

# AUSTRALIA

| MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE  |   | 2012–2014   | 2019–2021   |
|--|---|-------------|-------------|
| Merchandise exports (millions of dollars)  |   | 249,614.2   | 284,486.4   |
| Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage)   |   | 3.5         | 11.3        |
| Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl–Hirschman index)  |   | 0.2678      | 0.3386      |
| Commodity exports (millions of dollars)  |   | 211,307.7   | 224,605.1   |
| Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)   |   | 87.7        | 89.0        |
| Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage)   |   | 13.8        | 14.9        |
| Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020   |   | 5.1         | 5.7         |
| Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)  |   | 87.7        | 89.1        |
| Agricultural products  |   | 16.0        | 14.6        |
| Energy   |   | 28.0        | 23.7        |
| Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold  |   | 43.7        | 50.8        |
| Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010)   |   | 90.6        | 91.3        |
| Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage)   |   | 47.6        | 57.5        |
| [281] Iron ore and concentrates  | [281] Iron ore and concentrates                             | 25.5        | 34.7        |
| [321] Coal, whether or not pulverized, not agglomerated  | [321] Coal, whether or not pulverized, not agglomerated     | 16.0        | 16.0        |
| [343] Natural gas, whether or not liquefied  | [971] Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates) | 6.1         | 6.8         |
| Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage)                             |   | 69.7        | 69.5        |
| China  | China   | 43.2        | 49.1        |
| Japan  | Japan   | 17.4        | 12.2        |
| Republic of Korea  | Republic of Korea   | 9.1         | 8.3         |
| COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE  |   |             |             |
| Commodity imports (millions of dollars)  |   | 63,462.6    | 51,373.8    |
| Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage)   |   | 2.4         | 2.0         |
| Food imports (millions of dollars)   |   | 10,761.4    | 13,442.3    |
| Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  |   | 4.7         | 5.9         |
| Energy imports (millions of dollars)   |   | 39,744.7    | 23,983.7    |
| Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage)  |   | 17.2        | 10.6        |
| Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage)                                |   | 33.2        | 30.8        |
| Singapore  | Singapore   | 15.9        | 11.6        |
| Malaysia   | European Union (27)   | 9.3         | 9.9         |
| New Zealand  | Malaysia  | 7.9         | 9.3         |
| KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS   |   |             |             |
| Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010–2015 and 2015–2021  |   | 2.7         | 1.9         |
| Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012–2014 and 2018–2020                             |   | 2/27/71     | 2/27/71     |
| GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars)   |   | 51,366.9    | 53,496.1    |
| Population (thousands)   |   | 22,918.8    | 25,503.4    |
| Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021  |   | 0.923 (4)   | 0.951 (5)   |
| Employment-to-population ratio (percentage)  |   | 61.3        | 61.9        |
| Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage)                                       |   | 3/20/77     | 3/19/78     |
| Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage)   |   | 2/8/90      | 2/7/91      |
| Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available |   | 1 (1981)    | 1 (2018)    |
| Gini index, first and last year available  |   | 31.3 (1981) | 34.3 (2018) |
| Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available                            |   | – (2001)    | – (2020)    |