



STATISTICAL TABLES

ON THE LEAST DEVELOPED COUNTRIES - 2016



**THE STATISTICAL TABLES ON
THE LEAST DEVELOPED COUNTRIES –
2016**

Note

This is an unedited publication.

UNCTAD/LDC/2016/Stats

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Foreword

The Statistical Tables on the Least Developed Countries – 2016 provides a collection of statistics and indicators relevant to the analysis of development in the least developed countries (LDCs). Reliable statistical information is indispensable for formulating sound economic policies and recommendations. The tables provide policymakers, researchers, academics, officials from national governments or international organizations, journalists, executive managers and members of non-governmental organizations access to cross-comparable sets of data. The tables are available online in document and spreadsheet format.

To help us provide better and more relevant statistics to users, you are invited to send your comments to **LDCR@unctad.org**.

Country groups and product classifications used in these tables

Least developed countries

Geographical/structural classification

Unless otherwise specified, in this Report the least developed countries (LDCs) are classified according to a combination of geographical and structural criteria. The small island LDCs that are geographically in Africa or Asia are thus grouped with the Pacific islands, due to their structural similarities. Haiti and Madagascar, which are regarded as large island States, are grouped with the African LDCs. South Sudan declared its independence on 9 July 2011, and became both an independent State and a United Nations Member State on 14 July 2011. Accordingly, starting with 2011, data for South Sudan and the Sudan, where available, are shown under the respective country name. For periods prior to the independence of South Sudan, data for the Sudan (former) include those for South Sudan unless otherwise indicated. The resulting groups are as follows:

African LDCs and Haiti: Angola, Benin, Burkina Faso, Burundi, the Central African Republic, Chad, the Democratic Republic of the Congo, Djibouti, Equatorial Guinea, Eritrea, Ethiopia, the Gambia, Guinea, Guinea-Bissau, Haiti, Lesotho, Liberia, Madagascar, Malawi, Mali, Mauritania, Mozambique, the Niger, Rwanda, Senegal, Sierra Leone, Somalia, the Sudan (former) or South Sudan and the Sudan, Togo, Uganda, the United Republic of Tanzania, Zambia.

Asian LDCs: Afghanistan, Bangladesh, Bhutan, Cambodia, the Lao People's Democratic Republic, Myanmar, Nepal, Yemen.

Island LDCs: The Comoros, Kiribati, Sao Tome and Principe, Solomon Islands, Timor-Leste, Tuvalu, Vanuatu.

Graduation projection

This year's Report also classifies LDCs into two groups according to their graduation prospects, as follows. The methodology for reaching this group composition is explained in box 2.1 of chapter 2.

LDCs projected to graduate in the period 2017–2024: Afghanistan, Angola, Bangladesh, Bhutan, Djibouti, Equatorial Guinea, Kiribati, the Lao People's Democratic Republic, Myanmar, Nepal, Sao Tome and Principe, Solomon Islands, Timor-Leste, Tuvalu, Vanuatu, Yemen.

Projected group of LDC by 2025: Benin, Burkina Faso, Burundi, Cambodia, the Central African Republic, Chad, the Comoros, the Democratic Republic of the Congo, Eritrea, Ethiopia, the Gambia, Guinea, Guinea-Bissau, Haiti, Lesotho, Liberia, Madagascar, Malawi, Mali, Mauritania, Mozambique, the Niger, Rwanda, Senegal, Sierra Leone, Somalia, South Sudan, the Sudan, Togo, Uganda, the United Republic of Tanzania, Zambia.

Export specialization

UNCTAD has classified the LDCs under six export specialization categories, according to which type of exports accounted for at least 45 per cent of total exports of goods and services in 2013–2015. The group composition is as follows:

Agricultural and food exporters: Guinea-Bissau, Malawi, Solomon Islands, Somalia*.

Fuel exporters: Angola, Chad, Equatorial Guinea, Yemen.

Manufactures exporters: Bangladesh, Bhutan, Cambodia, Haiti, Lesotho.

Mineral exporters: The Democratic Republic of the Congo, Guinea, Mali, Mauritania, Sierra Leone, Zambia.

Mixed exporters: Benin, Burkina Faso, Ethiopia, the Lao People's Democratic Republic, Liberia, Madagascar, Mozambique, Myanmar, the Niger, Senegal, the Sudan, Togo, the United Republic of Tanzania.

Services exporters: Afghanistan, Burundi, the Central African Republic, the Comoros, Djibouti, Eritrea, the Gambia, Kiribati, Nepal, Rwanda, Sao Tome and Principe, Timor-Leste, Tuvalu, Uganda, Vanuatu.

* No data for Somalia services exports are available.

No export data for South Sudan exports are available.

Other groups of countries and territories

Developed countries: Andorra, Australia, Austria, Belgium, Bermuda, Bulgaria, Canada, Croatia, Cyprus, Czechia, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Greenland, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Israel, Japan, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, New Zealand, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, San Marino, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland, United States of America, Holy See, Faeroe Islands, Gibraltar, Saint Pierre and Miquelon.

Other developing countries (ODCs): All developing countries (as classified by the United Nations) that are not LDCs.

Product classification

Goods: The figures provided below are the codes of the Standard International Trade Classification (SITC), revision 3.

Primary commodities: Sections 0, 1, 2, 3, 4, division 68 and groups 667 and 971.

Agriculture and food: Sections 0, 1, 2, and 4, excluding divisions 27 and 28.

Minerals: Divisions 27, 28, 68, and groups 667 and 971.

Fuels: Section 3.

Manufactures: Sections 5, 6 (excluding division 68 and group 667), 7 and 8.

Labour-intensive and resource-intensive manufactures: Divisions 61, 63, 64, 65, 82, 83, 84, 85, 66 (excluding group 667).

Low-skill- and technology-intensive manufactures: Divisions 67, 69 and groups 785, 786, 791, 793, 895, 899.

Medium-skill- and technology-intensive manufactures: Divisions 62, 71, 72, 73, 74, 77 (excluding group 776), 81, and groups 781 to 784, 893, 894.

High-skill- and technology-intensive manufactures: Section 5, divisions 75, 76, 87, 88 and groups 776, 792, 891, 892, 896, 897.

Section 9 (Commodities and transactions not classified elsewhere in the SITC) has been included only in the total of exports of goods and services, but not in the goods classification above, except for group 971 (Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)), which has been included in Minerals.

Services: Total services cover the following main categories: transport, travel, communications, construction, insurance, financial services, computer and information services, royalties and licence fees, other business services, personal, cultural, recreational and government services.

Explanatory notes

The term “dollars” (\$) refers to United States dollars unless otherwise stated. The term “billion” signifies 1,000 million.

Annual rates of growth and changes refer to compound rates. Exports are valued f.o.b. (free on board) and imports c.i.f. (cost, insurance, freight) unless otherwise specified.

Use of a dash (–) between dates representing years, e.g. 1981–1990, signifies the full period involved, including the initial and final years. An oblique stroke (/) between two years, e.g. 1991/92, signifies a fiscal or crop year.

Two dots (..) indicate that the data are not available, or are not separately reported.

A hyphen (-) indicates that the amount is nil or negligible.

Details and percentages do not necessarily add up to totals, because of rounding.

1. Development indicators							
country	GNI per capita (current \$) ^a	Income level	Human Development Index (HDI) ^b				Multi-dimensional Poverty Index (MPI) ^c
	2015		value	rank	Annual average growth		value
			2014	2000–2010	2010–2014	2014	
Afghanistan	630	Low income	0.465	171	2.97	0.97	0.293
Angola	4 180	Upper middle income	0.532	149	2.70	1.11	..
Bangladesh	1 190	Lower middle income	0.570	142	1.57	1.07	0.237
Benin	860	Low income	0.480	166	1.78	0.64	0.343
Bhutan	2 370	Lower middle income	0.605	132	..	1.39	0.128
Burkina Faso	660	Low income	0.402	183	..	1.58	0.508
Burundi	260	Low income	0.400	184	2.62	0.66	0.442
Cambodia	1 070	Low income	0.555	143	2.50	0.87	0.211
Central African Republic	320	Low income	0.350	187	1.58	-0.84	0.424
Chad	880	Low income	0.392	185	1.12	1.37	0.545
Comoros	741 ^e	Low income	0.503	159	..	0.75	0.165
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	410	Low income	0.433	176	2.18	1.52	0.369
Djibouti	1 698 ^d	Lower middle income	0.470	168	2.17	0.97	0.127
Equatorial Guinea	7 790	High income Non-OECD	0.587	138	1.18	-0.18	..
Eritrea	657 ^d	Low income	0.391	186	..	0.62	..
Ethiopia	590	Low income	0.442	174	3.78	1.78	0.537
Gambia	433 ^e	Low income	0.441	175	1.38	-0.02	0.289
Guinea	470	Low income	0.411	182	1.83	1.50	0.425
Guinea-Bissau	590	Low income	0.420	178	..	0.42	0.495
Haiti	820	Low income	0.483	163	0.62	0.67	0.242
Kiribati	3 230	Lower middle income	0.590	137	..	0.09	..
Lao People's Dem. Republic	1 730	Lower middle income	0.575	141	1.56	1.62	0.186
Lesotho	1268 ^e	Lower middle income	0.497	161	0.62	1.30	0.227
Liberia	380	Low income	0.430	177	1.20	1.50	0.356
Madagascar	420	Low income	0.510	154	1.02	0.27	0.420
Malawi	350	Low income	0.445	173	2.14	1.49	0.332
Mali	790	Low income	0.419	179	2.73	0.61	0.456
Mauritania	1 176 ^e	Lower middle income	0.506	156	0.98	0.92	0.291
Mozambique	580	Low income	0.416	180	2.96	0.94	0.390
Myanmar	1 170 ^d	Lower middle income	0.536	148	2.03	0.72	..
Nepal	730	Low income	0.548	145	1.64	0.78	0.197
Niger	390	Low income	0.348	188	2.40	1.69	0.584
Rwanda	700	Low income	0.483	163	3.13	1.61	0.352
Sao Tome and Principe	1 580 ^e	Lower middle income	0.555	143	1.02	0.52	0.217
Senegal	1 000	Lower middle income	0.466	170	1.83	0.55	0.278
Sierra Leone	630	Low income	0.413	181	2.63	1.59	0.411
Solomon Islands	1 940	Lower middle income	0.506	156	1.02	0.57	..
Somalia	121 ^d	Low income	..	..	..	..	0.500
South Sudan	790	Low income	0.467	169	..	-0.15	0.551
Sudan	1 840	Lower middle income	0.479	167	1.52	0.74	0.290
Timor-Leste	1 920	Low income	0.521	151	2.51	-0.22	0.335
Togo	540	Lower middle income	0.595	133	0.76	1.29	0.322
Tuvalu	5 756 ^e	Low income	..	..	..	..	..
Uganda	670	Upper middle income	0.484	162	1.86	0.51	0.242
United Republic of Tanzania	910	Low income	0.483	163	2.46	1.05	0.359
Vanuatu	2 930 ^e	Lower middle income	0.594	134	..	0.19	0.135
Yemen	1 234 ^d	Lower middle income	0.498	160	1.19	0.08	0.200
Zambia	1 500	Lower middle income	0.586	139	2.52	1.36	0.264
LDCs	948	-	0.502	-	0.92	1.54	0.330

Source: World Bank, WDI database (accessed December 2016); United Nations, Undata National accounts main aggregates database (accessed December 2016); UNDP, Human development Report 2015 (accessed November 2016); World Bank Economies Income Classification (accessed November 2016).

Notes: a GNI current \$ Atlas method.

b HDI: below 0.550: Low human development ; between 0.550 and 0.699: Medium human development; See Technical notes 1 at http://hdr.undp.org/sites/default/files/hdr2015_technical_notes.pdf

c MPI: higher values indicate population multidimensionally poor; See Technical notes 5 at http://hdr.undp.org/sites/default/files/hdr2015_technical_notes.pdf

d GNI current dollars, average 2012-2014 for Djibouti, Eritrea, Myanmar, Somalia and Yemen;

e 2014 data for Comoros, Gambia, Mauritania, Sao Tome and Principe, Tuvalu and Vanuatu.

2. Committee for development policy (CDP) review 2009, 2012 and 2015

Country	Economic Vulnerability Index ^a (EVI)	Human Assets Index ^b (HAI)	Economic Vulnerability Index ^a (EVI)	Human Assets Index ^b (HAI)	Economic Vulnerability Index ^a (EVI)	Human Assets Index ^b (HAI)
	<i>CDP 2009 review</i>		<i>CDP 2012 review</i>		<i>CDP 2015 review</i>	
	Afghanistan	39.5	15.2	38.8	22.5	35.1	43.1
Angola	49.8	26.0	51.3	31.6	39.7	41.9
Bangladesh	23.2	53.3	32.4	54.7	25.1	63.8
Benin	42.5	41.1	36.2	41.1	31.2	50.1
Bhutan	52.9	58.6	44.2	59.0	40.2	67.9
Burkina Faso	43.8	33.2	37.5	29.2	39.5	36.5
Burundi	56.8	22.1	57.2	20.8	49.9	41.0
Cambodia	55.6	57.8	50.5	57.9	38.3	67.2
Central African Republic	45.1	27.2	35.7	21.6	33.5	22.9
Chad	53.5	20.0	52.8	18.1	46.0	24.4
Comoros	56.9	48.2	49.9	45.3	45.8	54.2
Democratic Republic of the Congo	49.3	22.6	35.4	21.7	30.3	29.9
Djibouti	51.2	44.5	46.3	42.4	37.7	54.6
Equatorial Guinea	60.5	49.5	43.7	43.0	39.3	54.8
Eritrea	55.5	36.2	59.0	35.6	56.8	41.2
Ethiopia	32.0	28.4	33.5	28.2	31.8	39.2
Gambia	56.3	42.6	67.8	49.2	70.7	62.1
Guinea	27.9	37.4	28.6	36.8	24.9	38.7
Guinea-Bissau	60.5	33.8	60.5	34.2	53.6	44.8
Haiti	52.2	39.8	47.3	35.6	34.1	39.3
Kiribati	75.3	87.6	82.0	86.9	71.5	86.3
Lao People's Democratic Republic	59.9	62.3	37.1	61.4	36.2	60.8
Lesotho	49.9	61.9	45.9	62.1	42.9	62.9
Liberia	65.5	30.6	61.0	38.5	57.9	46.2
Madagascar	37.2	45.5	38.0	52.5	36.7	53.5
Malawi	55.9	46.2	51.9	44.1	41.1	53.7
Mali	42.3	32.6	36.8	30.2	33.3	45.5
Mauritania	47.1	54.6	44.2	47.1	41.2	49.5
Mozambique	48.7	27.5	44.4	30.7	38.1	41.7
Myanmar	37.4	66.0	45.0	68.8	33.7	72.7
Nepal	33.6	58.3	27.8	59.8	26.8	68.7
Niger	45.8	22.8	38.6	24.3	37.6	34.7
Rwanda	55.0	33.0	47.3	42.2	40.7	51.5
Sao Tome and Principe	55.0	72.1	46.1	74.9	39.2	77.4
Senegal	37.6	40.7	36.1	47.0	33.0	55.9
Sierra Leone	50.7	20.4	48.5	24.8	48.9	34.8
Solomon Islands	58.0	64.1	55.2	65.1	50.8	71.7
Somalia	62.6	9.4	50.1	1.40	36.3	7.8
South Sudan	..	..	..	..	56.0	29.1
Sudan ^c	52.9	51.4	44.4	52.6	49.9	56.6
Timor-Leste	56.7	54.0	53.3	48.1	55.0	57.4
Togo	42.8	42.6	35.4	45.5	33.6	58.7
Tuvalu	79.7	88.4	63.9	88.1	54.0	88.8
Uganda	51.9	51.3	36.2	45.8	31.8	53.6
United Republic of Tanzania	31.0	40.6	28.7	40.1	28.8	52.0
Vanuatu	62.3	72.3	46.8	77.7	47.7	81.3
Yemen	44.9	52.1	38.5	52.3	35.4	59.8
Zambia	52.8	40.7	53.0	36.9	45.6	40.8
LDCs^d	50.2	44.0	45.6	44.2	41.4	51.5

Source: United Nations Committee for Development Policy (CDP) review database, 2009, 2012 and 2015.

Notes: a EVI : higher values indicate higher vulnerability;

See explanatory notes at http://www.un.org/en/development/desa/policy/cdp/cdp_publications/2008cdphandbook.pdf.

b HAI : lower values indicate weaker human asset development;

See explanatory notes at http://www.un.org/en/development/desa/policy/cdp/cdp_publications/2008cdphandbook.pdf.

c The Sudan includes South Sudan until 2012 review.

d Total LDCs : simple average.

3. Real GDP growth, 2002–2016, selected years (Annual average growth rates, per cent)

Country	2002–2008	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015 ^a	2016 ^a
Afghanistan	7.4	6.5	14.0	3.9	1.3	0.8	2.0
Angola	16.2	3.9	5.2	6.8	4.8	3.0	0.0
Bangladesh	6.3	6.5	6.3	6.0	6.3	6.8	6.9
Benin	4.0	3.0	4.6	6.9	6.5	5.0	4.6
Bhutan	8.4	9.7	6.4	3.6	3.8	5.2	6.0
Burkina Faso	6.2	6.6	6.5	6.6	4.0	4.0	5.2
Burundi	4.2	4.0	4.4	5.9	4.5	-4.0	-0.5
Cambodia	10.4	7.1	7.3	7.4	7.1	7.0	7.0
Central African Republic	2.3	3.3	4.1	-36.7	1.0	4.8	5.2
Chad	9.8	0.1	8.9	5.7	6.9	1.8	-1.1
Comoros	1.6	2.2	3.0	3.5	2.0	1.0	2.2
Democratic Republic of the Congo	6.0	6.9	7.1	8.5	9.5	6.9	3.9
Djibouti	4.1	7.3	4.8	5.0	6.0	6.5	6.5
Equatorial Guinea	13.2	6.5	8.3	-4.1	-0.5	-7.4	-9.9
Eritrea	-0.9	8.7	7.0	3.1	5.0	4.8	3.7
Ethiopia	10.3	11.4	8.7	9.9	10.3	10.2	6.5
Gambia	3.3	-4.3	5.6	4.8	-0.2	4.4	2.3
Guinea	2.6	3.8	3.7	2.3	1.1	0.1	3.8
Guinea-Bissau	2.9	9.4	-1.8	0.8	2.5	4.8	4.8
Haiti	0.9	5.5	2.9	4.2	2.8	1.2	1.5
Kiribati	0.8	0.5	5.2	5.8	2.4	3.5	3.1
Lao People's Democratic Republic	7.5	8.0	7.9	8.0	7.5	7.6	7.5
Lesotho	3.9	4.5	5.3	3.6	3.4	2.8	2.4
Liberia	2.8	7.4	8.2	8.7	0.7	0.0	2.0
Madagascar	6.1	1.5	3.0	2.3	3.3	3.1	4.1
Malawi	5.8	4.9	1.9	5.2	5.7	3.0	2.7
Mali	4.8	3.2	-0.8	2.3	7.0	6.0	5.3
Mauritania	8.1	4.7	5.8	6.1	5.4	1.2	3.2
Mozambique	8.1	7.1	7.2	7.1	7.4	6.6	4.5
Myanmar	12.1	5.6	7.3	8.4	8.7	7.0	8.1
Nepal	4.0	3.4	4.8	4.1	6.0	2.7	0.6
Niger	5.2	2.2	11.9	5.3	7.1	3.5	5.2
Rwanda	8.1	7.8	8.8	4.7	7.0	6.9	6.0
Sao Tome and Principe	5.8	4.8	4.5	4.0	4.5	4.0	4.0
Senegal	4.8	1.9	4.5	3.6	4.3	6.5	6.6
Sierra Leone	6.0	6.3	15.2	20.7	4.6	-21.1	4.3
Solomon Islands	7.6	12.9	4.7	3.0	2.0	3.3	3.0
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Sudan	-	-	-	29.3	2.9	-0.2	-7.8
Sudan ^P	5.9	-1.3	-3.4	5.2	1.6	4.9	3.0
Timor-Leste	3.4	8.3	5.8	2.9	5.9	4.3	5.0
Togo	2.7	4.8	5.9	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.3
Tuvalu	1.0	8.5	0.2	1.3	2.2	2.6	4.0
United Republic of Tanzania	6.5	7.9	5.1	7.3	7.0	7.0	7.2
Uganda	7.9	6.8	2.6	4.0	4.9	4.8	4.9
Vanuatu	5.7	1.2	1.8	2.0	2.3	-0.8	4.0
Yemen	4.0	-12.7	2.4	4.8	-0.2	-28.1	-4.2
Zambia	7.6	5.6	7.6	5.1	5.0	3.0	3.0
LDCs	7.5	4.4	5.4	5.8	5.5	3.8	4.2
<i>African LDCs and Haiti</i>	8.0	4.7	4.7	5.6	5.4	4.3	3.3
<i>Asian LDCs</i>	6.7	4.0	6.5	6.1	5.7	3.1	5.7
<i>Island LDCs</i>	4.0	7.2	4.9	3.0	4.5	3.3	4.3
ODCs	6.9	5.8	5.0	4.8	4.4	4.0	3.8

Sources: UNCTAD secretariat calculations based on data from IMF, World Economic Outlook database (accessed October 2016).

