.5	0.0
South Sudan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	11.1	2.7	1.6	6.7	0.0	0.0	88.9	44.8	2.4	37.9	3.6	0.2	0.0
Timor-Leste	9.1	1.3	0.4	7.0	0.5	0.0	90.9	0.1	0.1	90.6	0.1	0.0	0.0
Togo	17.4	14.9	1.2	0.0	1.4	0.5	82.0	4.2	6.3	11.2	59.5	0.8	0.0
Tuvalu	65.1	3.7	-	56.5	4.9	0.9	34.0	0.0	12.3	12.6	4.6	4.6	0.0
Uganda	30.7	25.5	2.2	0.3	2.7	1.4	67.9	2.5	1.3	15.2	48.8	0.1	0.0
United Rep. of Tanzania	29.8	16.3	2.5	5.6	5.4	1.6	68.6	11.5	16.0	11.8	29.2	0.1	0.0
Vanuatu	24.8	3.0	2.3	18.0	1.5	0.0	75.2	1.7	0.4	53.6	13.1	6.4	0.0
Yemen	8.4	1.4	0.7	5.9	0.3	0.0	91.5	31.7	7.8	47.4	3.4	1.2	0.1
Zambia	27.7	5.5	0.4	0.5	21.2	0.1	72.2	29.0	2.2	9.8	31.1	0.1	0.0
LDCs	40.3	22.0	12.8	2.9	2.7	0.6	58.9	27.2	6.8	14.0	9.6	1.4	0.1
<i>African LDCs and Haiti</i>	35.6	18.3	11.8	2.6	2.9	0.4	63.9	33.1	7.1	9.1	13.2	1.5	0.1
<i>Asian LDCs</i>	51.8	30.9	15.2	3.6	2.0	1.1	47.0	13.0	6.0	25.6	1.1	1.3	0.1
<i>Island LDCs</i>	27.7	11.7	1.3	2.7	12.0	0.0	72.3	48.6	1.2	18.9	1.5	2.2	0.0
ODCs	39.5	13.9	16.2	6.8	2.6	1.9	58.2	11.9	3.9	32.2	4.0	6.1	0.4

Source: UNCTAD, UNCTADstat database (accessed November 2015).

Note: Data based on UNCTAD merchandise trade matrix, including estimated values.

16. Main sources of merchandise imports, 2012–2014

(Percentage shares)

	Developed economies					Econo- mies in transition	Developing economies						Un- allo- cated
	Total	European Union (28)	United States and Canada	Japan	Other developed economies		Total	China	India	Other developing Asia	Develop- ing Africa	Other developing economies	
Afghanistan	20.8	10.5	13.2	1.0	0.3	19.4	59.8	5.1	5.5	46.7	2.4	0.2	0.0
Angola	51.1	39.2	8.2	1.3	2.4	0.3	48.6	22.0	2.7	9.3	7.5	7.0	0.0
Bangladesh	15.9	6.2	3.6	3.5	2.5	3.8	80.3	21.8	15.1	36.8	2.1	4.4	0.0
Benin	27.3	18.1	8.4	0.2	0.6	0.6	72.1	35.0	8.2	16.8	9.7	2.4	0.0
Bhutan	13.1	8.3	0.7	2.9	1.2	0.2	86.7	3.8	75.2	7.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
Burkina Faso	38.6	31.7	5.0	0.8	1.2	0.7	60.7	5.2	4.1	6.1	43.7	1.6	0.0
Burundi	29.9	23.8	3.8	1.6	0.8	1.1	69.0	8.5	6.9	19.9	33.4	0.3	0.0
Cambodia	7.5	2.4	2.9	1.7	0.5	0.1	92.4	22.9	0.9	68.3	0.0	0.2	0.0
Central African Republic	42.6	39.0	2.2	1.0	0.4	0.4	57.0	4.3	2.6	27.4	20.6	2.1	0.0
Chad	61.2	47.7	12.6	0.2	0.7	2.5	36.3	8.6	1.7	2.8	23.0	0.3	0.0
Comoros	26.8	24.2	1.4	1.1	0.1	0.1	73.0	12.5	7.5	38.2	13.6	1.4	0.0
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	25.4	20.3	3.3	0.9	0.9	0.3	74.3	17.0	2.6	2.6	50.7	1.4	0.0
Djibouti	15.6	9.2	4.6	1.2	0.5	2.7	81.8	29.9	10.8	33.2	6.8	1.1	0.0
Equatorial Guinea	62.8	40.9	20.5	0.3	1.0	0.8	36.5	14.6	0.8	9.0	7.7	4.4	0.0
Eritrea	26.4	22.7	2.8	0.2	0.8	0.7	72.9	23.5	3.6	21.1	23.3	1.5	0.0
Ethiopia	28.2	14.6	10.1	2.9	0.7	2.3	64.1	25.0	8.3	26.2	3.8	0.9	5.4
Gambia	21.8	17.4	3.2	0.8	0.4	0.3	77.9	26.4	6.2	18.4	17.3	9.6	0.0
Guinea	54.0	44.4	5.4	1.4	2.8	1.5	44.4	13.2	4.5	12.0	11.7	3.0	0.0
Guinea-Bissau	51.5	47.4	3.3	0.2	0.5	0.1	48.4	4.5	3.9	7.1	26.6	6.3	0.0
Haiti	75.6	8.3	63.2	3.2	0.9	0.1	23.8	2.2	0.9	6.7	0.1	13.9	0.6
Kiribati	44.2	3.8	4.2	16.6	19.6	0.0	55.7	10.5	0.5	22.0	0.3	22.5	0.0
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	7.0	3.7	0.6	2.1	0.6	0.2	92.7	23.7	0.8	68.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Lesotho	2.3	1.2	0.4	0.6	0.0	0.0	97.7	5.2	1.8	6.0	84.8	0.0	0.0
Liberia	29.3	9.2	2.5	16.9	0.8	0.1	70.5	25.6	2.6	39.2	2.7	0.4	0.0
Madagascar	25.6	21.0	3.2	0.7	0.8	0.1	74.2	18.8	6.1	34.6	13.2	1.4	0.0
Malawi	20.0	12.4	3.6	2.3	1.8	0.6	79.3	10.5	10.1	12.6	45.7	0.6	0.0
Mali	39.1	34.8	2.4	0.4	1.6	1.3	59.5	11.0	4.2	5.7	38.1	0.5	0.0
Mauritania	51.8	42.6	7.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	47.2	16.3	1.4	12.9	10.5	6.1	0.0
Mozambique	21.0	11.3	4.1	2.0	3.6	0.8	78.2	13.2	13.3	20.1	28.9	2.7	0.0
Myanmar	8.0	0.8	0.5	4.9	1.7	0.8	90.9	29.9	3.9	56.9	0.0	0.2	0.3
Nepal	4.8	2.2	1.0	0.7	0.9	0.8	94.4	17.7	61.8	12.1	0.4	2.3	0.0
Niger	36.4	28.9	4.2	1.7	1.7	0.4	63.2	15.7	4.9	11.7	28.5	2.2	0.0
Rwanda	25.5	18.0	4.0	2.1	1.4	0.9	73.6	9.3	7.2	16.5	40.2	0.5	0.0
Sao Tome and Principe	67.3	63.8	2.1	1.3	0.1	0.0	32.7	1.9	0.6	3.2	26.2	0.8	0.0
Senegal	50.4	44.2	2.9	1.4	1.8	3.1	46.6	8.6	5.9	10.3	17.5	4.2	0.0
Sierra Leone	37.3	22.5	10.4	3.2	1.2	0.5	61.2	6.6	4.8	13.2	33.1	3.6	0.9
Solomon Islands	41.2	2.3	1.7	3.8	33.3	0.1	58.7	9.0	0.8	40.4	0.5	8.0	0.0
Somalia	8.4	6.0	2.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	91.5	13.3	22.1	29.6	24.7	1.7	0.0
South Sudan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	22.3	13.5	2.1	2.4	4.3	3.8	73.9	22.0	8.3	30.5	10.5	2.6	0.0
Timor-Leste	8.4	2.9	0.3	1.1	4.0	0.0	91.6	8.4	0.5	81.6	0.4	0.7	0.0
Togo	46.3	36.2	7.3	1.0	1.8	1.5	52.2	27.3	4.0	9.8	8.7	2.5	0.0
Tuvalu	16.4	0.2	0.4	13.0	2.9	0.6	83.2	34.4	0.0	30.0	0.3	18.4	0.0
Uganda	21.9	13.6	2.9	4.4	1.0	2.3	75.9	11.2	15.6	23.9	24.2	1.0	0.0
United Rep. of Tanzania	19.9	9.9	3.1	2.7	4.2	0.9	79.2	22.3	20.7	24.1	11.3	0.8	0.0
Vanuatu	37.2	8.5	1.7	5.8	21.2	0.0	62.8	16.9	0.6	35.5	0.5	9.4	0.0
Yemen	22.2	11.7	3.4	2.9	4.2	2.8	75.0	14.2	8.7	42.1	4.5	5.7	0.0
Zambia	27.7	5.5	0.4	0.5	21.2	0.1	72.2	29.0	2.2	9.8	31.1	0.1	0.0
LDCs	26.7	16.7	5.7	2.3	2.0	2.2	70.8	18.2	9.4	27.0	13.3	2.9	0.4
<i>African LDCs and Haiti</i>	34.6	23.5	7.3	1.9	1.9	1.2	63.6	17.0	7.1	15.9	20.6	3.0	0.6
<i>Asian LDCs</i>	13.9	5.8	3.2	2.9	2.0	3.8	82.3	20.1	13.4	44.3	1.7	2.8	0.0
<i>Island LDCs</i>	28.2	10.7	1.3	3.2	13.0	0.1	71.8	10.1	1.5	51.4	4.0	4.8	0.0
ODCs	38.1	14.4	11.8	6.9	5.0	2.7	58.8	15.3	2.2	31.0	4.0	6.4	0.4

