



## World Investment Report 2011

### Non-Equity Modes of International Production and Development

## Country fact sheet: **India**

### Foreign direct investment (FDI) overview, selected years

(Millions of dollars and percentages)

FDI flows	1995-2004	2005-2007	2008	2009	2010	as a percentage of gross fixed capital formation			
	(Annual average)	(Annual average)				1995-2004	2008	2009	2010
						(Annual average)			
<b>India</b>									
<b>Inward</b>	<b>3 789</b>	<b>17 766</b>	<b>42 546</b>	<b>35 649</b>	<b>24 640</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>4.5</b>
<b>Outward</b>	<b>824</b>	<b>11 501</b>	<b>19 397</b>	<b>15 929</b>	<b>14 626</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>2.7</b>
<i>Memorandum</i>									
China									
Inward	46 475	76 213	108 312	95 000	105 735	10.6	5.8	4.3	4.1
Outward	2 976	18 630	52 150	56 530	68 000	0.7	2.8	2.6	2.6
Pakistan									
Inward	585	4 021	5 438	2 338	2 016	4.7	18.3	8.1	7.5
Outward	20	84	49	71	46	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
South Asia									
Inward	6 080	25 510	51 901	42 458	31 954	3.3	8.6	7.3	4.5
Outward	895	12 015	19 897	16 405	15 079	0.5	3.3	2.8	2.2
Asia and Oceania									
Inward	114 430	280 407	377 857	309 414	359 357	9.5	10.2	7.9	7.6
Outward	50 403	153 170	218 560	219 579	244 656	4.2	5.9	5.6	5.2
Developing economies									
Inward	199 794	444 940	658 002	510 578	573 568	11.8	13.4	10.2	9.6
Outward	74 301	214 332	308 891	270 750	327 564	4.5	6.3	5.5	5.5
World									
Inward	718 542	1 471 784	1 744 101	1 185 030	1 243 671	9.8	12.5	9.5	9.1
Outward	703 779	1 487 426	1 910 509	1 170 527	1 323 337	9.6	13.7	9.4	9.7
<b>FDI stocks</b>						<b>as a percentage of gross domestic product</b>			
	1995	2000	2008	2009	2010	1995	2008	2009	2010
<b>India</b>									
<b>Inward</b>	<b>5 641</b>	<b>16 339</b>	<b>125 212</b>	<b>167 023</b>	<b>197 939</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>9.8</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>12.0</b>
<b>Outward</b>	<b>495</b>	<b>1 733</b>	<b>63 338</b>	<b>79 164</b>	<b>92 407</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>5.6</b>
<i>Memorandum</i>									
China									
Inward	101 098	193 348	378 083	473 083	578 818	13.4	8.6	9.5	9.9
Outward	17 768	27 768	147 949	229 600	297 600	2.3	3.4	4.6	5.1
Pakistan									
Inward	5 408	6 919	16 473	16 460	21 494	7.5	11.3	10.3	12.2
Outward	266	489	1 960	1 851	1 727	0.4	1.3	1.2	1.0
South Asia									
Inward	15 320	29 834	173 976	220 008	260 980	2.5	9.0	11.2	10.8
Outward	826	2 949	67 545	83 677	97 168	0.1	3.5	4.3	4.1
Asia and Oceania									
Inward	571 190	1 075 324	2 555 438	3 063 574	3 674 953	16.1	22.3	26.4	26.5
Outward	210 480	608 615	1 675 615	1 917 689	2 276 635	6.1	14.9	16.8	16.7
Developing economies									
Inward	847 707	1 731 604	4 251 668	5 060 116	5 951 203	14.4	24.6	29.7	29.1
Outward	330 042	857 354	2 342 750	2 688 106	3 131 845	5.8	13.9	16.2	15.7
World									
Inward	3 392 468	7 445 637	15 294 653	17 950 498	19 140 603	11.0	25.0	30.9	30.3
Outward	3 615 425	7 962 170	15 982 295	19 199 759	20 408 257	11.9	26.4	33.4	32.6

Source: UNCTAD, *World Investment Report 2011*; [www.unctad.org/wir](http://www.unctad.org/wir) or [www.unctad.org/fdistatistics](http://www.unctad.org/fdistatistics).

## Cross-border merger and acquisition overview, 2005–2010

(Millions of dollars)

Region/economy	Sales(net)				Purchases(net)			
	2005-2007 (Annual average)	2008	2009	2010	2005-2007 (Annual average)	2008	2009	2010
<b>India</b>	<b>3 119</b>	<b>10 427</b>	<b>6 049</b>	<b>5 537</b>	<b>12 558</b>	<b>13 482</b>	<b>291</b>	<b>26 421</b>
<i>Memorandum</i>								
China	9 279	5 375	10 898	5 965	4 487	37 941	21 490	29 201
Pakistan	1 434	1 147	-	-	10	-	-	15
South Asia	4 664	12 654	6 094	5 556	12 572	13 488	291	26 434
Asia and Oceania	59 141	68 167	38 295	45 725	69 953	95 167	67 534	78 053
<b>Developing economies</b>	<b>84 447</b>	<b>104 812</b>	<b>39 077</b>	<b>82 813</b>	<b>109 476</b>	<b>105 849</b>	<b>73 975</b>	<b>96 947</b>
<b>World</b>	<b>703 426</b>	<b>706 543</b>	<b>249 732</b>	<b>338 839</b>	<b>703 426</b>	<b>706 543</b>	<b>249 732</b>	<b>338 839</b>

Source: UNCTAD, *World Investment Report 2011*; [www.unctad.org/wir](http://www.unctad.org/wir) or [www.unctad.org/fdistatistics](http://www.unctad.org/fdistatistics).