Notes: ^a Data for 2015 are preliminary, and are forecasted for 2016.

^b The Sudan includes South Sudan until 2011.

4. Real GDP per capita growth, 2002–2016, selected years (Annual average growth rates, per cent)							
Country	2002-2008	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015 ^a	2016 ^a
Afghanistan	5.7	3.9	11.2	1.5	-1.1	-1.5	-0.3
Angola	12.9	0.9	2.1	3.7	1.8	0.0	-2.9
Bangladesh	5.0	5.3	5.0	4.8	5.2	5.7	5.8
Benin	0.8	0.1	1.8	4.1	3.8	2.4	2.1
Bhutan	6.2	7.9	4.6	1.9	2.2	3.5	4.4
Burkina Faso	2.5	3.3	3.2	4.0	0.9	1.2	2.3
Burundi	2.2	1.6	2.0	3.5	2.0	-6.2	-2.8
Cambodia	7.5	5.3	5.4	5.8	5.5	5.5	5.4
Central African Republic	1.4	1.3	2.1	-37.9	-0.9	2.8	3.2
Chad	3.9	-2.4	6.2	3.1	4.3	-0.7	-3.5
Comoros	-1.0	-0.7	-0.1	0.5	-0.9	-1.9	-0.8
Democratic Republic of the Congo	2.6	3.8	4.0	5.3	6.3	3.8	0.9
Djibouti	1.3	4.3	2.0	2.1	3.2	3.5	3.6
Equatorial Guinea	7.6	3.5	5.4	-6.8	-3.2	-9.9	-12.3
Eritrea	-4.5	5.2	3.6	-0.2	1.6	1.4	0.3
Ethiopia	9.1	9.6	7.0	8.2	8.6	8.5	4.8
Gambia	0.4	-6.9	2.8	1.9	-2.9	1.6	-0.5
Guinea	0.2	1.2	1.1	-0.3	-1.4	-2.3	1.3
Guinea-Bissau	0.9	6.9	-4.0	-1.4	0.2	2.5	2.4
Haiti	0.0	4.0	1.4	2.8	1.4	-0.1	0.2
Kiribati	-1.6	-1.4	3.2	3.8	-0.3	1.7	1.3
Lao People's Democratic Republic	5.7	6.0	5.9	6.0	5.5	5.6	5.5
Lesotho	4.0	4.2	5.0	3.4	3.2	2.6	2.1
Liberia	5.4	4.7	5.5	5.9	-1.9	-2.5	-0.4
Madagascar	1.7	-1.3	0.2	-0.6	0.5	0.3	1.3
Malawi	3.7	1.9	-1.0	2.3	2.7	0.1	-0.2
Mali	1.2	0.2	-3.8	-0.7	3.7	2.7	2.0
Mauritania	5.2	2.1	3.2	3.6	2.9	-1.1	0.8
Mozambique	4.9	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.5	3.7	1.7
Myanmar	9.7	4.7	6.4	7.5	7.8	6.1	7.2
Nepal	3.0	2.3	3.6	2.9	4.7	1.5	-0.6
Niger	1.2	-0.9	8.5	2.1	3.8	0.4	2.1
Rwanda	6.5	5.7	5.7	2.4	4.4	4.1	3.9
Sao Tome and Principe	2.8	1.9	1.7	1.3	1.9	1.4	1.5
Senegal	1.3	-1.1	1.5	0.6	1.4	3.5	3.6
Sierra Leone	2.4	4.3	13.0	18.2	2.4	-22.2	2.3
Solomon Islands	3.5	10.4	2.4	0.8	-0.3	1.0	0.8
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Sudan	-	-	-	23.4	-1.6	-4.4	-12.3
Sudan ^b	2.9	21.3	-10.0	2.0	-1.5	1.8	0.0
Timor-Leste	3.9	6.3	4.0	1.0	3.9	2.4	3.1
Togo	-0.7	2.0	3.1	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.5
Tuvalu	0.8	-1.4	0.2	1.3	2.2	2.6	4.0
United Republic of Tanzania	3.4	5.3	2.7	5.2	4.9	4.9	5.1
Uganda	4.7	3.5	-0.8	0.4	1.9	1.8	1.9
Vanuatu	3.4	-0.8	-0.7	-0.4	0.0	-3.0	1.7
Yemen	0.7	-15.3	-0.6	1.8	-3.1	-30.2	-7.0
Zambia	4.9	2.5	4.4	2.0	1.9	-0.1	-0.1
LDCs	4.9	2.0	4.5	3.8	3.3	1.5	2.3
<i>African LDCs and Haiti</i>	4.9	1.7	4.4	3.4	2.9	1.5	1.0
<i>Asian LDCs</i>	5.0	2.5	4.9	4.6	4.2	1.5	4.5
<i>Island LDCs</i>	2.9	5.5	2.9	0.6	2.0	1.0	2.2
ODCs	5.1	4.9	3.4	3.5	3.2	2.7	2.6

Sources: UNCTAD secretariat calculations based on data from IMF, World Economic Outlook database (accessed October 2016).

Notes: a Data for 2015 are preliminary, and are forecasted for 2016.

b The Sudan includes South Sudan until 2011.

**5. Gross fixed capital formation, gross domestic savings and external resource gap in LDCs,
by country and by LDC groups, selected years**
(Per cent of real GDP)

Country	Gross fixed capital formation					Gross domestic savings					External resource gap				
	2002-2008	2011	2012	2013	2014	2002-2008	2011	2012	2013	2014	2002-2008	2011	2012	2013	2014
Afghanistan	18.9	16.2	15.9	13.8	12.5	-17.2	-20.9	-27.2	-21.2	-23.1	-36.2	-37.1	-43.1	-35.1	-35.5
Angola	26.6	29.6	29.5	29.1	29.4	51.7	50.3	51.7	49.5	46.9	25.1	20.7	22.2	20.4	17.5
Bangladesh	24.3	27.9	29.0	28.8	28.9	19.9	25.5	27.3	27.8	29.7	-4.3	-2.4	-1.7	-1.0	0.8
Benin	21.2	24.1	23.1	30.7	27.8	10.6	9.7	10.7	12.9	15.3	-10.6	-14.4	-12.4	-17.8	-12.5
Bhutan	50.6	68.1	66.8	42.7	41.0	37.9	39.8	40.9	38.8	33.2	-12.7	-28.3	-25.8	-3.9	-7.8
Burkina Faso	18.9	29.8	34.7	37.0	36.2	8.4	16.6	16.2	16.3	15.6	-10.5	-13.2	-18.5	-20.7	-20.6
Burundi	16.6	16.0	15.2	18.0	17.5	-5.4	-8.6	-8.5	-9.0	-9.5	-22.0	-24.6	-23.8	-27.0	-27.0
Cambodia	19.4	19.8	21.6	23.2	23.6	11.5	5.3	7.6	9.1	11.4	-7.9	-14.4	-14.1	-14.1	-12.2
Central African Republic	9.8	9.3	10.0	5.5	8.9	4.5	6.2	5.8	-2.5	-10.8	-5.3	-3.1	-4.2	-8.0	-19.7
Chad	23.6	25.2	25.4	25.4	24.0	18.9	21.5	17.2	13.1	15.6	-4.8	-3.7	-8.2	-12.2	-8.3
Comoros	12.3	11.7	9.8	7.5	5.7	-10.2	-25.6	-28.5	-31.2	-33.7	-22.5	-37.3	-38.3	-38.7	-39.4
Dem. Republic of the Congo	12.6	29.0	18.4	18.8	17.1	13.2	13.0	13.9	19.4	20.2	0.6	-16.0	-4.5	0.7	3.0
Djibouti	21.1	17.5	19.6	28.2	30.7	-4.3	-23.8	-30.0	-15.1	-14.3	-25.4	-41.3	-49.5	-43.3	-45.0
Equatorial Guinea	25.7	26.3	26.4	26.4	25.9	89.8	90.4	90.6	90.6	90.4	64.1	64.2	64.2	64.2	64.5
Eritrea	14.4	8.2	8.2	7.8	7.4	-12.8	11.5	20.7	18.3	19.3	-27.2	3.3	12.5	10.5	11.9
Ethiopia	25.8	43.3	55.5	61.6	69.0	11.7	11.9	15.6	18.2	23.0	-14.1	-31.4	-39.9	-43.4	-46.0
Gambia	33.2	25.2	23.0	21.4	24.9	9.4	11.0	8.1	7.7	5.5	-23.9	-14.2	-14.9	-13.7	-19.3
Guinea	24.0	45.0	45.2	45.0	38.1	21.9	13.2	10.9	8.3	-8.9	-2.1	-31.8	-34.3	-36.7	-47.0
Guinea-Bissau	7.5	6.7	8.2	7.2	6.0	-5.7	-4.0	-0.5	1.0	-1.7	-13.2	-10.7	-8.7	-6.1	-7.7
Haiti	27.4	28.7	29.7	30.2	30.0	0.5	-9.7	-1.1	0.4	0.8	-26.9	-38.5	-30.8	-29.8	-29.2
Kiribati	43.4	41.0	43.1	42.1	43.5	-39.1	-31.5	-38.5	-35.2	-39.5	-82.5	-72.5	-81.6	-77.3	-82.9
Lao People's Dem. Republic	38.7	39.4	47.1	43.7	52.8	25.0	30.5	31.5	29.9	35.1	-13.7	-8.9	-15.6	-13.8	-17.7
Lesotho	26.3	28.2	32.5	36.4	35.2	-45.7	-44.1	-42.4	-36.2	-38.0	-72.0	-72.3	-74.9	-72.6	-73.2
Liberia	18.2	25.2	25.4	25.6	25.4	-34.5	-40.2	-31.8	-36.2	-36.0	-52.7	-65.3	-57.2	-61.8	-61.4
Madagascar	25.7	30.2	31.0	29.5	29.1	6.4	9.0	9.3	11.2	12.5	-19.3	-21.2	-21.7	-18.3	-16.7
Malawi	15.9	7.5	8.7	10.6	10.1	0.6	9.8	15.7	18.4	17.3	-15.3	2.3	7.0	7.8	7.2
Mali	15.5	18.0	12.5	15.2	16.6	13.1	17.1	16.5	12.5	15.5	-2.4	-0.9	4.0	-2.7	-1.1
Mauritania	35.5	60.4	78.7	61.1	66.7	10.4	6.6	5.6	7.3	11.5	-25.1	-53.8	-73.1	-53.8	-55.2
Mozambique	14.3	21.9	35.5	50.7	40.2	3.0	8.6	6.5	5.9	6.6	-11.3	-13.2	-29.0	-44.8	-33.6
Myanmar	13.6	32.2	33.0	34.7	38.7	14.4	20.7	20.1	17.4	19.0	0.8	-11.5	-12.9	-17.3	-19.8
Nepal	20.9	21.4	19.3	21.6	22.8	11.4	13.6	4.4	6.8	8.2	-9.4	-7.8	-14.9	-14.8	-14.6
Niger	21.6	35.7	32.6	33.3	34.1	9.9	10.4	16.6	17.1	16.3	-11.7	-25.3	-16.0	-16.2	-17.8
Rwanda	17.6	23.6	26.4	27.0	27.6	3.4	3.8	4.0	5.4	6.1	-14.3	-19.8	-22.4	-21.6	-21.5
Sao Tome and Principe	26.7	27.6	28.5	27.6	27.9	-19.6	-33.5	-29.7	-32.3	-31.8	-46.2	-61.1	-58.2	-60.0	-59.8
Senegal	24.7	26.9	26.5	30.0	30.8	7.2	6.3	7.5	8.5	9.3	-17.5	-20.6	-19.0	-21.5	-21.5
Sierra Leone	9.6	42.9	26.8	19.0	18.0	-2.4	-3.8	2.8	14.4	36.6	-12.0	-46.7	-24.0	-4.6	18.6
Solomon Islands	13.3	16.2	13.3	11.4	8.8	-4.9	17.8	17.4	7.6	5.9	-18.2	1.7	4.0	-3.8	-2.9
Somalia	21.0	20.7	20.8	20.7	20.7	19.7	19.4	19.5	19.4	19.4	-1.3	-1.3	-1.3	-1.3	-1.3
South Sudan	-	-	8.6	8.9	9.1	-	-	-1.0	5.6	17.0	-	-	-9.5	-3.3	7.9
Sudan ^a	17.2	16.9	19.2	19.3	19.2	16.1	16.8	7.7	8.6	8.2	-1.1	-0.1	-11.4	-10.8	-11.0
Timor-Leste	5.0	18.6	15.4	12.8	15.6	59.8	63.5	61.3	60.1	61.6	54.8	44.9	45.9	47.3	46.0
Togo	16.1	22.9	31.9	31.3	31.7	-8.8	-2.0	10.2	-7.1	-5.0	-24.9	-24.9	-21.7	-38.4	-36.7
Tuvalu	62.6	50.0	48.8	49.7	48.2	-2.8	-1.4	2.1	-0.1	-1.3	-65.4	-51.4	-46.7	-49.8	-49.5
Uganda	27.4	31.7	32.0	31.6	30.7	15.3	17.7	20.9	22.1	18.7	-12.1	-14.0	-11.1	-9.5	-12.0
United Republic of Tanzania	27.7	37.5	36.0	35.0	35.5	24.6	25.1	25.1	22.9	25.6	-3.1	-12.3	-10.9	-12.1	-9.9
Vanuatu	27.5	32.3	26.4	30.3	29.6	21.0	25.2	25.0	24.2	24.8	-6.5	-7.1	-1.4	-6.1	-4.9
Yemen	18.1	15.8	23.6	22.3	21.6	26.7	28.0	27.1	28.5	29.2	8.6	12.2	3.4	6.2	7.6
Zambia	27.6	29.2	32.8	34.2	32.7	17.1	18.7	17.1	21.6	16.0	-10.5	-10.5	-15.7	-12.6	-16.7
LDCs	22.1	27.3	28.8	29.6	30.0	20.2	22.6	22.5	22.4	23.0	-1.9	-4.7	-6.3	-7.2	-7.0
<i>African LDCs and Haiti</i>	<i>22.3</i>	<i>28.1</i>	<i>29.6</i>	<i>31.0</i>	<i>31.1</i>	<i>21.5</i>	<i>23.5</i>	<i>23.5</i>	<i>23.3</i>	<i>23.4</i>	<i>-0.8</i>	<i>-4.6</i>	<i>-6.1</i>	<i>-7.7</i>	<i>-7.7</i>
<i>Asian LDCs</i>	<i>21.8</i>	<i>25.9</i>	<i>27.7</i>	<i>27.5</i>	<i>28.4</i>	<i>17.4</i>	<i>20.3</i>	<i>19.9</i>	<i>20.6</i>	<i>22.1</i>	<i>-4.5</i>	<i>-5.6</i>	<i>-7.8</i>	<i>-6.9</i>	<i>-6.3</i>
<i>Island LDCs</i>	<i>12.2</i>	<i>20.0</i>	<i>16.9</i>	<i>15.4</i>	<i>16.5</i>	<i>31.4</i>	<i>40.6</i>	<i>39.1</i>	<i>34.1</i>	<i>34.8</i>	<i>19.2</i>	<i>20.6</i>	<i>22.2</i>	<i>18.7</i>	<i>18.3</i>
ODCs	26.3	30.8	30.9	31.1	31.1	32.2	33.9	33.8	33.7	34.2	5.9	3.1	2.9	2.6	3.1

Source: UNCTAD, UNCTADstat database (accessed October 2016).

Notes: a The Sudan includes South Sudan until 2011.

6. Share of value added in main economic sectors in LDCs, by country and country groups, 1991, 2000, 2014
 (percentage of GDP)

Country	Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing			Industry						Services		
				Manufacturing			Non-manufacturing					
	1990	2000	2014	1990	2000	2014	1990	2000	2014	1990	2000	2014
Afghanistan	35.7	57.0	25.7	20.2	16.8	11.9	3.5	6.4	10.2	40.6	19.8	52.2
Angola	18.0	5.7	4.9	4.9	2.9	3.9	36.2	70.2	52.2	41.1	21.2	38.9
Bangladesh	31.5	25.5	16.1	13.4	15.2	17.4	8.0	10.1	10.2	47.2	49.2	56.3
Benin	35.4	25.5	23.0	7.5	23.4	14.1	5.2	8.0	8.6	51.9	43.1	54.3
Bhutan	37.1	27.4	17.1	8.2	8.4	9.0	18.0	27.6	34.9	36.7	36.6	39.0
Burkina Faso	28.8	32.8	35.4	14.3	13.2	7.3	6.7	8.4	16.9	50.3	45.6	40.3
Burundi	52.4	40.5	41.1	16.8	13.2	11.7	4.3	5.7	6.2	26.5	40.7	40.9
Cambodia	50.1	37.8	30.5	7.3	16.9	16.3	4.4	6.2	10.8	38.2	39.1	42.4
Central African Republic	36.0	41.4	41.9	18.9	10.9	18.2	7.4	8.0	5.7	37.7	39.7	34.3
Chad	27.3	33.4	24.4	8.4	7.0	11.5	7.9	5.7	28.6	56.4	53.8	35.5
Comoros	40.4	39.3	33.6	4.1	4.0	6.9	4.0	11.5	3.7	51.5	45.3	55.8
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	30.9	32.3	21.5	11.3	10.0	16.4	17.6	12.6	27.1	40.2	45.1	35.0
Djibouti	3.1	3.5	3.2	3.6	2.6	2.4	18.4	12.6	20.4	74.9	81.3	74.0
Equatorial Guinea	61.9	8.3	1.7	1.6	0.2	0.2	9.0	87.9	94.0	27.6	3.7	4.2
Eritrea	–	15.1	17.2	–	11.2	6.0	–	11.8	17.6	–	61.9	59.2
Ethiopia ^a	41.1	47.8	41.9	11.1	5.8	4.1	5.3	6.6	11.2	42.5	39.8	42.8
Gambia	17.8	23.8	19.7	8.2	6.6	5.5	5.6	7.8	9.7	68.4	61.7	65.1
Guinea	19.6	22.7	18.0	3.0	3.0	8.6	30.5	29.7	32.8	47.0	44.6	40.6
Guinea-Bissau	44.6	43.3	46.0	3.9	13.9	12.2	14.3	0.8	2.1	37.2	41.9	39.7
Haiti	30.9	23.5	17.6	14.2	10.0	9.4	9.7	22.0	28.2	45.2	44.6	44.8
Kiribati	24.8	23.6	25.2	9.6	4.8	6.7	4.4	9.4	4.2	61.2	62.2	63.9
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	45.1	43.5	23.9	4.0	7.8	8.1	8.4	11.0	25.4	42.5	37.8	42.5
Lesotho	18.6	11.9	8.0	9.6	13.6	12.6	9.4	16.8	18.6	62.4	57.7	60.8
Liberia	53.4	71.8	70.1	11.2	0.3	5.7	5.3	0.3	5.6	30.0	27.6	18.6
Madagascar	31.8	28.9	25.7	12.2	12.2	14.0	1.8	3.7	4.6	54.1	55.2	55.6
Malawi	46.0	41.4	29.0	21.8	14.9	9.3	8.8	4.6	6.4	23.4	39.1	55.3
Maldives	8.0	5.2	3.5	4.1	4.8	4.9	5.3	7.1	13.2	82.6	82.9	78.4
Mali	47.8	36.3	39.5	8.1	7.2	8.3	5.3	13.7	14.0	38.8	42.9	38.2
Mauritania	45.8	35.9	20.6	7.7	11.1	7.1	15.4	16.3	37.3	31.1	36.7	35.0
Mozambique	37.1	22.8	24.6	16.0	16.8	9.6	2.5	6.1	11.0	44.5	54.2	54.7
Myanmar	57.3	57.2	27.9	7.8	7.2	19.9	2.8	2.5	14.5	32.2	33.1	37.7
Nepal	48.4	37.7	32.5	6.0	9.2	6.3	6.3	8.1	8.8	39.3	45.0	52.4
Niger	34.0	41.2	39.2	6.4	6.4	6.3	11.0	6.3	14.5	48.6	46.1	39.9
Rwanda	44.0	39.2	35.0	12.3	7.0	5.1	7.2	6.4	10.1	36.5	47.4	49.8
Samoa	22.2	16.7	9.2	16.2	15.0	10.0	11.1	11.8	14.9	50.6	56.6	65.8
Sao Tome and Principe	27.6	20.0	22.4	7.3	7.2	3.7	10.6	10.1	6.3	54.5	62.6	67.7
Senegal	19.1	19.1	15.3	17.2	14.7	14.1	6.1	8.6	10.2	57.6	57.6	60.4
Sierra Leone	48.1	48.3	52.3	3.5	3.3	2.0	5.6	6.1	13.2	42.8	42.2	32.4
Solomon Islands	45.5	34.7	28.2	3.7	8.0	8.4	4.2	4.7	7.4	46.6	52.6	55.9
Somalia	69.3	60.2	60.2	2.0	2.5	2.5	4.0	4.9	4.9	24.7	32.5	32.5
South Sudan	–	–	4.1	–	–	2.9	–	–	56.1	–	–	36.9
Sudan ^b	41.4	37.1	32.2	6.0	5.7	9.6	6.1	11.7	12.3	46.5	45.6	45.9
Timor-Leste	–	–	3.8	–	–	0.2	–	–	83.9	–	–	12.1
Togo	37.9	37.8	46.7	10.5	9.2	6.4	14.8	10.5	13.0	36.9	42.4	33.9
Tuvalu	25.6	19.4	25.9	1.5	0.8	1.1	13.0	7.0	7.2	59.8	72.8	65.8
Uganda	46.6	32.2	27.0	7.1	10.3	10.0	4.7	8.6	11.9	41.6	48.8	51.1
United Republic of Tanzania	29.7	31.5	31.1	10.0	8.2	6.0	6.6	9.0	18.5	53.7	51.2	44.3
Vanuatu	23.9	25.6	25.9	5.3	4.8	3.9	4.6	7.7	5.0	66.2	61.9	65.2
Yemen	22.6	12.2	14.7	7.4	5.3	8.2	15.7	36.8	29.1	54.2	45.7	48.0
Zambia	17.0	17.4	9.3	29.4	10.2	7.9	18.7	14.8	23.2	35.0	57.6	59.6
LDCs	33.8	29.8	21.3	10.8	10.2	10.2	11.2	15.6	23.3	44.2	44.4	45.2
<i>African LDCs and Haiti</i>	32.7	29.7	21.7	10.5	8.5	7.3	12.8	17.7	28.3	44.0	44.1	42.7
<i>Asian LDCs</i>	36.3	30.0	20.7	11.8	12.6	15.6	7.5	12.7	13.7	44.5	44.7	50.0
<i>Island LDCs</i>	35.2	31.2	13.1	5.0	5.9	2.5	5.3	7.8	53.7	54.6	55.1	30.6
ODCs	13.7	9.4	8.5	19.0	15.6	20.6	18.5	21.3	17.5	48.8	53.7	53.3