Source: UNCTAD, UNCTADstat database (accessed November 2015).

Note: Data based on UNCTAD merchandise trade matrix, including estimated values.

17. Total services exports: Levels and annual average growth rates: 2005–2014, selected years										
	Total service exports (Millions of dollars)					Annual average growth rates (Per cent)				
	2005–2008 ^a	2009–2014 ^a	2012	2013	2014	2005–2008 ^a	2009–2014 ^a	2012	2013	2014
Afghanistan	393.8	2 963.0	3056.4	2960.0	..	123.8	7.1	-12.1	-3.2	..
Angola	252.9	954.1	780.0	1315.7	..	26.3	16.9	6.5	68.7	..
Bangladesh	1 711.2	2 613.7	2674.3	2947.6	2 749.3	11.3	5.2	0.7	10.2	-6.7
Benin	265.1	415.5	433.9	514.4	..	23.2	16.8	5.5	18.5	..
Bhutan	52.3	94.1	102.2	123.3	132.3	9.6	19.5	24.8	20.7	7.3
Burkina Faso	84.2	383.9	420.8	496.6	..	26.8	24.5	1.2	18.0	..
Burundi	45.9	99.6	92.8	131.2	..	28.5	19.4	-16.9	41.4	..
Cambodia	1 350.7	2 877.1	3192.1	3486.0	4 013.9	10.7	17.9	16.9	9.2	15.1
Central African Republic	56.3	89.4	80.3	112.1	-	15.7	11.5	-6.0	39.6	..
Chad	183.3	538.7	..	..	..	33.2	2.9	..	..	..
Comoros	52.2	72.2	70.0	83.5	82.0	14.9	7.0	-5.2	19.2	-1.8
Dem. Republic of the Congo	499.2	434.3	287.7	296.1	244.2	29.0	-17.3	-61.1	2.9	-17.5
Djibouti	257.5	349.2	330.7	357.0	..	4.2	6.1	3.8	8.0	..
Equatorial Guinea	45.6	78.3	81.3	85.6	..	16.4	8.9	-5.3	5.3	..
Eritrea	44.2	240.1	362.2	..	..	-3.9	56.4	57.5	..	..
Ethiopia	1 307.7	2 590.1	2735.9	3134.6	2 984.4	19.9	11.5	-1.8	14.6	-4.8
Gambia	105.0	159.7	151.5	205.3	223.1	15.1	16.1	5.4	35.5	8.7
Guinea	74.5	97.3	159.1	103.5	..	3.9	13.1	105.6	-34.9	..
Guinea-Bissau	21.4	37.0	21.7	38.1	..	138.4	-0.5	-51.4	75.9	..
Haiti	255.9	563.7	549.0	652.3	701.5	42.1	8.9	1.0	18.8	7.5
Kiribati	10.8	13.4	12.9	..	..	4.9	1.7	-11.7	..	..
Lao People's Dem. Republic	276.9	606.4	577.2	781.2	..	25.2	15.2	5.0	35.3	..
Lesotho	40.9	56.1	72.9	60.3	..	12.4	9.4	43.4	-17.3	..
Liberia	351.4	352.8	..	..	..	30.2	9.7	..	..	..
Madagascar	866.9	1 156.2	1314.5	1264.5	..	38.5	8.7	12.1	-3.8	..
Malawi	70.1	97.4	109.3	117.2	106.2	4.5	8.1	21.3	7.2	-9.4
Mali	355.2	395.3	345.0	428.6	..	18.6	3.8	-16.0	24.2	..
Mauritania	97.1	168.9	145.2	186.2	..	17.6	5.9	-30.7	28.3	..
Mozambique	411.7	902.7	1069.6	1122.6	1 271.9	11.3	18.3	46.7	5.0	13.3
Myanmar	321.5	1 230.5	1231.3	2270.9	..	8.2	56.1	62.3	84.4	..
Nepal	500.3	942.3	924.9	1189.6	1 300.2	24.8	14.9	7.1	28.6	9.3
Niger	98.4	114.3	80.7	152.7	..	12.1	9.6	10.7	89.3	..
Rwanda	259.5	449.7	425.4	502.2	635.1	49.3	12.3	-5.2	18.1	26.5
Sao Tome and Principe	8.5	26.1	17.9	36.0	60.6	-0.6	39.9	-2.8	101.2	68.3
Senegal	1 010.2	1 195.0	1221.2	1329.1	..	21.7	6.8	4.7	8.8	..
Sierra Leone	55.1	147.9	177.8	193.0	..	-7.4	23.2	13.5	8.5	..
Solomon Islands	48.5	104.0	119.1	124.8	111.3	6.7	12.4	1.4	4.8	-10.8
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Sudan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	..	637.0 ^b	1058.8	1258.0	1 505.4	..	19.2 ^b	0.0	18.8	19.7
Sudan (former)	337.2	466.3 ^c								
Timor-Leste	35.2 ^d	67.7	69.4	70.2	74.8	13.7 ^d	5.6	-4.4	1.1	6.6
Togo	224.2	427.9	457.7	486.0	..	17.0	11.5	-10.0	6.2	..
Tuvalu	2.8	4.1	4.5	4.1	..	14.9	6.5	3.4	-7.9	..
Uganda	642.3	1 839.5	2098.0	2307.6	2 522.0	16.9	20.0	18.0	10.0	9.3
United Republic of Tanzania	1 667.9	2 603.4	2786.4	3192.5	3 440.7	17.0	14.1	21.1	14.6	7.8
Vanuatu	176.0	296.0	321.8	330.4	312.9	19.8	5.3	12.5	2.7	-5.3
Yemen	712.5	1 537.3	1577.2	1725.6	..	46.3	6.7	24.4	9.4	..
Zambia	600.5	727.3	990.1	758.0	850.9	5.5	10.9	48.8	-23.4	12.2
LDCs^e	16 240.0	32 130.0	33 950.0	38 520.0	40 910.0	22.0	13.3	7.9	13.5	6.2
<i>African LDCs and Haiti^e</i>	<i>10 585.0</i>	<i>18 683.3</i>	<i>20 000.0</i>	<i>22 380.0</i>	<i>23 790.0</i>	<i>21.5</i>	<i>13.4</i>	<i>8.1</i>	<i>11.9</i>	<i>6.3</i>
<i>Asian LDCs^e</i>	<i>5 317.5</i>	<i>12 863.3</i>	<i>13 340.0</i>	<i>15 480.0</i>	<i>16 470.0</i>	<i>23.1</i>	<i>13.4</i>	<i>7.8</i>	<i>16.0</i>	<i>6.4</i>
<i>Island LDCs^e</i>	<i>335.0</i>	<i>583.7</i>	<i>620.0</i>	<i>662.0</i>	<i>660.0</i>	<i>20.0</i>	<i>8.2</i>	<i>5.1</i>	<i>6.8</i>	<i>-0.3</i>
ODCs^e	813 357.5	1 219 968.3	1 321 490	1 361 200	1 425 400	18.3	8.9	8.8	3.0	4.7

Source: UNCTAD, UNCTADstat database (accessed November 2015); and UNCTAD secretariat estimates.