## Country rankings by Inward FDI performance Index and Inward FDI Potential Index, 2007–2009

Economy	Inward FDI Performance			Economy	Inward FDI Potential Index		
	2008	2009	2010		2008	2009	2010
Benin	95	81	92	Lebanon	76	74	..
Guatemala	105	93	93	South Africa	74	75	..
Mali	103	107	94	Armenia	67	76	..
Sierra Leone	96	99	95	Algeria	71	77	..
United States	102	112	96	Dominican Republic	80	78	..
<b>India</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>India</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>..</b>
Canada	72	94	98	Turkey	75	80	..
Jamaica	22	47	99	Albania	79	81	..
Latvia	73	132	100	Philippines	81	82	..
Morocco	91	78	101	Peru	84	83	..
Algeria	115	82	102	Indonesia	89	84	..

Source: UNCTAD, *World Investment Report 2011*; [www.unctad.org/wir](http://www.unctad.org/wir) or [www.unctad.org/fdistatistics](http://www.unctad.org/fdistatistics).

Note: Ranking is that of the latest year available. Covering 141 economies. The potential index is based on 12 economic and policy variables.

## Presence in the top 100 non-financial TNCs from developing countries, ranked by foreign assets, 2010

(Millions of dollars and number of employees)

Corporation	Industry	Ranking by:		Foreign			TNI <sup>a</sup> (Per cent)
		Foreign assets	TNI <sup>a</sup>	Assets	Sales	Employment	
Tata Steel Ltd	Metal and metal products	14	29	15 606	15 921	47 168	65
Tata Motors Ltd	Automobile	25	52	11 297	11 495	17 728	50
Oil and Natural Gas Corp Ltd	Petroleum expl./ref./distr.	30	92	10 447	2 912	3 896	18
Hindalco Industries Ltd	Diversified	33	28	9 372	9 739	11 886	66
Suzlon Energy Ltd	Diversified	67	22	4 648	3 481	9 298	74
Tata Consultancy Services	Other services	69	40	4 360	5 739	10 400	56
Reliance Communications Ltd	Telecommunications	72	88	4 256	1 006	6 348	21

Source: UNCTAD, *World Investment Report 2011*; [www.unctad.org/wir](http://www.unctad.org/wir) or [www.unctad.org/fdistatistics](http://www.unctad.org/fdistatistics).

<sup>a</sup>TNI, the Transnationality Index, is calculated as the average of the following three ratios: foreign assets to total assets, foreign sales to total sales and foreign employment to total employment.

\*\*\*\*\*

This fact sheet and additional information on the *World Investment Report 2011* and the Report itself can be found at the following URL:

<http://www.unctad.org/wir>

The sources for all this information are the *World Investment Report 2011* and UNCTAD databases on FDI/TNC and cross-border M&As. These databases can be found at the following URL:

<http://www.unctad.org/fdistatistics>

The *World Investment Report 2011* (WIR11) (Sales No. E.11.II.D.2, ISBN: 978-92-1-112828-4) may be obtained from UN Sales Offices at the below mentioned addresses or from UN sales agents in many countries. Price: US\$ 95.00 (50% discount for residents in Developing countries and 75% discount for residents in Least developed countries). This includes the book and the CD-ROM. Customers who would like to buy the book or the CD-ROM separately, or obtain quotations for large quantities, should enquire from the sales offices.

Please send orders or inquiries to: Europe, Africa, Western Asia: United Nations Publication/Sales Section, Palais des Nations, CH-1211 Geneva 10, fax: +41 22 917 0027, e-mail: [unpubli@un.org](mailto:unpubli@un.org); Americas, Eastern Asia: United Nations Publications, Two UN Plaza, DC2-853, New York, N.Y. 10017, U.S.A., telephone: 1 212 963 8302 or 1 800 253 9646, fax: 1 212 963 3489, e-mail: [publications@un.org](mailto:publications@un.org). Internet: <http://www.un.org/publications>.

For more information, please contact: **Masataka Fujita**, Head, Investment Trends and Issues Branch, Division on Investment and Enterprise, UNCTAD, tel: +41 22 917 6217, fax: +41 22 917 0194, or e-mail: [masataka.fujita@unctad.org](mailto:masataka.fujita@unctad.org); or **Press Office**, tel: +41 22 917 5828 / 1646, fax: +41 22 917 0051, or e-mail: [unctadpress@unctad.org](mailto:unctadpress@unctad.org)