Source: UNCTAD, UNCTADstat database (accessed October 2016).

Notes: a Ethiopia include Eritrea until 1991. b The Sudan includes South Sudan until 2011.

7. Foreign direct investment inflows, by region and economy, 2002–2015, selected years
 (Millions of dollars)

	2002–2008	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Afghanistan	155.3	83.4	93.8	69.3	53.6	58.0
Angola	994.5	- 3 023.8	- 6 898.0	- 7 120.0	1 921.7	8 680.9
Bangladesh	648.1	1 136.4	1 292.6	1 599.2	1 551.3	2 235.4
Benin	93.3	161.1	229.6	360.2	405.2	229.3
Bhutan	20.5	28.6	49.1	13.7	31.6	12.1
Burkina Faso	82.2	143.7	329.3	490.3	356.8	167.4
Burundi	0.7	3.4	-	7.3	47.1	7.4
Cambodia	419.6	1 372.5	1 835.2	1 872.4	1 720.1	1 701.0
Central African Republic	35.8	36.9	70.0	1.9	3.5	3.0
Chad	267.2	281.9	579.8	520.2	- 675.5	600.2
Comoros	2.2	23.1	10.4	4.2	4.7	5.1
Democratic Republic of the Congo	720.8	1 686.9	3 312.1	2 098.2	1 843.2	1 673.5
Djibouti	87.3	79.0	110.0	286.0	153.0	124.0
Equatorial Guinea	434.5	1 975.0	985.3	730.7	319.6	316.2
Eritrea	19.3	39.0	41.4	43.9	46.5	49.3
Ethiopia	343.7	626.5	278.6	1 281.3	2 132.0	2 167.6
Gambia	54.2	66.0	93.4	37.6	28.4	10.6
Guinea	172.6	956.0	605.4	135.3	68.0	85.0
Guinea-Bissau	9.3	25.0	6.6	19.6	28.9	18.3
Haiti	45.2	119.0	156.0	160.4	99.0	104.2
Kiribati	0.8	0.7	- 3.4	1.1	8.1	1.7
Lao People's Democratic Republic	115.3	300.8	294.4	426.7	720.8	1 219.8
Lesotho	79.3	149.0	138.0	123.0	162.0	169.0
Liberia	150.9	785.3	984.6	1 061.3	276.7	512.3
Madagascar	367.8	809.8	812.5	567.1	350.7	517.5
Malawi	97.9	128.8	129.5	119.5	130.0	142.5
Mali	148.2	556.1	397.9	307.9	144.0	152.9
Mauritania	288.9	588.7	1 388.6	1 125.7	500.2	495.0
Mozambique	338.6	3 558.5	5 629.4	6 175.1	4 901.8	3 710.8
Myanmar	577.6	1 117.7	496.9	584.3	946.2	2 824.0
Nepal	- 0.3	95.5	92.0	71.3	29.6	51.4
Niger	83.5	1 065.8	841.3	719.1	821.9	525.0
Rwanda	33.9	119.1	255.0	257.6	458.9	471.2
Sao Tome and Principe	25.6	32.2	22.5	5.8	27.1	28.5
Senegal	166.8	338.2	276.2	311.3	402.6	345.2
Sierra Leone	53.8	950.5	722.5	429.7	403.9	518.7
Solomon Islands	32.0	120.2	23.9	53.4	20.6	21.1
Somalia	48.9	102.0	107.3	446.0	434.0	516.0
South Sudan	-	-	161.0	- 793.0	- 419.0	- 277.0
Sudan ^a	1 455.7	1 734.4	2 311.0	1 687.9	1 251.3	1 736.8
Timor-Leste	9.0	47.1	38.5	49.6	49.3	43.0
Togo	53.4	711.1	121.5	183.5	53.9	52.7
Tuvalu	-	- 0.1	1.7	0.7	0.6	0.6
Uganda	461.1	894.3	1 205.4	1 096.0	1 058.6	1 057.3
United Republic of Tanzania	618.5	1 229.4	1 799.6	2 087.3	2 049.3	1 531.5
Vanuatu	37.2	70.5	77.6	- 19.4	- 18.2	29.1
Yemen	494.2	- 518.4	- 531.0	- 133.6	- 1 787.0	- 1 191.0
Zambia	594.2	1 110.0	2 433.4	1 809.8	3 194.8	1 653.0
LDCs	10 939.3	21 916.7	23 408.1	21 366.4	26 311.2	35 107.1
<i>African LDCs and Haiti</i>	<i>8,402.2</i>	<i>18,006.7</i>	<i>19,614.0</i>	<i>16,767.7</i>	<i>22,952.7</i>	<i>28,067.3</i>
<i>Asian LDCs</i>	<i>2,430.3</i>	<i>3,616.4</i>	<i>3,622.9</i>	<i>4,503.2</i>	<i>3,266.2</i>	<i>6,910.7</i>
<i>Island LDCs</i>	<i>106.9</i>	<i>293.6</i>	<i>171.2</i>	<i>95.4</i>	<i>92.3</i>	<i>129.1</i>
ODCs	341 172.6	648 232.6	635 365.7	641 039.2	672 182.4	729 563.4

Source: UNCTAD, FDI/MNE database (www.unctad.org/fdistatistics).

Notes: a The Sudan include South Sudan until 2011.

8. Migrant remittance inflows to LDCs, 2000–2015, selected years

Country	Millions of dollars						Percentage of GNI ^a				
	2000–2008	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2000–2008	2011	2012	2013	2014
Countries with remittances > 10 per cent of GNI in 2014											
Liberia	57.8	360.0	515.8	383.4	505.7	640.8	12.3	27.3	36.7	23.9	30.9
Nepal	1 073.0	4 216.9	4 793.4	5 588.9	5 888.7	6 729.9	14.0	25.5	25.2	27.7	28.7
Haiti	918.0	1 551.4	1 612.3	1 781.0	1 977.0	2 195.6	21.5	20.7	20.5	21.2	23.0
Comoros	73.0	108.0	110.2	115.9	126.0	128.8	17.1	19.6	19.5	19.5	20.8
Gambia	59.7	107.9	141.0	180.7	180.7	180.7	9.3	11.9	15.1	19.3	20.6
Lesotho	542.3	649.3	554.6	462.9	380.2	365.6	35.4	23.4	18.5	14.4	13.6
Togo	175.5	244.1	344.8	397.4	427.3	427.3	9.6	8.1	10.7	11.5	10.9
Senegal	712.1	1 613.9	1 613.9	1 613.9	1 613.9	1 613.9	9.4	11.8	11.3	10.9	10.5
Countries with remittances between 5 per cent and 10 per cent of GNI in 2014											
Yemen	1 303.0	1 403.9	3 351.0	3 342.5	3 350.5	3 350.5	9.5	5.5	11.4	10.0	9.5
Bangladesh	4 364.0	12 071.1	14 119.6	13 867.0	14 987.5	15 387.9	6.1	9.1	9.6	8.7	8.8
Sao Tome and Principe	1.4	6.9	6.4	26.6	26.8	20.0	1.3	2.9	2.4	8.8	8.0
Tuvalu	5.0	4.6	3.8	4.1	4.1	4.1	12.0	9.2	6.9	7.0	7.2
Mali	197.0	784.1	827.5	894.5	894.5	894.5	3.6	6.6	6.5	6.6	6.4
Guinea-Bissau	27.0	52.1	45.6	63.8	63.8	63.8	5.2	5.2	4.5	6.1	6.0
Countries with remittances < 5 per cent of GNI in 2014											
Myanmar	100.6	127.1	274.6	1 643.9	3 102.8	3 236.5	0.8	0.2	0.5	2.7	4.7
Kiribati	12.8	16.3	16.9	17.2	16.0	16.0	7.3	7.6	6.3	5.5	4.7
Madagascar	116.1	398.4	396.7	427.5	427.5	427.5	2.2	4.4	4.2	4.2	4.1
Uganda	394.1	816.2	913.3	940.7	887.4	1 049.0	4.7	3.9	4.1	4.0	3.5
Vanuatu	13.9	21.8	22.0	23.7	28.1	26.4	3.9	3.1	3.0	2.9	3.4
Burkina Faso	64.7	220.8	210.0	308.4	395.8	395.8	1.4	2.3	2.0	2.6	3.3
Benin	128.4	172.0	207.8	248.7	304.3	304.3	3.0	2.3	2.6	2.8	3.2
Cambodia	158.8	160.4	172.1	176.0	376.8	542.4	2.8	1.4	1.3	1.2	2.4
Djibouti	22.4	32.4	33.3	35.6	35.6	35.6	3.0	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.1
Niger	50.9	165.9	151.8	145.9	145.9	145.9	1.7	2.7	2.2	2.0	1.8
Burundi	0.8	45.5	46.4	48.6	48.6	48.6	0.1	2.2	1.9	1.8	1.7
Rwanda	29.8	174.3	182.4	123.1	128.2	161.4	1.2	2.8	2.6	1.7	1.6
Guinea	36.2	64.5	66.3	93.0	93.0	93.0	1.1	1.4	1.3	1.7	1.6
Solomon Islands	7.2	16.9	20.7	20.6	16.3	18.5	1.7	2.8	2.5	2.0	1.6
Timor-Leste	10.6	136.9	119.9	33.6	43.7	61.6	0.5	3.4	2.6	0.8	1.3
Sierra Leone	18.7	58.8	64.5	69.7	62.4	62.4	1.3	2.0	2.0	1.5	1.3
Afghanistan	105.7	185.3	251.7	313.8	268.1	301.2	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.3
Ethiopia	152.8	513.2	624.4	624.4	624.4	624.4	1.2	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.2
Mozambique	68.0	129.7	174.1	152.4	155.5	195.6	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.0	0.9
United Republic of Tanzania	17.2	409.6	390.1	381.9	389.5	389.4	0.1	1.2	1.1	0.9	0.8
Bhutan	2.9	10.5	18.1	11.8	14.3	19.7	0.3	0.7	1.1	0.7	0.8
Sudan	1 008.8	824.2	595.8	619.5	506.6	151.4	4.4	1.4	1.0	1.0	0.8
Malawi	12.2	25.3	28.3	34.1	38.5	38.5	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.6
Lao People's Democratic Republic	3.6	110.3	58.5	59.6	40.1	93.0	0.1	1.5	0.7	0.6	0.4
Zambia	53.8	46.3	72.9	54.0	58.3	58.3	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2
Democratic Republic of the Congo	8.8	114.6	12.2	33.1	22.4	4.7	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1
Angola	82.1	11.2	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
LDCs^b	11 896.5	28 182.5	33 176.0	35 374.4	38 667.7	40 515.3	4.6	4.3	4.6	4.4	4.6
<i>African LDCs and Haiti</i>	<i>4 815.7</i>	<i>9 585.7</i>	<i>9 836.9</i>	<i>10 129.3</i>	<i>10 377.9</i>	<i>10 579.0</i>	<i>3.5</i>	<i>2.5</i>	<i>2.3</i>	<i>2.2</i>	<i>2.1</i>
<i>Asian LDCs</i>	<i>7 015.8</i>	<i>18 285.5</i>	<i>23 039.2</i>	<i>25 003.4</i>	<i>28 028.8</i>	<i>29 661.0</i>	<i>6.1</i>	<i>6.8</i>	<i>7.7</i>	<i>7.8</i>	<i>8.2</i>
<i>Islands LDCs</i>	<i>65.0</i>	<i>311.3</i>	<i>299.9</i>	<i>241.8</i>	<i>261.0</i>	<i>275.4</i>	<i>3.5</i>	<i>4.9</i>	<i>4.1</i>	<i>3.2</i>	<i>4.0</i>
ODCs	150 091.2	320 498.5	335 138.7	345 346.5	362 377.8	367 608.3	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.4

Source: World Bank staff calculation based on data from IMF Balance of Payments Statistics database and data releases from central banks, national statistical agencies, and World Bank country desks. For latest data and analysis on migration and remittances, please visit <http://www.worldbank.org/migration> (accessed October 2015).

Notes: ^a Countries sorted by descending order 2014

^b LDC aggregates excluding Central African Rep., Chad, Equatorial Guinea, Eritrea, Mauritania, Somalia, South Sudan which data is unavailable.

9. Selected indicators on foreign debt burden 2000–2014, selected years												
Country	Total debt stock as % GNI ^a				Total debt stock as % exports				Total debt service as % exports			
	2000–2008	2012	2013	2014	2000–2008	2012	2013	2014	2000–2008	2012	2013	2014
Countries with > 100 per cent of GNI in 2014												
Somalia	166.2	297.1	298.3	233.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bhutan	71.6	85.6	86.5	101.6	136.8	197.6	223.0	268.2	6.5	17.4	11.3	12.1
Countries with debt between 50 per cent and 100 per cent of GNI in 2014												
Lao People's Dem. Republic	142.8	97.1	95.9	97.6	477.7	280.0	302.3	..	16.2	9.1	10.6	..
Mauritania	119.4	65.8	64.0	64.7	101.5	113.6	119.3	..	5.5	4.9	5.6	..
Sao Tome and Principe	313.0	76.6	70.7	63.1	1,711.1	593.7	395.6	235.0	27.8	33.1	11.0	15.1
Gambia	91.8	54.7	55.3	56.9	318.7	149.2	..	..	13.9	7.1	..	..
Djibouti	64.1	60.3	55.9	56.4	164.6	165.6	160.9	140.1	6.7	8.8	8.2	6.1
Countries with debt < 50 per cent of GNI in 2014												
Mozambique	62.2	36.3	44.8	46.4	263.9	95.6	128.8	..	3.8	1.4	2.6	..
Cambodia	58.7	43.9	44.9	43.7	98.0	64.3	64.2	60.5	0.9	1.4	1.5	1.5
Central African Republic	83.9	24.7	39.5	43.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Liberia	906.3	34.7	33.7	38.7	839.4	68.7	63.6	..	47.1	0.6	0.7	..
Senegal	52.6	34.4	35.2	36.9	173.9	113.5	116.2	..	11.0	7.4	8.9	..
Niger	60.6	34.0	35.2	32.5	334.9	139.3	143.0	..	8.9	2.1	2.5	..
Sudan	93.6	35.1	35.0	32.3	518.6	392.6	371.0	369.2	8.2	6.5	4.9	4.4
Lesotho	47.2	28.7	27.5	31.3	57.0	51.7	61.2	..	5.5	2.3	2.8	..
United Republic of Tanzania	50.6	31.6	31.5	31.1	276.6	131.5	151.8	..	4.8	1.9	1.9	..
Ethiopia	51.4	27.4	28.2	30.9	365.4	174.3	..	..	8.0	7.2	..	..
Malawi	90.1	18.8	24.1	27.2	405.9	94.2	111.3	105.1	8.5	2.0	3.2	4.2
Madagascar	75.2	30.7	28.2	27.1	253.8	102.2	89.6	..	4.9	2.5	2.5	..
Zambia	105.5	24.2	22.7	27.0	339.5	56.4	52.2	66.6	15.9	2.2	2.8	3.7
Rwanda	54.9	18.2	22.8	25.7	618.7	123.2	138.9	..	11.6	2.2	3.4	..
Guinea-Bissau	227.2	27.8	26.4	25.6	1,172.3	178.8	60.5	..	8.5	4.4	0.3	..
Sierra Leone	106.8	35.7	30.8	25.6	850.1	83.4	63.1	..	26.9	1.5	1.2	..
Togo	95.4	23.4	26.1	25.3	237.3	37.6	38.6	..	5.1	1.1	2.2	..
Angola	78.1	22.5	22.6	24.5	72.2	29.3	35.5	41.8	15.2	5.8	7.0	10.7
Mali	58.4	23.9	25.2	24.4	225.6	89.2	101.4	..	6.9	1.7	3.0	..
Guinea	101.3	26.0	25.6	24.4	343.3	61.4	69.8	..	15.5	8.0	4.2	..
Burundi	129.1	27.9	25.8	24.0	1,945.8	279.3	289.5	..	49.1	8.8	13.7	..
Comoros	87.5	45.2	25.4	24.0	482.5	274.0	138.4	160.3	12.7	12.8	0.4	0.7
Eritrea	67.1	32.4	27.7	23.8	308.5	..	..	..	4.3	..	..	..
Haiti	34.8	14.7	18.5	22.5	247.5	82.5	96.8	..	9.8	0.3	0.7	..
Vanuatu	35.0	50.5	16.3	22.1	60.7	89.2	32.4	..	1.7	2.1	1.9	..
Yemen	46.1	25.7	23.0	21.8	102.3	80.3	79.7	65.4	4.2	2.7	2.8	2.6
Chad	50.9	19.5	22.8	21.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Burkina Faso	38.2	23.8	21.8	21.1	358.6	72.3	91.3	..	10.1	2.0	2.8	..
Benin	34.9	25.8	26.7	20.9	170.6	104.3	107.4	..	6.4	4.3	5.1	..
Bangladesh	26.5	19.3	21.1	20.4	187.6	101.9	105.6	105.2	7.7	5.2	5.3	5.2
Uganda	45.7	16.9	20.6	20.2	332.4	75.2	92.1	108.1	7.5	1.4	1.6	2.1
Nepal	44.0	20.4	20.3	19.6	240.5	178.6	162.5	145.9	9.0	10.3	8.8	8.2
Democratic Rep. of the Congo	116.6	23.1	23.1	18.5	274.5	61.8	51.3	41.5	8.1	3.1	3.3	3.1
Solomon Islands	41.3	27.3	19.9	17.9	145.5	35.2	34.0	30.6	8.1	4.6	7.4	2.8
Afghanistan	25.3	16.8	13.4	11.9	110.3	63.9	61.0	..	0.4	0.3	0.6	..
Myanmar	59.3	12.9	11.7	9.6	191.1	80.5	62.9	..	0.2	9.7	0.6	..
LDCs^b	56.2	25.4	26.0	25.0	206.2	79.7	82.0	57.3	9.1	4.6	4.5	4.9
<i>African LDCs and Haiti</i>	72.6	26.0	26.6	27.0	224.7	72.9	75.8	51.0	11.2	4.4	4.9	5.9
<i>Asian LDCs</i>	34.4	24.5	25.2	21.8	178.6	100.8	99.5	70.4	5.4	5.3	3.9	3.2
<i>Islands LDCs</i>	36.7	14.4	9.2	11.1	171.9	19.5	11.9	11.8	4.5	1.2	1.2	0.9
ODCs	20.1	15.4	15.8	16.6	52.2	41.8	45.3	48.6	8.9	4.7	4.6	5.2

Source: UNCTAD secretariat based on World Bank, WDI database, accessed November 2016.