Notes: a UNCTAD secretariat estimates; b Sudan: average 2012–2014; c Sudan (former): average 2009–2011; d Timor Leste: average 2006–2008; e Totals include estimates for missing countries.

18. Total services imports: Levels and annual average growth rates: 2005–2014, selected years

	Total service imports (Millions of dollars)					annual average growth rates (Per cent)				
	2005–2008 ^a	2009–2014 ^a	2012	2013	2014	2005–2008 ^a	2009–2014 ^a	2012	2013	2014
Afghanistan	231.6	1 665.3	2 244.6	2 114.8	..	78.3	22.3	74.1	-5.8	..
Angola	12 271.2	21 532.2	22 119.2	22 846.4	..	50.2	3.9	-6.6	3.3	..
Bangladesh	2 891.3	5 550.1	5 617.7	6 390.2	7 548.4	16.9	14.7	1.2	13.8	18.1
Benin	412.0	609.0	585.2	761.0	..	23.7	11.1	16.1	30.0	..
Bhutan	100.6	169.8	196.9	185.3	221.0	1.5	15.3	11.5	-5.9	19.3
Burkina Faso	443.4	1 112.3	1 219.1	1 426.4	..	19.6	20.6	6.7	17.0	..
Burundi	194.3	208.1	211.6	234.1	..	20.5	7.8	-0.6	10.7	..
Cambodia	790.6	1 404.0	1 535.2	1 757.0	2 017.4	10.9	20.0	16.8	14.5	14.8
Central African Republic	134.6	180.0	194.1	161.7	..	16.7	-0.6	-3.6	-16.7	..
Chad	1 830.5	2 403.0	..	..	..	3.1	6.1	..	..	..
Comoros	60.9	102.6	103.8	113.9	112.3	19.7	5.9	-3.4	9.7	-1.4
Dem. Republic of the Congo	1 448.1	2 559.9	2331.6	2 595.3	3 063.4	26.3	6.9	-19.3	11.3	18.0
Djibouti	96.2	153.1	144.6	178.1	..	11.1	15.6	-2.1	23.1	..
Equatorial Guinea	1 152.6	2 686.0	3 097.6	2 708.4	..	23.3	5.2	12.0	-12.6	..
Eritrea	62.9	87.9	..	..	..	-16.0	13.6	..	..	..
Ethiopia	1 626.2	3 253.5	3 582.7	3 470.0	4 376.6	28.2	13.4	7.9	-3.1	26.1
Gambia	78.3	77.5	80.3	77.6	82.9	18.8	1.0	17.3	-3.3	6.8
Guinea	336.5	606.2	891.8	696.9	..	14.1	18.7	54.8	-21.9	..
Guinea-Bissau	58.7	90.1	72.5	87.2	..	30.8	-1.5	-27.3	20.3	..
Haiti	641.0	1 075.5	1 116.0	1 090.3	1 078.6	11.4	3.5	-0.3	-2.3	-1.1
Kiribati	47.3	71.7	81.2	..	..	10.4	12.3	16.4	..	..
Lao People's Dem. Republic	57.0	366.2	339.2	533.8	..	37.9	31.3	2.6	57.4	11.4
Lesotho	381.2	430.2	452.0	374.8	..	2.8	-2.7	-5.3	-17.1	..
Liberia	1 197.5	1 062.8	940.7	942.2	..	16.0	-3.4	-24.3	0.2	..
Madagascar	1 049.8	1 287.6	1 245.1	1 334.1	..	35.5	2.7	-4.4	7.2	..
Malawi	157.6	204.9	229.5	232.8	250.9	-0.5	9.6	28.3	1.4	7.8
Mali	767.8	1 422.1	1 064.3	2 157.5	..	19.7	23.3	-5.7	102.7	..
Mauritania	516.4	856.0	1 016.7	999.4	..	26.6	12.1	33.5	-1.7	..
Mozambique	784.5	2 708.4	4 207.4	3 924.4	3 670.6	11.2	34.6	94.4	-6.7	-6.5
Myanmar	581.1	1 169.0	1 459.3	1 480.9	..	8.4	21.7	33.9	1.5	..
Nepal	625.5	908.0	896.3	984.6	1 073.8	27.1	5.1	14.6	9.9	9.1
Niger	395.1	884.5	838.7	988.8	..	27.2	6.2	-3.6	17.9	..
Rwanda	390.1	600.4	518.6	633.3	700.0	21.5	4.1	-19.0	22.1	10.5
Sao Tome and Principe	17.2	35.8	24.6	44.9	70.7	22.6	26.3	-21.6	82.3	57.6
Senegal	1 079.7	1 306.1	1 328.8	1 441.8	..	23.0	6.3	2.9	8.5	..
Sierra Leone	97.7	439.6	497.4	649.0	..	10.0	37.6	16.3	30.5	..
Solomon Islands	84.2	194.3	203.2	253.2	229.9	26.9	15.0	8.7	24.6	-9.2
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Sudan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	0.0	2080.6 ^b	2 151.0	2 029.8	2 060.9	..	-2.1 ^b	..	..	1.5
Sudan (former)	2 310.5	2323.7 ^c	..	..	..	17.6	5.5 ^c	..	..	..
Timor-Leste	349.1 ^d	879.9	989.3	508.2	458.5	45.3 ^d	-14.4	-32.4	-48.6	-9.8
Togo	294.9	442.6	442.0	471.3	..	13.0	5.1	-6.7	6.6	..
Tuvalu	18.3	28.3	27.6	18.0	..	49.9	-10.8	-37.4	-34.6	..
Uganda	903.5	2 303.6	2 474.0	2 668.3	3 049.9	27.3	15.7	1.7	7.9	14.3
United Republic of Tanzania	1 383.0	2 228.6	2 358.9	2 488.5	2 705.4	11.4	9.4	6.8	5.5	8.7
Vanuatu	88.8	135.7	145.9	145.3	145.5	20.5	5.7	0.7	-0.4	0.1
Yemen	1 827.8	2 238.0	2 341.4	2 272.2	..	21.1	2.3	8.1	-3.0	..
Zambia	649.0	1 241.2	1 333.9	1816.2	1 644.4	29.7	21.5	22.0	36.2	-9.5
LDCs^e	40 827.5	71 623.3	76 310.0	79 960.0	84 370.0	27.8	9.0	4.5	4.8	5.5
<i>African LDCs and Haiti^e</i>	<i>33 145.0</i>	<i>56 703.3</i>	<i>60 100.0</i>	<i>63 080.0</i>	<i>65 580.0</i>	<i>29.4</i>	<i>8.2</i>	<i>3.2</i>	<i>5.0</i>	<i>4.0</i>
<i>Asian LDCs^e</i>	<i>7 105.0</i>	<i>13 470.5</i>	<i>14 630.0</i>	<i>15 720.0</i>	<i>17 653.0</i>	<i>18.9</i>	<i>13.9</i>	<i>15.2</i>	<i>7.5</i>	<i>12.3</i>
<i>Island LDCs^e</i>	<i>577.5</i>	<i>1 450.0</i>	<i>1 580.0</i>	<i>1 170.0</i>	<i>1 130.0</i>	<i>54.4</i>	<i>-4.2</i>	<i>-22.9</i>	<i>-25.9</i>	<i>-3.4</i>
ODCs^e	919 250.0	1 460 753.3	1 551 090	1 652 380	1 777 860	18.8	10.3	7.1	6.5	7.6

Source: UNCTAD, UNCTADstat database (accessed November 2015) and UNCTAD secretariat estimates.

