

BHUTAN

| MERCHANDISE AND COMMODITY EXPORT DEPENDENCE | 2012-2014 | 2019-2021 | |
|--|----------------------------|-------------|------|
| Merchandise exports (millions of dollars) | 549.8 | 698.1 | |
| Unallocated exports as share of merchandise exports (percentage) | 0.2 | - | |
| Merchandise export concentration by product line (Herfindahl-Hirschman index) | 0.3651 | 0.3428 | |
| Commodity exports (millions of dollars) | 200.4 | 305.0 | |
| Commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) | 36.5 | 43.7 | |
| Commodity exports as share of GDP (percentage) | 11.0 | 12.1 | |
| Total natural resource rents as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020 | 3.7 | 2.4 | |
| Exports by commodity group as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) | 36.5 | 43.7 | |
| Agricultural products | 7.3 | 9.0 | |
| Energy | 16.2 | 15.7 | |
| Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold | 13.0 | 19.0 | |
| Average price index of the leading commodity group exported (base year = 2010) | 128.7 | 91.3 | |
| Three leading commodity exports as share of all allocated product exports (percentage) | 23.8 | 27.8 | |
| [351] Electric current | [351] Electric current | 15.4 | 15.1 |
| [682] Copper | [682] Copper | 5.1 | 6.8 |
| [273] Stone, sand and gravel | [278] Other crude minerals | 3.2 | 5.9 |
| Three leading destination markets for commodity exports as share of commodity exports (percentage) | 98.3 | 98.8 | |
| India | India | 80.4 | 79.4 |
| Bangladesh | Bangladesh | 15.8 | 16.6 |
| Nepal | Nepal | 2.1 | 2.7 |
| COMMODITY IMPORT DEPENDENCE | | | |
| Commodity imports (millions of dollars) | 374.3 | 387.9 | |
| Unallocated imports as share of merchandise imports (percentage) | 1.2 | 0.2 | |
| Food imports (millions of dollars) | 114.5 | 138.0 | |
| Food imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) | 12.3 | 13.4 | |
| Energy imports (millions of dollars) | 175.8 | 155.7 | |
| Energy imports as share of all allocated product imports (percentage) | 18.8 | 15.1 | |
| Three leading trading partners for commodity imports as share of commodity imports (percentage) | 95.4 | 96.1 | |
| India | India | 91.6 | 92.8 |
| Republic of Korea | Republic of Korea | 2.9 | 2.1 |
| Thailand | Thailand | 0.9 | 1.3 |
| KEY SOCIOECONOMIC INDICATORS | | | |
| Average annual percentage change of GDP (constant 2015 prices), 2010-2015 and 2015-2021 | 5.1 | 3.0 | |
| Value added of agriculture/industry/services as share of GDP (percentage), 2012-2014 and 2018-2020 | 15/45/40 | 17/40/44 | |
| GDP per capita (constant 2015 dollars) | 2,466.7 | 3,137.1 | |
| Population (thousands) | 725.0 | 770.0 | |
| Human Development Index (value and rank), 2010 and 2021 | 0.581 (135) | 0.666 (127) | |
| Employment-to-population ratio (percentage) | 62.5 | 58.6 | |
| Employment distribution by economic activity (agriculture/industry/services; percentage) | 57/11/32 | 56/10/34 | |
| Share of women in agriculture/industry/services (percentage) | 67/9/24 | 64/10/26 | |
| Proportion of population below international poverty line (percentage): Goal 1, indicator 1.1.1, first and last year available | 13 (2003) | 1 (2017) | |
| Gini index, first and last year available | 40.9 (2003) | 37.4 (2017) | |
| Prevalence of undernourishment (percentage): Goal 2, indicator 2.1.1, first and last year available | .. | .. | |