Notes: a Countries sorted by descending order 2014.

b LDC aggregates excluding Equatorial Guinea, Kiribati, South Sudan, Timor-Leste and Tuvalu which data is unavailable.

10. Selected indicators on area and population, 2015								
Country	Area			Population				
	Land area ^a	Per cent of arable land and land under permanent crops	Per cent of land area covered by forest	Density	Urban	Poverty: population below \$1.25 a day ^b	Economically active ^c	
	Thousand square kilometers			Population per square kilometer of land area			Per cent	Agricultural	Non-agricultural
Afghanistan	652.9	12.1	2.1	49.8	26.3	..	5 809	4 070
Angola	1 246.7	4.2	46.6	20.1	40.2	42.97	6 582	3 031
Bangladesh	130.2	65.4	11.0	1 236.8	34.2	39.56	32 154	43 486
Benin	112.8	28.4	39.1	96.5	44.0	51.61	1 769	2 499
Bhutan	38.1	3.0	71.8	20.3	38.7	3.01	335	27
Burkina Faso	273.6	23.0	20.0	66.2	29.5	40.8	7 194	626
Burundi	25.7	60.4	10.4	435.3	11.7	79.79	4 435	565
Cambodia	176.5	24.4	55.0	88.3	20.9	10.05	5 313	2 906
Central African Republic	623.0	3.0	35.6	7.9	39.2	56.68	1 272	841
Chad	1 259.2	3.9	4.1	11.1	21.8	36.53	3 234	1 970
Comoros	1.9	63.4	20.3	423.7	27.6	48.18	222	105
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	2 267.1	3.5	67.6	2.0	66.1	84.01	14 117	11 204
Djibouti	23.2	0.1	0.2	38.3	78.4	10.2	282	106
Equatorial Guinea	28.1	6.4	56.7	30.1	37.8	..	187	111
Eritrea	101.0	6.9	15.0	51.8	29.2	..	1 853	697
Ethiopia	1 000.0	16.3	12.4	99.4	19.4	36.79	36 089	11 580
Gambia	10.1	44.0	47.9	196.7	59.0	34.02	649	216
Guinea	245.7	15.5	26.2	51.3	36.4	41.28	4 470	1 227
Guinea-Bissau	28.1	19.6	70.8	65.6	47.8	48.66	498	138
Haiti	27.6	49.0	3.6	388.6	58.1	51.6	2 323	1 741
Kiribati	0.8	42.0	15.0	138.8	41.6	..	11	40
Lao People's Democratic Republic	230.8	7.2	79.6	2 071.0	28.6	31.15	2 656	915
Lesotho	30.4	8.3	1.5	70.3	27.1	45.7	344	561
Liberia	96.3	7.3	44.0	46.8	49.7	70.91	955	630
Madagascar	581.8	7.1	21.5	41.7	35.1	87.83	8 102	3 715
Malawi	94.3	41.8	33.8	182.6	16.4	71.56	5 375	1 549
Mali	1 220.2	5.4	4.0	14.4	36.9	50.83	2 989	1 109
Mauritania	1 030.7	0.4	0.2	3.9	60.0	23.54	841	853
Mozambique	786.4	7.6	48.8	35.6	31.2	55.77	9 544	2 424
Myanmar	653.1	18.8	46.1	82.5	34.3	..	20 929	10 737
Nepal	143.4	16.2	25.4	198.9	18.6	25.41	11 535	879
Niger	1 266.7	12.6	0.9	15.7	18.1	40.81	4 839	1 065
Rwanda	24.7	58.1	18.9	470.6	30.8	63.02	4 821	602
Sao Tome and Principe	1.0	49.7	55.8	198.3	69.3	42.19	38	30
Senegal	192.5	17.2	43.4	78.6	43.3	34.06	4 373	1 941
Sierra Leone	72.2	24.2	40.4	89.4	39.1	56.63	1 337	961
Solomon Islands	28.0	3.6	78.5	20.8	22.4	..	157	79
Somalia	627.3	1.8	10.4	17.2	40.8	..	2 720	1 524
South Sudan	619.7	4.5	11.5	19.9	18.5	..	1 792	1 892
Sudan	1 861.5	9.3	10.5	21.6	33.3	17.21	6 025	6 369
Timor-Leste	14.9	15.5	47.6	79.7	32.4	33.16	358	95
Togo	54.4	51.8	4.2	134.3	39.2	52.46	1 430	1 344
Tuvalu	0.03	60.0	33.3	330.7	59.7	..	1	3
Uganda	200.5	45.4	11.7	194.7	16.6	36.95	12 197	4 518
United Republic of Tanzania	885.8	17.7	52.8	9.6	27.2	43.48	18 346	6 329
Vanuatu	12.2	11.9	36.1	21.7	26.1	..	39	97
Yemen	528.0	2.9	1.0	50.8	32.9	4.81	2 214	3 980
Zambia	743.4	5.0	65.9	21.8	39.2	73.19	3 536	2 226
LDCs	20 272.1	9.4	27.4	64.5	29.7	44.8	256 291	143 613
<i>African LDCs and Haiti</i>	<i>17 660.5</i>	<i>8.6</i>	<i>27.2</i>	<i>28.7</i>	<i>29.6</i>	<i>50.4</i>	<i>174 520</i>	<i>76 164</i>
<i>Asian LDCs</i>	<i>2 552.9</i>	<i>15.1</i>	<i>26.6</i>	<i>312.2</i>	<i>29.7</i>	<i>32.0</i>	<i>75 136</i>	<i>62 930</i>
<i>Islands LDCs</i>	<i>61.5</i>	<i>11.5</i>	<i>58.7</i>	<i>50.9</i>	<i>31.5</i>	<i>39.1</i>	<i>826</i>	<i>449</i>
ODCs	56 297.4	14.1	28.3	89.0	51.3	13.4	1 041 563	1 31 848

Sources: FAO, FAOSTAT database, accessed November 2016; United Nations/DESA/Population Division; World Bank, WDI database, accessed November 2016.

Notes: a Land area: country area excluding inland water; b Poverty data refers to 2011; c Economically active population data refers to 2013.

11. Selected indicators on education, 2015*									
Country	Primary completion rate			Net primary school enrolment rate			Youth literacy rate		
	(Per cent of primary school-age population)						(Per cent of people aged 15-24)		
	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male	total	Female	Male	Total
Afghanistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	46.1	69.4	58.2
Angola	36.4	63.0	49.7	73.0	94.9	84.0	67.3	78.6	72.9
Bangladesh	78.6	68.7	73.5	91.5	88.5	90.0	85.9	80.6	83.2
Benin	70.2	82.4	76.3	88.2	99.9	95.9	42.5	62.6	52.5
Bhutan	102.8	91.4	97.0	86.5	84.7	85.6	90.4	93.6	92.0
Burkina Faso	62.1	59.0	60.5	65.7	69.2	67.5	46.7	58.1	52.5
Burundi	70.3	62.9	66.6	96.2	94.5	95.4	87.8	87.4	87.6
Cambodia	96.3	96.3	96.3	93.7	95.7	94.7	92.0	91.1	91.5
Central African Republic	34.5	54.5	44.4	62.1	79.1	70.6	27.0	48.9	36.4
Chad	29.6	46.4	38.1	74.0	94.7	84.4	50.2	55.3	52.7
Comoros	75.5	71.7	73.6	80.8	85.5	83.2	88.1	86.8	87.5
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	60.0	73.5	66.8	..	..	..	80.5	91.6	86.1
Djibouti	59.1	68.1	63.7	54.0	60.7	57.4			
Equatorial Guinea	51.8	50.7	51.2	56.8	56.8	56.8	98.8	97.7	98.3
Eritrea	33.8	39.7	36.8	38.4	42.7	40.6	91.9	94.6	93.3
Ethiopia	53.3	54.0	53.7	82.9	88.7	85.8	67.8	71.1	69.5
Gambia	69.0	65.7	67.3	70.6	65.3	67.9	70.9	75.6	73.2
Guinea	55.6	67.8	61.8	70.1	81.1	75.7	47.5	43.0	45.2
Guinea-Bissau	55.1	69.3	62.2	66.7	69.8	68.2	73.5	80.8	77.1
Haiti	..	..	..	..	..	..	81.6	82.5	82.1
Kiribati	119.8	105.5	112.4	..	..	96.4			
Lao People's Democratic Republic	99.0	101.6	100.3	94.3	95.9	95.1	87.3	93.1	90.2
Lesotho	84.9	66.6	75.7	81.8	78.7	80.2	93.4	77.0	85.1
Liberia	54.0	63.5	58.8	36.7	38.6	37.7	44.0	64.7	54.5
Madagascar	70.8	66.8	68.8	..	..	..	64.8	65.4	65.1
Malawi	80.1	78.6	79.3	95.3	89.9	97.5	75.2	74.9	75.1
Mali	50.0	56.0	53.1	56.2	62.5	59.4	39.2	60.5	49.4
Mauritania	68.7	66.3	67.5	76.2	72.7	74.4	55.0	70.0	62.6
Mozambique	44.6	50.5	47.6	85.4	89.7	87.6	69.8	83.8	76.8
Myanmar	86.0	82.7	85.1	87.3	88.2	94.5	96.3	96.3	96.3
Nepal	111.2	100.5	105.7	96.1	97.7	96.9	87.4	92.6	89.9
Niger	51.7	65.3	58.6	56.2	65.6	61.0	17.1	36.4	26.6
Rwanda	72.1	60.9	66.6	97.4	94.8	96.1	87.0	83.0	85.0
Sao Tome and Principe	100.6	84.3	92.4	93.6	96.2	94.9	97.2	97.4	97.3
Senegal	62.7	55.3	59.0	74.1	68.2	71.1	63.6	75.9	69.8
Sierra Leone	67.6	71.5	69.5	97.3	98.6	97.9	59.2	75.8	67.4
Solomon Islands	87.7	86.9	87.3	79.3	82.1	80.7			
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Sudan	27.0	46.2	36.7	33.7	47.3	40.6	41.8	46.9	44.4
Sudan	54.2	59.3	56.8	55.1	52.4	53.8	70.4	71.3	70.9
Timor-Leste	99.9	96.9	98.4	97.9	95.4	96.6	82.7	81.8	82.2
Togo	78.9	91.2	85.1	88.0	94.3	91.2	81.4	88.9	85.2
Tuvalu	98.1	89.0	93.2	85.2	84.1	84.6			
Uganda	55.3	55.9	55.6	95.1	92.2	93.7	86.6	87.4	87.0
United Republic of Tanzania	77.1	70.2	73.7	81.2	80.6	80.9	87.2	87.5	87.3
Vanuatu	97.8	90.2	93.8	..	..	..	96.0	95.5	95.7
Yemen	61.0	77.0	69.2	77.8	91.6	84.8	82.7	97.5	90.2
Zambia	79.9	82.1	81.0	88.3	86.5	87.4	90.6	92.4	91.5
LDCs	64.2	65.6	65.2	80.7	83.7	82.7	74.1	78.7	76.4
<i>African LDCs and Haiti</i>	<i>57.6</i>	<i>61.0</i>	<i>60.6</i>	<i>77.5</i>	<i>81.2</i>	<i>79.6</i>	<i>69.2</i>	<i>75.2</i>	<i>72.2</i>
<i>Asian LDCs</i>	<i>82.5</i>	<i>77.9</i>	<i>80.3</i>	<i>89.6</i>	<i>90.4</i>	<i>91.1</i>	<i>83.5</i>	<i>85.2</i>	<i>84.4</i>
<i>Islands LDCs</i>	<i>90.4</i>	<i>86.7</i>	<i>89.7</i>	<i>88.7</i>	<i>86.6</i>	<i>89.5</i>	<i>87.0</i>	<i>86.0</i>	<i>86.5</i>
ODCs	93.5	93.9	94.1	87.8	86.9	88.9	91.8	94.5	93.2

Sources: UNESCO, UIS database (accessed December 2016)

Notes: * 2015 or latest year available since 2006;

LDCs group and ODCs weighted by primary school-age population and by group age population.

12. Employment by sector in LDCs, 1991, 2000 and 2015
 (Percentage of total employment)

Country	Employment in agriculture			Employment in industry			Employment in services		
	1991	2000	2015	1991	2000	2015	1991	2000	2015
Afghanistan	59.4	57.3	52.9	10.4	10.9	12.7	30.2	31.8	34.4
Angola	61.6	58.1	43.3	9.1	9.8	12.7	29.4	32.1	44.0
Bangladesh	54.7	53.1	46.0	11.8	12.7	19.3	33.5	34.1	34.7
Benin	44.0	43.8	46.4	9.3	9.5	11.3	46.7	46.7	42.4
Bhutan	53.7	56.7	54.5	13.9	11.6	11.6	32.4	31.7	33.9
Burkina Faso	89.9	86.6	50.9	3.3	3.4	16.5	6.8	10.0	32.6
Burundi	91.4	91.7	91.1	2.4	2.4	2.5	6.2	5.9	6.4
Cambodia	78.7	73.7	45.2	5.9	8.4	20.0	15.4	17.9	34.8
Central African Republic	62.8	62.9	63.5	9.5	9.5	9.7	27.6	27.6	26.8
Chad	82.8	83.1	79.7	2.2	2.2	2.6	14.9	14.7	17.8
Comoros	64.5	65.4	65.1	9.9	9.7	9.6	25.6	24.9	25.2
Democratic Republic of the Congo	66.1	68.0	60.3	8.5	8.8	10.2	25.4	23.2	29.5
Djibouti	27.1	28.0	..	19.9	19.2	..	53.1	52.8	..
Equatorial Guinea	53.3	49.9	50.0	11.0	11.9	9.7	35.7	38.3	40.3
Eritrea	75.2	72.4	70.0	6.7	7.2	7.8	18.0	20.3	22.3
Ethiopia	83.1	82.0	70.9	6.4	6.5	7.8	10.5	11.5	21.3
Gambia	65.2	53.7	30.8	6.7	9.1	14.5	28.1	37.2	54.7
Guinea	75.6	74.8	74.7	6.6	6.3	5.6	17.8	18.9	19.7
Guinea-Bissau	65.0	60.7	50.1	8.9	9.7	12.1	26.1	29.5	37.8
Haiti	64.8	49.2	43.4	9.2	11.1	12.1	26.0	39.7	44.5
Lao People's Democratic Republic	51.4	77.9	66.4	7.6	5.5	10.3	41.0	16.6	23.3
Lesotho	75.5	71.4	64.6	8.6	9.5	11.2	15.9	19.1	24.3
Liberia	46.3	48.9	44.8	13.5	10.4	11.3	40.2	40.7	43.9
Madagascar	70.4	74.2	73.0	13.4	10.1	9.1	16.2	15.7	17.9
Malawi	80.5	66.1	63.8	5.7	7.0	7.4	13.7	26.9	28.8
Mali	73.6	70.2	61.2	5.1	5.6	7.0	21.2	24.2	31.8
Mauritania	51.0	45.7	35.7	13.0	14.1	16.6	36.0	40.1	47.7
Mozambique	83.2	81.1	77.1	3.1	3.3	3.9	13.7	15.6	19.0
Myanmar	69.4	61.3	57.6	9.1	12.7	14.4	21.5	26.0	27.9
Nepal	77.8	75.9	64.3	9.1	9.9	11.6	13.2	14.2	24.1
Niger	58.4	56.9	54.0	10.6	11.2	12.0	31.0	31.9	34.0
Rwanda	91.4	89.4	75.1	2.1	2.5	7.9	6.5	8.1	17.0
Sao Tome and Principe	28.6	28.0	26.7	20.0	19.1	21.4	51.0	52.7	51.8
Senegal	57.1	50.1	55.1	14.1	13.2	22.6	28.8	36.7	22.4
Sierra Leone	67.2	68.3	62.3	5.9	5.9	6.1	27.0	25.8	31.6
Solomon Islands	49.4	48.9	46.8	7.9	6.6	9.2	42.7	44.5	44.0
Somalia	70.1	67.7	61.8	8.6	9.2	10.6	21.3	23.1	27.6
Sudan	61.9	47.2	44.6	6.3	14.2	16.1	31.8	38.6	39.2
Timor-Leste	66.1	56.6	46.7	6.9	7.6	10.5	27.0	35.7	42.8
Togo	60.2	56.9	50.8	6.5	6.7	7.7	33.2	36.4	41.5
Uganda	73.9	71.2	74.0	3.3	5.4	4.3	22.7	23.4	21.6
United Republic of Tanzania	84.1	82.4	66.2	4.1	2.7	6.7	11.8	14.9	27.1
Vanuatu	63.5	62.4	62.2	6.1	6.8	7.0	30.4	30.9	30.8
Yemen	51.3	41.2	32.4	12.9	14.4	17.5	35.8	44.5	50.0
Zambia	66.1	71.6	69.5	8.7	5.8	8.3	25.2	22.6	22.2
LDCs^a	68.9	66.5	59.5	8.3	9.1	11.8	22.8	24.4	28.8
<i>African LDCs and Haiti</i>	<i>74.4</i>	<i>72.2</i>	<i>64.6</i>	<i>6.6</i>	<i>7.0</i>	<i>8.8</i>	<i>18.9</i>	<i>20.9</i>	<i>26.6</i>
<i>Asia LDCs</i>	<i>61.6</i>	<i>58.8</i>	<i>50.7</i>	<i>10.5</i>	<i>12.0</i>	<i>16.7</i>	<i>27.9</i>	<i>29.2</i>	<i>32.6</i>
<i>Island LDCs</i>	<i>61.1</i>	<i>56.0</i>	<i>52.4</i>	<i>8.2</i>	<i>8.5</i>	<i>10.3</i>	<i>30.6</i>	<i>35.5</i>	<i>37.3</i>
ODCs	46.3	38.5	25.7	14.9	14.7	18.6	38.8	46.8	55.7

Source: ILO, ILOstat - Trends Econometric Models (accessed October 2016).

Notes: ^a LDC aggregates exclude missing data for Kiribati, South Sudan and Tuvalu.