Notes: a UNCTAD secretariat estimates; b Sudan: 2012-2014; c Sudan former: 2009-2011; d Timor Leste: 2006-2008; e Totals include estimates for missing countries.

19. Employment by sector: 1991, 2000 and 2014
 (Per cent of total employment)

	Employment in agriculture			Employment in industry			Employment in services		
	1991	2000	2014 ^a	1991	2000	2014 ^a	1991	2000	2014 ^a
Afghanistan	62.5	63.2	58.0	24.3	23.3	21.2	13.1	13.4	20.8
Angola	65.6	60.4	46.5	6.0	6.8	9.0	28.5	32.7	44.5
Bangladesh	61.1	59.5	43.2	12.4	9.9	18.2	26.5	30.7	38.6
Benin	48.6	46.4	43.4	9.8	10.0	10.4	41.6	43.5	46.2
Bhutan	70.2	67.3	55.6	5.9	7.3	11.2	23.9	25.0	33.7
Burkina Faso	85.9	84.9	83.2	3.4	3.6	2.7	10.7	11.5	14.1
Burundi	90.8	91.0	90.8	3.1	3.0	3.0	6.2	5.9	6.2
Cambodia	77.7	73.5	50.1	6.1	8.5	16.8	16.2	18.0	33.1
Central African Republic	77.7	78.9	79.3	5.8	4.9	5.3	16.7	16.2	15.4
Chad	78.7	79.8	74.9	1.9	1.9	2.0	19.3	18.3	23.1
Comoros	73.5	75.3	75.4	5.1	5.1	5.5	20.5	19.0	19.1
Dem. Republic of the Congo	76.2	77.3	70.9	5.3	6.1	11.1	18.5	16.6	17.9
Djibouti	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Equatorial Guinea	77.0	41.7	24.9	7.3	16.5	17.1	15.7	41.3	57.5
Eritrea	76.8	72.3	73.3	5.8	7.4	7.7	17.4	20.2	19.0
Ethiopia	83.8	82.4	72.3	4.6	5.2	7.4	11.6	12.4	20.3
Gambia	68.1	67.1	63.5	6.3	5.9	5.9	25.6	26.8	30.6
Guinea	74.3	74.3	69.9	5.7	5.5	7.3	19.8	20.2	22.8
Guinea-Bissau	76.4	76.8	74.6	4.6	5.3	5.3	18.2	18.1	20.1
Haiti	50.3	49.5	43.3	9.7	10.0	10.8	40.0	40.5	45.9
Kiribati	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lao People's Dem. Republic	86.0	84.4	76.6	3.4	2.8	4.3	10.6	12.8	19.1
Lesotho	60.5	64.6	56.1	13.5	11.2	11.1	26.2	24.6	32.6
Liberia	46.1	53.7	41.2	9.5	8.9	11.0	44.4	37.4	48.0
Madagascar	78.7	78.1	81.8	5.8	6.2	3.2	15.5	15.7	15.0
Malawi	79.2	79.4	78.6	7.7	6.3	6.1	13.1	14.2	15.3
Mali	67.6	66.3	63.6	7.8	7.5	7.0	24.7	26.2	29.4
Mauritania	66.9	64.8	52.6	5.9	6.9	10.4	26.8	28.5	36.8
Mozambique	81.3	79.2	75.7	2.9	4.1	4.0	15.8	16.7	20.3
Myanmar	66.3	60.4	40.8	8.8	11.8	17.7	24.9	27.8	41.5
Nepal	84.0	76.3	72.1	2.9	10.1	11.4	13.1	13.6	16.5
Niger	60.7	65.1	63.0	14.2	13.0	14.1	25.0	22.0	22.9
Rwanda	78.7	79.2	75.9	4.4	3.6	7.1	16.9	17.3	17.1
Sao Tome and Principe	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Senegal	50.1	47.6	52.9	11.8	12.9	20.7	38.1	39.4	26.4
Sierra Leone	67.0	68.6	62.1	6.6	6.6	8.1	26.3	24.8	29.8
Solomon Islands	70.0	67.5	67.1	8.2	9.9	8.7	20.9	21.2	23.7
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Sudan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sudan	57.3	55.7	52.5	14.7	16.6	17.2	27.9	27.7	30.2
Timor-Leste	67.8	65.9	46.7	11.0	8.4	13.7	21.6	25.2	39.6
Togo	64.1	65.1	61.8	8.9	8.1	8.8	26.9	26.9	29.4
Tuvalu	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uganda	70.3	66.6	59.8	7.2	7.9	7.9	22.4	25.5	32.3
United Rep. of Tanzania	78.7	79.4	70.8	3.7	2.7	5.4	17.6	18.0	23.7
Vanuatu	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yemen	49.3	40.9	26.1	10.6	14.0	18.5	40.2	45.2	55.4
Zambia	65.0	72.5	54.9	13.8	7.1	10.1	21.2	20.3	35.0
LDCs^b	70.6	68.8	58.9	8.1	8.3	11.7	21.2	22.9	29.4
<i>African LDCs and Haiti^b</i>	<i>74.4</i>	<i>73.7</i>	<i>67.6</i>	<i>6.3</i>	<i>6.4</i>	<i>7.8</i>	<i>19.3</i>	<i>19.8</i>	<i>24.6</i>
<i>Asian LDCs^b</i>	<i>65.7</i>	<i>62.3</i>	<i>46.9</i>	<i>10.5</i>	<i>10.8</i>	<i>17.1</i>	<i>23.8</i>	<i>26.9</i>	<i>36.0</i>
<i>Island LDCs^b</i>	<i>69.7</i>	<i>69.2</i>	<i>63.2</i>	<i>9.0</i>	<i>7.9</i>	<i>9.2</i>	<i>21.2</i>	<i>22.2</i>	<i>27.4</i>
ODCs^b	51.2	46.6	30.4	18.6	18.5	23.2	30.2	35.0	46.5

Source: ILO, Trends Econometric Models (accessed May 2015).

Notes: a 2014 preliminary estimates;

b LDC aggregates exclude missing data for Djibouti, Kiribati, Sao Tome and Principe, South Sudan, Tuvalu and Vanuatu.

