



## World Investment Report 2007

### Transnational Corporations, Extractive Industries and Development

#### Country fact sheet:

#### Russian Federation

**EMBARGO**

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17:00 hrs GMT on 16 October 2007.

#### Foreign direct investment (FDI) overview, selected years

(Millions of dollars and percentages)

FDI flows	1990-2000	2003	2004	2005	2006	as a percentage of gross fixed capital formation			
	(Annual average)					1990-2000	2004	2005	2006
						(Annual average)			
<b>Russian Federation</b>									
<b>Inward</b>	2 373	7 958	15 444	12 766	28 732	4.4	14.3	9.2	16.3
<b>Outward</b>	1 582	9 727	13 782	12 763	17 979	3.0	12.8	9.2	10.2
<i>Memorandum</i>									
China									
Inward	30 104	53 505	60 630	72 406	69 468	11.3	8.0	8.8	8.0
Outward	2 195	2 855	5 498	12 261	16 130	1.0	0.7	1.5	1.9
Poland									
Inward	3 699	4 589	12 890	9 602	13 922	12.2	29.3	18.1	20.5
Outward	51	305	793	3 024	4 266	-	1.8	5.7	6.3
United States									
Inward	109 513	53 146	135 826	101 025	175 394	7.0	6.2	4.9	6.8
Outward	92 010	129 352	257 967	- 27 736	216 614	6.3	11.7	- 1.4	8.3
Commonwealth of Independent States									
Inward	3 907	15 763	26 871	26 045	42 934	5.2	17.7	13.3	17.1
Outward	1 598	10 558	13 772	14 032	18 126	20.0	9.3	7.3	7.4
South-East Europe and the CIS (Transition economies)									
Inward	5 517	24 187	40 258	41 169	69 283	5.8	20.7	16.1	20.8
Outward	1 358	10 748	13 995	14 620	18 689	1.6	7.6	6.1	6.1
World									
Inward	495 399	564 078	742 143	945 795	1 305 852	7.8	8.5	10.4	12.6
Outward	492 622	560 087	877 301	837 194	1 215 789	7.9	10.1	9.2	11.8
<b>FDI stocks</b>						as a percentage of gross domestic product			
	1980	1990	2000	2005	2006	1990	2000	2005	2006
<b>Russian Federation</b>									
<b>Inward</b>	-	-	32 204	168 950	197 682	..	12.4	22.1	20.2
<b>Outward</b>	-	-	20 141	138 845	156 824	..	7.8	18.1	16.0
<i>Memorandum</i>									
China									
Inward	1 074	20 691	193 348	272 094	292 559	5.4	17.9	13.7	11.1
Outward	..	4 455	27 768	57 206	73 330	1.2	2.6	2.9	2.8
Poland									
Inward	-	109	34 227	89 694	103 616	0.2	20.5	30.9	30.6
Outward	312	408	1 018	6 439	10 705	0.6	0.6	2.2	3.2
United States									
Inward	83 046	394 911	1 256 867	1 594 488	1 789 087	6.8	12.8	12.7	13.5
Outward	215 375	430 521	1 316 247	2 135 492	2 384 004	7.4	13.4	17.0	18.0
Commonwealth of Independent States									
Inward	-	9	55 170	237 255	280 756	100.0	15.7	24.0	21.9
Outward	-	-	20 413	141 985	160 479	100.0	6.2	14.7	12.9
South-East Europe and the CIS (Transition economies)									
Inward	-	121	71 222	304 869	389 130	0.2	16.3	25.4	25.3
Outward	-	191	21 597	144 631	163 756	0.3	5.3	12.5	11.2
World									
Inward	551 221	1 779 198	5 810 189	10 048 015	11 998 838	8.4	18.3	22.6	24.8
Outward	599 259	1 815 213	6 209 455	10 578 800	12 474 261	8.7	19.7	24.0	26.1

Source: UNCTAD, *World Investment Report 2007*; [www.unctad.org/wir](http://www.unctad.org/wir) or [www.unctad.org/fdistatistics](http://www.unctad.org/fdistatistics)

For details, see "definitions and sources" in annex B and annex tables B. 1-3 in *WIR07*.

# Cross-border merger and acquisition overview, 1990-2006

(Millions of dollars)

	Sales				Purchases			
	1990-2000 (Annual average)	2004	2005	2006	1990-2000 (Annual average)	2004	2005	2006
<b>Russian Federation</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>4 062</b>	<b>2 819</b>	<b>8 677</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>949</b>	<b>6 375</b>	<b>3 378</b>
<i>Memorandum</i>								
China	339	6 768	8 253	6 724	280	1 125	5 279	14 904
Poland	601	1 275	2 014	2 719	10	216	688	516
United States	36 118	81 939	105 560	172 174	27 756	110 022	147 551	171 288
Commonwealth of Independent States (†)	218	4 753	11 064	10 815	180	954	6 764	4 885
South-East Europe and the CIS (Transitio	588	10 047	17 318	25 130	192	991	6 812	5 034
World	117 889	380 598	716 302	880 457	117 889	380 598	716 302	880 457

Source: UNCTAD, *World Investment Report 2007*; [www.unctad.org/wir](http://www.unctad.org/wir) or [www.unctad.org/fdistatistics](http://www.unctad.org/fdistatistics)

For details, see "definitions and sources" in annex B and annex tables B. 4 and 6 in *WIR07*.

## Country rankings by Inward FDI Performance Index, Inward FDI Potential Index and Outward FDI Performance Index, 2004-2006<sup>a</sup>

Economy	Inward FDI Performance Index		Economy	Inward FDI Potential Index		Economy	Outward FDI Performance Index	
	2005	2006		2004	2005		2005	2006
Mexico	74		82 Korea, Republic of	17	17	United Arab Emirat	24	25
Argentina	82		83 Australia	18	18	Taiwan Province of	27	26
Mozambique	54		84 Denmark	20	19	Hungary	31	27
Netherlands	59		85 Taiwan Province of (	19	20	Kyrgyzstan	26	28
Portugal	71		86 Switzerland	21	21	Italy	35	29
<b>Russian Federation</b>	<b>89</b>		<b>87 Russian Federati</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>Russian Federati</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>30</b>
Oman	88		88 United Arab Emirate	22	23	Chile	29	31
Pakistan	104		89 Japan	23	24	Slovenia	32	32
Switzerland	101		90 Spain	25	25	Germany	40	33
Ghana	100		91 Israel	26	26	Colombia	28	34
El Salvador	87		92 Austria	27	27	Denmark	43	35

Source: UNCTAD, *World Investment Report 2007*; [www.unctad.org/wir](http://www.unctad.org/wir) or [www.unctad.org/fdistatistics](http://www.unctad.org/fdistatistics)

For details, see annex table A.I.6. in *WIR07*.

Note: Ranking is that of the latest year available. Covering 141 economies. The potential index is based on 12 economic and policy variables.

<sup>a</sup> Three-year moving averages, using data for the three previous years, including the year in question.

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This fact sheet and additional information on the *World Investment Report 2007* and the *Report* itself can be found at the following URL:

<http://www.unctad.org/wir>

The sources for all this information are the *World Investment Report 2007* and UNCTAD databases on FDI/TNC, cross-border M&As and BITs and DTTs.

These databases can be found at the following URL:

<http://www.unctad.org/fdistatistics>

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