13. Total merchandise exports: Levels and annual average growth rates, 2000–2015, selected years										
Country	Total merchandise exports (millions of dollars)					Annual average growth rates (per cent)				
	2000–2008	2009–2015	2013	2014	2015	2000–2008	2009–2015	2013	2014	2015
Afghanistan	283	450	515	571	470	28.4	5.7	20.1	10.8	-17.6
Angola	23 339	55 913	68 247	59 170	34 151	34.3	-0.7	-4.0	-13.3	-42.3
Bangladesh	9 219	25 075	28 964	30 249	32 212	13.4	12.4	15.9	4.4	6.5
Benin	663	1 705	1 982	2 563	2 032	16.0	12.3	37.4	29.3	-20.7
Bhutan	278	553	540	406	581	29.0	-2.3	1.6	-24.8	43.1
Burkina Faso	427	1 984	2 356	2 453	2 132	18.2	13.2	9.9	4.1	-13.1
Burundi	49	111	91	142	119	5.7	7.7	-31.8	55.5	-15.9
Cambodia	2 751	8 003	9 248	10 681	11 763	16.5	18.3	18.0	15.5	10.1
Central African Republic	147	136	116	96	90	0.9	-7.3	-42.9	-17.5	-6.1
Chad	1 957	3 814	3 900	3 900	2 900	61.7	0.2	-18.8	0.0	-25.6
Comoros	15	21	21	23	24	-9.0	5.4	5.2	14.4	3.4
Democratic Republic of the Congo	2 080	5 800	6 200	6 900	5 800	23.9	7.3	-1.6	11.3	-15.9
Djibouti	43	108	120	129	132	9.4	10.1	1.4	8.0	2.0
Equatorial Guinea	5 894	11 729	14 700	12 600	6 700	38.3	-1.3	-5.2	-14.3	-46.8
Eritrea	19	338	328	646	486	-13.2	97.6	-29.8	97.1	-24.7
Ethiopia	821	3 118	4 077	4 469	3 825	18.2	16.7	41.0	9.6	-14.4
Gambia	12	95	106	104	108	0.3	9.1	-10.6	-2.1	4.1
Guinea	880	1 633	1 780	1 947	2 008	9.7	10.5	-2.9	9.3	3.2
Guinea-Bissau	79	171	153	166	259	9.6	8.7	16.6	8.7	55.8
Haiti	400	800	892	958	997	9.1	10.4	8.6	7.4	4.1
Kiribati	5	6	7	5	9	12.4	4.9	14.8	-25.1	80.0
Lao People's Democratic Republic	567	2 075	2 264	2 662	2 340	19.4	12.4	-0.3	17.6	-12.1
Lesotho	560	886	847	826	775	18.6	-1.0	-12.9	-2.4	-6.3
Liberia	175	372	559	587	260	0.2	15.5	21.7	5.0	-55.8
Madagascar	958	1 679	1 923	2 243	2 306	7.2	14.9	26.8	16.7	2.8
Malawi	564	1 255	1 208	1 342	1 375	11.4	2.7	2.1	11.1	2.5
Mali	1 118	2 333	2 339	2 779	2 532	15.0	6.8	-10.4	18.8	-8.9
Mauritania	727	2 112	2 463	2 140	1 661	25.4	2.4	-6.1	-13.1	-22.4
Mozambique	1 513	3 595	4 024	4 725	4 195	26.9	11.4	16.0	17.4	-11.2
Myanmar	3 775	8 810	11 233	11 031	5 950	18.1	1.2	26.5	-1.8	-46.1
Nepal	802	852	863	901	660	4.7	-3.1	-0.9	4.4	-26.7
Niger	453	1 258	1 600	1 450	1 050	15.3	3.1	22.4	-9.4	-27.6
Rwanda	121	509	703	653	595	20.3	17.3	19.0	-7.1	-8.9
Sao Tome and Principe	6	12	13	17	15	16.4	11.0	5.9	33.6	-12.2
Senegal	1 370	2 466	2 666	2 814	2 532	9.9	4.6	5.3	5.5	-10.0
Sierra Leone	130	891	1 917	1 552	727	42.6	33.9	70.9	-19.0	-53.2
Solomon Islands	104	374	489	459	405	18.8	16.9	4.9	-6.3	-11.8
Somalia	276	488	520	510	440	6.5	1.0	-3.7	-1.9	-13.7
South Sudan	–	..	..	..	..	–	..	..	..	..
Sudan ^a	–	4 074	4 790	4 454	2 985	–	–	17.8	-7.0	-33.0
Sudan (former) ^b	4 653	10 267	–	–	–	29.0	6.0	–	–	–
Timor-Leste ^c	9	16	16	14	15	8.5	5.8	-47.9	-13.5	8.1
Togo	574	1 207	1 522	1 326	1 227	10.9	6.6	15.8	-12.9	-7.4
Tuvalu	0	0	0	0	0	27.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Uganda	816	2 088	2 408	2 262	2 245	20.0	6.9	2.1	-6.1	-0.8
United Republic of Tanzania	1 525	4 528	4 413	5 046	4 924	20.5	6.9	-20.5	14.4	-2.4
Vanuatu	35	53	36	59	58	15.6	0.1	-29.6	62.9	-1.3
Yemen	4 911	7 066	8 300	7 800	1 000	11.6	-18.5	0.0	-6.0	-87.2
Zambia	2 299	8 160	10 594	9 688	6 961	28.3	8.1	13.1	-8.6	-28.1
LDCs	77 402	181 381	212 049	205 517	154 032	23.2	3.8	3.8	-3.1	-25.1
<i>African LDCs and Haiti</i>	<i>54 646</i>	<i>128 013</i>	<i>149 540</i>	<i>140 639</i>	<i>98 529</i>	<i>27.8</i>	<i>2.0</i>	<i>0.0</i>	<i>-6.0</i>	<i>-29.9</i>
<i>Asian LDCs</i>	<i>22 585</i>	<i>52 884</i>	<i>61 927</i>	<i>64 300</i>	<i>54 977</i>	<i>14.1</i>	<i>8.0</i>	<i>14.4</i>	<i>3.8</i>	<i>-14.5</i>
<i>Island LDCs</i>	<i>171</i>	<i>484</i>	<i>582</i>	<i>578</i>	<i>527</i>	<i>15.7</i>	<i>13.0</i>	<i>-0.8</i>	<i>-0.8</i>	<i>-8.8</i>
ODCs	3 418 209	7 209 826	8 228 643	8 269 030	7 161 822	17.1	6.6	2.8	0.5	-13.4

Source: UNCTAD, UNCTADstat database (accessed October 2016).

Notes: a The Sudan data since 2012; b Former Sudan : data up to 2011; c Timor-Leste: data since 2003.

14. Total merchandise exports: Levels and annual average growth rates, 2000–2015, selected years

Country	Total merchandise exports (millions of dollars)					Annual average growth rates (per cent)				
	2000–2008	2009–2015	2013	2014	2015	2000–2008	2009–2015	2013	2014	2015
Afghanistan	2 318	6 536	8 554	7 697	5 548	10.3	9.8	-5.7	-10.0	-27.9
Angola	8 118	22 844	26 344	28 587	21 703	26.7	4.4	11.1	8.5	-24.1
Bangladesh	13 104	34 707	37 085	42 268	39 460	13.6	8.4	8.5	14.0	-6.6
Benin	1 137	2 567	2 941	3 596	2 848	19.3	8.8	26.9	22.3	-20.8
Bhutan	341	919	909	927	1 170	16.9	8.9	-8.3	1.9	26.2
Burkina Faso	1 131	2 723	3 823	3 136	2 647	15.3	8.8	22.2	-18.0	-15.6
Burundi	239	679	811	769	755	17.1	10.5	8.0	-5.2	-1.9
Cambodia	3 638	10 567	12 800	13 500	14 400	17.3	17.0	12.8	5.5	6.7
Central African Republic	172	307	213	381	348	13.9	3.1	-34.1	79.0	-8.9
Chad	1 164	2 686	3 000	3 100	2 200	18.3	2.5	7.1	3.3	-29.0
Comoros	93	255	284	278	232	19.3	2.4	4.1	-2.2	-16.6
Democratic Republic of the Congo	2 153	5 586	6 300	6 600	6 200	26.9	8.5	3.3	4.8	-6.1
Djibouti	299	616	719	803	890	13.4	15.0	27.5	11.6	10.8
Equatorial Guinea	1 517	5 629	5 800	5 600	4 200	29.1	-2.1	-15.9	-3.4	-25.0
Eritrea	489	897	1 013	1 113	1 035	2.2	10.9	6.2	9.8	-7.0
Ethiopia	3 780	12 905	14 899	18 991	19 063	26.3	18.3	25.1	27.5	0.4
Gambia	227	351	350	387	410	10.9	5.7	-7.8	10.6	5.9
Guinea	854	1 920	2 401	2 242	1 971	11.5	11.0	6.5	-6.6	-12.1
Guinea-Bissau	105	187	166	194	207	18.5	1.0	0.6	17.2	6.7
Haiti	1 424	3 169	3 432	3 764	3 429	10.0	6.9	7.4	9.7	-8.9
Kiribati	57	90	97	95	100	9.0	6.6	-10.5	-2.2	5.3
Lao People's Democratic Republic	787	2 885	3 081	4 271	3 860	15.1	17.9	0.8	38.6	-9.6
Lesotho	1 253	2 218	2 175	2 144	1 954	12.8	-0.4	-16.4	-1.4	-8.8
Liberia	408	1 257	1 150	2 100	2 237	9.9	26.0	14.4	82.7	6.5
Madagascar	1 714	3 063	3 260	3 355	3 298	18.5	3.1	5.3	2.9	-1.7
Malawi	1 051	2 501	2 845	2 774	2 932	17.9	6.5	22.1	-2.5	5.7
Mali	1 583	3 360	3 741	3 940	3 112	17.4	3.9	8.0	5.3	-21.0
Mauritania	956	2 319	3 044	2 646	2 053	22.0	8.8	2.5	-13.1	-22.4
Mozambique	2 210	7 158	10 099	8 743	7 908	17.5	15.3	16.2	-13.4	-9.6
Myanmar	2 669	10 217	12 043	16 226	15 920	4.7	26.7	30.9	34.7	-1.9
Nepal	2 170	6 013	6 452	7 590	6 612	12.2	7.8	7.2	17.6	-12.9
Niger	797	2 101	2 020	2 151	1 955	20.1	-2.0	6.3	6.5	-9.1
Rwanda	461	2 069	2 302	2 563	2 570	21.4	12.7	0.1	11.3	0.3
Sao Tome and Principe	54	137	152	170	150	18.7	7.7	7.7	11.6	-11.8
Senegal	3 235	5 818	6 659	6 557	5 675	19.0	4.8	3.5	-1.5	-13.4
Sierra Leone	322	1 348	1 780	1 568	1 477	15.4	17.8	11.0	-11.9	-5.8
Solomon Islands	164	438	521	500	410	20.6	6.7	5.5	-4.1	-17.9
Somalia	619	1 091	1 300	1 250	1 100	12.7	7.5	8.3	-3.8	-12.0
South Sudan	–	..	..	..	..	–	..	..	..	..
Sudan ^a	–	9 236	9 918	9 211	8 585	–	-2.9	7.5	-7.1	-6.8
Sudan (former) ^b	5 253	9 761	–	–	–	28.7	-0.7	–	–	–
Timor-Leste ^c	153	582	843	858	850	12.6	26.9	27.0	1.9	-1.0
Togo	917	2 169	2 769	2 529	2 127	14.1	7.7	16.3	-8.7	-15.9
Tuvalu	12	17	14	12	11	21.7	-6.5	-53.3	-14.3	-8.3
Uganda	2 214	5 465	5 818	6 074	5 780	15.8	5.4	-3.7	4.4	-4.8
United Republic of Tanzania	3 501	10 506	12 525	12 691	10 880	23.3	9.6	6.9	1.3	-14.3
Vanuatu	155	292	289	289	358	18.3	3.2	5.7	-0.1	23.9
Yemen	5 103	11 295	13 273	12 042	12 004	21.3	5.9	0.0	-9.3	-0.3
Zambia	2 389	7 607	10 162	9 539	8 451	25.1	15.0	15.4	-6.1	-11.4
LDCs	82 459	217 525	250 175	265 822	241 084	18.2	8.9	8.6	6.3	-9.3
<i>African LDCs and Haiti</i>	<i>51 692</i>	<i>132 575</i>	<i>153 778</i>	<i>159 099</i>	<i>139 998</i>	<i>20.9</i>	<i>7.3</i>	<i>8.9</i>	<i>3.5</i>	<i>-12.0</i>
<i>Asian LDCs</i>	<i>30 130</i>	<i>83 139</i>	<i>94 197</i>	<i>104 521</i>	<i>98 975</i>	<i>14.0</i>	<i>11.5</i>	<i>8.1</i>	<i>11.0</i>	<i>-5.3</i>
<i>Island LDCs</i>	<i>638</i>	<i>1 812</i>	<i>2 200</i>	<i>2 202</i>	<i>2 111</i>	<i>21.4</i>	<i>10.9</i>	<i>10.9</i>	<i>0.1</i>	<i>-4.1</i>
ODCs	3 085 046	6 695 184	7 670 839	7 657 729	6 715 764	16.4	6.7	3.7	-0.2	-12.3

Source: UNCTAD, UNCTADstat database (accessed October 2016).

Notes: a Sudan data since 2012; b Former Sudan : data up to 2011; c Timor-Leste: data since 2003.

15. Product composition of merchandise exports, 2013–2015

(Million of dollars and percentage shares)

Country	Total exports	Primary commodities				Manufactured goods					Un-allocated
		Total	Food and Agriculture	Fuels	Minerals, Ores, metals	Total	Labour-intensive and resource-intensive manufactures	Low-skill and technology-intensive manufactures	Medium-skill and technology-intensive manufactures	High-skill and technology-intensive manufactures	
	(Million dollars)	(per cent)									
Afghanistan	518.5	65.4	49.4	6.9	9.1	9.1	3.4	0.3	2.1	3.3	25.6
Angola	53 856.0	99.1	0.1	95.9	3.1	0.9	0.0	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.0
Bangladesh	30 475.2	6.6	5.4	0.8	0.5	93.2	90.6	0.7	0.6	1.3	0.1
Benin	2 192.3	80.1	48.5	15.9	15.8	19.4	3.5	7.5	4.5	3.8	0.5
Bhutan	508.7	37.3	9.9	13.0	14.3	62.3	5.0	43.6	0.9	12.8	0.4
Burkina Faso	2 313.6	92.9	36.7	5.9	50.4	7.0	1.0	0.9	3.1	1.8	0.1
Burundi	117.2	85.5	39.6	0.2	45.7	14.2	3.4	1.5	4.7	4.7	0.2
Cambodia	10 564.3	12.0	10.6	0.0	1.3	87.9	75.7	3.5	2.6	6.1	0.1
Central African Republic	100.5	90.0	55.0	1.8	33.2	9.7	1.9	0.6	5.4	1.7	0.3
Chad	3 566.7	98.3	4.9	93.1	0.3	1.7	0.5	0.1	0.4	0.7	0.0
Comoros	22.8	72.1	68.8	0.0	3.2	21.5	0.8	10.9	1.3	8.6	6.5
Democratic Republic of the Congo	6 300.0	95.3	3.0	12.6	79.7	3.6	0.1	0.6	0.5	2.4	1.1
Djibouti	126.9	64.0	37.9	20.7	5.4	22.8	3.5	3.2	7.2	8.9	13.3
Equatorial Guinea	11 333.3	95.6	1.2	94.2	0.1	4.3	0.1	0.3	0.1	3.8	0.1
Eritrea	486.5	88.9	46.2	0.0	42.6	11.0	5.1	1.3	1.5	3.1	0.1
Ethiopia	4 123.5	89.3	77.0	6.7	5.5	9.3	6.4	0.3	1.7	1.0	1.4
Gambia	106.1	78.1	65.4	0.5	12.2	21.4	16.4	0.5	3.4	1.1	0.5
Guinea	1 911.9	96.4	7.4	30.5	58.5	3.3	0.1	0.3	1.3	1.6	0.3
Guinea-Bissau	192.5	99.3	96.2	2.7	0.4	0.7	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0
Haiti	948.7	11.2	9.3	0.0	1.9	85.5	77.7	0.7	4.7	2.4	3.3
Kiribati	6.9	95.8	94.5	1.1	0.1	3.4	0.1	2.2	0.5	0.8	0.8
Lao People's Democratic Republic	2 422.0	86.1	34.2	17.2	34.8	13.7	8.5	0.5	1.0	3.7	0.2
Lesotho	816.0	36.7	10.4	0.1	26.2	63.3	51.2	0.2	8.7	3.3	0.0
Liberia	468.6	71.9	24.5	5.5	41.8	28.1	0.1	25.8	0.8	1.4	0.1
Madagascar	2 157.3	67.3	31.6	1.4	34.3	32.0	25.8	0.8	1.2	4.3	0.6
Malawi	1 308.2	83.5	80.5	0.1	2.9	15.5	2.3	0.4	4.9	7.9	1.0
Mali	2 550.2	91.7	23.6	2.3	65.8	8.3	1.2	1.0	1.7	4.3	0.0
Mauritania	2 087.7	98.5	31.1	7.9	59.5	1.3	0.3	0.1	0.6	0.3	0.2
Mozambique	4 314.7	92.6	23.2	33.8	35.6	7.0	0.3	2.2	1.3	3.1	0.5
Myanmar	9 404.5	90.9	32.8	39.3	18.8	9.1	7.4	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.0
Nepal	808.1	30.1	27.0	0.0	3.1	68.2	46.1	13.5	1.8	6.7	1.7
Niger	1 366.7	68.1	15.5	23.2	29.4	30.4	1.0	0.2	1.7	27.6	1.5
Rwanda	650.6	87.5	36.6	6.3	44.7	9.5	2.3	1.7	3.3	2.2	3.0
Sao Tome and Principe	15.1	70.9	69.4	0.4	1.4	28.8	1.4	11.9	8.4	7.1	0.4
Senegal	2 670.5	72.7	36.6	20.2	15.9	27.0	7.9	4.7	3.2	11.2	0.3
Sierra Leone	1 398.7	90.3	25.4	0.1	64.8	9.5	0.8	6.5	1.5	0.7	0.3
Solomon Islands	450.8	85.1	78.9	0.1	6.2	1.1	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4	13.8
Somalia	490.0	94.6	84.8	0.0	9.8	4.3	1.2	0.1	0.4	2.5	1.2
South Sudan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	4 076.1	96.7	14.0	55.1	27.7	3.3	0.6	1.0	0.4	1.4	0.0
Timor-Leste	15.0	98.8	2.8	95.8	0.2	1.0	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.3	0.1
Togo	1 358.3	62.4	22.7	12.7	27.0	37.5	12.5	9.9	7.5	7.5	0.1
Tuvalu	0.3	74.4	72.3	0.2	2.0	21.7	3.2	8.9	4.5	5.2	3.9
Uganda	2 304.7	68.5	64.9	0.9	2.8	30.2	10.4	6.1	5.6	8.1	1.3
United Republic of Tanzania	4 794.3	86.1	44.1	1.8	40.2	13.8	6.0	1.5	2.8	3.4	0.1
Vanuatu	51.3	73.0	71.7	1.0	0.2	25.4	0.3	23.3	0.8	1.0	1.5
Yemen	5 700.0	93.9	8.0	84.3	1.6	4.3	0.3	0.8	1.5	1.7	1.8
Zambia	9 081.0	85.5	11.7	1.5	72.3	13.9	2.3	2.3	3.6	5.7	0.6
LDCs	190 532.7	73.3	13.9	43.3	16.2	26.3	21.2	1.5	1.2	2.4	0.4
<i>African LDCs and Haiti</i>	<i>129 569.3</i>	<i>92.0</i>	<i>14.2</i>	<i>56.4</i>	<i>21.3</i>	<i>7.7</i>	<i>2.7</i>	<i>1.4</i>	<i>1.2</i>	<i>2.4</i>	<i>0.3</i>
<i>Asia LDCs</i>	<i>60 401.2</i>	<i>33.2</i>	<i>12.7</i>	<i>15.3</i>	<i>5.2</i>	<i>66.3</i>	<i>61.2</i>	<i>1.7</i>	<i>1.1</i>	<i>2.3</i>	<i>0.5</i>
<i>Island LDCs</i>	<i>562.1</i>	<i>83.6</i>	<i>75.7</i>	<i>2.7</i>	<i>5.2</i>	<i>4.9</i>	<i>0.3</i>	<i>3.1</i>	<i>0.6</i>	<i>0.9</i>	<i>11.5</i>
ODCs	7 886 498.3	32.9	8.0	18.7	6.1	66.2	11.6	6.6	18.0	30.2	0.9

Source: UNCTAD, UNCTADstat database (accessed October 2016).

Note: Data based on UNCTAD merchandise trade matrix, including estimates values.

