



World Investment Report 2018

Investment and New Industrial Policies

Country fact sheet: Romania

EMBARGO

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17:00 hrs GMT on 6 June 2018

Foreign direct investment (FDI) overview, selected years

(Millions of dollars and per cent)

FDI flows	2005–2007 (Pre-crisis annual average)	2014	2015	2016	2017	as a percentage of gross fixed capital formation			
						2005–2007 (Pre-crisis annual average)	2015	2016	2017
Romania									
Inward	8 914	3 211	3 839	4 997	5 160	22.5	8.7	11.3	11.6
Outward	223	- 373	562	5	10	0.6	1.3	-	-
<i>Memorandum</i>									
Bulgaria									
Inward	8 038	1 540	2 746	1 194	1 071	81.3	26.0	11.9	10.6
Outward	256	370	163	413	296	2.6	1.5	4.1	2.9
United Kingdom									
Inward	169 046	24 690	32 720	196 130	15 090	34.7	6.7	44.8	3.7
Outward	168 515	-151 286	-83 492	-22 516	99 614	34.6	-17.2	-5.1	24.2
European Union									
Inward	613 484	259 933	515 866	524 010	303 580	17.6	16.2	16.2	9.4
Outward	815 069	222 244	606 648	452 870	435 736	23.4	19.0	14.0	13.5
Europe									
Inward	651 989	274 550	595 163	564 937	333 722	17.7	17.4	16.3	9.7
Outward	900 626	240 296	728 175	526 427	417 806	24.5	21.2	15.1	12.0
Developed economies									
Inward	937 460	596 699	1 141 251	1 133 245	712 383	11.0	12.9	12.6	7.7
Outward	1 223 039	731 670	1 183 568	1 041 458	1 009 208	14.4	13.4	11.5	10.9
World *									
Inward	1 415 431	1 338 532	1 921 306	1 867 533	1 429 807	11.4	10.4	10.1	7.4
Outward	1 451 593	1 262 007	1 621 890	1 473 283	1 429 972	11.7	8.8	8.0	7.4
FDI stock						as a percentage of gross domestic product			
	1995	2014	2015	2016	2017	1995	2015	2016	2017
Romania									
Inward	821	73 087	70 148	73 906	88 199	2.3	39.5	39.5	46.5
Outward	121	321	811	767	883	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.5
<i>Memorandum</i>									
Bulgaria									
Inward	445	47 098	42 744	41 618	47 838	3.5	85.2	79.4	91.5
Outward	105	2 040	1 976	2 358	2 817	0.8	3.9	4.5	5.4
United Kingdom									
Inward	199 772	1 581 501	1 407 990	1 475 568	1 563 867	15.1	49.2	56.1	62.6
Outward	304 865	1 681 291	1 557 427	1 492 019	1 531 683	23.1	54.4	56.7	61.3
European Union									
Inward	1 329 454	7 936 558	7 933 003	8 028 100	9 123 982	13.1	48.6	48.9	56.5
Outward	1 720 699	9 161 155	9 377 762	9 458 991	10 631 707	17.6	57.4	57.6	65.9
Europe									
Inward	1 405 636	8 944 199	8 997 489	9 194 735	10 362 403	13.2	51.6	52.6	60.1
Outward	1 885 877	10 436 840	10 705 135	10 856 672	12 108 503	18.4	61.5	62.2	70.3
Developed economies									
Inward	2 711 006	16 299 374	16 384 147	17 672 202	20 331 171	10.8	37.7	39.6	45.2
Outward	3 677 669	19 535 925	19 530 255	20 302 257	23 498 002	15.0	45.0	45.6	52.3
World *									
Inward	3 564 636	25 378 774	25 664 955	27 663 091	31 524 356	11.1	34.1	36.3	40.4
Outward	3 993 675	25 128 561	25 514 309	26 825 621	30 837 927	12.8	34.2	35.5	39.8

Source: UNCTAD, *World Investment Report 2018*; <http://unctad.org/wir> or <http://unctad.org/fdistatistics>.

* Excluding Caribbean offshore financial centres.

This fact sheet and additional information on the World Investment Report 2018 and the Report itself can be found at the following URL:

<http://unctad.org/wir>

The sources for all this information are the World Investment Report 2018 and UNCTAD FDI/MNE database.

This database can be found at the following URL:

<http://unctad.org/fdistatistics>

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