20. Labour force, agricultural labour force and female share: 1980–2014, selected years

	Total (Thousands)				Agricultural share (Per cent)				Female share of agricultural labour force (Per cent)			
	1980	1995	2010	2014	1980	1995	2010	2014	1980	1995	2010	2014
Afghanistan	4 255	5 421	9 059	10 156	71	66	60	58	30	29	33	34
Angola	3 326	5 210	8 697	9 930	76	73	69	68	52	53	55	56
Bangladesh	35 039	53 002	71 961	76 908	72	60	45	42	42	44	51	53
Benin	1 217	2 335	3 890	4 399	67	59	44	41	35	42	40	40
Bhutan	143	151	332	370	94	93	93	93	26	19	34	34
Burkina Faso	2 970	4 403	7 082	8 083	92	92	92	92	47	49	48	48
Burundi	1 975	2 998	4 617	5 123	93	91	89	89	56	56	56	56
Cambodia	3 185	4 665	7 660	8 399	75	72	66	64	57	54	52	51
Central African Republic	1 020	1 450	1 959	2 168	85	77	63	59	50	50	50	50
Chad	1 516	2 733	4 710	5 381	86	80	66	61	29	51	57	58
Comoros	124	189	297	337	80	76	69	68	51	50	52	52
Democratic Republic of the Congo	10 245	16 035	23 381	26 016	71	65	57	55	51	49	49	49
Djibouti	141	265	361	397	84	80	74	72	45	46	46	46
Equatorial Guinea	87	172	272	307	77	72	64	62	40	39	42	43
Eritrea	-	1 279	2 298	2 641	-	79	74	72	-	44	43	43
Ethiopia*	14 756	24 339	42 985	49 277	89	84	77	75	41	43	45	45
Gambia	268	475	774	899	85	80	76	75	50	51	53	54
Guinea	2 144	3 701	5 231	5 862	91	86	80	78	51	50	50	50
Guinea-Bissau	324	441	591	652	87	84	79	78	44	46	45	46
Haiti	2 344	2 684	3 828	4 144	71	67	59	57	38	27	25	24
Kiribati	22	35	48	52	36	29	23	21	25	30	27	27
Lao People's Democratic Republic	1 469	2 200	3 260	3 673	80	78	75	74	51	52	53	52
Lesotho	543	733	863	920	45	43	39	38	71	66	66	65
Liberia	706	770	1 459	1 626	77	70	62	60	46	45	44	44
Madagascar	3 944	6 116	10 526	12 269	82	77	70	68	55	54	53	53
Malawi	2 886	4 225	6 260	7 163	87	85	79	77	57	56	59	60
Mali	1 837	2 363	3 710	4 242	88	83	75	72	37	36	37	36
Mauritania	606	938	1 544	1 746	71	54	50	49	48	50	54	56
Mozambique	5 952	7 564	11 036	12 314	85	84	81	79	59	63	65	65
Myanmar	16 386	23 509	30 284	32 126	76	72	67	66	48	48	49	49
Nepal	5 564	7 729	11 615	12 678	93	93	93	93	36	40	49	50
Niger	1 931	2 998	5 237	6 151	90	87	83	82	37	36	36	37
Rwanda	2 302	2 422	4 978	5 575	93	91	89	89	54	55	57	57
Sao Tome and Principe	30	40	61	71	70	65	57	55	38	42	49	51
Senegal	2 349	3 609	5 656	6 554	80	75	70	69	45	46	48	49
Sierra Leone	1 233	1 523	2 166	2 343	73	68	60	58	59	58	61	62
Solomon Islands	85	143	217	242	79	74	68	67	45	46	47	48
Somalia	2 307	2 498	3 843	4 395	77	72	66	64	44	45	46	46
South Sudan	-	-	-	3 868	-	-	-	48	-	-	-	41
Sudan	-	-	-	12 785	-	-	-	48	-	-	-	41
Sudan (Former)	6 151	8 786	14 446	-	72	65	52	-	33	33	40	-
Timor-Leste	242	339	425	463	84	82	80	79	45	43	45	45
Togo	1 038	1 628	2 520	2 866	69	63	53	51	39	39	42	42
Tuvalu	3	4	4	4	33	25	25	25	0	0	0	0
Uganda	5 631	9 132	14 981	17 335	87	82	75	72	49	50	49	49
United Republic of Tanzania	9 096	14 842	22 306	25 555	86	83	76	74	54	54	55	55
Vanuatu	53	79	124	140	49	41	31	28	50	50	47	46
Yemen	1 578	3 259	5 645	6 380	68	52	39	35	30	32	40	41
Zambia	2 009	3 379	5 130	5 998	75	72	63	61	41	48	47	46
LDCs	161 032	242 811	368 329	410 983	79	73	66	64	46	47	49	50
<i>African LDCs and Haiti</i>	92 854	142 046	227 337	258 984	82	78	71	69	47	48	49	50
<i>Asian LDCs</i>	67 619	99 936	139 816	150 690	75	66	57	54	43	44	48	49
<i>Island LDCs</i>	559	829	1 176	1 309	76	72	66	64	46	45	47	48

Source: FAO, FAOSTAT database (<http://faostat3.fao.org/home/E>) (accessed May 2015).

Notes: The female share of the agricultural labour force is calculated as the total number of women economically active in agriculture divided by the total population economically active in agriculture.

* Figure for 1980 is for former Ethiopia.

21. Share of male and female employment: by sector, 2000 and 2014
 (Per cent)

	Agriculture				Industry				Services			
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female	
	2000	2014*	2000	2014*	2000	2014*	2000	2014*	2000	2014*	2000	2014*
Afghanistan	56.9	51.1	77.3	71.6	11.2	13.6	9.2	11.1	31.8	35.3	13.6	17.3
Angola	52.9	38.7	49.8	32.6	11.6	15.1	4.8	5.9	35.5	46.2	45.4	61.4
Bangladesh	56.3	33.2	78.4	85.4	11.6	19.3	9.2	5.7	32.0	47.5	12.4	9.0
Benin	54.9	54.6	34.0	29.0	10.3	9.0	9.6	7.4	34.9	36.4	56.3	63.5
Bhutan	75.0	44.4	91.3	80.4	3.2	11.4	0.9	6.4	21.8	44.2	7.7	13.3
Burkina Faso	84.4	80.5	88.8	87.9	4.6	3.4	2.2	2.1	11.1	16.0	8.9	10.0
Burundi	87.1	87.1	96.6	96.3	3.8	3.7	0.7	0.6	9.1	9.2	2.7	3.1
Cambodia	72.4	45.2	74.9	49.4	7.1	20.9	9.6	19.0	20.4	33.9	15.5	31.6
Central African Republic	72.5	76.1	70.7	72.2	6.3	4.6	2.6	1.8	21.1	19.3	26.7	26.0
Chad	80.8	73.0	86.0	82.3	3.3	5.7	0.7	1.3	15.8	21.4	13.3	16.4
Comoros	62.1	62.9	69.9	70.2	11.8	11.5	6.3	6.0	26.1	25.6	23.8	23.8
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	84.2	81.7	83.3	78.1	3.3	3.8	1.3	1.5	12.5	14.5	15.4	20.4
Equatorial Guinea	39.0	28.8	48.0	38.3	20.2	25.7	11.6	17.2	40.7	45.5	40.5	44.5
Eritrea	70.5	75.6	79.8	80.5	9.4	7.2	5.5	3.6	20.1	17.3	14.7	15.9
Ethiopia	89.4	78.9	80.9	74.5	2.7	8.0	5.4	11.3	7.9	13.1	13.7	14.2
Gambia	56.0	57.7	74.7	69.1	8.8	6.9	0.9	0.7	35.2	35.4	24.3	30.2
Guinea	72.0	72.1	77.5	74.4	9.3	8.4	2.9	2.5	18.8	19.4	19.6	23.1
Guinea-Bissau	67.3	69.3	68.3	62.8	8.7	6.5	3.8	2.6	24.1	24.2	27.9	34.7
Haiti	60.6	54.2	35.6	29.9	15.9	18.7	5.6	5.1	23.5	27.1	58.7	65.0
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	78.9	67.8	87.6	77.2	5.0	8.4	3.1	5.7	16.1	23.8	9.3	17.2
Lesotho	77.8	73.9	64.0	54.2	9.2	9.9	10.0	9.7	12.9	16.1	26.0	36.0
Liberia	56.5	45.2	55.3	44.6	11.1	15.2	3.9	5.6	32.4	39.6	40.8	49.8
Madagascar	74.0	82.7	78.2	78.7	8.6	4.5	8.8	1.0	17.4	12.9	13.0	20.3
Malawi	67.4	64.0	78.8	76.3	11.8	13.4	7.2	8.1	20.8	22.6	14.0	15.6
Mali	70.2	67.9	68.2	60.5	7.4	7.4	2.6	2.4	22.4	24.7	29.2	37.1
Mauritania	57.4	50.8	59.3	53.5	11.6	14.1	5.3	6.6	31.1	35.1	35.3	39.9
Mozambique	71.8	61.0	90.6	87.2	6.1	9.7	0.4	0.6	22.1	29.4	9.0	12.2
Myanmar	53.5	53.6	69.1	65.2	15.9	16.6	9.5	11.0	30.5	29.8	21.3	23.7
Nepal	66.1	60.3	84.4	80.6	14.9	17.3	5.4	6.7	19.0	22.3	10.2	12.8
Niger	64.7	65.4	38.8	37.8	8.1	7.9	18.6	17.0	27.2	26.8	42.6	45.2
Rwanda	80.1	71.0	84.9	77.7	4.9	7.2	2.0	3.0	15.1	21.8	13.1	19.3
Senegal	51.6	33.7	48.0	37.0	15.7	26.3	8.5	5.2	32.6	39.9	43.5	57.8
Sierra Leone	65.4	54.3	71.6	63.0	9.9	14.4	0.9	1.5	24.6	31.2	27.4	35.5
Solomon Islands	52.2	48.3	54.7	49.2	14.5	16.6	6.8	9.2	33.2	35.2	38.5	41.6
Somalia	76.9	76.0	76.3	72.1	5.4	5.2	2.2	2.0	17.7	18.8	21.5	25.8
Sudan	53.3	50.3	60.0	56.6	7.0	8.4	8.4	9.2	39.7	41.3	31.7	34.3
United Rep. of Tanzania	80.1	67.7	84.8	76.4	4.2	8.5	1.2	2.8	15.7	23.9	14.0	20.8
Togo	58.9	60.2	49.5	45.5	10.8	9.6	5.5	4.3	30.2	30.2	45.0	50.2
Uganda	64.8	58.6	77.6	68.0	7.1	10.9	3.7	5.7	28.0	30.6	18.8	26.3
Yemen	40.5	32.8	88.6	89.4	14.5	17.2	2.1	1.3	45.0	50.1	9.3	9.2
Zambia	65.2	64	79.6	78.5	8.8	14.8	2.0	5.2	26.0	21.2	18.4	16.3
LDCs	66.5	57.5	76.6	73	9.1	12.5	5.8	6.2	24.4	30.0	17.7	20.8
<i>African LDCs and Haiti</i>	74.2	68.4	76.5	70.8	6.3	8.7	3.9	5.1	19.5	22.9	19.6	24.1
<i>Asian LDCs</i>	57.1	41.8	76.8	76.9	12.5	18.0	8.6	8.1	30.3	40.2	14.7	15.1
<i>Island LDCs</i>	57.7	56.3	61.1	58.6	13.0	13.8	6.6	7.8	29.3	29.9	32.3	33.6