16. Product composition of merchandise imports, 2013–2015

(Million of dollars and percentage shares)

Country	Total imports (Million dollars)	Primary commodities				Manufactured goods					Un-allocated
		Total	Food and Agriculture	Fuels	Minerals, Ores, metals	Total	Labour-intensive and resource-intensive manufactures	Low-skill and technology-intensive manufactures	Medium-skill and technology-intensive manufactures	High-skill and technology-intensive manufactures	
		(Per cent)									
Afghanistan	7,266.6	36.2	24.6	11.5	0.1	46.1	9.3	5.0	13.8	18.0	17.7
Angola	25,544.4	24.6	17.8	4.3	2.5	74.3	11.2	17.2	33.2	12.6	1.1
Bangladesh	39,604.2	36.6	24.3	10.2	2.0	63.4	21.7	7.5	15.4	18.8	0.0
Benin	3,128.2	38.8	33.1	5.1	0.6	61.0	23.8	10.1	19.6	7.4	0.2
Bhutan	1,002.3	36.8	14.8	17.7	4.4	61.1	6.5	14.7	27.8	12.1	2.1
Burkina Faso	3,202.1	39.4	16.8	22.1	0.6	60.0	8.6	9.6	21.3	20.5	0.6
Burundi	778.4	33.4	14.4	18.0	0.9	66.0	10.9	9.6	19.9	25.7	0.6
Cambodia	13,566.7	29.0	13.0	12.0	4.0	70.8	31.1	8.5	17.4	13.9	0.2
Central African Republic	314.1	57.4	15.7	41.1	0.5	41.7	7.1	3.2	12.5	18.9	0.9
Chad	2,766.7	26.6	20.1	5.8	0.7	73.0	5.9	11.1	32.3	23.6	0.4
Comoros	264.9	41.7	38.5	2.9	0.3	52.7	16.8	7.6	17.7	10.6	5.5
Democratic Republic of the Congo	6,366.7	29.9	19.5	9.4	1.1	69.2	10.2	11.8	26.9	20.3	0.9
Djibouti	804.2	28.6	25.1	2.6	0.9	69.2	18.0	11.7	23.9	15.7	2.2
Equatorial Guinea	5,200.0	19.9	13.3	6.1	0.5	73.1	7.9	18.7	36.9	9.5	7.0
Eritrea	1,053.6	39.3	24.5	13.6	1.2	59.5	13.5	8.2	23.8	14.1	1.2
Ethiopia	17,650.8	22.3	8.9	12.1	1.3	70.9	7.1	12.7	30.0	21.1	6.8
Gambia	382.5	45.0	38.6	5.8	0.5	54.1	27.5	5.7	12.7	8.2	1.0
Guinea	2,204.4	45.2	21.5	23.0	0.7	54.3	13.4	10.3	18.3	12.2	0.5
Guinea-Bissau	189.1	60.2	36.1	20.6	3.5	39.4	8.2	7.8	11.5	11.9	0.5
Haiti	3,541.6	52.7	46.5	5.8	0.4	47.3	21.6	3.8	13.9	8.0	0.0
Kiribati	97.4	42.2	26.1	15.3	0.8	50.9	6.0	26.3	11.9	6.6	6.9
Lao People's Democratic Republic	3,737.4	30.5	11.1	17.8	1.6	69.2	6.9	10.8	33.7	17.8	0.3
Lesotho	2,091.0	39.6	24.5	14.4	0.7	60.4	21.6	5.7	19.7	13.4	0.0
Liberia	1,829.1	9.5	2.9	6.3	0.3	62.6	0.6	57.3	3.1	1.6	28.0
Madagascar	3,304.1	34.8	18.3	13.7	2.8	64.6	20.8	7.6	18.7	17.5	0.6
Malawi	2,850.3	24.2	14.6	8.3	1.3	74.9	10.2	9.8	18.9	36.1	0.9
Maldives	1,865.4	51.6	24.0	25.5	2.1	48.2	11.4	6.1	15.3	15.4	0.2
Mali	3,597.7	30.1	16.3	13.0	0.8	69.8	14.7	8.9	23.7	22.4	0.0
Mauritania	2,581.0	39.7	23.2	16.2	0.4	59.5	15.2	11.9	23.1	9.4	0.8
Mozambique	8,916.6	42.6	13.9	26.5	2.1	55.2	8.5	11.6	20.8	14.3	2.2
Myanmar	14,729.5	37.1	11.6	24.6	0.9	62.9	12.8	16.6	19.9	13.6	0.0
Nepal	6,884.6	45.2	19.8	17.4	8.0	54.5	8.6	13.0	13.7	19.2	0.3
Niger	2,041.9	37.2	24.3	11.6	1.3	59.5	10.5	6.8	23.1	19.0	3.3
Rwanda	2,478.0	25.9	20.3	4.3	1.2	72.9	14.8	9.9	19.2	29.1	1.2
Sao Tome and Principe	157.2	57.0	31.8	24.0	1.2	43.0	9.7	6.5	16.0	10.8	0.0
Senegal	6,297.1	53.0	22.5	29.3	1.1	46.5	8.9	7.2	16.1	14.3	0.6
Sierra Leone	1,608.3	44.9	33.3	10.3	1.4	52.0	11.5	9.2	18.9	12.4	3.1
Solomon Islands	476.9	39.0	18.8	18.8	1.4	39.0	5.4	6.1	17.2	10.2	22.0
Somalia	1,216.7	68.7	67.9	0.7	0.1	30.8	8.0	3.4	11.8	7.6	0.5
South Sudan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	9,238.0	28.9	20.4	6.8	1.7	71.1	11.6	10.3	28.6	20.6	0.0
Timor-Leste	850.4	47.6	32.0	14.8	0.8	50.2	7.4	9.7	21.2	11.9	2.3
Togo	2,475.2	59.9	9.4	50.3	0.3	39.3	15.1	6.4	8.9	9.0	0.7
Tuvalu	12.4	16.4	9.5	6.8	0.2	48.4	4.7	34.5	6.3	2.9	35.1
Uganda	5,890.4	29.4	12.3	15.3	1.7	69.8	11.0	8.8	21.1	28.9	0.8
United Republic of Tanzania	12,032.2	38.2	9.5	27.3	1.4	61.4	9.5	12.2	21.7	18.0	0.4
Vanuatu	311.8	31.0	14.1	16.6	0.3	69.0	6.2	37.3	14.3	11.2	0.0
Yemen	12,439.6	45.5	32.8	10.7	2.0	47.3	10.6	7.9	17.2	11.6	7.2
Zambia	9,384.0	34.2	5.7	9.5	19.1	65.3	5.1	9.8	31.8	18.6	0.4
LDCs	252,360.1	34.5	18.6	13.4	2.5	63.3	13.5	11.1	22.0	16.7	2.2
<i>African LDCs and Haiti</i>	<i>150,958.2</i>	<i>32.7</i>	<i>16.9</i>	<i>13.3</i>	<i>2.5</i>	<i>65.3</i>	<i>10.7</i>	<i>12.2</i>	<i>25.3</i>	<i>17.0</i>	<i>2.1</i>
<i>Asia LDCs</i>	<i>99,231.0</i>	<i>37.1</i>	<i>21.0</i>	<i>13.6</i>	<i>2.4</i>	<i>60.6</i>	<i>17.8</i>	<i>9.4</i>	<i>17.1</i>	<i>16.3</i>	<i>2.3</i>
<i>Island LDCs</i>	<i>2,171.0</i>	<i>42.9</i>	<i>26.9</i>	<i>15.1</i>	<i>0.8</i>	<i>50.2</i>	<i>8.0</i>	<i>13.3</i>	<i>18.0</i>	<i>10.9</i>	<i>6.9</i>
ODCs	7,348,110.6	33.4	8.8	16.0	8.6	64.1	5.9	5.6	20.3	32.3	2.5

Source: UNCTAD, UNCTADstat database (accessed October 2016).

Note: Data based on UNCTAD merchandise trade matrix, including estimates values.

17. Main markets for merchandise exports of LDCs: share in 2013–2015

(Per cent)

Country	Developed economies					Economies in transition	Developing economies						Un-allocated
	Total	European Union (28)	United States and Canada	Japan	Other developed economies		Total	China	India	Other Asia	Africa	Other developing economies	
Afghanistan	18.1	9.4	8.1	0.1	0.6	7.8	71.9	1.8	28.8	40.5	0.5	0.3	2.2
Angola	31.1	17.7	12.6	0.7	0.1	0.0	68.9	45.8	9.2	7.9	3.8	2.1	0.0
Bangladesh	82.1	54.9	20.9	2.7	3.5	1.8	16.1	2.4	1.9	9.5	0.8	1.6	0.0
Benin	10.3	6.1	0.5	0.2	3.4	0.2	89.5	15.9	12.6	20.9	39.8	0.3	0.0
Bhutan	11.8	10.4	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.1	88.1	0.1	74.4	13.3	0.2	0.2	0.0
Burkina Faso	54.4	8.1	1.6	2.5	42.3	0.0	45.6	8.3	2.6	15.6	18.3	0.7	0.0
Burundi	23.8	17.6	2.2	0.4	3.6	0.7	75.5	2.8	0.1	49.6	22.9	0.0	0.0
Cambodia	73.0	34.8	30.0	6.2	2.1	1.1	25.8	4.1	0.2	19.4	0.7	1.5	0.0
Central African Republic	35.6	31.3	2.4	1.4	0.5	0.2	64.2	25.1	0.8	22.9	15.0	0.4	0.0
Chad	82.6	4.0	70.3	8.2	0.1	0.0	17.4	3.8	5.1	7.1	1.3	0.0	0.0
Comoros	45.6	40.1	4.9	0.0	0.6	1.3	53.1	0.0	11.0	35.8	5.8	0.4	0.0
Democratic Republic of the Congo	20.6	18.9	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.1	79.3	34.2	0.9	17.5	26.3	0.3	0.0
Djibouti	23.0	10.7	9.9	1.4	1.0	0.0	77.0	0.6	2.3	56.0	17.5	0.6	0.0
Equatorial Guinea	54.5	37.1	4.4	10.5	2.5	0.0	45.5	20.6	4.6	8.7	3.8	7.7	0.0
Eritrea	20.8	4.8	15.7	0.0	0.3	0.1	79.1	43.2	29.7	4.7	1.6	0.0	0.0
Ethiopia	40.2	22.8	6.4	2.6	8.4	0.8	59.0	10.4	1.2	21.7	25.3	0.4	0.0
Gambia	11.8	10.9	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.1	88.1	33.4	20.6	8.6	25.1	0.5	0.0
Guinea	40.8	30.7	7.3	0.0	2.7	5.7	53.6	2.4	25.4	20.3	5.4	0.1	0.0
Guinea-Bissau	4.5	1.8	2.6	0.1	0.0	..	95.5	..	91.6	3.4	0.4	(0.0)	0.0
Haiti	91.8	3.6	87.4	0.3	0.6	0.0	8.2	1.3	0.2	2.1	1.6	3.0	0.0
Kiribati	8.2	0.2	1.1	6.3	0.6	0.0	91.8	0.5	0.0	81.0	2.1	8.2	0.0
Lao People's Democratic Republic	15.3	9.6	1.1	3.1	1.5	0.1	84.6	25.7	3.4	54.3	1.0	0.1	0.0
Lesotho	62.6	24.0	38.2	0.2	0.3	0.0	37.4	0.5	0.3	1.0	35.5	0.2	0.0
Liberia	60.1	48.2	10.8	0.0	1.1	0.7	39.3	13.6	2.1	16.9	6.3	0.4	0.0
Madagascar	68.2	47.3	14.2	5.4	1.3	0.5	31.3	6.8	3.4	11.1	9.6	0.4	0.0
Malawi	47.5	31.4	13.9	1.2	1.0	7.4	45.1	3.8	2.2	11.6	26.2	1.3	0.0
Maldives	59.1	41.6	10.0	4.8	2.7	0.1	40.8	0.1	1.8	34.9	3.6	0.3	0.0
Mali	19.6	4.1	0.5	0.1	15.0	0.5	79.9	12.2	0.8	39.9	26.9	0.0	0.0
Mauritania	37.7	23.4	2.8	4.6	6.9	0.9	61.5	44.2	0.8	3.2	13.3	0.0	0.0
Mozambique	39.8	35.5	1.9	1.2	1.1	1.2	58.9	13.5	7.5	7.6	29.3	1.0	0.1
Myanmar	8.7	4.1	0.3	4.0	0.3	0.1	90.4	6.8	13.8	69.3	0.3	0.2	0.7
Nepal	23.9	11.4	9.8	1.3	1.4	0.1	76.0	2.5	65.2	7.7	0.3	0.2	0.0
Niger	58.7	47.6	7.5	0.9	2.8	1.0	40.3	4.9	1.3	5.2	28.3	0.5	0.0
Rwanda	19.7	11.3	7.3	0.5	0.5	4.6	75.7	16.4	0.2	22.0	36.9	0.4	0.0
Sao Tome and Principe	75.3	69.0	4.2	0.5	1.9	0.2	24.5	0.0	0.3	15.8	7.4	1.2	0.0
Senegal	27.0	17.8	0.9	0.4	7.8	0.3	62.9	1.4	5.7	9.4	45.8	0.5	9.8
Sierra Leone	21.2	17.6	2.6	0.5	0.6	0.1	78.7	72.2	0.9	3.6	1.7	0.3	0.0
Solomon Islands	22.9	10.7	1.2	1.1	9.8	0.0	77.1	63.2	2.1	10.0	0.1	1.7	0.0
Somalia	0.9	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	99.1	1.6	4.0	91.2	2.0	0.4	0.0
South Sudan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	12.0	3.2	1.2	6.4	1.2	0.0	88.0	42.2	2.8	39.1	3.8	0.1	0.0
Timor-Leste	7.7	1.4	0.3	5.4	0.5	0.0	92.3	0.1	0.1	92.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Togo	14.9	7.2	0.9	0.1	6.7	0.3	84.8	6.5	9.3	14.7	53.2	1.1	0.0
Tuvalu	73.2	3.5	0.4	63.9	5.4	0.9	24.7	0.0	0.0	17.2	2.8	4.7	1.2
Uganda	29.6	25.0	2.3	0.3	2.1	1.2	69.2	3.7	1.4	12.2	51.7	0.2	0.0
United Republic of Tanzania	27.0	15.2	2.3	4.7	4.7	1.3	71.8	10.4	19.1	15.6	26.5	0.2	0.0
Vanuatu	43.0	16.6	2.6	22.3	1.5	0.0	57.0	3.7	0.0	45.6	0.7	7.0	0.0
Yemen	9.1	1.7	0.6	6.9	0.0	0.0	90.8	28.8	6.3	50.8	3.7	1.3	0.0
Zambia	30.0	4.8	0.4	0.6	24.2	0.1	69.9	27.3	1.9	12.6	28.0	0.1	0.0
LDCs	42.2	24.1	11.8	2.8	3.5	0.6	57.0	22.6	6.5	16.7	9.5	1.6	0.2
<i>African LDCs and Haiti</i>	35.1	18.9	9.9	2.2	4.1	0.4	64.3	29.9	6.9	12.1	13.6	1.8	0.2
<i>Asia LDCs</i>	57.6	35.3	16.2	3.8	2.3	1.2	41.1	6.8	5.6	26.5	1.0	1.2	0.1
<i>Island LDCs</i>	26.5	13.6	1.5	3.2	8.1	0.1	73.5	51.0	2.2	17.5	0.6	2.2	0.0
ODCs	39.4	13.7	16.7	6.3	2.7	1.8	58.3	12.0	3.7	32.5	4.2	5.9	0.6

Source: UNCTAD, UNCTADstat database (accessed October 2016).

Note: Data based on UNCTAD merchandise trade matrix, including estimates values.

18. Main sources of merchandise imports of LDCs: share in 2013–2015

(Per cent)

Country	Developed economies					Economies in transition	Developing economies						Un-allocated
	Total	European Union (28)	United States and Canada	Japan	Other developed economies		Total	China	India	Other Asia	Africa	Other developing economies	
Afghanistan	22.9	8.4	13.6	0.6	0.2	16.4	60.5	4.4	5.2	48.6	2.1	0.2	0.2
Angola	45.2	33.2	6.9	1.1	4.0	0.4	54.4	18.8	2.2	20.6	7.0	5.8	0.0
Bangladesh	17.1	6.6	4.1	3.8	2.6	3.8	79.1	21.7	15.6	35.3	2.3	4.3	0.0
Benin	28.1	18.9	8.4	0.2	0.6	0.3	71.6	34.1	8.3	17.1	10.0	2.1	0.0
Bhutan	13.8	9.0	0.7	3.2	0.9	0.0	86.2	3.2	77.7	5.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Burkina Faso	36.6	30.2	4.7	0.7	1.0	0.6	62.8	5.8	4.1	6.1	45.1	1.7	0.0
Burundi	27.2	22.1	2.6	1.8	0.7	1.7	71.1	9.2	7.0	19.9	34.8	0.3	0.0
Cambodia	7.5	2.6	3.0	1.6	0.3	0.1	92.4	23.0	0.9	68.2	0.1	0.2	0.0
Central African Republic	45.2	38.1	2.1	0.9	4.1	0.3	54.4	3.9	2.7	29.6	16.3	2.0	0.0
Chad	61.2	48.0	12.2	0.3	0.8	2.2	36.6	8.6	2.0	3.4	22.5	0.2	0.0
Comoros	27.2	24.4	1.6	1.0	0.1	0.1	72.7	11.0	7.0	38.9	14.3	1.4	0.0
Democratic Republic of the Congo	23.2	18.9	2.7	0.8	0.8	0.4	76.4	16.0	2.5	6.0	50.6	1.2	0.0
Djibouti	14.5	8.9	4.1	1.1	0.4	2.2	83.2	32.9	8.0	36.9	4.9	0.5	0.0
Equatorial Guinea	61.3	37.2	23.0	0.3	0.8	0.8	37.9	12.3	0.6	11.7	10.0	3.2	0.0
Eritrea	21.5	18.6	1.7	0.2	0.9	0.3	78.2	26.4	2.8	26.9	21.3	0.7	0.0
Ethiopia	30.5	17.1	10.5	2.3	0.6	1.9	67.6	28.7	8.0	25.5	4.8	0.5	0.0
Gambia	21.3	17.2	3.5	0.2	0.4	0.5	78.3	28.1	7.1	17.8	15.4	9.8	0.0
Guinea	43.1	39.1	2.4	1.0	0.6	0.5	56.4	23.9	6.5	14.1	10.0	1.9	0.0
Guinea-Bissau	50.8	49.0	1.2	0.3	0.3	0.1	49.1	5.0	3.8	8.8	24.7	6.7	0.0
Haiti	75.6	8.3	63.2	3.2	0.9	0.1	23.8	2.2	0.9	6.7	0.1	13.9	0.6
Kiribati	45.0	3.8	3.9	17.6	19.7	0.0	55.0	11.1	0.5	20.9	0.3	22.2	0.0
Lao People's Democratic Republic	6.8	3.3	0.5	2.0	1.0	0.5	92.8	23.0	0.8	69.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Lesotho	1.7	0.6	0.8	0.3	0.1	0.0	98.3	3.9	0.9	5.9	87.5	0.0	0.0
Liberia	20.6	5.4	1.4	13.3	0.5	0.1	79.2	18.5	1.2	56.8	2.4	0.3	0.0
Madagascar	24.8	20.9	2.6	0.6	0.6	0.3	74.9	23.3	6.5	31.4	12.3	1.4	0.0
Malawi	18.8	11.0	3.3	2.5	1.9	1.0	80.2	10.8	11.0	12.9	45.1	0.4	0.0
Maldives	16.4	9.6	2.8	0.9	3.1	0.0	83.6	6.9	9.3	65.3	0.7	1.4	0.0
Mali	42.8	38.8	2.4	0.2	1.4	1.0	56.2	10.3	4.3	5.8	35.2	0.6	0.0
Mauritania	46.1	38.4	6.0	0.9	0.8	1.1	52.8	19.6	1.6	12.2	13.7	5.6	0.0
Mozambique	20.0	11.2	3.4	1.9	3.4	0.9	79.2	15.3	14.3	18.0	29.2	2.4	0.0
Myanmar	8.0	0.8	0.5	4.9	1.7	0.8	90.9	29.9	3.9	56.9	0.0	0.2	0.2
Nepal	6.9	2.9	1.7	0.8	1.5	1.0	92.1	11.9	63.2	13.5	0.6	2.9	0.0
Niger	36.3	29.2	4.2	1.4	1.6	0.2	63.4	13.3	4.1	10.5	30.6	4.9	0.0
Rwanda	23.1	17.0	2.9	1.7	1.5	2.6	74.3	10.1	8.6	16.3	38.9	0.3	0.0
Sao Tome and Principe	68.5	65.2	2.2	0.9	0.1	0.0	31.5	2.0	0.6	2.4	26.3	0.3	0.0
Senegal	49.5	44.1	2.8	1.2	1.4	2.4	48.1	12.0	5.7	11.2	15.5	3.7	0.0
Sierra Leone	36.5	27.7	6.7	0.9	1.2	0.4	63.1	15.3	7.9	17.7	16.4	5.6	0.0
Solomon Islands	40.7	2.3	1.8	3.5	33.2	0.1	59.2	12.7	1.1	35.5	1.0	8.9	0.0
Somalia	3.6	2.8	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	96.4	5.5	8.5	46.7	34.8	0.8	0.0
South Sudan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	20.9	13.2	2.0	1.9	3.8	3.3	75.8	22.8	8.1	33.4	9.7	1.9	0.0
Timor-Leste	11.2	5.7	0.3	1.1	4.1	0.0	88.8	8.7	0.5	78.6	0.3	0.6	0.0
Togo	55.3	44.9	6.7	0.7	3.0	1.5	43.2	21.7	4.7	9.8	5.5	1.4	0.0
Tuvalu	23.5	0.2	0.4	20.6	2.3	0.3	76.3	22.9	0.0	35.3	0.4	17.6	0.0
Uganda	22.8	14.1	2.8	4.9	1.1	1.8	75.4	11.7	17.3	22.0	23.9	0.4	0.0
United Republic of Tanzania	20.6	9.6	3.1	2.6	5.3	0.9	78.4	22.8	23.1	21.9	10.0	0.5	0.0
Vanuatu	40.2	12.9	1.6	5.4	20.2	0.0	59.8	16.2	0.5	33.6	0.5	8.9	0.0
Yemen	22.7	12.7	3.3	2.7	3.9	2.3	75.0	13.9	7.5	43.8	4.5	5.4	0.1
Zambia	15.2	9.5	2.2	2.2	1.3	0.1	84.8	8.8	4.4	7.7	63.3	0.5	0.0
LDCs	25.6	15.6	5.6	2.3	2.2	1.9	72.4	18.5	9.7	29.0	12.7	2.6	0.0
<i>African LDCs and Haiti</i>	32.9	22.1	6.9	1.8	2.2	1.1	66.0	17.6	7.3	18.5	20.1	2.5	0.0
<i>Asia LDCs</i>	14.4	5.7	3.7	3.0	2.0	3.2	82.3	20.0	13.4	44.5	1.7	2.7	0.1
<i>Island LDCs</i>	29.5	12.5	1.3	3.1	12.7	0.0	70.4	10.6	1.4	49.5	4.1	4.8	0.0
ODCs	38.4	14.5	12.0	6.6	5.2	2.5	58.6	16.2	2.1	30.5	3.7	6.1	0.5

Source: UNCTAD, UNCTADstat database (accessed October 2016).

