



World Investment Report 2018

Investment and New Industrial Policies

Country fact sheet: Egypt

EMBARGO

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Foreign direct investment (FDI) overview, selected years

(Millions of dollars and per cent)

FDI flows	2005–2007 (Pre-crisis annual average)	2014	2015	2016	2017	as a percentage of gross fixed capital formation			
						2005–2007 (Pre-crisis annual average)	2015	2016	2017
Egypt									
Inward	8 999	4 612	6 925	8 107	7 392	32.3	15.3	16.2	20.1
Outward	302	253	182	207	199	1.1	0.4	0.4	0.5
<i>Memorandum</i>									
Algeria									
Inward	1 592	1 507	- 584	1 635	1 203	5.6	-1.0	3.4	2.4
Outward	55	- 18	103	46	- 4	0.2	0.2	-	-
Angola									
Inward	- 745	1 922	9 282	4 104	-2 255	-13.1	94.4	51.3	-23.2
Outward	441	4 253	1 047	2 748	1 642	7.7	10.6	34.3	16.9
North Africa									
Inward	18 768	12 039	12 256	13 831	13 271	17.8	7.8	9.1	9.1
Outward	2 275	770	1 364	1 514	1 323	2.2	0.9	1.0	0.9
Africa									
Inward	38 390	52 440	56 633	53 190	41 772	14.4	11.9	12.4	9.7
Outward	6 994	13 598	10 844	11 234	12 078	2.5	2.3	2.6	2.8
Developing economies *									
Inward	419 061	685 292	744 032	670 158	670 658	11.6	8.0	7.4	7.0
Outward	196 092	457 994	406 237	406 668	380 775	5.4	4.4	4.5	4.0
World *									
Inward	1 415 431	1 338 532	1 921 306	1 867 533	1 429 807	11.4	10.4	10.1	7.4
Outward	1 451 593	1 262 007	1 621 890	1 473 283	1 429 972	11.7	8.8	8.0	7.4
FDI stock						as a percentage of gross domestic product			
	1995	2014	2015	2016	2017	1995	2015	2016	2017
Egypt									
Inward	14 690	87 485	94 307	102 324	109 660	23.2	28.4	30.8	45.7
Outward	350	6 839	7 020	7 227	7 426	0.6	2.1	2.2	3.1
<i>Memorandum</i>									
Algeria									
Inward	1 671	26 820	26 232	27 871	29 053	4.0	15.9	17.3	16.7
Outward	183	1 718	1 822	1 868	1 893	0.4	1.1	1.2	1.1
Angola									
Inward	2 921	942	10 225	14 329	12 075	52.7	9.9	15.0	9.9
Outward	-	21 340	22 387	25 134	26 776	-	21.7	26.2	21.9
North Africa									
Inward	33 385	238 196	244 847	258 197	275 097	16.4	32.6	33.7	37.7
Outward	1 808	32 369	33 423	34 935	35 991	0.9	5.0	5.2	5.9
Africa									
Inward	88 633	714 208	747 908	807 550	866 817	13.0	32.5	36.3	39.0
Outward	32 601	226 018	238 814	266 974	365 619	5.2	11.6	13.7	18.7
Developing economies *									
Inward	842 659	8 452 641	8 677 872	9 234 028	10 353 481	13.0	29.1	30.9	33.6
Outward	312 372	5 210 405	5 644 300	6 130 830	6 898 384	5.2	19.2	20.9	22.7
World *									
Inward	3 564 636	25 378 774	25 664 955	27 663 091	31 524 356	11.1	34.1	36.3	40.4
Outward	3 993 675	25 128 561	25 514 309	26 825 621	30 837 927	12.8	34.2	35.5	39.8

Source: UNCTAD, *World Investment Report 2018*; <http://unctad.org/wir> or <http://unctad.org/fdistatistics>.

* Excluding Caribbean offshore financial centres.