Source: UNCTAD secretariat, based on data from ILO (2014): supporting data sets: Share of employment by sector and sex (accessed May 2015).

Notes: Data for the following countries are unavailable: Djibouti, Kiribati, Sao Tome and Principe, South Sudan, Sudan (Former), Timor-Leste, Tuvalu and Vanuatu.

* provisional.

22. Total economically active population in agriculture : 1980–2013, selected years
(Thousand workers)

	1980	1990	2000	2010	2013
Afghanistan	3 004	2 513	4 013	5 431	5 809
Angola	2 533	3 323	4 336	6 021	6 582
Bangladesh	25 196	31 416	32 457	32 622	32 154
Benin	814	1 150	1 478	1 723	1 769
Bhutan	134	160	169	308	335
Burkina Faso	2 737	3 535	4 703	6 519	7 194
Burundi	1 839	2 546	2 879	4 117	4 435
Cambodia	2 404	2 979	3 956	5 046	5 313
Central African Republic	862	1 030	1 168	1 239	1 272
Chad	1 298	1 871	2 441	3 090	3 234
Comoros	99	127	161	206	222
Democratic Republic of the Congo	7 320	9 071	11 063	13 381	14 117
Djibouti	119	191	230	268	282
Equatorial Guinea	67	108	142	175	187
Eritrea ^a	631	867	1 173	1 694	1 853
Ethiopia ^a	12 487	17 166	24 226	33 255	36 089
Gambia	227	333	436	588	649
Guinea	1 952	2 479	3 480	4 176	4 470
Guinea-Bissau	283	338	402	468	498
Haiti	1 662	1 783	1 977	2 251	2 323
Kiribati	8	10	10	11	11
Lao People's Democratic Republic	1 172	1 505	1 891	2 443	2 656
Lesotho	243	291	328	335	344
Liberia	541	562	724	905	955
Madagascar	3 248	4 125	5 374	7 384	8 102
Malawi	2 523	3 401	3 939	4 946	5 375
Mali	1 622	1 795	2 162	2 780	2 989
Mauritania	431	442	584	777	841
Mozambique	5 050	5 217	7 119	8 885	9 544
Myanmar	12 445	15 521	18 441	20 325	20 929
Nepal	5 200	6 301	8 245	10 804	11 535
Niger	1 742	2 234	3 116	4 341	4 839
Rwanda	2 141	2 866	3 363	4 450	4 821
Sao Tome and Principe	21	24	27	35	38
Senegal	1 890	2 381	3 036	3 977	4 373
Sierra Leone	899	1 098	1 038	1 296	1 337
Solomon Islands	67	91	119	148	157
Somalia	1 781	1 797	2 045	2 520	2 720
South Sudan ^b	-	-	-	-	1 792
Sudan ^b	4 434	5 005	6 252	7 450	6 025
Timor-Leste	203	249	238	338	358
Togo	714	939	1 119	1 346	1 430
Tuvalu	1	1	1	1	1
Uganda	4 902	6 603	8 442	11 202	12 197
United Republic of Tanzania	7 806	10 556	13 549	16 928	18 346
Vanuatu	26	30	33	38	39
Yemen	1 075	1 330	1 871	2 191	2 214
Zambia	1 501	2 210	2 658	3 246	3 536
LDCs	127 354	159 570	196 614	241 680	256 291
<i>African LDCs and Haiti</i>	76 299	97 313	124 982	161 733	174 520
<i>Asian LDCs</i>	50 630	61 725	71 043	79 170	80 945
<i>Island LDCs</i>	425	532	589	777	826
ODCs	761 358	933 492	998 179	1 037 298	1 041 515

Source: UNCTAD secretariat calculations, based on data from FAO, FAOSTAT database (accessed August 2015).

Notes: ^a Estimates for 1980 and 1990; ^b Data prior to 2011 are for former Sudan.