Note: Data based on UNCTAD merchandise trade matrix, including estimates values.

19. Total services exports: Levels and annual average growth rates, 2005–2015, selected years										
Country	Total service exports (millions of dollars)					Annual average growth rates (per cent)				
	2005-2008 ^a	2009-2015 ^a	2013	2014	2015	2005-2008 ^a	2009-2015 ^a	2013	2014	2015
Afghanistan	384.9	1 621.6	2 055.0	1 850.3	1 721.7	121.9	-13.7	-31.0	23.7	-27.3
Angola	252.9	1 105.8	22 846.4	24 927.7	19 323.6	26.3	19.7	68.7	27.8	4.2
Bangladesh	1 814.4	2 715.5	6 567.8	7 551.0	9 178.2	15.1	8.2	11.5	5.4	3.5
Benin	265.1	408.5	761.0	885.4	..	23.2	10.0	18.5	-7.0	..
Bhutan	52.3	97.3	177.6	189.5	183.8	9.6	15.2	20.7	0.9	-0.6
Burkina Faso	84.2	379.7	1 426.5	1 308.5	..	26.8	15.6	18.0	-8.9	..
Burundi	45.9	87.7	234.1	264.8	..	28.5	4.2	41.4	-40.3	..
Cambodia	1 350.7	3 000.4	1 757.0	1 881.5	1 907.2	10.7	14.7	9.2	9.3	3.5
Central African Republic	56.3	93.3	161.7	..	..	15.7	10.0	39.6	..	..
Chad	183.3	519.3	..	..	..	33.2	-0.7	..	..	..
Comoros	52.2	72.3	107.1	112.9	..	14.9	5.0	11.8	6.8	..
Democratic Republic of the Congo	499.2	405.4	2 595.3	3 043.4	..	29.0	-16.1	2.9	-17.5	..
Djibouti	261.3	342.1	178.1	..	..	5.4	2.2	8.0	..	..
Equatorial Guinea	45.6	78.4	2 685.5	2 936.2	..	16.4	5.8	5.6	2.5	..
Eritrea	44.2	278.5	..	..	..	-3.9	47.1	..	..	..
Ethiopia	1 307.7	2 645.7	3 371.9	4 233.7	4 611.8	19.9	8.9	14.5	-4.9	0.3
Gambia	105.0	159.7	77.6	..	..	15.1	11.0	35.5	..	..
Guinea	74.5	91.6	696.9	..	..	3.9	4.7	-34.9	..	..
Guinea-Bissau	21.4	39.1	87.2	116.2	..	138.4	3.2	75.9	23.0	..
Haiti	255.9	586.5	1 090.2	1 096.4	986.4	42.1	8.4	18.8	7.5	3.2
Kiribati	11.0	13.3	69.9	53.7	..	5.3	-2.2	-3.5	-12.5	..
Lao People's Democratic Republic	276.9	627.4	533.8	489.0	566.0	25.2	12.5	35.3	-2.0	5.9
Lesotho	40.9	38.2	372.6	332.0	..	12.4	-7.6	-20.6	-6.2	..
Liberia	351.4	320.0	942.2	1 165.3	1 134.0	30.2	-0.2	..	..	3.2
Madagascar	866.9	1 150.3	1 334.1	1 219.3	1 114.3	38.5	5.1	-3.8	3.3	-14.1
Malawi	70.1	95.2	245.3	268.8	295.1	4.5	5.6	5.5	-9.6	3.9
Mali	355.2	404.6	2 157.5	2 175.8	..	18.6	4.0	24.2	6.4	..
Mauritania	97.1	195.1	999.4	899.1	..	17.6	11.9	28.3	49.5	..
Mozambique	437.9	579.9	3 904.3	3 657.3	3 324.8	17.4	11.4	-18.5	12.3	-6.9
Myanmar	321.5	2 030.6	2 187.3	2 602.3	..	8.2	64.0	123.0	53.4	..
Nepal	500.3	1 033.4	984.6	1 173.0	1 247.9	24.8	15.5	28.6	14.4	11.6
Niger	98.4	152.5	978.9	1 041.8	..	12.1	21.7	95.6	92.1	..
Rwanda	250.8	458.5	883.1	774.4	832.3	49.3	9.5	36.6	-11.0	8.3
Sao Tome and Principe	8.5	33.5	48.1	84.4	66.8	-0.6	41.0	102.3	93.3	-2.3
Senegal	1 010.2	1 177.4	1 441.8	1 450.4	..	21.7	3.4	8.8	-1.0	..
Sierra Leone	55.1	157.0	689.1	1 207.8	..	-7.4	18.2	24.4	-7.5	..
Solomon Islands	48.5	103.8	248.0	223.6	177.0	6.7	7.6	5.5	-11.0	-9.5
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Sudan	..	430.4b	..	..	..	..	43.0b	..	..	..
Sudan	..	1 324.7b	2 029.8	2 063.7	1 773.5	..	13.2b	18.8	15.8	4.7
Sudan (former)	337.2	466.3c	..	..	..	45.5	60.3c	..	..	..
Timor-Leste	46.9d	68.4	508.2	451.8	543.3	13.7d	4.3	1.1	5.6	-1.6
Togo	224.2	433.0	471.3	425.6	..	17.0	8.4	6.2	0.5	..
Tuvalu	2.8	4.2	18.0	..	..	14.9	6.5	-7.9	..	..
Uganda	642.3	1 847.7	2 774.3	2 729.3	2 746.9	16.9	13.3	18.0	-19.7	9.6
United Republic of Tanzania	1 667.9	2 748.0	2 488.5	2 668.7	2 637.3	17.0	12.9	13.9	6.9	8.5
Vanuatu	176.0	300.5	149.1	144.9	182.9	19.8	4.5	16.8	-5.3	-7.9
Yemen	712.5	1 565.0	2 272.2	2 532.1	..	46.3	5.8	9.4	-1.1	..
Zambia	600.5	748.0	1 816.2	1 644.4	..	5.5	9.1	-23.4	12.2	..
LDCs^e	16 356.1	32 216.6	81 020.0	85 900.0	79 550.0	22.5	11.4	15.0	8.0	1.3
<i>African LDCs and Haiti^f</i>	<i>10 608.4</i>	<i>18 929.4</i>	<i>63 330.0</i>	<i>66 540.0</i>	<i>58 460.0</i>	<i>21.7</i>	<i>10.6</i>	<i>12.4</i>	<i>2.7</i>	<i>0.0</i>
<i>Asia LDCs^e</i>	<i>6 081.9</i>	<i>13 883.2</i>	<i>16 540.0</i>	<i>18 270.0</i>	<i>19 940.0</i>	<i>23.6</i>	<i>12.1</i>	<i>19.6</i>	<i>16.6</i>	<i>3.4</i>
<i>Island LDCs^e</i>	<i>334.2</i>	<i>596.0</i>	<i>1 150.0</i>	<i>1 090.0</i>	<i>1 140.0</i>	<i>20.1</i>	<i>6.6</i>	<i>13.3</i>	<i>1.5</i>	<i>-7.2</i>
ODCs^e	776 437.1	1 215 410.8	1 650 000.0	1 834 940.0	1 774 460.0	18.2	8.3	4.8	9.2	-2.8

Source: UNCTAD, UNCTADstat database, accessed October 2016 and UNCTAD secretariat estimates.

Notes: a UNCTAD secretariat estimates; b South-Sudan and The Sudan: average 2012-2015; c Sudan (former): average 2009-2011;

d Timor Leste: average 2006-2008; e Totals include estimates for missing countries.

20. Total services imports: Levels and annual average growth rates, , 2005–2015, selected years

Country	Total service exports (millions of dollars)					Annual average growth rates (per cent)				
	2005-2008 ^a	2009-2015 ^a	2013	2014	2015	2005-2008 ^a	2009-2015 ^a	2013	2014	2015
Afghanistan	246.0	1 722.2	1 013.1	1 253.2	911.1	83.5	12.3	-11.1	-10.0	-7.0
Angola	12 271.2	21 544.4	1 315.7	1 681.4	1 751.5	50.2	2.0	3.3	9.1	-22.5
Bangladesh	2 918.9	5 990.0	2 997.0	3 160.1	3 270.7	18.2	16.6	17.7	15.0	21.5
Benin	412.0	650.5	514.4	478.6	..	23.7	11.1	30.0	16.3	..
Bhutan	100.6	166.2	123.3	124.5	123.8	1.5	9.2	-9.8	6.7	-3.0
Burkina Faso	443.4	1 107.8	496.6	452.6	..	19.6	13.6	17.0	-8.3	..
Burundi	194.3	215.8	131.2	78.4	..	20.5	7.2	10.7	13.1	..
Cambodia	790.6	1 456.5	3 486.0	3 810.9	3 943.0	10.9	15.8	14.5	7.1	1.4
Central African Republic	134.6	175.8	112.1	..	..	16.7	-2.1	-16.7	..	..
Chad	1 830.5	2 123.8	..	..	..	3.1	-4.6	..	..	..
Comoros	60.9	101.8	78.3	83.6	-	19.7	3.6	3.1	5.4	..
Democratic Republic of the Congo	1 448.1	2 586.4	296.1	244.2	..	26.3	5.2	11.3	17.3	..
Djibouti	102.6	153.6	357.0	..	..	16.1	7.3	23.1	..	..
Equatorial Guinea	1 152.6	2 665.9	85.6	87.8	..	23.3	3.2	-13.9	9.3	..
Eritrea	62.9	94.9	..	..	..	-16.0	13.2	..	..	..
Ethiopia	1 626.2	3 413.1	3 133.0	2 978.5	2 986.9	28.2	12.2	-5.9	25.6	8.9
Gambia	78.3	77.3	205.3	..	..	18.8	0.4	-3.3	..	..
Guinea	336.5	640.4	103.5	..	..	14.1	15.5	-21.9	..	..
Guinea-Bissau	58.7	96.2	38.1	46.9	..	30.8	2.8	20.3	33.2	..
Haiti	641.0	1 065.3	652.0	701.2	723.5	11.4	1.5	-2.3	0.6	-10.0
Kiribati	45.5	58.4	13.7	12.0	-	7.1	1.4	-1.4	-23.1	..
Lao People's Democratic Republic	57.0	379.6	781.2	765.3	810.4	37.9	23.9	57.4	-8.4	15.7
Lesotho	381.2	403.7	32.8	30.8	..	2.8	-6.7	-18.0	-10.9	..
Liberia	1 197.5	1 092.7	-	237.8	245.4	16.0	-0.5	..	..	-2.7
Madagascar	1 049.8	1 236.5	1 264.5	1 306.4	1 122.6	35.5	-0.9	7.2	-8.6	-8.6
Malawi	157.6	241.9	111.0	100.4	104.3	-0.5	7.1	7.8	9.6	9.8
Mali	767.8	1 470.8	428.6	455.8	..	19.7	18.1	102.7	0.9	..
Mauritania	516.4	826.6	186.2	278.4	..	26.6	5.7	-1.7	-10.0	..
Mozambique	805.0	2 841.8	645.5	724.8	674.5	14.2	24.9	-13.2	-6.3	-9.1
Myanmar	581.1	1 633.3	2 745.8	4 211.7	..	8.4	30.7	49.9	19.0	..
Nepal	625.5	970.8	1 189.6	1 361.3	1 518.6	27.1	7.4	9.9	19.1	6.4
Niger	395.1	891.6	147.5	283.4	..	27.2	4.6	18.0	6.4	..
Rwanda	385.3	677.6	581.1	516.9	560.1	20.7	8.5	70.3	-12.3	7.5
Sao Tome and Principe	17.2	42.7	36.2	69.9	68.3	22.6	27.0	95.2	75.6	-20.8
Senegal	1 079.7	1 304.0	1 329.1	1 316.3	..	23.0	4.0	8.5	0.6	..
Sierra Leone	97.7	641.1	221.2	204.6	..	10.0	44.8	31.1	75.3	..
Solomon Islands	84.2	190.2	125.7	111.8	101.2	26.9	8.2	22.0	-9.8	-20.8
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Sudan	-	895.3 b	..	..	..	-	-1.4 b	..	..	..
Sudan	-	1993.9 b	1 258.0	1 456.8	1 525.2	-	-4.9 b	-3.7	1.7	-14.1
Sudan (former)	2 310.5	2323.7 c	-	-	-	17.6	5.5 c	-	-	-
Timor-Leste	349.1 d	830.9	70.2	74.1	73.0	45.3 d	-13.2	-48.6	-11.1	20.2
Togo	294.9	425.4	486.0	488.6	..	13.0	0.7	6.6	-9.7	..
Tuvalu	18.3	27.4	4.1	..	..	49.9	-9.2	-34.6	..	..
Uganda	903.5	2 338.0	2 498.5	2 007.2	2 200.7	27.3	11.3	11.6	-1.6	0.6
United Republic of Tanzania	1 383.0	2 281.8	3 174.6	3 392.2	3 681.9	11.4	7.7	5.5	7.2	-1.2
Vanuatu	88.8	143.0	352.4	333.7	307.5	20.5	7.0	2.2	-2.8	26.2
Yemen	1 827.8	2 290.6	1 725.6	1 706.7	..	21.1	2.9	-3.0	11.4	..
Zambia	649.0	1 254.9	758.0	850.9	..	29.7	14.6	36.2	-9.5	..
LDCs^e	40 891.2	73 189.8	36 880	39820	40 330	28.0	7.1	5.7	6.0	-7.4
<i>African LDCs and Haiti^o</i>	<i>33 166.8</i>	<i>57 186.3</i>	<i>22 140</i>	<i>22730</i>	<i>22 740</i>	<i>30.4</i>	<i>6.7</i>	<i>4.9</i>	<i>5.1</i>	<i>-12.1</i>
<i>Asia LDCs^o</i>	<i>8 301.2</i>	<i>17 397.8</i>	<i>14 060</i>	<i>16390</i>	<i>16 940</i>	<i>23.3</i>	<i>10.9</i>	<i>12.8</i>	<i>10.5</i>	<i>9.1</i>
<i>Island LDCs^o</i>	<i>576.8</i>	<i>1 394.3</i>	<i>680</i>	<i>690</i>	<i>640</i>	<i>53.4</i>	<i>-5.1</i>	<i>-26.8</i>	<i>-5.2</i>	<i>4.6</i>
ODCs^e	909 032.0	1 498 087.1	1 372 560	1 499 000	1 457 550	18.7	9.1	6.2	11.2	-3.3

Source: UNCTAD, UNCTADstat database, accessed October 2016 and UNCTAD secretariat estimates.

Notes: a UNCTAD secretariat estimates; b South-Sudan and the Sudan: average 2012-2015; c Sudan (former): average 2009-2011; d Timor-Leste: average 2006-2008; e Totals include estimates for missing countries.

21. LDC merchandise and services export specialization, 2013–2015

Country	Services	Food and agriculture	Fuels	Minerals, ores and metal	Manufactured goods
	<i>Percent of total merchandise and services exports</i>				
Afghanistan	67.1	16.2	2.3	3.0	3.0
Angola	2.9	0.1	93.2	3.0	0.9
Bangladesh	9.3	4.9	0.7	0.4	84.5
Benin	17.7	39.9	13.1	13.0	15.9
Bhutan	19.6	8.0	10.5	11.5	50.1
Burkina Faso	16.5	30.6	4.9	42.1	5.8
Burundi	44.3	22.0	0.1	25.5	7.9
Cambodia	26.2	7.9	0.0	1.0	64.9
Central African Republic	53.2	25.8	0.8	15.5	4.5
Chad	12.3	4.3	81.7	0.2	1.5
Comoros	77.7	15.3	0.0	0.7	4.8
Democratic Republic of the Congo	3.9	2.9	12.1	76.6	3.4
Djibouti	74.1	9.8	5.4	1.4	5.9
Equatorial Guinea	0.7	1.2	93.6	0.1	4.2
Eritrea	46.0	25.0	0.0	23.0	6.0
Ethiopia	42.4	44.4	3.9	3.2	5.4
Gambia	64.9	23.0	0.2	4.3	7.5
Guinea	4.5	7.1	29.1	55.9	3.2
Guinea-Bissau	18.4	78.5	2.2	0.3	0.6
Haiti	42.2	5.4	0.0	1.1	49.4
Kiribati	64.5	33.6	0.4	0.1	1.2
Lao People's Democratic Republic	24.5	25.8	13.0	26.3	10.3
Lesotho	3.6	10.0	0.1	25.2	61.0
Liberia	37.1	15.4	3.5	26.3	17.7
Madagascar	36.3	20.1	0.9	21.8	20.4
Malawi	7.4	74.5	0.1	2.7	14.3
Mali	14.9	20.1	1.9	56.1	7.1
Mauritania	10.5	27.9	7.0	53.3	1.2
Mozambique	13.6	20.0	29.2	30.7	6.0
Myanmar	29.0	23.3	27.9	13.3	6.5
Nepal	62.7	10.1	0.0	1.2	25.5
Niger	14.7	13.2	19.8	25.1	26.0
Rwanda	45.9	19.8	3.4	24.1	5.1
Sao Tome and Principe	79.4	14.3	0.1	0.3	5.9
Senegal	32.1	24.8	13.7	10.8	18.3
Sierra Leone	12.6	22.2	0.1	56.6	8.3
Solomon Islands	20.0	63.1	0.1	4.9	0.9
Somalia	..	84.8	0.0	9.8	4.3
South Sudan	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	25.7	10.4	40.9	20.5	2.5
Timor-Leste	82.9	0.5	16.4	0.0	0.2
Togo	26.3	16.8	9.4	19.9	27.6
Tuvalu	93.9	4.4	0.0	0.1	1.3
Uganda	49.2	32.9	0.4	1.4	15.3
United Republic of Tanzania	41.6	25.8	1.0	23.5	8.0
Vanuatu	86.6	9.6	0.1	0.0	3.4
Yemen	23.5	6.1	64.5	1.2	3.3
Zambia	8.3	10.8	1.3	66.2	12.8

Source: UNCTADstat database (accessed July 2016).

22. Telecommunication and ICT indicators in LDCs, 2005 and 2015

Country	Fixed-telephone subscriptions		Mobile cellular subscriptions		Internet users		Fixed-broadband subscriptions		Secure Internet servers	
	Per 100 people						Per 1 000 people		Per million people	
	2005	2015	2005	2015	2005	2015	2005	2015	2005	2015
Afghanistan	..	0.34	4.83	61.58	1.22	8.26	0.01	0.05	0.04	1.41
Angola	0.58	1.25	9.74	60.84	1.14	12.40	..	6.75	0.28	5.48
Bangladesh	0.75	0.52	6.29	83.36	0.24	14.40	..	24.10	0.02	1.32
Benin	0.93	1.79	7.29	85.64	1.27	6.79	0.02	6.73	0.12	3.86
Bhutan	5.07	2.81	5.53	87.12	3.85	39.80	..	35.55	..	16.78
Burkina Faso	0.68	0.42	4.72	80.64	0.47	11.39	0.03	0.40	0.15	0.66
Burundi	0.36	0.20	1.97	46.22	0.54	4.87	..	0.34	0.13	0.54
Cambodia	0.25	1.64	7.95	133.00	0.32	19.00	0.07	5.33	0.08	5.14
Central African Republic	0.25	0.02	2.52	20.45	0.27	4.56	..	..	..	..
Chad	0.13	0.13	2.10	40.17	0.40	2.70	..	0.83	..	0.21
Comoros	2.82	3.12	2.58	54.80	2.00	7.46	0.01	2.60	4.85	..
Democratic Republic of the Congo	0.02	0.00	5.08	52.99	0.24	3.80	..	0.01	0.05	0.35
Djibouti	1.36	2.56	5.67	34.68	0.95	11.92	0.05	23.34	..	9.01
Equatorial Guinea	1.66	1.42	16.05	66.72	1.15	21.32	0.30	4.75	..	3.55
Eritrea	0.78	0.98	0.83	7.05	..	1.08	..	0.00	..	..
Ethiopia	0.80	0.90	0.54	42.76	0.22	11.60	0.00	6.58	..	0.24
Gambia	3.06	2.28	17.23	131.26	3.80	17.12	0.53	146.35	..	5.53
Guinea	0.26	0.00	1.97	87.17	0.54	4.70	..	0.08	..	0.48
Guinea-Bissau	0.68	0.00	6.95	69.27	1.90	3.54	..	0.59	..	1.63
Haiti	1.57	0.39	5.40	69.90	6.38	12.20	..	..	0.65	2.05
Kiribati	4.64	1.40	0.72	38.84	4.00	13.00	0.15	2.80	..	8.89
Lao People's Democratic Republic	1.57	13.71	11.36	53.10	0.85	18.20	0.45	37.06	0.35	2.50
Lesotho	2.49	2.14	12.97	105.52	2.58	16.07	..	227.56	..	4.22
Liberia	..	0.20	4.89	81.09	..	5.90	..	1.04	..	3.55
Madagascar	0.50	1.04	2.79	46.02	0.57	4.17	145.32	290.53	0.16	1.65
Malawi	0.79	0.26	3.26	35.34	0.38	9.30	..	0.66	0.16	1.34
Mali	0.64	1.04	6.38	139.61	0.51	10.34	10.96	64.74	0.08	1.25
Mauritania	1.30	1.26	23.70	89.32	0.67	15.20	..	18.87	0.32	2.70
Mozambique	0.31	0.33	7.16	74.24	0.85	9.00	8.27	33.80	0.14	2.18
Myanmar	1.00	0.97	0.26	76.67	0.07	21.80	..	0.76	0.02	0.71
Nepal	1.92	2.98	0.90	96.75	0.83	17.58	..	..	0.47	3.79
Niger	0.18	0.57	2.46	46.50	0.22	2.22	1.93	18.59	0.07	0.25
Rwanda	0.25	0.14	2.36	70.48	0.56	18.00	0.13	1.70	..	4.13
Sao Tome and Principe	4.60	3.45	7.73	65.09	13.76	25.82	..	4.93	..	10.51
Senegal	2.37	2.01	15.35	99.95	4.79	21.69	1.60	6.72	0.27	5.22
Sierra Leone	0.54	0.27	..	89.53	0.22	2.50	..	..	..	0.93
Solomon Islands	1.58	1.27	1.28	72.66	0.84	10.00	0.96	2.43	4.26	10.28
Somalia	1.18	0.46	5.91	52.47	1.08	1.76	..	7.37	..	0.09
South Sudan	..	..	..	23.86	..	17.93	..	..	..	0.24
Sudan	1.48	0.30	4.76	70.53	1.29	26.61	..	4.67	..	0.07
Timor-Leste	0.23	0.23	3.32	117.40	0.10	13.40	..	0.00	1.02	3.21
Togo	1.13	0.73	7.83	64.95	1.80	7.12	6.39	18.89	0.36	6.30
Tuvalu	9.18	20.17	13.41	40.34	..	42.70	0.03	3.24	..	..
Uganda	0.30	0.82	4.58	50.37	1.74	19.22	2.76	118.09	0.04	1.92
United Republic of Tanzania	0.40	0.27	7.63	75.86	1.10	5.36	8.47	92.42	..	2.04
Vanuatu	3.33	1.82	6.06	66.25	5.08	22.35	..	..	133.73	71.79
Yemen	4.48	4.68	11.31	67.98	1.05	25.10	0.07	15.47	0.10	0.63
Zambia	0.83	0.75	8.28	74.47	2.85	21.00	0.02	1.45	0.17	4.32
LDCs^a	0.82	0.89	4.92	68.62	0.76	12.64	4.69	27.98	0.12	1.57
<i>African LDCs and Haiti</i>	<i>0.64</i>	<i>0.62</i>	<i>4.78</i>	<i>61.64</i>	<i>0.96</i>	<i>10.59</i>	<i>7.42</i>	<i>6.46</i>	<i>0.08</i>	<i>1.50</i>
<i>Asia LDCs</i>	<i>1.11</i>	<i>0.96</i>	<i>5.15</i>	<i>81.74</i>	<i>0.43</i>	<i>16.53</i>	<i>0.02</i>	<i>0.09</i>	<i>0.08</i>	<i>1.63</i>
<i>Island LDCs</i>	<i>1.83</i>	<i>1.79</i>	<i>3.20</i>	<i>83.42</i>	<i>2.08</i>	<i>12.87</i>	<i>0.18</i>	<i>0.21</i>	<i>13.43</i>	<i>10.02</i>
ODCs	14.37	10.46	25.46	97.11	8.61	40.63	11.52	84.33	3.21	44.17

Source: UNCTAD calculations based on ITU database (accessed December 2016).

Note: ^a LDC and ODC aggregates weighted by population.

23. Total net ODA disbursements to LDCs by country and as percentage of GNI, 2002–2014, selected years										
Country	Total Net ODA disbursement (current \$)					Net ODA received (% of GNI)				
	Millions of current dollars					Per cent				
	2002–2008	2011	2012	2013	2014	2002–2008	2011	2012	2013	2014
Afghanistan	2 979	6 866	6 667	5 150	4 823	42.2	38.1	30.9	24.5	23.3
Angola	464	193	242	283	231	2.5	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
Bangladesh	1 406	1 492	2 149	2 631	2 418	1.9	1.1	1.5	1.6	1.3
Benin	396	673	509	660	600	8.0	8.7	6.3	7.3	6.3
Bhutan	85	143	161	134	130	10.7	8.4	9.6	8.0	7.1
Burkina Faso	739	982	1 143	1 044	1 120	13.5	9.4	10.7	8.8	9.2
Burundi	366	570	522	556	502	32.4	24.4	21.2	20.5	16.2
Cambodia	567	795	808	806	799	9.3	6.5	6.1	5.5	5.1
Central African Republic	125	269	227	202	610	8.4	12.1	10.4	13.5	35.9
Chad	325	458	473	458	388	7.6	3.9	3.9	3.7	2.9
Comoros	31	52	69	79	74	8.3	9.2	12.5	13.2	11.9
Democratic Republic of the Congo	2 245	5 525	2 847	2 584	2 398	20.9	24.5	11.0	9.5	8.1
Djibouti	94	141	149	148	163	11.6	11.4	11.1	9.9	9.6
Equatorial Guinea	28	24	14	4	1	1.2	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0
Eritrea	226	133	134	81	83	22.5	5.1	4.4	2.4	2.2
Ethiopia	2 090	3 493	3 221	3 885	3 585	15.5	11.0	7.5	8.2	6.5
Gambia	74	135	139	116	100	11.7	15.1	15.5	13.1	12.1
Guinea	244	204	340	473	565	7.6	4.4	6.5	8.2	9.1
Guinea-Bissau	99	120	79	104	109	17.4	10.8	7.9	10.1	9.8
Haiti	470	1 690	1 272	1 152	1 084	9.7	22.5	16.2	13.7	12.6
Kiribati	24	64	65	65	79	15.1	26.3	23.7	21.9	24.3
Lao People's Democratic Republic	344	398	409	421	472	12.3	5.2	4.7	4.0	4.2
Lesotho	95	257	275	320	104	5.6	8.2	9.6	11.2	4.0
Liberia	402	761	566	535	748	77.1	53.6	38.4	32.5	44.3
Madagascar	802	445	376	500	583	14.6	4.6	3.9	4.9	5.4
Malawi	624	797	1 169	1 131	930	15.8	10.1	19.8	21.1	15.8
Mali	735	1 267	994	1 398	1 234	11.9	10.1	8.3	10.9	8.8
Mauritania	290	381	408	294	257	12.9	7.6	8.1	5.4	5.0
Mozambique	1 603	2 065	2 074	2 315	2 103	23.7	16.0	14.3	14.5	12.6
Myanmar	198	380	505	3 936	1 380	1.3	0.7	0.8	6.4	2.1
Nepal	498	887	768	871	880	5.9	4.7	4.0	4.5	4.4
Niger	507	645	890	797	918	14.9	10.1	13.1	10.6	11.3
Rwanda	575	1 263	879	1 087	1 034	20.7	19.9	12.3	14.7	13.3
Sao Tome and Principe	36	72	49	52	39	29.8	30.2	18.5	17.1	11.5
Senegal	782	1 055	1 074	993	1 107	8.9	7.4	7.7	6.8	7.2
Sierra Leone	392	423	440	447	914	23.4	13.9	12.7	9.2	18.9
Solomon Islands	154	339	305	289	199	35.0	50.5	32.7	27.4	18.1
Somalia	332	1 099	990	1 055	1 109	15.9	107.3	79.0	78.6	84.1
South Sudan	..	437	1 187	1 400	1 964	..	3.8	12.0	11.4	16.6
Sudan	1 497	1 741	1 366	1 503	872	4.9	2.7	2.3	2.4	1.2
Timor-Leste	215	279	283	258	247	19.9	6.4	5.8	5.9	7.7
Togo	112	542	242	224	208	4.9	16.9	7.4	6.5	5.2
Tuvalu	11	39	25	27	34	28.8	67.3	42.3	48.5	63.3
Uganda	1 299	1 573	1 642	1 701	1 633	14.3	7.9	7.2	7.0	6.2
United Republic of Tanzania	1 900	2 440	2 824	3 432	2 648	11.7	7.3	7.3	7.8	5.6
Vanuatu	48	91	102	91	98	11.7	11.8	13.8	11.4	12.1
Yemen	283	476	710	1 040	1 164	1.8	1.7	2.3	3.0	..
Zambia	1 069	1 034	956	1 143	995	14.1	4.6	3.8	4.2	3.8
LDCs	27 881	45 204	42 737	47 877	43 737	8.53	6.10	5.28	5.38	4.55
<i>African LDCs and Haiti</i>	<i>21 001</i>	<i>32 831</i>	<i>29 663</i>	<i>32 027</i>	<i>30 900</i>	<i>10.6</i>	<i>7.1</i>	<i>5.9</i>	<i>5.8</i>	<i>5.2</i>
<i>Asia LDCs</i>	<i>6 361</i>	<i>11 437</i>	<i>12 177</i>	<i>14 990</i>	<i>12 067</i>	<i>5.0</i>	<i>4.2</i>	<i>4.1</i>	<i>4.6</i>	<i>3.42</i>
<i>Island LDCs</i>	<i>520</i>	<i>936</i>	<i>897</i>	<i>860</i>	<i>770</i>	<i>19.3</i>	<i>13.2</i>	<i>11.9</i>	<i>11.7</i>	<i>12.0</i>
ODCs	63 376	90 699	85 269	98 510	112 200	0.59	0.38	0.34	0.37	0.40

Source: OECD, IDS database (accessed December 2016).

24. Gross aid disbursement to LDCs by sector, 2006–2014, selected years
 (\$ millions, 2014)

Country	Total all sectors		Social infrastructure & services		Economic infrastructure, production sector, multi-sector		Commodity aid/ general programme assistance, total		Action relating to debt, total		Humanitarian aid, total		Others	
	2006–2008	2012–2014	2006–2008	2012–2014	2006–2008	2012–2014	2006–2008	2012–2014	2006–2008	2012–2014	2006–2008	2012–2014	2006–2008	2012–2014
Afghanistan	3 962	5 490	1 847	3 220	1 336	1 588	164	72	40	6	546	495	43	109
Angola	375	308	266	215	55	55	14	16	30	..	24	11	7	17
Bangladesh	2 137	3 160	847	1 399	638	1 330	177	292	367	3	96	116	11	20
Benin	956	623	249	298	160	228	73	67	465	5	1	8	8	17
Bhutan	87	148	46	43	36	97	4	2	..	..	0	3	1	3
Burkina Faso	1 489	1 168	407	446	286	408	207	209	565	14	12	64	12	28
Burundi	535	542	187	256	104	194	90	45	44	7	106	36	4	4
Cambodia	624	841	355	454	195	358	12	8	49	1	12	16	17	5
Central African Republic	248	354	79	88	58	67	40	45	27	5	40	147	3	1
Chad	421	496	111	153	98	84	22	22	14	6	169	213	6	18
Comoros	42	121	26	44	8	17	4	8	3	50	1	1	1	2
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	2 031	2 684	685	1 178	302	672	26	49	563	320	444	445	11	19
Djibouti	107	168	56	73	13	32	24	36	0	0	11	23	2	4
Equatorial Guinea	35	14	29	9	3	2	0	..	2	1	1	0	1	1
Eritrea	145	100	75	58	23	13	7	26	..	..	36	11	5	1
Ethiopia	4 319	3 617	1 157	1 809	741	1 038	199	307	1 709	2	473	443	40	18
Gambia	231	128	49	54	19	50	12	10	149	0	1	2	1	11
Guinea	340	1 013	146	210	61	100	25	75	89	587	13	20	5	22
Guinea-Bissau	132	101	52	64	42	19	21	9	12	6	2	3	3	1
Haiti	700	1 162	361	529	86	345	104	68	33	1	109	208	6	10
Kiribati	30	67	15	27	14	40	0	0	..	..	..	0	1	0
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	330	462	144	228	161	205	10	10	1	..	4	11	10	8
Lesotho	124	263	78	195	29	24	6	31	1	1	9	8	1	3
Liberia	903	622	271	278	62	205	140	67	460	1	122	69	1	3
Madagascar	1 862	565	295	258	364	162	133	57	1 040	60	16	20	15	8
Malawi	2 118	1 132	412	674	148	267	194	111	1 345	6	14	64	4	11
Mali	1 767	1 268	420	454	327	350	132	194	867	17	10	228	12	26
Mauritania	722	373	155	98	117	153	33	49	395	3	14	53	8	17
Mozambique	2 586	2 268	851	1 158	433	649	426	370	795	36	25	27	56	29
Myanmar	306	3 309	110	652	31	237	6	655	4	1 596	145	164	10	5
Nepal	632	1 004	312	545	173	410	33	4	55	3	52	33	7	9
Niger	1 103	893	245	289	150	190	105	178	550	7	44	208	9	20
Rwanda	1 278	1 017	432	624	154	312	138	46	532	1	14	28	8	7
Sao Tome and Principe	118	47	23	24	9	13	4	9	80	0	0	0	2	1
Senegal	1 906	1 135	448	459	336	463	64	132	1 021	11	5	38	30	32
Sierra Leone	797	637	186	265	63	115	75	86	446	97	27	129	1	11
Solomon Islands	286	255	234	183	37	64	11	1	3	..	3	6	3	2
Somalia	535	969	101	363	22	81	16	16	1	1	386	497	10	11
South Sudan	-	1 521	-	503	..	120	-	28	-	..	-	866	-	4
Sudan	2 249	1 291	532	320	216	231	102	24	3	2	1 382	693	14	21
Timor-Leste	288	256	198	152	52	96	15	5	..	..	18	2	4	1
Togo	233	238	110	112	48	77	23	14	45	22	3	4	4	10
Tuvalu	15	28	7	11	6	13	2	4	..	..	0	1	0	0
Uganda	3 118	1 758	780	1 067	454	565	188	47	1 440	0	231	68	26	11
United Rep. of Tanzania	4 174	3 076	1 108	1 530	494	1 080	528	342	1 963	68	55	39	25	17
Vanuatu	79	97	41	59	34	34	1	1	0	0	0	3	3	1
Yemen	444	1 102	264	496	130	203	22	72	16	1	11	321	3	10
Zambia	2 597	1 073	583	724	195	267	207	64	1 589	0	15	9	8	8
LDCs	49 517	48 968	15 387	22 349	8 527	13 325	3 832	3 964	16 609	2 881	4 702	5 853	460	595
<i>African LDCs and Haiti</i>	<i>40 137</i>	<i>32 580</i>	<i>10 917</i>	<i>14 812</i>	<i>5 667</i>	<i>8 620</i>	<i>3 374</i>	<i>2 837</i>	<i>16 194</i>	<i>1 288</i>	<i>3 814</i>	<i>4 682</i>	<i>344</i>	<i>421</i>
<i>Asia LDCs</i>	<i>8 522</i>	<i>15 516</i>	<i>3 925</i>	<i>7 037</i>	<i>2 700</i>	<i>4 429</i>	<i>427</i>	<i>1 114</i>	<i>532</i>	<i>1 610</i>	<i>866</i>	<i>1 158</i>	<i>102</i>	<i>168</i>
<i>Island LDCs</i>	<i>859</i>	<i>872</i>	<i>545</i>	<i>500</i>	<i>160</i>	<i>276</i>	<i>37</i>	<i>28</i>	<i>86</i>	<i>50</i>	<i>22</i>	<i>13</i>	<i>14</i>	<i>6</i>
ODCs	91 373	107 297	32 437	37 672	22 104	39 078	2 904	4 294	16 835	2 248	5 529	8 098	11 562	15 908

Source: UNCTAD calculations based on OECD, CRS database (accessed December 2016).

25. Net ODAa from individual DAC member countries to LDCs, 1992–2014, selected years

Country	percentage of GNI ^b			Millions of dollars		
	1992–1994	2002–2004	2012–2014	1992–1994	2002–2004	2012–2014
Luxembourg	0.09	0.28	0.39	12.8	64.5	160.2
Sweden	0.27	0.24	0.28	629.2	779.6	1 657.6
Norway	0.40	0.35	0.28	497.8	813.0	1 447.9
Denmark	0.33	0.32	0.27	486.2	688.3	942.7
United Kingdom	0.08	0.11	0.21	870.5	2 273.3	5 807.8
Ireland	0.07	0.20	0.20	34.3	281.7	413.6
Finland	0.15	0.11	0.19	146.4	191.0	507.0
Belgium	0.11	0.22	0.15	264.7	712.0	781.6
Netherlands	0.20	0.25	0.14	729.1	1 446.2	1 216.9
Switzerland	0.11	0.10	0.12	307.3	363.6	802.5
France	0.15	0.15	0.10	2 012.1	2 795.1	2 777.0
Canada	0.11	0.07	0.10	619.1	638.5	1 729.4
Iceland	0.01	0.05	0.10	0.5	5.2	14.3
Germany	0.08	0.09	0.10	1 767.9	2 145.3	3 623.3
Japan	0.05	0.05	0.09	2 096.0	2 083.8	5 045.1
Australia	0.06	0.05	0.09	198.9	296.8	1 365.8
DAC countries	0.07	0.07	0.09	14 460.7	22 120.7	42 082.9
Austria	0.06	0.07	0.07	109.8	173.9	315.3
New Zealand	0.03	0.06	0.07	14.2	45.2	130.3
Portugal	0.18	0.25	0.07	180.9	402.4	146.3
United States	0.04	0.04	0.06	2 552.0	4 237.8	10 944.3
Korea, Rep.	0.00	0.02	0.05	8.8	104.4	667.7
Italy	0.07	0.07	0.04	784.1	1 054.3	872.2
Spain	0.02	0.05	0.03	138.2	431.9	472.6
Czech Republic		0.01	0.03	..	13.8	54.1
Slovenia			0.02	..	..	10.5
Poland		0.01	0.02	..	15.6	110.8
Greece		0.03	0.02	..	59.8	48.1
Slovak Republic		0.01	0.02	..	4.2	17.9

Source: UNCTAD secretariat based on OECD, IDS database accessed September 2016; United Nations, UNdata database for GNI (accessed September 2016).

Notes: a Net disbursements including imputed flows through multilateral channels.

b Donor countries in descending order of the ODA to GNI ratio in 2012–2014.