23. Agricultural labour productivity: 1980–2013, selected years

	Sectoral production measured by value added (2005 thousand dollars per worker)					Sectoral production measured by final output value (2004–2006 international dollars per worker)				
	1991	2000	2010	2012	2013	1980	1990	2000	2010	2013
Afghanistan	1 354.3	674.9	686.1	702.2	748.7	779.8	797.8	620.1	613.0	593.3
Angola	821.9	521.5	1 424.2	1 544.0	1 531.3	314.5	249.1	309.1	608.5	681.9
Bangladesh	280.1	315.3	480.8	520.9	534.6	338.9	339.4	452.0	649.3	692.9
Benin	776.5	946.9	953.7	1 015.0	1 055.3	584.0	678.4	972.6	1 073.6	1 321.8
Bhutan	1 024.5	1 081.7	952.3	886.0	988.4	580.7	636.1	597.8	452.0	427.0
Burkina Faso	228.4	302.7	538.7	563.5	583.1	209.9	291.6	299.4	383.1	368.0
Burundi	247.9	193.1	211.1	210.0	212.1	419.7	399.4	337.0	295.5	328.5
Cambodia	351.0	370.4	569.3	611.2	622.7	282.2	394.6	462.8	705.1	822.5
Central African Republic	436.1	482.6	446.9	460.3	283.0	500.9	516.2	654.5	745.3	782.3
Chad	451.1	444.0	556.8	571.7	529.5	512.5	430.5	437.4	464.0	489.3
Comoros	1 475.8	1 377.1	1 308.3	1 342.3	1 365.0	397.7	401.1	378.6	351.3	325.0
Democratic Republic of the Congo	261.5	205.3	188.1	189.8	194.1	445.5	484.6	340.3	292.8	305.0
Djibouti	..	..	..	..	..	214.1	267.1	201.0	240.8	259.5
Equatorial Guinea	571.4	1 350.1	1 954.8	1 724.7	1 653.5	407.3	362.7	275.3	265.9	261.5
Eritrea ^a	139.1	118.1	102.0	99.5	101.8	265.2	205.4	150.2	139.8	132.5
Ethiopia ^a	154.9	181.7	256.1	282.9	299.1	326.7	253.1	215.0	303.2	297.9
Gambia	431.6	476.2	512.3	398.9	425.2	283.0	220.0	271.7	275.8	179.7
Guinea	204.4	217.1	184.3	199.9	206.7	407.0	401.7	410.3	453.8	459.0
Guinea-Bissau	672.0	650.7	593.1	599.0	573.9	336.8	442.1	519.1	622.9	675.2
Haiti	1 096.6	601.0	481.8	465.9	481.9	562.4	505.3	467.9	467.0	481.6
Kiribati	..	..	..	..	..	1 491.4	1 206.4	1 709.6	2 447.7	2 516.0
Lao People's Democratic Republic	310.3	410.7	462.5	474.0	482.3	366.1	430.6	562.9	650.4	742.5
Lesotho	347.1	359.1	373.8	356.2	381.5	441.8	426.8	386.0	411.9	404.6
Liberia	613.8	712.7	1 130.1	1 365.2	1 478.8	584.7	453.2	544.4	435.6	414.5
Madagascar	230.2	207.8	173.9	166.5	151.5	619.9	574.2	470.7	458.2	421.0
Malawi	289.2	354.8	313.2	307.2	315.6	323.9	282.5	457.0	567.5	640.2
Mali	917.7	841.6	935.1	944.0	858.2	634.9	787.2	798.8	1 245.2	1 162.1
Mauritania	1 757.3	1 271.5	1 358.3	1 361.5	1 453.2	666.4	758.9	662.2	628.6	619.9
Mozambique	234.2	232.9	389.1	404.2	411.5	229.8	214.5	223.4	321.2	319.3
Myanmar	146.5	232.0	579.1	598.8	694.4	413.0	360.9	513.7	846.2	811.4
Nepal	245.2	259.4	316.9	334.2	332.9	339.5	445.3	452.8	449.9	484.4
Niger	592.8	484.5	632.0	661.4	638.8	551.8	450.5	488.2	711.0	592.6
Rwanda	265.0	253.9	313.5	327.6	326.9	425.0	381.3	361.4	482.4	523.8
Sao Tome and Principe	..	..	..	..	..	673.9	508.3	914.0	760.7	763.6
Senegal	652.6	690.5	548.9	511.4	463.2	282.6	354.4	379.6	419.5	318.6
Sierra Leone	905.9	418.0	769.8	839.1	882.1	386.3	386.2	305.2	821.2	909.6
Solomon Islands	1 338.3	1 007.5	1 306.1	1 304.2	1 359.5	873.4	704.5	705.5	767.5	772.9
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	725.5	813.2	704.1	665.5	692.5
Sudan ^b	1 655.5	2 594.9	3 424.6	2 895.8	2 900.9	846.3	762.8	1 137.5	1 199.8	1 315.0
Timor-Leste	-	-	..	..	..	439.7	420.1	439.0	418.0	373.0
Togo	599.9	592.5	591.3	482.4	469.5	474.3	484.9	538.0	617.6	569.4
Tuvalu	..	..	..	..	..	829.3	527.4	799.3	936.4	912.3
Uganda	377.4	451.7	483.2	468.5	462.7	470.3	513.0	517.0	506.3	468.4
United Republic of Tanzania	317.3	334.2	423.0	434.0	436.4	369.9	366.6	318.8	451.6	497.7
Vanuatu	..	..	..	..	..	1 976.9	2 270.8	1 826.5	2 082.8	2 114.9
Yemen	682.9	1 008.7	2 070.2	1 856.4	1 787.0	548.7	568.8	593.7	837.2	838.3
Zambia	607.8	521.0	570.8	723.9	656.5	351.7	332.3	324.5	544.1	549.5
LDCs	350.5	376.9	507.5	516.6	525.1	412.9	400.2	433.3	544.1	553.5
<i>African LDCs and Haiti</i>	387.1	406.7	498.4	498.3	498.9	429.3	408.9	403.0	478.3	485.6
<i>Asian LDCs</i>	293.9	327.3	522.9	552.2	578.8	386.4	384.9	485.2	678.2	699.7
<i>Island LDCs</i>	1 410.8	1 206.5	1 307.3	1 325.0	1 362.5	624.6	587.5	598.0	593.1	565.5
ODCs	1 156.7	1 440.5	2 463.4	2 776.8	2 876.3	622.6	751.8	1 010.5	1 348.9	1 459.0

Source: For sectoral production measured by value added: UNCTAD secretariat calculations, based on data from UNTAD, UNCTADstat database for value added (accessed in August 2015), and ILO, WESO 2015 database for labour (accessed in August 2015).
For sectoral production measured by final output value: UNCTAD secretariat calculations, based on data from FAO, FAOSTAT database (accessed August 2015).

Notes: a Estimates for 1980 and 1990; b Data prior to 2011 are for former Sudan. Data are unavailable for South Sudan.

24. Agricultural land productivity: 1980-2012, selected years
(2004–2006 international dollars per hectare)

	1980	1990	2000	2010	2012
Afghanistan	61.6	52.7	65.9	87.8	92.9
Angola	13.9	14.4	23.4	62.8	56.5
Bangladesh	855.0	1026.7	1560.7	2292.1	2398.4
Benin	234.5	343.7	449.9	537.7	571.8
Bhutan	188.4	224.2	190.6	267.7	284.0
Burkina Faso	65.4	107.7	144.1	206.9	217.6
Burundi	369.6	482.0	519.6	663.7	552.2
Cambodia	256.0	263.8	383.8	629.2	730.0
Central African Republic	87.3	106.2	148.5	181.8	192.8
Chad	13.8	16.7	22.0	28.9	33.0
Comoros	358.0	398.0	420.4	469.9	451.7
Democratic Republic of the Congo	126.9	169.3	147.1	152.1	163.8
Djibouti	19.6	39.3	28.9	37.9	43.0
Equatorial Guinea	81.7	117.3	117.1	158.3	171.1
Eritrea ^a	13.6	14.8	23.4	31.2	32.5
Ethiopia ^a	87.1	98.2	169.9	282.6	293.8
Gambia	114.1	125.0	214.6	263.7	212.3
Guinea	55.9	70.4	105.8	132.5	142.1
Guinea-Bissau	68.9	103.3	128.2	178.9	201.9
Haiti	584.2	564.2	547.4	562.1	591.6
Kiribati	314.0	309.3	502.8	791.9	807.1
Lao People's Democratic Republic	267.2	390.4	575.0	667.6	791.1
Lesotho	46.8	53.5	54.2	59.3	54.2
Liberia	122.8	102.2	151.0	148.2	151.3
Madagascar	55.9	65.2	62.5	81.7	87.2
Malawi	213.4	227.8	380.6	493.7	556.0
Mali	32.1	44.0	44.7	84.3	85.6
Mauritania	7.3	8.5	9.7	12.3	13.2
Mozambique	24.6	23.5	33.0	57.1	59.2
Myanmar	495.0	537.2	876.2	1373.0	1323.2
Nepal	432.1	677.0	878.6	1178.0	1457.9
Niger	31.3	30.5	41.1	70.2	67.1
Rwanda	530.5	581.6	727.9	1172.7	1328.1
Sao Tome and Principe	382.5	290.4	503.6	548.9	536.3
Senegal	60.4	95.1	131.6	175.5	157.3
Sierra Leone	127.5	150.1	112.7	270.8	281.9
Solomon Islands	991.8	942.8	1104.6	1061.6	1103.9
Somalia	29.4	33.2	32.7	38.0	40.3
Sudan ^b	34.0	31.1	54.1	65.6	65.2
Timor-Leste	319.9	329.0	310.0	379.8	376.9
Togo	111.6	142.7	165.8	226.8	233.5
Tuvalu	414.7	263.7	399.7	520.2	496.5
Uganda	215.9	283.2	348.9	403.3	395.8
United Republic of Tanzania	87.5	113.8	127.1	204.1	216.6
Vanuatu	401.6	448.2	344.4	423.2	415.7
Yemen	25.1	32.0	46.9	77.8	80.5
Zambia	26.6	35.3	38.3	75.4	82.6
LDCs	70.4	83.1	109.5	160.8	166.4
<i>African LDCs and Haiti</i>	49.9	59.0	73.6	107.3	111.0
<i>Asian LDCs</i>	215.8	254.9	370.5	559.6	586.0
<i>Island LDCs</i>	406.5	417.3	430.6	509.6	506.7
ODCs	187.0	251.0	343.5	477.0	505.1

Source: UNCTAD secretariat calculations, based on data from FAO, FAOSTAT database (accessed August 2015).

Notes: ^a Estimates for 1980 and 1990; ^b Data prior to 2011 are for former Sudan. Data are unavailable for South Sudan.

25. Land/labour ratio: 1980–2012, selected years (Hectares per worker)					
	1980	1990	2000	2010	2012
Afghanistan	12.67	15.14	9.41	6.98	6.67
Angola	22.66	17.27	13.21	9.70	9.26
Bangladesh	0.40	0.33	0.29	0.28	0.28
Benin	2.49	1.97	2.16	2.00	2.11
Bhutan	3.08	2.84	3.14	1.69	1.59
Burkina Faso	3.21	2.71	2.08	1.85	1.73
Burundi	1.14	0.83	0.65	0.45	0.45
Cambodia	1.10	1.50	1.21	1.12	1.10
Central African Republic	5.74	4.86	4.41	4.10	4.03
Chad	37.10	25.82	19.92	16.03	15.67
Comoros	1.11	1.01	0.90	0.75	0.73
Democratic Republic of the Congo	3.51	2.86	2.31	1.93	1.88
Djibouti	10.93	6.80	6.96	6.35	6.14
Equatorial Guinea	4.99	3.09	2.35	1.68	1.55
Eritrea ^a	19.47	13.90	6.42	4.48	4.22
Ethiopia ^a	3.75	2.58	1.27	1.07	1.04
Gambia	2.48	1.76	1.27	1.05	0.96
Guinea	7.29	5.70	3.88	3.42	3.30
Guinea-Bissau	4.89	4.28	4.05	3.48	3.35
Haiti	0.96	0.90	0.85	0.83	0.77
Kiribati	4.75	3.90	3.40	3.09	3.09
Lao People's Democratic Republic	1.37	1.10	0.98	0.97	0.95
Lesotho	9.45	7.98	7.12	6.94	6.70
Liberia	4.76	4.44	3.60	2.94	2.88
Madagascar	11.10	8.81	7.54	5.61	5.27
Malawi	1.52	1.24	1.20	1.15	1.10
Mali	19.78	17.90	17.85	14.77	14.28
Mauritania	91.56	89.72	68.07	51.11	48.43
Mozambique	9.33	9.14	6.76	5.62	5.36
Myanmar	0.83	0.67	0.59	0.62	0.61
Nepal	0.79	0.66	0.52	0.38	0.36
Niger	17.63	14.79	11.87	10.13	9.60
Rwanda	0.80	0.66	0.50	0.41	0.40
Sao Tome and Principe	1.76	1.75	1.81	1.39	1.34
Senegal	4.68	3.72	2.88	2.39	2.13
Sierra Leone	3.03	2.57	2.71	3.03	3.10
Solomon Islands	0.88	0.75	0.64	0.72	0.69
Somalia	24.71	24.51	21.55	17.51	16.66
South Sudan	-	-	-	-	16.44
Sudan ^b	24.91	24.56	21.05	18.29	64.92
Timor-Leste	1.37	1.28	1.42	1.10	1.09
Togo	4.25	3.40	3.24	2.72	2.75
Tuvalu	2.00	2.00	2.00	1.80	1.80
Uganda	2.18	1.81	1.48	1.26	1.20
United Republic of Tanzania	4.23	3.22	2.51	2.21	2.28
Vanuatu	4.92	5.07	5.30	4.92	4.92
Yemen	21.83	17.76	12.65	10.76	10.65
Zambia	13.22	9.42	8.46	7.22	6.94
LDCs	5.87	4.82	3.96	3.38	3.30
<i>African LDCs and Haiti</i>	8.60	6.93	5.47	4.46	4.31
<i>Asia LDCs</i>	1.79	1.51	1.31	1.21	1.19
<i>Island LDCs</i>	1.54	1.41	1.39	1.16	1.14
ODCs	3.3	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.8

Source: UNCTAD secretariat calculations, based on data from FAO, FAOSTAT database (accessed August 2015).

Notes: a Estimates for 1980 and 1990; b Data prior to 2011 are for former Sudan.

26. Growth rate of agricultural total factor productivity: 1960–2011
(Annual averages, per cent)

	1960s	1970s	1980s	1990s	2000s	2010s ^a
Afghanistan	1.7	0.7	-0.1	1.8	-1.8	-1.9
Angola	-2.0	-4.0	-1.0	3.5	4.9	-2.6
Bangladesh	-0.2	-0.3	0.1	1.5	2.8	-0.2
Benin	-1.5	1.4	1.3	1.6	2.9	5.6
Bhutan	0.6	-0.6	-0.3	1.5	-0.7	1.7
Burkina Faso	-0.4	-1.6	1.4	0.6	0.1	0.6
Burundi	-0.9	-1.7	1.0	-0.7	-1.2	-5.0
Cambodia	-0.6	-5.2	4.2	1.4	4.8	6.3
Central African Republic	-1.5	0.3	0.9	1.8	0.0	2.9
Chad	-1.7	-0.5	0.7	0.1	-0.5	3.8
Comoros	-0.1	0.0	1.1	-1.0	0.4	1.4
Democratic Republic of the Congo	-0.7	-0.8	0.9	-0.2	-1.0	-1.9
Djibouti	1.8	1.5	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.2
Equatorial Guinea	-1.0	-5.4	0.4	0.3	2.1	3.1
Ethiopia ^b	-1.0	0.4	-0.7	-0.8	2.3	3.1
Gambia	-0.9	-4.5	-1.4	-0.3	-1.9	5.2
Guinea	-0.1	0.1	1.9	-1.6	0.7	0.2
Guinea-Bissau	-2.9	-0.8	2.8	0.8	1.7	1.6
Haiti	0.4	0.4	-0.5	-1.6	0.9	0.8
Lao People's Democratic Republic	0.3	-0.4	1.7	1.2	2.1	4.2
Lesotho	-0.1	0.6	-1.1	1.3	0.5	2.5
Liberia	-0.6	-0.5	-0.5	1.1	-1.4	-3.7
Madagascar	-0.9	0.3	0.7	-0.2	1.9	0.2
Malawi	0.2	0.7	-0.7	4.3	1.9	0.6
Mali	-1.3	1.8	1.7	1.0	1.9	-5.4
Mauritania	-0.3	-0.4	0.2	-0.2	0.6	4.7
Mozambique	0.0	-2.3	0.6	2.3	0.2	4.6
Myanmar	-1.8	1.1	0.4	2.3	6.4	0.6
Nepal	-0.1	-1.2	2.1	-0.2	2.1	1.5
Niger	-1.8	-0.9	-0.2	1.7	2.5	-1.0
Rwanda	1.0	1.5	-0.3	0.3	-0.3	14.4
Sao Tome and Principe	1.1	-3.3	-2.1	5.0	0.8	2.0
Senegal	-3.3	-0.3	1.0	-1.1	1.8	5.2
Sierra Leone	-0.6	0.0	1.0	-0.8	3.5	2.6
Solomon Islands	-1.9	1.4	0.2	1.3	2.7	0.9
Somalia	0.3	1.6	-0.7	1.6	0.7	3.0
Sudan ^c	-1.3	0.8	-0.8	1.3	1.1	-3.8
Timor-Leste	0.8	-0.5	-0.4	-2.5	-0.1	0.4
Togo	-0.9	-1.7	-1.9	2.5	1.0	4.5
Uganda	2.6	0.6	1.1	-0.7	-1.8	-0.6
United Republic of Tanzania	-0.3	0.7	0.9	0.1	1.3	0.6
Vanuatu	-2.0	1.4	-0.8	0.0	-1.0	4.8
Yemen	-3.1	1.6	1.1	1.3	3.6	3.6
Zambia	0.9	1.5	0.3	1.0	3.5	7.1
LDCs	-0.6	-0.6	0.3	0.8	1.4	1.8
<i>African LDCs and Haiti</i>	-0.7	-0.5	0.3	0.7	1.2	1.7
<i>Asia LDCs</i>	-0.4	-0.7	1.2	1.4	2.8	2.3
<i>Island LDCs</i>	-0.3	-0.5	-0.5	0.8	0.7	1.9
ODCs	0.8	0.8	0.6	2.0	1.5	0.9

Source: UNCTAD secretariat calculations, based on data from Fuglie and Rada (2014).

Notes: a Average growth in 2010–2011; b Prior to 1994, refers to former Ehtiopia; c Refers to former Sudan.
Data are unavailable for Kiribati, South Sudan and Tuvalu.